



**THE FEDERAL DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF ETHIOPIA**  
**MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT**  
**ETHIOPIAN STATISTICS SERVICE**

**STATISTICAL REPORT ON**  
**THE 2021 LABOUR FORCE AND MIGRATION SURVEY**

---

**588      STATISTICAL BULLETIN      588**

---

**ADDIS ABABA  
DECEMBER, 2021**

## 2021 LABOUR FORCE AND MIGRATION SURVEY



The 2021 Labour and Migration Survey (2021 LMS) was implemented by the Ethiopian Statistics Service (ESS) from the 25<sup>th</sup> of January to the 24<sup>th</sup> of February 2021. Additional technical, logistical and financial support for the 2021 LMS was provided by the International Organization for Migration.

Additional Information about the 2021 LMS may be obtained from the Ethiopian Statistics Service (ESS).

P.O.Box 1143, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia;

Telephone: +251-111-55-30-11 / 111-15-78-41;

Fax: +251-111-55-03-34;

Email: csa@ethionet.et

Website: [www.statsethiopia.gov.et](http://www.statsethiopia.gov.et)

### **Recommended citation:**

Ethiopian Statistics Service (ESS) [Ethiopia] 2021.

Labour and Migration Survey Key Findings.

Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.





# CONTENTS

---

<b>CONTENTS</b>	.....	i
<b>TABLES</b>	.....	iii
<b>FOREWORD</b>	.....	xi
<b>ACKNOWLEDGMENTS</b>	.....	xii
<b>ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATION</b>	.....	xiii
<b>CHAPTER 1</b>	<b>BACKGROUND</b> .....	<b>1</b>
1.1	Introduction .....	1
1.2	Objectives of the Survey .....	3
1.2.1	General Objective .....	3
1.2.2	Specific Objectives .....	3
1.3	Contents of the Survey Questionnaire.....	4
1.4	Definitions of Key Concepts and Terms .....	5
1.5	Limitations of the Survey .....	7
1.6	Training of Field Staff .....	7
1.7	Organization of the Fieldwork .....	8
1.8	Data Processing.....	9
1.9	Organization of the Report .....	9
<b>CHAPTER 2</b>	<b>SURVEY METHODOLOGY</b> .....	<b>10</b>
2.1	Coverage .....	10
2.2	Sampling Frame .....	10
2.3	Sample Design.....	10
2.4	Sample Size and Selection Scheme .....	10
2.5	Sampling Weight.....	11
2.6	Household Response Rate .....	11
<b>CHAPTER 3</b>	<b>SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION</b> .....	<b>13</b>
3.1	Introduction .....	13
3.2	Population Size and Distribution.....	13
3.3	Sex Composition .....	13
3.4	Age-Sex Structure of the Population .....	14
3.5	Social Characteristics of the Population .....	14
3.5.1	Number of Households and Average Household size.....	14
3.5.2	Literacy status and Level of Education.....	14
3.5.3	Status and Types of Training.....	15
3.5.4	Marital Status.....	16
3.5.5	Digital Literacy and Use of Cell phone .....	16
<b>CHAPTER 4</b>	<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY STATUS</b> .....	<b>41</b>
4.1	Introduction .....	41
4.2	Data Collection Approaches.....	42
4.2.1	Current Activity Status Approach.....	42
4.2.2	Usual Activity Status Approach .....	42
4.3	Current Activity Status .....	43

4.4	Economically Active and Not Active Population and Activity Rate .....	44
4.5	Economic Dependency Ratio (EDR) .....	45
<b>CHAPTER 5</b>	<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF THE EMPLOYED PERSONS .....</b>	<b>94</b>
5.1	Introduction .....	94
5.2	Employment to Population Ratio.....	94
5.3	Occupation and Industry.....	95
5.4	Status in Employment .....	96
5.5	Number of Hours worked .....	96
5.6	Earnings from Paid Employment .....	98
5.7	Absence from Work .....	98
5.8	Availability to Work Additional Hours.....	99
5.9	Employed Persons Working in the Formal and Informal Sectors .....	99
5.10	Occupational Injuries/Accident and use of Protective Wears .....	100
<b>CHAPTER 6</b>	<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF UNEMPLOYED POPULATION.....</b>	<b>287</b>
6.1	Introduction .....	287
6.2	Measurement of Unemployment.....	288
6.3	Unemployment Rate.....	289
6.4	Characteristics of Unemployed Population .....	290
<b>CHAPTER 7</b>	<b>Migration .....</b>	<b>345</b>
7.1	Introduction .....	345
7.2	Internal Migration.....	345
<b>CHAPTER 8</b>	<b>RETURN MIGRATION .....</b>	<b>405</b>
<b>CHAPTER 9</b>	<b>EMIGRATION .....</b>	<b>422</b>
<b>CHAPTER 10</b>	<b>MISSING MIGRANTS .....</b>	<b>432</b>
<b>CHAPTER 11</b>	<b>KNOWLEDGE, PREVENTION AND EFFECT OF COVID-19 .....</b>	<b>438</b>
<b>REFERENCES</b>	.....	<b>448</b>
<b>Appendix A</b>	<b>SAMPLING DESIGN OF THE SURVEY .....</b>	<b>450</b>
<b>Appendix B</b>	<b>ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERRORS .....</b>	<b>461</b>
<b>Appendix C</b>	<b>UNITED NATIONS GEOSCHEME .....</b>	<b>476</b>
<b>Appendix D</b>	<b>2021 LMS QUESTIONNAIRE .....</b>	<b>477</b>

## TABLES

---

### CHAPTER 2 SURVEY METHODOLOGY

Table 2.1:	Household Response Rate.....	12
------------	------------------------------	----

### CHAPTER 3 SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Table 3.1:	Total Estimated Population of Regions by Sex, Sex Ratio and Residence: LMS 2021 .....	17
Table 3.2:	Total Estimated Population of Regions by Age Group, Sex and Residence: LMS 2021 .....	18
Table 3.3:	Distribution of Population, Number of Households and Average Household Size by Region and Residence: LMS 2021 .....	22
Table 3.4:	Literacy Status of Population (age 3 and above )by, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	24
Table 3.5:	Educational Attainment of Population (age 3 and above) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021.....	24
Table 3.6:	Training Status of Population (age 10 and above) by Residence and Sex:LMS 2021.....	28
Table 3.7:	Types of Training Acquired by Population (age 10 and Above) by Residence andSex, Country - Total: LMS 2021 .....	29
Table 3.8:	Marital Status of Population (age 10 and above) by, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	33
Table 3.9:	Digital Literacy of Population (age 10 and above) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	35

### CHAPTER 4 ECONOMIC ACTIVITY STATUS

Table 4.1a:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Country - Total: LMS 2021 .....	45
Table 4.1b:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex-Country - Urban: LMS 2021 .....	47
Table 4.1c:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Country - Rural: LMS 2021 .....	48
Table 4.1.1a:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex,Afar Region - Total: LMS 2021 .....	49
Table 4.1.1b:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Afar Region - Urban: LMS 2021.....	49
Table 4.1.1c:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Afar Region - Rural: LMS 2021 .....	50
Table 4.1.2a:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex,Amhara Region - Total: LMS 2021 .....	51
Table 4.1.2b:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Amhara Region - Urban: LMS 2021.....	52
Table 4.1.2c:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex,Amhara Region - Rural: LMS 2021 .....	54
Table 4.1.3a:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex,Oromia Region - Total: LMS 2021 .....	55
Table 4.1.3b:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Oromia Region - Urban: LMS 2021 .....	56
Table 4.1.3c:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Oromia Region - Rural: LMS 2021.....	57
Table 4.1.4a:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population(age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex,Somali Region - Total: LMS 2021 .....	58
Table 4.1.4b:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Somali Region - Urban: LMS 2021 .....	59
Table 4.1.4c:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Somali Region - Rural: LMS 2021 .....	60

Table 4.1.5a:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex,Benishangul-Gumuz Region - Total: LMS 2021.....	61
Table 4.1.5b:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Benishangul-Gumuz Region - Urban: LMS 2021 .....	61
Table 4.1.5c:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Benishangul-Gumuz Region - Rural: LMS 2021.....	62
Table 4.1.6a:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population(age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex,SNNP Region - Total: LMS 2021 .....	63
Table 4.1.6b:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, SNNP Region - Urban: LMS 2021 .....	65
Table 4.1.6c:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, SNNP Region - Rural: LMS 2021 .....	66
Table 4.1.7a:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex,Sidama Region - Total: LMS 2021 .....	67
Table 4.1.7b:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Sidama Region - Urban: LMS 2021 .....	68
Table 4.1.7c:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Sidama Region - Rural: LMS 2021 .....	69
Table 4.1.8a:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Gambella Region - Total: LMS 2021.....	70
Table 4.1.8b:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Gambella Region - Urban: LMS 2021 .....	71
Table 4.1.8c:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population(age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex,Gambella Region - Rural: LMS 2021 .....	72
Table 4.1.9a:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population(age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex,Harari Region - Total: LMS 2021 .....	73
Table 4.1.9b:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Harari Region - Urban: LMS 2021 .....	74
Table 4.1.9c:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Harari Region - Rural: LMS 2021 .....	75
Table 4.1.10a:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Addis Ababa City Administration - Total: LMS 2021 .....	76
Table 4.1.10b:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Addis Ababa City Administration - Urban: LMS 2021 .....	77
Table 4.1.11a:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Dire Dawa City Administration - Total: LMS 2021 .....	78
Table 4.1.11b:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Dire Dawa City Administration - Urban: LMS 2021.....	79
Table 4.1.11c:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Dire Dawa City Administration - Rural: LMS 2021 .....	80
Table 4.2:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of Population (age 10 and above) of Major Towns during the Last Seven Days by Sex, Country Total: LMS 2021 .....	81
Table 4.3:	Activity Status and Activity Rate of Youth Population (age 15-19 years) during the Last Seven Days by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021.....	83
Table 4.4:	Reason for Not Being Active during the Last Seven Days for Economically Not Active Population (age 10 and above) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	84
Table 4.5a:	Reason for Not Being Active during the Last Seven Days for Economically Not Active Population (age 10 and above) by Age Group and Sex, Country - Total: LMS 2021 .....	88
Table 4.5b:	Reason for Not Being Active during the Last Seven Days for Economically Not Active Population (age 10 and above) by Age Group and Sex, Country -Urban: LMS 2021.....	89
Table 4.5c:	Reason for Not Being Active during the Last Seven Days for Economically Not Active Population (age 10 and above) by Age Group and Sex, Country - Rural: LMS 2021 .....	90
Table 4.6:	Economic Dependency Ratio (EDR) of Population(age 10 and above) by Activity Status, Region and Sex: LMS 2021.....	91

**CHAPTER 5      CHARACTERISTICS OF THE EMPLOYED PERSONS**

Table 5.1:	Employment to Population Ratio of Persons(age 10 and above), by Age Group, Sex and Residence: LMS 2021 .....	102
Table 5.2:	Employment to Population Ratio of Youth (age 15-29) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	111
Table 5.2.1:	Employment to Population Ratio of Youth (age 15-29) by Major Towns and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	112
Table 5.3a:	Major Occupational Groups of Employed Persons (age 10 and Above) were engaged in by Age Group and Sex, Country Total: LMS 2021 .....	113
Table 5.3b:	Major Occupational Groups of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were engaged in by Age Group and Sex, Country – Urban: LMS 2021.....	115
Table 5.3c:	Major Occupational Groups of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were engaged in by Age Group and Sex, Country – Rural: LMS 2021 .....	117
Table 5.4:	Major Occupational Groups of Employed Persons (age 10 and Above) were engaged in by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	119
Table 5.5:	Major Occupational Groups of Employed Persons (age 10 and Above) were engaged in by Major Towns and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	123
Table 5.6:	Minor Occupational Groups of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were engaged in by Residence and Sex, Country Total: LMS 2021 .....	126
Table 5.7a:	Major Industrial Divisions of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were engaged in by Age Group and Sex, Country – Total: LMS 2021 .....	131
Table 5.7b:	Major Industrial Divisions of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were engaged in by Age Group and Sex, Country – Urban: LMS 2021.....	134
Table 5.7c:	Major Industrial Divisions of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were engaged in by Age Group and Sex, Country – Rural: LMS 2021 .....	137
Table 5.8:	Major Industrial Divisions of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were engaged in by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	140
Table 5.9.1:	Major Industrial Divisions of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Towns and Sex: LMS 2021; Part A.....	149
Table 5.9.2:	Major Industrial Divisions of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Towns and Sex: LMS 2021; Part B.....	152
Table 5.10:	Minor Industrial Divisions of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were engaged in by Residence and Sex, Country – Total: LMS 2021 .....	155
Table 5.11:	Status in Employment of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021.....	163
Table 5.12:	Status in Employment of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Towns and Sex: LMS 2021...168	
Table 5.13a:	Major Occupational Groups of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Industrial Divisions and Sex, Country – Total: LMS 2021 .....	171
Table 5.13b:	Major Occupational Groups of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Industrial Divisions and Sex, Country – Urban: LMS 2021.....	174
Table 5.13c:	Major Occupational Groups of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Industrial Divisions and Sex, Country – Rural: LMS 2021 .....	177
Table 5.14a:	Status in Employment of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Occupational Group and Sex, Country Total: LMS 2021.....	180
Table 5.14b:	Status in Employment of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Occupational Group and Sex, Country Urban: LMS 2021.....	181
Table 5.14c:	Status in Employment of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Occupational Group and Sex, Country Rural: LMS 2021 .....	182
Table 5.15a:	Status in Employment of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Industrial Group and Sex, Country Total: LMS 2021.....	183
Table 5.15b:	Status in Employment of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Industrial Group and Sex, Country Urban: LMS 2021 .....	185
Table 5.15c:	Status in Employment of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Industrial Group and Sex, Country Rural: LMS 2021 .....	188
Table 5.16a:	Number of Hours of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Country- Total: LMS 2021 .....	190
Table 5.16b:	Number of Hours of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked during the Last Seven Days by Age	

Table 5.16c:	Group and Sex, Country- Urban: LMS 2021 .....	192
	Number of Hours of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked during the Last Seven Days by Age	
Table 5.17:	Group and Sex, Country- Rural: LMS 2021.....	194
	Number of Hours of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked during the Last Seven Days by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021.....	196
Table 5.18a:	Major Industrial Division and Number of Hours of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked during the Last Seven Days by Sex, Country – Total: LMS 2021 .....	200
Table 5.18b:	Major Industrial Division and Number of Hours of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked during the Last Seven Days by Sex, Country – Urban: LMS 2021 .....	203
Table 5.18c:	Major Industrial Division and Number of Hours of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked during the Last Seven Days by Sex Country – Rural: LMS 2021.....	206
Table 5.19a:	Major Occupational Groups and Number of Hours of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked during the Last Seven Days by Sex, Country – Total: LMS 2021.....	209
Table 5.19b:	Major Occupational Groups and Number of Hours of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked during the Last Seven Days by Sex, Country – Urban: LMS 2021.....	210
Table 5.19c:	Major Occupational Groups and Number of Hours of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked During the Last Seven Days by Sex, Country – Rural: LMS 2021.....	211
Table 5.20a:	Number of Hours Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked During the Last Seven Days by Status in Employment and Sex, Country – Total: LMS 2021 .....	212
Table 5.20b:	Number of Hours Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked During the Last Seven Days by Status in Employment and Sex, Country – Urban: LMS 2021 .....	213
Table 5.20c:	Number of Hours Employed Persons age 10 and above) Worked During the Last Seven Days by Status in Employment and Sex, Country – Rural: LMS 2021.....	216
Table 5.21:	Paid Employees (age 10 and above), by Region, Sex and Type of Payment, Country – Total: LMS 2021..	218
Table 5.22a:	Monthly Payment of Paid Employees (age 10 and above) in Major Industrial Divisions by Sex ,Country – Total: LMS 2021.....	222
Table 5.22b:	Monthly Payment of Paid Employees (age 10 and above) in Major Industrial Divisions by Sex ,Country – Urban: LMS 2021.....	225
Table 5.22c:	Monthly Payment of Paid Employees (age 10 and above) in Major Industrial Divisions by Sex ,Country – Rural: LMS 2021 .....	228
Table 5.23:	Main Reason for Employed Persons (age 10 and above) for being Absent from work place by Region and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	231
Table 5.24:	Percentage Share of Informal Sector of Economy in which Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were Engaged in by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021.....	234
Table 5.25:	Percentage Share of Informal Sector of Economy in which Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were Engaged in by Region and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	237
Table 5.26:	Percentage Share of Informal Sector of Economy in which Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were Engaged in by Major Towns and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	238
Table 5.27:	Major Occupational Groups Employed Persons (age 10 and above) who were Working in the Informal Sector by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	240
Table 5.28:	Major Branches of Industry of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) who were Working in the Informal Sector by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	244
Table 5.29:	Educational Attainment of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) who were Working in the Informal Sector by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	248
Table 5.30:	Types of Working Place of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) working in the Informal Sector by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	251
Table 5.31:	Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Seeking or Available to Work Additional Hours, by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	255
Table 5.32:	Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Available to Work Additional Hours, by Type of Work Available, Sex and Residence: LMS 2021 .....	257
Table 5.33:	Number of Hours Worked per Week by Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Residence and Sex, Country – Total: LMS 2021 .....	260
Table 5.34:	Types of Injury/Accident Faced by Employed Persons (age 10 and above) at Work Place by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	264

Table 5.35:	Status and Types of Protective Wears Used by Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Region and Sex: LMS 2021.....	268
Table 5.36:	Educational Attainment of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021.....	271
Table 5.37:	Training Status of Employed Persons (age 10 and Above) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	274
Table 5.38:	Digital Literacy of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Residence and Sex: LMS2021 .....	278
Table 5.39:	Disability Status of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 ....	282
Table 5.40:	Percentage Distribution of Measures Regularly Taken by Employed Persons (age 10 and above) to Protect Against COVID-19 at Work Place by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021.....	284

## **CHAPTER 6      CHARACTERISTICS OF UNEMPLOYED POPULATION**

Table 6.1:	Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) and Unemployment Rate by Age Group, Sex and Residence: LMS 2021.....	293
Table 6.2:	Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) and Unemployment Rate of Major Towns by Sex: LMS 2021 .....	294
Table 6.3:	Youth Unemployed Persons (age 15-29) and Youth Unemployment Rate of by Regions, Residence Sex: LMS 2021.....	295
Table 6.4:	Youth Unemployed Persons (age 15-29) and Youth Unemployment Rate of Major Towns by Sex: LMS 2021 .....	296
Table 6.5:	Steps Taken to Search Work by Unemployed Persons (Age 10 and above) who were Looking for Work during the last three Months Prior to the Survey date by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021.....	299
Table 6.6:	Steps Taken to Search Work by Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) who were Looking for Work during the last three Months Prior to the Survey date by Major Towns and Sex: LMS 2021.....	301
Table 6.7:	Types of Work Sought or Available for Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) during the Coming one Month by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	304
Table 6.8:	Types of Work Sought or Available for Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) in Major Towns during the Coming one Month by Sex: LMS 2021 .....	307
Table 6.9:	Literacy Status versus Unemployment Rate of Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	309
Table 6.10a:	Educational Attainment of Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) by Age Group and Sex, Country- Total: LMS 2021.....	312
Table 6.10b:	Educational Attainment of Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) by Age Group and Sex, Country-Urban: LMS 2021.....	315
Table 6.10c:	Educational Attainment of Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) by Age Group and Sex, Country-Rural: LMS 2021.....	316
Table 6.11:	Educational Attainment of Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	315
Table 6.12:	Educational Attainment of Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Towns and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	318
Table 6.13:	Marital Status of Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021...320	
Table 6.14:	Previous Work Experience and Duration of Unemployment of Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	323
Table 6.15:	Previous Work Experience and Duration of Unemployment of Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Towns and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	327
Table 6.16:	Types of Problems Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) Faced to Establish Own Business by Regions, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	330
Table 6.17:	Main Reason for Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) who were Interested on Paid Employment for Not Finding Employment by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	334
Table 6.18:	Type of Main Problems Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) who were Seeking Paid Employment Faced due to being Jobless by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	337
Table 6.19:	Means of Support Unemployed and Inactive Persons (age 10 and above) Used for a Living by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	340
Table 6.20:	Disability Status of Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 ....	

**CHAPTER 7 MIGRATION**

Table 7.1:	All Migrants by Age Group, Sex, Region and Residence: LMS 2021 .....	347
Table 7.2:	Recent Migrants by Age Group, Sex, Region and Residence: LMS 2021.....	359
Table 7.3:	All Migrants by Duration of Residence by Age Group and Sex: LMS 2021.....	371
Table 7.4:	All Migrants by Place of Previous Residence, Age Group and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	383
Table 7.5:	Recent Migrants by Place of Previous Residence, Sex and Age Group: LMS 2021 .....	386
Table 7.6:	Reasons for Migration for All Migrants by Sex and Region; Percent: LMS 2021.....	389
Table 7.7:	Reason for Migration for Recent Migrants by Sex and Region; Percent: LMS 2021.....	390
Table 7.8:	Form of Migration for All Migrants, by Sex and Region: LMS 2021 .....	391
Table 7.9:	Form of Migration for Recent Migrants, by Sex and Region: LMS 2021 .....	392
Table 7.10:	Inter-regional Migration of Lifetime and Recent Migrants by Region: LMS 2021 .....	393
Table 7.11:	Educational Attainment of All Migrants (age 3 and above) by Sex and Residence: LMS 2021.....	394
Table 7.12:	Marital Status of All Migrants (age 10 and above) by Sex, Region and Residence: LMS 2021 .....	396
Table 7.13:	Disability Status of All Migrants by Sex, Region and Residence; Percent: LMS 2021.....	399
Table 7.14:	Digital Literacy of All Migrants (age 10 and above) by Region and Residence: LMS 2021.....	400
Table 7.15:	Economic Activity of All Migrants (age 10 and above) by Sex and Region: LMS 2021 .....	401

**CHAPTER 8 RETURN MIGRATION**

Table 8.1:	Returnees by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	406
Table 8.2:	Returnees by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021.....	407
Table 8.3:	Returnees by Sex, Age group and Residence: LMS 2021 .....	407
Table 8.4:	Educational Attainment of Returnees (age 3 and above) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	408
Table 8.5:	Digital Literacy of Returnees (age 10 and above) by Region and Residence: LMS 2021.....	409
Table 8.6:	Marital Status of Returnees (age 10 and above) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	409
Table 8.7:	Disability Status of Returnees (age 5 and above) by Region and Sex: LMS 2021.....	410
Table 8.8:	Returnees from each Continent and Sub-regions by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021.....	411
Table 8.9:	Top Ten Source Countries of Returnees by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	412
Table 8.10:	Activity Status of Returnees before Leaving Ethiopia by Sex and Region: LMS 2021 .....	413
Table 8.11:	Returnees who had Dependents before Leaving Abroad by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	414
Table 8.12:	Returnees (age 3 and above) Whose Education/Skill Certified in Ethiopia and Recognized by the Host County by Region and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	415
Table 8.13:	Returnees (age 3 and above) Who Started or Continued Studies in the Host Country by Region and Sex: LMS 2021.....	415
Table 8.14:	Main Reason of Returnees for Leaving Ethiopia by Residence & Sex: LMS 2021 .....	416
Table 8.15:	The Status of Returnees Complied to go abroad by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	417
Table 8.16:	Facilitators for the Returnees to Travel Abroad by Sex and Region; Percent: LMS 2021 .....	418
Table 8.17:	Returnees Years of Stay Abroad by Region; Percent: LMS 2021.....	419
Table 8.18:	Main Reason for the Returnees to Return to Ethiopia by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	420
Table 8.19:	Returnees Who Plan to Re-migrate by Region and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	421

**CHAPTER 9 EMIGRATION**

Table 9.1:	Emigrants by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	423
Table 9.2:	Emigrants by Sex and Residence: LMS 2021 .....	424
Table 9.3:	Emigrants When Leaving Ethiopia by Age Group, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	424
Table 9.4:	Educational Attainment of Emigrants (age 3 and above) before Leaving Ethiopia by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021.....	425
Table 9.5:	Year of Departure of Emigrants by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	426
Table 9.6:	Emigrants by Continent and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	427
Table 9.6.1:	Top Ten Current Residence Country of Emigrants by Sex: LMS 2021 .....	427
Table 9.7:	Emigrants Duration of Stay (in years) at the Time of the Survey by Sex: LMS 2021 .....	428

Table 9.8:	Emigrants Status of Citizenship and Work Permit Country of Destination; Percent: LMS 2021.....	428
Table 9.9:	Main Reason of Emigrants Leaving Ethiopia by Sex and Residence, Percent: LMS 2021 .....	428
Table 9.10:	The Status of Emigrants Complied to go abroad by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	428
Table 9.11:	Facilitators of Emigrants to go abroad by Region, Sex and Residence: LMS 2021.....	430
Table 9.12:	Current Work Status of Emigrants: LMS 2021 .....	430
Table 9.13:	Households That Received Remittance by Residence: LMS 2021.....	431
Table 9.13.1:	Frequency of Remittance Households Received by Residence: LMS 2021.....	431
Table 9.13.2:	Main mode of Transferring Remittance Received in Cash by Residence: LMS 2021 .....	431

## **CHAPTER 10 MISSING MIGRANTS**

Table 10.1:	Missing Migrants by Region and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	433
Table 10.2:	Missing Migrants by Leaving Age and Sex: LMS 2021.....	433
Table 10.3:	Status of Missing Migrants by Sex: LMS 2021 .....	433
Table 10.4:	Year of Departure of Missing Migrants by Sex: LMS 2021 .....	434
Table 10.5:	Educational Attainment of Missing Migrants (age 3 and above) at the Time of Leaving Ethiopia by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	434
Table 10.6:	Main Reason of Migration for Missing Migrants by Sex: LMS 2021.....	435
Table 10.7:	Intended Destination of Missing Migrants by Sex: LMS 2021.....	435
Table 10.7.1:	Missing Migrants by Continent and Sex: LMS 2021 .....	436
Table 10.8:	Means of Communication of Missing Migrants with Family/Friends by Sex: LMS 2021 .....	436
Table 10.9:	Missing Migrants by Status of Compliance, Residence and Sex; Percent: LMS 2021 .....	436

## **CHAPTER 11 KNOWLEDGE, PREVENTION AND EFFECT OF COVID-19**

Table 11.1:	Knowledge of Households on COVID-19 Protective Techniques by Region and Residence; Percent: LMS 2021 .....	439
Table 11.2:	Knowledge of Households on COVID-19 Symptoms by Region and Residence; Percent: LMS 2021.....	440
Table 11.3:	COVID-19 Protective Practices of Households by Region and Residence; Percent: LMS 2021 .....	441
Table 11.4:	Pre-existing Medical Condition That Makes household vulnerable to COVID-19 by Region and Residence: LMS 2021.....	442
Table 11.5:	Access to Medical Care and Supplies by Region and Residence; Percent: LMS 2021.....	442
Table 11.6:	Availability of Enough Food after the Outbreak of COVID-19 by Region and Residence; Percent: LMS 2021 .....	444
Table 11.7:	Household Income Status since the Outbreak of COVID-19 by Region and Residence; Percent: LMS2021 .....	445
Table 11.8:	Work Status Related to COVID-19 by Region and Residence; Percent: LMS 2021 .....	446
Table 11.9:	Assistance Related to COVID-19 by Region and Residence; Percent: LMS 2021 .....	447

## **APPENDIX A SAMPLING DESIGN OF THE SURVEY**

Table A.1:	Distribution of Residential Households: LMS 2021.....	449
Table A.2:	Enumeration Areas and Households: LMS 2021.....	450
Table A.3:	Sample Allocation of Clusters and Households by Region, according to Residence: LMS 2021 .....	453
Table A.4:	Number of Selected Households by Region and according to place of Residence: LMS 2021 .....	453
Table A.5:	Expected Number of Households by Region and according to place of Residence: LMS 2021 .....	454
Table A.6:	Sample Allocations of Clusters of Households by Major Urban Towns: LMS 2021 .....	455

## **APPENDIX B ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERRORS**

Table B.1:	Sampling Error of Total Population Estimates by Region and Residence: LMS 2021 .....	461
Table B.2:	Sampling Error of Total Population Estimates by Region and Sex LMS 2021 .....	462
Table B.3:	Sampling Error of Activity Status by Age Group: LMS 2021 .....	463
Table B.4:	Sampling Error of Employment Status by Age Group: LMS 2021 .....	465
Table B.5:	Sampling Error of Payment of Paid Employees (age 10 and above): LMS 2021 .....	467

Table B.6:	Sampling Error of Employed Youth Population (age 10 and above) Estimates: LMS 2021 .....	468
Table B.7:	Sampling Error of Unemployed Youth Population (age 10 and above) Estimates: LMS 2021.....	469
Table B.8:	Sampling Error of Migrants at National Level by Age Group: LMS 2021 .....	470
Table B.9:	Sampling Error of Urban Migrants by Age Group: LMS 2021 .....	471
Table B.10:	Sampling Error of Rural Migrants by Age Group: LMS 2021 .....	472
Table B.11:	Sampling Error of Returnee Migrants by Age Group: LMS 2021 .....	473

## **APPENDIX C UNITED NATIONS GEOSCHEME REGION**

Table C.1:	United Nations Geoscheme .....	474
------------	--------------------------------	-----

## **FOREWORD**

---

This report presents results of the 2021 Labour Force and Migration Survey (LMS) undertaken from January 25, 2021 to February 24, 2021. This first-ever integrated LMS was conducted by the Ethiopian Statistics Service (ESS). It was mainly financed by the Government of Ethiopia with the technical, logistical and financial support of International Organization for Migration (IOM).

The general objective of the 2021 LMS is to provide timely and reliable statistical data on the size, distribution and characteristics of the economically active population i.e. employed, unemployed persons, and economically inactive population together with migrant population at national and regional levels except Tigray region along with selected major towns. Besides, the survey provides information on knowledge, practices and prevention of COVID-19 and its socio-economic effect on households.

The survey was designed to provide baseline data for the ten years national development plan, programs, projects and monitor the progress towards the 2030 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

The ESS is grateful for the commitment of the Government of Ethiopia and the generous financing of the survey. In addition, my cordial appreciation to IOM for their support rendered during the survey execution.

The survey would not have been successful without the kind cooperation of respondents. I extend my gratefulness to all households for their collaboration in providing valuable data.

I would like to recognize the efforts of the ESS management, branch office staffs, Labour and Migration experts who diligently executed their roles and responsibilities for the success of the survey.

Last, it is my sincere hope that this report will provide necessary information for the formulation of important policies, and strategies. I encourage all users to use the information of the report.

Biratu Yigezu  
Director General  
Ethiopian Statistics Service

## **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

---

### **Labour force and Migration Survey Statistical Report Contributors:**

#### **1. Management Members**

- Mr. Biratu Yigezu, Director General, ESS
- Mr. Amare Legesse, Deputy Director General, ESS
- Mr. Asalfew Abera, Deputy Director General, ESS
- Ms. Aberash Tariku, Deputy Director General, ESS
- Mr. Alemayehu Teferi, Household Surveys and Prices Statistics Directorate Director, ESS
- Mr. Hailemariam Teklu, Population Statistics Directorate Director, ESS
- Mr. Damtew Birhanu, National Statistics Coordination, Quality, Standards Directorate Director, ESS

#### **2. Labour Force Experts**

- Mr. Teshome Adno, Senior Statistician, ESS
- Mr. Abbay Getachew, Senior Statistician, ESS
- Mr. Sharew Ararsa, Senior Statistician, ESS
- Mr. Workineh W/Giorgis, Senior Statistician, ESS
- Mr. Abdulkader Hassen, Statistician, ESS
- Mr. Biruk Teshome, Statistician, ESS
- Mrs. Shewaye Nigusse, Statistician, ESS

#### **3. Migration Experts**

- Mr. Milion Taye, Senior Statistician, ESS
- Mr. Mesfine Tefera, Senior Statistician, ESS
- Mr. Akalework Bezu, Senior Statistician, ESS
- Mr. Megra Gemechu, Statistician, ESS
- Mr. Abrar Kemal, Statistician, ESS
- Mr. Merga Gudissa, Statistician, ESS
- Mr. Tsegabu, Halefom, Statistician, ESS

#### **4. Sampling and GIS Experts**

- Mr. Daniel Nigatu, Senior Sampling and Methodology Expert, ESS
- Mr. Salah Yusuf, Senior Sampling and Methodology Expert, ESS
- Mr. Dame Tadesse, GIS and Remote Sensing Expert, ESS

#### **5. Computer Programmers**

- Mr. Zemecha Abdella, Senior Programmer, ESS
- Ms. Asres Abayneh, Senior Programmer, ESS

#### **6. IOM Ethiopia**

- Mr. Nahom Wolde, National Program Officer MEAL, IOM
- Ms. Hannsen Maria Elleemann, Migration Data and Statistics Officer, IOM

#### **7. Report Editor**

- Ms. Eleanor Keeble, Statistical Adviser, ODI

## **ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATION**

---

CSA	Central Statistical Agency
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing system
EA	Enumeration Area
EC	Ethiopian Calendar
EDR	Economic Dependency Ratio
EPHC	Ethiopian Population and Housing Census
ESS	Ethiopian Statistics Service
ESVRS	Experimental Sample Vital Registration System
GTP	Growth and Transformation Plan
HHs	Households
ICSE	International Classification of Status in Employment
ICT	Information and Communication Technology
IDPs	Internally Displaced Persons
ILO	International Labour Organization
IML	International Migration Law
IOM	International Organization for Migration
ISCO	International Standard Classification of Occupation
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification of all economic activities
ICLS	International Conference on Labour Statistics
KILM	Key Indicators of Labour Market
LMS	Labour and Migration Survey
NIHSP	National Integrated Household Survey Program
NLFS	National Labour Force Survey
NS	Not Stated
NOIC	National Occupation and Industrial Classification
ODI	Overseas Development Institute
PSU	Primary Sampling Unit
PHC	Population and Housing Census
RLFS	Rural Labour Force Survey
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SNA	System of National Account
SNNP	Southern Nations, Nationalities and Peoples
TOT	Training of Trainers
TVET	Technical Vocational Educational Training
UEUS	Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey



# **PART ONE**

# **INTRODUCTION**

## **1.1 Introduction**

Statistical informations are essential for measuring progress in reaching development goals and provide essential information about the effectiveness of policies and programmes. They help governments improve their policies and to be transparent and accountable about the delivery of development results (<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics>). The 2021 Labour Force and Migration Survey (LMS) is one of the most important sources of statistical data for assessing the success of economic and social development plans and policies. Statistics from the LMS further provide data to monitor progress towards the 2030 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

The United Nation (UN) development system has identified four critical priorities structured around the “4Ps” of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development: People, Peace, Prosperity and Planet, helping to address the four big structural transformations of the country over the coming five years: demographic; governance; economic; and environmental. The 2030 Agenda further promotes sustained and inclusive economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all. In line with this, the issues of employment creation for the younger population have been given increased attention by Governments. Migration too is included in the global development framework, recognizing the increasing globalized and connected world, and well-managed migration’s integral role and immense contribution to sustainable development. It advocates safe, orderly and regular manner of human mobility towards the mutual benefit of both the people and the country.

Ethiopia is a developing country with a relatively fast-growing population and emerging economy, hence proper management and efficient utilization of the work force is essential. In this respect, the capacity of the economy in absorbing the labour force needs to be regularly monitored and appropriate employment policy should consequently be adopted. The level of employment and unemployment is widely used as overall indicators of the current performance of the economy. The breakdown of employment by occupation, industry and sector is vital for planning education, business and ensuring the match in supply and demand for economic progress. Migration also contributes to the distribution, size and utilization of manpower in the economy. Cognizant of these facts, the first-ever integrated LMS was conducted from January 25, 2021 to February 25, 2021, hence the analysis of the employment and migration status is essential both in assessing the current situations along with foreseeing, and possibly, influencing future changes through evidence-based policy decisions.

Ethiopia’s strategic location in the Horn of Africa, its long history, and large ethnic and linguistic diversity make it a melting pot of dynamic cultures and customs. The country functions as origin,

transit and destination of migrants from neighboring countries. The socio-economic reasons are the main driving factors for internal migration, emigration and for migrants returning to their countries of origin. Although the volume and size of movement is increasing from time to time, it has not been well managed to fully harness the added value of migration for economic development due to lack of data.

The 2021 LMS is one of the statistical surveys conducted to provide information regarding the main characteristics of the workforce and the level of employment, unemployment along with migration statistics. The ESS has been providing labour force and related data at different levels for the last three decades. These include the 1976 Addis Ababa Manpower and Housing Sample Survey, the 1978 Survey on Population and Housing Characteristics of Seventeen Major Towns, the 1980/81 and 1987/88 Rural Labour Force Surveys (RLFS), the 1984, 1994 and 2007 Population and Housing Censuses, and also the 12 rounds of Continuous Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey program that which has been carried out since October 2003. In order to provide timely statistical information on the labour market situation of the country, the Ethiopian Statistics Service [ESS] (formerly Central Statistics Agency [CSA]) furthermore launched three rounds of the National Labour Force Surveys (1999, 2005 and 2013) which have provided comprehensive national labour force data representing both urban and rural areas. With regards to migration statistics, the ESS has attempted to conduct the 1982/83 Internal Migration and the 1986/87 Experimental Sample Vital Registration System (ESVRS) in rural Ethiopia. Some of the variables of internal migration were incorporated in the three rounds of population and housing censuses, labour force surveys and other surveys in a limited fashion. Although questions on international migration were included in the fourth round population census, the census was postponed to other time.

Considering the development process of the country and the dynamic nature of economic sectors and fulfilling the demands of different data users; the ESS revise its statistical program of conducting National Labour Force Survey instead five years to two-three years, along with the Urban Employment Unemployment Survey twice a year. The 2021 LMS is the fourth series, next to the 2013 NLFS. The survey covers both urban and rural areas of all regions (with exception of Tigray region). Like it has been the case of previous surveys, the recent survey has collected data from selected major towns.

This survey provides data on the size, distribution, socio-economic and demographic characteristics of employed, unemployed and migratory status of the population. In addition, data on economic activities of children were collected in both urban and rural areas. For this purpose, the age limit was lowered down to five years, since children in rural and urban areas start working at early age such as collecting fire wood, looking after cattle, shoe shining, street vendor, petty trading... etc. (EPHC,1984). However, for the purpose of reporting economic activity, the lower age limit decided to be ten years since 1984.

The ESS conducted the survey in collaboration with the International Organization for Migration (IOM) as part of a project aiming to improve labour force and fill in the data gap of migration statistics in the country. During the last few years, there has been an increasing effort on the part of the Government to establish a well consolidated and reliable national migration statistics system through a well design governance structure. The project with IOM aims to contribute to the Government of Ethiopia's efforts to improve migration governance and uphold migrants' human rights, through strengthened migration coordination mechanisms and data management systems. The complexity of migration involving Ethiopians and Non-Ethiopians, demand a solid and well-rounded approach to migration governance, including the collection, processing and dissemination of migration statistics and related information on migration, so that the benefits of migration can be effectively harnessed and address challenges.

## **1.2 Objectives of the Survey**

### **1.2.1 General Objective**

The general objective of the 2021 LMS was to provide statistical data on the size, distribution and characteristics of the economically active population i.e. employed and unemployed persons and migrant population at national, regional levels, and selected major towns.

### **1.2.2 Specific Objectives**

The specific objectives are: -

- Provide data on the economic activity status of the population and the rate of labour force participation;
- Provide data on the size, distribution and characteristics of the employed and unemployed population;
- Provide data on the occupation, sector and industry breakdown of employment;
- Provide labour force and migration data disaggregated by gender;
- Provide labor force and migration data disaggregated by disability status;
- Provide data on the size, distribution, forms and levels of internal migration;
- Provide data on the size and distribution of international migration specifically returnees, emigrants and missing migrants;
- Provide socioeconomic characteristics of migrants; and

- Provide data on knowledge, practice and effect of COVID-19 on households.

### **1.3 Contents of the Survey Questionnaire**

The survey has used a structured questionnaire to produce the required data. The survey questionnaire mainly consists of three parts, which are labour force, migration and COVID-19. Under these categories, the questionnaire contains ten sections. Before taking its final shape, the draft questionnaire was commented by stakeholders, ILO and IOM, ESS senior experts from different directorates as well as top management. Based on the comments given by stakeholders and professionals, the content, layout and presentation of the questionnaire was amended.

The ten sections of the questionnaire are;

- Section 1:** *Area identification of the selected household:* this section dealt with area identification of the respondents such as region, zone, *woreda*, etc.
- Section 2:** *Socio-demographic characteristics of households:* this section consisted of the general socio-demographic characteristics of the population such as age, sex, literacy status, educational attainment and training status, types of training, marital status and disability.
- Section 3:** *Economic activities of the population during the last seven days:* this section dealt with the engagement in productive activities, the type of occupation, industry and status of employment. Furthermore including the amount of earnings from paid employment, engagement in the formal and informal sector and time related under employment, occupational safety and health, and the knowledge and practice of COVID-19 at workplace. To capture the information on the participation of children in the economic activities the age limit was lowered down to 5 years and above.
- Section 4:** *Characteristics of unemployed persons:* this section focused on the size, rate and distribution of unemployment.
- Section 5:** *Economic activities of the population during the last twelve months:* this section consisted of the economic activity status refereeing to the long reference period i.e. engagement in productive activities during most of the last twelve months, reason(s) for not being engaged in productive activities, status of employment, occupation, industry, status of employment for main job, education and skill mismatch.

- Section 6:** *Internal migration*: this section included the number of years continuously lived in the current Residence, previous Residence (i.e. region, zone and *woreda*), birth place and finally reason(s) for migrating.
- Section 7:** *Returnees from abroad*: questions administered in this section were reason(s) for returning back to Ethiopia, the year of returning, the type of support received at home, intention to go to abroad again.
- Section 8:** *Information on emigrants residing abroad*: In this section most of the information on emigrants was collected from the households selected for this survey. The questions for emigrants who were previously household members and are now residing abroad provided information of their sex, age, year of migrating, education level at the time of departure, whether a work permit is in place along with documents supporting compliance to travel abroad, facilitators and agents related to the travel, type of work at abroad, whether the emigrant is sending remittance to their families, along with the mechanism in place for the household received the money.
- Section 9:** *Missing migrants*: This section captured the age, year of migrating, educational level, current conditions and knowledge of the migrants whereabouts and reason for missing, the country of indented destination, means of communication and the compliance to travel abroad.
- Section 10:** *COVID-19 knowledge, practice and its effect*: on the household income, medical access and employment opportunity.

The questionnaire translated into five of major national languages; Amharic, Afan Oromo, Tigrigna, Somaligna and Affarigna. Most questions have pre-coded answers and a copy of the questionnaire furthermore translated to English – this version is attached as annex.

#### 1.4 Definitions of Key Concepts and Terms

Some of the major operational definitions of basic concepts are given below. Moreover, concepts and definitions related to the economic activity status are provided under their respective chapters (CSA, EPHC, 2007).

**Urban Center**: Defined as a locality with 2000 or more inhabitants. In this survey however, for practical purposes, an urban center includes the following regardless of the number of inhabitants.

- a) All administrative capitals
  - i. Regional capitals

- ii. Zonal capitals not included in (i)
  - iii. Woreda capitals not included in (i) and (ii)
  - iv. Localities with Urban Dweller's Association (UDAs) not included in (i-iii).
- b) Municipal town not included in item (a) above.
- c) All localities which are not included either in item (a) or (b) above, having a population of 1000 or more persons, and whose inhabitants are primarily engaged in non-agricultural activities. Note that localities with population less than 1000 persons should be considered as rural.

**Major Urban Centers:** For the purpose of this study, major urban centers include selected urban centers with a population on 100,000 and above. It also includes region capitals irrespective of their population size.

**Kebele:** The lowest administrative unit in an urban center with its own jurisdiction. It is an association of urban dwellers (commonly known as *kebeles*) formed by the inhabitants.

**Enumeration Area (EA):** A unit of land delineated for the purpose of enumerating population and housing units without omission and duplication. An EA in rural areas usually consists of 150-200 households, whereas an EA in urban areas constitutes 150-200 housing units.

**Household:** Consists of a person or group of persons, irrespective of whether related or not, who normally live together in the same household and housing units. They have common cooking and eating arrangements.

**Housing Unit:** A separate and independent Residence either intended for habitation or not intended for habitation, but occupied as a living quarter by a household during the survey period. Although intended for habitation by one household, a housing unit may be occupied by one or more households or may be used partly for living and partly for business activities

**Head of Household:** The person who provides economic support or manages the households. The head of the household is selected by household members based on age or gained respect, regardless of sex.

**Usual Member of a Household:** A person is considered as a usual members of a household if he or she is:-

- a) a person who continuously live/reside at least for six months and have a common cooking and eating arrangements with the household; or
- b) a person who is temporarily absent from the household at the time of the survey but his/her absence has not violated the six months criterion.

- c) House maids, guards, babysitters, etc...with no other dwelling and who were staying with the household at the time of the survey.
- d) Persons who are planning to live more than six months with the household, due to searching for job and transfer from job ...etc.

## **1.5 Limitations of the Survey**

The survey has the following limitations which data users should take into account while using the data.

- The total estimation for national indicators did not include Tigray region due to security issue.
- Due to resource constraints, the survey is designed only to produce results at national, regional, urban, rural and major towns, and does not include the lower administrative units of zones and woredas.
- In this household based survey, information on IDPs (Internally Displaced Persons) and refugees are not captured.
- The information regarding emigrants and missing migrants are collected from households as proxy reporter, may not be accurate as other questions.
- Given the difference in the seasonality effect (peak and slack period) economic activities and surveys data collection period for 2021 LMS and the 2013 NLFS, caution should be taken whenever these are compared.

## **1.6 Training of Field Staff**

The training program of the survey was designed to be provided at two stages. The first stage of training of trainees (TOT) was given at Bishoftu town from December 27/2020 – January 6/2021. The trainees include senior statisticians, programmers, IT and coordinators selected from ESS head quarter and branch offices. The training was given by senior head office professionals, and guided by an enumerator and supervisor manuals, together with occupation and industry code books. These contain detailed explanation of concepts and instructions on how to fill each entry in the digital questionnaire.

The second stage of training was conducted at five selected training centers at Jimma, Arba Minch, Ambo, Dire Dawa and Debre Tabor towns. Those who were trained at the head office in turn provide similar training for field enumerators and supervisors from January 11-22/2021. The training was supplemented with classroom discussions on concepts and definitions, techniques of filling out the questionnaire as well as mock-interview and one-day field practice followed by general discussion. The objectives of mock interview and field practice were twofold. First, to enable trainees how well

understood the theoretical class room presentations. The second objective was to examine the difficulties which were likely to be encountered during the actual fieldwork. The discussions were intended to exchange experiences among participants and pinpoint the areas of the survey questions in need of further care and attention.

All the 23 Statistics Branch offices of the ESS were participated in the survey process such as organizing the second stage training; recruiting and deploying the field staff to their respective sites, and retrieving completed questionnaires and submitting them to the head office. They were also responsible in administering the financial and logistic aspect of the survey as well as field supervision within the areas of their assignment.

## **1.7 Organization of the Fieldwork**

In order to carry out the survey at the desired level of quality, there was a need to organize a large number of staff to perform the various survey activities. The 23 Statistics Branch Offices of the ESS carried out the data collection operation. These offices have permanent and contracted enumerators stationed in the selected enumeration areas, and recruited from those assigned for agricultural surveys. In the data collection operation a total of about 1,202 field staffs were involved of which 880 enumerators and 299 field supervisors, with an average supervisor-enumerator ratio of 1:3. These numbers include also 23 statisticians from each branch offices.

Data collection from the field took place from January 25/2021 - February 25/ 2021. The interviews were conducted by going from house-to-house using tablets containing both the structured questionnaire and the relevant codebook. The data was mainly collected from the head of the household or other responsible household members from each sampled household. One enumerator was assigned to two sampled enumeration areas, where he/she could easily converse with the respondent's dialect. However, in some cases interpreters were made available in cases where conversation would otherwise be difficult.

Close and regular field supervision was undertaken throughout the data collection periods by supervisors, statisticians, experts and coordinators. Immediately after the commencement of the data collection exercise, the supervisors had made spot checking, re-interviewing and a thorough examination of the filled-in questionnaire, to ensure the data collection were carried out according to the given instructions. ESS management and IOM team also carried out data collection oversight of the survey.

## **1.8 Data Processing**

The completed questionnaires were first subjected to computer editing and cleaning. During the fieldwork the field supervisors checked the filled-in questionnaires and carried out some editing. However, the major editing and coding operation were carried out at the head office. Here, all the edited questionnaires were verified and checked for consistency by the subject matter experts. Using the computer edit specifications and logics prepared earlier for this purpose, the entered data were checked for consistencies. This is an important part of data processing operation when aiming to attain the required level of data quality. Furthermore, internal consistency checks and re-checks were made based on frequency and tabulation results. This was all done by senior programmers using CSPro software in collaboration with the senior subject experts from Labour and Migration Statistics Team.

## **1.9 Organization of the Report**

The report consists of four parts. Part one contains three chapters. The first chapter covers background and objectives of the survey, content of the survey questionnaire, concepts and definitions of key variables, training of field staff, fieldwork and data processing and limitations of the survey. Chapter two deals with the survey methodology including scope and coverage, sample size and response rate. Chapter three presents the size and socio-demographic characteristics of the study population such as the distribution of population by age, sex, disability, literacy status and educational levels.

Part two presents chapter four which explains economic activity status of the population aged ten years and above. Chapter five and six presents the characteristics of the employed population and unemployed population, respectively.

Part three presents information on internal and international migration. Chapter seven presents about internal migration; Chapter eight to ten contains information related to international migration. Chapter eight explains about returnees; Chapter nine present emigrants; and Chapter ten on missing migrants.

Finally, knowledge and practice of COVID-19 is found on part four, Chapter eleven. Statistical tables with brief descriptions are presented in each section of the report as well as various forms and tables are available in the annexes.

## **2.1 Coverage**

The 2021 LMS fully covered all areas of the country except the Tigray Region. All households in urban and rural areas of the country were targeted in the survey; however, the survey does not include persons living in universities/colleges, hotel/hostel, IDPs, elderly- and childcare centers, prisons, monasteries and the homeless. Therefore, it has to be noted that the population estimate provided in this survey refers only to conventional households.

## **2.2 Sampling Frame**

The list of enumeration areas obtained from the new cartographic frame prepared for the upcoming fourth Population and Housing Census was used as a frame to select sample EAs for the survey. The cartographic frame is a complete list of 147,602 enumeration areas (EAs) created during the census cartographic work, which contains information about the location of the EA, type of residence as well as the number of conventional households in the EA.

A fresh list of households prepared at the beginning of the survey was used as a frame to select sample households from each sample EA.

## **2.3 Sample Design**

Ethiopia is currently divided into ten regional states and two city administrations. For the purpose of representative sample selection, the country is accordingly stratified into ten regional states and two city administrations. Each regional states were then further stratified into three broad categories; rural, major urban and other urban categories. In all categories, stratified two-stage cluster sample design technique used to select EAs and HHs, whereby the enumeration areas (EAs) are considered as a Primary Sampling Unit and the households as the Secondary Sampling Unit.

The 2021 LMS designed to provide an estimate of employment and unemployment for 27 major urban centers and other urban areas of eight regions except Harari Region, Addis Ababa and Dire Dawa City Administrations, and also the rural areas of ten regions except Addis Ababa City Administrations. The survey further designed to provide estimates of migration by region, urban and rural areas.

## **2.4 Sample Size and Selection Scheme**

In the first stage, a total of 1,686 (766 Major urban, 380 other urban and 540 rural) enumeration areas were selected with probability proportional size sampling method; size being number of households obtained from the new cartographic frame. A household listing operation was carried out

in all the selected EAs, and the resulting fresh lists of households were served as a frame for the selection of sample households at the second stage.

Some of the selected EAs were large, consisting of more than 300 households. To manage the task of household listing and data collection, large EAs were segmented. Only one segment was selected for the survey with probability proportional to the segment size.

At the second stage 50,580 sample households were selected using systematic sampling method, with a fixed number of 30 households per cluster. The data was collected only on the pre-selected households. No replacements and no changes of the pre-selected households were allowed in the implementing stages in order to prevent bias.

## **2.5 Sampling Weight**

The results of the 2021 LMS, like any other sample survey, used sampling weight as a multiplier to provide a representative and reliable estimate. In a country like Ethiopia, where there is a significant difference in the size of the population across regions, appropriate domain allocation is implemented by oversampling of the smaller regions and under sampling of the big ones. Oversampling in regions with small populations ensures that they have a large enough sample to be represented in the survey. To correct for oversampling and under sampling, sampling weights were applied.

## **2.6 Household Response Rate**

A total of 50,580 households were selected for the survey, of which 50,095 were occupied. Out of the occupied, 49,916 households were successfully interviewed, yielding a response rate of 99.64 percent. The response rate among households in other urban areas was slightly higher (99.72 percent) than in rural areas (99.63 percent) and Major urban areas (99.61 Percent). The household response rates for the 2021 LMS is shown in Table 2.1.

**Table 12.1: Household Response Rate**

Region	Results	Place of residence			
		Major urban	Other urban	Rural	Total
Country Total	Households selected	22,980	11,400	16,200	50,580
	Households occupied	22,967	11,246	15,882	50,095
	Household interviewed	22,877	11,215	15,824	49,916
	Household response rate	99.61%	1.00	99.63%	99.64%
Afar	Households selected	810	1,080	1,320	3,210
	Households occupied	810	1,067	1,297	3,174
	Household interviewed	806	1,067	1,287	3,160
	Household response rate	99.51%	1.00	99.23%	99.56%
Amhara	Households selected	4,860	1,920	2,700	9,480
	Households occupied	4,859	1,919	2,700	9,478
	Household interviewed	4,847	1,918	2,696	9,461
	Household response rate	99.75%	1.00	99.85%	99.82%
Oromia	Households selected	6,930	2,220	3,000	12,150
	Households occupied	6,929	2,219	3,000	12,148
	Household interviewed	6,908	2,216	2,997	12,121
	Household response rate	99.70%	1.00	99.90%	99.78%
Somali	Households selected	810	1,380	1,680	3,870
	Households occupied	810	1,301	1,548	3,659
	Household interviewed	808	1,279	1,521	3,608
	Household response rate	99.75%	0.98	98.26%	98.61%
Benshangul-Gumuz	Households selected	720	1,080	1,200	3,000
	Households occupied	720	1,020	1,049	2,789
	Household interviewed	719	1,018	1,043	2,780
	Household response rate	99.86%	1.00	99.43%	99.68%
SNNP	Households selected	2,880	1,680	2,100	6,660
	Households occupied	2,880	1,680	2,100	6,660
	Household interviewed	2,871	1,679	2,100	6,650
	Household response rate	99.69%	1.00	100.00%	99.85%
Sidama	Households selected	900	1,200	1,380	3,480
	Households occupied	900	1,200	1,380	3,480
	Household interviewed	899	1,199	1,377	3,475
	Household response rate	99.89%	1.00	99.78%	99.86%
Gambella	Households selected	810	840	1,020	2,670
	Households occupied	810	840	1,019	2,669
	Household interviewed	807	839	1,017	2,663
	Household response rate	99.63%	1.00	99.80%	99.78%
Harari	Households selected	810	—	900	1,710
	Households occupied	810	—	899	1,699
	Household interviewed	792	—	888	1,680
	Household response rate	97.78%	—	99.89%	98.88%
Addis Ababa	Households selected	2,640	—	—	2,640
	Households occupied	2,640	—	—	2,640
	Household interviewed	2,622	—	—	2,622
	Household response rate	99.32%	—	—	99.32%
Dire Dawa	Households selected	810	—	900	1,710
	Households occupied	799	—	900	1,699
	Household interviewed	798	—	898	1,696
	Household response rate	99.87%	—	99.87%	99.82%

### **3.1 Introduction**

In this chapter, socio-demographic characteristics of the survey population including age-sex distribution, educational attainment, training status and marital status were presented. Data were collected from each member of the selected households using the survey questionnaire. During questionnaire design, a minimum age limit was set for marital status, educational attainment and training status of the population. Accordingly, marital status and training status was asked for person's age ten years and above while education was asked for person's age three years and above.

