

# Series-Parallel DC Circuit

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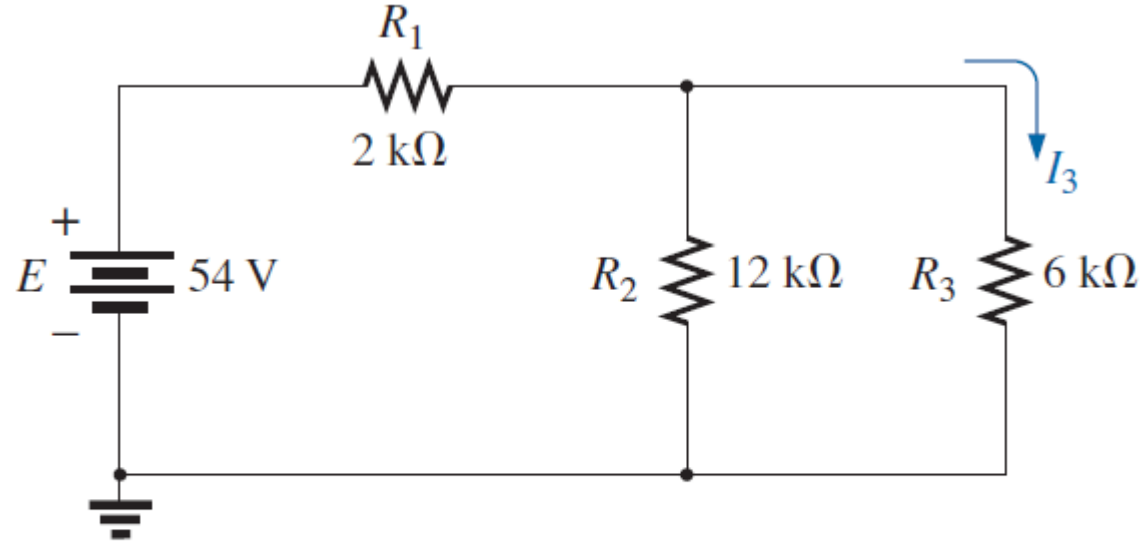
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# Reduce and Return Approach

**EXAMPLE 1** Find current  $I_3$  for the series-parallel network in Fig. 3.



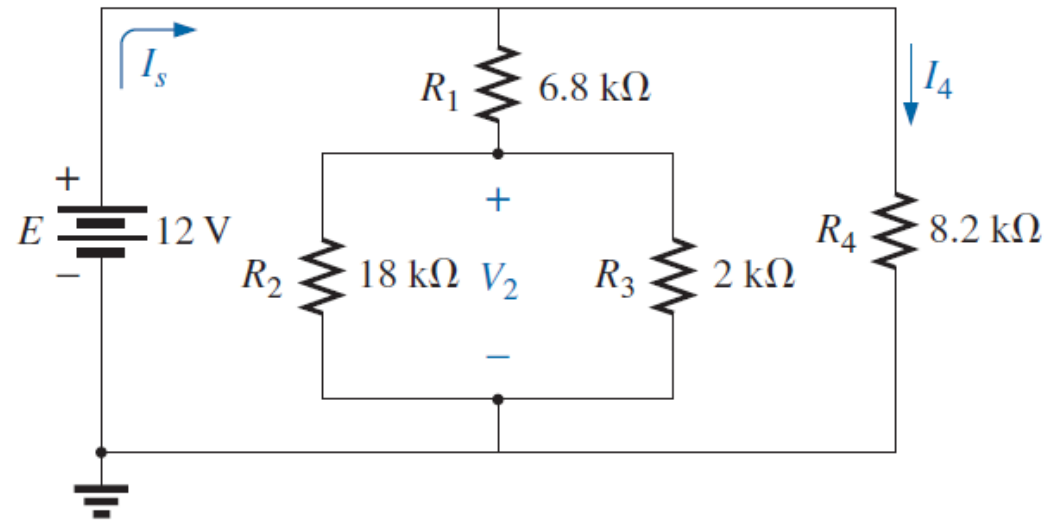
**FIG. 3**

*Series-parallel network for Example 1.*

# Reduce and Return Approach

**EXAMPLE 2** For the network in Fig. 5:

- Determine currents  $I_4$  and  $I_s$  and voltage  $V_2$ .
- Insert the meters to measure current  $I_4$  and voltage  $V_2$ .



