



# Prompt Engineering with GitHub Copilot

**Best practices for producing better code results**

\$ whoami



## My name is Eyar Zilberman



I'm leading the product @ Datree



I'm a GitHub Star member since 2022



I'm organizer of the biggest GitHub Users Group in the world!



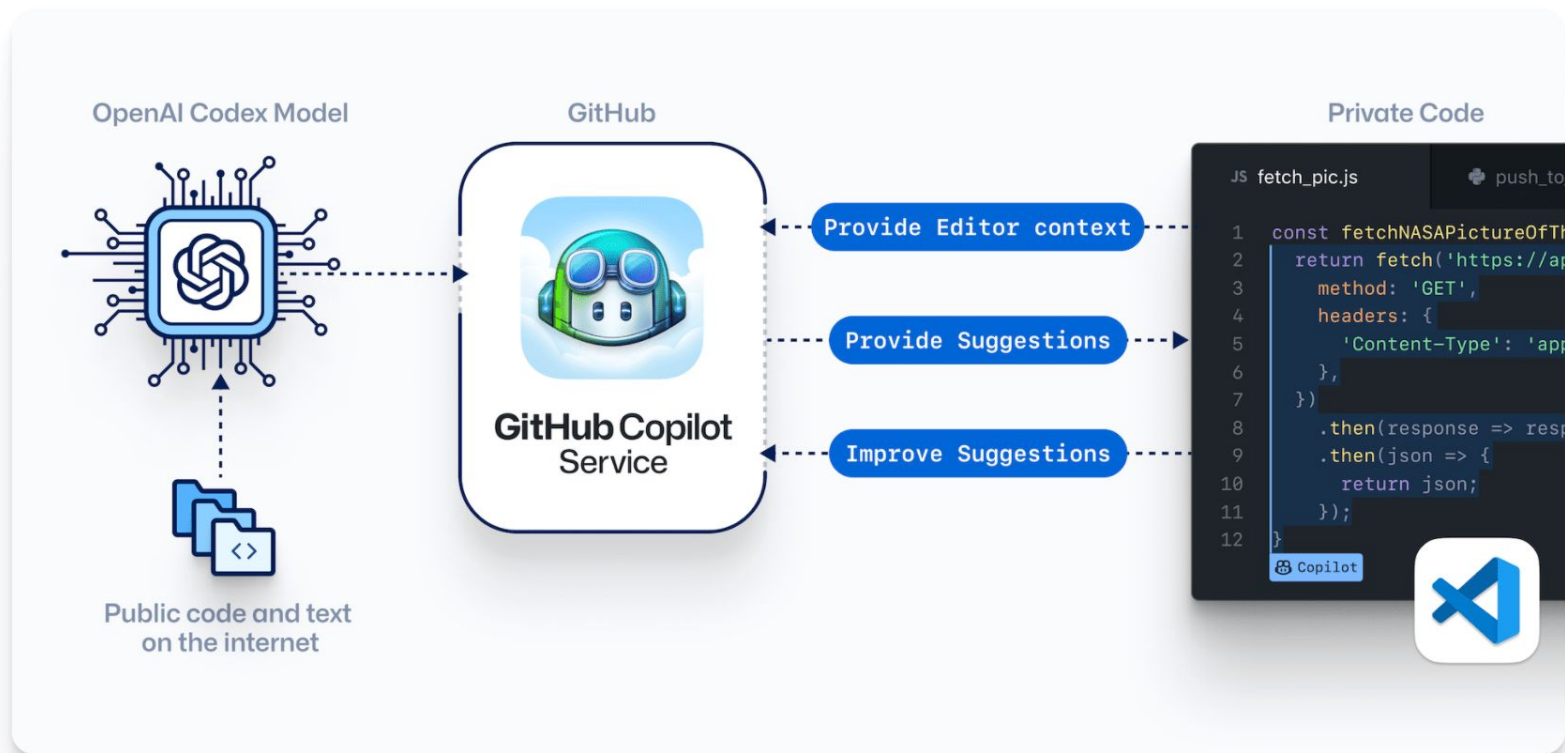
I'm also a podcaster, open-source contributor, and I really love goats