### **3.2 Population Size and Distribution**

Population size and distribution of the survey population is one of the LMS results presented in this section. The survey result shows that the total population of the country (excluding the Tigray Region, which was not covered in the survey) residing in conventional households in February 2021 was estimated to be 98,038,146, of which 49,189,649 (50.2 percent) were males and 48,848,497 (49.8 percent) females. (The highest share of the population is residing in rural areas (77,068,058 persons, 78.6 percent), while (20,970,088 persons, 21.4 percent) in urban area (Table 3.1).

Region wise, Oromia (39.4 percent), Amhara (23.7 percent) and SNNP regions (17.1 percent) took the highest share out of the total population of the country, while the lowest percentage is observed for Harari Region (0.3 percent), Gambella Region and Dire Dawa City Administration equally reported 0.5 percent (Table 3.1).

### **3.3 Sex Composition**

In this section, the distribution of population by sex ratio, defined as the number of males per 100 females in a given population. The sex composition has an effect on economic activities through changing the relative size of the working population. The sex ratio is the most commonly used measure of the sex composition (CSA, PHC, 2007). The sex composition of a population can conveniently be described by a series of 'sex ratios' for various subgroups of the population. The overall sex ratio of the country is 100.7. In rural areas the sex ratio is 103.1, showing more male than females, whereas the sex ratio in the urban areas is 92.5, showing excess of females over males (Table 3.1). The details of sex ratios for each region is presented in Table 3.1.

### **3.4 Age-Sex Structure of the Population**

The age-sex structure of the population is the factor that influences the size, distribution and participation of the labour force. They are not only important by themselves but are also useful for an in-depth analysis of other socio - economic and demographic characteristics of the population

Age and sex are key variables that are the primary basis for demographic classification in the vital statistics, censuses and surveys (EDHS, 2011). At the national level, the population aged below 15 years constituted 42.4 percent while the proportion of the working age group (15-64 years) found to be 53.4 percent, and that of the old age (65 years and over) was only 4.2 percent.

The shares of children in the age group below 15 and the old age above 64 is higher in the rural areas, whereas the predominant share for working age group is observed in urban areas (i.e. 62.7 percent against 50.9 percent). In both residences, there is no significant difference between the two sexes (Table 3.2).

### **3.5 Social Characteristics of the Population**

#### **3.5.1 Number of Households and Average Household size**

Data on household size and distribution of persons per household can sometimes be used as a proxy measure of crowdedness of population and has a great implication to health and housing problem (CSA, PHC 2007). The number of households has an adverse effect on the living condition of the families. The average household size is the ratio of the total population to the total number of households. The LMS result showed that, the average household size at national level is found to be 4.4 which observed in the latest EDHS 2016 result. The average household size in the rural Ethiopia (4.6 person per household) are slightly higher than urban households (3.7 person) (Table 3.3).

#### **3.5.2 Literacy status and Level of Education**

Data on literacy status and educational attainment were collected from persons' age three years and above. A person is said to be literate if he/she is able to read and write at least in one language. Those persons who can read and write were further asked to report the highest grade they have completed in the formal education system. For the purpose of the report, literacy status and educational attainment information was compiled form persons age ten years and above so as to compare employment characteristics of the population.

According to the survey result, among the total population age 10 years and above, 50.8 percent were found to be illiterate, and 49.2 percent is literate. Higher proportion of the literate was found in urban areas (72.7 percent), whereas 57.2 percent in rural areas. In both urban and rural areas, more males

than females were found in the high illiterate category, while also still more males than females in the literate category (Table 3.4).

Most of the literate population (70.5 percent) attained primary education (Grade 1-8). This was more pronounced in rural than urban areas (79.6 percent against 49.2 percent). Relatively females are less in number than males attending schools in both Residence (Table 3.5).

*Note: In the key finding report of the 2021 LMS alternative basic education (ABE 1-3) were categorized in the informal education, whereas in this report ABE 1-3 is categorized under primary education.*

### **3.5.3 Status and Types of Training**

Training is one of the social characteristics that data was collected in the 2021 LMS. In this survey a person is considered as trained if he/she has passed through any short or long-term skill/ability development-training program, given in or outside classroom, in theory or in practice or both, and that resulted in award of a certificate to the training. It should be noted that the trainee could be either literate or illiterate. Examples are persons that have been trained and received certificate from secondary schools in vocational/technical subjects; University, college, public or private organization/institution ...etc. that offer short or long term training program. In addition, persons who have been trained two and above training; a training that took long training period was recorded.

Out of the total persons age ten years and above 4,488,540 persons (6 percent) have received some kind of training of which 2,866,587 males and 1,621,953 females. The proportion of trained persons in urban areas is relatively higher than that of the rural areas (75 percent against 25 percent) (Table 3.6).

The majority of population who have been trained was in the field of social and natural sciences were (37 percent and 17.8 percent), respectively. Transport operations constituted 10.8 percent, closely followed by other social service (10.3 percent). The lowest shares have been trained in the production operation (1.1 percent) and infrastructure services (1.4 percent) (Table 3.7).

The type of training is also differently distributed by sex. Females were predominantly participated in insocial, natural and health sciences as well as in production operation, whereas an insignificant percentage of females observed in transport operation. In both urban and rural areas, the type of training has shown the same pattern with the national figures (Table 3.7).

### **3.5.4 Marital Status**

The 2021 LMS also collected data on marital status of the population age ten years and above. The share of married and never married persons of the country was reported to be 49.1 percent and 42.8 percent, respectively. The percentage difference between married and never married is more noticeable among females than males at national level (Table 3.8).

### **3.5.5 Digital Literacy and Use of Cell phone**

Data on the use of ICT devices and accessibility of cell phone were collected from person age ten years and above. During data collection, three questions were asked to gather data on the aforementioned ICT indicators (i.e. computer, internet and cellphone).

#### **Ability to Use Computer**

According to the survey result, among the total population age 10 years and above 90 percent have no ability to use computer, while the remaining 10 percent has the ability to use computer. Regarding sex, about 93 per cent of women and 86 per cent of males have no ability to use computer at national level.

The higher proportion of persons who have the ability to use computer found in urban areas (29.7 percent), whereas 4.0 per cent in the rural areas. In both urban and rural areas, more females than males did not use computer, while more males used computer (Table 3.9).

#### **Ability to use Internet**

At the country level, the majority of persons (83 per cent) have no ability to use internet, whereas those persons who have the ability to use internet were 17 per cent. More males than females (87 and 80 per cent, respectively) had no ability to use Internet.

In urban areas of residence those persons who have the ability to use internet were higher than those of the rural. In both residences, persons who have no ability to use internet were women than males (Table 3.9).

#### **Use of Cell phone**

The population which use cell phone at country level were about 64 percent while the remaining 36 per cent were not use cell phone at the time of the study. Regarding sex, males outnumbered females in the use of cell phone.

In urban areas 84 percent and in rural places about 58 percent of people use cell phone. At all types of residences, more women were not using cell phone than males (Table 3.9).

**Table 3.1: Total Estimated Population of Regions by Sex, Sex Ratio and Residence: LMS 2021**

Region	Total				Urban				Rural			
	Total	Male	Female	Sex Ratio	Total	Male	Female	Sex Ratio	Total	Male	Female	Sex Ratio
Country Total	98,038,146	49,189,649	48,848,497	100.7	20,970,088	10,074,968	10,895,120	92.5	77,068,058	39,114,681	37,953,377	103.1
Afar	1,989,167	1,024,318	964,849	106.2	422,040	212,290	209,750	101.2	1,567,127	812,028	755,099	107.5
Amhara	23,202,770	11,636,209	11,566,561	100.6	4,538,756	2,120,139	2,418,617	87.7	18,664,014	9,516,070	9,147,944	104.0
Oromia	38,578,350	19,361,686	19,216,665	100.8	6,426,393	3,112,881	3,313,512	93.9	32,151,957	16,248,805	15,903,153	102.2
Somali	6,605,361	3,459,916	3,145,444	110.0	981,584	509,887	471,697	108.1	5,623,777	2,950,029	2,673,748	110.3
Benishangul-Gumuz	1,200,471	601,129	599,342	100.3	320,810	157,865	162,945	96.9	879,661	443,264	436,397	101.6
SNNP	16,782,467	8,411,698	8,370,769	100.5	2,926,719	1,449,853	1,476,866	98.2	13,855,749	6,961,845	6,893,903	101.0
Sidama	4,565,655	2,293,275	2,272,381	100.9	871,893	430,688	441,205	97.6	3,693,762	1,862,587	1,831,175	101.7
Gambella	498,848	250,254	248,594	100.7	182,174	89,394	92,780	96.4	316,674	160,860	155,814	103.2
Harari	273,640	134,967	138,672	97.3	153,728	74,081	79,647	93.0	119,912	60,886	59,026	103.2
Addis Ababa	3,804,071	1,752,928	2,051,143	85.5	3,804,071	1,752,928	2,051,143	85.5	-	-	-	-
Dire Dawa	537,345	263,269	274,076	96.1	341,920	164,962	176,958	93.2	195,424	98,307	97,117	101.2

**Table 3.2: Total Estimated Population of Regions by Age Group, Sex and Residence: LMS 2021**

Age Group	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Country Total</b>									
All									
Ages	98,038,146	49,189,649	48,848,497	20,970,088	10,074,968	10,895,120	77,068,058	39,114,681	37,953,377
0-4	13,766,548	7,105,835	6,660,714	2,738,752	1,400,286	1,338,466	11,027,796	5,705,549	5,322,248
5-9	14,307,124	7,307,106	7,000,017	2,253,238	1,123,171	1,130,067	12,053,886	6,183,936	5,869,950
10-14	13,465,869	6,917,565	6,548,304	2,152,796	1,054,118	1,098,677	11,313,074	5,863,447	5,449,627
15-19	10,537,103	5,419,402	5,117,701	2,232,133	972,849	1,259,284	8,304,970	4,446,553	3,858,418
20-24	7,613,580	3,465,448	4,148,132	2,115,311	817,453	1,297,858	5,498,269	2,647,995	2,850,274
25-29	7,859,924	3,521,944	4,337,980	2,512,634	1,090,874	1,421,760	5,347,289	2,431,070	2,916,220
30-34	6,146,707	2,968,715	3,177,992	1,779,827	934,057	845,769	4,366,880	2,034,658	2,332,222
35-39	6,293,640	2,935,888	3,357,752	1,605,322	819,203	786,119	4,688,318	2,116,685	2,571,633
40-44	4,273,587	2,273,057	2,000,530	970,677	535,817	434,860	3,302,910	1,737,240	1,565,670
45-49	3,322,855	1,755,439	1,567,416	699,135	373,885	325,251	2,623,720	1,381,554	1,242,165
50-54	2,648,469	1,347,719	1,300,750	538,086	277,706	260,380	2,110,383	1,070,013	1,040,370
55-59	1,846,575	966,928	879,647	358,321	184,614	173,707	1,488,254	782,314	705,940
60-64	1,839,205	941,100	898,105	341,827	161,165	180,662	1,497,378	779,935	717,443
65-69	1,266,339	678,503	587,836	235,027	114,730	120,296	1,031,312	563,772	467,540
70-74	990,366	558,424	431,942	170,620	86,973	83,648	819,746	471,451	348,295
75+	1,860,256	1,026,577	833,679	266,383	128,067	138,315	1,593,873	898,510	695,363
<b>Afar Region</b>									
All									
Ages	1,989,167	1,024,318	964,849	422,040	212,290	209,750	1,567,127	812,028	755,099
0-4	369,943	200,046	169,898	69,786	35,800	33,985	300,157	164,245	135,912
5-9	311,349	156,839	154,510	57,009	29,772	27,237	254,340	127,067	127,272
10-14	234,292	126,666	107,626	45,307	23,351	21,956	188,985	103,315	85,670
15-19	187,099	97,048	90,051	42,038	20,985	21,053	145,061	76,063	68,998
20-24	143,539	59,872	83,667	30,682	12,054	18,628	112,857	47,817	65,039
25-29	172,033	77,368	94,665	44,209	16,907	27,303	127,824	60,461	67,363
30-34	136,825	66,053	70,772	36,034	20,303	15,731	100,791	45,750	55,040
35-39	124,918	64,319	60,599	30,368	14,823	15,545	94,550	49,496	45,054
40-44	87,114	48,610	38,504	20,153	12,260	7,894	66,961	36,351	30,610
45-49	53,976	31,764	22,212	11,591	5,850	5,741	42,385	25,914	16,471
50-54	54,643	33,362	21,281	12,275	7,303	4,972	42,368	26,059	16,309
55-59	31,556	16,160	15,396	5,672	3,126	2,546	25,884	13,033	12,850
60-64	31,445	18,568	12,876	7,769	5,208	2,561	23,676	13,361	10,315
65-69	14,900	8,919	5,980	2,764	1,214	1,550	12,135	7,705	4,430
70-74	15,540	9,630	5,910	2,682	1,487	1,195	12,858	8,143	4,715
75+	19,996	9,094	10,902	3,699	1,846	1,853	16,297	7,248	9,049
<b>Amhara Region</b>									
All									
Ages	23,202,770	11,636,209	11,566,561	4,538,756	2,120,139	2,418,617	18,664,014	9,516,070	9,147,944
0-4	2,884,455	1,531,622	1,352,833	585,281	284,489	300,792	2,299,173	1,247,133	1,052,041
5-9	2,720,664	1,344,150	1,376,514	406,531	206,754	199,777	2,314,133	1,137,396	1,176,736
10-14	3,127,097	1,558,378	1,568,719	417,819	208,660	209,159	2,709,278	1,349,719	1,359,559
15-19	2,581,049	1,343,457	1,237,593	495,193	199,030	296,163	2,085,856	1,144,426	941,430
20-24	1,886,209	931,043	955,166	491,036	177,452	313,584	1,395,173	753,591	641,582
25-29	1,956,380	898,855	1,057,525	605,179	259,614	345,565	1,351,201	639,241	711,960
30-34	1,429,554	674,901	754,652	399,268	221,816	177,452	1,030,286	453,085	577,201
35-39	1,504,458	670,293	834,166	354,047	167,650	186,397	1,150,412	502,643	647,769
40-44	1,117,107	583,474	533,633	200,378	113,543	86,835	916,729	469,931	446,798
45-49	923,287	453,084	470,203	145,795	69,740	76,055	777,492	383,344	394,148
50-54	797,969	378,732	419,237	129,158	59,667	69,491	668,810	319,065	349,745
55-59	585,392	324,257	261,135	87,975	48,710	39,265	497,417	275,547	221,870
60-64	578,137	302,306	275,831	67,699	29,681	38,018	510,438	272,625	237,813
65-69	410,094	234,722	175,372	55,960	28,874	27,087	354,134	205,849	148,285
70-74	289,659	170,400	119,259	36,562	14,906	21,656	253,097	155,494	97,603
75+	411,260	236,535	174,725	60,874	29,554	31,321	350,386	206,981	143,405

**Table 3.2: Cont'd**

Age Group	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Oromia Region</b>									
All									
Ages	38,578,350	19,361,686	19,216,665	6,426,393	3,112,881	3,313,512	32,151,957	16,248,805	15,903,153
0-4	5,766,478	2,886,084	2,880,394	893,011	449,267	443,744	4,873,467	2,436,817	2,436,651
5-9	6,011,293	3,094,962	2,916,330	726,356	358,871	367,485	5,284,937	2,736,091	2,548,846
10-14	5,379,272	2,735,532	2,643,740	656,355	321,423	334,933	4,722,917	2,414,109	2,308,808
15-19	4,046,829	2,109,575	1,937,255	683,398	308,267	375,132	3,363,431	1,801,308	1,562,123
20-24	2,913,237	1,308,875	1,604,362	658,795	258,267	400,528	2,254,442	1,050,608	1,203,834
25-29	2,914,906	1,300,912	1,613,994	779,777	351,234	428,543	2,135,130	949,678	1,185,452
30-34	2,279,667	1,132,417	1,147,251	542,652	289,532	253,120	1,737,016	842,884	894,131
35-39	2,409,995	1,195,284	1,214,710	458,331	248,146	210,185	1,951,664	947,138	1,004,526
40-44	1,561,111	811,946	749,164	276,629	145,466	131,163	1,284,481	666,480	618,001
45-49	1,165,706	640,918	524,787	209,422	114,937	94,485	956,284	525,982	430,302
50-54	910,184	461,939	448,244	137,214	67,887	69,327	772,969	394,052	378,917
55-59	661,129	334,203	326,926	108,372	56,475	51,897	552,757	277,728	275,028
60-64	664,604	329,083	335,521	101,704	50,052	51,652	562,900	279,031	283,869
65-69	472,314	244,670	227,643	64,574	28,934	35,641	407,739	215,737	192,003
70-74	408,433	226,608	181,825	43,667	23,821	19,845	364,766	202,787	161,979
75+	1,013,194	548,677	464,518	86,135	40,302	45,833	927,059	508,374	418,685
<b>Somali Region</b>									
All									
Ages	6,605,361	3,459,916	3,145,444	981,584	509,887	471,697	5,623,777	2,950,029	2,673,748
0-4	1,017,186	550,460	466,725	151,256	80,506	70,751	865,929	469,955	395,975
5-9	1,223,951	667,250	556,701	153,397	81,644	71,753	1,070,555	585,606	484,949
10-14	1,056,105	605,031	451,074	141,496	79,965	61,531	914,609	525,066	389,543
15-19	726,017	395,662	330,354	121,651	63,145	58,506	604,365	332,517	271,848
20-24	446,491	196,741	249,749	74,545	33,311	41,235	371,946	163,431	208,515
25-29	403,043	175,793	227,250	72,376	31,061	41,316	330,667	144,732	185,934
30-34	373,912	168,214	205,698	59,450	29,028	30,422	314,461	139,185	175,276
35-39	357,166	137,743	219,423	54,455	25,990	28,465	302,711	111,754	190,957
40-44	313,666	169,915	143,751	45,748	24,992	20,756	267,918	144,923	122,995
45-49	201,871	110,545	91,325	25,931	13,566	12,365	175,940	96,979	78,961
50-54	153,006	89,754	63,253	26,785	15,666	11,120	126,221	74,088	52,133
55-59	81,426	45,479	35,947	11,046	6,538	4,508	70,379	38,941	31,438
60-64	99,662	56,460	43,203	15,893	8,076	7,817	83,769	48,384	35,386
65-69	44,487	25,803	18,684	5,903	3,219	2,684	38,584	22,585	16,000
70-74	59,653	38,609	21,045	11,871	7,134	4,737	47,783	31,475	16,308
75+	47,719	26,456	21,263	9,780	6,048	3,732	37,939	20,408	17,530
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>									
All									
Ages	1,200,471	601,129	599,342	320,810	157,865	162,945	879,661	443,264	436,397
0-4	172,061	87,679	84,382	45,494	22,598	22,895	126,567	65,081	61,486
5-9	162,833	85,407	77,426	37,445	19,571	17,874	125,388	65,836	59,552
10-14	152,603	72,445	80,158	35,594	17,765	17,830	117,009	54,681	62,328
15-19	123,565	63,056	60,510	31,623	14,782	16,840	91,943	48,274	43,669
20-24	103,723	45,339	58,384	39,268	13,528	25,740	64,455	31,810	32,645
25-29	108,985	50,340	58,645	42,845	19,570	23,275	66,141	30,770	35,371
30-34	74,835	39,469	35,366	28,486	16,588	11,898	46,349	22,881	23,468
35-39	71,198	33,160	38,038	21,047	11,128	9,919	50,151	22,032	28,119
40-44	47,639	28,004	19,636	12,269	7,534	4,734	35,371	20,469	14,901
45-49	36,954	19,310	17,644	7,928	5,016	2,912	29,026	14,294	14,731
50-54	30,018	14,158	15,861	6,689	3,559	3,130	23,329	10,599	12,730
55-59	20,346	8,554	11,791	3,259	1,927	1,332	17,087	6,628	10,459
60-64	19,291	9,753	9,538	3,638	1,821	1,818	15,653	7,933	7,720
65-69	13,799	8,737	5,062	1,743	771	972	12,056	7,966	4,090
70-74	13,131	7,842	5,289	1,739	926	812	11,392	6,916	4,477
75+	49,488	27,875	21,613	1,744	780	964	47,744	27,095	20,649

**Table 3.2: Cont'd**

Age Group	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>SNNP Region</b>									
All									
Ages	16,782,467	8,411,698	8,370,769	2,926,719	1,449,853	1,476,866	13,855,749	6,961,845	6,893,903
0-4	2,472,930	1,284,495	1,188,435	423,244	220,156	203,088	2,049,687	1,064,340	985,347
5-9	2,712,151	1,367,079	1,345,072	364,101	170,334	193,768	2,348,050	1,196,745	1,151,305
10-14	2,438,910	1,296,912	1,141,997	378,824	185,460	193,364	2,060,085	1,111,452	948,633
15-19	1,821,102	929,603	891,499	329,478	156,323	173,156	1,491,624	773,280	718,344
20-24	1,196,007	535,438	660,569	264,334	107,232	157,103	931,673	428,207	503,467
25-29	1,269,343	573,162	696,181	333,110	152,100	181,010	936,234	421,062	515,171
30-34	1,084,994	514,324	570,670	228,988	121,807	107,181	856,006	392,517	463,488
35-39	1,064,755	465,484	599,270	194,892	109,359	85,533	869,863	356,126	513,737
40-44	669,730	372,701	297,029	117,011	66,675	50,336	552,719	306,026	246,693
45-49	602,837	315,612	287,225	89,500	49,965	39,535	513,337	265,647	247,690
50-54	425,711	222,484	203,227	60,611	36,550	24,062	365,100	185,935	179,165
55-59	303,942	161,102	142,841	38,465	18,454	20,011	265,477	142,647	122,830
60-64	262,194	134,339	127,855	33,743	18,443	15,300	228,451	115,896	112,555
65-69	193,281	95,498	97,782	23,762	13,785	9,977	169,519	81,714	87,805
70-74	106,282	52,145	54,138	14,502	6,592	7,910	91,780	45,552	46,228
75+	158,298	91,319	66,979	32,152	16,620	15,532	126,146	74,699	51,447
<b>Sidama Region</b>									
All									
Ages	4,565,655	2,293,275	2,272,381	871,893	430,688	441,205	3,693,762	1,862,587	1,831,175
0-4	524,924	266,738	258,186	99,601	51,006	48,595	425,323	215,732	209,591
5-9	660,439	337,244	323,195	103,440	53,811	49,629	557,000	283,433	273,566
10-14	617,894	306,202	311,691	106,591	48,242	58,349	511,303	257,960	253,342
15-19	556,842	282,688	274,154	104,446	46,422	58,023	452,396	236,266	216,131
20-24	415,015	184,898	230,117	95,770	37,565	58,204	319,246	147,333	171,913
25-29	454,418	210,393	244,025	105,867	48,597	57,269	348,551	161,796	186,756
30-34	312,437	160,438	151,999	71,017	41,107	29,910	241,420	119,331	122,088
35-39	289,367	142,721	146,646	63,951	34,888	29,063	225,416	107,833	117,583
40-44	183,793	96,755	87,038	32,419	19,827	12,592	151,374	76,928	74,446
45-49	132,226	71,436	60,790	27,300	15,296	12,005	104,926	56,141	48,785
50-54	110,643	60,115	50,528	18,571	10,370	8,201	92,072	49,745	42,327
55-59	62,299	29,334	32,965	11,062	5,352	5,710	51,237	23,982	27,255
60-64	73,849	43,072	30,777	10,964	5,544	5,420	62,885	37,528	25,357
65-69	39,176	23,228	15,948	6,504	3,849	2,655	32,672	19,378	13,293
70-74	41,117	22,693	18,423	5,987	3,470	2,516	35,130	19,223	15,907
75+	91,215	55,319	35,896	8,403	5,341	3,062	82,812	49,978	32,834
<b>Gambella Region</b>									
All									
Ages	498,848	250,254	248,594	182,174	89,394	92,780	316,674	160,860	155,814
0-4	54,789	26,773	28,017	22,166	11,768	10,398	32,623	15,004	17,618
5-9	65,054	34,437	30,617	22,679	11,564	11,115	42,375	22,873	19,502
10-14	68,233	34,982	33,251	21,836	10,690	11,146	46,397	24,293	22,105
15-19	60,977	28,882	32,095	20,623	9,429	11,193	40,354	19,453	20,901
20-24	47,067	23,311	23,756	20,797	8,201	12,596	26,270	15,110	11,160
25-29	47,599	22,079	25,520	22,145	9,533	12,612	25,454	12,547	12,908
30-34	35,883	17,314	18,569	15,872	8,750	7,122	20,011	8,564	11,447
35-39	37,179	15,883	21,296	12,875	6,545	6,331	24,304	9,338	14,966
40-44	22,278	12,570	9,707	7,361	4,317	3,043	14,917	8,253	6,664
45-49	21,177	11,913	9,264	5,589	3,431	2,158	15,588	8,481	7,106
50-54	17,067	9,415	7,652	4,226	2,197	2,029	12,841	7,218	5,623
55-59	6,527	3,310	3,218	1,636	924	712	4,891	2,386	2,505
60-64	6,483	3,676	2,807	2,021	908	1,113	4,462	2,768	1,694
65-69	3,262	2,102	1,160	988	517	471	2,274	1,585	689
70-74	1,652	1,093	559	614	354	260	1,038	740	299
75+	3,622	2,514	1,107	747	267	480	2,874	2,247	627

**Table 3.2: Cont'd**

Age Group	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Harari Region</b>									
All Ages	273,640	134,967	138,672	153,728	74,081	79,647	119,912	60,886	59,026
0-4	36,022	18,088	17,935	15,507	7,832	7,675	20,515	10,256	10,259
5-9	33,268	17,515	15,754	12,498	7,017	5,481	20,770	10,497	10,273
10-14	29,775	15,225	14,550	13,911	6,763	7,148	15,864	8,462	7,402
15-19	26,756	12,502	14,254	14,503	6,260	8,243	12,253	6,241	6,011
20-24	24,435	10,764	13,671	14,509	6,100	8,409	9,926	4,664	5,262
25-29	26,559	11,949	14,610	17,504	7,814	9,690	9,055	4,134	4,920
30-34	21,856	11,306	10,550	14,535	7,597	6,938	7,321	3,709	3,612
35-39	22,285	12,578	9,707	14,879	8,549	6,330	7,406	4,029	3,377
40-44	12,504	6,674	5,831	7,917	3,854	4,063	4,587	2,820	1,767
45-49	11,148	5,841	5,307	7,816	3,922	3,894	3,333	1,919	1,413
50-54	7,516	3,773	3,743	5,208	2,794	2,414	2,308	979	1,329
55-59	5,367	2,592	2,775	3,993	1,906	2,087	1,374	687	687
60-64	5,574	2,108	3,466	3,412	1,009	2,402	2,162	1,099	1,063
65-69	3,454	1,024	2,430	2,403	515	1,888	1,051	509	542
70-74	3,028	1,350	1,678	2,219	976	1,243	809	374	436
75+	4,092	1,680	2,412	2,914	1,171	1,743	1,178	509	669
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>									
All Ages	3,804,071	1,752,928	2,051,143	3,804,071	1,752,928	2,051,143	-	-	-
0-4	402,165	221,000	181,165	402,165	221,000	181,165	-	-	-
5-9	339,917	167,302	172,615	339,917	167,302	172,615	-	-	-
10-14	299,936	135,181	164,755	299,936	135,181	164,755	-	-	-
15-19	349,334	130,306	219,029	349,334	130,306	219,029	-	-	-
20-24	390,771	146,461	244,310	390,771	146,461	244,310	-	-	-
25-29	453,575	178,967	274,609	453,575	178,967	274,609	-	-	-
30-34	356,908	164,590	192,318	356,908	164,590	192,318	-	-	-
35-39	374,325	179,162	195,163	374,325	179,162	195,163	-	-	-
40-44	232,298	126,878	105,420	232,298	126,878	105,420	-	-	-
45-49	154,137	85,912	68,225	154,137	85,912	68,225	-	-	-
50-54	124,067	65,264	58,803	124,067	65,264	58,803	-	-	-
55-59	77,563	36,722	40,841	77,563	36,722	40,841	-	-	-
60-64	83,505	34,543	48,962	83,505	34,543	48,962	-	-	-
65-69	64,801	31,302	33,499	64,801	31,302	33,499	-	-	-
70-74	45,696	25,181	20,515	45,696	25,181	20,515	-	-	-
75+	55,073	24,158	30,915	55,073	24,158	30,915	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>									
All Ages	537,345	263,269	274,076	341,920	164,962	176,958	195,424	98,307	97,117
0-4	65,595	32,850	32,745	31,241	15,864	15,378	34,354	16,987	17,368
5-9	66,204	34,920	31,284	29,865	16,531	13,334	36,339	18,389	17,950
10-14	61,752	31,010	30,743	35,126	16,619	18,507	26,626	14,391	12,236
15-19	57,532	26,623	30,908	39,845	17,899	21,946	17,686	8,725	8,962
20-24	47,086	22,706	24,380	34,804	17,281	17,523	12,282	5,425	6,857
25-29	53,082	22,128	30,954	36,047	15,478	20,569	17,035	6,649	10,385
30-34	39,836	19,688	20,148	26,615	12,938	13,677	13,221	6,750	6,471
35-39	37,993	19,260	18,733	26,152	12,963	13,188	11,841	6,297	5,545
40-44	26,347	15,529	10,818	18,494	10,470	8,023	7,853	5,059	2,794
45-49	19,536	9,102	10,434	14,126	6,250	7,876	5,410	2,852	2,558
50-54	17,645	8,724	8,921	13,281	6,450	6,831	4,364	2,274	2,090
55-59	11,027	5,214	5,813	9,277	4,480	4,797	1,749	733	1,016
60-64	14,462	7,192	7,270	11,479	5,880	5,598	2,983	1,311	1,672
65-69	6,772	2,497	4,275	5,625	1,751	3,873	1,147	746	402
70-74	6,175	2,873	3,302	5,083	2,125	2,958	1,092	748	344
75+	6,300	2,951	3,348	4,860	1,980	2,880	1,440	971	469

**Table 3.3: Distribution of Population, Number of Households and Average Household Size by Region and Residence: LMS 2021**

Region and Residence	Population Size	Number of Households	Household size and number of households										Average HH size
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 & above	
<b>Country - Total</b>													
Total	98,038,146	22,302,717	1,925,975	2,784,067	3,726,971	3,829,161	3,465,750	2,797,306	1,794,362	1,021,142	591,710	366,274	4.4
Afar	1,989,167	469,117	50,647	63,830	75,920	83,803	68,649	50,264	35,727	21,072	10,852	8,353	4.2
Amhara	23,202,770	5,909,826	674,704	913,784	1,122,368	1,055,823	862,380	616,102	374,679	168,861	88,263	32,861	3.9
Oromia	38,578,350	8,416,869	589,720	971,674	1,357,420	1,446,413	1,311,688	1,128,445	727,996	444,649	276,713	162,150	4.6
Somali	6,605,361	1,274,427	67,119	108,803	129,833	177,923	228,956	227,642	148,860	87,527	49,786	47,979	5.2
Benishangul-Gumuz	1,200,471	305,140	38,823	56,243	55,148	45,374	41,216	27,133	17,413	11,780	6,537	5,474	3.9
SNNP	16,782,467	3,557,436	247,368	387,325	547,047	539,946	588,157	493,267	324,559	216,127	127,592	86,050	4.7
Sidama	4,565,655	997,464	40,976	85,901	181,464	212,779	175,848	143,910	87,132	41,670	16,575	11,208	4.6
Gambella	498,848	122,234	13,726	13,008	22,613	23,522	23,571	12,657	6,737	3,865	1,465	1,069	4.1
Harari	273,640	72,016	11,506	11,653	13,131	11,508	9,834	5,277	4,302	2,571	1,085	1,148	3.8
Addis Ababa	3,804,071	1,039,734	170,805	151,198	196,071	205,372	140,760	81,029	58,594	17,862	10,863	7,180	3.7
Dire Dawa	537,345	138,453	20,579	20,646	25,956	26,698	14,690	11,581	8,363	5,158	1,980	2,801	3.9
<b>Urban</b>													
Total	20,970,088	5,716,966	915,623	906,738	1,106,941	1,027,020	749,155	480,649	275,140	137,125	65,886	52,689	3.7
Afar	422,040	112,038	18,693	17,146	20,374	19,494	13,895	9,546	6,806	2,615	1,510	1,959	3.8
Amhara	4,538,756	1,409,178	275,311	274,436	305,942	234,060	152,825	103,212	39,858	16,382	5,722	1,431	3.2
Oromia	6,426,393	1,770,021	267,109	292,282	356,051	321,863	239,583	143,197	80,247	40,639	19,131	9,918	3.6
Somali	981,584	201,488	18,593	20,023	23,586	31,398	33,860	25,942	18,497	12,698	7,277	9,614	4.9
Benishangul-Gumuz	320,810	90,429	14,803	15,150	19,483	16,405	10,627	6,646	3,210	2,094	1,300	712	3.5
SNNP	2,926,719	693,981	93,898	84,691	108,683	119,491	102,227	72,646	47,146	33,202	14,745	17,252	4.2
Sidama	871,893	207,323	19,557	20,429	38,813	44,707	33,428	24,524	13,110	7,210	3,763	1,781	4.2
Gambella	182,174	48,753	8,324	7,492	9,265	7,029	7,088	4,809	1,913	1,493	673	666	3.7
Harari	153,728	47,287	9,849	8,421	9,880	7,953	5,922	2,421	1,803	756	155	127	3.3
Addis Ababa	3,804,071	1,039,734	170,805	151,198	196,071	205,372	140,760	81,029	58,594	17,862	10,863	7,180	3.7
Dire Dawa	341,920	96,734	18,679	15,469	18,792	19,249	8,939	6,677	3,958	2,175	747	2,048	3.5

Table 3.3: Cont'd

Region and Residence	Population Size	Number of Households	Household size and number of households										Average HH size
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 & above	
<b>Rural</b>													
Total	77,068,058	16,585,751	1,010,352	1,877,329	2,620,030	2,802,141	2,716,595	2,316,657	1,519,222	884,017	525,824	313,585	4.6
Afar	1,567,127	357,079	31,954	46,684	55,546	64,309	54,754	40,718	28,921	18,457	9,342	6,394	4.4
Amhara	18,664,014	4,500,648	399,393	639,348	816,426	821,764	709,555	512,890	334,822	152,479	82,541	31,430	4.1
Oromia	32,151,957	6,646,847	322,611	679,392	1,001,369	1,124,550	1,072,105	985,248	647,748	404,010	257,582	152,232	4.8
Somali	5,623,777	1,072,939	48,526	88,780	106,247	146,525	195,096	201,700	130,363	74,829	42,509	38,365	5.2
Benishangul-Gumuz	879,661	214,711	24,020	41,092	35,665	28,969	30,589	20,488	14,203	9,686	5,237	4,762	4.1
SNNP	13,855,749	2,863,455	153,470	302,634	438,364	420,454	485,930	420,620	277,413	182,925	112,846	68,799	4.8
Sidama	3,693,762	790,141	21,419	65,473	142,651	168,072	142,420	119,386	74,023	34,460	12,812	9,427	4.7
Gambella	316,674	73,482	5,403	5,517	13,347	16,493	16,483	7,848	4,824	2,372	792	404	4.3
Harari	119,912	24,730	1,657	3,232	3,251	3,555	3,912	2,856	2,500	1,816	929	1,021	4.8
Addis Ababa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dire Dawa	195,424	41,719	1,900	5,177	7,164	7,449	5,751	4,904	4,405	2,984	1,233	753	4.7

**Table 3.4: Literacy Status of Population (age 3 and above) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region and Residence	Literacy Status								
	Total			All Literate			All illiterate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Country</b>									
<b>Total</b>	90,509,558	45,294,407	45,215,151	44,495,032	25,236,083	19,258,949	46,014,525	20,058,323	25,956,202
Urban	19,350,396	9,245,156	10,105,240	14,063,991	7,181,146	6,882,846	5,286,405	2,064,011	3,222,394
Rural	71,159,162	36,049,250	35,109,911	30,431,041	18,054,938	12,376,103	40,728,121	17,994,313	22,733,808
<b>Afar</b>	1,781,913	912,459	869,454	500,299	295,807	204,492	1,281,615	616,653	664,962
Urban	381,811	192,542	189,269	210,652	116,057	94,595	171,158	76,484	94,674
Rural	1,400,102	719,918	680,185	289,646	179,749	109,897	1,110,456	540,168	570,288
<b>Amhara</b>	21,514,309	10,749,670	10,764,639	10,928,356	6,027,974	4,900,382	10,585,953	4,721,696	5,864,257
Urban	4,175,502	1,941,335	2,234,167	3,009,590	1,510,550	1,499,040	1,165,913	430,785	735,127
Rural	17,338,807	8,808,335	8,530,471	7,918,766	4,517,424	3,401,342	9,420,041	4,290,911	5,129,129
<b>Oromia</b>	35,365,614	17,701,787	17,663,827	16,970,211	9,947,699	7,022,512	18,395,403	7,754,088	10,641,315
Urban	5,892,246	2,840,393	3,051,853	4,265,660	2,229,242	2,036,418	1,626,586	611,151	1,015,435
Rural	29,473,368	14,861,394	14,611,974	12,704,552	7,718,457	4,986,094	16,768,817	7,142,937	9,625,880
<b>Somali</b>	6,097,890	3,194,846	2,903,044	2,140,783	1,295,705	845,078	3,957,106	1,899,141	2,057,966
Urban	899,328	467,540	431,788	505,055	290,748	214,307	394,272	176,792	217,481
Rural	5,198,562	2,727,306	2,471,256	1,635,728	1,004,957	630,771	3,562,834	1,722,349	1,840,485
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz</b>	1,104,074	550,175	553,899	559,664	317,573	242,091	544,410	232,603	311,807
Urban	293,070	143,726	149,344	200,197	104,798	95,399	92,874	38,929	53,945
Rural	811,004	406,449	404,555	359,467	212,775	146,692	451,536	193,674	257,862
<b>SNNP</b>	15,541,939	7,786,765	7,755,174	7,174,117	4,123,806	3,050,311	8,367,822	3,662,959	4,704,863
Urban	2,685,553	1,324,604	1,360,950	1,771,322	939,555	831,766	914,232	385,049	529,183
Rural	12,856,386	6,462,161	6,394,225	5,402,795	3,184,251	2,218,545	7,453,590	3,277,911	4,175,680
<b>Sidama</b>	4,312,549	2,169,638	2,142,911	2,459,031	1,392,112	1,066,919	1,853,518	777,525	1,075,993
Urban	817,761	403,923	413,838	608,784	317,355	291,429	208,977	86,568	122,409
Rural	3,494,788	1,765,715	1,729,073	1,850,247	1,074,757	775,489	1,644,541	690,957	953,584
<b>Gambella</b>	470,098	235,981	234,117	282,418	158,675	123,743	187,679	77,306	110,373
Urban	169,475	82,549	86,926	121,047	63,392	57,654	48,428	19,156	29,272
Rural	300,623	153,432	147,190	161,372	95,283	66,089	139,251	58,150	81,101
<b>Harari</b>	254,063	125,484	128,580	165,235	89,593	75,641	88,829	35,890	52,939
Urban	145,094	69,745	75,349	121,589	62,503	59,085	23,505	7,242	16,263
Rural	108,969	55,738	53,231	43,646	27,090	16,556	65,324	28,648	36,675
<b>Addis Ababa</b>	3,567,612	1,623,732	1,943,880	3,001,670	1,416,520	1,585,149	565,942	207,212	358,730
Urban	3,567,612	1,623,732	1,943,880	3,001,670	1,416,520	1,585,149	565,942	207,212	358,730
<b>Dire Dawa-</b>	499,496	243,870	255,627	313,249	170,620	142,629	186,247	73,250	112,998
Urban	322,944	155,067	167,877	248,427	130,425	118,002	74,517	24,642	49,875
Rural	176,553	88,802	87,750	64,822	40,195	24,627	111,731	48,608	63,123

**Table 3.5: Educational Attainment of Population (age 3 and above) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Residence and Sex	All Persons	Status of School Attendance						
		Never Attended	Ever Attended	Highest Grade Completed				
				Informal	Preschool	Primary Education	Secondary Education	Above Secondary
<b>Country - Total</b>								
Total	90,509,558	40,827,616	49,681,942	1,301,180	2,434,501	35,024,903	6,966,024	3,955,333
Male	45,294,407	17,502,367	27,792,040	976,183	1,208,574	19,368,411	3,944,307	2,294,565
Female	45,215,151	23,325,249	21,889,902	324,997	1,225,928	15,656,493	3,021,717	1,660,767
Urban								
Total	19,350,396	4,458,593	14,891,803	161,699	881,956	7,327,161	3,524,385	2,996,602
Male	9,245,156	1,700,566	7,544,590	91,405	424,146	3,547,013	1,806,933	1,675,093
Female	10,105,240	2,758,027	7,347,213	70,294	457,810	3,780,148	1,717,452	1,321,508
Rural								
Total	71,159,162	36,369,023	34,790,138	1,139,481	1,552,545	27,697,742	3,441,639	958,731
Male	36,049,250	15,801,801	20,247,450	884,778	784,428	15,821,397	2,137,375	619,472
Female	35,109,911	20,567,222	14,542,689	254,703	768,118	11,876,345	1,304,265	339,259
<b>Afar Region</b>								
Total	1,781,913	1,234,855	547,058	3,247	32,961	399,818	66,463	44,570
Male	912,459	600,894	311,565	2,379	15,441	219,884	42,027	31,834
Female	869,454	633,961	235,493	868	17,521	179,934	24,436	12,736
Urban								
Total	381,811	155,232	226,579	1,206	13,980	134,656	41,742	34,994
Male	192,542	68,959	123,583	578	7,706	67,924	22,649	24,725
Female	189,269	86,273	102,996	628	6,274	66,732	19,093	10,269
Rural								
Total	1,400,102	1,079,623	320,480	2,040	18,981	265,161	24,721	9,575
Male	719,918	531,936	187,982	1,801	7,735	151,960	19,378	7,109
Female	680,185	547,687	132,498	240	11,246	113,201	5,343	2,467
<b>Amhara Region</b>								
Total	21,514,309	9,807,753	11,706,556	849,278	510,466	7,924,663	1,504,961	917,188
Male	10,749,670	4,370,471	6,379,199	675,015	239,581	4,215,747	774,063	474,793
Female	10,764,639	5,437,282	5,327,357	174,263	270,885	3,708,916	730,898	442,396
Urban								
Total	4,175,502	1,068,599	3,106,903	83,777	153,682	1,446,492	765,201	657,751
Male	1,941,335	393,741	1,547,594	57,476	70,434	708,576	366,805	344,303
Female	2,234,167	674,858	1,559,310	26,301	83,248	737,917	398,396	313,448
Rural								
Total	17,338,807	8,739,154	8,599,653	765,501	356,783	6,478,171	739,760	259,437
Male	8,808,335	3,976,730	4,831,605	617,539	169,146	3,507,171	407,258	130,490
Female	8,530,471	4,762,424	3,768,048	147,962	187,637	2,971,000	332,502	128,947
<b>Oromia Region</b>								
Total	35,365,614	16,283,862	19,081,752	323,381	723,848	14,216,141	2,654,834	1,163,547
Male	17,701,787	6,678,582	11,023,205	236,874	353,813	8,139,767	1,585,048	707,704
Female	17,663,827	9,605,280	8,058,547	86,508	370,036	6,076,374	1,069,786	455,844
Urban								
Total	5,892,246	1,303,384	4,588,862	29,248	276,241	2,349,548	1,108,432	825,393
Male	2,840,393	467,979	2,372,414	14,595	129,852	1,165,291	573,673	489,003
Female	3,051,853	835,405	2,216,448	14,653	146,389	1,184,257	534,759	336,389
Rural								
Total	29,473,368	14,980,478	14,492,890	294,134	447,607	11,866,593	1,546,402	338,155
Male	14,861,394	6,210,603	8,650,791	222,278	223,961	6,974,476	1,011,376	218,700
Female	14,611,974	8,769,875	5,842,099	71,855	223,646	4,892,117	535,026	119,454
<b>Somali Region</b>								
Total	6,097,890	3,859,391	2,238,499	51,918	73,873	1,823,971	198,855	89,882
Male	3,194,846	1,848,570	1,346,276	24,983	46,501	1,079,088	129,782	65,923
Female	2,903,044	2,010,821	892,222	26,936	27,372	744,883	69,072	23,959
Urban								
Total	899,328	401,039	498,288	8,984	20,142	312,022	92,620	64,521
Male	467,540	181,235	286,305	4,916	10,522	165,918	57,769	47,179
Female	431,788	219,804	211,984	4,068	9,620	146,103	34,851	17,342
Rural								
Total	5,198,562	3,458,352	1,740,210	42,934	53,731	1,511,949	106,235	25,361
Male	2,727,306	1,667,334	1,059,972	20,066	35,979	913,170	72,013	18,744
Female	2,471,256	1,791,018	680,238	22,868	17,752	598,780	34,222	6,617

Table 3.5: Cont'd

Residence And Sex	All Persons	Status of School Attendance						
		Never Attended	Ever Attended	Highest Grade Completed				
				Informal	Preschool	Primary Education	Secondary Education	Above Secondary
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>								
Total	1,104,074	474,967	629,107	6,295	25,432	437,002	86,885	73,493
Male	550,175	199,817	350,358	4,286	12,889	237,851	50,453	44,879
Female	553,899	275,150	278,748	2,010	12,542	199,150	36,431	28,615
Urban								
Total	293,070	83,793	209,278	1,181	7,728	107,257	39,867	53,244
Male	143,726	33,931	109,795	752	4,063	55,422	20,648	28,909
Female	149,344	49,861	99,483	429	3,665	51,835	19,219	24,335
Rural								
Total	811,004	391,175	419,829	5,114	17,704	329,744	47,017	20,249
Male	406,449	165,886	240,563	3,533	8,826	182,429	29,805	15,970
Female	404,555	225,289	179,266	1,581	8,878	147,315	17,212	4,280
<b>SNNP Region</b>								
Total	15,541,939	6,900,420	8,641,519	20,787	622,352	6,377,673	1,080,082	540,625
Male	7,786,765	2,906,264	4,880,502	13,283	319,195	3,565,971	633,113	348,939
Female	7,755,174	3,994,157	3,761,017	7,504	303,157	2,811,701	446,969	191,687
Urban								
Total	2,685,553	730,728	1,954,826	5,996	144,002	1,123,665	347,208	333,955
Male	1,324,604	308,070	1,016,534	2,387	64,742	568,171	185,754	195,479
Female	1,360,950	422,658	938,292	3,609	79,259	555,494	161,453	138,476
Rural								
Total	12,856,386	6,169,693	6,686,693	14,791	478,350	5,254,007	732,874	206,671
Male	6,462,161	2,598,194	3,863,968	10,896	254,452	2,997,800	447,359	153,460
Female	6,394,225	3,571,499	2,822,726	3,895	223,898	2,256,207	285,515	53,211
<b>Sidama Region</b>								
Total	4,312,549	1,446,167	2,866,382	12,073	200,980	2,134,512	317,376	201,440
Male	2,169,638	604,619	1,565,018	6,280	96,230	1,149,232	180,582	132,695
Female	2,142,911	841,548	1,301,363	5,793	104,751	985,280	136,794	68,745
Urban								
Total	817,761	155,750	662,011	1,344	42,987	382,577	115,102	120,001
Male	403,923	62,873	341,050	492	22,016	188,547	60,109	69,886
Female	413,838	92,877	320,961	852	20,971	194,029	54,993	50,115
Rural								
Total	3,494,788	1,290,417	2,204,371	10,729	157,993	1,751,936	202,274	81,439
Male	1,765,715	541,746	1,223,968	5,788	74,214	960,685	120,473	62,809
Female	1,729,073	748,671	980,403	4,941	83,779	791,251	81,801	18,631
<b>Gambella Region</b>								
Total	470,098	157,548	312,550	2,016	13,473	199,986	59,587	37,488
Male	235,981	63,602	172,379	1,572	6,903	103,757	36,391	23,756
Female	234,117	93,946	140,171	444	6,570	96,229	23,196	13,732
Urban								
Total	169,475	37,962	131,513	254	6,695	68,019	29,650	26,895
Male	82,549	14,106	68,443	138	3,522	32,749	15,648	16,386
Female	86,926	23,856	63,070	116	3,173	35,270	14,002	10,509
Rural								
Total	300,623	119,586	181,037	1,762	6,778	131,966	29,937	10,593
Male	153,432	49,496	103,936	1,434	3,381	71,008	20,743	7,370
Female	147,190	70,090	77,101	328	3,398	60,958	9,194	3,223
<b>Harari Region</b>								
Total	254,063	72,178	181,885	2,293	12,467	93,484	36,885	36,756
Male	125,484	27,285	98,199	1,069	6,513	48,617	21,304	20,696
Female	128,580	44,894	83,686	1,224	5,954	44,867	15,581	16,060
Urban								
Total	145,094	17,095	127,999	1,251	9,127	52,339	32,389	32,893
Male	69,745	4,195	65,550	336	4,869	24,280	17,997	18,068
Female	75,349	12,899	62,450	915	4,258	28,059	14,392	14,825
Rural								
Total	108,969	55,084	53,886	1,041	3,341	41,144	4,496	3,863
Male	55,738	23,089	32,649	733	1,644	24,337	3,307	2,628
Female	53,231	31,995	21,237	308	1,696	16,808	1,189	1,235

Table 3.5: Cont'd

Residence And Sex	All Persons	Status of School Attendance						
		Never Attended	Ever Attended	Highest Grade Completed				
				Informal	Preschool	Primary Education	Secondary Education	Above Secondary
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>								
Urban								
Total	3,567,612	443,534	3,124,078	26,870	192,844	1,219,429	888,973	795,961
Male	1,623,732	147,076	1,476,657	8,900	98,691	508,437	448,002	412,626
Female	1,943,880	296,459	1,647,421	17,970	94,153	710,992	440,971	383,334
Rural								
Total	3,567,612	443,534	3,124,078	26,870	192,844	1,219,429	888,973	795,961
Male	1,623,732	147,076	1,476,657	8,900	98,691	508,437	448,002	412,626
Female	1,943,880	296,459	1,647,421	17,970	94,153	710,992	440,971	383,334
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>								
Urban								
Total	499,496	146,940	352,556	3,021	25,806	198,225	71,124	54,381
Male	243,870	55,188	188,681	1,542	12,818	100,059	43,541	30,721
Female	255,627	91,752	163,875	1,479	12,987	98,166	27,583	23,660
Rural								
Total	322,944	61,477	261,466	1,587	14,528	131,155	63,202	50,994
Male	155,067	18,402	136,666	833	7,728	61,697	37,879	28,528
Female	167,877	43,076	124,801	754	6,799	69,458	25,323	22,467

**Table 3.6: Training Status of Population (age 10 and above) Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region and Residence	Training Status									
	Total			Trained			Not Trained			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
<b>Country Total</b>	69,964,474	34,776,708	35,187,765	4,488,540	2,866,587	1,621,953	65,475,934	31,910,121	33,565,813	
Urban	15,978,098	7,551,511	8,426,587	3,360,576	2,054,899	1,305,677	12,617,522	5,496,612	7,120,909	
Rural	53,986,376	27,225,197	26,761,179	1,127,963	811,688	316,275	52,858,412	26,413,509	26,444,903	
<b>Afar Region</b>	1,307,876	667,434	640,442	54,426	41,554	12,872	1,253,449	625,879	627,570	
Urban	295,245	146,718	148,528	39,997	29,749	10,248	255,248	116,969	138,279	
Rural	1,012,630	520,716	491,914	14,429	11,805	2,624	998,201	508,911	489,290	
<b>Amhara Region</b>	17,597,652	8,760,437	8,837,215	1,173,117	704,509	468,608	16,424,535	8,055,928	8,368,607	
Urban	3,546,944	1,628,896	1,918,047	807,042	477,188	329,854	2,739,902	1,151,708	1,588,194	
Rural	14,050,708	7,131,541	6,919,167	366,075	227,321	138,754	13,684,633	6,904,220	6,780,413	
<b>Oromia Region</b>	26,800,580	13,380,639	13,419,940	1,286,567	852,202	434,366	25,514,012	12,528,438	12,985,575	
Urban	4,807,027	2,304,743	2,502,284	915,247	588,163	327,084	3,891,780	1,716,580	2,175,200	
Rural	21,993,553	11,075,896	10,917,657	371,320	264,039	107,282	21,622,232	10,811,857	10,810,375	
<b>Somali Region</b>	4,364,224	2,242,206	2,122,018	102,640	81,679	20,961	4,261,583	2,160,527	2,101,056	
Urban	676,931	347,737	329,193	66,306	51,342	14,964	610,624	296,395	314,229	
Rural	3,687,293	1,894,468	1,792,824	36,334	30,337	5,997	3,650,959	1,864,132	1,786,828	
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>	865,577	428,042	437,535	76,899	49,983	26,916	788,678	378,059	410,619	
Urban	237,871	115,696	122,176	54,995	32,685	22,310	182,877	83,011	99,866	
Rural	627,705	312,346	315,359	21,904	17,298	4,606	605,801	295,048	310,753	
<b>SNNP Region</b>	11,597,386	5,760,124	5,837,262	584,455	414,528	169,927	11,012,932	5,345,597	5,667,335	
Urban	2,139,374	1,059,364	1,080,010	358,124	229,566	128,558	1,781,250	829,798	951,452	
Rural	9,458,012	4,700,760	4,757,252	226,330	184,961	41,369	9,231,682	4,515,799	4,715,883	
<b>Sidama Region</b>	3,380,292	1,689,293	1,690,999	195,791	139,499	56,292	3,184,501	1,549,794	1,634,707	
Urban	668,852	325,871	342,981	123,548	78,377	45,171	545,305	247,494	297,811	
Rural	2,711,439	1,363,422	1,348,017	72,243	61,122	11,121	2,639,196	1,302,300	1,336,896	
<b>Gambella Region</b>	379,005	189,044	189,961	37,276	25,351	11,926	341,729	163,694	178,035	
Urban	137,329	66,062	71,267	26,901	17,609	9,292	110,428	48,453	61,974	
Rural	241,676	122,982	118,694	10,375	7,742	2,633	231,301	115,240	116,061	
<b>Harari Region</b>	204,349	99,365	104,984	45,530	28,420	17,111	158,819	70,945	87,874	
Urban	125,722	59,232	66,491	41,444	25,174	16,270	84,278	34,057	50,221	
Rural	78,627	40,133	38,494	4,086	3,245	841	74,541	36,888	37,653	
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>	3,061,989	1,364,626	1,697,363	862,343	484,401	377,942	2,199,646	880,225	1,319,421	
Urban	3,061,989	1,364,626	1,697,363	862,343	484,401	377,942	2,199,646	880,225	1,319,421	
<b>Dire Dawa Administration</b>	405,545	195,498	210,047	69,495	44,463	25,032	336,050	151,036	185,015	
Urban	280,813	132,567	148,247	64,629	40,645	23,984	216,184	91,921	124,263	
Rural	124,732	62,931	61,800	4,866	3,817	1,048	119,866	59,114	60,752	