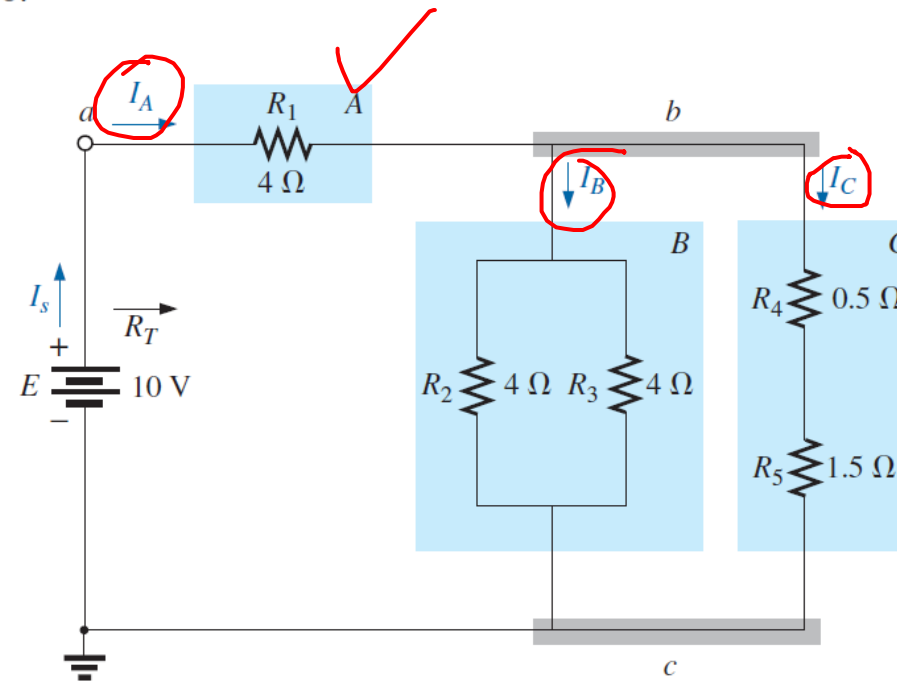
$$\left. \begin{array}{l} V_2 = 2.5 \text{ V} \\ V_2 = 2.48 \text{ V} \end{array} \right\}$$