# Start with the basic – what is GitHub Copilot?

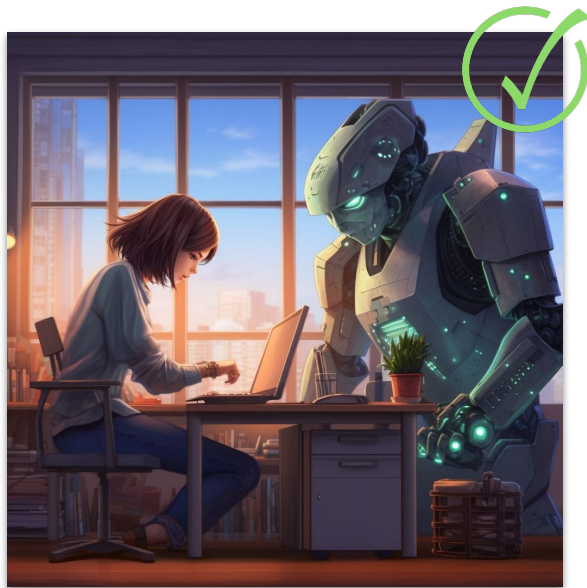
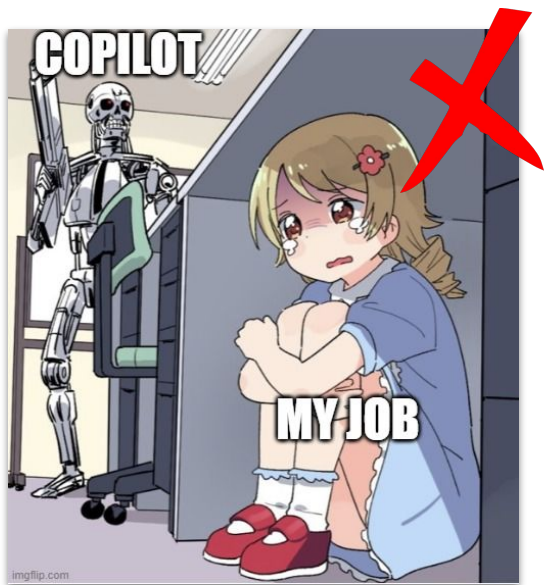
## Wikipedia:

“GitHub Copilot is a cloud-based AI tool ... [to] **assist users** of Visual Studio Code [and other IDEs] ... by autocompleting code.”

# Start with the basic – how it works?



# GitHub Copilot is your AI pair programmer




We need a way to explain Copilot how to assist us...

# Prompt engineering!

Prompt engineering is the practice of giving an AI model the right instructions to produce the results you expect.

“Alexa, play morning playlist.”



```
test.js 1 •
test.js > server
1 // Express server on port 3000
2 function server() {
    var express = require('express');
    var app = express();
    var server = app.listen(3000);
    app.use(express.static('public'));
    console.log('Server is running');
}
```

# What's the catch here?

## Sand·wich

Definitions from Oxford Languages

An item of food consisting of two pieces of bread with meat, cheese, or other filling between them.



# Before we begin

- I'm using Python in my examples

**You don't need to be familiar with python at all**

- I'm going to use API, regex and cron in my examples

**You don't need to be familiar with none of them**



**now we are  
set to start!**



# 0. High level description with detailed instructions

```
# get user data from api ] prompt
```

```
def get_data():  
    url = 'https://api.covid19api.com/summary'  
    response = requests.get(url)  
    data = response.json()  
    return data
```

Copilot

# 0. High level description with detailed instructions

```
# get user data from api v1/copilot-demo,  
# then return it as a JSON object
```

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```
# get user data from api v1/copilot-demo,  
# then return it as a JSON object  
  
app = Flask(__name__)  
  
@app.route('/v1/copilot-demo', methods=['GET'])  
def get_data():  
    url = 'https://api.copilot.com/v1/copilot-demo'  
    response = requests.get(url)  
    return jsonify(response.json())
```

# 1. Provide specific details

```
# write a unittest for the function get_formatted_name()  
# in the module name_function.py
```

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```
# write a unittest for the function get_formatted_name()
# in the module name_function.py

import unittest

from name_function import get_formatted_name

class NamesTestCase(unittest.TestCase):
    """Tests for 'name_function.py'."""

    def test_first_last_name(self):
        """Do names like 'Janis Joplin' work?"""
        formatted_name = get_formatted_name('janis', 'joplin')
        self.assertEqual(formatted_name, 'Janis Joplin')
```

# 1. Provide specific details

```
# use pytest to write a unittest for the function  
# get_formatted_name() in the module name_function.py
```

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```
# use pytest to write a unittest for the function
# get_formatted_name() in the module name_function.py
import pytest
from name_function import get_formatted_name

def test_get_formatted_name_middle():
    """Do names like 'Wolfgang Mozart' work?"""
    formatted_name = get_formatted_name('wolfgang', 'amadeus')
    assert formatted_name == 'Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart'
```

## 2. Explain yourself with examples

