

EUNICE YIU

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Research Profile

Cognitive scientist studying how children and adults acquire, generalize, and transfer knowledge. I combine experimental benchmarks and large-scale behavioral data to study analogical reasoning, causal world model formation, and adaptation to novel environments, with implications for education and intelligent systems.

Employment

Sept 2025 - **University of California, Berkeley, Berkeley, CA**
present Postdoctoral Scholar, Department of Psychology
Advisor: Alison Gopnik

Education

Aug 2020 – **University of California, Berkeley, Berkeley, CA**
Aug 2025 Ph.D. in Psychology
Dissertation: Relational Reasoning in Children and Machines: Insights into Causal Generalization and Innovation
Committee: Alison Gopnik, Jitendra Malik, Steve Piantadosi & Shiry Ginosar
Aug 2016 – **Cornell University, Ithaca, NY**
May 2020 B.A. in Psychology (Magna Cum Laude), Biological Sciences (Magna Cum Laude), and Economics; Cumulative GPA: 3.996/4.0

Programming Skills

- Python (statistical analysis, data visualization, computational modeling, PyTorch, PyGame)
- R (statistical analysis, data visualization, Bayesian modeling with Stan)
- MATLAB (statistical analysis, computational modeling)
- JavaScript / jsPsych, HTML/CSS (behavioral experiments, websites)

Grants & Fellowships

2025-2026 **Canadian Institute for Advanced Research Next Generation Trainee Fellowship for the Learning in Machines & Brains program**
Amount: \$10,000 CAD

2025-2026 **7th Google - Berkeley Artificial Intelligence Research Commons Grant**
Title: Teaching Causal Tool Use to Vision-Language Models with Human Development Data
Amount: \$10,000 in Google Cloud Credits

2025 **Departmental Semester Fellowship at UC Berkeley**
Amount: \$18,750

2024-2025 **6th Google - Berkeley Artificial Intelligence Research Commons Grant**
Title: Learning and Optimizing Causal Structures through Intrinsic Objectives: A Comparative Study of Human and Artificial Agents

	Amount: \$41,000 (with \$20,000 in Google Cloud Credits)
2023-2024	5th Meta - Berkeley Artificial Intelligence Research Commons Grant Title: A Curriculum for Foundational AI Models Inspired by Human Cognition Amount: \$35,000
2023, 2025	Berkeley Graduate Division Conference Travel Grant Amount: \$1,500 (each year)

Honors & Awards

2025	Society for Research in Child Development SECC Poster Competition Winner Poster Title: Thinking Step-by-Step Facilitates Visual Analogical Reasoning in Children and Adults
2023	Curiosity, Creativity and Complexity Conference Travel Award , Columbia University Poster Title: Discovering New Functions in Everyday Tools By Children, Adults and LLMs
2023	Computational Cognitive Models of Learning and Development Workshop Travel Award , Harvard University
2020	Phi Beta Kappa , Chapter of Cornell University Honor Society Membership for top 10% graduating class
2020	T.A. Ryan Award , Cornell University Best Undergraduate Honors Project in Psychology Thesis Title: Does Toddler Mental Rotation Relate to Their Processing Strategies and Play?
2020	Robert R. Capranica Award , Cornell University Undergraduate Research Award for Outstanding Thesis in Neuroethology Thesis Title: The Relationship between Spatial Occupancy Time & Firing Patterns of Hippocampal CA1 Neurons in Response to Changes in the Social Context