**FIG. 5**

*Series-parallel network for Example 2.*

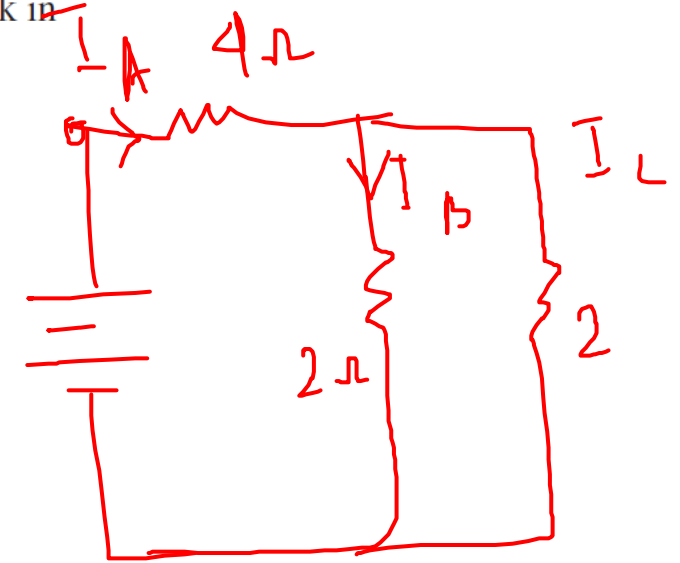
# Block Diagram Approach

**EXAMPLE 3** Determine all the currents and voltages of the network in Fig. 10.



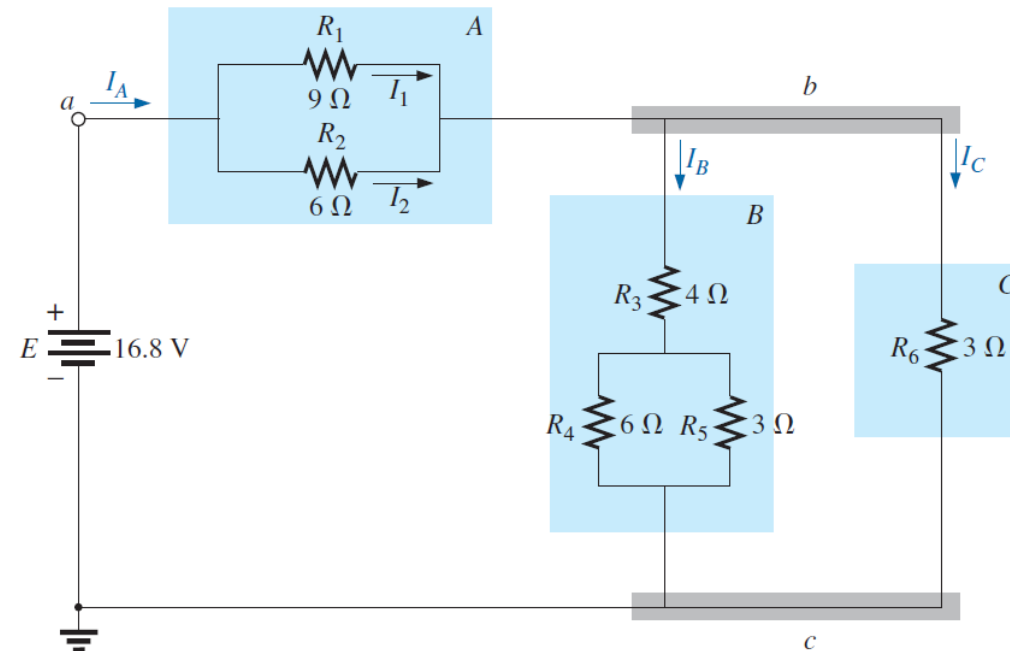
**FIG. 10**

Example 3.



# Block Diagram Approach

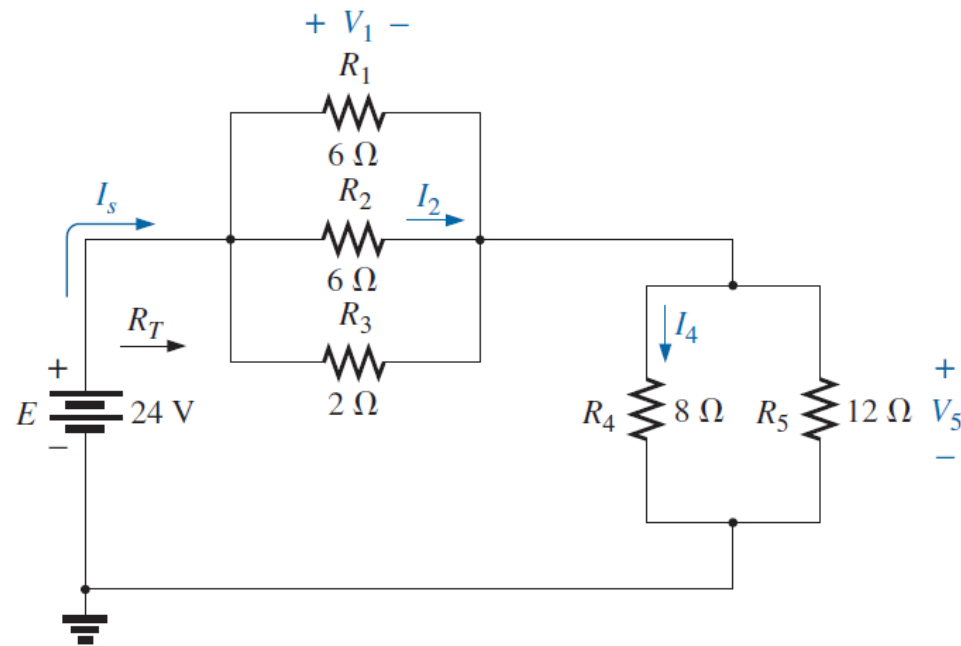
**EXAMPLE 4** Another possible variation of Fig. 8 appears in Fig. 12. Determine all the currents and voltages.