**Table 3.7: Types of Training Acquired by Population (age 10 and above) by Residence and Sex, Country - Total: LMS 2021**

Types of Training	Country Total									
	Total			Urban			Rural			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
<b>Country - Total</b>	4,488,540	2,866,587	1,621,953	3,360,576	2,054,899	1,305,677	1,127,963	811,688	316,275	
<b>Social Science</b>	1,656,877	956,243	700,634	1,303,985	719,135	584,850	352,892	237,108	115,784	
Accounting & Finance	637,955	312,176	325,779	544,184	257,689	286,495	93,770	54,486	39,284	
Agricultural Economics	24,592	18,684	5,908	19,968	14,547	5,421	4,624	4,137	487	
Archeology & Heritage	5,540	2,923	2,617	5,513	2,895	2,617	28	28	-	
Banking & Insurance	12,107	8,205	3,902	12,107	8,205	3,902	-	-	-	
Business Administration	55,979	35,482	20,498	48,052	29,085	18,967	7,927	6,397	1,530	
Civics & Ethics	63,657	34,011	29,646	33,643	21,229	12,413	30,014	12,782	17,233	
Cooperatives Organization &										
Management	17,336	11,501	5,835	15,829	9,994	5,835	1,507	1,507	-	
Demography	11,468	8,190	3,279	10,574	7,295	3,279	895	895	-	
Economics	87,348	63,423	23,925	67,873	48,785	19,089	19,475	14,638	4,837	
Education	96,943	63,482	33,462	50,451	27,115	23,336	46,493	36,367	10,126	
Fine & Theatre Arts	10,553	2,495	8,058	6,196	2,265	3,931	4,356	229	4,127	
Folklore & Literature	15,182	4,628	10,554	13,531	2,977	10,554	1,651	1,651	-	
Gender & Development	6,306	3,630	2,675	4,462	1,786	2,675	1,844	1,844	-	
<b>Geography</b>	68,569	51,680	16,889	41,670	30,672	10,998	26,900	21,008	5,892	
Governance & Public										
Administration	114,211	78,798	35,414	88,695	57,533	31,162	25,516	21,265	4,251	
History	19,199	13,509	5,690	13,332	7,642	5,690	5,867	5,867	-	
Journalism & Broadcasting	8,923	6,861	2,061	8,923	6,861	2,061	-	-	-	
Language	161,932	87,646	74,286	98,912	48,911	50,001	63,020	38,734	24,286	
Law	55,245	41,855	13,389	51,172	37,783	13,389	4,073	4,073	-	
Library & Information Services	3,728	402	3,326	3,259	402	2,857	469	-	469	
Management	32,181	23,809	8,372	30,984	22,612	8,372	1,197	1,197	-	
Management Information										
System	3,628	2,187	1,442	3,628	2,187	1,442	-	-	-	
Marketing	13,451	7,923	5,528	13,451	7,923	5,528	-	-	-	
Philosophy	354	63	292	354	63	292	-	-	-	
Political Science	5,332	4,176	1,156	5,103	3,947	1,156	229	229	-	
Procurement & Supply										
Management	3,460	2,034	1,426	3,374	1,948	1,426	86	86	-	
Psychology	4,098	2,381	1,717	4,098	2,381	1,717	-	-	-	
Purchasing	3,366	1,000	2,366	3,366	1,000	2,366	-	-	-	
Rural Development	2,845	2,075	770	2,845	2,075	770	-	-	-	
Social Work	9,886	4,169	5,716	6,900	3,561	3,339	2,986	609	2,377	
Sociology & Anthropology	13,024	8,072	4,951	13,024	8,072	4,951	-	-	-	
Special Needs education	4,975	3,329	1,646	4,867	3,221	1,646	108	108	-	
Tourism & Hotel Management	15,430	5,047	10,383	14,955	4,572	10,383	475	475	-	
Other Social Science Fields	68,074	40,400	27,675	58,693	31,903	26,790	9,381	8,497	885	
<b>Natural Science</b>	798,272	462,284	335,988	535,085	289,950	245,134	263,187	172,333	90,854	
Biology	98,235	58,834	39,401	53,885	29,745	24,139	44,350	29,088	15,262	
Biotechnology	27,109	18,022	9,086	14,703	10,422	4,282	12,406	7,601	4,805	
Chemistry	73,576	54,795	18,781	44,100	31,436	12,664	29,476	23,360	6,116	
Computer Science	167,048	56,597	110,452	146,204	51,293	94,911	20,844	5,303	15,541	
Earth Science	11,390	9,577	1,813	10,304	8,543	1,761	1,086	1,034	52	
Environmental Science	51,966	29,861	22,105	24,076	12,492	11,584	27,890	17,370	10,520	
Food Science	5,874	3,651	2,224	5,453	3,229	2,224	422	422	-	
Geology	2,873	2,133	740	2,873	2,133	740	-	-	-	
Information Systems	31,033	12,962	18,071	29,350	11,279	18,071	1,683	1,683	-	
Mathematics	99,163	70,888	28,275	53,187	37,771	15,416	45,976	33,117	12,859	
Meteorology	1,118	410	709	1,118	410	709	-	-	-	
Physics	51,840	40,783	11,057	30,984	23,405	7,578	20,856	17,378	3,478	
Sport Science	69,925	41,273	28,652	37,137	20,107	17,030	32,788	21,167	11,622	
Statistics	7,441	4,832	2,610	7,380	4,832	2,548	61	-	61	
Other Natural Science Fields	99,680	57,666	42,014	74,332	42,855	31,477	25,348	14,812	10,537	
<b>Engineering &amp; Allied Services</b>	392,467	278,387	114,080	347,501	247,044	100,457	44,966	31,344	13,623	
Agricultural Engineering	4,736	3,033	1,703	4,199	2,496	1,703	537	537	-	
Architecture	14,398	11,181	3,217	12,696	9,479	3,217	1,702	1,702	-	
Cadaster & mapping Service	11,656	7,514	4,142	6,682	4,246	2,435	4,974	3,268	1,706	
Chemical Engineering	11,481	8,495	2,986	11,481	8,495	2,986	-	-	-	
Civil Engineering	77,022	55,293	21,728	71,006	50,956	20,050	6,015	4,337	1,678	
Computer Engineering	21,996	11,191	10,805	19,125	10,833	8,292	2,871	358	2,513	
Communication Engineering	1,560	1,502	58	1,560	1,502	58	-	-	-	
Construction Technology	41,210	31,564	9,646	35,140	25,494	9,646	6,070	6,070	-	
Drafting	7,018	3,589	3,429	7,018	3,589	3,429	-	-	-	
Electrical engineering	71,356	51,937	19,419	61,837	48,694	13,144	9,519	3,244	6,275	
Esthetics	1,677	1,393	284	1,677	1,393	284	-	-	-	

Table 3.7: Cont'd

Types of Training	Country Total								
	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Food Processing	9,353	43	9,309	9,353	43	9,309	-	-	-
Industrial Engineering	4,134	3,296	838	4,134	3,296	838	-	-	-
Manufacturing Technology	2,311	1,206	1,105	2,311	1,206	1,105	-	-	-
Mechanical Engineering	42,079	38,859	3,221	39,359	36,138	3,221	2,721	2,721	-
Metal Engineering	11,893	9,409	2,484	7,857	5,373	2,484	4,037	4,037	-
Petroleum Engineering	107	107	-	107	107	-	-	-	-
Surveying	11,983	7,461	4,522	11,983	7,461	4,522	-	-	-
Textile Engineering	7,035	4,189	2,846	7,035	4,189	2,846	-	-	-
Urban Land Development Service	2,273	372	1,901	2,273	372	1,901	-	-	-
Urban Planning & Management	434	82	352	434	82	352	-	-	-
Water Resources Engineering	17,342	11,470	5,872	12,845	8,424	4,421	4,497	3,046	1,451
Wood Science Technology	5,408	4,711	697	3,384	2,687	697	2,024	2,024	-
Other Engineering Fields	14,004	10,490	3,514	14,004	10,490	3,514	-	-	-
<b>Health Science</b>	<b>322,488</b>	<b>130,043</b>	<b>192,446</b>	<b>256,927</b>	<b>103,859</b>	<b>153,068</b>	<b>65,562</b>	<b>26,184</b>	<b>39,378</b>
Anesthesia	1,508	1,169	340	1,508	1,169	340	-	-	-
Animal Health Care	10,915	7,981	2,934	8,963	7,564	1,399	1,952	417	1,535
Dentistry	2,121	1,109	1,012	2,121	1,109	1,012	-	-	-
Dental Hygiene	1,026	848	178	1,026	848	178	-	-	-
Food Hygiene	683	639	44	203	159	44	480	480	-
Health Extension	56,400	5,530	50,870	29,189	4,134	25,054	27,212	1,396	25,816
Health Officer	29,802	17,787	12,014	29,165	17,151	12,014	637	637	-
Massage & Physiotherapy	179	103	77	179	103	77	-	-	-
Medical Doctor	13,291	10,997	2,294	13,291	10,997	2,294	-	-	-
Medical Laboratory	16,258	9,995	6,263	16,001	9,765	6,236	257	229	27
Midwifery	22,328	4,132	18,196	19,627	3,575	16,052	2,701	557	2,143
Nursing	118,325	49,501	68,824	89,798	29,177	60,621	28,528	20,325	8,203
Nursing Assistance	3,325	865	2,460	2,851	865	1,985	475	-	475
Optometry	1,064	819	246	1,064	819	246	-	-	-
Pharmacy	24,040	10,039	14,001	23,646	9,726	13,920	394	313	82
Psychiatry	2,646	1,662	984	1,165	181	984	1,481	1,481	-
Public/Environmental Health	5,428	1,437	3,991	5,428	1,437	3,991	-	-	-
Radiography	1,122	568	554	1,122	568	554	-	-	-
Retail Pharmacy Assistance	1,039	79	960	1,039	79	960	-	-	-
Veterinary Medicine	2,052	1,324	728	1,779	1,051	728	273	273	-
Other Health Fields	8,935	3,460	5,475	7,762	3,383	4,379	1,173	77	1,096
<b>Agricultural Science</b>	<b>142,545</b>	<b>95,453</b>	<b>47,093</b>	<b>98,008</b>	<b>66,080</b>	<b>31,928</b>	<b>44,538</b>	<b>29,373</b>	<b>15,165</b>
Agricultural Extension	36,172	28,740	7,432	25,044	21,055	3,989	11,128	7,685	3,444
Animal Production & Management	9,053	5,362	3,691	8,317	4,626	3,691	736	736	-
Animal Science	23,482	19,365	4,117	16,945	13,158	3,787	6,538	6,207	330
Artificial insemination	271	167	104	271	167	104	-	-	-
Bamboo Harvesting	280	280	-	280	280	-	-	-	-
Beekeeping	97	97	-	-	-	-	97	97	-
Dairy Production	1,770	888	882	1,770	888	882	-	-	-
Field Crops Production	8,681	4,616	4,065	5,722	4,165	1,556	2,959	451	2,508
Forestry	12,222	6,346	5,876	6,362	4,246	2,116	5,859	2,100	3,760
Horticulture	5,789	2,663	3,126	3,181	523	2,658	2,609	2,140	468
Leather Basic Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Natural Resource Management	34,207	22,038	12,169	20,612	12,911	7,701	13,595	9,127	4,468
Plant Science	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Post-Harvest Management	1,077	1,077	-	626	626	-	451	451	-
Poultry Production	1,767	79	1,688	1,767	79	1,688	-	-	-
Range Science	267	-	267	267	-	267	-	-	-
Stimulants & Spices Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar Crops Production	77	-	77	77	-	77	-	-	-
Vegetables, Fruits, Flowers Production	2,661	961	1,700	2,661	961	1,700	-	-	-
Other Agricultural Fields	4,670	2,773	1,898	4,104	2,394	1,711	566	379	187

Table 3.7: Cont'd

Types of Training	Country Total								
	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Construction Industry</b>	117,256	89,814	27,442	76,257	58,744	17,513	40,999	31,071	9,928
Bar Bending & Concreting	11,055	9,344	1,711	9,351	8,133	1,218	1,704	1,211	493
Building Construction	29,242	22,828	6,414	20,682	15,753	4,930	8,560	7,076	1,484
Building Electrical Installation	18,652	12,388	6,264	4,579	3,122	1,457	14,073	9,266	4,807
Building Metal construction	7,994	7,908	86	4,185	4,099	86	3,809	3,809	-
Carpentry & Joinery	10,056	9,954	102	5,618	5,516	102	4,438	4,438	-
Coble Stone Carving	8,518	3,278	5,240	5,373	3,278	2,095	3,145	-	3,145
Coble Stone Road									
Construction	7,181	4,122	3,059	7,181	4,122	3,059	-	-	-
Concreting & Reinforcing Works	1,609	1,242	367	1,609	1,242	367	-	-	-
Construction Equipment Operation	667	622	46	667	622	46	-	-	-
Construction Management	3,129	2,039	1,091	3,129	2,039	1,091	-	-	-
Finishing Construction Works	5,666	4,939	727	2,521	1,794	727	3,145	3,145	-
Foundry Works	26	26	-	26	26	-	-	-	-
Geo-Technical Drilling	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Masonry Works	2,414	2,414	-	545	545	-	1,869	1,869	-
Metal Machining	2,773	2,471	302	2,773	2,471	302	-	-	-
Metal Works	1,707	1,527	180	1,707	1,527	180	-	-	-
Plastering & Paints Works	227	173	54	227	173	54	-	-	-
Road Construction Maintenance	943	721	222	943	721	222	-	-	-
Road Surfacing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tiling Work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunnel Construction	621	547	74	621	547	74	-	-	-
Water Well Drilling & Construction	948	566	382	948	566	382	-	-	-
Welding	477	377	100	477	377	100	-	-	-
Other Construction Fields	3,352	2,328	1,024	3,095	2,071	1,024	257	257	-
<b>Transport Operations</b>	484,109	472,411	11,697	360,667	351,777	8,889	123,442	120,634	2,808
Aircraft Mechanic	1,508	913	595	1,508	913	595	-	-	-
Automotive Driving	53,963	53,450	513	46,756	46,243	513	7,207	7,207	-
Automotive Electrical/Electronic Servicing	2,469	2,430	39	2,469	2,430	39	-	-	-
Automotive Mechanic	25,694	24,373	1,320	18,411	17,091	1,320	7,282	7,282	-
Automotive Painting	721	721	-	721	721	-	-	-	-
Automotive Servicing Management	4,963	4,551	413	4,963	4,551	413	-	-	-
Automotive Technology	5,140	4,624	516	5,140	4,624	516	-	-	-
City Bus Driving	40,364	40,133	231	34,692	34,461	231	5,672	5,672	-
Taxi Driving	183,932	180,954	2,978	155,370	152,393	2,978	28,561	28,561	-
Other Transport Service Fields	165,354	160,262	5,093	90,635	88,351	2,285	74,719	71,911	2,808
<b>Infrastructure Services</b>	63,332	40,480	22,852	41,291	27,628	13,663	22,041	12,851	9,190
Biomedical Equipment Servicing	237	210	26	237	210	26	-	-	-
Home/Office Elect/Electronics Equip. Servicing	7,560	3,627	3,933	5,716	3,627	2,089	1,844	-	1,844
Hydrometric Monitoring	3,852	3,211	640	2,641	2,001	640	1,210	1,210	-
Infrastructure operations	18,198	12,123	6,076	10,935	6,537	4,398	7,263	5,585	1,678
IT Service Management	2,050	1,530	519	2,050	1,530	519	-	-	-
IT support Service	3,002	1,972	1,030	1,797	767	1,030	1,205	1,205	-
Mechatronics & Instrumentation servicing	10,762	8,258	2,504	5,007	4,805	202	5,755	3,453	2,302
Production Machine Installation	296	236	60	296	236	60	-	-	-
Sanitary Installation	727	608	119	727	608	119	-	-	-
Telecommunication Works	811	598	213	811	598	213	-	-	-
Water Supply & Distribution Operations	4,782	4,260	521	4,782	4,260	521	-	-	-
Web & Multimedia Designing	50	50	-	50	50	-	-	-	-
Other Infrastructure Service Fields	11,006	3,796	7,210	6,242	2,398	3,845	4,764	1,398	3,366

Table 3.7: Cont'd

Types of Training	Country Total								
	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Production Operations</b>	47,778	22,318	25,460	38,502	17,452	21,051	9,276	4,866	4,410
Animal By-Product Processing	1,507	568	939	1,057	118	939	451	451	-
Plant By-Product Processing	934	780	154	656	502	154	278	278	-
Hide & Skin Processing	1,285	1,233	52	1,285	1,233	52	-	-	-
Textile Chemical Processing	796	172	623	796	172	623	-	-	-
CNC Machine Operation	295	295	-	261	261	-	34	34	-
Tool & Die Making	677	84	593	677	84	593	-	-	-
Dry Food & Spice Processing	5,836	765	5,071	5,836	765	5,071	-	-	-
Bamboo Derivatives Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bamboo Furniture Making	219	81	138	219	81	138	-	-	-
Sugar & Ethanol Production	342	342	-	342	342	-	-	-	-
Garment production	12,032	3,981	8,051	8,721	2,077	6,644	3,311	1,903	1,408
Leather Goods Making	114	-	114	114	-	114	-	-	-
Metal Machining	4,970	4,467	503	3,739	3,236	503	1,231	1,231	-
Millwright	595	595	-	595	595	-	-	-	-
Root Crops Processing	515	515	-	64	64	-	451	451	-
Production Technology	2,253	1,758	494	1,768	1,274	494	485	485	-
Furniture Making	3,835	3,495	340	3,835	3,495	340	-	-	-
Dressmaking & Tailoring	6,008	1,529	4,479	4,684	1,529	3,155	1,324	-	1,324
Cement Production Equipment Operation	239	239	-	205	205	-	34	34	-
Other Production Operations	5,325	1,417	3,909	3,647	1,417	2,231	1,678	-	1,678
<b>Other Social Services</b>	463,414	319,154	144,260	302,355	173,231	129,124	161,060	145,923	15,136
Ambulance Service & Emergency Care	5,826	5,330	495	5,209	4,714	495	616	616	-
Domestic Caregiving	1,807	418	1,389	1,720	331	1,389	87	87	-
Domestic Service	10,829	759	10,069	10,829	759	10,069	-	-	-
Embalming Service	343	101	242	343	101	242	-	-	-
Embroidery	4,345	717	3,628	4,345	717	3,628	-	-	-
Fashion Designing	29,917	11,524	18,393	26,414	8,021	18,393	3,503	3,503	-
Hairdressing Beauty Care	47,731	8,687	39,044	44,970	6,447	38,524	2,761	2,240	521
Housekeeping & Laundry Service	3,215	1,428	1,787	3,215	1,428	1,787	-	-	-
Mortuary & Cemetery Service	515	-	515	515	-	515	-	-	-
Music	3,845	2,596	1,248	2,167	918	1,248	1,678	1,678	-
Police	168,973	158,713	10,260	79,405	71,059	8,346	89,568	87,654	1,913
Pottery	1,080	691	389	1,080	691	389	-	-	-
Records & Archives Services	3,241	927	2,315	3,215	901	2,315	26	26	-
Secretarial Service	10,896	1,071	9,825	10,861	1,071	9,790	35	-	35
Tour & Travel Service	1,001	1,001	-	1,001	1,001	-	-	-	-
Video & Photography	4,054	3,674	381	4,054	3,674	381	-	-	-
Waste Handling & Waste Diversion	2,078	368	1,709	1,981	368	1,613	97	-	97
Weaving	3,800	2,683	1,117	3,800	2,683	1,117	-	-	-
Other Social Services	159,919	118,466	41,453	97,228	68,346	28,882	62,690	50,119	12,571
Not Stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 3.8: Marital Status of Population (age 10 and above) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region, Residence and Sex	Marital Status						
	Total	Never Married	Married	Divorced	Widowed	Separated	Cohabited
<b>Country - Total</b>							
Total	69,964,474	29,918,061	34,330,186	2,062,023	2,896,417	470,132	287,655
Male	34,776,708	16,861,518	16,763,738	543,746	316,280	156,263	135,163
Female	35,187,765	13,056,543	17,566,448	1,518,276	2,580,137	313,869	152,492
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	15,978,098	6,947,415	7,440,185	685,789	682,281	173,983	48,445
Male	7,551,511	3,595,801	3,641,701	155,380	93,358	45,348	19,924
Female	8,426,587	3,351,614	3,798,484	530,409	588,924	128,634	28,521
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	53,986,376	22,970,646	26,890,001	1,376,234	2,214,135	296,149	239,210
Male	27,225,197	13,265,717	13,122,037	388,367	222,922	110,915	115,239
Female	26,761,179	9,704,929	13,767,964	987,867	1,991,213	185,234	123,971
<b>Afar</b>							
Total	1,307,876	486,584	703,455	38,673	74,230	4,933	-
Male	667,434	299,346	341,124	13,040	12,676	1,248	-
Female	640,442	187,239	362,331	25,633	61,554	3,684	-
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	295,245	109,817	152,061	17,638	13,543	2,186	-
Male	146,718	63,709	74,975	4,933	2,357	743	-
Female	148,528	46,107	77,085	12,706	11,186	1,443	-
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	1,012,630	376,768	551,394	21,035	60,687	2,747	-
Male	520,716	235,636	266,149	8,107	10,318	505	-
Female	491,914	141,132	285,246	12,927	50,368	2,242	-
<b>Amhara</b>							
Total	17,597,652	6,886,228	8,809,099	1,065,351	744,517	79,023	13,434
Male	8,760,437	3,975,163	4,378,099	272,239	91,336	38,532	5,068
Female	8,837,215	2,911,065	4,431,000	793,112	653,181	40,491	8,366
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	3,546,944	1,387,828	1,671,488	311,030	134,891	29,949	11,757
Male	1,628,896	714,778	819,144	62,970	16,282	10,653	5,068
Female	1,918,047	673,049	852,343	248,060	118,609	19,296	6,689
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	14,050,708	5,498,400	7,137,611	754,321	609,626	49,074	1,676
Male	7,131,541	3,260,384	3,558,954	209,269	75,054	27,879	-
Female	6,919,167	2,238,016	3,578,656	545,052	534,572	21,195	1,676
<b>Oromia</b>							
Total	26,800,580	11,536,224	13,224,046	535,159	1,053,261	211,554	240,336
Male	13,380,639	6,503,120	6,442,299	141,164	105,348	72,251	116,456
Female	13,419,940	5,033,104	6,781,747	393,995	947,912	139,303	123,880
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	4,807,027	2,001,607	2,384,074	140,715	208,709	59,504	12,417
Male	2,304,743	1,068,011	1,165,201	28,200	24,208	14,893	4,228
Female	2,502,284	933,596	1,218,872	112,515	184,501	44,611	8,189
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	21,993,553	9,534,617	10,839,972	394,443	844,552	152,050	227,919
Male	11,075,896	5,435,108	5,277,098	112,964	81,140	57,358	112,228
Female	10,917,657	4,099,508	5,562,874	281,479	763,411	94,692	115,691
<b>Somali</b>							
Total	4,364,224	2,014,144	2,100,911	87,457	142,730	17,435	1,547
Male	2,242,206	1,191,291	996,770	24,583	24,024	5,345	193
Female	2,122,018	822,854	1,104,142	62,873	118,705	12,090	1,354
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	676,931	324,204	308,884	14,603	23,490	5,557	193
Male	347,737	187,456	148,452	4,941	4,115	2,580	193
Female	329,193	136,747	160,432	9,662	19,376	2,977	-
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	3,687,293	1,689,941	1,792,027	72,854	119,239	11,878	1,354
Male	1,894,468	1,003,834	848,318	19,643	19,910	2,764	-
Female	1,792,824	686,107	943,710	53,212	99,329	9,114	1,354

Table 3.8: Cont'd

Region, Residence and Sex	Marital Status						
	Total	Never Married	Married	Divorced	Widowed	Separated	Cohabited
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz</b>							
Total	865,577	341,396	458,100	26,795	33,347	4,480	1,459
Male	428,042	192,144	220,817	6,920	6,077	1,269	815
Female	437,535	149,253	237,283	19,874	27,270	3,211	644
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	237,871	92,956	125,100	9,757	6,635	2,311	1,114
Male	115,696	50,314	61,491	1,892	771	586	642
Female	122,176	42,642	63,608	7,865	5,864	1,725	471
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	627,705	248,440	333,000	17,038	26,713	2,169	345
Male	312,346	141,830	159,326	5,028	5,306	684	173
Female	315,359	106,611	173,674	12,010	21,406	1,486	173
<b>SNNP</b>							
Total	11,597,386	5,196,783	5,669,876	139,916	507,010	75,809	7,993
Male	5,760,124	2,921,852	2,741,307	39,447	33,735	20,935	2,847
Female	5,837,262	2,274,930	2,928,568	100,468	473,275	54,873	5,147
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	2,139,374	986,122	1,024,894	42,079	70,304	14,835	1,140
Male	1,059,364	534,125	500,060	12,080	9,441	3,150	507
Female	1,080,010	451,997	524,835	29,999	60,862	11,684	632
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	9,458,012	4,210,661	4,644,981	97,836	436,706	60,974	6,854
Male	4,700,760	2,387,727	2,241,248	27,367	24,294	17,785	2,339
Female	4,757,252	1,822,934	2,403,734	70,469	412,412	43,189	4,514
<b>Sidama</b>							
Total	3,380,292	1,535,920	1,687,865	23,042	115,820	15,532	2,112
Male	1,689,293	851,027	821,610	5,626	7,044	2,896	1,089
Female	1,690,999	684,893	866,255	17,415	108,776	12,636	1,023
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	668,852	313,387	319,163	10,978	20,222	2,990	2,112
Male	325,871	160,255	158,381	2,346	2,868	933	1,089
Female	342,981	153,132	160,782	8,632	17,355	2,057	1,023
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	2,711,439	1,222,533	1,368,702	12,063	95,598	12,542	-
Male	1,363,422	690,772	663,229	3,280	4,177	1,964	-
Female	1,348,017	531,761	705,473	8,783	91,422	10,579	-
<b>Gambella</b>							
Total	379,005	172,957	178,397	7,643	16,291	2,949	767
Male	189,044	98,983	84,407	2,642	1,722	1,029	261
Female	189,961	73,974	93,989	5,001	14,570	1,920	506
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	137,329	59,798	66,425	4,283	5,102	1,119	602
Male	66,062	32,779	31,216	1,231	351	262	224
Female	71,267	27,019	35,208	3,053	4,751	858	378
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	241,676	113,159	111,972	3,360	11,189	1,830	165
Male	122,982	66,204	53,191	1,412	1,371	768	37
Female	118,694	46,955	58,781	1,949	9,818	1,062	129
<b>Harari</b>							
Total	204,349	83,807	93,923	8,452	13,556	3,857	754
Male	99,365	47,757	45,846	2,360	1,606	1,404	391
Female	104,984	36,050	48,077	6,092	11,950	2,453	363
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	125,722	53,779	52,876	6,448	9,937	2,683	-
Male	59,232	30,228	25,580	1,398	1,165	862	-
Female	66,491	23,551	27,297	5,050	8,772	1,821	-
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	78,627	30,029	41,046	2,004	3,619	1,175	754
Male	40,133	17,530	20,267	962	441	543	391
Female	38,494	12,499	20,780	1,042	3,178	632	363

Table 3.8: Cont'd

<b>Region, Residence and Sex</b>	<b>Marital Status</b>						
	Total	Never Married	Married	Divorced	Widowed	Separated	Cohabited
<b>Addis Ababa</b>							
Total	3,061,989	1,487,213	1,225,842	118,304	168,587	45,310	16,733
Male	1,364,626	684,640	604,168	31,117	29,478	8,340	6,884
Female	1,697,363	802,573	621,675	87,187	139,109	36,971	9,849
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	3,061,989	1,487,213	1,225,842	118,304	168,587	45,310	16,733
Male	1,364,626	684,640	604,168	31,117	29,478	8,340	6,884
Female	1,697,363	802,573	621,675	87,187	139,109	36,971	9,849
<b>Dire Dawa</b>							
Total	405,545	176,805	178,673	11,232	27,067	9,249	2,520
Male	195,498	96,197	87,290	4,607	3,233	3,012	1,159
Female	210,047	80,608	91,383	6,625	23,834	6,236	1,361
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	280,813	130,706	109,379	9,952	20,861	7,539	2,377
Male	132,567	69,505	53,032	4,273	2,322	2,347	1,088
Female	148,247	61,201	56,347	5,679	18,539	5,192	1,290
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	124,732	46,099	69,294	1,280	6,206	1,710	143
Male	62,931	26,692	34,258	334	911	666	71
Female	61,800	19,407	35,036	946	5,295	1,044	71

**Table 3.9: Digital Literacy of Population (age 10 and above)by Residence and Sex: LMS2021**

Region, Residence and Sex	Total Person	Computer Use		Internet Use		Access to Cell phone		
		Able to Use	Unable to use	Able to Use	Unable to use	Access to cellphone	No Access to cell phone	
<b>COUNTRY TOTAL</b>								
<b>Total</b>								
Total	69,964,474	6,926,628	63,037,846	11,682,740	58,281,734	44,639,230	25,325,244	
Male	34,776,708	4,010,428	30,766,281	6,859,485	27,917,223	24,587,900	10,188,808	
Female	35,187,765	2,916,200	32,271,565	4,823,255	30,364,511	20,051,330	15,136,435	
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	15,978,098	4,751,554	11,226,544	6,779,699	9,198,399	13,458,143	2,519,955	
Male	7,551,511	2,624,882	4,926,629	3,741,351	3,810,160	6,656,394	895,117	
Female	8,426,587	2,126,672	6,299,915	3,038,348	5,388,239	6,801,749	1,624,838	
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	53,986,376	2,175,074	51,811,301	4,903,041	49,083,335	31,181,087	22,805,288	
Male	27,225,197	1,385,546	25,839,651	3,118,134	24,107,063	17,931,506	9,293,691	
Female	26,761,179	789,529	25,971,650	1,784,907	24,976,272	13,249,581	13,511,598	
<b>AFAR REGION</b>								
<b>Total</b>								
Total	1,307,876	87,278	1,220,598	148,513	1,159,362	632,888	674,988	
Male	667,434	58,277	609,157	96,949	570,485	382,700	284,734	
Female	640,442	29,001	611,441	51,564	588,878	250,188	390,254	
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	295,245	62,664	232,582	97,212	198,033	213,053	82,192	
Male	146,718	40,451	106,267	59,427	87,291	114,436	32,282	
Female	148,528	22,213	126,315	37,785	110,742	98,617	49,910	
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	1,012,630	24,614	988,016	51,302	961,329	419,834	592,796	
Male	520,716	17,826	502,890	37,522	483,193	268,263	252,452	
Female	491,914	6,789	485,126	13,779	478,135	151,571	340,344	
<b>AMHARA REGION</b>								
<b>Total</b>								
Total	17,597,652	1,572,878	16,024,774	2,575,654	15,021,998	12,983,291	4,614,361	
Male	8,760,437	856,787	7,903,650	1,409,675	7,350,763	6,940,599	1,819,838	
Female	8,837,215	716,091	8,121,124	1,165,979	7,671,235	6,042,692	2,794,523	
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	3,546,944	1,027,753	2,519,190	1,412,223	2,134,721	3,218,520	328,424	
Male	1,628,896	544,869	1,084,027	748,941	879,955	1,528,817	100,079	
Female	1,918,047	482,884	1,435,163	663,282	1,254,766	1,689,703	228,344	
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	14,050,708	545,125	13,505,584	1,163,431	12,887,277	9,764,771	4,285,938	
Male	7,131,541	311,918	6,819,623	660,734	6,470,807	5,411,782	1,719,759	
Female	6,919,167	233,207	6,685,961	502,698	6,416,469	4,352,989	2,566,179	
<b>OROMIA REGION</b>								
<b>Total</b>								
Total	26,800,580	2,249,468	24,551,112	4,158,226	22,642,353	16,668,342	10,132,238	
Male	13,380,639	1,359,577	12,021,062	2,558,653	10,821,986	9,367,451	4,013,189	
Female	13,419,940	889,890	12,530,050	1,599,573	11,820,367	7,300,891	6,119,049	
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	4,807,027	1,283,143	3,523,883	2,019,211	2,787,816	3,971,185	835,842	
Male	2,304,743	740,785	1,563,958	1,173,594	1,131,149	2,014,353	290,390	
Female	2,502,284	542,358	1,959,926	845,616	1,656,667	1,956,833	545,451	
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	21,993,553	966,324	21,027,229	2,139,015	19,854,537	12,697,156	9,296,397	
Male	11,075,896	618,792	10,457,104	1,385,059	9,690,837	7,353,098	3,722,798	
Female	10,917,657	347,532	10,570,124	753,957	10,163,700	5,344,058	5,573,598	

Table 3.9: Cont'd

Region, Residence and Sex	Total Person	Computer Use		Internet Use		Access to Cell phone		
		Able to Use	Unable to use	Able to Use	Unable to use	Access to cell phone	No Access to cell phone	
<b>SOMALI REGION</b>								
<b>Total</b>								
Total	4,364,224	175,241	4,188,982	562,925	3,801,298	2,422,766	1,941,457	
Male	2,242,206	115,697	2,126,509	350,919	1,891,286	1,340,614	901,592	
Female	2,122,018	59,544	2,062,474	212,006	1,910,012	1,082,152	1,039,866	
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	676,931	115,511	561,420	213,003	463,927	492,679	184,252	
Male	347,737	77,611	270,127	132,528	215,210	263,830	83,907	
Female	329,193	37,900	291,294	80,476	248,718	228,849	100,345	
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	3,687,293	59,731	3,627,562	349,922	3,337,371	1,930,087	1,757,206	
Male	1,894,468	38,086	1,856,382	218,392	1,676,077	1,076,783	817,685	
Female	1,792,824	21,645	1,771,180	131,530	1,661,294	853,304	939,521	
<b>BENISHANGUL-GUMUZ REGION</b>								
<b>Total</b>								
Total	865,577	77,326	788,251	127,708	737,869	519,376	346,201	
Male	428,042	50,137	377,905	83,563	344,479	287,551	140,491	
Female	437,535	27,189	410,345	44,145	393,389	231,826	205,709	
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	237,871	54,190	183,681	79,936	157,935	194,040	43,831	
Male	115,696	30,959	84,737	46,918	68,778	98,236	17,460	
Female	122,176	23,232	98,944	33,019	89,157	95,804	26,372	
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	627,705	23,136	604,570	47,772	579,934	325,336	302,369	
Male	312,346	19,178	293,168	36,645	275,701	189,315	123,032	
Female	315,359	3,957	311,401	11,127	304,232	136,022	179,337	
<b>SNNP REGION</b>								
<b>Total</b>								
Total	11,597,386	900,803	10,696,583	1,495,622	10,101,764	5,968,718	5,628,668	
Male	5,760,124	566,799	5,193,325	948,788	4,811,336	3,497,042	2,263,082	
Female	5,837,262	334,004	5,503,258	546,834	5,290,428	2,471,676	3,365,587	
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	2,139,374	476,397	1,662,977	645,198	1,494,177	1,638,488	500,886	
Male	1,059,364	278,841	780,523	379,041	680,323	881,578	177,786	
Female	1,080,010	197,556	882,454	266,157	813,853	756,910	323,100	
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	9,458,012	424,405	9,033,607	850,425	8,607,588	4,330,230	5,127,782	
Male	4,700,760	287,958	4,412,802	569,747	4,131,013	2,615,464	2,085,296	
Female	4,757,252	136,447	4,620,804	280,677	4,476,575	1,714,765	3,042,486	
<b>SIDAMA REGION</b>								
<b>Total</b>								
Total	3,380,292	237,343	3,142,949	441,204	2,939,087	1,940,754	1,439,538	
Male	1,689,293	152,592	1,536,701	288,362	1,400,930	1,120,902	568,391	
Female	1,690,999	84,751	1,606,248	152,842	1,538,157	819,852	871,147	
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	668,852	139,614	529,238	206,359	462,494	507,594	161,258	
Male	325,871	83,050	242,821	122,653	203,218	263,807	62,064	
Female	342,981	56,564	286,417	83,706	259,275	243,787	99,194	
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	2,711,439	97,729	2,613,711	234,845	2,476,594	1,433,160	1,278,279	
Male	1,363,422	69,542	1,293,879	165,709	1,197,712	857,095	506,326	
Female	1,348,017	28,186	1,319,831	69,136	1,278,881	576,065	771,953	

Table 3.9: Cont'd

Region, Residence and Sex	Total Person	Computer Use		Internet Use		Access to Cell phone	
		Able to Use	Unable to use	Able to Use	Unable to use	Access to cellphone	No Access to cell phone
<b>GAMBELLA REGION</b>							
<b>Total</b>							
Total	379,005	49,019	329,986	80,668	298,337	237,163	141,842
Male	189,044	31,194	157,850	50,807	138,237	131,937	57,107
Female	189,961	17,825	172,135	29,861	160,099	105,226	84,735
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	137,329	27,344	109,985	45,602	91,727	100,206	37,123
Male	66,062	17,681	48,381	27,679	38,384	51,700	14,362
Female	71,267	9,663	61,604	17,924	53,343	48,506	22,761
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	241,676	21,675	220,001	35,066	206,610	136,957	104,719
Male	122,982	13,513	109,469	23,128	99,854	80,237	42,745
Female	118,694	8,163	110,531	11,938	106,756	56,720	61,974
<b>HARARI REGION</b>							
<b>Total</b>							
Total	204,349	53,228	151,122	78,473	125,877	165,861	38,488
Male	99,365	31,037	68,328	45,862	53,503	85,015	14,350
Female	104,984	22,191	82,793	32,610	72,374	80,846	24,138
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	125,722	48,720	77,002	66,371	59,351	115,275	10,447
Male	59,232	27,800	31,431	37,716	21,515	55,837	3,395
Female	66,491	20,920	45,571	28,655	37,836	59,438	7,052
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	78,627	4,507	74,120	12,101	66,526	50,586	28,041
Male	40,133	3,236	36,897	8,146	31,987	29,178	10,956
Female	38,494	1,271	37,223	3,955	34,538	21,408	17,086
<b>ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION</b>							
<b>Total</b>							
Total	3,061,989	1,412,045	1,649,944	1,844,531	1,217,458	2,751,407	310,582
Male	1,364,626	723,707	640,919	928,381	436,245	1,259,985	104,641
Female	1,697,363	688,338	1,009,025	916,150	781,213	1,491,422	205,941
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	3,061,989	1,412,045	1,649,944	1,844,531	1,217,458	2,751,407	310,582
Male	1,364,626	723,707	640,919	928,381	436,245	1,259,985	104,641
Female	1,697,363	688,338	1,009,025	916,150	781,213	1,491,422	205,941
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>DIRE DAWA CITY ADMINISTRATION</b>							
<b>Total</b>							
Total	405,545	112,000	293,545	169,215	236,330	348,665	56,880
Male	195,498	64,625	130,874	97,526	97,972	174,106	21,392
Female	210,047	47,375	162,672	71,689	138,358	174,559	35,487
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	280,813	104,171	176,642	150,054	130,760	255,695	25,118
Male	132,567	59,128	73,438	84,475	48,092	123,815	8,751
Female	148,247	45,043	103,204	65,579	82,668	131,880	16,367
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	124,732	7,829	116,903	19,161	105,571	92,970	31,761
Male	62,931	5,496	57,435	13,051	49,880	50,291	12,641
Female	61,800	2,332	59,468	6,110	55,690	42,680	19,120

# **PART TWO**

## **LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS**

#### **4.1 Introduction**

Statistical data on the economic activity status of a population is essential when planning and formulating policies for better utilization of human resources. The economic activity status refers the size and distribution of the work force of economically active and not active population during a given reference period at a specified area.

In this regard, a wide range of information was collected on economic activity status of all persons aged five years and above in the 2021 LMS. For the purpose of gathering information about the economic activities of children, the lower age limit was fixed at five years and hence data were collected from persons aged five years and above. However, for the purpose of measuring the economic activity status of the adult population according to the Ethiopian situation, the lower age limit was fixed into ten years.

The 2021 LMS has also showed detailed economic activity status of persons in urban and rural areas of the country. These include:-

- Whether persons were engaged in economic/productive activities in the last seven days prior to the survey date or reasons for not being engaged;
- Whether persons were looking for work or will be available for work in the coming one month or reason for not being available during the reference period;
- Whether persons were engaged in economic/productive activities during most of the last twelve months or reasons for not being engaged.

All persons aged five years and above in the sampled household were asked whether he/she was engaged in any productive activities during the last seven days, and in the last twelve months prior to the survey date. Based on the response obtained from respondents, the economic activity status of the population was determined by using the standard definitions of economic and non-economic activities.

The 2021 LMS has followed the ILO international standard definitions of economic and non-economic activities<sup>1</sup>. In this survey, economic/productive activity is defined as work, which involves the production of goods and/or services for sale or exchange. In addition, production of goods and services for own consumption or own use are also considered as economic activities. These include

---

<sup>1</sup>The concept of economic activity as adopted by the 13th International Conference on Labour Statistics (ICLS,1982) is defined as the production of goods and/or services that falls within the United Nations System of National Accounts (SNA) production boundary (ILO, 1990).

production of primary products (agriculture, hunting, fishing, forestry and logging, mining and quarrying), for own consumption; processing of primary products by the producers themselves; production of other commodities where part of it is sold on the market; and own account construction and fixed asset formation (expected life use of one year or more). Such economic activities could be performed for an individual, family or private enterprise, government establishment or social organization. The remuneration may be on daily, weekly, monthly, yearly or contract basis. The practical activities of apprentices are also considered as economic activities. On the other hand, unpaid household chores such as preparing food, cleaning the house, taking care of children are not considered as economic activities. Similarly, unpaid community and volunteer services are classified as non-economic activities.

Based on the above ILO definitions, data on economic activity status of persons aged ten years and above was presented in this report. Persons who were engaged in productive work, employed, /available to be engaged or unemployed during the reference period are considered as economically active persons. Persons who were neither engaged nor available to be engaged in the production of economic goods and services during the reference period are considered as the economically not active population.

## **4.2 Data Collection Approaches**

The 2021 LMS used two approaches in the collection of data about the economic activity status of the population. These are current and usual activity status approaches. The main difference between these two approaches is the length of the reference period.

### **4.2.1 Current Activity Status Approach**

This approach measures the economic activity status of a person based on a short reference period of seven days before the date of the interview. It also considered all persons aged ten years and above who were engaged in productive work or available to be engaged during the reference week as currently active, while those who were neither engaged nor available to be engaged in productive work were noted as not currently active.

### **4.2.2 Usual Activity Status Approach**

The usual activity status approach measures the economic activity status of a person based on a long reference period of twelve months prior to the date of the interview. In this approach, all persons aged ten years and above who were engaged in productive works or available to be engaged in the production of economic goods and/or services during most of the twelve months, were classified as

usually active. Persons who were neither employed nor unemployed during most of the twelve months categorized as usually not active.

The choice of appropriate measurement approach depends on the extent of variability of economic activities of the population during a specified period in a given study area. In the rural areas, where seasonal variation of activities is common, collection of the economic activity status of the rural population includes the slack and peak periods of agricultural activities, and a longer reference period (usual activity status approach) is found to be more appropriate. On the other hand, in urban areas, activities are relatively less affected by seasonal variations and hence shorter reference period or current activity status approach is found to be more convenient. In this survey, however, both approaches were used to collect data on economic activity status of the population.

This chapter presents the economic activity status for the ones aged ten years and above, the size and distribution of economically active and not active population, activity rate, along with reasons for not being active by using the current status approach at national, regional and major town levels. Furthermore, the chapter indicates the usual status approach of the economically active and not active population, along with activity rate at the national and regional levels.

#### **4.3 Current Activity Status**

As mentioned above, current activity status approach measures the economic activity status of a person in a short reference period, that is, the seven days prior to the date of the interview. In this approach, a series of inquiries were administered to determine the economic activity status of the population during the reference week such as engagement in economic activity, attachment to the job, seeking and availability to work, reason for not seeking or being available to work, etc. These questions were presented to those persons aged five years and above. For the purpose of reporting, persons aged ten years and above were used to classify the population into three mutually exclusive categories: employed, unemployed, and not in the labour force (not economically active). The employed and the unemployed population together constitute the labour force or the currently active population. The third category, those who were not in the labour force, are called the not currently active population.

As part of the economically active population, employed population consists of persons aged ten years and above, who engaged in a productive activity or work at least for one hour during the seven days prior to the date of the interview. In addition, persons who had regular jobs, or business, or holdings to return to but who were temporarily absent from work (not at work or worked less than one hour) for various reasons such as illness or injury, holiday or vacation, strike or lockout, seasonality of work, annual leave or temporary closure of establishment were also considered as employed. For a person

to be considered as absent from work, he/she must have a formal attachment to the job. The currently unemployed population also comprises those persons without work, but looking for work or available and ready to work if any job is found during the reference period of the coming one month. The reference period of the coming one month refers to the survey week plus the next three weeks. A person who is looking for work but is also engaged in productive activity during the reference week is recorded as employed and not as unemployed.

#### **4.4 Economically Active and Not Active Population and Activity Rate**

Based on the above definition of economic activity status, the number of economically active population, including employed and unemployed persons, population not active and activity rates of the population aged ten years and above at national and regional level, is presented by sex and age group in Table 4.1a- 4.1c, and Table 4.1.1a- 4.1.11c using the current status approach, respectively. Besides, the economic activity status and activity rate of selected major towns' population aged ten years and above is presented in Table 4.2.

The extent of the economic participation of the population is measured using economic activity rates. Economic activity rate or economic participation rate is computed as the percentage of the economically active population over the total of active plus not active population aged ten years and above. The national estimate shows that 64.7percent of the population aged ten years and above were economically active in current economic approach (Table 4.1a). With respect to sex, the activity rate (also called labour force participation rate) of male is 72.6percent and the corresponding female activity rate is 56.8percent. The age distributions of activity rate illustrate, that the activity rate is low for younger and older age groups. The table also shows in current economic approach a relatively stable activity rate for middle ages, between 25-49 years, and reaches its peak in age group 45-49 (Table 4.1a).

As far as the economic activity status of major towns' population is concerned, 61.4percent of the populations were economically active while the remaining 38.6percent were found to be not economically active. In terms of sex, the activity rate of male (69.8 per cent) was higher by 15.5 percent than female (54.3 per cent). Among the major towns, the highest activity rate was recorded in Gonder town (72.2 percent) while the lowest was for Jigjiga town (49.3 percent) (Table 4.2).

The size of economically active and not active population has its own implication on the development of the local, as well as on the national economy of a region. A high activity rate of a population implies a prevalence of huge potential of the human resource or human labour that foster sustainable economic development. On the other hand, a low economic activity rate likewise implies the lack of adequate and trained human labour or the existence of a large number of economically non-

productive population which has no contribution for development at the time. Hence, the economic activity rate of the population of the Ethiopia can be viewed from these perspectives.

According to the Ethiopian Youth Policy (MOY, 2004), youth comprises a person whose age runs from 15-29. Based on this definition, the total youth population is 26,010,607 in LMS 2021. The share of male youth is 12,406,794 while that of the number of female is 13,603,813. With respect to the Residence at the national, the number of rural youth is 19,150,529 greater than that of its correspondent (urban: 6,860,078). The total youth population economically active is 16,930,649, whereas the number of youth in the economically not active category accounted 9,079,957. Thus, the national activity rate of youth is 65.1 percent. With respect to sex, the activity rate of youth male is 70.1 percent which is greater than the corresponding youth female activity rate which is 60.5 percent (Table 4.3).

The distribution of the economically not active population at national and regional level by age group, sex and reason for not being economically active (for those who were neither engaged nor available and/or seeking work) during the last seven days are presented in Table 4.4 and 4.5. The reasons for not looking for or available to work include; schooling/training, home maker, old age, too young, illness/disability, pregnancy/delivery, pensioned, remittance and other reasons. The result in Table 4.5 shows that the biggest share of the population not being economically active were due to studies, followed by home maker for the national as well as for the regions. COVID-19, remittance and pensioned grasp the lowest share of reason for not being active at the national level.

#### **4.5 Economic Dependency Ratio (EDR)**

The economic dependency ratio (EDR) refers to the ratio of the number of employed person to unemployed persons and persons in the inactive population (economically not active and age 0-9). The ratio indicates the level of economic burden that the employed in a population takes on to support the unemployed. Hence, when the dependency ratio is large, it indicates that the working population faces a greater burden supporting the dependent population. At the country level, the EDR is 135. This means that 135 unemployed and persons in the inactive population are dependent on 100 employed persons. As one compares among sexes, females dependent share is higher (177) than that of males (135). At national urban level the share of the dependent is on the employed is 159 while at the rural 130. Somali region has the highest economic dependency ratio (236) and Benishangul-Gumuz region registered the lowest (87) (Table 4.6).