Publications

* equal contribution, † undergraduate mentee

1. **Yiu, E.**, Allen, K.R., Ginosar, S., & Gopnik, A. (in press). Empowerment Gain and Causal Model Construction: Children and adults are sensitive to controllability and variability in their causal generalization and interventions. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society A*. (Special Issue: World models, A(G)I, and the Hard problem(s) of life–mind continuity).
2. Dahmani, A.* **Yiu, E.***, & Gopnik, A. (2025). Children Spontaneously Design Curricula to Tackle Challenging Tasks. In *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society* (Vol. 47).
3. **Yiu, E.**, Qraitem, M., Wong, C.†, Majhi, A. N.†, Bai, Y., Ginosar, S., ... & Saenko, K. (2025). KiVA: Kid-inspired visual analogies for testing large multimodal models. In *International Conference on Learning Representations*.
4. Goddu, M. K.* **Yiu, E.***, & Gopnik, A. (2024). Causal relational problem solving in toddlers. *Cognition*, 254, 105959.
5. **Yiu, E.**, Kosoy, E., & Gopnik, A. (2024). Transmission versus truth, imitation versus innovation that large language and language-and-vision models cannot (yet). *Perspectives on Psychological Science*, 17456916231201401.
6. **Yiu, E.***, Sandbrink, K. J.* & Gopnik, A. (2024). To observe or to bet? Investigating purely exploratory and purely exploitative actions in children, adults, and computational models. In *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society* (Vol. 46).
7. Wu, W. Y., **Yiu, E.**, Ophir, A. G., & Smith, D. M. (2023). Effects of social context manipulation on dorsal and ventral hippocampal neuronal response. *Hippocampus*, 33(7), 830-843.

8. **Yiu, E.**, Collins, J., & Gopnik, A. (2022). Three-Dimensional Object Completion in Humans and Computational Models. In *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society* (Vol. 44).
9. Bambha, V. P., Beckner, A. G., Shetty, N., Voss, A. T., Xie, J., **Yiu, E.**, ... & Casasola, M. (2022). Developmental Changes in Children's Object Insertions during Play. *Journal of Cognition and Development*, 1-20.

Selected Conference Presentations

* equal contribution, † undergraduate mentee

1. **Yiu, E.**, Majhi, A.N.[†], Allen, K.R., Ginosar, S., & Gopnik, A. Children use both controllability and variability for generalization (2025). Poster presented at the 46th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society; 2025 July 30-August 2; San Francisco, USA.
2. **Yiu, E.**, & Gopnik, A. Thinking Step-by-Step Facilitates Visual Analogical Reasoning in Children and Adults (2025). Poster presented at the Society for Research in Child Development; 2025 May 3; Minneapolis, MN, USA.
3. **Yiu, E.**, Qraitem, M., Majhi, A. N.[†], Wong, C.[†], Bai, Y., Ginosar, S., Gopnik, A. & Saenko, K. KiVA: Kid-inspired visual analogies for testing large multimodal models (2025). Poster presented at the Thirteenth International Conference on Learning Representations; 2025 April 24; Singapore.
4. **Yiu, E.**, Qraitem, M., Wong, C.[†], Majhi, A. N.[†], Bai, Y., Ginosar, S., ... & Saenko, K. KiVA: Kid-inspired visual analogies for testing large multimodal models (2024). Spotlight talk presented at the Multimodal Algorithmic Reasoning Workshop at NeurIPS; 2024 December 15; Vancouver, Canada.
5. **Yiu, E.***, Qraitem, M., Wong, C.[†], Majhi, A. N.[†], Bai, Y., Ginosar, S., ... & Saenko, K. Kid-inspired visual analogies for testing large multimodal models (2024). Talk presented at the Fifth International Conference on Analogy (Symposium: *Has Analogical Reasoning Emerged in LLMs?*); 2024 July 23; Amsterdam, The Netherlands.
6. **Yiu, E.***, Sandbrink, K.*, Liu, E.[†], & Gopnik, A. To observe or to bet? Investigating purely exploratory and purely exploitative actions in children, adults, and computational models (2023). Poster presented at the 45th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society; 2024 July 24-27; Rotterdam, The Netherlands.
7. **Yiu, E.**, Goddu, M., & Gopnik, A. Causal-functional Reasoning in Children and AI (2024). Talk presented at the Functions, relations, and abstractions in infants, preschoolers, and AI Symposium at Cognitive Development Society Conference; 2024 March 23; Pasadena, CA, USA.
8. **Yiu, E.***, Sandbrink, K.*, Liu, E.[†], & Gopnik, A. Children prioritize purely exploratory actions in observe or bet tasks (2023). Poster presented at the Intrinsically Motivated Open-ended Learning Workshop at NeurIPS; 2023 December 16; New Orleans, LA, USA.
9. **Yiu, E.***, Dahmani, A.*, Lee, T. E., Ke, N. R., Kroemer, O., & Gopnik, A. Towards Understanding Automated Causal Curriculum Learning in Humans and Reinforcement Learning Agents (2023). Talk presented at the Interactive Causal Learning Conference; 2023 December 1-2; Boca Raton, FL, USA.
10. **Yiu, E.***, Dahmani, A.*, Lee, T. E., Ke, N. R., Kroemer, O., & Gopnik, A. Towards Understanding Automated Causal Curriculum Learning in Humans and Reinforcement Learning Agents (2023). Talk and poster presented at the 6th International Workshop on Intrinsically Motivated Open-ended Learning; 2023 September 13-15; Paris, France
11. **Yiu, E.**, & Gopnik, A. Discovering New Functions in Everyday Tools by Children, Adults and LLMs (2023). Poster presented at the Curiosity, Creativity and Complexity Conference; 2023 May 23-25; Columbia University, NY, USA.
12. **Yiu, E.**, & Gopnik, A. Object Exploration Influences Three-dimensional Object Completion Preferences in Children (2023). Flash Talk presented at Society for Research in Child Development Biennial Conference; 2023 March 23-25; Salt Lake City, UT, USA.