**FIG. 12**  
*Example 4.*

# Block Diagram Approach

**EXAMPLE 6** Find the indicated currents and voltages for the network in Fig. 17.

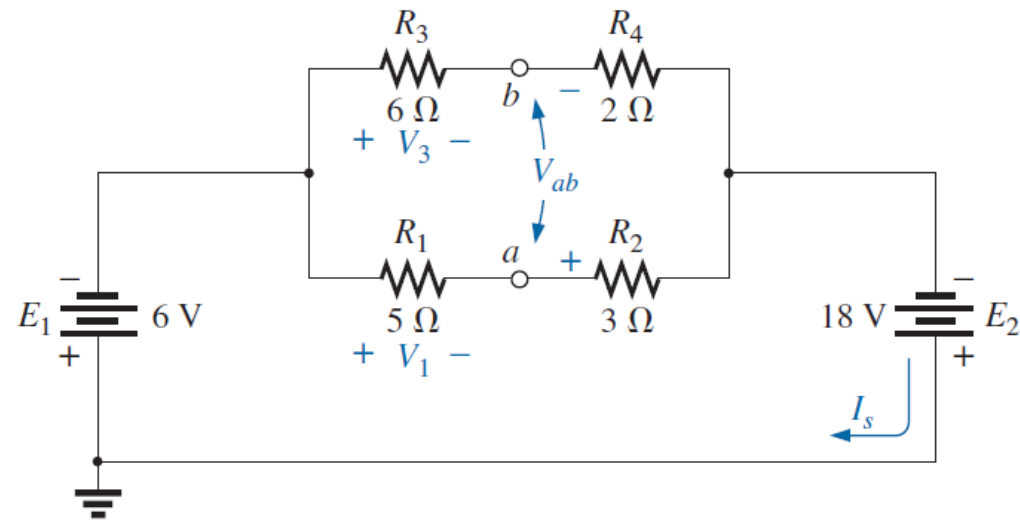


**FIG. 17**  
*Example 6.*

# Block Diagram Approach

## EXAMPLE 7

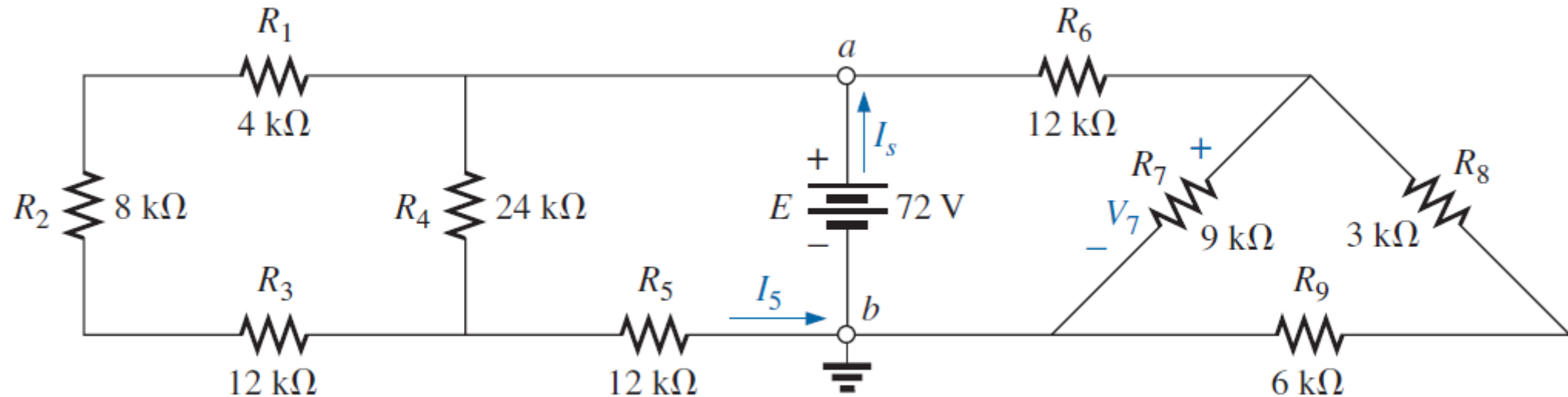
- Find the voltages  $V_1$ ,  $V_3$ , and  $V_{ab}$  for the network in Fig. 20.