**Table 4.1a: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Country - Total: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status				
		Economically active		Total active	Economically not active	Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed			
<b>ALL AGES</b>						
Total	69,964,474	41,637,071	3,608,688	45,245,760	24,718,714	64.7
Male	34,776,708	23,990,027	1,262,322	25,252,349	9,524,359	72.6
Female	35,187,765	17,647,044	2,346,366	19,993,410	15,194,355	56.8
<b>10-14</b>						
Total	13,465,869	4,592,634	179387	4,772,021	8,693,848	35.4
Male	6,917,565	2,572,903	82762	2,655,665	4,261,900	38.4
Female	6,548,304	2,019,731	96624	2,116,356	4,431,949	32.3
<b>15-19</b>						
Total	10,537,103	4,656,657	457376	5,114,033	5,423,070	48.5
Male	5,419,402	2,641,706	171674	2,813,380	2,606,021	51.9
Female	5,117,701	2,014,950	285702	2,300,652	2,817,049	45.0
<b>20-24</b>						
Total	7,613,580	4,558,302	765,266	5,323,568	2,290,012	69.9
Male	3,465,448	2,373,118	236557	2,609,675	855,773	75.3
Female	4,148,132	2,185,184	528,708	2,713,892	1,434,240	65.4
<b>25-29</b>						
Total	7,859,924	5,717,219	775,830	6,493,049	1,366,875	82.6
Male	3,521,944	3,039,135	236755	3,275,890	246,054	93.0
Female	4,337,980	2,678,084	539075	3,217,159	1,120,821	74.2
<b>30-34</b>						
Total	6,146,707	4,798,565	391,252	5,189,816	956,891	84.4
Male	2,968,715	2,746,268	120401	2,866,670	102,046	96.6
Female	3,177,992	2,052,297	270850	2,323,147	854,845	73.1
<b>35-39</b>						
Total	6,293,640	4,992,064	350604	5,342,668	950,972	84.9
Male	2,935,888	2,752,228	92674	2,844,902	90986	96.9
Female	3,357,752	2,239,836	257930	2,497,766	859,985	74.4
<b>40-44</b>						
Total	4,273,587	3,392,122	228868	3,620,991	652,596	84.7
Male	2,273,057	2,098,629	90703	2,189,333	83724	96.3
Female	2,000,530	1,293,493	138165	1,431,658	568,872	71.6
<b>45-49</b>						
Total	3,322,855	2,681,593	152143	2,833,737	489,118	85.3
Male	1,755,439	1,639,561	57741	1,697,302	58137	96.7
Female	1,567,416	1,042,032	94402	1,136,435	430981	72.5
<b>50-54</b>						
Total	2,648,469	1,934,661	133947	2,068,608	579,861	78.1
Male	1,347,719	1,192,065	63232	1,255,297	92,422	93.1
Female	1,300,750	742,596	70715	813,311	487439	62.5
<b>55-59</b>						
Total	1,846,575	1,334,796	60265	1,395,061	451,513	75.5
Male	966,928	852,553	34614	887,167	79761	91.8
Female	879,647	482,244	25651	507,894	371,753	57.7
<b>60-64</b>						
Total	1,839,205	1,143,866	60800	1,204,666	634539	65.5
Male	941,100	757,253	35977	793,230	147870	84.3
Female	898,105	386,613	24823	411,436	486669	45.8
<b>65+</b>						
Total	4,116,961	1,834,592	52950	1,887,542	2,229,418	45.8
Male	2,263,504	1,324,608	39231	1,363,838	899,665	60.3
Female	1,853,457	509985	13719	523704	1329753	28.3

**Table 4.1b: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex-Country - Urban: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status				
		Economically active		Total active	Economically not active	Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed			
<b>ALL AGES</b>						
Total	15,978,098	8,103,214	1,765,942	9,869,157	6,108,941	61.8
Male	7,551,511	4,644,296	586,851	5,231,147	2,320,364	69.3
Female	8,426,587	3,458,919	1,179,091	4,638,010	3,788,577	55.0
<b>10-14</b>						
Total	2,152,796	223,469	32456	255,926	1,896,870	11.9
Male	1,054,118	108,959	15651	124,610	929,508	11.8
Female	1,098,677	114,510	16805	131,315	967,362	12.0
<b>15-19</b>						
Total	2,232,133	526,819	140727	667,546	1,564,587	29.9
Male	972,849	213,687	63931	277,618	695,232	28.5
Female	1,259,284	313,132	76796	389,928	869,355	31.0
<b>20-24</b>						
Total	2,115,311	997,220	405,516	1,402,736	712,575	66.3
Male	817,453	435,171	113253	548,425	269,029	67.1
Female	1,297,858	562,049	292,263	854,312	443,546	65.8
<b>25-29</b>						
Total	2,512,634	1,681,803	416,855	2,098,658	413,976	83.5
Male	1,090,874	901,799	116284	1,018,083	72,792	93.3
Female	1,421,760	780,004	300571	1,080,575	341,185	76.0
<b>30-34</b>						
Total	1,779,827	1,315,412	238,713	1,554,125	225,702	87.3
Male	934,057	834,664	70506	905,170	28,888	96.9
Female	845,769	480,749	168207	648,955	196,814	76.7
<b>35-39</b>						
Total	1,605,322	1,212,675	194375	1,407,050	198,272	87.6
Male	819,203	744,267	52813	797,080	22123	97.3
Female	786,119	468,409	141562	609,970	176,149	77.6
<b>40-44</b>						
Total	970,677	724,085	113911	837,996	132,681	86.3
Male	535,817	470,552	41527	512,078	23739	95.6
Female	434,860	253,534	72384	325,918	108,942	74.9
<b>45-49</b>						
Total	699,135	521,287	83201	604,488	94,647	86.5
Male	373,885	327,941	34082	362,023	11862	96.8
Female	325,251	193,346	49119	242,465	82785	74.5
<b>50-54</b>						
Total	538,086	355,548	51885	407,433	130,653	75.7
Male	277,706	235,868	22166	258,034	19,672	92.9
Female	260,380	119,680	29719	149,399	110981	57.4
<b>55-59</b>						
Total	358,321	228,094	30328	258,422	99,899	72.1
Male	184,614	150,577	14383	164,960	19654	89.4
Female	173,707	77,517	15944	93,461	80,246	53.8
<b>60-64</b>						
Total	341,827	147,287	29200	176,488	165339	51.6
Male	161,165	96,911	19740	116,651	44513	72.4
Female	180,662	50,376	9460	59,836	120826	33.1
<b>65+</b>						
Total	672,030	169,513	28776	198,289	473,741	29.5
Male	329,770	123,900	22515	146,415	183,355	44.4
Female	342,259	45613	6261	51874	290385	15.2

**Table 4.1c: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Country - Rural: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active		Economically not active			Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed	Total active	not active		
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	53,986,376	33,533,857	1,842,746	35,376,603	18,609,773	65.5	
Male	27,225,197	19,345,731	675,471	20,021,202	7,203,995	73.5	
Female	26,761,179	14,188,126	1,167,275	15,355,401	11,405,778	57.4	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	11,313,074	4,369,165	146930	4,516,095	6,796,978	39.9	
Male	5,863,447	2,463,944	67111	2,531,055	3,332,392	43.2	
Female	5,449,627	1,905,221	79819	1,985,040	3,464,586	36.4	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	8,304,970	4,129,838	316649	4,446,487	3,858,483	53.5	
Male	4,446,553	2,428,020	107743	2,535,763	1,910,790	57.0	
Female	3,858,418	1,701,818	208906	1,910,724	1,947,694	49.5	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	5,498,269	3,561,082	359,749	3,920,831	1,577,438	71.3	
Male	2,647,995	1,937,946	123304	2,061,251	586,744	77.8	
Female	2,850,274	1,623,135	236,445	1,859,581	990,694	65.2	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	5,347,289	4,035,416	358,975	4,394,391	952,898	82.2	
Male	2,431,070	2,137,336	120471	2,257,807	173,262	92.9	
Female	2,916,220	1,898,079	238504	2,136,584	779,636	73.3	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	4,366,880	3,483,153	152,539	3,635,692	731,189	83.3	
Male	2,034,658	1,911,605	49895	1,961,500	73,158	96.4	
Female	2,332,222	1,571,548	102644	1,674,192	658,031	71.8	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	4,688,318	3,779,389	156229	3,935,618	752,700	83.9	
Male	2,116,685	2,007,961	39861	2,047,822	68863	96.7	
Female	2,571,633	1,771,428	116369	1,887,796	683,836	73.4	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	3,302,910	2,668,037	114957	2,782,994	519,916	84.3	
Male	1,737,240	1,628,077	49177	1,677,254	59986	96.5	
Female	1,565,670	1,039,959	65781	1,105,740	459,930	70.6	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	2,623,720	2,160,306	68942	2,229,249	394,471	85.0	
Male	1,381,554	1,311,620	23659	1,335,279	46275	96.7	
Female	1,242,165	848,686	45283	893,969	348196	72.0	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	2,110,383	1,579,113	82061	1,661,175	449,208	78.7	
Male	1,070,013	956,197	41065	997,263	72,751	93.2	
Female	1,040,370	622,916	40996	663,912	376458	63.8	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	1,488,254	1,106,702	29938	1,136,640	351,614	76.4	
Male	782,314	701,976	20231	722,207	60107	92.3	
Female	705,940	404,726	9707	414,433	291,507	58.7	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	1,497,378	996,579	31600	1,028,178	469200	68.7	
Male	779,935	660,341	16237	676,578	103357	86.7	
Female	717,443	336,237	15363	351,600	365843	49.0	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	3,444,931	1,665,079	24175	1,689,253	1,755,678	49.0	
Male	1,933,733	1,200,708	16716	1,217,423	716,310	63.0	
Female	1,511,198	464371	7459	471830	1039368	31.2	

**Table 4.1.1a: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Afar Region - Total: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active		Total active	Economically not active		Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed				
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	1,307,876	688,759	87,341	776,100	531,776	59.3	
Male	667,434	443,968	31,491	475,459	191,974	71.2	
Female	640,442	244,790	55,851	300,641	339,801	46.9	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	234,292	70,560	7986	78,546	155,746	33.5	
Male	126,666	43,615	3898	47,513	79,153	37.5	
Female	107,626	26,945	4088	31,033	76,593	28.8	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	187,099	71,221	11227	82,448	104,652	44.1	
Male	97,048	43,368	3814	47,182	49,866	48.6	
Female	90,051	27,853	7413	35,266	54,785	39.2	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	143,539	73,598	15,020	88,618	54,920	61.7	
Male	59,872	38,272	3834	42,106	17,766	70.3	
Female	83,667	35,326	11,186	46,512	37,155	55.6	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	172,033	111,298	14,153	125,451	46,582	72.9	
Male	77,368	63,868	4145	68,012	9,355	87.9	
Female	94,665	47,430	10008	57,439	37,227	60.7	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	136,825	94,125	10,511	104,636	32,190	76.5	
Male	66,053	61,564	2493	64,057	1,996	97.0	
Female	70,772	32,561	8018	40,578	30,194	57.3	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	124,918	87,140	12290	99,430	25,488	79.6	
Male	64,319	58,596	3566	62,162	2157	96.6	
Female	60,599	28,544	8724	37,268	23,331	61.5	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	87,114	62,542	4036	66,578	20,536	76.4	
Male	48,610	45,749	2284	48,033	577	98.8	
Female	38,504	16,793	1752	18,545	19,959	48.2	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	53,976	37,958	5003	42,961	11,016	79.6	
Male	31,764	28,549	2620	31,169	595	98.1	
Female	22,212	9,409	2383	11,791	10420	53.1	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	54,643	38,213	2808	41,021	13,622	75.1	
Male	33,362	28,092	2289	30,381	2,980	91.1	
Female	21,281	10,121	519	10,640	10641	50.0	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	31,556	18,738	1632	20,370	11,186	64.6	
Male	16,160	12,133	1205	13,338	2822	82.5	
Female	15,396	6,605	427	7,032	8,364	45.7	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	31,445	14,396	1905	16,301	15143	51.8	
Male	18,568	12,338	828	13,166	5402	70.9	
Female	12,876	2,058	1077	3,135	9742	24.3	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	50,435	8,969	771	9,740	40,695	19.3	
Male	27,643	7,824	515	8,339	19,304	30.2	
Female	22,792	1146	256	1401	21391	6.1	

**Table 4.1.1b: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Afar Region - Urban: LMS 2021**

Age group and Sex	All persons	Activity Status					
		Economically active			Total active	Economically not active	Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed	Total			
All ages							
Total	295,245	137,398	30,304	167,702	127,543	56.8	
Male	146,718	87,024	10,400	97,425	49,293	66.4	
Female	148,528	50,374	19,904	70,277	78,250	47.3	
10-14							
Total	45,307	2,605	825	3,430	41,878	7.6	
Male	23,351	1,620	527	2,147	21,204	9.2	
Female	21,956	985	298	1,283	20,673	5.8	
15-19							
Total	42,038	7,558	3,289	10,847	31,191	25.8	
Male	20,985	4,167	1,515	5,682	15,303	27.1	
Female	21,053	3,391	1,774	5,165	15,888	24.5	
20-24							
Total	30,682	13,888	4,171	18,059	12,623	58.9	
Male	12,054	6,189	929	7,118	4,937	59.0	
Female	18,628	7,700	3,242	10,941	7,686	58.7	
25-29							
Total	44,209	26,498	6,666	33,165	11,045	75.0	
Male	16,907	14,284	1,421	15,706	1,201	92.9	
Female	27,303	12,214	5,245	17,459	9,844	63.9	
30-34							
Total	36,034	24,412	4,722	29,134	6,901	80.8	
Male	20,303	18,352	1,212	19,563	739	96.4	
Female	15,731	6,060	3,510	9,570	6,161	60.8	
35-39							
Total	30,368	20,819	3,995	24,814	5,554	81.7	
Male	14,823	13,411	934	14,345	478	96.8	
Female	15,545	7,409	3,060	10,469	5,076	67.3	
40-44							
Total	20,153	15,443	2,100	17,544	2,610	87.1	
Male	12,260	10,229	1,454	11,682	577	95.3	
Female	7,893	5,215	647	5,861	2,032	74.3	
45-49							
Total	11,591	7,884	1,687	9,571	2,020	82.6	
Male	5,850	5,370	462	5,832	18	99.7	
Female	5,741	2,514	1,225	3,739	2,002	65.1	
50-54							
Total	12,275	7,883	1,443	9,326	2,949	76.0	
Male	7,303	5,507	1,181	6,688	615	91.6	
Female	4,972	2,375	263	2,638	2,334	53.1	
55-59							
Total	5,672	3,218	443	3,661	2,012	64.5	
Male	3,126	2,263	271	2,534	592	81.1	
Female	2,546	955	171	1,126	1,420	44.2	
60-64							
Total	7,769	4,053	726	4,779	2,989	61.5	
Male	5,208	3,432	258	3,690	1,518	70.9	
Female	2,561	620	469	1,089	1,472	42.5	
65+							
Total	9,145	3,136	237	3,373	5,772	36.9	
Male	4,547	2,200	237	2,437	2,110	53.6	
Female	4,598	936	-	936	3,662	20.4	

**Table 4.1.1c: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Afar Region - Rural: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active		Economically not active			Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed	Total active	not active		
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	1,012,630	551,361	57,037	608,398	404,232	60.1	
Male	520,716	356,944	21,090	378,035	142,681	72.6	
Female	491,914	194,416	35,947	230,363	261,551	46.8	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	188,984	67,955	7161	75,116	113,868	39.7	
Male	103,315	41,995	3371	45,366	57,949	43.9	
Female	85,670	25,960	3790	29,750	55,919	34.7	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	145,061	63,662	7938	71,601	73,461	49.4	
Male	76,063	39,201	2300	41,500	34,563	54.6	
Female	68,998	24,461	5639	30,100	38,898	43.6	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	112,857	59,710	10,849	70,559	42,297	62.5	
Male	47,817	32,083	2905	34,988	12,829	73.2	
Female	65,039	27,627	7,944	35,571	29,468	54.7	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	127,824	84,800	7,487	92,286	35,537	72.2	
Male	60,461	49,583	2723	52,307	8,154	86.5	
Female	67,363	35,216	4763	39,980	27,383	59.3	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	100,791	69,713	5,789	75,502	25,289	74.9	
Male	45,750	43,212	1282	44,494	1,257	97.3	
Female	55,040	26,500	4508	31,008	24,032	56.3	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	94,550	66,321	8295	74,616	19,934	78.9	
Male	49,496	45,186	2631	47,817	1679	96.6	
Female	45,054	21,136	5664	26,799	18,255	59.5	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	66,961	47,099	1936	49,034	17,927	73.2	
Male	36,351	35,520	830	36,351	-	100.0	
Female	30,610	11,579	1105	12,684	17,927	41.4	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	42,385	30,073	3316	33,389	8,996	78.8	
Male	25,914	23,179	2158	25,337	577	97.8	
Female	16,471	6,894	1158	8,052	8419	48.9	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	42,368	30,330	1365	31,695	10,673	74.8	
Male	26,059	22,585	1108	23,693	2,366	90.9	
Female	16,309	7,745	257	8,002	8307	49.1	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	25,884	15,520	1189	16,710	9,174	64.6	
Male	13,033	9,870	933	10,804	2230	82.9	
Female	12,850	5,650	256	5,906	6,944	46.0	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	23,676	10,343	1179	11,522	12154	48.7	
Male	13,361	8,906	571	9,476	3884	70.9	
Female	10,315	1,437	608	2,046	8270	19.8	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	41,290	5,834	534	6,367	34,923	15.4	
Male	23,095	5,624	278	5,902	17,194	25.6	
Female	18,194	210	256	466	17729	2.6	

**Table 4.1.2a: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Amhara Region - Total: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active		Total active	Economically not active		Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed				
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	17,597,652	11,076,385	891,911	11,968,296	5,629,356	68.0	
Male	8,760,437	6,486,144	321,833	6,807,977	1,952,461	77.7	
Female	8,837,215	4,590,241	570,078	5,160,319	3,676,896	58.4	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	3,127,097	1,240,974	35834	1,276,808	1,850,289	40.8	
Male	1,558,378	700,509	25189	725,698	832,681	46.6	
Female	1,568,719	540,465	10645	551,111	1,017,608	35.1	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	2,581,049	1,274,039	122110	1,396,150	1,184,900	54.1	
Male	1,343,457	717,730	55298	773,028	570,429	57.5	
Female	1,237,593	556,310	66812	623,122	614,471	50.3	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	1,886,209	1,230,226	207,640	1,437,866	448,343	76.2	
Male	931,043	686,559	72502	759,062	171,981	81.5	
Female	955,166	543,667	135,138	678,804	276,362	71.1	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	1,956,380	1,451,533	193,292	1,644,825	311,555	84.1	
Male	898,855	794,752	60081	854,833	44,022	95.1	
Female	1,057,525	656,781	133211	789,993	267,532	74.7	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	1,429,554	1,134,667	80,112	1,214,780	214,774	85.0	
Male	674,901	638,308	20772	659,080	15,822	97.7	
Female	754,652	496,359	59341	555,700	198,952	73.6	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	1,504,458	1,202,951	76971	1,279,922	224,536	85.1	
Male	670,293	643,073	17021	660,094	10198	98.5	
Female	834,166	559,878	59950	619,828	214,338	74.3	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	1,117,107	874,755	54454	929,209	187,898	83.2	
Male	583,474	545,324	21180	566,504	16970	97.1	
Female	533,633	329,431	33274	362,705	170,928	68.0	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	923,287	740,101	34707	774,808	148,479	83.9	
Male	453,084	440,489	6740	447,229	5855	98.7	
Female	470,203	299,612	27967	327,579	142624	69.7	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	797,969	614,167	40144	654,311	143,658	82.0	
Male	378,732	348,603	16180	364,783	13,950	96.3	
Female	419,237	265,564	23964	289,528	129709	69.1	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	585,392	426,866	15530	442,395	142,997	75.6	
Male	324,257	298,410	7042	305,452	18805	94.2	
Female	261,135	128,456	8487	136,943	124,192	52.4	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	578,137	402,649	16843	419,492	158644	72.6	
Male	302,306	276,674	6146	282,820	19486	93.6	
Female	275,831	125,976	10696	136,672	139159	49.5	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	1,111,013	483,456	14274	497,729	613,284	44.8	
Male	641,656	395,713	13681	409,395	232,262	63.8	
Female	469,357	87742	592	88335	381022	18.8	

**Table 4.1.2b: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Amhara Region - Urban: LMS 2021**

Age group and Sex	All persons	Activity Status					
		Economically active			Total active	Economically not active	Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed	Total			
All ages							
Total	3,546,944	1,942,051	424,810	2,366,861	1,180,083	66.7	
Male	1,628,896	1,069,998	135,778	1,205,776	423,120	74.0	
Female	1,918,047	872,053	289,032	1,161,085	756,963	60.5	
10-14							
Total	417,819	50,138	6,951	57,089	360,730	13.7	
Male	208,660	24,841	4,468	29,309	179,351	14.0	
Female	209,159	25,297	2,483	27,780	181,379	13.3	
15-19							
Total	495,193	139,316	36,629	175,945	319,248	35.5	
Male	199,030	56,544	13,182	69,726	129,304	35.0	
Female	296,163	82,772	23,447	106,219	189,944	35.9	
20-24							
Total	491,036	246,896	116,768	363,664	127,372	74.1	
Male	177,452	99,614	30,569	130,183	47,269	73.4	
Female	313,584	147,282	86,199	233,481	80,103	74.5	
25-29							
Total	605,179	427,934	98,300	526,234	78,945	87.0	
Male	259,614	222,244	29,803	252,046	7,568	97.1	
Female	345,565	205,691	68,497	274,188	71,378	79.3	
30-34							
Total	399,268	313,825	50,379	364,204	35,065	91.2	
Male	221,816	202,299	13,684	215,983	5,833	97.4	
Female	177,452	111,525	36,695	148,221	29,231	83.5	
35-39							
Total	354,047	276,938	41,488	318,426	35,620	89.9	
Male	167,650	152,195	11,445	163,641	4,009	97.6	
Female	186,397	124,743	30,043	154,786	31,611	83.0	
40-44							
Total	200,378	150,893	23,413	174,306	26,072	87.0	
Male	113,543	101,798	7,856	109,655	3,889	96.6	
Female	86,835	49,095	15,557	64,651	22,183	74.5	
45-49							
Total	145,795	111,379	17,883	129,262	16,533	88.7	
Male	69,740	61,787	6,740	68,526	1,214	98.3	
Female	76,055	49,592	11,144	60,735	15,319	79.9	
50-54							
Total	129,158	84,855	15,180	100,035	29,123	77.5	
Male	59,667	51,020	6,309	57,328	2,339	96.1	
Female	69,491	33,836	8,871	42,707	26,784	61.5	
55-59							
Total	87,975	58,417	6,584	65,001	22,974	73.9	
Male	48,710	41,401	3,591	44,991	3,719	92.4	
Female	39,265	17,017	2,994	20,010	19,255	51.0	
60-64							
Total	67,699	30,642	5,492	36,133	31,565	53.4	
Male	29,681	19,970	2,981	22,951	6,730	77.3	
Female	38,018	10,672	2,510	13,183	24,835	34.7	
65+							
Total	153,396	50,818	5,743	56,561	96,835	36.9	
Male	73,333	36,286	5,151	41,436	31,896	56.5	
Female	80,064	14,532	592	15,125	64,939	18.9	

**Table 4.1.2c: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Amhara Region - Rural: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active		Economically not active			Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed	Total active	not active		
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	14,050,708	9,134,334	467,101	9,601,435	4,449,273	68.3	
Male	7,131,541	5,416,146	186,055	5,602,200	1,529,341	78.6	
Female	6,919,167	3,718,188	281,047	3,999,235	2,919,933	57.8	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	2,709,278	1,190,836	28883	1,219,719	1,489,559	45.0	
Male	1,349,719	675,668	20721	696,389	653,330	51.6	
Female	1,359,559	515,168	8163	523,330	836,229	38.5	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	2,085,856	1,134,723	85481	1,220,205	865,652	58.5	
Male	1,144,426	661,185	42116	703,301	441,125	61.5	
Female	941,430	473,538	43365	516,903	424,527	54.9	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	1,395,173	983,330	90,872	1,074,202	320,971	77.0	
Male	753,591	586,945	41934	628,879	124,712	83.5	
Female	641,582	396,385	48,938	445,324	196,259	69.4	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	1,351,201	1,023,599	94,993	1,118,592	232,609	82.8	
Male	639,241	572,508	30278	602,786	36,455	94.3	
Female	711,960	451,091	64715	515,805	196,154	72.4	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	1,030,286	820,843	29,733	850,576	179,709	82.6	
Male	453,085	436,009	7088	443,097	9,988	97.8	
Female	577,201	384,834	22645	407,479	169,721	70.6	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	1,150,412	926,013	35483	961,496	188,916	83.6	
Male	502,643	490,878	5576	496,454	6189	98.8	
Female	647,769	435,135	29907	465,042	182,726	71.8	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	916,729	723,862	31041	754,903	161,826	82.3	
Male	469,931	443,525	13324	456,849	13082	97.2	
Female	446,798	280,337	17717	298,053	148,744	66.7	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	777,492	628,723	16824	645,546	131,946	83.0	
Male	383,344	378,703	-	378,703	4641	98.8	
Female	394,148	250,020	16824	266,844	127304	67.7	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	668,810	529,312	24964	554,275	114,535	82.9	
Male	319,065	297,583	9871	307,454	11,611	96.4	
Female	349,745	231,728	15093	246,821	102924	70.6	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	497,417	368,449	8945	377,394	120,023	75.9	
Male	275,547	257,009	3451	260,461	15087	94.5	
Female	221,870	111,439	5494	116,933	104,937	52.7	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	510,438	372,007	11351	383,359	127079	75.1	
Male	272,625	256,704	3165	259,869	12756	95.3	
Female	237,813	115,303	8186	123,489	114323	51.9	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	957,617	432,638	8531	441,168	516,448	46.1	
Male	568,324	359,428	8531	367,958	200,365	64.7	
Female	389,293	73210	-	73210	316083	18.8	

**Table 4.1.3a: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Oromia Region - Total: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active			Economically not active		
		Employed	Unemployed	Total active			Activity rate
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	26,800,580	16,179,004	1,193,009	17,372,013	9,428,566	64.8	
Male	13,380,639	9,330,844	350,370	9,681,214	3,699,425	72.4	
Female	13,419,940	6,848,160	842,639	7,690,799	5,729,142	57.3	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	5,379,272	1,826,094	76412	1,902,505	3,476,767	35.4	
Male	2,735,532	1,021,837	22812	1,044,648	1,690,883	38.2	
Female	2,643,740	804,257	53600	857,857	1,785,883	32.4	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	4,046,829	1,814,786	163511	1,978,297	2,068,532	48.9	
Male	2,109,575	1,043,092	50741	1,093,832	1,015,742	51.9	
Female	1,937,255	771,694	112770	884,464	1,052,790	45.7	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	2,913,237	1,820,672	240,227	2,060,899	852,338	70.7	
Male	1,308,875	950,689	70680	1,021,369	287,506	78.0	
Female	1,604,362	869,983	169,547	1,039,530	564,832	64.8	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	2,914,906	2,174,840	270,361	2,445,201	469,705	83.9	
Male	1,300,912	1,158,554	69004	1,227,558	73,354	94.4	
Female	1,613,994	1,016,286	201357	1,217,643	396,352	75.4	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	2,279,667	1,832,797	126,865	1,959,663	320,005	86.0	
Male	1,132,417	1,073,310	35603	1,108,913	23,504	97.9	
Female	1,147,251	759,487	91262	850,750	296,501	74.2	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	2,409,995	2,000,019	104277	2,104,297	305,698	87.3	
Male	1,195,284	1,137,247	25022	1,162,270	33014	97.2	
Female	1,214,710	862,772	79255	942,027	272,684	77.6	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	1,561,111	1,284,949	69871	1,354,820	206,291	86.8	
Male	811,946	774,190	14962	789,152	22794	97.2	
Female	749,164	510,759	54908	565,668	183,497	75.5	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	1,165,706	984,312	48674	1,032,985	132,720	88.6	
Male	640,918	609,451	14972	624,423	16496	97.4	
Female	524,787	374,861	33702	408,563	116224	77.9	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	910,184	653,783	37650	691,432	218,751	76.0	
Male	461,939	411,967	14548	426,516	35,424	92.3	
Female	448,244	241,815	23102	264,917	183327	59.1	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	661,129	487,828	17986	505,814	155,315	76.5	
Male	334,203	295,755	9963	305,718	28485	91.5	
Female	326,926	192,073	8023	200,096	126,830	61.2	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	664,604	387,462	20642	408,104	256499	61.4	
Male	329,083	247,462	13381	260,844	68239	79.3	
Female	335,521	140,000	7261	147,261	188260	43.9	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	1,893,941	911,461	16534	927,996	965,945	49.0	
Male	1,019,955	607,289	8682	615,971	403,984	60.4	
Female	873,986	304172	7853	312025	561961	35.7	

**Table 4.1.3b: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Oromia Region - Urban: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status				
		Economically active		Total active	Economically not active	Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed			
<b>ALL AGES</b>						
Total	4,807,027	2,421,840	550,943	2,972,783	1,834,244	61.8
Male	2,304,743	1,423,056	173,921	1,596,977	707,766	69.3
Female	2,502,284	998,783	377,022	1,375,805	1,126,478	55.0
<b>10-14</b>						
Total	656,355	63,744	12466	76,210	580,146	11.6
Male	321,423	28,297	5489	33,787	287,636	10.5
Female	334,933	35,447	6976	42,423	292,509	12.7
<b>15-19</b>						
Total	683,398	152,183	44723	196,906	486,493	28.8
Male	308,267	63,897	21138	85,035	223,232	27.6
Female	375,132	88,286	23585	111,871	263,261	29.8
<b>20-24</b>						
Total	658,795	313,254	126,081	439,335	219,461	66.7
Male	258,267	143,820	35854	179,674	78,593	69.6
Female	400,528	169,434	90,227	259,661	140,867	64.8
<b>25-29</b>						
Total	779,777	509,919	147,339	657,258	122,519	84.3
Male	351,234	289,700	36846	326,546	24,688	93.0
Female	428,543	220,219	110493	330,712	97,831	77.2
<b>30-34</b>						
Total	542,652	407,199	74,892	482,091	60,561	88.8
Male	289,532	264,881	19158	284,039	5,493	98.1
Female	253,120	142,318	55733	198,051	55,068	78.2
<b>35-39</b>						
Total	458,331	356,535	47893	404,428	53,903	88.2
Male	248,146	229,302	13804	243,106	5041	98.0
Female	210,185	127,233	34090	161,323	48,862	76.8
<b>40-44</b>						
Total	276,629	203,219	35700	238,919	37,711	86.4
Male	145,466	130,836	10116	140,952	4514	96.9
Female	131,163	72,383	25584	97,967	33,197	74.7
<b>45-49</b>						
Total	209,422	160,539	24520	185,059	24,363	88.4
Male	114,937	99,665	12590	112,255	2682	97.7
Female	94,485	60,874	11931	72,804	21681	77.1
<b>50-54</b>						
Total	137,214	93,318	11547	104,865	32,350	76.4
Male	67,887	61,884	4195	66,079	1,808	97.3
Female	69,327	31,434	7352	38,786	30542	55.9
<b>55-59</b>						
Total	108,372	70,204	10596	80,800	27,572	74.6
Male	56,475	46,403	5199	51,602	4873	91.4
Female	51,897	23,801	5397	29,198	22,699	56.3
<b>60-64</b>						
Total	101,704	42,356	7703	50,059	51645	49.2
Male	50,052	28,649	4667	33,316	16736	66.6
Female	51,652	13,707	3037	16,743	34909	32.4
<b>65+</b>						
Total	194,376	49,370	7484	56,854	137,522	29.2
Male	93,057	35,722	4866	40,588	52,470	43.6
Female	101,319	13648	2618	16266	85053	16.1

**Table 4.1.3c: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Oromia Region - Rural: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active		Economically not active			Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed	Total active	not active		
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	21,993,553	13,757,164	642,066	14,399,231	7,594,322	65.5	
Male	11,075,896	7,907,788	176,449	8,084,237	2,991,659	73.0	
Female	10,917,656	5,849,376	465,617	6,314,993	4,602,663	57.8	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	4,722,917	1,762,350	63,946	1,826,296	2,896,621	38.7	
Male	2,414,109	993,539	17,322	1,010,862	1,403,247	41.9	
Female	2,308,808	768,810	46,624	815,434	1,493,374	35.3	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	3,363,431	1,662,602	118,789	1,781,391	1,582,040	53.0	
Male	1,801,308	979,195	29,603	1,008,798	792,510	56.0	
Female	1,562,123	683,408	89,186	772,593	789,530	49.5	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	2,254,442	1,507,418	114,147	1,621,564	632,877	71.9	
Male	1,050,608	806,869	34,826	841,695	208,913	80.1	
Female	1,203,834	700,549	79,321	779,869	423,965	64.8	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	2,135,130	1,664,922	123,021	1,787,943	347,187	83.7	
Male	949,678	868,855	32,157	901,012	48,666	94.9	
Female	1,185,452	796,067	90,864	886,931	298,521	74.8	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	1,737,016	1,425,598	51,974	1,477,572	259,444	85.1	
Male	842,884	808,429	16,444	824,874	18,011	97.9	
Female	894,131	617,169	35,529	652,698	241,433	73.0	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	1,951,664	1,643,484	56,384	1,699,868	251,796	87.1	
Male	947,138	907,946	11,219	919,164	27,974	97.0	
Female	1,004,526	735,539	45,165	780,704	223,822	77.7	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	1,284,481	1,081,731	34,171	1,115,901	168,580	86.9	
Male	666,480	643,354	4,847	648,201	18,280	97.3	
Female	618,001	438,377	29,324	467,701	150,300	75.7	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	956,284	823,773	24,153	847,926	108,358	88.7	
Male	525,982	509,786	2,382	512,168	13,814	97.4	
Female	430,302	313,987	21,771	335,758	94,543	78.0	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	772,969	560,465	26,103	586,568	186,401	75.9	
Male	394,052	350,083	10,353	360,436	33,616	91.5	
Female	378,917	210,382	15,750	226,131	152,786	59.7	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	552,757	417,625	7,390	425,014	127,743	76.9	
Male	277,728	249,352	4,764	254,116	23,612	91.5	
Female	275,028	168,273	2,626	170,898	104,130	62.1	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	562,900	345,107	12,939	358,045	204,854	63.6	
Male	279,031	218,813	8,715	227,528	51,503	81.5	
Female	283,869	126,293	4,224	130,517	153,352	46.0	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	1,699,564	862,091	9,051	871,142	828,423	51.3	
Male	926,898	571,567	3,816	575,383	351,515	62.1	
Female	772,667	290,524	5,235	295,758	476,908	38.3	

**Table 4.1.4a: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Somali Region - Total: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active		Total active	Economically not active		Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed				
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	4,364,224	1,964,533	270,172	2,234,705	2,129,519	51.2	
Male	2,242,206	1,155,660	129,688	1,285,348	956,858	57.3	
Female	2,122,018	808,873	140,483	949,357	1,172,661	44.7	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	1,056,105	227,134	28791	255,926	800,179	24.2	
Male	605,031	125,882	14900	140,782	464,249	23.3	
Female	451,074	101,253	13891	115,144	335,930	25.5	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	726,017	226,410	53235	279,645	446,372	38.5	
Male	395,662	140,708	20299	161,007	234,655	40.7	
Female	330,354	85,702	32936	118,638	211,717	35.9	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	446,491	205,249	45,726	250,975	195,515	56.2	
Male	196,741	109,773	17679	127,452	69,290	64.8	
Female	249,749	95,476	28,047	123,524	126,226	49.5	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	403,043	212,697	50,734	263,431	139,612	65.4	
Male	175,793	116,558	24641	141,198	34,594	80.3	
Female	227,250	96,139	26093	122,232	105,018	53.8	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	373,912	230,749	27,305	258,054	115,858	69.0	
Male	168,214	135,244	11415	146,660	21,554	87.2	
Female	205,698	95,505	15889	111,394	94,303	54.2	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	357,166	233,700	15276	248,976	108,190	69.7	
Male	137,743	111,743	6327	118,071	19673	85.7	
Female	219,423	121,957	8948	130,905	88,518	59.7	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	313,666	223,276	17579	240,856	72,811	76.8	
Male	169,915	144,543	8298	152,840	17075	90.0	
Female	143,751	78,734	9282	88,015	55,736	61.2	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	201,871	144,622	7213	151,835	50,036	75.2	
Male	110,545	88,880	6667	95,547	14998	86.4	
Female	91,326	55,743	546	56,288	35037	61.6	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	153,006	96,348	15758	112,106	40,900	73.3	
Male	89,754	66,398	12623	79,020	10,733	88.0	
Female	63,253	29,951	3135	33,086	30167	52.3	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	81,426	52,412	3902	56,314	25,111	69.2	
Male	45,479	36,344	3569	39,913	5566	87.8	
Female	35,947	16,068	334	16,401	19,546	45.6	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	99,662	56,035	2900	58,935	40728	59.1	
Male	56,460	36,952	2710	39,662	16797	70.2	
Female	43,203	19,083	190	19,273	23930	44.6	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	151,859	55,900	1753	57,653	94,206	38.0	
Male	90,868	42,636	560	43,196	47,672	47.5	
Female	60,991	13264	1193	14457	46533	23.7	

**Table 4.1.4b: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Somali Region - Urban: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active		Economically not active			Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed	Total active	not active		
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	676,931	266,997	33,791	300,788	376,143	44.4	
Male	347,737	167,146	15,292	182,438	165,299	52.5	
Female	329,193	99,850	18,500	118,350	210,843	36.0	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	141,496	13,566	1461	15,027	126,468	10.6	
Male	79,965	8,582	1151	9,733	70,232	12.2	
Female	61,531	4,984	310	5,294	56,237	8.6	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	121,651	20,180	4977	25,157	96,495	20.7	
Male	63,145	9,745	2181	11,926	51,219	18.9	
Female	58,506	10,435	2796	13,230	45,276	22.6	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	74,545	29,108	7,338	36,446	38,099	48.9	
Male	33,310	15,170	2740	17,910	15,400	53.8	
Female	41,235	13,938	4,598	18,536	22,699	45.0	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	72,376	40,755	5,745	46,500	25,876	64.2	
Male	31,061	25,065	1673	26,738	4,322	86.1	
Female	41,316	15,690	4071	19,762	21,554	47.8	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	59,450	37,522	3,529	41,051	18,400	69.1	
Male	29,028	25,514	1312	26,826	2,202	92.4	
Female	30,422	12,008	2217	14,225	16,197	46.8	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	54,455	38,120	3100	41,220	13,235	75.7	
Male	25,990	23,569	1351	24,920	1070	95.9	
Female	28,465	14,551	1749	16,300	12,165	57.3	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	45,748	32,426	2578	35,004	10,745	76.5	
Male	24,992	21,579	1381	22,960	2032	91.9	
Female	20,756	10,846	1197	12,043	8,713	58.0	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	25,931	17,850	1412	19,262	6,669	74.3	
Male	13,566	11,777	866	12,643	923	93.2	
Female	12,365	6,073	546	6,619	5746	53.5	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	26,785	15,138	2508	17,646	9,139	65.9	
Male	15,666	11,373	2016	13,389	2,277	85.5	
Female	11,120	3,765	493	4,257	6862	38.3	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	11,046	7,356	334	7,690	3,357	69.6	
Male	6,538	5,491	-	5,491	1047	84.0	
Female	4,508	1,865	334	2,198	2,310	48.8	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	15,893	7,572	743	8,315	7577	52.3	
Male	8,076	4,108	554	4,661	3415	57.7	
Female	7,817	3,465	190	3,654	4163	46.7	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	27,554	7,404	66	7,470	20,083	27.1	
Male	16,400	5,173	66	5,239	11,161	31.9	
Female	11,153	2231	-	2231	8922	20.0	

**Table 4.1.4c: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Somali Region - Rural: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active		Economically not active			Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed	Total active	not active		
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	3,687,293	1,697,537	236,380	1,933,917	1,753,376	52.4	
Male	1,894,468	988,514	114,396	1,102,910	791,558	58.2	
Female	1,792,824	709,023	121,984	831,007	961,818	46.4	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	914,609	213,568	27330	240,898	673,711	26.3	
Male	525,066	117,299	13749	131,049	394,018	25.0	
Female	389,543	96,269	13581	109,850	279,694	28.2	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	604,365	206,230	48258	254,488	349,877	42.1	
Male	332,517	130,962	18119	149,081	183,436	44.8	
Female	271,848	75,267	30140	105,407	166,441	38.8	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	371,946	176,142	38,388	214,529	157,416	57.7	
Male	163,431	94,603	14939	109,542	53,889	67.0	
Female	208,515	81,539	23,449	104,988	103,527	50.4	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	330,667	171,942	44,989	216,931	113,736	65.6	
Male	144,732	91,493	22968	114,460	30,272	79.1	
Female	185,934	80,449	22021	102,470	83,464	55.1	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	314,461	193,228	23,776	217,003	97,458	69.0	
Male	139,185	109,730	10103	119,834	19,352	86.1	
Female	175,276	83,497	13673	97,170	78,106	55.4	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	302,711	195,580	12175	207,755	94,956	68.6	
Male	111,754	88,174	4976	93,151	18603	83.4	
Female	190,957	107,406	7199	114,605	76,353	60.0	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	267,918	190,850	15002	205,852	62,066	76.8	
Male	144,923	122,963	6917	129,880	15043	89.6	
Female	122,995	67,887	8085	75,972	47,023	61.8	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	175,940	126,772	5801	132,573	43,367	75.4	
Male	96,979	77,103	5801	82,904	14076	85.5	
Female	78,961	49,669	-	49,669	29291	62.9	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	126,221	81,210	13249	94,460	31,761	74.8	
Male	74,088	55,025	10607	65,631	8,457	88.6	
Female	52,133	26,186	2643	28,829	23305	55.3	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	70,379	45,056	3569	48,624	21,755	69.1	
Male	38,941	30,853	3569	34,422	4519	88.4	
Female	31,438	14,203	-	14,203	17,236	45.2	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	83,769	48,463	2156	50,619	33150	60.4	
Male	48,384	32,845	2156	35,001	13383	72.3	
Female	35,386	15,618	-	15,618	19767	44.1	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	124,306	48,496	1687	50,183	74,122	40.4	
Male	74,468	37,463	494	37,957	36,511	51.0	
Female	49,838	11033	1193	12226	37611	24.5	

**Table 4.1.5a:Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Benishangul-Gumuz Region - Total: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status				
		Economically active		Total active	Economically not active	Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed			
<b>ALL AGES</b>						
Total	865,577	640,778	28,530	669,308	196,269	77.3
Male	428,042	337,280	10,454	347,735	80,308	81.2
Female	437,535	303,498	18,075	321,573	115,961	73.5
<b>10-14</b>						
Total	152,603	71,450	1119	72,569	80,034	47.6
Male	72,445	32,228	325	32,554	39,891	44.9
Female	80,158	39,221	793	40,015	40,143	49.9
<b>15-19</b>						
Total	123,565	82,442	1876	84,319	39,247	68.2
Male	63,056	42,438	599	43,036	20,020	68.3
Female	60,510	40,005	1278	41,282	19,227	68.2
<b>20-24</b>						
Total	103,723	80,767	8,649	89,416	14,307	86.2
Male	45,339	37,003	3011	40,014	5,324	88.3
Female	58,384	43,764	5,638	49,402	8,982	84.6
<b>25-29</b>						
Total	108,985	91,341	6,900	98,240	10,745	90.1
Male	50,340	46,677	2185	48,863	1,477	97.1
Female	58,645	44,663	4714	49,378	9,268	84.2
<b>30-34</b>						
Total	74,835	65,124	3,302	68,426	6,409	91.4
Male	39,469	36,760	1434	38,194	1,275	96.8
Female	35,366	28,364	1868	30,232	5,134	85.5
<b>35-39</b>						
Total	71,198	63,954	2026	65,980	5,218	92.7
Male	33,160	31,656	838	32,494	667	98.0
Female	38,038	32,298	1189	33,487	4,551	88.0
<b>40-44</b>						
Total	47,639	44,844	1462	46,306	1,333	97.2
Male	28,004	26,685	900	27,586	418	98.5
Female	19,636	18,159	562	18,721	915	95.3
<b>45-49</b>						
Total	36,954	34,015	1072	35,087	1,867	94.9
Male	19,310	18,758	385	19,143	168	99.1
Female	17,644	15,258	687	15,944	1699	90.4
<b>50-54</b>						
Total	30,018	26,257	642	26,898	3,120	89.6
Male	14,158	13,580	126	13,706	452	96.8
Female	15,861	12,677	516	13,192	2668	83.2
<b>55-59</b>						
Total	20,346	17,088	173	17,261	3,085	84.8
Male	8,554	8,154	150	8,304	250	97.1
Female	11,791	8,934	23	8,957	2,835	76.0
<b>60-64</b>						
Total	19,291	15,597	89	15,685	3606	81.3
Male	9,753	8,851	55	8,906	847	91.3
Female	9,538	6,746	34	6,780	2758	71.1
<b>65+</b>						
Total	76,418	47,899	1221	49,119	27,299	64.3
Male	44,454	34,490	446	34,936	9,518	78.6
Female	31,964	13,408	775	14,183	17,781	44.4

**Table 4.1.5b: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Benishangul-Gumuz Region - Urban: LMS 2021**

Age group and Sex	All persons	Activity Status					
		Economically active			Total active	Economically not active	Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed	Total			
All ages							
Total	237,871	136,954	22,544	159,498	78,373	67.1	
Male	115,696	77,513	7,093	84,606	31,090	73.1	
Female	122,176	59,441	15,451	74,892	47,284	61.3	
10-14							
Total	35,594	6,667	761	7,428	28,167	20.9	
Male	17,765	3,633	325	3,958	13,806	22.3	
Female	17,830	3,034	435	3,469	14,360	19.5	
15-19							
Total	31,623	9,547	1,345	10,892	20,731	34.4	
Male	14,782	4,308	599	4,906	9,876	33.2	
Female	16,840	5,239	746	5,986	10,855	35.5	
20-24							
Total	39,268	21,889	6,941	28,831	10,437	73.4	
Male	13,528	8,612	1,448	10,061	3,468	74.4	
Female	25,740	13,277	5,493	18,770	6,970	72.9	
25-29							
Total	42,845	31,812	5,904	37,716	5,129	88.0	
Male	19,570	17,147	1,596	18,744	827	95.8	
Female	23,275	14,665	4,308	18,972	4,302	81.5	
30-34							
Total	28,486	22,696	2,774	25,470	3,017	89.4	
Male	16,588	15,109	906	16,015	574	96.5	
Female	11,898	7,587	1,868	9,455	2,443	79.5	
35-39							
Total	21,047	17,119	1,685	18,804	2,243	89.3	
Male	11,128	10,368	496	10,864	264	97.6	
Female	9,919	6,751	1,189	7,939	1,979	80.0	
40-44							
Total	12,269	9,891	1,462	11,353	915	92.5	
Male	7,534	6,386	900	7,287	247	96.7	
Female	4,734	3,505	562	4,066	668	85.9	
45-49							
Total	7,928	6,079	880	6,960	968	87.8	
Male	5,016	4,463	385	4,848	168	96.7	
Female	2,912	1,616	495	2,112	800	72.5	
50-54							
Total	6,689	5,126	424	5,550	1,139	83.0	
Male	3,559	3,334	126	3,460	99	97.2	
Female	3,130	1,793	298	2,091	1,040	66.8	
55-59							
Total	3,259	2,281	173	2,454	804	75.3	
Male	1,927	1,719	150	1,869	57	97.0	
Female	1,332	562	23	585	747	43.9	
60-64							
Total	3,638	2,011	89	2,100	1,539	57.7	
Male	1,821	1,325	55	1,380	441	75.8	
Female	1,818	686	34	720	1,098	39.6	
65+							
Total	5,226	1,835	106	1,941	3,285	37.1	
Male	2,477	1,108	106	1,214	1,263	49.0	
Female	2,748	727	-	727	2,022	26.4	

**Table 4.1.5c: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Benishangul-Gumuz Region - Rural: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active		Total active	Economically not active		Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed				
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	627,705	503,824	5,986	509,810	117,896	81.2	
Male	312,346	259,767	3,361	263,129	49,218	84.2	
Female	315,359	244,057	2,625	246,681	68,678	78.2	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	117,009	64,783	358	65,141	51,868	55.7	
Male	54,681	28,595	-	28,595	26,085	52.3	
Female	62,328	36,188	358	36,546	25,783	58.6	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	91,943	72,895	531	73,427	18,516	79.9	
Male	48,274	38,130	-	38,130	10,144	79.0	
Female	43,669	34,765	531	35,297	8,373	80.8	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	64,455	58,878	1,708	60,586	3,869	94.0	
Male	31,810	28,391	1562	29,953	1,857	94.2	
Female	32,645	30,487	145	30,632	2,013	93.8	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	66,141	59,529	996	60,524	5,616	91.5	
Male	30,770	29,530	589	30,119	650	97.9	
Female	35,371	29,998	407	30,405	4,966	86.0	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	46,349	42,428	529	42,956	3,392	92.7	
Male	22,881	21,651	529	22,179	702	96.9	
Female	23,468	20,777	-	20,777	2,691	88.5	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	50,151	46,835	341	47,177	2,974	94.1	
Male	22,032	21,288	341	21,629	403	98.2	
Female	28,119	25,547	-	25,547	2,572	90.9	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	35,371	34,953	-	34,953	418	98.8	
Male	20,469	20,299	-	20,299	171	99.2	
Female	14,901	14,654	-	14,654	247	98.3	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	29,026	27,936	191	28,127	899	96.9	
Male	14,294	14,294	-	14,294	-	100.0	
Female	14,731	13,642	191	13,833	899	93.9	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	23,329	21,130	218	21,348	1,981	91.5	
Male	10,599	10,246	-	10,246	353	96.7	
Female	12,730	10,884	218	11,102	1,629	87.2	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	17,087	14,807	-	14,807	2,281	86.7	
Male	6,628	6,435	-	6,435	193	97.1	
Female	10,459	8,372	-	8,372	2,088	80.0	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	15,653	13,586	-	13,586	2,067	86.8	
Male	7,933	7,526	-	7,526	407	94.9	
Female	7,720	6,060	-	6,060	1,660	78.5	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	71,193	46,064	1115	47,179	24,014	66.3	
Male	41,977	33,382	340	33,722	8,255	80.3	
Female	29,216	12,682	775	13,457	15,759	46.1	

**Table 4.1.6a: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population(age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, SNNP Region - Total: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active		Total active	Economically not active		Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed				
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	11,597,386	7,052,319	532,583	7,584,902	4,012,485	65.4	
Male	5,760,124	4,004,381	209,827	4,214,207	1,545,917	73.2	
Female	5,837,262	3,047,938	322,756	3,370,694	2,466,568	57.7	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	2,438,910	971,263	22110	993,373	1,445,537	40.7	
Male	1,296,912	555,176	14534	569,709	727,203	43.9	
Female	1,141,997	416,088	7576	423,664	718,333	37.1	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	1,821,102	879,762	63722	943,484	877,618	51.8	
Male	929,603	499,204	23165	522,370	407,233	56.2	
Female	891,499	380,558	40557	421,115	470,385	47.2	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	1,196,007	680,158	123,822	803,981	392,027	67.2	
Male	535,438	349,250	30926	380,176	155,263	71.0	
Female	660,569	330,909	92,896	423,805	236,764	64.2	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	1,269,343	944,925	108,155	1,053,080	216,263	83.0	
Male	573,162	494,093	36405	530,498	42,664	92.6	
Female	696,181	450,832	71750	522,582	173,599	75.1	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	1,084,994	864,539	57,981	922,520	162,474	85.0	
Male	514,324	472,893	17340	490,233	24,091	95.3	
Female	570,670	391,646	40641	432,287	138,383	75.8	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	1,064,755	819,927	54715	874,641	190,113	82.1	
Male	465,484	432,612	19108	451,721	13764	97.0	
Female	599,270	387,314	35606	422,921	176,350	70.6	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	669,730	523,546	41704	565,250	104,480	84.4	
Male	372,701	332,599	27897	360,496	12205	96.7	
Female	297,029	190,946	13807	204,754	92,275	68.9	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	602,837	477,961	23576	501,537	101,300	83.2	
Male	315,612	286,353	15100	301,453	14159	95.5	
Female	287,225	191,608	8476	200,084	87141	69.7	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	425,711	309,233	17771	327,004	98,707	76.8	
Male	222,484	197,068	10241	207,309	15,175	93.2	
Female	203,227	112,165	7530	119,695	83532	58.9	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	303,942	225,754	8906	234,660	69,283	77.2	
Male	161,102	136,607	8106	144,713	16389	89.8	
Female	142,841	89,147	799	89,946	52,894	63.0	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	262,194	168,332	5416	173,748	88445	66.3	
Male	134,339	110,763	2939	113,703	20636	84.6	
Female	127,855	57,569	2476	60,046	67809	47.0	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	457,861	186,919	4705	191,624	266,237	41.9	
Male	238,962	137,763	4064	141,827	97,134	59.4	
Female	218,899	49156	641	49797	169103	22.7	

**Table 4.1.6b: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, SNNP Region - Urban: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status				
		Economically active		Total active	Economically not active	Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed			
<b>ALL AGES</b>						
Total	2,139,374	1,139,373	182,185	1,321,557	817,817	61.8
Male	1,059,364	663,251	65,912	729,164	330,200	68.8
Female	1,080,010	476,121	116,272	592,394	487,617	54.9
<b>10-14</b>						
Total	378,824	71,147	5,678	76,825	301,999	20.3
Male	185,460	35,315	2,700	38,014	147,445	20.5
Female	193,364	35,833	2,978	38,811	154,554	20.1
<b>15-19</b>						
Total	329,478	107,221	19,168	126,389	203,090	38.4
Male	156,323	48,052	10,540	58,592	97,730	37.5
Female	173,156	59,168	8,628	67,796	105,359	39.2
<b>20-24</b>						
Total	264,334	133,517	42,602	176,119	88,216	66.6
Male	107,232	66,868	9,458	76,326	30,906	71.2
Female	157,103	66,649	33,143	99,792	57,310	63.5
<b>25-29</b>						
Total	333,110	231,137	38,950	270,087	63,023	81.1
Male	152,100	128,281	11,193	139,475	12,625	91.7
Female	181,010	102,856	27,756	130,612	50,398	72.2
<b>30-34</b>						
Total	228,988	174,329	28,309	202,637	26,351	88.5
Male	121,807	108,978	7,663	116,642	5,165	95.8
Female	107,181	65,350	20,645	85,996	21,186	80.2
<b>35-39</b>						
Total	194,892	153,930	16,886	170,817	24,075	87.6
Male	109,359	99,557	7,014	106,571	2,788	97.5
Female	85,533	54,374	9,872	64,246	21,287	75.1
<b>40-44</b>						
Total	117,011	92,588	11,478	104,065	12,946	88.9
Male	66,675	58,484	5,960	64,445	2,231	96.7
Female	50,336	34,103	5,518	39,621	10,715	78.7
<b>45-49</b>						
Total	89,500	66,939	7,828	74,766	14,734	83.5
Male	49,965	44,081	3,553	47,634	2,331	95.3
Female	39,535	22,858	4,275	27,132	12,403	68.6
<b>50-54</b>						
Total	60,611	41,353	4,283	45,636	14,975	75.3
Male	36,550	29,621	2,507	32,128	4,422	87.9
Female	24,062	11,732	1,777	13,509	10,553	56.1
<b>55-59</b>						
Total	38,465	23,865	2,345	26,209	12,256	68.1
Male	18,454	13,066	1,545	14,611	3,843	79.2
Female	20,011	10,799	799	11,598	8,412	58.0
<b>60-64</b>						
Total	33,743	18,601	2,167	20,768	12,975	61.5
Male	18,443	12,635	1,928	14,562	3,881	79.0
Female	15,300	5,966	240	6,205	9,094	40.6
<b>65+</b>						
Total	70,417	24,747	2,492	27,239	43,178	38.7
Male	36,997	18,313	1,851	20,164	16,833	54.5
Female	33,420	6,434	641	7,075	26,345	21.2

**Table 4.1.6c: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, SNNP Region - Rural: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active			Total active	Economically not active	Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed				
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	9,458,012	5,912,946	350,398	6,263,344	3,194,668	66.2	
Male	4,700,760	3,341,130	143,914	3,485,044	1,215,717	74.1	
Female	4,757,252	2,571,817	206,484	2,778,301	1,978,951	58.4	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	2,060,085	900,116	16,432	916,548	1,143,537	44.5	
Male	1,111,452	519,861	11,834	531,695	579,758	47.8	
Female	948,633	380,255	4,598	384,853	563,780	40.6	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	1,491,624	772,542	44,554	817,096	674,528	54.8	
Male	773,280	451,152	12,625	463,777	309,503	60.0	
Female	718,344	321,390	31,929	353,318	365,025	49.2	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	931,673	546,641	81,221	627,862	303,811	67.4	
Male	428,207	282,382	21,468	303,850	124,357	71.0	
Female	503,467	264,259	59,753	324,013	179,454	64.4	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	936,234	713,788	69,206	782,993	153,240	83.6	
Male	421,062	365,811	25,212	391,023	30,039	92.9	
Female	515,171	347,976	43,994	391,970	123,201	76.1	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	856,006	690,210	29,673	719,883	136,123	84.1	
Male	392,517	363,915	9,677	373,592	18,926	95.2	
Female	463,488	326,295	19,996	346,291	117,197	74.7	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	869,863	665,996	37,828	703,825	166,039	80.9	
Male	356,126	333,056	12,094	345,150	10976	96.9	
Female	513,737	332,941	25,734	358,674	155,063	69.8	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	552,719	430,958	30,226	461,184	91,534	83.4	
Male	306,026	274,115	21,937	296,051	9975	96.7	
Female	246,693	156,843	8,290	165,133	81,560	66.9	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	513,337	411,022	15,748	426,770	86,567	83.1	
Male	265,647	242,272	11,547	253,819	11829	95.5	
Female	247,690	168,750	4,201	172,952	74738	69.8	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	365,100	267,880	13,487	281,368	83,732	77.1	
Male	185,935	167,447	7,734	175,181	10,753	94.2	
Female	179,165	100,433	5,753	106,186	72979	59.3	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	265,477	201,889	6,561	208,450	57,027	78.5	
Male	142,647	123,541	6,561	130,102	12545	91.2	
Female	122,830	78,348	-	78,348	44,482	63.8	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	228,451	149,732	3,249	152,980	75470	67.0	
Male	115,896	98,128	1,012	99,140	16756	85.5	
Female	112,555	51,603	2,237	53,840	58715	47.8	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	387,444	162,172	2,214	164,385	223,059	42.4	
Male	201,965	119,450	2,214	121,663	80,301	60.2	
Female	185,480	42722	-	42722	142758	23.0	