13. **Yiu, E.**, Collins, J., & Gopnik, A. Three-Dimensional Object Completion in Humans and Computational Models (2022). Talk presented at CogSci; 2022 July 28-30; Toronto, Canada.
14. **Yiu, E.**, Collins, J., & Gopnik, A. Symmetry Preference in 3D Object Completion (2022). Talk presented at From Neuroscience to Artificially Intelligent Systems (NAISys) Conference; 2022 April 5-9; Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, NY, USA.

Invited Talks & Interviews

- Feb 2026 AI Capabilities and Alignment Consensus Project Podcast
- Jan 2026 Keynote at the Foundations of Agentic Systems Theory Workshop at AAAI, Singapore
- Nov 2025 Cognitive Tools Lab (PI: Judith Fan), Stanford University, USA
- April 2025 Computational Cognitive Development Lab (PI: Daphna Buchsbaum), Brown University, USA
- March 2025 The Nature of Intelligence Workshop, Santa Fe Institute, USA
- Feb 2025 Early Learning and Cognition Lab (PI: Caren Walker), UC San Diego, USA
- Feb 2025 Computation, Cognition and Development Lab (PI: Tomer Ullman), Harvard University, USA
- Oct 2024 Language and Cognition Lab (PI: Michael Frank), Stanford University, USA
- June 2024 AI, Psychology and Neuroscience Summer Cluster, Simons Institute for the Theory of Computing, USA
- May 2024 Brain Science and Large Language Models Symposium, Leopoldina and Max Planck Institute for Brain Research, Germany (media coverage: *Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung*)

Teaching Experience

Graduate Student Instructor

- Fall 2023 **PSYCH101: Research and Data Analysis in Psychology**
Instructor: Arman Catterson, UC Berkeley
- Fall 2021 **PSYCH133: Psychology of Sleep**
Instructor: Matthew Walker, UC Berkeley

Professional Service

Reviewer

- Cognitive Science Artificial Intelligence Budapest CEU Conference on Cognitive Development (BCCCD), Cognitive Science Society (CogSci); Topics in Cognitive Science, Journal of Experimental Psychology Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL), Conference on Language Modeling (COLM), Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)

Co-Organized Workshops and Challenges

- 2026 Humans of Generative AI, Conference Workshop at Computer Vision Pattern Recognition (CVPR)
- 2026 Simons Institute for the Theory of Computing: AI, Psychology and Neuroscience Summer Cluster
- 2026 A Unified Account of Motivation in Development, Preconference Workshop at Cognitive Development Society (CDS)
- 2025 Kid-inspired Visual Analogies (KiVA) Challenge (multi-month competition), Guest Track Challenge at Google DeepMind's Third Perception Test Workshop, International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV)
- 2024 AI & Cognitive Development, Preconference Workshop at Cognitive Development Society (CDS)