- Calculate the source current  $I_s$ .



**FIG. 20**  
*Example 7.*

# Block Diagram Approach

**EXAMPLE 10** Calculate the indicated currents and voltage in Fig. 26.

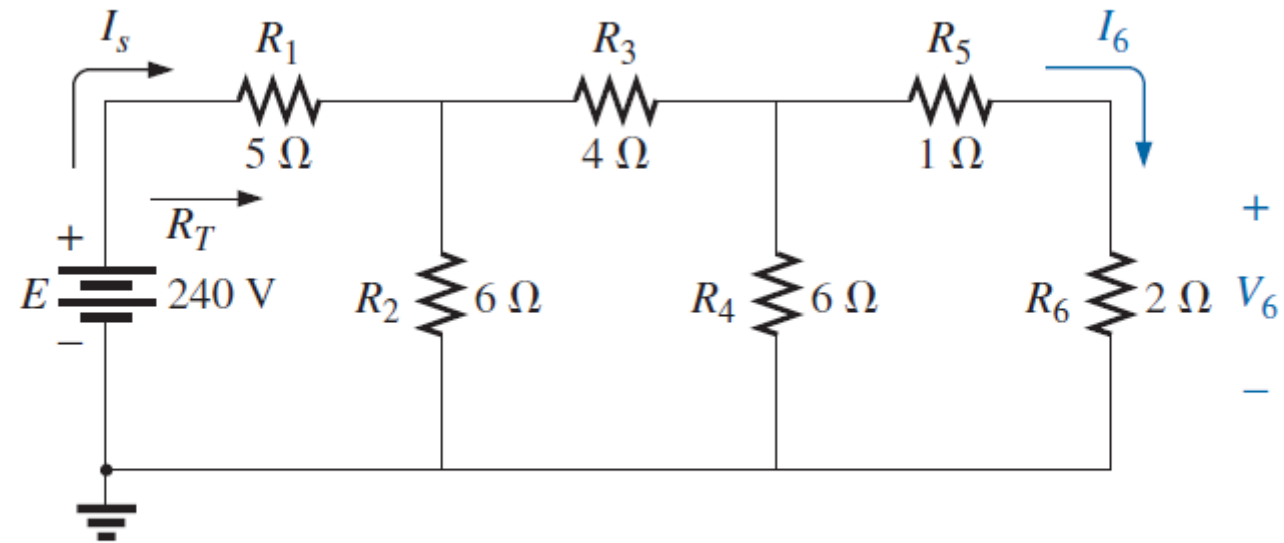


**FIG. 26**

*Example 10.*



# LADDER NETWORKS



**FIG. 32**

*Ladder network.*