**Table 4.1.7a:Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Sidama Region - Total: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active		Total active	Economically not active		Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed				
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	3,380,292	2,056,263	119,324	2,175,588	1,204,704	64.4	
Male	1,689,293	1,135,041	41,108	1,176,149	513,144	69.6	
Female	1,690,999	921,223	78,216	999,439	691,560	59.1	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	617,894	156,451	3,635	160,086	457,807	25.9	
Male	306,202	80,475	345	80,821	225,382	26.4	
Female	311,691	75,976	3,290	79,266	232,426	25.4	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	556,842	213,142	14,644	227,786	329,056	40.9	
Male	282,688	124,408	4,829	129,236	153,452	45.7	
Female	274,154	88,734	9,815	98,549	175,605	35.9	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	415,015	243,906	32,913	276,819	138,196	66.7	
Male	184,898	109,637	8,211	117,848	67,050	63.7	
Female	230,117	134,269	24,702	158,971	71,146	69.1	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	454,418	351,429	27,831	379,260	75,158	83.5	
Male	210,393	180,004	9,651	189,655	20,738	90.1	
Female	244,025	171,426	18,180	189,605	54,420	77.7	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	312,437	267,300	14,033	281,333	31,104	90.0	
Male	160,438	149,294	5,765	155,059	5,380	96.6	
Female	151,999	118,006	8,269	126,274	25,724	83.1	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	289,367	250,634	9,870	260,504	28,863	90.0	
Male	142,721	136,141	4,244	140,385	2,335	98.4	
Female	146,646	114,492	5,626	120,118	26,528	81.9	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	183,793	161,311	3,909	165,220	18,573	89.9	
Male	96,755	91,792	1,737	93,528	3,227	96.7	
Female	87,038	69,520	2,172	71,692	15,347	82.4	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	132,226	112,287	3,979	116,266	15,960	87.9	
Male	71,436	68,157	1,894	70,051	1,385	98.1	
Female	60,790	44,130	2,085	46,215	14,575	76.0	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	110,643	86,201	3,592	89,792	20,850	81.2	
Male	60,115	54,059	1,402	55,461	4,654	92.3	
Female	50,528	32,141	2,190	34,331	16,196	67.9	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	62,299	45,554	2,536	48,089	14,210	77.2	
Male	29,334	26,833	1,189	28,022	1,312	95.5	
Female	32,965	18,721	1,347	20,068	12,898	60.9	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	73,849	57,265	1,083	58,348	15,501	79.0	
Male	43,072	37,659	813	38,472	4,600	89.3	
Female	30,777	19,606	270	19,876	10,901	64.6	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	171,508	110,783	1,300	112,084	59,424	65.4	
Male	101,240	76,582	1,029	77,611	23,629	76.7	
Female	70,268	34,202	271	34,473	35,795	49.1	

**Table 4.1.7b: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Sidama Region - Urban: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active		Total active	Economically not active		Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed				
<b>All Ages</b>							
Total	668,852	328,000	50,198	378,197	290,655	56.5	
Male	325,871	198,203	14,730	212,933	112,938	65.3	
Female	342,981	129,797	35,468	165,265	177,717	48.2	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	106,591	8,737	1,284	10,021	96,570	9.4	
Male	48,242	4,639	345	4,984	43,258	10.3	
Female	58,349	4,098	938	5,037	53,312	8.6	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	104,446	19,380	5,168	24,548	79,898	23.5	
Male	46,422	8,979	2,182	11,162	35,261	24.0	
Female	58,023	10,401	2,986	13,386	44,637	23.1	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	95,770	39,046	13,222	52,268	43,502	54.6	
Male	37,565	16,252	3,179	19,431	18,134	51.7	
Female	58,204	22,794	10,043	32,837	25,368	56.4	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	105,867	70,680	13,005	83,685	22,181	79.0	
Male	48,597	39,217	3,734	42,951	5,646	88.4	
Female	57,269	31,464	9,271	40,734	16,535	71.1	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	71,017	56,648	5,344	61,993	9,025	87.3	
Male	41,107	37,386	1,571	38,957	2,150	94.8	
Female	29,910	19,262	3,774	23,036	6,875	77.0	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	63,951	50,663	5,699	56,362	7,589	88.1	
Male	34,888	32,802	1,581	34,384	504	98.6	
Female	29,063	17,861	4,118	21,978	7,085	75.6	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	32,419	26,546	1,808	28,354	4,065	87.5	
Male	19,827	18,608	698	19,306	521	97.4	
Female	12,592	7,938	1,111	9,049	3,543	71.9	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	27,300	21,636	1,783	23,419	3,882	85.8	
Male	15,296	14,281	454	14,736	560	96.3	
Female	12,005	7,354	1,329	8,683	3,322	72.3	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	18,571	12,752	1,366	14,119	4,452	76.0	
Male	10,370	9,557	165	9,723	647	93.8	
Female	8,201	3,195	1,201	4,396	3,805	53.6	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	11,062	7,180	521	7,701	3,361	69.6	
Male	5,352	4,864	364	5,227	124	97.7	
Female	5,710	2,316	158	2,474	3,236	43.3	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	10,964	5,839	660	6,500	4,465	59.3	
Male	5,544	4,042	390	4,432	1,112	79.9	
Female	5,420	1,797	270	2,067	3,353	38.1	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	20,894	8,893	336	9,228	11,666	44.2	
Male	12,661	7,575	65	7,640	5,021	60.3	
Female	8,234	1,318	271	1,589	6,645	19.3	

**Table 4.1.7c:Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Sidama Region - Rural: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active		Total active	Economically not active	Activity rate	
		Employed	Unemployed				
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	2,711,439	1,728,264	69,126	1,797,390	914,049	66.3	
Male	1,363,422	936,838	26,378	963,216	400,206	70.6	
Female	1,348,017	791,426	42,748	834,174	513,843	61.9	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	511,303	147,714	2,352	150,065	361,237	29.3	
Male	257,960	75,836	-	75,836	182,124	29.4	
Female	253,342	71,877	2,352	74,229	179,113	29.3	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	452,396	193,762	9,476	203,238	249,159	44.9	
Male	236,266	115,428	2,646	118,075	118,191	50.0	
Female	216,131	78,334	6,830	85,163	130,968	39.4	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	319,246	204,861	19,691	224,551	94,695	70.3	
Male	147,333	93,385	5,032	98,417	48,916	66.8	
Female	171,913	111,476	14,659	126,135	45,778	73.4	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	348,551	280,749	14,825	295,575	52,977	84.8	
Male	161,796	140,787	5,917	146,704	15,092	90.7	
Female	186,756	139,962	8,909	148,871	37,885	79.7	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	241,420	210,651	8,689	219,340	22,079	90.9	
Male	119,331	111,908	4,194	116,102	3,230	97.3	
Female	122,088	98,744	4,495	103,239	18,850	84.6	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	225,416	199,971	4,171	204,142	21,274	90.6	
Male	107,833	103,339	2,663	106,002	1,831	98.3	
Female	117,583	96,632	1,508	98,140	19,443	83.5	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	151,374	134,765	2,100	136,866	14,508	90.4	
Male	76,928	73,184	1,039	74,222	2,705	96.5	
Female	74,446	61,582	1,061	62,643	11,803	84.1	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	104,926	90,652	2,196	92,848	12,078	88.5	
Male	56,141	53,876	1,439	55,316	825	98.5	
Female	48,785	36,776	757	37,532	11,253	76.9	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	92,072	73,448	2,225	75,673	16,399	82.2	
Male	49,745	44,502	1,236	45,738	4,007	91.9	
Female	42,327	28,946	989	29,935	12,391	70.7	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	51,237	38,374	2,014	40,388	10,849	78.8	
Male	23,982	21,969	825	22,794	1,188	95.0	
Female	27,255	16,405	1,189	17,594	9,661	64.6	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	62,885	51,426	423	51,848	11,037	82.4	
Male	37,528	33,617	423	34,040	3,489	90.7	
Female	25,357	17,809	-	17,809	7,548	70.2	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	150,613	101,891	964	102,855	47,758	68.3	
Male	88,579	69,007	964	69,971	18,608	79.0	
Female	62,034	32,884	-	32,884	29,150	53.0	

**Table 4.1.8a: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Gambella Region - Total: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status				
		Economically active		Total active	Economically not active	Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed			
<b>ALL AGES</b>						
Total	379,005	179,352	15,968	195,320	183,685	51.5
Male	189,044	100,025	4,776	104,802	84,243	55.4
Female	189,961	79,327	11,192	90,519	99,442	47.7
<b>10-14</b>						
Total	68,233	5,198	386	5,584	62,650	8.2
Male	34,982	2,584	128	2,712	32,270	7.8
Female	33,251	2,615	257	2,872	30,379	8.6
<b>15-19</b>						
Total	60,977	10,203	1,254	11,457	49,519	18.8
Male	28,882	5,707	236	5,943	22,939	20.6
Female	32,095	4,497	1,018	5,514	26,580	17.2
<b>20-24</b>						
Total	47,067	16,389	3,821	20,209	26,857	42.9
Male	23,311	8,009	807	8,816	14,495	37.8
Female	23,756	8,380	3,014	11,393	12,362	48
<b>25-29</b>						
Total	47,599	30,662	3,571	34,233	13,366	71.9
Male	22,079	16,157	1,053	17,210	4,869	77.9
Female	25,520	14,505	2,518	17,023	8,497	66.7
<b>30-34</b>						
Total	35,883	26,133	2,379	28,512	7,371	79.5
Male	17,314	15,042	630	15,673	1,642	90.5
Female	18,569	11,091	1,749	12,840	5,729	69.1
<b>35-39</b>						
Total	37,179	29,378	1,781	31,159	6,020	83.8
Male	15,883	14,132	530	14,662	1,221	92.3
Female	21,296	15,246	1,251	16,497	4,799	77.5
<b>40-44</b>						
Total	22,278	17,844	831	18,676	3,602	83.8
Male	12,570	11,064	439	11,503	1,067	91.5
Female	9,707	6,780	392	7,172	2,535	73.9
<b>45-49</b>						
Total	21,177	17,875	608	18,483	2,694	87.3
Male	11,913	10,847	361	11,208	705	94.1
Female	9,264	7,028	247	7,274	1,989	78.5
<b>50-54</b>						
Total	17,067	13,232	508	13,740	3,327	80.5
Male	9,415	7,952	108	8,060	1,354	85.6
Female	7,652	5,280	400	5,679	1,973	74.2
<b>55-59</b>						
Total	6,527	4,022	219	4,241	2,286	65
Male	3,310	2,376	88	2,465	845	74.5
Female	3,218	1,645	131	1,777	1,441	55.2
<b>60-64</b>						
Total	6,483	3,854	451	4,305	2,178	66.4
Male	3,676	2,453	292	2,746	930	74.7
Female	2,807	1,401	159	1,559	1,248	55.6
<b>65+</b>						
Total	8,535	4,562	159	4,722	3,814	55.3
Male	5,709	3,702	103	3,804	1,905	66.6
Female	2,826	860	57	917	1,909	32.5

**Table 4.1.8b: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Gambella Region - Urban: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active		Total active	Economically not active		Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed				
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	137,329	60,817	9,336	70,153	67,176	51.1	
Male	66,062	35,409	3,011	38,420	27,643	58.2	
Female	71,267	25,408	6,325	31,734	39,533	44.5	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	21,836	664	93	757	21,079	3.5	
Male	10,690	396	51	447	10,242	4.2	
Female	11,146	268	42	310	10,836	2.8	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	20,623	2,546	782	3,327	17,295	16.1	
Male	9,429	1,137	198	1,335	8,094	14.2	
Female	11,193	1,408	584	1,992	9,201	17.8	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	20,797	7,468	2,494	9,962	10,835	47.9	
Male	8,201	2,879	584	3,463	4,738	42.2	
Female	12,596	4,589	1,910	6,499	6,097	51.6	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	22,145	13,858	2,542	16,400	5,745	74.1	
Male	9,533	7,262	885	8,146	1,386	85.5	
Female	12,612	6,596	1,658	8,254	4,359	65.4	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	15,872	12,223	1,167	13,391	2,481	84.4	
Male	8,750	7,889	405	8,294	456	94.8	
Female	7,122	4,334	762	5,096	2,026	71.6	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	12,875	9,780	905	10,685	2,190	83.0	
Male	6,545	5,797	233	6,030	515	92.1	
Female	6,331	3,983	672	4,656	1,675	73.5	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	7,361	5,189	663	5,852	1,509	79.5	
Male	4,317	3,500	351	3,851	467	89.2	
Female	3,043	1,689	312	2,001	1,042	65.8	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	5,589	3,844	180	4,025	1,564	72.0	
Male	3,432	2,870	138	3,008	424	87.6	
Female	2,158	975	42	1,017	1,140	47.2	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	4,226	2,813	204	3,018	1,208	71.4	
Male	2,197	2,009	20	2,029	167	92.4	
Female	2,029	804	185	988	1,041	48.7	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	1,636	1,006	51	1,057	579	64.6	
Male	924	692	-	692	231	75.0	
Female	712	313	51	364	348	51.2	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	2,021	647	175	822	1,199	40.7	
Male	908	402	124	525	383	57.9	
Female	1,113	245	51	297	816	26.7	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	2,349	778	79	857	1,491	36.5	
Male	1,138	576	22	599	539	52.6	
Female	1,211	202	57	259	952	21.4	

**Table 4.1.8c:Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Gambella Region - Rural: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active		Economically not active			Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed	Total active			
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	241,676	118,535	6,632	125,167	116,509	51.8	
Male	122,982	64,617	1,765	66,382	56,600	54.0	
Female	118,694	53,919	4,866	58,785	59,909	49.5	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	46,397	4,534	292	4,827	41,571	10.4	
Male	24,293	2,188	77	2,265	22,028	9.3	
Female	22,105	2,347	216	2,562	19,543	11.6	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	40,354	7,658	472	8,130	32,224	20.1	
Male	19,453	4,569	39	4,608	14,844	23.7	
Female	20,901	3,088	434	3,522	17,379	16.9	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	26,270	8,920	1,327	10,247	16,023	39.0	
Male	15,110	5,129	223	5,353	9,757	35.4	
Female	11,160	3,791	1,104	4,895	6,265	43.9	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	25,454	16,804	1,029	17,833	7,621	70.1	
Male	12,547	8,895	168	9,064	3,483	72.2	
Female	12,908	7,909	860	8,769	4,138	67.9	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	20,011	13,910	1,212	15,122	4,889	75.6	
Male	8,564	7,153	225	7,378	1,186	86.2	
Female	11,447	6,756	987	7,743	3,703	67.6	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	24,304	19,598	876	20,474	3,830	84.2	
Male	9,338	8,335	297	8,632	706	92.4	
Female	14,966	11,262	579	11,841	3,124	79.1	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	14,917	12,656	168	12,824	2,093	86.0	
Male	8,253	7,564	88	7,653	600	92.7	
Female	6,664	5,091	80	5,171	1,493	77.6	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	15,588	14,030	428	14,458	1,130	92.7	
Male	8,481	7,977	223	8,200	281	96.7	
Female	7,106	6,053	204	6,257	849	88.1	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	12,841	10,419	303	10,722	2,119	83.5	
Male	7,218	5,943	88	6,031	1,187	83.6	
Female	5,623	4,476	215	4,691	932	83.4	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	4,891	3,016	168	3,184	1,707	65.1	
Male	2,386	1,684	88	1,772	614	74.3	
Female	2,505	1,332	80	1,412	1,093	56.4	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	4,462	3,207	276	3,483	979	78.1	
Male	2,768	2,052	168	2,220	548	80.2	
Female	1,694	1,155	107	1,263	431	74.5	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	6,187	3,784	80	3,864	2,323	62.5	
Male	4,572	3,126	80	3,206	1,366	70.1	
Female	1,615	658	-	658	957	40.8	

**Table 4.1.9a: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Harari Region - Total: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active		Total active	Economically not active	Activity rate	
		Employed	Unemployed				
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	204,349	117,868	12,961	130,828	73,521	64.0	
Male	99,365	65,843	4,057	69,900	29,465	70.3	
Female	104,984	52,025	8,903	60,928	44,056	58.0	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	29,775	4,834	63	4,897	24,878	16.4	
Male	15,225	2,269	63	2,332	12,892	15.3	
Female	14,550	2,565	-	2,565	11,986	17.6	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	26,756	8,375	918	9,293	17,463	34.7	
Male	12,502	3,734	396	4,131	8,371	33.0	
Female	14,254	4,641	521	5,162	9,092	36.2	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	24,435	14,179	2,589	16,768	7,667	68.6	
Male	10,764	7,260	636	7,896	2,867	73.4	
Female	13,671	6,918	1,953	8,872	4,799	64.9	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	26,559	20,252	2,844	23,096	3,463	87.0	
Male	11,949	10,487	707	11,194	754	93.7	
Female	14,610	9,764	2137	11,901	2,709	81.5	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	21,856	18,530	955	19,485	2,371	89.2	
Male	11,306	10,497	405	10,901	405	96.4	
Female	10,550	8,033	550	8,583	1,967	81.4	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	22,285	18,182	1676	19,858	2,427	89.1	
Male	12,578	11,203	617	11,820	758	94.0	
Female	9,707	6,979	1059	8,039	1,668	82.8	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	12,504	10,336	1278	11,614	890	92.9	
Male	6,674	6,237	297	6,533	140	97.9	
Female	5,831	4,100	981	5,081	750	87.1	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	11,148	8,970	804	9,774	1,374	87.7	
Male	5,841	5,316	379	5,695	146	97.5	
Female	5,307	3,654	425	4,079	1228	76.9	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	7,516	5,323	527	5,850	1,666	77.8	
Male	3,773	3,436	100	3,536	237	93.7	
Female	3,743	1,887	427	2,314	1429	61.8	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	5,367	3,798	356	4,154	1,213	77.4	
Male	2,592	2,368	-	2,368	224	91.4	
Female	2,775	1,430	356	1,786	988	64.4	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	5,574	2,266	535	2,801	2773	50.2	
Male	2,108	1,317	306	1,623	485	77.0	
Female	3,466	949	228	1,177	2288	34.0	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	10,574	2,823	415	3,238	7,335	30.6	
Male	4,054	1,718	150	1,869	2,185	46.1	
Female	6,520	1105	265	1370	5150	21.0	

**Table 4.1.9b: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Harari Region - Urban: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active			Economically not active		
		Employed	Unemployed	Total active	Activity rate		
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	125,722	69,559	11,156	80,715	45,007	64.2	
Male	59,232	38,498	3,490	41,989	17,243	70.9	
Female	66,491	31,060	7,666	38,726	27,764	58.2	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	13,911	678	63	741	13,170	5.3	
Male	6,763	359	63	423	6,340	6.2	
Female	7,148	318	-	318	6,830	4.5	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	14,503	2,644	355	2,999	11,504	20.7	
Male	6,260	844	175	1,019	5,241	16.3	
Female	8,243	1,800	180	1,980	6,263	24.0	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	14,509	7,269	2,165	9,435	5,074	65.0	
Male	6,100	3,490	514	4,005	2,095	65.6	
Female	8,409	3,779	1,651	5,430	2,979	64.6	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	17,504	12,925	2,525	15,450	2,054	88.3	
Male	7,814	6,732	589	7,321	493	93.7	
Female	9,690	6,193	1,936	8,129	1,561	83.9	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	14,535	12,397	745	13,142	1,394	90.4	
Male	7,597	6,950	355	7,305	293	96.1	
Female	6,938	5,447	390	5,837	1,101	84.1	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	14,879	11,851	1502	13,353	1,526	89.7	
Male	8,549	7,349	589	7,938	612	92.8	
Female	6,330	4,502	914	5,415	914	85.6	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	7,917	6,150	1278	7,427	490	93.8	
Male	3,854	3,470	297	3,766	87	97.7	
Female	4,063	2,680	981	3,661	402	90.1	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	7,816	6,107	779	6,886	930	88.1	
Male	3,922	3,458	379	3,837	85	97.8	
Female	3,894	2,649	400	3,049	845	78.3	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	5,208	3,726	527	4,253	955	81.7	
Male	2,794	2,562	100	2,662	132	95.3	
Female	2,414	1,164	427	1,591	823	65.9	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	3,993	2,861	294	3,155	838	79.0	
Male	1,906	1,762	-	1,762	143	92.5	
Female	2,087	1,099	294	1,393	695	66.7	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	3,412	1,130	507	1,637	1775	48.0	
Male	1,009	469	279	748	262	74.1	
Female	2,402	661	228	889	1513	37.0	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	7,535	1,823	415	2,238	5,298	29.7	
Male	2,662	1,054	150	1,204	1,458	45.2	
Female	4,873	769	265	1033	3840	21.2	

**Table 4.1.9c: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Harari Region - Rural: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active		Total active	Economically not active	Activity rate	
		Employed	Unemployed				
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	78,627	48,309	1,804	50,113	28,514	63.7	
Male	40,133	27,344	567	27,911	12,222	69.5	
Female	38,494	20,965	1,237	22,202	16,291	57.7	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	15,864	4,156	-	4,156	11,708	26.2	
Male	8,462	1,910	-	1,910	6,552	22.6	
Female	7,402	2,246	-	2,246	5,156	30.3	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	12,253	5,731	562	6,294	5,959	51.4	
Male	6,241	2,891	221	3,112	3,129	49.9	
Female	6,011	2,841	341	3,182	2,830	52.9	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	9,926	6,909	424	7,333	2,593	73.9	
Male	4,664	3,770	122	3,892	772	83.4	
Female	5,262	3,139	302	3,441	1,821	65.4	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	9,055	7,327	319	7,646	1,409	84.4	
Male	4,134	3,755	118	3,874	261	93.7	
Female	4,920	3,571	201	3,772	1,148	76.7	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	7,321	6,134	210	6,343	978	86.6	
Male	3,709	3,547	50	3,597	112	97.0	
Female	3,612	2,586	160	2,746	866	76.0	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	7,406	6,331	174	6,505	901	87.8	
Male	4,029	3,854	28	3,882	147	96.4	
Female	3,377	2,478	146	2,623	754	77.7	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	4,587	4,187	-	4,187	401	91.3	
Male	2,820	2,767	-	2,767	53	98.1	
Female	1,767	1,419	-	1,419	348	80.3	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	3,333	2,863	26	2,888	444	86.7	
Male	1,919	1,858	-	1,858	61	96.8	
Female	1,413	1,005	26	1,030	383	72.9	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	2,308	1,597	-	1,597	711	69.2	
Male	979	874	-	874	105	89.3	
Female	1,329	723	-	723	606	54.4	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	1,374	937	62	999	374	72.7	
Male	687	606	-	606	81	88.3	
Female	687	331	62	393	294	57.2	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	2,162	1,136	28	1,164	998	53.8	
Male	1,099	848	28	876	223	79.7	
Female	1,063	288	-	288	775	27.1	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	3,038	1,001	-	1,001	2,038	32.9	
Male	1,392	664	-	664	727	47.7	
Female	1,647	336	-	336	1310	20.4	

**Table 4.1.10a: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Addis Ababa City Administration - Total: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active		Economically not active			Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed	Total active	not active		
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	3,061,989	1,474,211	417,603	1,891,814	1,170,175	61.8	
Male	1,364,626	809,331	145,821	955,152	409,474	70.0	
Female	1,697,363	664,880	271,782	936,663	760,700	55.2	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	299,936	4,718	2743	7,461	292,475	2.5	
Male	135,181	946	530	1,476	133,705	1.1	
Female	164,755	3,772	2212	5,985	158,770	3.6	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	349,334	59,720	21693	81,413	267,921	23.3	
Male	130,306	13,026	11611	24,637	105,669	18.9	
Female	219,029	46,694	10082	56,777	162,252	25.9	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	390,771	171,555	75,629	247,184	143,587	63.3	
Male	146,461	64,497	24766	89,263	57,198	60.9	
Female	244,310	107,058	50,863	157,920	86,389	64.6	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	453,575	293,464	89,315	382,779	70,796	84.4	
Male	178,967	139,252	26683	165,934	13,032	92.7	
Female	274,609	154,213	62632	216,845	57,764	79.0	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	356,908	237,577	61,579	299,156	57,752	83.8	
Male	164,590	137,053	22367	159,419	5,171	96.9	
Female	192,318	100,524	39212	139,737	52,581	72.7	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	374,325	258,054	67450	325,504	48,822	87.0	
Male	179,162	158,248	14359	172,608	6554	96.3	
Female	195,163	99,806	53090	152,896	42,267	78.3	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	232,298	167,431	31272	198,703	33,595	85.5	
Male	126,878	106,643	11520	118,163	8715	93.1	
Female	105,420	60,788	19752	80,540	24,880	76.4	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	154,137	108,342	24941	133,283	20,854	86.5	
Male	85,912	74,721	8231	82,952	2959	96.6	
Female	68,225	33,621	16710	50,331	17894	73.8	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	124,067	80,145	13325	93,470	30,596	75.3	
Male	65,264	53,541	5161	58,702	6,562	89.9	
Female	58,803	26,604	8164	34,768	24035	59.1	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	77,563	46,530	8430	54,960	22,603	70.9	
Male	36,722	29,416	3263	32,679	4043	89.0	
Female	40,841	17,113	5167	22,281	18,560	54.6	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	83,505	28,566	9895	38,461	45044	46.1	
Male	34,543	17,714	7730	25,444	9099	73.7	
Female	48,962	10,852	2165	13,017	35945	26.6	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	165,570	18,108	11332	29,440	136,130	17.8	
Male	80,641	14,273	9601	23,874	56,768	29.6	
Female	84,929	3835	1731	5567	79362	6.6	

**Table 4.1.10b: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Addis Ababa City Administration - Urban: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active		Economically not active			Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed	Total active	not active		
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	3,061,989	1,474,211	417,603	1,891,814	1,170,175	61.8	
Male	1,364,626	809,331	145,821	955,152	409,474	70.0	
Female	1,697,363	664,880	271,782	936,663	760,700	55.2	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	299,936	4,718	2743	7,461	292,475	2.5	
Male	135,181	946	530	1,476	133,705	1.1	
Female	164,755	3,772	2212	5,985	158,770	3.6	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	349,334	59,720	21693	81,413	267,921	23.3	
Male	130,306	13,026	11611	24,637	105,669	18.9	
Female	219,029	46,694	10082	56,777	162,252	25.9	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	390,771	171,555	75,629	247,184	143,587	63.3	
Male	146,461	64,497	24766	89,263	57,198	60.9	
Female	244,310	107,058	50,863	157,920	86,389	64.6	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	453,575	293,464	89,315	382,779	70,796	84.4	
Male	178,967	139,252	26683	165,934	13,032	92.7	
Female	274,609	154,213	62632	216,845	57,764	79.0	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	356,908	237,577	61,579	299,156	57,752	83.8	
Male	164,590	137,053	22367	159,419	5,171	96.9	
Female	192,318	100,524	39212	139,737	52,581	72.7	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	374,325	258,054	67450	325,504	48,822	87.0	
Male	179,162	158,248	14359	172,608	6554	96.3	
Female	195,163	99,806	53090	152,896	42,267	78.3	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	232,298	167,431	31272	198,703	33,595	85.5	
Male	126,878	106,643	11520	118,163	8715	93.1	
Female	105,420	60,788	19752	80,540	24,880	76.4	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	154,137	108,342	24941	133,283	20,854	86.5	
Male	85,912	74,721	8231	82,952	2959	96.6	
Female	68,225	33,621	16710	50,331	17894	73.8	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	124,067	80,145	13325	93,470	30,596	75.3	
Male	65,264	53,541	5161	58,702	6,562	89.9	
Female	58,803	26,604	8164	34,768	24035	59.1	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	77,563	46,530	8430	54,960	22,603	70.9	
Male	36,722	29,416	3263	32,679	4043	89.0	
Female	40,841	17,113	5167	22,281	18,560	54.6	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	83,505	28,566	9895	38,461	45044	46.1	
Male	34,543	17,714	7730	25,444	9099	73.7	
Female	48,962	10,852	2165	13,017	35945	26.6	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	165,570	18,108	11332	29,440	136,130	17.8	
Male	80,641	14,273	9601	23,874	56,768	29.6	
Female	84,929	3835	1731	5567	79362	6.6	

**Table 4.1.11a: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Dire Dawa City Administration - Total: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active		Economically not active			
		Employed	Unemployed	Total active	Activity rate	not active	Activity rate
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	405,545	207,600	39,286	246,886	60.9	158,660	
Male	195,498	121,509	12,897	134,407	68.8	61,092	
Female	210,047	86,090	26,389	112,479	53.5	97,568	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	61,752	13,958	308	14,266	23.1	47,486	
Male	31,010	7,383	38	7,421	23.9	23,589	
Female	30,743	6,575	270	6,845	22.3	23,897	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	57,532	16,556	3,186	19,742	34.3	37,789	
Male	26,623	8,293	685	8,978	33.7	17,645	
Female	30,908	8,264	2,501	10,764	34.8	20,144	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	47,086	21,602	9,230	30,832	65.5	16,254	
Male	22,706	12,168	3,505	15,673	69.0	7,033	
Female	24,380	9,434	5,725	15,159	62.2	9,221	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	53,082	34,778	8,675	43,453	81.9	9,629	
Male	22,128	18,734	2,200	20,934	94.6	1,194	
Female	30,954	16,044	6,475	22,519	72.7	8,435	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	39,836	27,023	6,229	33,252	83.5	6,584	
Male	19,688	16,303	2,177	18,481	93.9	1,207	
Female	20,148	10,720	4,052	14,771	73.3	5,377	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	37,993	28,124	4,272	32,397	85.3	5,596	
Male	19,260	17,575	1,041	18,616	96.7	644	
Female	18,733	10,550	3,231	13,781	73.6	4,952	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	26,347	21,286	2,473	23,760	90.2	2,587	
Male	15,529	13,804	1,190	14,993	96.5	536	
Female	10,818	7,483	1,284	8,766	81.0	2,051	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	19,536	15,151	1,566	16,717	85.6	2,819	
Male	9,102	8,041	391	8,433	92.6	670	
Female	10,434	7,110	1,175	8,285	79.4	2149	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	17,645	11,760	1,222	12,982	73.6	4,663	
Male	8,724	7,369	455	7,823	89.7	901	
Female	8,921	4,391	768	5,159	57.8	3762	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	11,027	6,207	596	6,802	61.7	4,225	
Male	5,214	4,156	39	4,195	80.5	1019	
Female	5,813	2,051	556	2,607	44.9	3,206	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	14,462	7,443	1,043	8,486	58.7	5976	
Male	7,192	5,068	776	5,844	81.3	1348	
Female	7,270	2,375	267	2,642	36.3	4629	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	19,247	3,711	486	4,196	21.8	15,050	
Male	8,322	2,617	400	3,017	36.3	5,305	
Female	10,925	1094	86	1180	10.8	9745	

**Table 4.1.11b: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Dire Dawa City Administration - Urban: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status					
		Economically active		Economically not active			Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed	Total active	not active		
<b>ALL AGES</b>							
Total	280,813	126,016	33,072	159,088	121,726	56.7	
Male	132,567	74,866	11,403	86,268	46,298	65.1	
Female	148,247	51,150	21,669	72,819	75,428	49.1	
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	35,126	805	132	937	34,189	2.7	
Male	16,619	331	-	331	16,288	2.0	
Female	18,507	474	132	605	17,902	3.3	
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	39,845	6,525	2,599	9,123	30,722	22.9	
Male	17,899	2,987	611	3,598	14,301	20.1	
Female	21,946	3,538	1,988	5,526	16,421	25.2	
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	34,804	13,329	8,106	21,436	13,369	61.6	
Male	17,281	7,779	3,211	10,990	6,291	63.6	
Female	17,523	5,550	4,895	10,446	7,078	59.6	
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	36,047	22,821	6,563	29,384	6,663	81.5	
Male	15,478	12,616	1,859	14,475	1,003	93.5	
Female	20,569	10,205	4,704	14,909	5,660	72.5	
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	26,615	16,585	5,274	21,858	4,757	82.1	
Male	12,938	10,253	1,873	12,127	811	93.7	
Female	13,677	6,331	3,400	9,732	3,945	71.2	
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	26,152	18,865	3,772	22,637	3,515	86.6	
Male	12,963	11,668	1,007	12,676	288	97.8	
Female	13,188	7,197	2,764	9,961	3,227	75.5	
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	18,494	14,310	2,160	16,470	2,024	89.1	
Male	10,470	9,017	995	10,012	458	95.6	
Female	8,023	5,292	1,165	6,457	1,566	80.5	
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	14,126	10,688	1,306	11,994	2,132	84.9	
Male	6,250	5,469	283	5,751	499	92.0	
Female	7,876	5,220	1,023	6,243	1633	79.3	
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	13,281	8,439	1,075	9,514	3,767	71.6	
Male	6,450	5,459	387	5,846	604	90.6	
Female	6,831	2,980	688	3,668	3163	53.7	
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	9,277	5,177	556	5,733	3,544	61.8	
Male	4,480	3,499	-	3,499	981	78.1	
Female	4,797	1,677	556	2,234	2,563	46.6	
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	11,479	5,870	1,043	6,913	4565	60.2	
Male	5,880	4,166	776	4,942	938	84.0	
Female	5,598	1,705	267	1,971	3627	35.2	
<b>65+</b>							
Total	15,567	2,602	486	3,087	12,480	19.8	
Male	5,856	1,621	400	2,020	3,836	34.5	
Female	9,711	981	86	1,067	8644	11.0	

**Table 4.1.11c: Activity Status and Activity Rate of population (age 10 and above) during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Dire Dawa City Administration - Rural: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	All Persons	Activity status				
		Economically active		Total active	Economically not active	Activity rate
		Employed	Unemployed			
<b>ALL AGES</b>						
Total	124,732	81,584	6,214	87,798	36,934	70.4
Male	62,931	46,644	1,495	48,138	14,793	76.5
Female	61,800	34,940	4,720	39,660	22,141	64.2
<b>10-14</b>						
Total	26,626	13,153	176	13,329	13,297	50.1
Male	14,391	7,051	38	7,089	7,302	49.3
Female	12,236	6,102	138	6,240	5,996	51.0
<b>15-19</b>						
Total	17,686	10,032	587	10,619	7,067	60.0
Male	8,725	5,306	74	5,380	3,344	61.7
Female	8,962	4,726	513	5,239	3,723	58.5
<b>20-24</b>						
Total	12,282	8,273	1,123	9,396	2,886	76.5
Male	5,425	4,389	294	4,683	742	86.3
Female	6,857	3,884	829	4,713	2,144	68.7
<b>25-29</b>						
Total	17,035	11,957	2,111	14,068	2,966	82.6
Male	6,649	6,118	340	6,458	191	97.1
Female	10,385	5,839	1,771	7,610	2,775	73.3
<b>30-34</b>						
Total	13,221	10,438	955	11,394	1,828	86.2
Male	6,750	6,050	304	6,354	396	94.1
Female	6,471	4,388	651	5,040	1,431	77.9
<b>35-39</b>						
Total	11,841	9,259	501	9,760	2,081	82.4
Male	6,297	5,906	34	5,940	356	94.3
Female	5,545	3,353	467	3,819	1,725	68.9
<b>40-44</b>						
Total	7,853	6,976	314	7,290	563	92.8
Male	5,059	4,786	195	4,981	78	98.5
Female	2,794	2,190	119	2,309	485	82.6
<b>45-49</b>						
Total	5,410	4,463	260	4,723	687	87.3
Male	2,852	2,572	109	2,681	171	94.0
Female	2,558	1,890	151	2,042	516	79.8
<b>50-54</b>						
Total	4,364	3,321	147	3,468	896	79.5
Male	2,274	1,910	68	1,977	297	86.9
Female	2,090	1,412	80	1,491	599	71.3
<b>55-59</b>						
Total	1,749	1,030	39	1,069	680	61.1
Male	733	656	39	695	38	94.8
Female	1,016	374	-	374	642	36.8
<b>60-64</b>						
Total	2,983	1,572	-	1,572	1411	52.7
Male	1,311	902	-	902	409	68.8
Female	1,672	671	-	671	1002	40.1
<b>65+</b>						
Total	3,680	1,109	-	1,109	2,571	30.1
Male	2,465	997	-	997	1,469	40.4
Female	1,214	113	-	113	1102	9.3

**Table 4.2: Activity Status and Activity Rate of Population (age 10 and above) of Major Towns during the Last Seven Days by Sex, Country-Total: LMS 2021**

Major Towns and Sex	All Persons	Economically Active			Economically Not Active	Activity Rate
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
<b>MAJOR TOWNS-TOTAL</b>						
Total	7,712,390	3,745,558	988,314	4,733,872	2,978,518	61.4
Male	3,529,737	2,140,829	323,788	2,464,618	1,065,119	69.8
Female	4,182,653	1,604,729	664,525	2,269,254	1,913,399	54.3
<b>SEMERA LOGIA – TOWN</b>						
Total	34,319	18,595	3,007	21,602	12,717	62.9
Male	16,549	11,145	668	11,814	4,735	71.4
Female	17,771	7,449	2,339	9,788	7,982	55.1
<b>KOMBOLCHA – TOWN</b>						
Total	75,730	36,155	14,056	50,210	25,520	66.3
Male	35,988	22,539	5,072	27,610	8,377	76.7
Female	39,742	13,616	8,984	22,600	17,143	56.9
<b>DEBRE BIRHAN – TOWN</b>						
Total	104,612	63,375	8,442	71,818	32,794	68.7
Male	46,037	34,271	1,904	36,175	9,862	78.6
Female	58,574	29,105	6,538	35,643	22,932	60.9
<b>DEBRE MARKOS – TOWN</b>						
Total	131,745	72,639	18,671	91,310	40,435	69.3
Male	56,835	38,000	5,407	43,407	13,428	76.4
Female	74,910	34,639	13,264	47,903	27,007	63.9
<b>BAHIR DAR – TOWN</b>						
Total	502,900	253,540	46,713	300,252	202,647	59.7
Male	238,177	144,685	13,080	157,766	80,411	66.2
Female	264,723	108,854	33,632	142,487	122,237	53.8
<b>DESSIE – TOWN</b>						
Total	301,823	136,832	35,650	172,482	129,341	57.1
Male	142,853	91,086	9,595	100,681	42,172	70.5
Female	158,971	45,746	26,055	71,801	87,170	45.2
<b>GONDAR – TOWN</b>						
Total	403,356	240,441	50,709	291,151	112,205	72.2
Male	170,352	107,994	26,212	134,205	36,147	78.8
Female	233,004	132,448	24,498	156,945	76,059	67.4
<b>ADAMA - TOWN</b>						
Total	366,881	165,247	60,922	226,169	140,712	61.6
Male	175,763	104,008	15,786	119,794	55,968	68.2
Female	191,119	61,238	45,136	106,375	84,744	55.7
<b>ASSELA – TOWN</b>						
Total	88,469	39,710	10,630	50,340	38,129	56.9
Male	37,567	22,138	3,178	25,316	12,251	67.4
Female	50,902	17,572	7,452	25,024	25,878	49.2
<b>BISHOFTU – TOWN</b>						
Total	196,543	104,194	29,455	133,648	62,895	68.0
Male	92,474	59,854	10,492	70,346	22,129	76.1
Female	104,068	44,340	18,962	63,302	40,766	60.8
<b>BURAYU – TOWN</b>						
Total	250,378	118,774	45,684	164,458	85,920	65.7
Male	117,830	78,877	11,106	89,982	27,848	76.4
Female	132,548	39,897	34,578	74,476	58,073	56.2
<b>NEKEMTE – TOWN</b>						
Total	130,648	64,880	17,082	81,962	48,686	62.7
Male	60,461	38,483	4,005	42,488	17,972	70.3
Female	70,187	26,397	13,077	39,474	30,713	56.2
<b>JIMMA – TOWN</b>						
Total	179,463	92,584	22,000	114,583	64,880	63.8
Male	82,409	52,524	6,721	59,245	23,164	71.9
Female	97,054	40,060	15,279	55,338	41,716	57.0
<b>SABATA – TOWN</b>						
Total	244,206	113,451	40,598	154,050	90,157	63.1
Male	115,326	75,317	11,213	86,530	28,796	75.0
Female	128,880	38,134	29,385	67,519	61,361	52.4

Table 4.2: Cont'd

Major Towns and Sex	All Persons	Economically Active			Economically Not Active	Activity Rate
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
<b>SHASHAMANE – TOWN</b>						
Total	132,499	55,417	15,116	70,533	61,966	53.2
Male	63,600	35,685	5,186	40,871	22,729	64.3
Female	68,899	19,731	9,930	29,661	39,238	43.1
<b>AMBO – TOWN</b>						
Total	93,228	42,156	12,640	54,796	38,432	58.8
Male	41,594	23,244	3,960	27,204	14,390	65.4
Female	51,634	18,912	8,680	27,592	24,042	53.4
<b>JIGJIGA – TOWN</b>						
Total	151,339	67,257	7,298	74,554	76,785	49.3
Male	75,987	45,028	2,254	47,282	28,706	62.2
Female	75,352	22,229	5,044	27,272	48,080	36.2
<b>ASSOSA – TOWN</b>						
Total	54,901	31,103	7,010	38,113	16,788	69.4
Male	25,032	17,569	1,862	19,431	5,601	77.6
Female	29,870	13,534	5,148	18,683	11,187	62.5
<b>HOSAENA – TOWN</b>						
Total	118,296	51,518	13,001	64,519	53,777	54.5
Male	56,038	30,745	3,739	34,483	21,555	61.5
Female	62,258	20,774	9,263	30,036	32,222	48.2
<b>SODO – TOWN</b>						
Total	126,252	55,432	13,637	69,069	57,183	54.7
Male	60,151	34,315	4,756	39,071	21,080	65.0
Female	66,101	21,118	8,881	29,998	36,103	45.4
<b>ARBA MINCH – TOWN</b>						
Total	104,312	50,686	13,204	63,890	40,422	61.2
Male	49,277	28,734	5,165	33,900	15,377	68.8
Female	55,035	21,952	8,039	29,990	25,045	54.5
<b>DILLA – TOWN</b>						
Total	59,094	27,130	5,603	32,733	26,361	55.4
Male	27,400	15,585	1,688	17,273	10,128	63.0
Female	31,694	11,545	3,915	15,460	16,234	48.8
<b>HAWASSA – TOWN</b>						
Total	337,256	150,097	30,544	180,641	156,615	53.6
Male	159,068	91,958	8,371	100,329	58,739	63.1
Female	178,188	58,139	22,174	80,312	97,876	45.1
<b>GAMBELLA – TOWN</b>						
Total	55,614	24,560	4,811	29,371	26,242	52.8
Male	26,547	14,351	1,655	16,006	10,541	60.3
Female	29,067	10,209	3,157	13,366	15,701	46.0
<b>HARAR – TOWN</b>						
Total	125,722	69,559	11,156	80,715	45,007	64.2
Male	59,232	38,498	3,490	41,989	17,243	70.9
Female	66,491	31,060	7,666	38,726	27,764	58.2
<b>ADDIS ABABA – CITY</b>						
Total	3,061,989	1,474,211	417,603	1,891,814	1,170,175	61.8
Male	1,364,626	809,331	145,821	955,152	409,474	70.0
Female	1,697,363	664,880	271,782	936,663	760,700	55.2
<b>DIRE DAWA – TOWN</b>						
Total	280,813	126,016	33,072	159,088	121,726	56.7
Male	132,567	74,866	11,403	86,268	46,298	65.1
Female	148,247	51,150	21,669	72,819	75,428	49.1

**Table4.3: Activity Status and Activity Rate of Youth Population (age 15-19 years) during the Last Seven Days by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region and Residence	All Persons			Activity status									Economically Not Active			Activity Rate		
				Employed			Unemployed			Total Active								
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Country Total</b>																		
Total	26,010,607	12,406,794	13,603,813	14,932,177	8,053,959	6,878,218	1,998,472	644,986	1,353,486	16,930,649	8,698,945	8,231,704	9,079,957	3,707,848	5,372,109	65.1	70.1	60.5
Urban	6,860,078	2,881,176	3,978,901	3,205,842	1,550,657	1,655,185	963,098	293,468	669,630	4,168,940	1,844,125	2,324,816	2,691,138	1,037,052	1,654,086	60.8	64.0	58.4
Rural	19,150,529	9,525,617	9,624,912	11,726,335	6,503,303	5,223,032	1,035,374	351,518	683,856	12,761,709	6,854,821	5,906,888	6,388,820	2,670,796	3,718,023	66.6	72.0	61.4
<b>Afar Region</b>																		
Total	502,671	234,288	268,383	256,117	145,507	110,609	40,400	11,793	28,607	296,517	157,300	139,216	206,154	76,988	129,167	59.0	67.1	51.9
Urban	116,930	49,946	66,983	47,945	24,640	23,305	14,126	3,865	10,261	62,071	28,505	33,566	54,859	21,441	33,418	53.1	57.1	50.1
Rural	385,742	184,342	201,400	208,172	120,867	87,305	26,274	7,928	18,346	234,446	128,795	105,651	151,295	55,546	95,749	60.8	69.9	52.5
<b>Amhara Region</b>																		
Total	6,423,638	3,173,354	3,250,284	3,955,799	2,199,041	1,756,758	523,042	187,881	335,161	4,478,841	2,386,922	2,091,919	1,944,797	786,432	1,158,365	69.7	75.2	64.4
Urban	1,591,408	636,096	955,312	814,146	378,402	435,744	251,696	73,554	178,143	1,065,842	451,956	613,887	525,566	184,141	341,425	67.0	71.1	64.3
Rural	4,832,230	2,537,258	2,294,972	3,141,652	1,820,639	1,321,014	271,346	114,328	157,018	3,412,998	1,934,967	1,478,032	1,419,232	602,291	816,940	70.6	76.3	64.4
<b>Oromia Region</b>																		
Total	9,874,973	4,719,362	5,155,611	5,810,298	3,152,335	2,657,963	674,099	190,425	483,674	6,484,397	3,342,760	3,141,637	3,390,576	1,376,602	2,013,974	65.7	70.8	60.9
Urban	2,121,971	917,768	1,204,202	975,356	497,417	477,939	318,142	93,838	224,304	1,293,498	591,255	702,244	828,472	326,513	501,959	61.0	64.4	58.3
Rural	7,753,002	3,801,594	3,951,409	4,834,942	2,654,918	2,180,023	355,957	96,587	259,370	5,190,898	2,751,505	2,439,393	2,562,104	1,050,089	1,512,015	67.0	72.4	61.7
<b>Somali Region</b>																		
Total	1,575,550	768,197	807,354	644,356	367,038	277,318	149,695	62,619	87,075	794,051	429,658	364,393	781,500	338,539	442,961	50.4	55.9	45.1
Urban	268,573	127,516	141,056	90,043	49,980	40,063	18,060	6,594	11,465	108,103	56,575	51,528	160,470	70,941	89,529	40.3	44.4	36.5
Rural	1,306,978	640,680	666,297	554,313	317,058	237,255	131,635	56,025	75,610	685,948	373,083	312,865	621,030	267,598	353,432	52.5	58.2	47.0
<b>Benishangul -Gumuz Region</b>																		
Total	336,274	158,734	177,539	254,550	126,118	128,432	17,425	5,795	11,630	271,975	131,913	140,062	64,298	26,821	37,477	80.9	83.1	78.9
Urban	113,735	47,881	65,854	63,248	30,067	33,181	14,190	3,643	10,547	77,438	33,710	43,728	36,297	14,170	22,126	68.1	70.4	66.4
Rural	222,538	110,853	111,685	191,302	96,051	95,251	3,235	2,152	1,083	194,537	98,203	96,334	28,002	12,651	15,351	87.4	88.6	86.3
<b>SNNPRegion</b>																		
Total	4,286,453	2,038,203	2,248,250	2,504,845	1,342,547	1,162,298	295,700	90,497	205,203	2,800,545	1,433,044	1,367,502	1,485,908	605,160	880,748	65.3	70.3	60.8
Urban	926,922	415,654	511,268	471,875	243,202	228,673	100,719	31,191	69,528	572,594	274,393	298,201	354,328	141,261	213,067	61.8	66.0	58.3
Rural	3,359,531	1,622,549	1,736,982	2,032,971	1,099,345	933,625	194,981	59,305	135,675	2,227,951	1,158,650	1,069,301	1,131,579	463,898	667,681	66.3	71.4	61.6
<b>Sidama Region</b>																		
Total	1,426,275	677,979	748,297	808,478	414,048	394,429	75,387	22,691	52,697	883,865	436,739	447,126	542,410	241,240	301,171	62.0	64.4	59.8
Urban	306,082	132,585	173,497	129,106	64,448	64,658	31,395	9,096	22,299	160,501	73,544	86,957	145,581	59,041	86,540	52.4	55.5	50.1
Rural	1,120,194	545,394	574,800	679,372	349,600	329,772	43,992	13,595	30,397	723,364	363,195	360,169	396,830	182,199	214,631	64.6	66.6	62.7
<b>GambellaRegion</b>																		
Total	155,642	74,272	81,370	57,254	29,872	27,381	8,646	2,097	6,549	65,900	31,969	33,931	89,743	42,303	47,440	42.3	43.0	41.7
Urban	63,564	27,163	36,401	23,871	11,278	12,593	5,818	1,667	4,151	29,689	12,945	16,745	33,875	14,218	19,657	46.7	47.7	46.0
Rural	92,078	47,109	44,969	33,382	18,594	14,788	2,828	430	2,398	36,210	19,024	17,186	55,868	28,085	27,783	39.3	40.4	38.2
<b>Harari Region</b>																		
Total	77,750	35,214	42,536	42,805	21,482	21,323	6,351	1,740	4,611	49,156	23,221	25,935	28,593	11,992	16,601	63.2	65.9	61.0
Urban	46,516	20,175	26,341	22,838	11,066	11,772	5,046	1,279	3,767	27,884	12,344	15,539	18,632	7,830	10,802	59.9	61.2	59.0
Rural	31,234	15,039	16,194	19,967	10,416	9,551	1,305	461	844	21,272	10,877	10,395	9,961	4,162	5,799	68.1	72.3	64.2
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>																		
Total	1,193,680	455,734	737,947	524,740	216,775	307,965	186,636	63,059	123,577	711,376	279,835	431,542	482,304	175,899	306,405	59.6	61.4	58.5
Urban	1,193,680	455,734	737,947	524,740	216,775	307,965	186,636	63,059	123,577	711,376	279,835	431,542	482,304	175,899	306,405	59.6	61.4	58.5
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>																		
Total	157,700	71,457	86,243	72,937	39,195	33,742	21,090	6,390	14,701	94,027	45,585	48,442	63,673	25,873	37,800	59.6	63.8	56.2
Urban	110,697	50,658	60,039	42,675	23,382	19,293	17,269	5,681	11,587	59,944	29,063	30,880	50,753	21,595	29,158	54.2	57.4	51.4
Rural	47,003	20,799	26,204	30,262	15,813	14,449	3,822	708	3,113	34,084	16,522	17,562	12,919	4,278	8,642	72.5	79.4	67.0

**Table 4.4: Reason for Not Being Active during the Last Seven Days for Economically Not Active Population (age 10 and above) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region, Residence and Sex	Reason for Not Being Active											
	Economically Not Active	Home maker	Pregnancy/delivery	Student	Disabled	Illness	Too Young	Old Age	Pensioned	Remittances	COVID-19	Others
<b>COUNTRY TOTAL</b>												
TOTAL												
Total	24,718,714	4,742,524	1,121,252	13,381,730	306,102	1,009,625	1,584,047	2,123,890	97,222	93,339	18,085	240,899
Male	9,524,359	411,812	-	6,831,184	158,585	431,436	732,286	673,086	54,429	45,831	8,536	177,179
Female	15,194,355	4,330,711	1,121,252	6,550,546	147,516	578,189	851,761	1,450,804	42,792	47,508	9,549	63,726
URBAN												
Total	6,108,941	835,135	291,931	3,886,460	69,484	235,213	164,254	466,741	77,017	24,895	10,552	47,261
Male	2,320,364	57,162	-	1,845,032	37,649	92,474	71,543	127,308	48,166	9,151	6,198	25,681
Female	3,788,577	777,973	291,931	2,041,428	31,835	142,739	92,711	339,433	28,852	15,743	4,354	21,580
RURAL												
Total	18,609,773	3,907,389	829,321	9,495,270	236,618	774,412	1,419,794	1,657,149	20,204	68,444	7,534	193,638
Male	7,203,995	354,650	-	4,986,152	120,936	338,962	660,744	545,778	6,264	36,680	2,338	151,492
Female	11,405,778	3,552,739	829,321	4,509,119	115,682	435,450	759,050	1,111,371	13,940	31,764	5,196	42,146
<b>AFAR REGION</b>												
TOTAL												
Total	531,776	165,943	25,742	205,569	5,118	14,169	55,215	53,158	1,066	1,002	380	4,413
Male	191,974	17,853	-	114,674	3,050	7,743	23,157	20,048	808	416	-	4,225
Female	339,801	148,090	25,742	90,895	2,067	6,427	32,058	33,110	257	587	380	188
URBAN												
Total	127,543	25,275	5,819	75,636	582	3,919	5,969	8,092	553	359	380	959
Male	49,293	1,161	-	39,015	564	1,956	2,568	2,586	553	119	-	772
Female	78,250	24,114	5,819	36,620	18	1,964	3,400	5,507	-	240	380	188
RURAL												
Total	404,232	140,668	19,923	129,933	4,535	10,250	49,247	45,066	513	644	-	3,453
Male	142,681	16,692	-	75,659	2,486	5,787	20,589	17,463	256	297	-	3,453
Female	261,551	123,976	19,923	54,274	2,049	4,463	28,658	27,603	257	347	-	-
<b>AMHARA REGION</b>												
TOTAL												
Total	5,629,356	1,221,159	226,034	2,878,396	61,484	378,976	270,008	540,220	8,054	4,930	146	39,949
Male	1,952,461	45,605	-	1,419,997	38,770	133,833	122,837	162,094	2,712	3,094	146	23,373
Female	3,676,896	1,175,555	226,034	1,458,398	22,714	245,143	147,171	378,126	5,343	1,836	-	16,576
URBAN												
Total	1,180,083	156,070	71,544	746,436	8,699	67,857	18,027	94,172	6,780	3,302	146	7,049
Male	423,120	5,192	-	347,463	5,271	24,209	9,310	24,456	2,712	1,466	146	2,894
Female	756,963	150,878	71,544	398,973	3,428	43,649	8,717	69,716	4,068	1,836	-	4,154
RURAL												
Total	4,449,273	1,065,090	154,490	2,131,959	52,785	311,119	251,981	446,048	1,275	1,627	-	32,900
Male	1,529,341	40,413	-	1,072,534	33,499	109,625	113,526	137,638	-	1,627	-	20,478
Female	2,919,933	1,024,677	154,490	1,059,425	19,286	201,494	138,454	308,410	1,275	-	-	12,421