```
# write a function to validate cron expression from  
# user input by using regex
```



# Pause!

## Regular expression (aka regex):

Sequence of characters that specifies a match pattern in text

## Cron:

Job scheduler pattern for computers

- `5 4 * * sun => "At 04:05 on Sunday."`
- `@weekly => "At 00:00 on Sunday."`

**It's possible to use regex (sequence) to validate cron patterns**

## 2. Explain yourself with examples

```
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```
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# user input by using regex
```

```
def validate_cron_expression (cron_expression):  
    regex = r'^((\d{1,2}|\*)\s){4}(\d{1,2}|\*)$'  
    if re.match(regex, cron_expression):  
        return True
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
```

→ copilot Users/eyar/Dev/copilot/demo.py

*Please input cron expression: @weekly*

**None**

## 2. Explain yourself with examples

```
# write a function to validate cron expression from  
# user input by using regex  
# the regex should also catch cron patterns like @daily, @weekly, etc.
```

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# write a function to validate cron expression from
# user input by using regex
# the regex should also catch cron patterns like @daily, @weekly, etc.
def validate_cron_expression (cron_expression):
    regex = r'^((\d{1,2}|\*)\s){4}(\d{1,2}|\*)$|^(@\w+)\$'
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
```

→ copilot Users/eyar/Dev/copilot/demo.py

Please input cron expression: @weekly

**True**

# Other tips

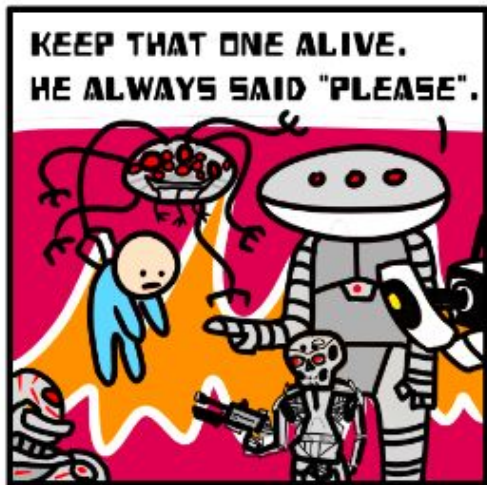
- **Prefer common languages**
  - Python, JavaScript, TypeScript, Ruby, Go, C# and C++
- **Be always explicit and not implicate**
  - Implicite: don't use package X
  - Explicit: use package Y
- **Use consistent naming conventions for variables**
  - Don't mix camelCase together with snake\_case
- **Open relevant files in neighboring tabs**

# Most important tip – be polite!

- “Please write...”
- “I would like to...”

**Although Copilot is awesome, it should not replace:**

- Code review
- Running integration tests
- Manually testing your code
- Checking for security issues
- Any other coding practices...



seebangnow

# A look into the future – Copilot X



[Copilot for Docs](#)



[Copilot for Pull Requests](#)



[Copilot Chat](#)



[Copilot for CLI](#)



[Copilot Voice](#)



# Where to find me

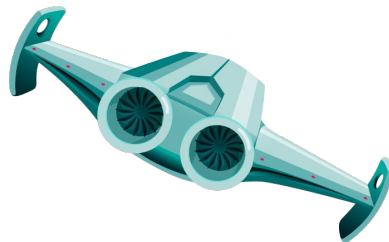
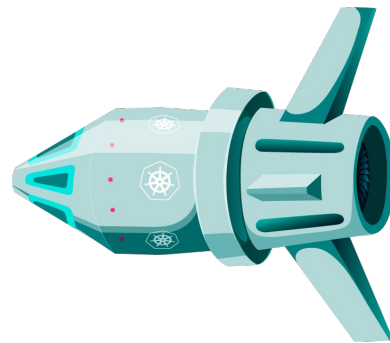


**GitHub: eyarz**



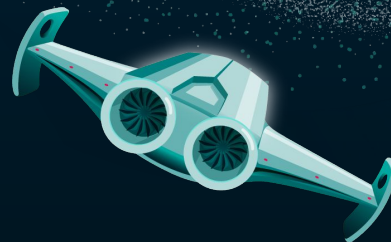
**Email: eyar@datree.io**

**Linkedin: eyar-zilberman**





# Thank You



# links

<https://dev.to/github/a-beginners-guide-to-prompt-engineering-with-github-copilot-3ibp>

<https://microsoft.github.io/prompt-engineering/>

<https://github.blog/2023-05-17-how-github-copilot-is-getting-better-at-understanding-your-code/>

<https://docs.github.com/en/copilot/overview-of-github-copilot>