Table 4.4: Cont'd

Region and Sex	Reason for Not Being Active												
	Economically Not Active	Home maker	Pregnancy/delivery	Student	Disabled	Illness	Too Young	Old Age	Pensioned	Remittances	COVID-19	Others	
<b>OROMIA REGION</b>													
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Total	9,428,566	1,622,591	489,222	5,253,919	97,362	345,305	580,176	902,509	32,528	59,704	1,099	44,152	
Male	3,699,425	170,051	-	2,711,762	45,206	154,288	247,221	298,658	16,675	29,330	921	25,313	
Female	5,729,142	1,452,540	489,222	2,542,157	52,157	191,017	332,955	603,851	15,853	30,374	178	18,838	
<b>URBAN</b>													
Total	1,834,244	216,093	97,936	1,200,295	15,957	62,116	50,388	148,971	20,416	9,967	1,099	11,005	
Male	707,766	12,906	-	584,822	7,931	24,434	19,181	36,449	13,337	3,874	921	3,911	
Female	1,126,478	203,187	97,936	615,474	8,026	37,683	31,207	112,522	7,078	6,093	178	7,095	
<b>RURAL</b>													
Total	7,594,322	1,406,498	391,286	4,053,624	81,405	283,188	529,788	753,538	12,113	49,737	-	33,146	
Male	2,991,659	157,145	-	2,126,941	37,275	129,854	228,040	262,208	3,338	25,456	-	21,403	
Female	4,602,663	1,249,353	391,286	1,926,683	44,130	153,334	301,748	491,329	8,775	24,281	-	11,744	
<b>SOMALI REGION</b>													
<b>TOTAL</b>													101,15
Total	2,129,519	529,648	96,312	836,142	97,079	37,433	291,296	102,129	8,859	20,001	9,468	2	
Male	956,858	72,144	-	498,495	44,407	22,688	161,011	47,593	4,022	10,664	5,112	90,724	
Female	1,172,661	457,504	96,312	337,647	52,673	14,745	130,285	54,536	4,838	9,337	4,356	10,428	
<b>URBAN</b>													
Total	376,143	79,464	15,675	184,046	28,363	7,018	25,472	21,483	2,839	4,325	3,513	3,945	
Male	165,299	6,527	-	104,861	16,588	4,561	12,143	10,448	1,478	1,905	3,147	3,642	
Female	210,843	72,937	15,675	79,185	11,776	2,457	13,329	11,035	1,361	2,420	366	302	
<b>RURAL</b>													
Total	1,753,376	450,183	80,637	652,095	68,716	30,415	265,825	80,646	6,021	15,676	5,955	97,207	
Male	791,558	65,616	-	393,634	27,819	18,127	148,868	37,145	2,544	8,759	1,965	87,082	
Female	961,818	384,567	80,637	258,462	40,897	12,288	116,957	43,501	3,477	6,917	3,991	10,125	
<b>BENISHANGUL-GUMUZ REGION</b>													
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Total	196,269	21,469	13,513	109,417	1,963	10,306	19,863	15,760	108	300	44	3,526	
Male	80,308	1,194	-	55,240	1,159	4,209	10,902	4,931	31	216	-	2,426	
Female	115,961	20,276	13,513	54,178	804	6,097	8,961	10,829	77	84	44	1,100	
<b>URBAN</b>													
Total	78,373	8,982	5,543	50,225	385	2,014	4,782	5,244	108	300	44	747	
Male	31,090	724	-	24,680	132	973	2,216	1,493	31	216	-	624	
Female	47,284	8,258	5,543	25,546	253	1,042	2,566	3,751	77	84	44	123	
<b>RURAL</b>													
Total	117,896	12,488	7,970	59,192	1,579	8,292	15,081	10,516	-	-	-	2,779	
Male	49,218	470	-	30,560	1,027	3,236	8,686	3,437	-	-	-	1,802	
Female	68,678	12,018	7,970	28,632	551	5,055	6,395	7,078	-	-	-	977	

Table 4.4:Cont'd

Region and Sex	Reason for Not Being Active											
	Economically not active	Home maker	Pregnancy/delivery	Student	Disabled	Illness	Too Young	Old Age	Pensioned	Remittances	COVID-19	Others
<b>SNNP Region</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Total	4,012,485	792,721	194,653	2,261,645	27,739	131,598	270,488	311,512	4,072	1,130	1,781	15,146
Male	1,545,917	82,109	-	1,156,290	19,684	70,708	122,626	80,959	3,451	340	121	9,629
Female	2,466,568	710,612	194,653	1,105,355	8,056	60,890	147,862	230,552	621	790	1,660	5,517
<b>URBAN</b>												
Total	817,817	116,088	34,076	543,005	4,563	24,867	37,839	47,323	4,072	1,130	576	4,280
Male	330,200	14,471	-	259,756	2,588	11,204	19,903	14,631	3,451	340	121	3,735
Female	487,617	101,616	34,076	283,248	1,974	13,663	17,937	32,692	621	790	455	545
<b>-RURAL</b>												
Total	3,194,668	676,634	160,577	1,718,640	23,177	106,731	232,649	264,189	-	-	1,205	10,866
Male	1,215,717	67,638	-	896,533	17,095	59,504	102,724	66,328	-	-	-	5,894
Female	1,978,951	608,995	160,577	822,107	6,081	47,227	129,925	197,860	-	-	1,205	4,972
<b>SIDAMA REGION</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Total	1,204,704	170,231	15,537	840,509	4,658	24,420	74,454	58,143	821	753	859	14,319
Male	513,144	6,032	-	421,293	1,921	13,051	36,676	20,014	736	753	584	12,085
Female	691,560	164,200	15,537	419,216	2,736	11,369	37,778	38,129	85	-	276	2,235
<b>URBAN</b>												
Total	290,655	43,041	6,463	211,638	1,076	4,926	7,392	12,291	821	239	486	2,281
Male	112,938	2,489	-	97,943	605	2,862	2,384	3,799	736	239	210	1,672
Female	177,717	40,553	6,463	113,695	471	2,064	5,009	8,492	85	-	276	609
<b>RURAL</b>												
Total	914,049	127,190	9,074	628,872	3,582	19,494	67,061	45,851	-	514	373	12,039
Male	400,206	3,543	-	323,350	1,316	10,189	34,292	16,215	-	514	373	10,413
Female	513,843	123,647	9,074	305,521	2,265	9,305	32,769	29,636	-	-	-	1,625
<b>GAMBELLA REGION</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Total	183,685	27,165	3,156	135,496	372	2,873	5,061	7,613	284	241	31	1,394
Male	84,243	4,178	-	70,951	117	1,457	2,437	3,692	242	125	-	1,044
Female	99,442	22,987	3,156	64,545	255	1,415	2,624	3,921	42	116	31	350
<b>URBAN</b>												
Total	67,176	10,672	1,675	48,776	170	912	1,117	2,814	212	186	31	611
Male	27,643	1,545	-	23,881	61	358	312	745	169	125	-	446
Female	39,533	9,127	1,675	24,894	109	553	805	2,069	42	61	31	165
<b>RURAL</b>												
Total	116,509	16,493	1,481	86,720	202	1,961	3,943	4,799	72	55	-	783
Male	56,600	2,634	-	47,070	56	1,099	2,125	2,947	72	-	-	598
Female	59,909	13,860	1,481	39,651	145	862	1,819	1,852	-	55	-	185

Table 4.4: Cont'd

Region and Sex	Reason for Not Being Active											
	Economically not active	Home maker	Pregnancy/ delivery	Student	Disabled	Illness	Too Young	Old Age	Pensioned	Remittances	COVID-19	Others
<b>HARARI REGION</b>												
TOTAL												
Total	73,521	9,637	2,343	44,131	478	3,556	3,524	6,193	1,942	869	85	762
Male	29,465	300	-	22,973	187	1,531	1,336	1,407	983	163	42	543
Female	44,056	9,338	2,343	21,158	291	2,025	2,188	4,786	959	706	42	219
URBAN												
Total	45,007	5,074	1,313	29,176	175	2,347	482	3,330	1,782	751	85	493
Male	17,243	205	-	13,913	85	1,052	-	551	929	136	42	330
Female	27,764	4,869	1,313	15,263	90	1,295	482	2,779	853	615	42	163
RURAL												
Total	28,514	4,563	1,031	14,955	302	1,209	3,043	2,863	160	118	-	269
Male	12,222	95	-	9,060	102	479	1,336	856	54	27	-	214
Female	16,291	4,468	1,031	5,895	200	730	1,706	2,007	106	91	-	56
<b>ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION</b>												
Total	1,170,175	158,209	47,483	724,743	8,454	55,865	8,985	108,977	37,206	2,630	4,192	13,430
Male	409,474	10,566	-	314,398	3,144	18,958	1,815	28,859	23,689	292	1,611	6,143
Female	760,700	147,643	47,483	410,345	5,310	36,907	7,171	80,118	13,517	2,337	2,582	7,287
URBAN												
Total	1,170,175	158,209	47,483	724,743	8,454	55,865	8,985	108,977	37,206	2,630	4,192	13,430
Male	409,474	10,566	-	314,398	3,144	18,958	1,815	28,859	23,689	292	1,611	6,143
Female	760,700	147,643	47,483	410,345	5,310	36,907	7,171	80,118	13,517	2,337	2,582	7,287
<b>DIRE DAWA CITY ADMINISTRATION</b>												
TOTAL												
Total	158,660	23,750	7,257	91,763	1,395	5,123	4,977	17,677	2,281	1,780	-	2,657
Male	61,092	1,781	-	45,110	941	2,970	2,269	4,832	1,081	439	-	1,668
Female	97,568	21,969	7,257	46,652	454	2,153	2,708	12,845	1,201	1,341	-	989
URBAN												
Total	121,726	16,168	4,404	72,483	1,059	3,370	3,800	14,044	2,231	1,706	-	2,461
Male	46,298	1,377	-	34,299	681	1,908	1,711	3,291	1,081	439	-	1,512
Female	75,428	14,791	4,404	38,184	378	1,462	2,089	10,752	1,150	1,267	-	949
RURAL												
Total	36,934	7,582	2,853	19,279	336	1,753	1,177	3,633	51	74	-	196
Male	14,793	404	-	10,811	260	1,062	558	1,540	-	-	-	156
Female	22,141	7,177	2,853	8,468	76	691	618	2,093	51	74	-	40

**Table 4.5a: Reason for Not Being Active during the Last Seven Days for Economically Not Active Population (age 10 and above) by Age Group and Sex, Country - Total: LMS 2021**

Age Group and Sex	Reason for Not Being Active											
	Economically Not Active	Home maker	Pregnancy/delivery	Student	Disability	Illness	Too Young	Old Age	Pensioned	Remittances	COVID-19	Others
<b>COUNTRY TOTAL</b>												
<b>All Ages</b>												
Total	24,718,714	4,742,524	1,121,252	13,381,730	306,102	1,009,625	1,584,047	2,123,890	97,222	93,339	18,085	240,899
Male	9,524,359	411,812	-	6,831,184	158,585	431,436	732,286	673,086	54,429	45,831	8,536	177,173
Female	15,194,355	4,330,711	1,121,252	6,550,546	147,516	578,189	851,761	1,450,804	42,792	47,508	9,549	63,726
10-14												
Total	8,693,848	-	11,263	7,089,021	61,769	68,399	1,440,267	-	-	4,131	4,177	14,822
Male	4,261,900	-	-	3,500,078	34,392	25,571	683,956	-	-	3,308	1,491	13,103
Female	4,431,949	-	11,263	3,588,943	27,376	42,828	756,311	-	-	822	2,686	1,719
15-19												
Total	5,423,070	460,906	108,734	4,510,987	42,810	70,169	143,780	-	-	14,888	185	70,612
Male	2,606,021	92,034	-	2,340,112	21,550	42,462	48,330	-	-	8,486	100	52,948
Female	2,817,049	368,872	108,734	2,170,875	21,260	27,706	95,450	-	-	6,402	85	17,664
20-24												
Total	2,290,012	657,303	296,332	1,207,081	24,701	54,643	-	-	-	9,150	4,378	36,424
Male	855,773	62,420	-	719,457	16,180	28,097	-	-	-	1,541	1,523	26,555
Female	1,434,240	594,883	296,332	487,624	8,521	26,546	-	-	-	7,609	2,855	9,869
25-29												
Total	1,366,875	685,905	320,281	242,734	19,016	59,499	-	-	-	6,417	2,646	30,375
Male	246,054	47,628	-	127,913	7,622	34,790	-	-	-	3,309	1,139	23,652
Female	1,120,821	638,277	320,281	114,821	11,394	24,709	-	-	-	3,108	1,507	6,723
30-34												
Total	956,891	581,186	194,185	82,957	18,749	58,853	-	-	-	5,592	1,353	14,015
Male	102,046	27,556	-	30,733	5,656	22,515	-	-	-	3,903	157	11,527
Female	854,845	553,630	194,185	52,225	13,094	36,338	-	-	-	1,690	1,196	2,487
35-39												
Total	950,972	658,859	124,654	40,465	14,723	85,678	-	-	-	4,278	1,413	20,901
Male	90,986	29,709	-	10,315	4,509	29,300	-	-	-	484	966	15,704
Female	859,985	629,151	124,654	30,149	10,215	56,378	-	-	-	3,794	447	5,198
40-44												
Total	652,596	478,549	28,180	32,333	21,404	70,843	-	-	-	6,708	1,080	13,499
Male	83,724	21,869	-	9,364	9,878	28,509	-	-	-	1,165	1,080	11,861
Female	568,872	456,680	28,180	22,969	11,526	42,335	-	-	-	5,544	-	1,638
45-49												
Total	489,118	350,967	15,466	12,118	11,485	81,387	-	-	-	3,321	63	14,309
Male	58,137	18,269	-	2,855	7,246	18,901	-	-	-	1,217	-	9,649
Female	430,981	332,698	15,466	9,263	4,240	62,487	-	-	-	2,104	63	4,660
50-54												
Total	579,861	304,011	8,221	11,588	13,665	82,711	-	138,447	4,925	8,437	447	7,410
Male	92,422	18,122	-	3,608	5,921	26,667	-	24,681	2,267	4,489	101	6,566
Female	487,439	285,889	8,221	7,980	7,744	56,044	-	113,766	2,658	3,948	346	844
55-59												
Total	451,513	199,968	4,845	9,100	11,145	67,675	-	143,205	9,834	1,281	363	4,095
Male	79,761	14,725	-	5,397	5,321	24,720	-	24,449	3,032	438	-	1,680
Female	371,753	185,244	4,845	3,703	5,825	42,955	-	118,756	6,802	843	363	2,416
60-64												
Total	634,539	138,279	3,639	9,256	10,155	107,494	-	333,756	22,046	4,084	1,104	4,725
Male	147,870	15,395	-	4,832	5,754	40,743	-	63,486	14,097	664	1,104	1,794
Female	486,669	122,883	3,639	4,424	4,400	66,751	-	270,270	7,949	3,421	-	2,931
65+												
Total	2,229,418	226,590	5,450	134,089	56,480	202,273	-	1,508,482	60,417	25,051	875	9,711
Male	899,665	64,085	-	76,520	34,558	109,162	-	560,469	35,034	16,828	875	2,134
Female	1,329,753	162,506	5,450	57,569	21,922	93,111	-	948,012	25,383	8,223	-	7,577

**Table 4.5b: Reason for Not Being Active during the Last Seven Days for Economically Not Active Population (age 10 and above) by Age Group and Sex, Country - Urban: LMS 2021**

Age Group and Sex	Reason for Not Being Active											
	Economically Not Active	Home maker	Pregnancy/delivery	Student	Disability	Illness	Too Young	Old Age	Pensioned	Remittances	COVID-19	Others
All Ages												
Total	6,108,941	835,135	291,931	3,886,460	69,484	235,213	164,254	466,741	77,017	24,895	10,552	47,261
Male	2,320,364	57,162	-	1,845,032	37,649	92,474	71,543	127,308	48,166	9,151	6,198	25,681
Female	3,788,577	777,973	291,931	2,041,428	31,835	142,739	92,711	339,433	28,852	15,743	4,354	21,580
10-14												
Total	1,896,870	-	1,433	1,722,689	14,340	7,642	147,666	-	-	894	463	1,743
Male	929,508	-	-	846,881	8,063	4,255	68,254	-	-	110	283	1,663
Female	967,362	-	1,433	875,808	6,277	3,387	79,413	-	-	784	181	80
15-19												
Total	1,564,587	62,442	16,050	1,437,358	12,079	8,480	16,587	-	-	1,524	185	9,882
Male	695,232	9,551	-	664,702	6,142	4,033	3,289	-	-	713	100	6,702
Female	869,355	52,890	16,050	772,657	5,937	4,447	13,298	-	-	811	85	3,181
20-24												
Total	712,575	114,934	84,437	485,175	6,991	9,180	-	-	-	2,640	2,338	6,879
Male	269,029	9,431	-	243,683	4,177	5,600	-	-	-	345	1,523	4,270
Female	443,546	105,503	84,437	241,492	2,815	3,580	-	-	-	2,295	815	2,609
25-29												
Total	413,976	162,192	104,468	113,344	4,110	19,573	-	-	-	2,221	1,996	6,074
Male	72,792	4,228	-	53,152	2,431	9,035	-	-	-	703	1,139	2,103
Female	341,185	157,964	104,468	60,192	1,678	10,538	-	-	-	1,517	857	3,971
30-34												
Total	225,702	113,201	44,110	40,787	4,086	15,031	-	-	-	3,513	1,353	3,622
Male	28,888	4,894	-	8,746	2,299	8,390	-	-	-	2,433	157	1,968
Female	196,814	108,307	44,110	32,041	1,786	6,640	-	-	-	1,080	1,196	1,653
35-39												
Total	198,272	107,137	29,859	23,932	5,288	22,057	-	-	-	1,339	859	7,801
Male	22,123	5,581	-	4,062	1,380	7,601	-	-	-	484	411	2,603
Female	176,149	101,556	29,859	19,870	3,908	14,457	-	-	-	855	447	5,198
40-44												
Total	132,681	75,182	5,350	16,095	4,171	24,259	-	-	-	2,492	1,080	4,051
Male	23,739	4,198	-	1,992	2,160	11,275	-	-	-	619	1,080	2,413
Female	108,942	70,984	5,350	14,103	2,011	12,984	-	-	-	1,872	-	1,638
45-49												
Total	94,647	60,490	1,635	10,830	3,637	13,935	-	-	-	2,173	63	1,883
Male	11,862	3,386	-	2,351	2,560	1,743	-	-	-	641	-	1,181
Female	82,785	57,104	1,635	8,480	1,077	12,192	-	-	-	1,532	63	702
50-54												
Total	130,653	52,523	2,654	5,564	3,344	25,981	-	32,345	4,595	1,864	447	1,336
Male	19,672	2,510	-	1,825	1,436	8,243	-	2,300	2,195	569	101	492
Female	110,981	50,013	2,654	3,740	1,907	17,738	-	30,045	2,400	1,295	346	844
55-59												
Total	99,899	29,903	893	5,308	1,974	18,218	-	33,605	6,431	1,281	363	1,924
Male	19,654	2,735	-	1,978	1,345	5,204	-	3,617	3,004	438	-	1,333
Female	80,246	27,168	893	3,330	629	13,014	-	29,988	3,426	843	363	591
60-64												
Total	165,339	29,046	533	6,855	2,952	28,698	-	77,441	16,599	2,005	529	681
Male	44,513	3,458	-	2,431	1,840	9,359	-	15,916	10,196	664	529	121
Female	120,826	25,587	533	4,424	1,112	19,340	-	61,525	6,403	1,341	-	559
65+												
Total	473,741	28,087	510	18,521	6,512	42,157	-	323,350	49,393	2,949	875	1,385
Male	183,355	7,190	-	13,230	3,815	17,735	-	105,476	32,771	1,432	875	831
Female	290,385	20,897	510	5,292	2,697	24,422	-	217,874	16,622	1,517	-	554

**Table 4.5c: Reason for Not Being Active during the Last Seven Days for Economically Not Active Population (age 10 and above) by Age Group and Sex, Country - Rural: LMS 2021**

Age Group and Sex	Reason for Not Being Active											
	Economically Not Active	Home maker	Pregnancy/delivery	Student	Disability	Illness	Too Young	Old Age	Pensioned	Remittances	COVID-19	Others
<b>All Ages</b>												
Total	18,609,773	3,907,389	829,321	9,495,270	236,618	774,412	1,419,794	1,657,149	20,204	68,444	7,534	193,638
Male	7,203,995	354,650	-	4,986,152	120,936	338,962	660,744	545,778	6,264	36,680	2,338	151,492
Female	11,405,778	3,552,739	829,321	4,509,119	115,682	435,450	759,050	1,111,371	13,940	31,764	5,196	42,146
10-14												
Total	6,796,978	-	9,831	5,366,332	47,428	60,757	1,292,601	-	-	3,237	3,713	13,080
Male	3,332,392	-	-	2,653,197	26,329	21,316	615,703	-	-	3,198	1,208	11,441
Female	3,464,586	-	9,831	2,713,135	21,099	39,441	676,898	-	-	38	2,505	1,639
15-19												
Total	3,858,483	398,464	92,684	3,073,629	30,731	61,688	127,193	-	-	13,365	-	60,730
Male	1,910,790	82,483	-	1,675,410	15,408	38,429	45,041	-	-	7,773	-	46,246
Female	1,947,694	315,981	92,684	1,398,218	15,323	23,260	82,152	-	-	5,591	-	14,484
20-24												
Total	1,577,438	542,369	211,895	721,906	17,710	45,463	-	-	-	6,510	2,040	29,546
Male	586,744	52,989	-	475,773	12,003	22,497	-	-	-	1,196	-	22,285
Female	990,694	489,380	211,895	246,132	5,707	22,966	-	-	-	5,314	2,040	7,260
25-29												
Total	952,898	523,714	215,814	129,390	14,907	39,926	-	-	-	4,197	651	24,301
Male	173,262	43,400	-	74,761	5,191	25,756	-	-	-	2,605	-	21,549
Female	779,636	480,313	215,814	54,629	9,716	14,171	-	-	-	1,591	651	2,752
30-34												
Total	731,189	467,985	150,076	42,170	14,664	43,822	-	-	-	2,079	-	10,393
Male	73,158	22,662	-	21,987	3,356	14,124	-	-	-	1,470	-	9,559
Female	658,031	445,323	150,076	20,184	11,307	29,698	-	-	-	610	-	834
35-39												
Total	752,700	551,722	94,795	16,533	9,435	63,620	-	-	-	2,938	554	13,101
Male	68,863	24,128	-	6,253	3,129	21,699	-	-	-	-	554	13,101
Female	683,836	527,595	94,795	10,280	6,307	41,922	-	-	-	2,938	-	-
40-44												
Total	519,916	403,367	22,830	16,237	17,233	46,584	-	-	-	4,217	-	9,448
Male	59,986	17,671	-	7,371	7,717	17,233	-	-	-	545	-	9,448
Female	459,930	385,696	22,830	8,866	9,516	29,351	-	-	-	3,671	-	-
45-49												
Total	394,471	290,477	13,831	1,288	7,848	67,452	-	-	-	1,148	-	12,426
Male	46,275	14,884	-	505	4,686	17,157	-	-	-	576	-	8,468
Female	348,196	275,594	13,831	783	3,163	50,295	-	-	-	572	-	3,958
50-54												
Total	449,208	251,488	5,568	6,024	10,321	56,730	-	106,102	330	6,573	-	6,074
Male	72,751	15,612	-	1,784	4,485	18,423	-	22,381	72	3,920	-	6,074
Female	376,458	235,876	5,568	4,240	5,836	38,306	-	83,721	257	2,653	-	-
55-59												
Total	351,614	170,066	3,952	3,792	9,171	49,458	-	109,600	3,404	-	-	2,171
Male	60,107	11,990	-	3,419	3,975	19,516	-	20,832	27	-	-	347
Female	291,507	158,076	3,952	373	5,196	29,941	-	88,768	3,376	-	-	1,825
60-64												
Total	469,200	109,233	3,106	2,401	7,203	78,796	-	256,315	5,447	2,079	575	4,045
Male	103,357	11,937	-	2,401	3,914	31,384	-	47,570	3,901	-	575	1,673
Female	365,843	97,296	3,106	-	3,288	47,411	-	208,744	1,546	2,079	-	2,372
65+												
Total	1,755,678	198,503	4,940	115,568	49,968	160,116	-	1,185,132	11,023	22,102	-	8,326
Male	716,310	56,895	-	63,291	30,743	91,427	-	454,994	2,263	15,396	-	1,303
Female	1,039,368	141,609	4,940	52,277	19,225	68,689	-	730,138	8,761	6,706	-	7,023

**Table 4.6: Economic Dependency Ratio (EDR) of Population by Activity Status, Region and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region and Sex	All Aged	Aged 0-9 Years	Activity Status			Economic Dependency Ratio / EDR/
			Employed	Unemployed	Economically Not Active	
<b>COUNTRY TOTAL</b>						
Total	98,038,146	28,073,672	41,637,071	3,608,688	24,718,714	135
Male	49,189,649	14,412,941	23,990,027	1,262,322	9,524,359	105
Female	48,848,497	13,660,731	17,647,044	2,346,366	15,194,355	177
<b>URBAN</b>						
Total	20,970,088	4,991,990	8,103,214	1,765,942	6,108,941	159
Male	10,074,968	2,523,456	4,644,296	586,851	2,320,364	117
Female	10,895,120	2,468,533	3,458,919	1,179,091	3,788,577	215
<b>RURAL</b>						
Total	77,068,058	23,081,682	33,533,857	1,842,746	18,609,773	130
Male	39,114,681	11,889,484	19,345,731	675,471	7,203,995	102
Female	37,953,377	11,192,198	14,188,126	1,167,275	11,405,778	168
<b>AFAR REGION</b>						
Total	1,989,167	681,292	688,759	87,341	531,776	189
Male	1,024,318	356,885	443,968	31,491	191,974	131
Female	964,849	324,407	244,790	55,851	339,801	294
<b>URBAN</b>						
Total	422,040	126,795	137,398	30,304	127,543	207
Male	212,290	65,573	87,024	10,400	49,293	144
Female	209,750	61,223	50,374	19,904	78,250	316
<b>RURAL</b>						
Total	1,567,127	554,497	551,361	57,037	404,232	184
Male	812,028	291,312	356,944	21,090	142,681	127
Female	755,099	263,184	194,416	35,947	261,551	288
<b>AMHARA REGION</b>						
Total	23,202,770	5,605,118	11,076,385	891,911	5,629,356	109
Male	11,636,209	2,875,772	6,486,144	321,833	1,952,461	79
Female	11,566,561	2,729,347	4,590,241	570,078	3,676,896	152
<b>URBAN</b>						
Total	4,538,756	991,812	1,942,051	424,810	1,180,083	134
Male	2,120,139	491,243	1,069,998	135,778	423,120	98
Female	2,418,617	500,569	872,053	289,032	756,963	177
<b>RURAL</b>						
Total	18,664,014	4,613,306	9,134,334	467,101	4,449,273	104
Male	9,516,070	2,384,529	5,416,146	186,055	1,529,341	76
Female	9,147,944	2,228,777	3,718,188	281,047	2,919,933	146
<b>OROMIA REGION</b>						
Total	38,578,350	11,777,771	16,179,004	1,193,009	9,428,566	138
Male	19,361,686	5,981,046	9,330,844	350,370	3,699,425	108
Female	19,216,665	5,796,724	6,848,160	842,639	5,729,142	181
<b>URBAN</b>						
Total	6,426,393	1,619,366	2,421,840	550,943	1,834,244	165
Male	3,112,881	808,138	1,423,056	173,921	707,766	119
Female	3,313,512	811,228	998,783	377,022	1,126,478	232
<b>RURAL</b>						
Total	32,151,957	10,158,404	13,757,164	642,066	7,594,322	134
Male	16,248,805	5,172,908	7,907,788	176,449	2,991,659	105
Female	15,903,153	4,985,496	5,849,376	465,617	4,602,663	172
<b>SOMALI REGION</b>						
Total	6,605,361	2,241,137	1,964,533	270,172	2,129,519	236
Male	3,459,916	1,217,711	1,155,660	129,688	956,858	199
Female	3,145,444	1,023,426	808,873	140,483	1,172,661	289
<b>URBAN</b>						
Total	981,584	304,653	266,997	33,791	376,143	268
Male	509,887	162,150	167,146	15,292	165,299	205
Female	471,697	142,503	99,850	18,500	210,843	372
<b>RURAL</b>						
Total	5,623,777	1,936,484	1,697,537	236,380	1,753,376	231
Male	2,950,029	1,055,561	988,514	114,396	791,558	198
Female	2,673,748	880,923	709,023	121,984	961,818	277

Table 4.6: Cont'd

Region and Sex	All Aged	Aged 0-9 Years	Activity Status			Economic Dependency Ratio / EDR/
			Employed	Unemployed	Economically Not Active	
<b>BENISHANGUL-GUMUZ REGION</b>						
Total	1,200,471	334,894	640,778	28,530	196,269	87
Male	601,129	173,087	337,280	10,454	80,308	78
Female	599,342	161,807	303,498	18,075	115,961	97
<b>URBAN</b>						
Total	320,810	82,939	136,954	22,544	78,373	134
Male	157,865	42,169	77,513	7,093	31,090	104
Female	162,945	40,769	59,441	15,451	47,284	174
<b>RURAL</b>						
Total	879,661	251,956	503,824	5,986	117,896	75
Male	443,264	130,918	259,767	3,361	49,218	71
Female	436,397	121,038	244,057	2,625	68,678	79
<b>SNNP Region</b>						
Total	16,782,467	5,185,081	7,052,319	532,583	4,012,485	138
Male	8,411,698	2,651,574	4,004,381	209,827	1,545,917	110
Female	8,370,769	2,533,507	3,047,938	322,756	2,466,568	175
<b>URBAN</b>						
Total	2,926,719	787,345	1,139,373	182,185	817,817	157
Male	1,449,853	390,489	663,251	65,912	330,200	119
Female	1,476,866	396,855	476,121	116,272	487,617	210
<b>RURAL</b>						
Total	13,855,749	4,397,737	5,912,946	350,398	3,194,668	134
Male	6,961,845	2,261,085	3,341,130	143,914	1,215,717	108
Female	6,893,903	2,136,652	2,571,817	206,484	1,978,951	168
<b>SIDAMA REGION</b>						
Total	4,565,655	1,185,364	2,056,263	119,324	1,204,704	122
Male	2,293,275	603,982	1,135,041	41,108	513,144	102
Female	2,272,381	581,382	921,223	78,216	691,560	147
<b>URBAN</b>						
Total	871,893	203,041	328,000	50,198	290,655	166
Male	430,688	104,817	198,203	14,730	112,938	117
Female	441,205	98,224	129,797	35,468	177,717	240
<b>RURAL</b>						
Total	3,693,762	982,323	1,728,264	69,126	914,049	114
Male	1,862,587	499,165	936,838	26,378	400,206	99
Female	1,831,175	483,158	791,426	42,748	513,843	131
<b>GAMBELLA REGION</b>						
Total	498,848	119,843	179,352	15,968	183,685	178
Male	250,254	61,209	100,025	4,776	84,243	150
Female	248,594	58,634	79,327	11,192	99,442	213
<b>URBAN</b>						
Total	182,174	44,845	60,817	9,336	67,176	200
Male	89,394	23,332	35,409	3,011	27,643	152
Female	92,780	21,513	25,408	6,325	39,533	265
<b>RURAL</b>						
Total	316,674	74,998	118,535	6,632	116,509	167
Male	160,860	37,878	64,617	1,765	56,600	149
Female	155,814	37,120	53,919	4,866	59,909	189
<b>HARARI REGION</b>						
Total	273,640	69,290	117,868	12,961	73,521	132
Male	134,967	35,602	65,843	4,057	29,465	105
Female	138,672	33,688	52,025	8,903	44,056	167
<b>URBAN</b>						
Total	153,728	28,005	69,559	11,156	45,007	121
Male	74,081	14,849	38,498	3,490	17,243	92
Female	79,647	13,156	31,060	7,666	27,764	156
<b>RURAL</b>						
Total	119,912	41,285	48,309	1,804	28,514	148
Male	60,886	20,753	27,344	567	12,222	123
Female	59,026	20,532	20,965	1,237	16,291	182

Table 4.6: Cont'd

Region and Sex	All Aged	Aged 0-9 Years	Activity Status			Economic Dependency Ratio / EDR/
			Employed	Unemployed	Economically Not Active	
<b>ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION</b>						
Total	3,804,071	742,082	1,474,211	417,603	1,170,175	158
Male	1,752,928	388,302	809,331	145,821	409,474	117
Female	2,051,143	353,780	664,880	271,782	760,700	208
<b>URBAN</b>						
Total	3,804,071	742,082	1,474,211	417,603	1,170,175	158
Male	1,752,928	388,302	809,331	145,821	409,474	117
Female	2,051,143	353,780	664,880	271,782	760,700	208
<b>DIRE DAWA CITY ADMINISTRATION</b>						
<b>RURAL</b>						
Total	537,345	131,800	207,600	39,286	158,660	159
Male	263,269	67,771	121,509	12,897	61,092	117
Female	274,076	64,029	86,090	26,389	97,568	218
<b>URBAN</b>						
Total	341,920	61,107	126,016	33,072	121,726	171
Male	164,962	32,395	74,866	11,403	46,298	120
Female	176,958	28,712	51,150	21,669	75,428	246
<b>RURAL</b>						
Total	195,424	70,693	81,584	6,214	36,934	140
Male	98,307	35,376	46,644	1,495	14,793	111
Female	97,117	35,317	34,940	4,720	22,141	178

## 5.1 Introduction

This chapter presents statistical data on the size, distribution and characteristics of the employed persons, based on the definition given in chapter four. The survey has collected the following information regarding the characteristics of the currently employed persons:

1. Main type of occupation;
2. Main product or service of the establishment or industry;
3. Employment status of the main activity and terms of employment;
4. Reasons for absence from work for those employed persons who worked less than one hour or does not work at all but have formal job attachment during the reference period;
5. Amount of earnings from paid employment;
6. Hours worked per week;
7. Whether employed persons were available or seeking to work additional hours.
8. Sector of the economy (Formal or informal employment sector);
9. Occupational Injuries/Accident and use of Protective Wears

In the 2021 LMS survey, the number of employed persons was estimated to be 41,637,071, out of which 33,533,857 (80.5 percent) were in rural and 8,103,214 (19.5 percent) in urban areas. Out of the total 41,637,071 employed persons, the numbers of males were 23,990,027 (57.6 percent) and females were 17,647,044 (42.4 percent). (Table 5.1)

## 5.2 Employment to Population Ratio

According to the 18 Key Indicators of Labour Market (KILM) used by the ILO, employment to population ratio is calculated as a percentage of total employed persons to that of the working age population (ILO, 1999). The distribution of employment to population ratio of urban and rural areas of each region by age group and sex is shown in Table 5.1. The data for employment to population ratio of youth age 15-29 of each region and major towns by Residence and sex is also presented in Table 5.2 and Table 5.2.1.

The employment to population ratio at country level was 59.5 percent, with 69.0 percent males and 50.2 percent females. The ratio for rural areas was 62.1 percent and for urban area was 51.1 percent.

(Table 5.1) The employment to population ratio of youth age 15-29 was 57.4 percent at national level. The rate of youth employment to population ratio in rural areas was 64.9 percent and 50.6 percent in urban areas. (Table 5.2)

### 5.3 Occupation and Industry

In this survey, employed persons were asked about the type of main activity or occupation and major product or service of the establishment or industry in which they were engaged during the survey reference period. The questions used to identify the type of occupation and industry, were left open ended so that they will be filled in with the fullest description and its code in the field. For those employed persons engaged in multiple activities, the activity that took the largest share of the respondents' time was taken as the main type of activity.

The responses of the descriptions and codes for the type of occupation and industry were filled in by enumerators, using the National Occupational and Industrial Classifications (NOIC) code-book. The NOIC codes were adopted from the International Standard Classification of Occupation (ISCO-08) and International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC, Revision 4) by taking into account the prevailing national socio-economic conditions.

The NOIC uses 4-digit coding systems corresponding to 4 level classifications in successively finer detail. In the cases of occupation and industry, the levels are ordered as major divisions, sub major divisions, minor divisions and unit divisions. The occupational classification was categorized into 10 major groups, 42 sub major groups, 132 minor groups and 467 unit groups. The industrial classification contains 21, 88, 238 and 425 sections, divisions, minor divisions and unit divisions respectively. The distribution of employed persons of country by major occupational groups, age group and sex for the country total, urban and rural of each region are presented in Tables 5.3a-c and 5.4, respectively. Table 5.5 presents the distribution of employed persons by major occupation and sex for each selected major town. The distribution of employed persons by minor occupational groups classified by urban/rural setting and sex appears in Table 5.6. One should note that in Table 5.6 and 5.10 major occupation and industrial classification are written in bold capital letters, sub major occupation and industrial classification are written in capital letters, while minor occupation and industrial classification are written in small letters. Analogous information, which deals with the industrial divisions, are also shown in Table 5.7a-c to 5.10.

The occupation of employed persons of the country total 21,274,106 (51.1 percent) is skilled agricultural and fishery workers while, elementary occupation ranks the second with 11,674,432 (28.0 percent) employed persons. Clerk and managers hold the lowest position. (Table 5.3)

Concerning the main industrial divisions, at country level 27,019,759 (64.9 percent) of the employed persons are working in the agricultural sector followed by activities of households as employers 4,625,046 (11.1 percent). Agriculture has a predominant role in captivating the rural employed persons, accounting for 25,911,637 (77.3 percent) (Table 5.7)

#### **5.4 Status in Employment**

Status in employment of a person indicates the level of involvement and degree of decision-making in his/her main activity. In this survey, employed persons were asked about the employment status of their main activity which was classified into: employer, paid employees, self-employed, unpaid family worker, apprentice, voluntary work, members of producer's cooperative or others. Paid employees were further disaggregated into employee's government, employee's government parastatal, employees NGO's, employee's private organization, employees domestic and other paid employees.

Table 5.11 present the distribution of status in employment by sex and for urban and rural areas of the country and each region. The distribution of status in employment for major towns classified by sex is presented in Table 5.12. Table 5.13a-c contains data on major occupational groups cross classified by major industrial divisions, and sex for urban and rural areas of the country total. The status in employment by major occupation and sex for country total, urban and rural are shown in Table 5.14a-c. Also, the figures for status in employment classified by major industrial divisions and sex for country total, urban and rural are presented in Table 5.15a-c.

Regarding status in employment during the 2021 LM survey period, half of the employed 20,670,824 persons (49.6 percent) were self-employed followed by unpaid family workers 15,274,457(36.7 percent)(Table 5.11)

#### **5.5 Number of Hours worked**

The absence of standard working hours and irregular nature of working days in the informal sectors or in the self-employment, data collection as well as data accuracy on hours of work were difficult to collect. In addition, the reliability of the data collection is likely to be affected due to memory lapse and lack of knowledge or information about the concepts of time on the part of the respondent. Thus, considering the inherent data collection problem on hours of work in developing countries, the figures presented in these tables should be regarded as indicative and not the true levels of intensity of work.

The 2021 LMS included questions on the number of hours worked for two purposes. First, the response on the number of hours worked during the seven days prior to the date of the interview is used to classify the respondents as employed or not on the basis of the given criteria of the minimum

required hours of work. As described in Chapter IV, persons who worked at least one hour or more, and those who did not work or worked less than 1 hour but had a job to return to were considered as employed. The remaining respondents were then subjected to other filtering questions for unemployment and inactivity. The second objective of including questions on number of hours worked was to gather data on intensity of work among the employed persons.

In this survey, all persons who were engaged in productive activities during the seven days prior to the date of interview were asked to provide the number of hours they worked in all of their productive activities. The response was recorded for each of the days in a separate notebook, so as to get the total actual hours of work spent on both the main job and other jobs during the reference week. Then, the total hours spent in the main job in the reference week were filled in the main questionnaire. In addition to hours actually worked, the respondents were asked how many hours they usually work in their main job per week. Usual hours of work per week identify the most common weekly working schedule over a selected period of a person in employment.

The resolution concerning statistics on hours actually worked is adopted by the 10<sup>th</sup> ICLS in 1962 (ILO, 1976). Hence, in this survey, the hours actually worked included:

- Hours actually worked during normal periods of work and time spent for waiting for the market;
- Time worked in addition to hours worked during normal periods of work, and generally paid at higher rates than normal rates (overtime);
- Time spent at place of work on activities such as the preparation of the work place; repairing maintenance, preparing and cleaning of tools and others;
- Time spent at the place of work waiting or standing by for such reasons as lack of supply of work, breakdown of machinery, accidents, or time spent at the place of work during which no work is done but for which payment is made under a guaranteed employment contract and
- Time corresponding to short rest periods at the work place including tea and coffee breaks;

According to the resolution in recording the number of hours worked, care was taken to exclude hours paid for but not worked, such as paid annual leave, paid public holidays or paid sick leave. Also excluded are meal breaks, time spent on travelling to/from work (for those who have specified place of work), along with hours spent on household activities that were not considered as productive. For employed persons who were not at work during the seven days prior to the date of interview, the number of work hours was recorded as zero. However, any time employed persons have spent in

productive activities in places other than work site is considered as working hour.

Table 5.16 presents the distribution of the number of hours worked during the last seven days by age group and sex at country total, urban and rural level. Similarly, the distribution for each region classified by country total, urban, rural and sex appears in Table 5.17. The distributions of number of hours worked for country total and each region by major industrial divisions and status in employment disaggregated by Residence and sex are shown in Table 5.18a-c.

The distribution of number of hours worked by major occupational groups and sex are shown in Table 5.19a-c. Table 5.20a-c presents the distribution of status in employment and sex classified by number of hours worked during the last 7 days.

## **5.6 Earnings from Paid Employment**

Paid employment jobs are those jobs where the employees hold explicit (written or oral) or implicit employment contracts, which give them a basic payment. Some or all of the tools, capitals equipment, information systems and/or premises used by the employees may be owned by others, and the employees may work under direct supervision or according to the strict guidelines set by the owner(s) or persons in the owners' employment. Persons in "paid employment" jobs are typically paid by wages and salaries, but may be paid by commission from sales, by piece rates, bonuses or in-kind payments such as food, housing or clothing. In this survey, earnings for paid employees refer to gross remuneration and include bonus, overtime, allowances and other benefits that are obtained only from the main job. Table 5.21 shows the distribution of paid employees disaggregated by types of payment and sex for country total, urban and rural areas of each region. The distribution of paid employees of the country by major industrial divisions, sex and amount of payment per month is presented in Table 5.22a-c.

## **5.7 Absence from Work**

Employed persons that were considered to be absent from work were those who were not engaged in any productive activity or who worked less than one hour during the seven days prior to the date of the interview, but have formal job attachment. These persons were asked their main reason for being absent from work. Reasons for being absent was classified as illness, holiday/vacation, training/education, off-season, reduction in economic activity, COVID-19 and "others" categories. The data presented in Table 5.23 indicates the distribution of reasons for being absent from work by region and sex.

## **5.8 Availability to Work Additional Hours**

This survey collected data on hours of employment, in an attempt to capture the insufficiency of the hours worked by employed persons, in relation to an alternative/additional employment situation in which persons are willing and available to be engaged in. The response of employed persons, depending on their availability and readiness to work additional hours, was coded as “yes” or “no”. Additional hours could be from another job(s) in addition to the current job or it could come by replacing current jobs by another job with increased hours of work or longer time on the current job.

The distribution of employed persons available or ready to work additional hours at country level and for each region by Residence and sex is shown in Table 5.31. Table 5.32 presents the distribution of employed persons of each region who either already sought additional work or who were available to work additional hours, classified by type of work, Residence and sex. The data for employed persons who are available to work additional hours and number of hours worked per week, classified by sex and Residence, is presented in table 5.33

## **5.9 Employed Persons Working in the Formal and Informal Sectors**

For statistical purposes, the informal sector is regarded as a group of production units, which, according to the definitions and classification provided in the United Nation System of National Accounts (SNA Rev.4), form part of the household sector as household enterprises or, equivalently, unincorporated enterprises owned by households. The informal sector is defined irrespective of the kind of work place where the productive activities are carried out, the extent of fixed capital used, the duration of the enterprise and its operation as main or secondary activity of the owner.

In this survey, according to the 15<sup>th</sup> ICLS recommendations, employed persons who were engaged in subsistence farming and work in private households were exempted from the analysis of the formal and informal sectors of the economic activity. (ILO, 1993)

This survey includes questions to identify the employment sector of the economy along with some of the characteristics in which the employed persons are engaged in their main activity. However, employed persons whose employment status were classified as employee-government, employee-government parastatal, employee-non-governmental organization, or members of producers' cooperative were not asked questions related to the activities of their sectors, since these sectors were considered formal, and the employees here would instead be classified as working in the formal sector. On the other hand, other employed persons whose status in employment were employer, employee of private organization, self-employed or apprentice were asked the following questions about the business /enterprise they were engaged in,

- a) Does the enterprise have book of account; or
- b) Does the enterprise have a license; or
- c) Is the organization you are engaged in mainly produce marketable goods or services?

Based on the response to these three questions, classification on sector of economy was made as: formal, informal or “not identified”. Employed persons who answered yes to either ‘a’ or ‘b’ were considered as working in the formal sector. On the contrary, those who respond “no” for ‘a’ and ‘b’ and ‘yes’ for ‘c’, the activity was taken as informal. For those who don't know the situation about their main activity/business/enterprise with respect to the above questions was labeled as “not identified”.

Table 5.24 and 5.25 present the distribution of employed persons of the country in relation to the sector of the economy, classified by Residence and sex. The distribution of employed persons by selected major towns, sector of economy and sex is presented in 5.26. Table 5.27 - 5.30 presents the cross classification of the informal sector by sex and region by some of the selected variables, such as major branches of economic sector, educational attainment, size of workers and type of working place.

With regard to the distribution of formal and informal employment, which excludes subsistence farming and those working in private households, 7,673,106 workers were engaged in the informal sector out of the total 16,559,835 employed persons of the country. This makes up 46.3 percent of the total employment at national level. Of the total employed persons in the informal economy, 6,421,107 (59.9 percent) were in rural and 1,251,999 (21.4 percent) in urban areas. (Table 5.24)

## **5.10 Occupational Injuries/Accident and use of Protective Wears**

An occupational injury is defined as any personal injury, disease or death resulting from an occupational accident. An occupational injury is therefore distinct from an occupational disease, which is a disease contracted as a result of an exposure over a period of time to risk factors arising from work activity. An occupational accident is an unexpected and unplanned occurrence, including acts of violence, arising out of or in connection with work, resulting in one or more workers encountering a personal injury, disease or death (ILO, 2020.)

Personal protective equipment is equipment meant to protect the user against the risk of accidents or of adverse effects on health. It can include items such as safety helmets, gloves, eye protection, high-visibility clothing, safety footwear, safety harnesses and respiratory protective equipment. (ILO, 1981 C No.155)

Tables 5.34 and 5.35 show the distribution of employed persons of regions by status of protective use and the types of protective wears used, Residence and sex.

Table 5.36 to Table 5.40 shows the distribution of employed persons of the country and regions by highest educational level, training status, ICT, disability status and methods used to protect against COVID-19 at the place of work, disaggregated by Residence and sex.

Considering the survey results by educational attainment, out of 41,637,071 employed persons 24,360,395 (58.5 percent) have attended either formal or informal education while 17,276,676 (41.5 percent) never attended. Among the employed persons, the majority had primary education noted as their educational attainment (16,602,758 – 68.2 percent). (Table 5.36)

In the 2021 LMS, the distribution of employed persons classified by training status, 37,984,308 persons had not received training (91.2 percent)., 3,652,763 of the employed persons had received either short or long Vocational, Technical or Professional training (8.8 percent). (Table 5.37)

The 2021 LMS included questions about disability. The estimated number of employed persons with disability is 397,926 (1.0 percent) at national level. The figure was 332,731 in rural areas and 65,195 in urban areas. (Table 5.39)

**Table 5.1: Employment to Population Ratio of Persons (age 10 and above) by Age Group, Sex and Residence: LMS 2021**

Age Group and Regions	Total Persons			Total Employed Persons			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Country Total</b>									
Total	69,964,474	34,776,708	35,187,765	41,637,071	23,990,027	17,647,044	59.5	69.0	50.2
10-14	13,465,869	6,917,565	6,548,304	4,592,634	2,572,903	2,019,731	34.1	37.2	30.8
15-19	10,537,103	5,419,402	5,117,701	4,656,657	2,641,706	2,014,950	44.2	48.7	39.4
20-24	7,613,580	3,465,448	4,148,132	4,558,302	2,373,118	2,185,184	59.9	68.5	52.7
25-29	7,859,924	3,521,944	4,337,980	5,717,219	3,039,135	2,678,084	72.7	86.3	61.7
30-34	6,146,707	2,968,715	3,177,992	4,798,565	2,746,268	2,052,297	78.1	92.5	64.6
35-39	6,293,640	2,935,888	3,357,752	4,992,064	2,752,228	2,239,836	79.3	93.7	66.7
40-44	4,273,587	2,273,057	2,000,530	3,392,122	2,098,629	1,293,493	79.4	92.3	64.7
45-49	3,322,855	1,755,439	1,567,416	2,681,593	1,639,561	1,042,032	80.7	93.4	66.5
50-54	2,648,469	1,347,719	1,300,750	1,934,661	1,192,065	742,596	73.0	88.5	57.1
55-59	1,846,575	966,928	879,647	1,334,796	852,553	482,244	72.3	88.2	54.8
60-64	1,839,205	941,100	898,105	1,143,866	757,253	386,613	62.2	80.5	43.0
65+	4,116,961	2,263,504	1,853,457	1,834,592	1,324,608	509,985	44.6	58.5	27.5
<b>Urban</b>									
Total	15,978,098	7,551,511	8,426,587	8,103,214	4,644,296	3,458,919	50.7	61.5	41.0
10-14	2,152,796	1,054,118	1,098,677	223,469	108,959	114,510	10.4	10.3	10.4
15-19	2,232,133	972,849	1,259,284	526,819	213,687	313,132	23.6	22.0	24.9
20-24	2,115,311	817,453	1,297,858	997,220	435,171	562,049	47.1	53.2	43.3
25-29	2,512,634	1,090,874	1,421,760	1,681,803	901,799	780,004	66.9	82.7	54.9
30-34	1,779,827	934,057	845,769	1,315,412	834,664	480,749	73.9	89.4	56.8
35-39	1,605,322	819,203	786,119	1,212,675	744,267	468,409	75.5	90.9	59.6
40-44	970,677	535,817	434,860	724,085	470,552	253,534	74.6	87.8	58.3
45-49	699,135	373,885	325,251	521,287	327,941	193,346	74.6	87.7	59.4
50-54	538,086	277,706	260,380	355,548	235,868	119,680	66.1	84.9	46.0
55-59	358,321	184,614	173,707	228,094	150,577	77,517	63.7	81.6	44.6
60-64	341,827	161,165	180,662	147,287	96,911	50,376	43.1	60.1	27.9
65+	672,030	329,770	342,259	169,513	123,900	45,613	25.2	37.6	13.3
<b>Rural</b>									
Total	53,986,376	27,225,197	26,761,179	33,533,857	19,345,731	14,188,126	62.1	71.1	53.0
10-14	11,313,074	5,863,447	5,449,627	4,369,165	2,463,944	1,905,221	38.6	42.0	35.0
15-19	8,304,970	4,446,553	3,858,418	4,129,838	2,428,020	1,701,818	49.7	54.6	44.1
20-24	5,498,269	2,647,995	2,850,274	3,561,082	1,937,946	1,623,135	64.8	73.2	56.9
25-29	5,347,289	2,431,070	2,916,220	4,035,416	2,137,336	1,898,079	75.5	87.9	65.1
30-34	4,366,880	2,034,658	2,332,222	3,483,153	1,911,605	1,571,548	79.8	94.0	67.4
35-39	4,688,318	2,116,685	2,571,633	3,779,389	2,007,961	1,771,428	80.6	94.9	68.9
40-44	3,302,910	1,737,240	1,565,670	2,668,037	1,628,077	1,039,959	80.8	93.7	66.4
45-49	2,623,720	1,381,554	1,242,165	2,160,306	1,311,620	848,686	82.3	94.9	68.3
50-54	2,110,383	1,070,013	1,040,370	1,579,113	956,197	622,916	74.8	89.4	59.9
55-59	1,488,254	782,314	705,940	1,106,702	701,976	404,726	74.4	89.7	57.3
60-64	1,497,378	779,935	717,443	996,579	660,341	336,237	66.6	84.7	46.9
65+	3,444,931	1,933,733	1,511,198	1,665,079	1,200,708	464,371	48.3	62.1	30.7
<b>Afar Region</b>									
Total	1,307,876	667,434	640,442	688,759	443,968	244,790	52.7	66.5	38.2
10-14	234,292	126,666	107,626	70,560	43,615	26,945	30.1	34.4	25.0
15-19	187,099	97,048	90,051	71,221	43,368	27,853	38.1	44.7	30.9
20-24	143,539	59,872	83,667	73,598	38,272	35,326	51.3	63.9	42.2
25-29	172,033	77,368	94,665	111,298	63,868	47,430	64.7	82.6	50.1
30-34	136,825	66,053	70,772	94,125	61,564	32,561	68.8	93.2	46.0
35-39	124,918	64,319	60,599	87,140	58,596	28,544	69.8	91.1	47.1
40-44	87,114	48,610	38,504	62,542	45,749	16,793	71.8	94.1	43.6
45-49	53,976	31,764	22,212	37,958	28,549	9,409	70.3	89.9	42.4
50-54	54,643	33,362	21,281	38,213	28,092	10,121	69.9	84.2	47.6
55-59	31,556	16,160	15,396	18,738	12,133	6,605	59.4	75.1	42.9
60-64	31,445	18,568	12,876	14,396	12,338	2,058	45.8	66.4	16.0
65+	50,435	27,643	22,792	8,969	7,824	1,146	17.8	28.3	5.0

Table 5.1: Cont'd

Age Group and Regions	Total Persons			Total Employed Persons			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Urban</b>									
Total	295,245	146,718	148,528	137,398	87,024	50,374	46.5	59.3	33.9
10-14	45,307	23,351	21,956	2,605	1,620	985	5.7	6.9	4.5
15-19	42,038	20,985	21,053	7,558	4,167	3,391	18.0	19.9	16.1
20-24	30,682	12,054	18,628	13,888	6,189	7,700	45.3	51.3	41.3
25-29	44,209	16,907	27,303	26,498	14,284	12,214	59.9	84.5	44.7
30-34	36,034	20,303	15,731	24,412	18,352	6,060	67.7	90.4	38.5
35-39	30,368	14,823	15,545	20,819	13,411	7,409	68.6	90.5	47.7
40-44	20,153	12,260	7,893	15,443	10,229	5,215	76.6	83.4	66.1
45-49	11,591	5,850	5,741	7,884	5,370	2,514	68.0	91.8	43.8
50-54	12,275	7,303	4,972	7,883	5,507	2,375	64.2	75.4	47.8
55-59	5,672	3,126	2,546	3,218	2,263	955	56.7	72.4	37.5
60-64	7,769	5,208	2,561	4,053	3,432	620	52.2	65.9	24.2
65+	9,145	4,547	4,598	3,136	2,200	936	34.3	48.4	20.4
<b>Rural</b>									
Total	1,012,630	520,716	491,914	551,361	356,944	194,416	54.4	68.5	39.5
10-14	188,985	103,315	85,670	67,955	41,995	25,960	36.0	40.6	30.3
15-19	145,061	76,063	68,998	63,662	39,201	24,461	43.9	51.5	35.5
20-24	112,857	47,817	65,039	59,710	32,083	27,627	52.9	67.1	42.5
25-29	127,824	60,461	67,363	84,800	49,583	35,216	66.3	82.0	52.3
30-34	100,791	45,750	55,040	69,713	43,212	26,500	69.2	94.5	48.1
35-39	94,550	49,496	45,054	66,321	45,186	21,136	70.1	91.3	46.9
40-44	66,961	36,351	30,610	47,099	35,520	11,579	70.3	97.7	37.8
45-49	42,385	25,914	16,471	30,073	23,179	6,894	71.0	89.4	41.9
50-54	42,368	26,059	16,309	30,330	22,585	7,745	71.6	86.7	47.5
55-59	25,884	13,033	12,850	15,520	9,870	5,650	60.0	75.7	44.0
60-64	23,676	13,361	10,315	10,343	8,906	1,437	43.7	66.7	13.9
65+	41,290	23,095	18,194	5,834	5,624	210	14.1	24.4	1.2
<b>Amhara Region</b>									
Total	17,597,652	8,760,437	8,837,215	11,076,385	6,486,144	4,590,241	62.9	74.0	51.9
10-14	3,127,097	1,558,378	1,568,719	1,240,974	700,509	540,465	39.7	45.0	34.5
15-19	2,581,049	1,343,457	1,237,593	1,274,039	717,730	556,310	49.4	53.4	45.0
20-24	1,886,209	931,043	955,166	1,230,226	686,559	543,667	65.2	73.7	56.9
25-29	1,956,380	898,855	1,057,525	1,451,533	794,752	656,781	74.2	88.4	62.1
30-34	1,429,554	674,901	754,652	1,134,667	638,308	496,359	79.4	94.6	65.8
35-39	1,504,458	670,293	834,166	1,202,951	643,073	559,878	80.0	95.9	67.1
40-44	1,117,107	583,474	533,633	874,755	545,324	329,431	78.3	93.5	61.7
45-49	923,287	453,084	470,203	740,101	440,489	299,612	80.2	97.2	63.7
50-54	797,969	378,732	419,237	614,167	348,603	265,564	77.0	92.0	63.3
55-59	585,392	324,257	261,135	426,866	298,410	128,456	72.9	92.0	49.2
60-64	578,137	302,306	275,831	402,649	276,674	125,976	69.6	91.5	45.7
65+	1,111,013	641,656	469,357	483,456	395,713	87,742	43.5	61.7	18.7
<b>Urban</b>									
Total	3,546,944	1,628,896	1,918,047	1,942,051	1,069,998	872,053	54.8	65.7	45.5
10-14	417,819	208,660	209,159	50,138	24,841	25,297	12.0	11.9	12.1
15-19	495,193	199,030	296,163	139,316	56,544	82,772	28.1	28.4	27.9
20-24	491,036	177,452	313,584	246,896	99,614	147,282	50.3	56.1	47.0
25-29	605,179	259,614	345,565	427,934	222,244	205,691	70.7	85.6	59.5
30-34	399,268	221,816	177,452	313,825	202,299	111,525	78.6	91.2	62.8
35-39	354,047	167,650	186,397	276,938	152,195	124,743	78.2	90.8	66.9
40-44	200,378	113,543	86,835	150,893	101,798	49,095	75.3	89.7	56.5
45-49	145,795	69,740	76,055	111,379	61,787	49,592	76.4	88.6	65.2
50-54	129,158	59,667	69,491	84,855	51,020	33,836	65.7	85.5	48.7
55-59	87,975	48,710	39,265	58,417	41,401	17,017	66.4	85.0	43.3
60-64	67,699	29,681	38,018	30,642	19,970	10,672	45.3	67.3	28.1
65+	153,396	73,333	80,064	50,818	36,286	14,532	33.1	49.5	18.2

Table 5.1: Cont'd

Age Group and Regions	Total Persons			Total Employed Persons			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Rural</b>									
Total	14,050,708	7,131,541	6,919,167	9,134,334	5,416,146	3,718,188	65.0	75.9	53.7
10-14	2,709,278	1,349,719	1,359,559	1,190,836	675,668	515,168	44.0	50.1	37.9
15-19	2,085,856	1,144,426	941,430	1,134,723	661,185	473,538	54.4	57.8	50.3
20-24	1,395,173	753,591	641,582	983,330	586,945	396,385	70.5	77.9	61.8
25-29	1,351,201	639,241	711,960	1,023,599	572,508	451,091	75.8	89.6	63.4
30-34	1,030,286	453,085	577,201	820,843	436,009	384,834	79.7	96.2	66.7
35-39	1,150,412	502,643	647,769	926,013	490,878	435,135	80.5	97.7	67.2
40-44	916,729	469,931	446,798	723,862	443,525	280,337	79.0	94.4	62.7
45-49	777,492	383,344	394,148	628,723	378,703	250,020	80.9	98.8	63.4
50-54	668,810	319,065	349,745	529,312	297,583	231,728	79.1	93.3	66.3
55-59	497,417	275,547	221,870	368,449	257,009	111,439	74.1	93.3	50.2
60-64	510,438	272,625	237,813	372,007	256,704	115,303	72.9	94.2	48.5
65+	957,617	568,324	389,293	432,638	359,428	73,210	45.2	63.2	18.8
<b>Oromia Region</b>									
Total	26,800,580	13,380,639	13,419,940	16,179,004	9,330,844	6,848,160	60.4	69.7	51.0
10-14	5,379,272	2,735,532	2,643,740	1,826,094	1,021,837	804,257	33.9	37.4	30.4
15-19	4,046,829	2,109,575	1,937,255	1,814,786	1,043,092	771,694	44.8	49.4	39.8
20-24	2,913,237	1,308,875	1,604,362	1,820,672	950,689	869,983	62.5	72.6	54.2
25-29	2,914,906	1,300,912	1,613,994	2,174,840	1,158,554	1,016,286	74.6	89.1	63.0
30-34	2,279,667	1,132,417	1,147,251	1,832,797	1,073,310	759,487	80.4	94.8	66.2
35-39	2,409,995	1,195,284	1,214,710	2,000,019	1,137,247	862,772	83.0	95.1	71.0
40-44	1,561,110	811,946	749,164	1,284,949	774,190	510,759	82.3	95.3	68.2
45-49	1,165,706	640,918	524,787	984,312	609,451	374,861	84.4	95.1	71.4
50-54	910,184	461,939	448,244	653,783	411,967	241,815	71.8	89.2	53.9
55-59	661,129	334,203	326,926	487,828	295,755	192,073	73.8	88.5	58.8
60-64	664,604	329,083	335,521	387,462	247,462	140,000	58.3	75.2	41.7
65+	1,893,941	1,019,955	873,986	911,461	607,289	304,172	48.1	59.5	34.8
<b>Urban</b>									
Total	4,807,027	2,304,743	2,502,284	2,421,840	1,423,056	998,783	50.4	61.7	39.9
10-14	656,355	321,423	334,933	63,744	28,297	35,447	9.7	8.8	10.6
15-19	683,398	308,267	375,132	152,183	63,897	88,286	22.3	20.7	23.5
20-24	658,795	258,267	400,528	313,254	143,820	169,434	47.5	55.7	42.3
25-29	779,777	351,234	428,543	509,919	289,700	220,219	65.4	82.5	51.4
30-34	542,652	289,532	253,120	407,199	264,881	142,318	75.0	91.5	56.2
35-39	458,331	248,146	210,185	356,535	229,302	127,233	77.8	92.4	60.5
40-44	276,629	145,466	131,163	203,219	130,836	72,383	73.5	89.9	55.2
45-49	209,422	114,937	94,485	160,539	99,665	60,874	76.7	86.7	64.4
50-54	137,214	67,887	69,327	93,318	61,884	31,434	68.0	91.2	45.3
55-59	108,372	56,475	51,897	70,204	46,403	23,801	64.8	82.2	45.9
60-64	101,704	50,052	51,652	42,356	28,649	13,707	41.6	57.2	26.5
65+	194,376	93,057	101,319	49,370	35,722	13,648	25.4	38.4	13.5
<b>Rural</b>									
Total	21,993,553	11,075,896	10,917,657	13,757,164	7,907,788	5,849,376	62.6	71.4	53.6
10-14	4,722,917	2,414,109	2,308,808	1,762,350	993,539	768,810	37.3	41.2	33.3
15-19	3,363,431	1,801,308	1,562,123	1,662,602	979,195	683,408	49.4	54.4	43.7
20-24	2,254,442	1,050,608	1,203,834	1,507,418	806,869	700,549	66.9	76.8	58.2
25-29	2,135,130	949,678	1,185,452	1,664,922	868,855	796,067	78.0	91.5	67.2
30-34	1,737,016	842,884	894,131	1,425,598	808,429	617,169	82.1	95.9	69.0
35-39	1,951,664	947,138	1,004,526	1,643,484	907,946	735,539	84.2	95.9	73.2
40-44	1,284,481	666,480	618,001	1,081,731	643,354	438,377	84.2	96.5	70.9
45-49	956,284	525,982	430,302	823,773	509,786	313,987	86.1	96.9	73.0
50-54	772,969	394,052	378,917	560,465	350,083	210,382	72.5	88.8	55.5
55-59	552,757	277,728	275,028	417,625	249,352	168,273	75.6	89.8	61.2
60-64	562,900	279,031	283,869	345,107	218,813	126,293	61.3	78.4	44.5
65+	1,699,564	926,898	772,667	862,091	571,567	290,524	50.7	61.7	37.6

Table 5.1: Cont'd

Age Group and Regions	Total Persons			Total Employed Persons			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Somali Region</b>									
Total	4,364,224	2,242,206	2,122,018	1,964,533	1,155,660	808,873	45.0	51.5	38.1
10-14	1,056,105	605,031	451,074	227,134	125,882	101,253	21.5	20.8	22.4
15-19	726,017	395,662	330,354	226,410	140,708	85,702	31.2	35.6	25.9
20-24	446,491	196,741	249,749	205,249	109,773	95,476	46.0	55.8	38.2
25-29	403,043	175,793	227,250	212,697	116,558	96,139	52.8	66.3	42.3
30-34	373,912	168,214	205,698	230,749	135,244	95,505	61.7	80.4	46.4
35-39	357,166	137,743	219,423	233,700	111,743	121,957	65.4	81.1	55.6
40-44	313,666	169,915	143,751	223,276	144,543	78,734	71.2	85.1	54.8
45-49	201,871	110,545	91,325	144,622	88,880	55,743	71.6	80.4	61.0
50-54	153,006	89,754	63,253	96,348	66,398	29,951	63.0	74.0	47.4
55-59	81,426	45,479	35,947	52,412	36,344	16,068	64.4	79.9	44.7
60-64	99,662	56,460	43,203	56,035	36,952	19,083	56.2	65.4	44.2
65+	151,859	90,868	60,991	55,900	42,636	13,264	36.8	46.9	21.7
<b>Urban</b>									
Total	676,931	347,737	329,193	266,997	167,146	99,850	39.4	48.1	30.3
10-14	141,496	79,965	61,531	13,566	8,582	4,984	9.6	10.7	8.1
15-19	121,651	63,145	58,506	20,180	9,745	10,435	16.6	15.4	17.8
20-24	74,545	33,311	41,235	29,108	15,170	13,938	39.0	45.5	33.8
25-29	72,376	31,061	41,316	40,755	25,065	15,690	56.3	80.7	38.0
30-34	59,450	29,028	30,422	37,522	25,514	12,008	63.1	87.9	39.5
35-39	54,455	25,990	28,465	38,120	23,569	14,551	70.0	90.7	51.1
40-44	45,748	24,992	20,756	32,426	21,579	10,846	70.9	86.3	52.3
45-49	25,931	13,566	12,365	17,850	11,777	6,073	68.8	86.8	49.1
50-54	26,785	15,666	11,120	15,138	11,373	3,765	56.5	72.6	33.9
55-59	11,046	6,538	4,508	7,356	5,491	1,865	66.6	84.0	41.4
60-64	15,893	8,076	7,817	7,572	4,108	3,465	47.6	50.9	44.3
65+	27,554	16,400	11,153	7,404	5,173	2,231	26.9	31.5	20.0
<b>Rural</b>									
Total	3,687,293	1,894,468	1,792,824	1,697,537	988,514	709,023	46.0	52.2	39.5
10-14	914,609	525,066	389,543	213,568	117,299	96,269	23.4	22.3	24.7
15-19	604,365	332,517	271,848	206,230	130,962	75,267	34.1	39.4	27.7
20-24	371,946	163,431	208,515	176,142	94,603	81,539	47.4	57.9	39.1
25-29	330,667	144,732	185,934	171,942	91,493	80,449	52.0	63.2	43.3
30-34	314,461	139,185	175,276	193,228	109,730	83,497	61.4	78.8	47.6
35-39	302,711	111,754	190,957	195,580	88,174	107,406	64.6	78.9	56.2
40-44	267,918	144,923	122,995	190,850	122,963	67,887	71.2	84.8	55.2
45-49	175,940	96,979	78,961	126,772	77,103	49,669	72.1	79.5	62.9
50-54	126,221	74,088	52,133	81,210	55,025	26,186	64.3	74.3	50.2
55-59	70,379	38,941	31,438	45,056	30,853	14,203	64.0	79.2	45.2
60-64	83,769	48,384	35,386	48,463	32,845	15,618	57.9	67.9	44.1
65+	124,306	74,468	49,838	48,496	37,463	11,033	39.0	50.3	22.1
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>									
Total	865,577	428,042	437,535	640,778	337,280	303,498	74.0	78.8	69.4
10-14	152,603	72,445	80,158	71,450	32,228	39,221	46.8	44.5	48.9
15-19	123,565	63,056	60,510	82,442	42,438	40,005	66.7	67.3	66.1
20-24	103,723	45,339	58,384	80,767	37,003	43,764	77.9	81.6	75.0
25-29	108,985	50,340	58,645	91,341	46,677	44,663	83.8	92.7	76.2
30-34	74,835	39,469	35,366	65,124	36,760	28,364	87.0	93.1	80.2
35-39	71,198	33,160	38,038	63,954	31,656	32,298	89.8	95.5	84.9
40-44	47,639	28,004	19,636	44,844	26,685	18,159	94.1	95.3	92.5
45-49	36,954	19,310	17,644	34,015	18,758	15,258	92.0	97.1	86.5
50-54	30,018	14,158	15,861	26,257	13,580	12,677	87.5	95.9	79.9
55-59	20,346	8,554	11,791	17,088	8,154	8,934	84.0	95.3	75.8
60-64	19,291	9,753	9,538	15,597	8,851	6,746	80.9	90.8	70.7
65+	76,418	44,454	31,964	47,899	34,490	13,408	62.7	77.6	41.9

Table 5.1: Cont'd

Age Group and Regions	Total Persons			Total Employed Persons			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Urban</b>									
Total	237,871	115,696	122,176	136,954	77,513	59,441	57.6	67.0	48.7
10-14	35,594	17,765	17,830	6,667	3,633	3,034	18.7	20.5	17.0
15-19	31,623	14,782	16,840	9,547	4,308	5,239	30.2	29.1	31.1
20-24	39,268	13,528	25,740	21,889	8,612	13,277	55.7	63.7	51.6
25-29	42,845	19,570	23,275	31,812	17,147	14,665	74.2	87.6	63.0
30-34	28,486	16,588	11,898	22,696	15,109	7,587	79.7	91.1	63.8
35-39	21,047	11,128	9,919	17,119	10,368	6,751	81.3	93.2	68.1
40-44	12,269	7,534	4,734	9,891	6,386	3,505	80.6	84.8	74.0
45-49	7,928	5,016	2,912	6,079	4,463	1,616	76.7	89.0	55.5
50-54	6,689	3,559	3,130	5,126	3,334	1,793	76.6	93.7	57.3
55-59	3,259	1,927	1,332	2,281	1,719	562	70.0	89.2	42.2
60-64	3,638	1,821	1,818	2,011	1,325	686	55.3	72.8	37.7
65+	5,226	2,477	2,748	1,835	1,108	727	35.1	44.7	26.4
<b>Rural</b>									
Total	627,705	312,346	315,359	503,824	259,767	244,057	80.3	83.2	77.4
10-14	117,009	54,681	62,328	64,783	28,595	36,188	55.4	52.3	58.1
15-19	91,943	48,274	43,669	72,895	38,130	34,765	79.3	79.0	79.6
20-24	64,455	31,810	32,645	58,878	28,391	30,487	91.3	89.3	93.4
25-29	66,141	30,770	35,371	59,529	29,530	29,998	90.0	96.0	84.8
30-34	46,349	22,881	23,468	42,428	21,651	20,777	91.5	94.6	88.5
35-39	50,151	22,032	28,119	46,835	21,288	25,547	93.4	96.6	90.9
40-44	35,371	20,469	14,901	34,953	20,299	14,654	98.8	99.2	98.3
45-49	29,026	14,294	14,731	27,936	14,294	13,642	96.2	100.0	92.6
50-54	23,329	10,599	12,730	21,130	10,246	10,884	90.6	96.7	85.5
55-59	17,087	6,628	10,459	14,807	6,435	8,372	86.7	97.1	80.0
60-64	15,653	7,933	7,720	13,586	7,526	6,060	86.8	94.9	78.5
65+	71,193	41,977	29,216	46,064	33,382	12,682	64.7	79.5	43.4
<b>SNNP Region</b>									
Total	11,597,386	5,760,124	5,837,262	7,052,319	4,004,381	3,047,938	60.8	69.5	52.2
10-14	2,438,910	1,296,912	1,141,997	971,263	555,176	416,088	39.8	42.8	36.4
15-19	1,821,102	929,603	891,499	879,762	499,204	380,558	48.3	53.7	42.7
20-24	1,196,007	535,438	660,569	680,158	349,250	330,909	56.9	65.2	50.1
25-29	1,269,343	573,162	696,181	944,925	494,093	450,832	74.4	86.2	64.8
30-34	1,084,994	514,324	570,670	864,539	472,893	391,646	79.7	91.9	68.6
35-39	1,064,755	465,484	599,270	819,927	432,612	387,314	77.0	92.9	64.6
40-44	669,730	372,701	297,029	523,546	332,599	190,946	78.2	89.2	64.3
45-49	602,837	315,612	287,225	477,961	286,353	191,608	79.3	90.7	66.7
50-54	425,711	222,484	203,227	309,233	197,068	112,165	72.6	88.6	55.2
55-59	303,942	161,102	142,841	225,754	136,607	89,147	74.3	84.8	62.4
60-64	262,194	134,339	127,855	168,332	110,763	57,569	64.2	82.5	45.0
65+	457,861	238,962	218,899	186,919	137,763	49,156	40.8	57.7	22.5
<b>Urban</b>									
Total	2,139,374	1,059,364	1,080,010	1,139,373	663,251	476,121	53.3	62.6	44.1
10-14	378,824	185,460	193,364	71,147	35,315	35,833	18.8	19.0	18.5
15-19	329,478	156,323	173,156	107,221	48,052	59,168	32.5	30.7	34.2
20-24	264,334	107,232	157,103	133,517	66,868	66,649	50.5	62.4	42.4
25-29	333,110	152,100	181,010	231,137	128,281	102,856	69.4	84.3	56.8
30-34	228,988	121,807	107,181	174,329	108,978	65,350	76.1	89.5	61.0
35-39	194,892	109,359	85,533	153,930	99,557	54,374	79.0	91.0	63.6
40-44	117,011	66,675	50,336	92,588	58,484	34,103	79.1	87.7	67.8
45-49	89,500	49,965	39,535	66,939	44,081	22,858	74.8	88.2	57.8
50-54	60,611	36,550	24,062	41,353	29,621	11,732	68.2	81.0	48.8
55-59	38,465	18,454	20,011	23,865	13,066	10,799	62.0	70.8	54.0
60-64	33,743	18,443	15,300	18,601	12,635	5,966	55.1	68.5	39.0
65+	70,417	36,997	33,420	24,747	18,313	6,434	35.1	49.5	19.3

Table 5.1: Cont'd

Age Group and Regions	Total Persons			Total Employed Persons			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Rural</b>									
Total	9,458,012	4,700,760	4,757,252	5,912,946	3,341,130	2,571,817	62.5	71.1	54.1
10-14	2,060,085	1,111,452	948,633	900,116	519,861	380,255	43.7	46.8	40.1
15-19	1,491,624	773,280	718,344	772,542	451,152	321,390	51.8	58.3	44.7
20-24	931,673	428,207	503,467	546,641	282,382	264,259	58.7	65.9	52.5
25-29	936,234	421,062	515,171	713,788	365,811	347,976	76.2	86.9	67.5
30-34	856,006	392,517	463,488	690,210	363,915	326,295	80.6	92.7	70.4
35-39	869,863	356,126	513,737	665,996	333,056	332,941	76.6	93.5	64.8
40-44	552,719	306,026	246,693	430,958	274,115	156,843	78.0	89.6	63.6
45-49	513,337	265,647	247,690	411,022	242,272	168,750	80.1	91.2	68.1
50-54	365,100	185,935	179,165	267,880	167,447	100,433	73.4	90.1	56.1
55-59	265,477	142,647	122,830	201,889	123,541	78,348	76.0	86.6	63.8
60-64	228,451	115,896	112,555	149,732	98,128	51,603	65.5	84.7	45.8
65+	387,444	201,965	185,480	162,172	119,450	42,722	41.9	59.1	23.0
<b>Sidama Region</b>									
Total	3,380,292	1,689,293	1,690,999	2,056,263	1,135,041	921,223	60.8	67.2	54.5
10-14	617,894	306,202	311,691	156,451	80,475	75,976	25.3	26.3	24.4
15-19	556,842	282,688	274,154	213,142	124,408	88,734	38.3	44.0	32.4
20-24	415,015	184,898	230,117	243,906	109,637	134,269	58.8	59.3	58.3
25-29	454,418	210,393	244,025	351,429	180,004	171,426	77.3	85.6	70.2
30-34	312,437	160,438	151,999	267,300	149,294	118,006	85.6	93.1	77.6
35-39	289,367	142,721	146,646	250,634	136,141	114,492	86.6	95.4	78.1
40-44	183,793	96,755	87,038	161,311	91,792	69,520	87.8	94.9	79.9
45-49	132,226	71,436	60,790	112,287	68,157	44,130	84.9	95.4	72.6
50-54	110,643	60,115	50,528	86,201	54,059	32,141	77.9	89.9	63.6
55-59	62,299	29,334	32,965	45,554	26,833	18,721	73.1	91.5	56.8
60-64	73,849	43,072	30,777	57,265	37,659	19,606	77.5	87.4	63.7
65+	171,508	101,240	70,268	110,783	76,582	34,202	64.6	75.6	48.7
<b>Urban</b>									
Total	668,852	325,871	342,981	328,000	198,203	129,797	49.0	60.8	37.8
10-14	106,591	48,242	58,349	8,737	4,639	4,098	8.2	9.6	7.0
15-19	104,446	46,422	58,023	19,380	8,979	10,401	18.6	19.3	17.9
20-24	95,770	37,565	58,204	39,046	16,252	22,794	40.8	43.3	39.2
25-29	105,867	48,597	57,269	70,680	39,217	31,464	66.8	80.7	54.9
30-34	71,017	41,107	29,910	56,648	37,386	19,262	79.8	90.9	64.4
35-39	63,951	34,888	29,063	50,663	32,802	17,861	79.2	94.0	61.5
40-44	32,419	19,827	12,592	26,546	18,608	7,938	81.9	93.9	63.0
45-49	27,300	15,296	12,005	21,636	14,281	7,354	79.2	93.4	61.3
50-54	18,571	10,370	8,201	12,752	9,557	3,195	68.7	92.2	39.0
55-59	11,062	5,352	5,710	7,180	4,864	2,316	64.9	90.9	40.6
60-64	10,964	5,544	5,420	5,839	4,042	1,797	53.3	72.9	33.2
65+	20,894	12,661	8,234	8,893	7,575	1,318	42.6	59.8	16.0
<b>Rural</b>									
Total	2,711,439	1,363,422	1,348,017	1,728,264	936,838	791,426	63.7	68.7	58.7
10-14	511,303	257,960	253,342	147,714	75,836	71,877	28.9	29.4	28.4
15-19	452,396	236,266	216,131	193,762	115,428	78,334	42.8	48.9	36.2
20-24	319,246	147,333	171,913	204,861	93,385	111,476	64.2	63.4	64.8
25-29	348,551	161,796	186,756	280,749	140,787	139,962	80.5	87.0	74.9
30-34	241,420	119,331	122,088	210,651	111,908	98,744	87.3	93.8	80.9
35-39	225,416	107,833	117,583	199,971	103,339	96,632	88.7	95.8	82.2
40-44	151,374	76,928	74,446	134,765	73,184	61,582	89.0	95.1	82.7
45-49	104,926	56,141	48,785	90,652	53,876	36,776	86.4	96.0	75.4
50-54	92,072	49,745	42,327	73,448	44,502	28,946	79.8	89.5	68.4
55-59	51,237	23,982	27,255	38,374	21,969	16,405	74.9	91.6	60.2
60-64	62,885	37,528	25,357	51,426	33,617	17,809	81.8	89.6	70.2
65+	150,613	88,579	62,034	101,891	69,007	32,884	67.7	77.9	53.0

Table 5.1: Cont'd

Age Group and Regions	Total Persons			Total Employed Persons			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Gambella Region</b>									
Total	379,005	189,044	189,961	179,352	100,025	79,327	47.3	52.9	41.8
10-14	68,233	34,982	33,251	5,198	2,584	2,615	7.6	7.4	7.9
15-19	60,977	28,882	32,095	10,203	5,707	4,497	16.7	19.8	14.0
20-24	47,067	23,311	23,756	16,389	8,009	8,380	34.8	34.4	35.3
25-29	47,599	22,079	25,520	30,662	16,157	14,505	64.4	73.2	56.8
30-34	35,883	17,314	18,569	26,133	15,042	11,091	72.8	86.9	59.7
35-39	37,179	15,883	21,296	29,378	14,132	15,246	79.0	89.0	71.6
40-44	22,278	12,570	9,707	17,844	11,064	6,780	80.1	88.0	69.8
45-49	21,177	11,913	9,264	17,875	10,847	7,028	84.4	91.0	75.9
50-54	17,067	9,415	7,652	13,232	7,952	5,280	77.5	84.5	69.0
55-59	6,527	3,310	3,218	4,022	2,376	1,645	61.6	71.8	51.1
60-64	6,483	3,676	2,807	3,854	2,453	1,401	59.4	66.7	49.9
65+	8,535	5,709	2,826	4,562	3,702	860	53.5	64.8	30.4
<b>Urban</b>									
Total	137,329	66,062	71,267	60,817	35,409	25,408	44.3	53.6	35.7
10-14	21,836	10,690	11,146	664	396	268	3.0	3.7	2.4
15-19	20,623	9,429	11,193	2,546	1,137	1,408	12.3	12.1	12.6
20-24	20,797	8,201	12,596	7,468	2,879	4,589	35.9	35.1	36.4
25-29	22,145	9,533	12,612	13,858	7,262	6,596	62.6	76.2	52.3
30-34	15,872	8,750	7,122	12,223	7,889	4,334	77.0	90.2	60.9
35-39	12,875	6,545	6,331	9,780	5,797	3,983	76.0	88.6	62.9
40-44	7,361	4,317	3,043	5,189	3,500	1,689	70.5	81.1	55.5
45-49	5,589	3,431	2,158	3,844	2,870	975	68.8	83.6	45.2
50-54	4,226	2,197	2,029	2,813	2,009	804	66.6	91.5	39.6
55-59	1,636	924	712	1,006	692	313	61.5	75.0	44.0
60-64	2,021	908	1,113	647	402	245	32.0	44.2	22.1
65+	2,349	1,138	1,211	778	576	202	33.1	50.6	16.7
<b>Rural</b>									
Total	241,676	122,982	118,694	118,535	64,617	53,919	49.0	52.5	45.4
10-14	46,397	24,293	22,105	4,534	2,188	2,347	9.8	9.0	10.6
15-19	40,354	19,453	20,901	7,658	4,569	3,088	19.0	23.5	14.8
20-24	26,270	15,110	11,160	8,920	5,129	3,791	34.0	33.9	34.0
25-29	25,454	12,547	12,908	16,804	8,895	7,909	66.0	70.9	61.3
30-34	20,011	8,564	11,447	13,910	7,153	6,756	69.5	83.5	59.0
35-39	24,304	9,338	14,966	19,598	8,335	11,262	80.6	89.3	75.3
40-44	14,917	8,253	6,664	12,656	7,564	5,091	84.8	91.7	76.4
45-49	15,588	8,481	7,106	14,030	7,977	6,053	90.0	94.1	85.2
50-54	12,841	7,218	5,623	10,419	5,943	4,476	81.1	82.3	79.6
55-59	4,891	2,386	2,505	3,016	1,684	1,332	61.7	70.6	53.2
60-64	4,462	2,768	1,694	3,207	2,052	1,155	71.9	74.1	68.2
65+	6,187	4,572	1,615	3,784	3,126	658	61.2	68.4	40.8
<b>Harari Region</b>									
Total	204,349	99,365	104,984	117,868	65,843	52,025	57.7	66.3	49.6
10-14	29,775	15,225	14,550	4,834	2,269	2,565	16.2	14.9	17.6
15-19	26,756	12,502	14,254	8,375	3,734	4,641	31.3	29.9	32.6
20-24	24,435	10,764	13,671	14,179	7,260	6,918	58.0	67.5	50.6
25-29	26,559	11,949	14,610	20,252	10,487	9,764	76.3	87.8	66.8
30-34	21,856	11,306	10,550	18,530	10,497	8,033	84.8	92.8	76.1
35-39	22,285	12,578	9,707	18,182	11,203	6,979	81.6	89.1	71.9
40-44	12,504	6,674	5,831	10,336	6,237	4,100	82.7	93.5	70.3
45-49	11,148	5,841	5,307	8,970	5,316	3,654	80.5	91.0	68.8
50-54	7,516	3,773	3,743	5,323	3,436	1,887	70.8	91.1	50.4
55-59	5,367	2,592	2,775	3,798	2,368	1,430	70.8	91.4	51.5
60-64	5,574	2,108	3,466	2,266	1,317	949	40.7	62.5	27.4
65+	10,574	4,054	6,520	2,823	1,718	1,105	26.7	42.4	16.9

Table 5.1: Cont'd

Age Group and Regions	Total Persons			Total Employed Persons			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Harari Region-Urban</b>									
Total	125,722	59,232	66,491	69,559	38,498	31,060	55.3	65.0	46.7
10-14	13,911	6,763	7,148	678	359	318	4.9	5.3	4.5
15-19	14,503	6,260	8,243	2,644	844	1,800	18.2	13.5	21.8
20-24	14,509	6,100	8,409	7,269	3,490	3,779	50.1	57.2	44.9
25-29	17,504	7,814	9,690	12,925	6,732	6,193	73.8	86.1	63.9
30-34	14,535	7,597	6,938	12,397	6,950	5,447	85.3	91.5	78.5
35-39	14,879	8,549	6,330	11,851	7,349	4,502	79.6	86.0	71.1
40-44	7,917	3,854	4,063	6,150	3,470	2,680	77.7	90.0	66.0
45-49	7,816	3,922	3,894	6,107	3,458	2,649	78.1	88.2	68.0
50-54	5,208	2,794	2,414	3,726	2,562	1,164	71.5	91.7	48.2
55-59	3,993	1,906	2,087	2,861	1,762	1,099	71.6	92.5	52.6
60-64	3,412	1,009	2,402	1,130	469	661	33.1	46.5	27.5
65+	7,535	2,662	4,873	1,823	1,054	769	24.2	39.6	15.8
<b>Rural</b>									
Total	78,627	40,133	38,494	48,309	27,344	20,965	61.4	68.1	54.5
10-14	15,864	8,462	7,402	4,156	1,910	2,246	26.2	22.6	30.3
15-19	12,253	6,241	6,011	5,731	2,891	2,841	46.8	46.3	47.3
20-24	9,926	4,664	5,262	6,909	3,770	3,139	69.6	80.8	59.7
25-29	9,055	4,134	4,920	7,327	3,755	3,571	80.9	90.8	72.6
30-34	7,321	3,709	3,612	6,134	3,547	2,586	83.8	95.6	71.6
35-39	7,406	4,029	3,377	6,331	3,854	2,478	85.5	95.6	73.4
40-44	4,587	2,820	1,767	4,187	2,767	1,419	91.3	98.1	80.3
45-49	3,333	1,919	1,413	2,863	1,858	1,005	85.9	96.8	71.1
50-54	2,308	979	1,329	1,597	874	723	69.2	89.3	54.4
55-59	1,374	687	687	937	606	331	68.2	88.3	48.2
60-64	2,162	1,099	1,063	1,136	848	288	52.6	77.2	27.1
65+	3,038	1,392	1,647	1,001	664	336	32.9	47.7	20.4
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>									
Total	3,061,989	1,364,626	1,697,363	1,474,211	809,331	664,880	48.1	59.3	39.2
10-14	299,936	135,181	164,755	4,718	946	3,772	1.6	0.7	2.3
15-19	349,334	130,306	219,029	59,720	13,026	46,694	17.1	10.0	21.3
20-24	390,771	146,461	244,310	171,555	64,497	107,058	43.9	44.0	43.8
25-29	453,575	178,967	274,609	293,464	139,252	154,213	64.7	77.8	56.2
30-34	356,908	164,590	192,318	237,577	137,053	100,524	66.6	83.3	52.3
35-39	374,325	179,162	195,163	258,054	158,248	99,806	68.9	88.3	51.1
40-44	232,298	126,878	105,420	167,431	106,643	60,788	72.1	84.1	57.7
45-49	154,137	85,912	68,225	108,342	74,721	33,621	70.3	87.0	49.3
50-54	124,067	65,264	58,803	80,145	53,541	26,604	64.6	82.0	45.2
55-59	77,563	36,722	40,841	46,530	29,416	17,113	60.0	80.1	41.9
60-64	83,505	34,543	48,962	28,566	17,714	10,852	34.2	51.3	22.2
65+	165,570	80,641	84,929	18,108	14,273	3,835	10.9	17.7	4.5
<b>Urban</b>									
Total	3,061,989	1,364,626	1,697,363	1,474,211	809,331	664,880	48.1	59.3	39.2
10-14	299,936	135,181	164,755	4,718	946	3,772	1.6	0.7	2.3
15-19	349,334	130,306	219,029	59,720	13,026	46,694	17.1	10.0	21.3
20-24	390,771	146,461	244,310	171,555	64,497	107,058	43.9	44.0	43.8
25-29	453,575	178,967	274,609	293,464	139,252	154,213	64.7	77.8	56.2
30-34	356,908	164,590	192,318	237,577	137,053	100,524	66.6	83.3	52.3
35-39	374,325	179,162	195,163	258,054	158,248	99,806	68.9	88.3	51.1
40-44	232,298	126,878	105,420	167,431	106,643	60,788	72.1	84.1	57.7
45-49	154,137	85,912	68,225	108,342	74,721	33,621	70.3	87.0	49.3
50-54	124,067	65,264	58,803	80,145	53,541	26,604	64.6	82.0	45.2
55-59	77,563	36,722	40,841	46,530	29,416	17,113	60.0	80.1	41.9
60-64	83,505	34,543	48,962	28,566	17,714	10,852	34.2	51.3	22.2
65+	165,570	80,641	84,929	18,108	14,273	3,835	10.9	17.7	4.5

Table 5.1: Cont'd

Age Group and Regions	Total Persons			Total Employed Persons			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>									
Total	405,545	195,498	210,047	207,600	121,509	86,090	51.2	62.2	41.0
10-14	61,752	31,010	30,743	13,958	7,383	6,575	22.6	23.8	21.4
15-19	57,532	26,623	30,908	16,556	8,293	8,264	28.8	31.1	26.7
20-24	47,086	22,706	24,380	21,602	12,168	9,434	45.9	53.6	38.7
25-29	53,082	22,128	30,954	34,778	18,734	16,044	65.5	84.7	51.8
30-34	39,836	19,688	20,148	27,023	16,303	10,720	67.8	82.8	53.2
35-39	37,993	19,260	18,733	28,124	17,575	10,550	74.0	91.2	56.3
40-44	26,347	15,529	10,818	21,286	13,804	7,483	80.8	88.9	69.2
45-49	19,536	9,102	10,434	15,151	8,041	7,110	77.6	88.3	68.1
50-54	17,645	8,724	8,921	11,760	7,369	4,391	66.6	84.5	49.2
55-59	11,027	5,214	5,813	6,207	4,156	2,051	56.3	79.7	35.3
60-64	14,462	7,192	7,270	7,443	5,068	2,375	51.5	70.5	32.7
65+	19,247	8,322	10,925	3,711	2,617	1,094	19.3	31.4	10.0
<b>Urban</b>									
Total	280,813	132,567	148,247	126,016	74,866	51,150	44.9	56.5	34.5
10-14	35,126	16,619	18,507	805	331	474	2.3	2.0	2.6
15-19	39,845	17,899	21,946	6,525	2,987	3,538	16.4	16.7	16.1
20-24	34,804	17,281	17,523	13,329	7,779	5,550	38.3	45.0	31.7
25-29	36,047	15,478	20,569	22,821	12,616	10,205	63.3	81.5	49.6
30-34	26,615	12,938	13,677	16,585	10,253	6,331	62.3	79.3	46.3
35-39	26,152	12,963	13,188	18,865	11,668	7,197	72.1	90.0	54.6
40-44	18,494	10,470	8,023	14,310	9,017	5,292	77.4	86.1	66.0
45-49	14,126	6,250	7,876	10,688	5,469	5,220	75.7	87.5	66.3
50-54	13,281	6,450	6,831	8,439	5,459	2,980	63.5	84.6	43.6
55-59	9,277	4,480	4,797	5,177	3,499	1,677	55.8	78.1	35.0
60-64	11,479	5,880	5,598	5,870	4,166	1,705	51.1	70.8	30.4
65+	15,567	5,856	9,711	2,602	1,621	981	16.7	27.7	10.1
<b>Rural</b>									
Total	124,732	62,931	61,800	81,584	46,644	34,940	65.4	74.1	56.5
10-14	26,626	14,391	12,236	13,153	7,051	6,102	49.4	49.0	49.9
15-19	17,686	8,725	8,962	10,032	5,306	4,726	56.7	60.8	52.7
20-24	12,282	5,425	6,857	8,273	4,389	3,884	67.4	80.9	56.6
25-29	17,035	6,649	10,385	11,957	6,118	5,839	70.2	92.0	56.2
30-34	13,221	6,750	6,471	10,438	6,050	4,388	79.0	89.6	67.8
35-39	11,841	6,297	5,545	9,259	5,906	3,353	78.2	93.8	60.5
40-44	7,853	5,059	2,794	6,976	4,786	2,190	88.8	94.6	78.4
45-49	5,410	2,852	2,558	4,463	2,572	1,890	82.5	90.2	73.9
50-54	4,364	2,274	2,090	3,321	1,910	1,412	76.1	84.0	67.5
55-59	1,749	733	1,016	1,030	656	374	58.9	89.5	36.8
60-64	2,983	1,311	1,672	1,572	902	671	52.7	68.8	40.1
65+	3,680	2,465	1,214	1,109	997	113	30.1	40.4	9.3

**Table 5.2: Employment to Population Ratio of Youth (age 15-29) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Residence	All persons			Total Employed			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Country Total</b>									
Total	26,010,607	12,406,794	13,603,813	14,932,177	8,053,959	6,878,218	57.4	64.9	50.6
Urban	6,860,078	2,881,176	3,978,901	3,205,842	1,550,657	1,655,185	46.7	53.8	41.6
Rural	19,150,529	9,525,617	9,624,912		6,503,303	5,223,032	61.2	68.3	54.3
<b>Afar Region</b>									
Total	502,671	234,288	268,383	256,117	145,507	110,609	51.0	62.1	41.2
Urban	116,930	49,946	66,983	47,945	24,640	23,305	41.0	49.3	34.8
Rural	385,742	184,342	201,400	208,172	120,867	87,305	54.0	65.6	43.3
<b>Amhara Region</b>									
Total	6,423,638	3,173,354	3,250,284	3,955,799	2,199,041	1,756,758	61.6	69.3	54.0
Urban	1,591,408	636,096	955,312	814,146	378,402	435,744	51.2	59.5	45.6
Rural	4,832,230	2,537,258	2,294,972	3,141,652	1,820,639	1,321,014	65.0	71.8	57.6
<b>Oromia Region</b>									
Total	9,874,973	4,719,362	5,155,611	5,810,298	3,152,335	2,657,963	58.8	66.8	51.6
Urban	2,121,971	917,768	1,204,202	975,356	497,417	477,939	46.0	54.2	39.7
Rural	7,753,002	3,801,594	3,951,409	4,834,942	2,654,918	2,180,023	62.4	69.8	55.2
<b>Somali Region</b>									
Total	1,575,550	768,197	807,354	644,356	367,038	277,318	40.9	47.8	34.3
Urban	268,573	127,516	141,056	90,043	49,980	40,063	33.5	39.2	28.4
Rural	1,306,978	640,680	666,297	554,313	317,058	237,255	42.4	49.5	35.6
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>									
Total	336,274	158,734	177,539	254,550	126,118	128,432	75.7	79.5	72.3
Urban	113,735	47,881	65,854	63,248	30,067	33,181	55.6	62.8	50.4
Rural	222,538	110,853	111,685	191,302	96,051	95,251	86.0	86.6	85.3
<b>SNNP Region</b>									
Total	4,286,453	2,038,203	2,248,250	2,504,845	1,342,547	1,162,298	58.4	65.9	51.7
Urban	926,922	415,654	511,268	471,875	243,202	228,673	50.9	58.5	44.7
Rural	3,359,531	1,622,549	1,736,982	2,032,971	1,099,345	933,625	60.5	67.8	53.7
<b>Sidama Region</b>									
Total	1,426,275	677,979	748,297	808,478	414,048	394,429	56.7	61.1	52.7
Urban	306,082	132,585	173,497	129,106	64,448	64,658	42.2	48.6	37.3
Rural	1,120,194	545,394	574,800	679,372	349,600	329,772	60.6	64.1	57.4
<b>Gambella Region</b>									
Total	155,642	74,272	81,370	57,254	29,872	27,381	36.8	40.2	33.7
Urban	63,564	27,163	36,401	23,871	11,278	12,593	37.6	41.5	34.6
Rural	92,078	47,109	44,969	33,382	18,594	14,788	36.3	39.5	32.9
<b>Harari Region</b>									
Total	77,750	35,214	42,536	42,805	21,482	21,323	55.1	61.0	50.1
Urban	46,516	20,175	26,341	22,838	11,066	11,772	49.1	54.8	44.7
Rural	31,234	15,039	16,194	19,967	10,416	9,551	63.9	69.3	59.0
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>									
Total	1,193,680	455,734	737,947	524,740	216,775	307,965	44.0	47.6	41.7
Urban	1,193,680	455,734	737,947	524,740	216,775	307,965	44.0	47.6	41.7
Rural	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>									
Total	157,700	71,457	86,243	72,937	39,195	33,742	46.3	54.9	39.1
Urban	110,697	50,658	60,039	42,675	23,382	19,293	38.6	46.2	32.1
Rural	47,003	20,799	26,204	30,262	15,813	14,449	64.4	76.0	55.1

**Table 5.2.1:Employment to Population Ratio of Youth (age 15-29) by Major Towns and Sex: LMS 2021**

Major Towns	All Persons			Total Employed Persons			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Major Towns-Total	3,248,764	1,311,652	1,937,112	1,445,286	678,576	766,709	44.5	51.7	39.6
Semera Logia	16,061	6,316	9,746	8,095	3,966	4,129	50.4	62.8	42.4
Kombolcha	33,257	14,273	18,984	14,121	7,826	6,295	42.5	54.8	33.2
Debre Birhan	45,381	18,116	27,265	26,571	12,558	14,013	58.6	69.3	51.4
Debre Markos	59,180	21,817	37,363	31,200	13,152	18,048	52.7	60.3	48.3
Bahir Dar	225,883	100,451	125,432	117,717	58,818	58,899	52.1	58.6	47.0
Dessie	108,067	55,624	52,443	43,525	31,337	12,188	40.3	56.3	23.2
Gondar	177,658	60,364	117,294	105,686	34,765	70,921	59.5	57.6	60.5
Adama	162,611	66,268	96,342	64,320	32,988	31,332	39.6	49.8	32.5
Assela	40,049	14,429	25,620	14,648	6,109	8,539	36.6	42.3	33.3
Bishoftu	89,857	38,920	50,938	47,727	24,459	23,267	53.1	62.8	45.7
Burayu	121,052	47,239	73,813	54,467	31,410	23,057	45.0	66.5	31.2
Nekemte	65,439	26,045	39,394	25,661	14,019	11,642	39.2	53.8	29.6
Jimma	83,302	35,248	48,053	40,585	20,393	20,192	48.7	57.9	42.0
Sabata	105,241	42,120	63,121	46,508	25,839	20,669	44.2	61.3	32.7
Shashamane	56,122	23,035	33,087	19,562	10,366	9,196	34.9	45.0	27.8
Ambo	44,958	18,195	26,762	16,267	8,302	7,965	36.2	45.6	29.8
Jigjiga	60,993	26,923	34,070	24,051	13,272	10,779	39.4	49.3	31.6
Assosa	29,495	10,861	18,634	15,016	6,895	8,121	50.9	63.5	43.6
Hosaena	59,049	25,541	33,508	22,463	11,889	10,573	38.0	46.5	31.6
Sodo	55,088	22,933	32,154	20,914	10,906	10,007	38.0	47.6	31.1
Arba Minch	48,545	21,502	27,042	20,599	10,808	9,790	42.4	50.3	36.2
Dilla	25,448	10,568	14,881	9,345	4,340	5,005	36.7	41.1	33.6
Hawassa	157,028	66,111	90,917	56,091	28,129	27,962	35.7	42.5	30.8
Gambella	28,106	12,185	15,920	9,896	4,807	5,089	35.2	39.4	32.0
Harar	46,516	20,175	26,341	22,838	11,066	11,772	49.1	54.8	44.7
Addis Ababa - City	1,193,680	455,734	737,947	524,740	216,775	307,965	44.0	47.6	41.7
Dire Dawa - City	110,697	50,658	60,039	42,675	23,382	19,293	38.6	46.2	32.1

**Table 5.3a: Major Occupational Groups of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were engaged in by Age Group and Sex, Country - Total: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>All Ages</b>											
Total	41,637,071	194,984	959,655	956,392	199,802	4,640,548	21,274,106	1,041,367	625,861	11,674,432	69,925
Male	23,990,027	145,402	648,963	591,021	76,149	1,943,762	13,977,945	547,770	585,781	5,411,222	62,011
Female	17,647,044	49,582	310,692	365,371	123,653	2,696,786	7,296,161	493,597	40,080	6,263,209	7,914
<b>10-14</b>											
Total	4,592,634	-	-	-	237	239,683	2,496,977	20,373	4,713	1,830,650	-
Male	2,572,903	-	-	-	123	104,740	1,604,516	6,791	4,294	852,438	-
Female	2,019,731	-	-	-	114	134,943	892,460	13,583	419	978,212	-
<b>15-19</b>											
Total	4,656,657	1,983	-	8,061	2,989	483,471	2,491,781	57,218	42,941	1,567,706	505
Male	2,641,706	547	-	1,939	1,362	159,833	1,660,592	23,279	38,269	755,617	267
Female	2,014,950	1,436	-	6,121	1,627	323,639	831,190	33,939	4,672	812,089	238
<b>20-24</b>											
Total	4,558,302	7,043	58,451	121,106	30,558	706,203	2,095,697	124,852	97,877	1,312,860	3,656
Male	2,373,118	5,016	18,029	47,963	4,324	237,390	1,310,005	54,345	84,894	608,820	2,331
Female	2,185,184	2,026	40,421	73,143	26,234	468,813	785,692	70,507	12,983	704,040	1,324
<b>25-29</b>											
Total	5,717,219	37,007	261,032	331,552	58,491	827,812	2,324,410	192,089	152,050	1,519,434	13,342
Male	3,039,135	21,042	148,491	180,249	20,548	334,272	1,410,722	122,127	141,711	648,923	11,051
Female	2,678,084	15,966	112,541	151,303	37,942	493,540	913,688	69,961	10,340	870,511	2,291
<b>30-34</b>											
Total	4,798,565	33,899	237,737	184,433	35,697	614,777	2,190,667	160,710	119,674	1,208,630	12,341
Male	2,746,268	27,530	173,015	124,390	16,219	255,691	1,395,441	99,194	113,951	530,194	10,642
Female	2,052,297	6,369	64,722	60,043	19,478	359,086	795,226	61,515	5,723	678,436	1,699
<b>35-39</b>											
Total	4,992,064	40,353	180,098	128,771	20,660	662,422	2,468,974	157,371	85,040	1,233,794	14,581
Male	2,752,228	29,794	129,415	90,177	9,570	275,356	1,497,610	88,734	83,177	534,932	13,463
Female	2,239,836	10,559	50,683	38,594	11,090	387,067	971,363	68,637	1,862	698,862	1,118
<b>40-44</b>											
Total	3,392,122	24,811	85,521	62,775	19,584	372,346	1,857,806	93,283	46,774	815,522	13,699
Male	2,098,629	18,741	64,962	50,213	9,851	190,065	1,286,712	50,225	45,341	369,208	13,311
Female	1,293,493	6,070	20,559	12,563	9,733	182,280	571,094	43,058	1,434	446,315	388

Table 5.3a:Cont'd

Age group and sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
45-49											
Total	2,681,593	23,834	58,503	44,347	14,632	243,614	1,598,126	82,389	31,259	581,265	3,625
Male	1,639,561	20,476	47,793	30,421	5,023	118,202	1,086,496	28,582	30,319	269,157	3,093
Female	1,042,032	3,358	10,710	13,926	9,609	125,413	511,630	53,807	939	312,108	532
50-54											
Total	1,934,661	10,452	40,984	35,751	6,449	200,783	1,099,371	56,400	15,084	464,784	4,603
Male	1,192,065	8,680	34,249	32,279	2,995	96,063	762,856	26,310	13,400	210,747	4,486
Female	742,596	1,771	6,735	3,472	3,454	104,720	336,515	30,090	1,684	254,037	117
55-59											
Total	1,334,796	7,766	21,863	17,311	6,026	101,162	817,711	38,934	13,387	309,697	941
Male	852,553	7,096	18,595	13,740	3,181	58,151	564,931	19,902	13,363	152,739	856
Female	482,244	670	3,268	3,571	2,845	43,011	252,780	19,032	24	156,959	84
60-64											
Total	1,143,866	4,993	9,919	9,818	2,725	94,668	786,101	21,614	6,675	206,972	382
Male	757,253	3,985	8,956	8,873	1,377	56,175	539,656	10,821	6,675	120,352	382
Female	386,613	1,008	963	944	1,348	38,493	246,445	10,793	-	86,620	-
65+											
Total	1,834,592	2,843	5,547	12,468	1,756	93,605	1,046,486	36,134	10,387	623,116	2,251
Male	1,324,608	2,494	5,459	10,777	1,575	57,824	858,407	17,460	10,387	358,095	2,129
Female	509,985	349	88	1,690	181	35,781	188,079	18,674	-	265,021	122

**Table 5.3b: Major Occupational Groups of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were engaged in by Age Group and Sex, Country – Urban: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>All ages</b>											
Total	8,103,214	144,935	852,996	582,132	172,472	2,425,492	901,334	483,140	474,982	2,010,839	54,891
Male	4,644,296	108,636	565,791	344,394	58,364	1,042,850	608,399	334,246	437,887	1,095,889	47,841
Female	3,458,919	36,299	287,206	237,738	114,108	1,382,642	292,935	148,895	37,095	914,950	7,050
<b>10-14</b>											
Total	223,469	-	-	-	237	58,698	73,357	2,227	1,878	87,072	-
Male	108,959	-	-	-	123	16,031	50,439	1,381	1,459	39,525	-
Female	114,510	-	-	-	114	42,667	22,918	845	419	47,547	-
<b>15-19</b>											
Total	526,819	1,270	-	4,543	2,396	229,841	82,372	22,030	14,202	169,659	505
Male	213,687	547	-	1,590	1,362	54,368	53,421	13,554	9,530	79,047	267
Female	313,132	722	-	2,953	1,034	175,474	28,952	8,476	4,672	90,612	238
<b>20-24</b>											
Total	997,220	4,809	48,553	64,535	23,420	354,495	96,104	57,393	70,609	274,267	3,036
Male	435,171	3,857	12,754	23,149	3,850	107,720	53,909	34,953	59,656	133,612	1,711
Female	562,049	952	35,799	41,386	19,569	246,774	42,195	22,440	10,953	140,655	1,324
<b>25-29</b>											
Total	1,681,803	24,635	225,272	160,629	49,300	458,940	113,375	110,742	116,047	411,426	11,436
Male	901,799	14,499	128,295	77,836	12,519	181,710	74,667	84,502	105,775	212,732	9,262
Female	780,004	10,136	96,978	82,793	36,780	277,230	38,707	26,240	10,272	198,694	2,174
<b>30-34</b>											
Total	1,315,412	22,273	211,205	122,803	30,656	339,565	94,431	80,748	98,402	304,414	10,914
Male	834,664	17,945	146,985	77,819	12,305	156,986	61,852	60,433	92,679	198,445	9,215
Female	480,749	4,328	64,220	44,984	18,352	182,579	32,579	20,315	5,723	105,969	1,699
<b>35-39</b>											
Total	1,212,675	29,715	158,277	87,766	19,932	345,859	117,799	83,836	71,447	287,648	10,398
Male	744,267	20,353	110,365	56,241	8,842	162,627	81,887	53,855	69,584	170,641	9,873
Female	468,409	9,362	47,912	31,525	11,090	183,231	35,912	29,981	1,862	117,007	525
<b>40-44</b>											
Total	724,085	19,794	79,181	54,783	15,435	217,893	76,881	49,444	40,753	161,289	8,634
Male	470,552	15,497	58,621	42,221	5,702	125,225	53,237	36,487	39,319	85,960	8,283
Female	253,534	4,297	20,559	12,563	9,733	92,668	23,644	12,957	1,434	75,329	351

Table 5.3b:Cont'd

Age group and sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
45-49											
Total	521,287	18,421	57,212	34,429	14,317	146,022	79,843	25,856	27,017	114,692	3,478
Male	327,941	15,063	46,502	22,363	4,708	79,729	52,218	18,224	26,078	60,111	2,946
Female	193,346	3,358	10,710	12,066	9,609	66,293	27,625	7,632	939	54,581	532
50-54											
Total	355,548	9,798	35,968	25,974	6,300	113,530	51,399	19,554	14,117	74,981	3,926
Male	235,868	8,564	29,260	22,543	2,847	66,185	37,959	10,967	13,320	40,298	3,926
Female	119,680	1,234	6,708	3,431	3,454	47,345	13,441	8,587	797	34,683	-
55-59											
Total	228,094	6,736	21,863	13,338	5,998	64,121	39,602	10,280	10,793	54,424	941
Male	150,577	6,066	18,595	9,767	3,153	37,668	26,527	6,691	10,769	30,485	856
Female	77,517	670	3,268	3,571	2,845	26,452	13,075	3,588	24	23,939	84
60-64											
Total	147,287	4,642	9,919	8,144	2,725	44,477	33,013	8,693	3,502	31,791	382
Male	96,911	3,752	8,956	7,200	1,377	23,817	23,890	5,338	3,502	18,700	382
Female	50,376	891	963	944	1,348	20,661	9,123	3,355	-	13,092	-
65+											
Total	169,513	2,843	5,547	5,188	1,756	52,051	43,158	12,337	6,215	39,176	1,242
Male	123,900	2,494	5,459	3,664	1,575	30,784	38,394	7,860	6,215	26,335	1,120
Female	45,613	349	88	1,524	181	21,268	4,763	4,477	-	12,842	122

**Table 5.3c: Major Occupational Groups of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were engaged in by Age Group and Sex, Country – Rural: LMS 2021**

Age group and sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>All ages</b>											
Total	33,533,857	50,049	106,658	374,260	27,330	2,215,055	20,372,772	558,226	150,879	9,663,593	15,034
Male	19,345,731	36,766	83,172	246,628	17,785	900,911	13,369,546	213,524	147,895	4,315,334	14,170
Female	14,188,126	13,283	23,486	127,632	9,545	1,314,144	7,003,226	344,702	2,984	5,348,259	864
<b>10-14</b>											
Total	4,369,165	-	-	-	-	180,985	2,423,620	18,147	2,835	1,743,578	-
Male	2,463,944	-	-	-	-	88,708	1,554,077	5,409	2,835	812,914	-
Female	1,905,221	-	-	-	-	92,277	869,542	12,737	-	930,665	-
<b>15-19</b>											
Total	4,129,838	714	-	3,518	593	253,630	2,409,409	35,188	28,740	1,398,047	-
Male	2,428,020	-	-	349	-	105,465	1,607,171	9,725	28,740	676,570	-
Female	1,701,818	714	-	3,169	593	148,165	802,238	25,463	-	721,477	-
<b>20-24</b>											
Total	3,561,082	2,234	9,898	56,571	7,138	351,709	1,999,593	67,459	27,267	1,038,593	620
Male	1,937,946	1,160	5,275	24,814	473	129,669	1,256,096	19,393	25,238	475,208	620
Female	1,623,135	1,074	4,623	31,757	6,664	222,039	743,496	48,067	2,030	563,385	-
<b>25-29</b>											
Total	4,035,416	12,373	35,760	170,923	9,191	368,872	2,211,035	81,347	36,003	1,108,008	1,905
Male	2,137,336	6,543	20,196	102,412	8,029	152,562	1,336,055	37,625	35,935	436,191	1,789
Female	1,898,079	5,830	15,563	68,510	1,162	216,310	874,981	43,721	68	671,817	117
<b>30-34</b>											
Total	3,483,153	11,626	26,532	61,630	5,041	275,212	2,096,236	79,961	21,272	904,216	1,427
Male	1,911,605	9,586	26,030	46,571	3,915	98,705	1,333,589	38,761	21,272	331,749	1,427
Female	1,571,548	2,040	502	15,059	1,126	176,507	762,647	41,200	-	572,467	-
<b>35-39</b>											
Total	3,779,389	10,638	21,821	41,005	728	316,564	2,351,175	73,535	13,593	946,146	4,183
Male	2,007,961	9,441	19,050	33,936	728	112,728	1,415,723	34,879	13,593	364,292	3,590
Female	1,771,428	1,197	2,771	7,069	-	203,835	935,451	38,656	-	581,855	593
<b>40-44</b>											
Total	2,668,037	5,017	6,341	7,992	4,149	154,453	1,780,925	43,839	6,022	654,234	5,065
Male	1,628,077	3,244	6,341	7,992	4,149	64,840	1,233,475	13,739	6,022	283,248	5,028
Female	1,039,959	1,774	-	-	-	89,612	547,450	30,101	-	370,986	37

Table 5.3c: Cont'd

Age group and sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
45-49											
Total	2,160,306	5,413	1,291	9,918	315	97,592	1,518,283	56,533	4,242	466,574	147
Male	1,311,620	5,413	1,291	8,058	315	38,473	1,034,278	10,358	4,242	209,047	147
Female	848,686	-	-	1,860	-	59,119	484,005	46,175	-	257,527	-
50-54											
Total	1,579,113	654	5,017	9,778	149	87,254	1,047,971	36,846	966	389,803	676
Male	956,197	117	4,989	9,736	149	29,878	724,897	15,342	80	170,449	559
Female	622,916	537	27	41	-	57,375	323,074	21,503	887	219,354	117
55-59											
Total	1,106,702	1,030	-	3,973	28	37,041	778,109	28,654	2,594	255,273	-
Male	701,976	1,030	-	3,973	28	20,483	538,404	13,210	2,594	122,254	-
Female	404,726	-	-	-	-	16,559	239,704	15,444	-	133,019	-
60-64											
Total	996,579	351	-	1,673	-	50,191	753,088	12,921	3,173	175,181	-
Male	660,341	234	-	1,673	-	32,359	515,767	5,483	3,173	101,653	-
Female	336,237	117	-	-	-	17,832	237,322	7,438	-	73,528	-
65+											
Total	1,665,079	-	-	7,280	-	41,553	1,003,328	23,797	4,172	583,940	1,009
Male	1,200,708	-	-	7,114	-	27,041	820,013	9,600	4,172	331,760	1,009
Female	464,371	-	-	166	-	14,513	183,315	14,197	-	252,180	-

**Table 5.4: Major Occupational Groups of Employed Persons (Age 10 and above) were engaged in by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Residence and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>Country Total</b>											
Total	41,637,071	194,984	959,655	956,392	199,802	4,640,548	21,274,106	1,041,367	625,861	11,674,432	69,925
Male	23,990,027	145,402	648,963	591,021	76,149	1,943,762	13,977,945	547,770	585,781	5,411,222	62,011
Female	17,647,044	49,582	310,692	365,371	123,653	2,696,786	7,296,161	493,597	40,080	6,263,209	7,914
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	8,103,214	144,935	852,996	582,132	172,472	2,425,492	901,334	483,140	474,982	2,010,839	54,891
Male	4,644,296	108,636	565,791	344,394	58,364	1,042,850	608,399	334,246	437,887	1,095,889	47,841
Female	3,458,919	36,299	287,206	237,738	114,108	1,382,642	292,935	148,895	37,095	914,950	7,050
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	33,533,857	50,049	106,658	374,260	27,330	2,215,055	20,372,772	558,226	150,879	9,663,593	15,034
Male	19,345,731	36,766	83,172	246,628	17,785	900,911	13,369,546	213,524	147,895	4,315,334	14,170
Female	14,188,126	13,283	23,486	127,632	9,545	1,314,144	7,003,226	344,702	2,984	5,348,259	864
<b>AFAR REGION</b>											
Total	688,759	4,306	10,079	19,014	3,996	49,874	396,736	5,781	8,276	188,383	2,313
Male	443,968	3,474	8,021	15,013	2,349	28,351	260,826	2,738	7,897	113,096	2,203
Female	244,790	832	2,058	4,001	1,647	21,523	135,910	3,043	379	75,287	110
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	137,398	3,527	9,045	11,712	2,788	28,853	21,676	3,285	6,913	48,991	607
Male	87,024	2,973	7,286	8,540	1,397	14,301	13,314	2,153	6,534	30,030	497
Female	50,374	554	1,759	3,172	1,391	14,552	8,362	1,132	379	18,961	110
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	551,361	779	1,035	7,302	1,208	21,020	375,060	2,495	1,363	139,392	1,706
Male	356,944	501	736	6,473	952	14,050	247,512	585	1,363	83,066	1,706
Female	194,416	278	299	829	256	6,971	127,548	1,911	-	56,326	-
<b>Amhara Region</b>											
Total	11,076,385	43,201	188,854	271,361	44,738	1,384,118	5,718,404	450,804	126,901	2,835,141	12,863
Male	6,486,144	33,212	127,168	153,024	14,571	630,379	3,889,414	218,642	119,200	1,287,927	12,609
Female	4,590,241	9,989	61,686	118,337	30,167	753,739	1,828,990	232,162	7,701	1,547,215	254
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	1,942,051	33,157	154,331	141,817	39,113	708,055	191,016	153,830	101,040	408,897	10,794
Male	1,069,998	26,692	104,225	76,446	13,409	266,605	131,809	108,613	93,339	238,321	10,539
Female	872,053	6,465	50,107	65,371	25,704	441,450	59,208	45,217	7,701	170,576	254
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	9,134,334	10,044	34,523	129,544	5,625	676,063	5,527,387	296,973	25,861	2,426,244	2,070
Male	5,416,146	6,519	22,944	76,578	1,162	363,773	3,757,605	110,029	25,861	1,049,606	2,070
Female	3,718,188	3,525	11,579	52,966	4,463	312,289	1,769,782	186,945	-	1,376,639	-

Table 5.4: Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>Oromia Region</b>											
Total	16,179,004	38,404	286,216	291,791	46,162	1,409,884	9,305,734	294,863	201,842	4,283,896	20,213
Male	9,330,844	31,540	207,276	181,832	20,305	526,828	5,866,804	148,844	188,459	2,141,237	17,718
Female	6,848,160	6,864	78,939	109,958	25,857	883,056	3,438,929	146,018	13,383	2,142,659	2,495
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	2,421,840	30,548	256,965	165,465	34,609	686,877	239,902	156,181	145,534	691,190	14,568
Male	1,423,056	25,940	182,337	102,711	11,330	303,517	163,599	107,552	132,151	381,846	12,073
Female	998,783	4,608	74,628	62,754	23,280	383,360	76,303	48,628	13,383	309,344	2,495
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	13,757,164	7,856	29,251	126,326	11,552	723,007	9,065,831	138,682	56,308	3,592,707	5,645
Male	7,907,788	5,600	24,939	79,122	8,975	223,312	5,703,205	41,292	56,308	1,759,391	5,645
Female	5,849,376	2,256	4,311	47,204	2,577	499,695	3,362,626	97,390	-	1,833,316	-
<b>Somali Region</b>											
Total	1,964,533	25,811	30,808	32,513	5,221	179,155	1,302,656	13,629	15,476	351,682	7,582
Male	1,155,660	16,230	25,214	26,004	2,541	69,376	835,139	6,262	14,509	153,621	6,764
Female	808,873	9,581	5,594	6,509	2,680	109,779	467,517	7,367	967	198,061	818
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	266,997	16,563	22,873	16,967	3,502	56,920	72,385	6,697	7,807	58,748	4,534
Male	167,146	10,905	18,331	12,719	2,541	27,133	45,585	5,224	7,727	32,672	4,309
Female	99,850	5,658	4,542	4,248	961	29,787	26,800	1,473	80	26,076	225
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	1,697,537	9,248	7,935	15,546	1,719	122,236	1,230,271	6,932	7,668	292,934	3,048
Male	988,514	5,326	6,883	13,284	-	42,244	789,554	1,039	6,782	120,949	2,455
Female	709,023	3,922	1,053	2,262	1,719	79,992	440,718	5,893	887	171,985	593
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>											
Total	640,778	5,799	12,866	23,424	3,762	39,450	411,680	5,949	5,435	130,415	1,998
Male	337,280	4,400	8,981	16,169	1,321	19,155	222,605	4,768	5,325	52,823	1,733
Female	303,498	1,400	3,885	7,255	2,441	20,295	189,075	1,180	110	77,592	265
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	136,954	4,399	10,527	14,589	3,570	30,182	30,243	3,690	3,422	34,657	1,677
Male	77,513	3,369	7,191	9,213	1,128	14,051	18,643	2,783	3,312	16,410	1,411
Female	59,441	1,030	3,336	5,376	2,441	16,130	11,600	907	110	18,247	265
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	503,824	1,400	2,339	8,836	192	9,268	381,436	2,259	2,013	95,759	322
Male	259,767	1,030	1,790	6,956	192	5,104	203,962	1,986	2,013	36,413	322
Female	244,057	370	549	1,880	-	4,164	177,475	273	-	59,346	-

Table 5.4: Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>SNNP Region</b>											
Total	7,052,319	29,495	119,415	156,117	23,737	801,578	3,108,155	152,945	76,066	2,580,351	4,459
Male	4,004,381	23,983	87,420	100,600	12,484	294,552	2,276,895	89,994	74,395	1,040,608	3,450
Female	3,047,938	5,512	31,995	55,517	11,253	507,026	831,260	62,951	1,671	1,539,744	1,009
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	1,139,373	11,590	101,412	84,293	19,347	290,845	271,340	56,721	32,379	267,954	3,493
Male	663,251	8,472	73,037	48,053	8,094	126,847	182,897	42,995	31,899	138,473	2,484
Female	476,121	3,118	28,375	36,240	11,253	163,998	88,443	13,726	480	129,480	1,009
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	5,912,946	17,905	18,004	71,825	4,390	510,732	2,836,815	96,224	43,687	2,312,398	966
Male	3,341,130	15,511	14,383	52,548	4,390	167,705	2,093,997	46,999	42,497	902,134	966
Female	2,571,817	2,394	3,621	19,277	-	343,028	742,817	49,225	1,191	1,410,264	-
<b>Sidama Region</b>											
Total	2,056,263	5,178	44,064	38,365	5,844	203,943	892,938	25,781	31,071	807,189	1,890
Male	1,135,041	4,496	32,067	25,771	2,433	120,224	530,938	18,593	26,478	372,236	1,804
Female	921,223	682	11,997	12,594	3,411	83,718	362,000	7,189	4,592	434,953	86
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	328,000	3,394	32,949	28,232	4,025	77,126	56,215	12,871	19,766	91,533	1,890
Male	198,203	3,132	22,643	17,694	1,083	42,926	37,271	8,351	16,013	47,285	1,804
Female	129,797	261	10,306	10,538	2,941	34,199	18,944	4,520	3,753	44,248	86
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	1,728,264	1,784	11,115	10,133	1,820	126,817	836,724	12,911	11,304	715,656	-
Male	936,838	1,363	9,424	8,077	1,350	77,298	493,668	10,241	10,465	324,951	-
Female	791,426	421	1,691	2,056	469	49,519	343,056	2,669	839	390,705	-
<b>Gambella Region</b>											
Total	179,352	2,033	7,514	8,148	2,284	30,345	54,544	2,686	1,910	66,812	3,076
Male	100,025	1,407	5,981	5,411	1,492	12,987	33,027	1,509	1,827	33,961	2,423
Female	79,327	627	1,533	2,736	792	17,358	21,516	1,178	83	32,851	653
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	60,817	1,380	5,896	5,850	1,928	15,823	4,533	2,272	1,876	19,267	1,992
Male	35,409	870	4,507	3,401	1,136	8,363	3,379	1,340	1,793	9,010	1,610
Female	25,408	510	1,389	2,449	792	7,460	1,154	932	83	10,257	382
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	118,535	654	1,618	2,298	356	14,522	50,011	414	34	47,545	1,084
Male	64,617	537	1,474	2,010	356	4,624	29,649	168	34	24,951	813
Female	53,919	117	144	288	-	9,898	20,362	246	-	22,594	271

Table 5.4: Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>Harari Region</b>											
Total	117,868	1,385	8,937	9,315	4,080	27,847	29,311	4,401	7,261	24,557	775
Male	65,843	1,211	5,830	4,744	1,488	10,165	22,556	3,370	6,909	8,959	611
Female	52,025	174	3,107	4,572	2,592	17,682	6,756	1,031	351	15,597	164
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	69,559	1,295	8,682	8,090	3,793	21,014	877	4,180	6,292	14,613	723
Male	38,498	1,121	5,695	3,831	1,261	9,215	673	3,149	5,941	7,053	559
Female	31,060	174	2,987	4,259	2,531	11,799	204	1,031	351	7,560	164
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	48,309	90	255	1,225	288	6,833	28,435	221	968	9,944	51
Male	27,344	90	135	913	227	950	21,883	221	968	1,906	51
Female	20,965	-	120	312	61	5,883	6,552	-	-	8,037	-
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>											
Total	1,474,211	36,993	238,132	95,551	56,208	461,867	11,594	76,750	136,117	347,119	13,880
Male	809,331	23,165	132,477	55,683	15,974	208,555	10,309	47,046	125,593	178,613	11,916
Female	664,880	13,828	105,654	39,868	40,235	253,312	1,285	29,704	10,524	168,506	1,964
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	1,474,211	36,993	238,132	95,551	56,208	461,867	11,594	76,750	136,117	347,119	13,880
Male	809,331	23,165	132,477	55,683	15,974	208,555	10,309	47,046	125,593	178,613	11,916
Female	664,880	13,828	105,654	39,868	40,235	253,312	1,285	29,704	10,524	168,506	1,964
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>											
Total	207,600	2,379	12,770	10,793	3,770	52,489	42,354	7,780	15,506	58,885	874
Male	121,509	2,285	8,527	6,771	1,192	23,189	29,432	6,004	15,188	28,142	780
Female	86,090	93	4,243	4,023	2,578	29,299	12,922	1,776	318	30,744	93
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	126,016	2,090	12,185	9,567	3,589	47,931	1,552	6,664	13,834	27,871	732
Male	74,866	1,996	8,062	6,103	1,011	21,337	920	5,039	13,584	16,176	638
Female	51,150	93	4,123	3,464	2,578	26,594	632	1,625	250	11,695	93
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	81,584	289	585	1,226	181	4,557	40,802	1,115	1,672	31,014	142
Male	46,644	289	465	668	181	1,852	28,512	965	1,604	11,966	142
Female	34,940	-	120	559	-	2,705	12,290	150	68	19,049	-

**Table 5.5: Major Occupational Groups of Employed Persons (Age 10 and above) were engaged in by Major Towns and Sex: LMS 2021**

Major Towns and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>Major Towns-Total</b>											
Total	3,745,558	66,372	489,624	226,142	111,600	1,077,144	166,861	239,772	317,174	1,019,530	31,340
Male	2,140,829	46,273	296,986	131,301	35,423	485,892	122,660	168,007	289,351	538,838	26,099
Female	1,604,729	20,099	192,639	94,841	76,177	591,252	44,201	71,765	27,823	480,692	5,241
<b>Semera Logia - Town</b>											
Total	18,595	573	2,367	1,731	592	6,253	380	1,351	1,648	3,391	309
Male	11,145	432	1,680	1,241	183	2,776	214	912	1,607	1,902	199
Female	7,449	140	687	490	410	3,477	166	439	41	1,489	110
<b>Kombochha - Town</b>											
Total	36,155	429	3,575	2,605	611	13,102	610	3,176	4,403	7,473	170
Male	22,539	398	2,276	1,611	356	6,204	432	2,225	4,037	4,830	170
Female	13,616	31	1,299	994	256	6,898	178	951	366	2,643	-
<b>Debre Birhan - Town</b>											
Total	63,375	688	4,257	5,252	1,789	16,884	7,233	6,083	4,687	16,292	211
Male	34,271	552	2,454	2,405	264	6,006	5,038	4,194	4,303	8,844	211
Female	29,105	136	1,803	2,847	1,525	10,878	2,195	1,889	384	7,448	-
<b>Debre Markos - Town</b>											
Total	72,639	1,695	8,285	4,461	3,435	23,083	3,148	7,725	6,720	13,910	176
Male	38,000	1,152	5,451	1,888	810	9,316	1,783	4,596	6,087	6,742	176
Female	34,639	544	2,834	2,574	2,626	13,767	1,365	3,129	633	7,169	-
<b>Bahir Dar - Town</b>											
Total	253,540	2,889	24,990	13,332	7,176	73,890	48,945	20,154	18,121	43,325	717
Male	144,685	2,096	15,938	7,717	2,300	27,842	33,943	14,405	16,936	22,791	717
Female	108,854	794	9,052	5,615	4,877	46,048	15,002	5,748	1,185	20,533	-
<b>Dessie - Town</b>											
Total	136,832	1,819	6,576	5,700	2,358	24,559	2,388	6,125	3,383	83,752	173
Male	91,086	1,632	4,614	2,710	1,007	11,793	1,464	5,282	3,383	59,147	54
Female	45,746	186	1,961	2,991	1,351	12,766	923	843	-	24,605	119
<b>Gondar - Town</b>											
Total	240,441	1,661	14,449	5,085	2,455	60,304	18,866	27,930	10,332	98,691	669
Male	107,994	1,141	9,997	2,334	552	22,175	18,771	20,219	9,625	22,645	533
Female	132,448	519	4,451	2,751	1,902	38,128	96	7,710	707	76,046	136
<b>Adama - Town</b>											
Total	165,247	981	17,429	11,342	5,732	42,082	6,051	5,293	14,899	59,729	1,710
Male	104,008	576	11,503	8,653	2,199	23,460	3,506	4,337	13,318	34,905	1,552
Female	61,238	405	5,926	2,689	3,533	18,622	2,545	956	1,581	24,824	158

Table 5.5: Cont'd

Major Towns and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>Assela - Town</b>											
Total	39,710	895	7,954	2,344	902	10,615	803	2,825	3,262	9,876	234
Male	22,138	722	4,408	1,303	427	5,063	523	2,091	2,888	4,636	78
Female	17,572	173	3,546	1,042	475	5,552	280	734	374	5,240	156
<b>Bishoftu - Town</b>											
Total	104,194	1,320	6,670	7,478	4,012	17,183	4,669	4,867	13,434	42,060	2,501
Male	59,854	1,195	4,514	4,885	1,543	6,710	3,466	3,806	10,628	21,360	1,745
Female	44,340	125	2,156	2,593	2,469	10,473	1,203	1,060	2,805	20,700	756
<b>Burayu - Town</b>											
Total	118,774	666	14,260	3,805	1,476	36,548	1,075	17,130	11,510	32,304	-
Male	78,877	287	8,831	2,075	560	20,407	833	14,289	9,942	21,652	-
Female	39,897	379	5,429	1,731	916	16,140	241	2,841	1,568	10,652	-
<b>Nekemte - Town</b>											
Total	64,880	611	13,155	2,662	1,189	13,043	2,273	3,689	2,874	24,677	708
Male	38,483	412	8,503	1,415	573	5,434	1,504	2,386	2,826	14,883	548
Female	26,397	199	4,652	1,247	616	7,609	769	1,304	48	9,793	159
<b>Jimma - Town</b>											
Total	92,584	881	10,164	4,192	2,222	27,937	4,148	10,560	7,174	24,119	1,186
Male	52,524	792	6,659	2,305	658	12,260	2,504	8,432	6,880	10,922	1,111
Female	40,060	88	3,505	1,886	1,564	15,676	1,644	2,128	294	13,197	75
<b>Sabata - Town</b>											
Total	113,451	2,315	9,316	5,363	593	31,936	4,465	8,833	14,597	34,436	1,597
Male	75,317	2,017	6,341	3,762	476	16,656	3,350	6,804	12,587	22,254	1,069
Female	38,134	298	2,975	1,601	116	15,280	1,115	2,028	2,010	12,182	528
<b>Shashamane - Town</b>											
Total	55,417	318	8,831	3,562	648	17,743	2,339	1,426	5,529	14,563	459
Male	35,685	245	6,449	2,181	441	8,413	2,079	1,090	5,358	8,969	459
Female	19,731	73	2,382	1,380	207	9,329	261	335	171	5,593	-
<b>Ambo - Town</b>											
Total	42,156	713	7,056	2,359	1,611	10,425	2,398	4,196	2,538	10,702	157
Male	23,244	444	4,270	1,299	621	3,896	1,284	2,455	2,473	6,345	157
Female	18,912	269	2,786	1,060	991	6,529	1,114	1,741	65	4,358	-
<b>Jigjiga - Town</b>											
Total	67,257	1,648	12,054	4,324	706	16,831	14,070	2,113	4,177	10,406	928
Male	45,028	1,387	9,204	2,985	411	8,656	9,188	1,785	4,097	6,520	795
Female	22,229	261	2,850	1,339	295	8,175	4,882	328	80	3,886	133
<b>Assosa - Town</b>											
Total	31,103	665	4,519	3,519	1,423	9,827	1,094	1,054	1,738	6,581	684
Male	17,569	595	2,967	1,655	354	4,444	980	845	1,669	3,579	481
Female	13,534	70	1,553	1,864	1,069	5,383	114	209	69	3,002	203

Table 5.5: Cont'd

Major Towns and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>Hosaena - Town</b>											
Total	51,518	506	12,044	3,388	981	17,214	1,048	1,587	2,548	11,667	534
Male	30,745	283	7,628	1,821	376	8,011	926	1,435	2,415	7,514	336
Female	20,774	223	4,416	1,567	606	9,203	122	152	133	4,153	199
<b>Sodo - Town</b>											
Total	55,432	928	7,386	4,164	2,039	14,572	2,863	2,351	5,229	15,471	429
Male	34,315	667	4,336	2,156	1,014	6,995	2,350	1,708	5,183	9,524	382
Female	21,118	261	3,050	2,008	1,025	7,576	513	643	46	5,947	47
<b>Arba Minch - Town</b>											
Total	50,686	722	5,988	3,390	2,061	17,117	1,983	4,915	4,647	9,762	102
Male	28,734	511	3,926	1,849	653	6,780	1,346	4,070	4,483	5,014	102
Female	21,952	211	2,061	1,541	1,408	10,337	637	845	164	4,748	-
<b>Dilla - Town</b>											
Total	27,130	656	5,099	2,044	390	6,600	474	609	1,528	9,419	312
Male	15,585	462	3,302	1,092	116	3,035	400	425	1,391	5,107	255
Female	11,545	193	1,797	952	273	3,565	74	184	137	4,312	58
<b>Hawassa - Town</b>											
Total	150,097	1,858	21,373	8,015	2,751	31,609	20,387	7,084	14,833	40,971	1,217
Male	91,958	1,597	13,350	4,824	750	17,152	13,958	4,263	11,079	23,767	1,217
Female	58,139	261	8,023	3,191	2,001	14,457	6,429	2,820	3,753	17,204	-
<b>Gambella - Town</b>											
Total	24,560	557	2,829	2,816	858	6,978	1,128	1,103	1,119	6,349	822
Male	14,351	395	2,149	1,520	535	3,299	918	716	1,036	3,144	640
Female	10,209	162	680	1,295	323	3,679	210	387	83	3,205	183
<b>Harar - Town</b>											
Total	69,559	1,295	8,682	8,090	3,793	21,014	877	4,180	6,292	14,613	723
Male	38,498	1,121	5,695	3,831	1,261	9,215	673	3,149	5,941	7,053	559
Female	31,060	174	2,987	4,259	2,531	11,799	204	1,031	351	7,560	164
<b>Addis Ababa - City</b>											
Total	1,474,211	36,993	238,132	95,551	56,208	461,867	11,594	76,750	136,117	347,119	13,880
Male	809,331	23,165	132,477	55,683	15,974	208,555	10,309	47,046	125,593	178,613	11,916
Female	664,880	13,828	105,654	39,868	40,235	253,312	1,285	29,704	10,524	168,506	1,964
<b>Dire Dawa - Town</b>											
Total	126,016	2,090	12,185	9,567	3,589	47,931	1,552	6,664	13,834	27,871	732
Male	74,866	1,996	8,062	6,103	1,011	21,337	920	5,039	13,584	16,176	638
Female	51,150	93	4,123	3,464	2,578	26,594	632	1,625	250	11,695	93

**Table 5.6: Minor Occupational Groups of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were engaged in by Residence and Sex, Country Total: LMS 2021**

Minor Occupational Groups	Residence									
	Total			Urban			Rural			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
<b>Total employed persons</b>	<b>41,637,071</b>	<b>23,990,027</b>	<b>17,647,044</b>	<b>8,103,214</b>	<b>4,644,296</b>	<b>3,458,919</b>	<b>33,533,857</b>	<b>19,345,731</b>	<b>14,188,126</b>	
<b>Major Group 1 Managers</b>	194,984	145,402	49,582	144,935	108,636	36,299	50,049	36,766	13,283	
<b>Chief Executives, Senior Officials And Legislators</b>	67,434	52,553	14,881	54,116	42,816	11,300	13,319	9,738	3,581	
Legislators and senior officials	16,983	10,528	6,455	13,916	8,885	5,031	3,067	1,643	1,424	
Managing directors and chief executives	50,452	42,026	8,426	40,200	33,931	6,269	10,252	8,095	2,157	
<b>ADMINISTRATIVE AND COMMERCIAL MANAGERS</b>	47,509	31,516	15,993	40,871	27,686	13,185	6,639	3,830	2,808	
Business services and administration managers	41,367	27,747	13,620	35,291	23,942	11,349	6,076	3,805	2,271	
Sales, marketing and development managers	6,142	3,769	2,373	5,579	3,743	1,836	563	26	537	
<b>PRODUCTION AND SPECIALIZED SERVICES MANAGERS</b>	48,271	35,078	13,193	28,061	20,564	7,497	20,210	14,514	5,696	
Production managers in agriculture, forestry and fisheries	20,283	15,058	5,224	11,347	8,676	2,671	8,935	6,382	2,553	
Manufacturing, mining, construction, and distribution managers	9,331	7,198	2,134	5,546	4,298	1,247	3,786	2,899	887	
Information and communications technology service managers	1,508	1,508	-	1,508	1,508	-	-	-	-	
Professional services managers	17,149	11,314	5,835	9,660	6,082	3,579	7,489	5,233	2,256	
<b>HOSPITALITY, RETAIL AND OTHER SERVICES MANAGERS</b>	31,769	26,255	5,514	21,888	17,570	4,317	9,881	8,684	1,197	
Hotel and restaurant managers	9,580	6,783	2,797	9,580	6,783	2,797	-	-	-	
Retail and wholesale trade managers	3,148	2,550	598	1,160	562	598	1,988	1,988	-	
Other services managers	19,041	16,921	2,120	11,147	10,225	922	7,894	6,696	1,197	
<b>MAJOR GROUP 2 PROFESSIONALS</b>	<b>959,655</b>	<b>648,963</b>	<b>310,692</b>	<b>852,996</b>	<b>565,791</b>	<b>287,206</b>	<b>106,658</b>	<b>83,172</b>	<b>23,486</b>	
<b>SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING PROFESSIONALS</b>	122,025	100,287	21,739	112,189	91,919	20,270	9,836	8,367	1,469	
Physical and earth science professionals	15,612	12,958	2,654	14,066	11,412	2,654	1,546	1,546	-	
Mathematicians, actuaries and statisticians	8,002	3,975	4,027	6,631	3,975	2,655	1,371	-	1,371	
Life science professionals	18,818	16,392	2,426	14,659	12,261	2,399	4,158	4,131	27	
Engineering professionals (excluding electro technology)	54,419	43,955	10,464	51,692	41,299	10,393	2,727	2,656	71	
Electro technology engineers	15,446	14,842	604	15,446	14,842	604	-	-	-	
Architects, planners, surveyors and designers	9,728	8,164	1,564	9,694	8,130	1,564	34	34	-	
<b>HEALTH PROFESSIONALS</b>	<b>125,715</b>	<b>70,496</b>	<b>55,219</b>	<b>117,494</b>	<b>63,328</b>	<b>54,166</b>	<b>8,221</b>	<b>7,168</b>	<b>1,052</b>	
Medical doctors	19,655	16,451	3,204	19,655	16,451	3,204	-	-	-	
Nursing and midwifery professionals	59,886	25,298	34,587	53,149	19,073	34,077	6,736	6,226	511	
Traditional and complementary medicine professionals	1,317	1,317	-	1,317	1,317	-	-	-	-	
Paramedical practitioners	2,436	1,401	1,035	2,436	1,401	1,035	-	-	-	
Veterinarians	9,852	8,895	957	8,367	7,952	415	1,485	943	542	
Other health professionals	32,570	17,134	15,436	32,570	17,134	15,436	-	-	-	
<b>TEACHING PROFESSIONALS</b>	<b>317,999</b>	<b>220,579</b>	<b>97,420</b>	<b>253,570</b>	<b>173,244</b>	<b>80,326</b>	<b>64,429</b>	<b>47,335</b>	<b>17,094</b>	
University and higher education teachers	28,163	21,364	6,799	28,074	21,275	6,799	88	88	-	
Vocational education teachers	14,100	11,586	2,514	14,100	11,586	2,514	-	-	-	
Secondary education teachers	189,028	138,310	50,718	142,504	103,300	39,205	46,523	35,010	11,513	
Primary school and early childhood teachers	75,838	41,851	33,987	60,177	31,772	28,406	15,660	10,079	5,581	

Table 5.6: Cont'd

Minor Occupational Groups	Residence								
	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Other teaching professionals	10,871	7,469	3,403	8,714	5,312	3,403	2,157	2,157	-
<b>BUSINESS AND ADMINISTRATION PROFESSIONALS</b>	<b>306,665</b>	<b>194,008</b>	<b>112,657</b>	<b>287,224</b>	<b>178,438</b>	<b>108,786</b>	<b>19,440</b>	<b>15,570</b>	<b>3,871</b>
Finance professionals	193,116	114,233	78,883	183,381	106,450	76,931	9,735	7,782	1,953
Administration professionals	95,275	68,409	26,866	85,570	60,622	24,948	9,705	7,787	1,918
Sales, marketing and public relations professionals	18,274	11,366	6,908	18,274	11,366	6,908	-	-	-
<b>INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY PROFESSIONALS</b>	<b>21,302</b>	<b>13,930</b>	<b>7,372</b>	<b>20,929</b>	<b>13,557</b>	<b>7,372</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>-</b>
Software and applications developers and analysts	6,693	4,664	2,029	6,693	4,664	2,029	-	-	-
Database and network professionals	14,609	9,266	5,343	14,236	8,893	5,343	373	373	-
<b>LEGAL, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL PROFESSIONALS</b>	<b>65,949</b>	<b>49,663</b>	<b>16,286</b>	<b>61,590</b>	<b>45,304</b>	<b>16,286</b>	<b>4,359</b>	<b>4,359</b>	<b>-</b>
Legal professionals	37,856	29,993	7,864	36,618	28,754	7,864	1,238	1,238	-
Librarians, archivists and curators	1,962	1,235	727	1,962	1,235	727	-	-	-
Social and religious professionals	17,538	13,308	4,231	14,646	10,416	4,231	2,892	2,892	-
Authors, journalists and linguists	6,934	4,226	2,708	6,934	4,226	2,708	-	-	-
Creative and performing artists	1,658	902	756	1,429	673	756	229	229	-
<b>MAJOR GROUP 3 TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS</b>	<b>956,392</b>	<b>591,021</b>	<b>365,371</b>	<b>582,132</b>	<b>344,394</b>	<b>237,738</b>	<b>374,260</b>	<b>246,628</b>	<b>127,632</b>
<b>SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS</b>	<b>68,438</b>	<b>58,461</b>	<b>9,977</b>	<b>59,552</b>	<b>52,281</b>	<b>7,271</b>	<b>8,885</b>	<b>6,180</b>	<b>2,706</b>
Physical and engineering science technicians	42,673	38,844	3,829	40,605	36,776	3,829	2,068	2,068	-
Mining, manufacturing and construction supervisors	5,409	4,733	676	4,522	3,846	676	887	887	-
Process control technicians	8,909	5,118	3,791	6,394	5,118	1,276	2,515	-	2,515
Life science technicians and related associate professionals (excluding medical)	10,243	9,022	1,222	6,827	5,796	1,031	3,416	3,225	191
Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians	1,204	745	460	1,204	745	460	-	-	-
<b>HEALTH ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS</b>	<b>129,008</b>	<b>43,841</b>	<b>85,167</b>	<b>89,106</b>	<b>32,153</b>	<b>56,953</b>	<b>39,902</b>	<b>11,688</b>	<b>28,215</b>
Medical and pharmaceutical technicians	12,428	6,960	5,469	11,487	6,073	5,414	941	887	55
Nursing and midwifery associate professionals	52,258	18,002	34,256	36,605	10,516	26,090	15,653	7,486	8,167
Traditional and complementary medicine associate professionals	1,204	1,102	102	1,204	1,102	102	-	-	-
Veterinary technicians and assistants	7,816	5,054	2,762	6,109	4,555	1,554	1,707	499	1,208
Other health associate professionals	55,301	12,723	42,577	33,700	9,907	23,793	21,601	2,816	18,785
<b>BUSINESS AND ADMINISTRATION ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS</b>	<b>154,530</b>	<b>95,375</b>	<b>59,155</b>	<b>128,391</b>	<b>78,226</b>	<b>50,165</b>	<b>26,139</b>	<b>17,149</b>	<b>8,990</b>
Financial and mathematical associate professionals	75,129	39,820	35,309	62,365	33,785	28,580	12,764	6,034	6,730
Sales and purchasing agents and brokers	13,678	9,850	3,828	13,474	9,646	3,828	204	204	-
Business services agents	10,426	7,472	2,954	9,804	6,850	2,954	622	622	-
Administrative and specialized secretaries	27,940	18,342	9,597	23,466	14,424	9,043	4,473	3,919	554
Regulatory government associate professionals	27,358	19,891	7,467	19,282	13,521	5,761	8,076	6,370	1,706
<b>LEGAL, SOCIAL, CULTURAL AND RELATED ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS</b>	<b>92,587</b>	<b>75,171</b>	<b>17,416</b>	<b>63,501</b>	<b>49,136</b>	<b>14,365</b>	<b>29,086</b>	<b>26,036</b>	<b>3,051</b>
Legal, social and religious associate professionals	72,418	60,089	12,329	47,100	36,630	10,469	25,319	23,459	1,860
Sports and fitness workers	8,649	7,784	865	6,071	5,206	865	2,577	2,577	-
Artistic, cultural and culinary associate professionals	11,521	7,299	4,222	10,330	7,299	3,031	1,191	-	1,191
Information and communications technicians	28,842	20,414	8,428	28,329	20,159	8,171	513	255	257
Information and communications technology operations and user support technicians	22,223	15,267	6,956	21,710	15,012	6,698	513	255	257

Table 5.6: Cont'd

Minor Occupational Groups	Residence									
	Total			Urban			Rural			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
Telecommunications and broadcasting technicians	6,619	5,147	1,473	6,619	5,147	1,473	-	-	-	
<b>TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS</b>	<b>390,817</b>	<b>233,200</b>	<b>157,617</b>	<b>161,980</b>	<b>81,805</b>	<b>80,176</b>	<b>228,837</b>	<b>151,396</b>	<b>77,441</b>	
Teaching associate professionals	390,817	233,200	157,617	161,980	81,805	80,176	228,837	151,396	77,441	
<b>SPECIAL EDUCATION TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS</b>	<b>92,170</b>	<b>64,559</b>	<b>27,610</b>	<b>51,272</b>	<b>30,634</b>	<b>20,638</b>	<b>40,897</b>	<b>33,925</b>	<b>6,973</b>	
Special education teaching associate professionals	92,170	64,559	27,610	51,272	30,634	20,638	40,897	33,925	6,973	
<b>MAJOR GROUP 4 CLERICAL SUPPORT WORKERS</b>	<b>199,802</b>	<b>76,149</b>	<b>123,653</b>	<b>172,472</b>	<b>58,364</b>	<b>114,108</b>	<b>27,330</b>	<b>17,785</b>	<b>9,545</b>	
<b>GENERAL AND KEYBOARD CLERKS</b>	<b>71,571</b>	<b>22,312</b>	<b>49,259</b>	<b>63,197</b>	<b>17,020</b>	<b>46,177</b>	<b>8,373</b>	<b>5,292</b>	<b>3,081</b>	
General office clerks	22,569	10,439	12,131	21,354	9,224	12,131	1,215	1,215	-	
Secretaries (general)	32,392	4,069	28,323	27,811	2,568	25,242	4,581	1,500	3,081	
Keyboard operators	16,610	7,805	8,805	14,032	5,228	8,805	2,577	2,577	-	
<b>CUSTOMER SERVICES CLERKS</b>	<b>64,762</b>	<b>30,091</b>	<b>34,671</b>	<b>51,462</b>	<b>22,381</b>	<b>29,082</b>	<b>13,300</b>	<b>7,711</b>	<b>5,589</b>	
Tellers, money collectors and related clerks	34,403	14,267	20,136	27,867	11,781	16,086	6,536	2,486	4,050	
Client information workers	30,359	15,824	14,534	23,595	10,599	12,996	6,764	5,225	1,539	
<b>NUMERICAL AND MATERIAL RECORDING CLERKS</b>	<b>16,042</b>	<b>4,874</b>	<b>11,168</b>	<b>16,042</b>	<b>4,874</b>	<b>11,168</b>	-	-	-	
Numerical clerks	6,395	2,571	3,824	6,395	2,571	3,824	-	-	-	
Material-recording and transport clerks	9,647	2,303	7,344	9,647	2,303	7,344	-	-	-	
<b>OTHER CLERICAL SUPPORT WORKERS</b>	<b>47,428</b>	<b>18,872</b>	<b>28,556</b>	<b>41,771</b>	<b>14,090</b>	<b>27,681</b>	<b>5,657</b>	<b>4,782</b>	<b>875</b>	
Other clerical support workers	47,428	18,872	28,556	41,771	14,090	27,681	5,657	4,782	875	
<b>MAJOR GROUP 5 SERVICE AND SALES WORKERS</b>	<b>4,640,548</b>	<b>1,943,762</b>	<b>2,696,786</b>	<b>2,425,492</b>	<b>1,042,850</b>	<b>1,382,642</b>	<b>2,215,055</b>	<b>900,911</b>	<b>1,314,144</b>	
<b>PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS</b>	<b>1,311,435</b>	<b>564,075</b>	<b>747,360</b>	<b>627,016</b>	<b>218,853</b>	<b>408,163</b>	<b>684,419</b>	<b>345,222</b>	<b>339,197</b>	
Travel attendants, conductors and guides	48,174	45,129	3,045	42,894	39,849	3,045	5,280	5,280	-	
Cooks	119,553	13,429	106,123	64,524	7,769	56,756	55,029	5,661	49,368	
Waiters and bartenders	86,382	26,907	59,475	75,943	24,967	50,976	10,439	1,940	8,499	
Hairdressers, beauticians and related workers	70,409	41,809	28,600	47,947	23,880	24,066	22,462	17,929	4,533	
Building and housekeeping supervisors	483,742	96,891	386,851	257,485	26,200	231,285	226,257	70,690	155,567	
Other personal services workers	503,175	339,910	163,266	138,222	96,187	42,035	364,953	243,723	121,230	
<b>SALES WORKERS</b>	<b>3,062,770</b>	<b>1,156,157</b>	<b>1,906,613</b>	<b>1,645,473</b>	<b>696,925</b>	<b>948,547</b>	<b>1,417,297</b>	<b>459,231</b>	<b>958,065</b>	
Street and market salespersons	1,091,521	352,116	739,404	479,927	176,435	303,492	611,593	175,681	435,912	
Shop salespersons	951,327	549,750	401,577	679,159	382,413	296,746	272,168	167,337	104,831	
Cashiers and ticket clerks	14,836	6,579	8,257	14,632	6,375	8,257	204	204	-	
Other sales workers	433,787	204,784	229,003	256,814	118,270	138,544	176,972	86,514	90,459	
Katikala retailers	326,157	17,147	309,010	104,422	7,319	97,103	221,735	9,828	211,907	
"Teji" retailers	57,276	21,174	36,102	9,839	3,494	6,344	47,438	17,680	29,757	
"Tela" retailers	187,867	4,606	183,261	100,679	2,618	98,061	87,187	1,988	85,199	
<b>PERSONAL CARE WORKERS</b>	<b>25,900</b>	<b>9,420</b>	<b>16,480</b>	<b>15,662</b>	<b>6,768</b>	<b>8,893</b>	<b>10,238</b>	<b>2,651</b>	<b>7,587</b>	
Child care workers and teachers' aides	14,959	5,217	9,742	7,035	2,676	4,359	7,924	2,541	5,383	
Personal care workers in health services	10,941	4,203	6,738	8,627	4,092	4,534	2,315	111	2,204	
Protective services workers	240,443	214,110	26,333	137,342	120,304	17,038	103,101	93,806	9,295	
Protective services workers	240,443	214,110	26,333	137,342	120,304	17,038	103,101	93,806	9,295	
<b>MAJOR GROUP 6 SKILLED AGRICULTURAL, FORESTRY AND FISHERY WORKERS</b>	<b>21,274,106</b>	<b>13,977,945</b>	<b>7,296,161</b>	<b>901,334</b>	<b>608,399</b>	<b>292,935</b>	<b>20,372,772</b>	<b>13,369,546</b>	<b>7,003,226</b>	
MARKET-ORIENTED SKILLED AGRICULTURAL WORKERS	4,107,079	2,694,777	1,412,301	248,896	170,937	77,959	3,858,183	2,523,840	1,334,342	
Market gardeners and crop growers	484,437	310,464	173,973	36,909	32,234	4,675	447,528	278,230	169,298	
Animal producers	579,831	398,861	180,970	39,712	26,035	13,677	540,119	372,826	167,293	

Table 5.6: Cont'd

Minor Occupational Groups	Residence									
	Total			Urban			Rural			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
Mixed crop and animal producers	3,042,810	1,985,452	1,057,358	172,275	112,668	59,607	2,870,535	1,872,784	997,751	
Mixed crop and animal producers	3,042,810	1,985,452	1,057,358	172,275	112,668	59,607	2,870,535	1,872,784	997,751	
<b>MARKET-ORIENTED SKILLED FORESTRY, FISHERY AND HUNTING WORKERS</b>	<b>188,132</b>	<b>118,176</b>	<b>69,956</b>	<b>21,394</b>	<b>14,696</b>	<b>6,698</b>	<b>166,739</b>	<b>103,480</b>	<b>63,258</b>	
Forestry and related workers	121,295	80,267	41,028	17,179	12,150	5,029	104,116	68,117	35,998	
Fishery workers, hunters and trappers	66,838	37,909	28,929	4,215	2,546	1,669	62,623	35,363	27,260	
<b>SUBSISTENCE FARMERS, FISHERS, HUNTERS AND GATHERERS</b>	<b>16,978,895</b>	<b>11,164,992</b>	<b>5,813,904</b>	<b>631,044</b>	<b>422,766</b>	<b>208,278</b>	<b>16,347,851</b>	<b>10,742,226</b>	<b>5,605,625</b>	
Subsistence crop farmers	9,499	8,294	1,205	271	271	-	9,228	8,023	1,205	
Subsistence livestock farmers	2,503,258	1,669,295	833,962	121,546	82,964	38,583	2,381,711	1,586,331	795,380	
Subsistence mixed crop and livestock farmers	14,018,437	9,224,253	4,794,184	498,441	332,245	166,196	13,519,996	8,892,009	4,627,988	
Subsistence fishers, hunters, trappers and gatherers	447,702	263,150	184,552	10,786	7,287	3,499	436,916	255,863	181,053	
<b>MAJOR GROUP 7 CRAFT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS</b>	<b>1,041,367</b>	<b>547,770</b>	<b>493,597</b>	<b>483,140</b>	<b>334,246</b>	<b>148,895</b>	<b>558,226</b>	<b>213,524</b>	<b>344,702</b>	
<b>BUILDING AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS, EXCLUDING ELECTRICIANS</b>	<b>153,794</b>	<b>142,007</b>	<b>11,787</b>	<b>91,210</b>	<b>85,109</b>	<b>6,101</b>	<b>62,584</b>	<b>56,898</b>	<b>5,686</b>	
Building frame and related trades workers	117,574	110,511	7,064	62,299	58,198	4,101	55,275	52,312	2,963	
Building finishers and related trades workers	21,162	18,402	2,760	15,089	13,816	1,273	6,073	4,586	1,487	
Painters, building structure cleaners and related trades workers	15,058	13,094	1,963	13,822	13,094	728	1,235	-	1,235	
<b>METAL, MACHINERY AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS</b>	<b>57,108</b>	<b>52,836</b>	<b>4,272</b>	<b>46,499</b>	<b>42,849</b>	<b>3,650</b>	<b>10,609</b>	<b>9,987</b>	<b>622</b>	
Sheet and structural metal workers, molders and welders, and related workers	27,060	26,204	856	25,556	24,699	856	1,504	1,504	-	
Blacksmiths, toolmakers and related trades workers	20,150	17,042	3,108	11,045	8,559	2,486	9,105	8,483	622	
Machinery mechanics and repairers	9,898	9,590	308	9,898	9,590	308	-	-	-	
Handicraft and printing workers	351,953	158,006	193,947	140,765	84,473	56,292	211,188	73,532	137,655	
Handicraft workers	344,728	153,652	191,075	133,540	80,120	53,420	211,188	73,532	137,655	
Printing trades workers	7,225	4,353	2,872	7,225	4,353	2,872	-	-	-	
<b>ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TRADES WORKERS</b>	<b>24,521</b>	<b>21,173</b>	<b>3,348</b>	<b>17,721</b>	<b>16,678</b>	<b>1,043</b>	<b>6,800</b>	<b>4,495</b>	<b>2,305</b>	
Electrical equipment installers and repairers	14,683	14,474	209	12,106	11,897	209	2,577	2,577	-	
Electronics and telecommunications installers and repairers	9,838	6,699	3,139	5,615	4,781	834	4,223	1,918	2,305	
<b>FOOD PROCESSING, WOOD WORKING, GARMENT AND OTHER CRAFT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS</b>	<b>453,990</b>	<b>173,748</b>	<b>280,242</b>	<b>186,945</b>	<b>105,137</b>	<b>81,808</b>	<b>267,046</b>	<b>68,612</b>	<b>198,434</b>	
Food processing and related trades workers	179,260	37,150	142,110	65,333	22,740	42,593	113,927	14,411	99,517	
Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers	60,734	55,944	4,790	30,637	27,603	3,034	30,097	28,341	1,756	
Garment and related trades workers	36,933	20,913	16,020	24,657	16,969	7,687	12,276	3,944	8,332	
Other craft and related workers	177,063	59,740	117,323	66,318	37,824	28,494	110,745	21,916	88,829	
<b>MAJOR GROUP 8 PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS, AND ASSEMBLERS</b>	<b>625,861</b>	<b>585,781</b>	<b>40,080</b>	<b>474,982</b>	<b>437,887</b>	<b>37,095</b>	<b>150,879</b>	<b>147,895</b>	<b>2,984</b>	
<b>STATIONARY PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS</b>	<b>129,622</b>	<b>99,373</b>	<b>30,249</b>	<b>97,794</b>	<b>69,690</b>	<b>28,104</b>	<b>31,829</b>	<b>29,683</b>	<b>2,145</b>	
Mining and mineral processing plant operators	11,207	8,957	2,250	10,983	8,733	2,250	224	224	-	
Metal processing and finishing plant operators	15,080	12,326	2,754	14,822	12,068	2,754	258	258	-	
Chemical and photographic products plant and machine operators	4,540	3,348	1,192	4,347	3,155	1,192	193	193	-	
Rubber, plastic and paper products machine operators	8,930	6,492	2,439	6,536	4,165	2,371	2,394	2,327	68	
Textile, fur and leather products machine operators	35,398	21,328	14,070	27,879	13,809	14,070	7,519	7,519	-	
Food and related products machine operators	37,471	30,382	7,089	23,192	18,180	5,012	14,280	12,202	2,077	
Wood processing and papermaking plant operators	10,360	9,992	368	7,561	7,194	368	2,798	2,798	-	

Table 5.6: Cont'd

Minor Occupational Groups	Residence									
	Total			Urban			Rural			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
Other stationary plant and machine operators	6,636	6,548	88	2,474	2,386	88	4,162	4,162	-	
Assemblers	132,604	125,661	6,943	104,681	98,576	6,104	27,923	27,084	839	
Assemblers	132,604	125,661	6,943	104,681	98,576	6,104	27,923	27,084	839	
DRIVERS AND MOBILE PLANT OPERATORS	363,635	360,747	2,887	272,508	269,620	2,887	91,127	91,127	-	
Locomotive engine drivers and related workers	23,558	23,301	257	22,840	22,583	257	718	718	-	
Car, van and motorcycle drivers	286,075	284,641	1,434	197,117	195,683	1,434	88,958	88,958	-	
Heavy truck and bus drivers	47,598	46,830	768	46,405	45,637	768	1,193	1,193	-	
Mobile plant operators	5,385	4,957	428	5,128	4,699	428	257	257	-	
<b>MAJOR GROUP 9 ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS</b>	<b>11,674,432</b>	<b>5,411,222</b>	<b>6,263,209</b>	<b>2,010,839</b>	<b>1,095,889</b>	<b>914,950</b>	<b>9,663,593</b>	<b>4,315,334</b>	<b>5,348,259</b>	
CLEANERS AND HELPERS	341,501	51,615	289,885	205,776	33,959	171,817	135,725	17,656	118,069	
Domestic, hotel and office cleaners and helpers	279,079	25,832	253,247	155,718	19,346	136,372	123,361	6,486	116,875	
Vehicle, window, laundry and other hand cleaning workers	62,422	25,783	36,639	50,058	14,613	35,445	12,364	11,170	1,194	
AGRICULTURAL, FORESTRY AND FISHERY LABOURERS	5,295,418	2,996,453	2,298,966	227,928	151,633	76,295	5,067,491	2,844,820	2,222,671	
Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers	5,295,418	2,996,453	2,298,966	227,928	151,633	76,295	5,067,491	2,844,820	2,222,671	
LABOURERS IN MINING, CONSTRUCTION, MANUFACTURING AND TRANSPORT	826,238	670,001	156,237	459,912	393,311	66,601	366,326	276,690	89,636	
Mining and construction labourers	548,025	436,625	111,400	272,582	241,562	31,020	275,444	195,063	80,381	
Manufacturing labourers	191,911	148,170	43,741	126,796	92,270	34,526	65,115	55,900	9,215	
Transport and storage labourers	86,302	85,206	1,096	60,534	59,478	1,056	25,768	25,727	40	
FOOD PREPARATION ASSISTANTS	555,948	41,837	514,111	176,074	28,396	147,678	379,873	13,441	366,432	
Food preparation assistants	555,948	41,837	514,111	176,074	28,396	147,678	379,873	13,441	366,432	
STREET AND RELATED SALES AND SERVICE WORKERS	979,173	523,713	455,461	290,749	148,603	142,146	688,425	375,110	313,315	
Street and related service workers	705,941	382,645	323,296	181,779	90,938	90,841	524,162	291,707	232,455	
Street vendors (excluding food)	273,233	141,068	132,165	108,970	57,664	51,305	164,263	83,403	80,860	
REFUSE WORKERS AND OTHER ELEMENTARY WORKERS	3,676,153	1,127,604	2,548,549	650,400	339,988	310,412	3,025,753	787,616	2,238,137	
Refuse workers	56,103	18,961	37,141	33,965	8,502	25,462	22,138	10,459	11,679	
Other elementary workers	3,620,050	1,108,643	2,511,408	616,436	331,486	284,950	3,003,615	777,157	2,226,458	
<b>OTHERS</b>	<b>69,925</b>	<b>62,011</b>	<b>7,914</b>	<b>54,891</b>	<b>47,841</b>	<b>7,050</b>	<b>15,034</b>	<b>14,170</b>	<b>864</b>	

**Table 5.7a: Major Industrial Divisions of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were engaged in by Age Group and Sex, Country – Total: LMS 2021**

Major Industrial Divisions and sex	Age Group												
	Total	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+
<b>Total Employed Persons</b>													
Total	41,637,071	4,592,634	4,656,657	4,558,302	5,717,219	4,798,565	4,992,064	3,392,122	2,681,593	1,934,661	1,334,796	1,143,866	1,834,592
Male	23,990,027	2,572,903	2,641,706	2,373,118	3,039,135	2,746,268	2,752,228	2,098,629	1,639,561	1,192,065	852,553	757,253	1,324,608
Female	17,647,044	2,019,731	2,014,950	2,185,184	2,678,084	2,052,297	2,239,836	1,293,493	1,042,032	742,596	482,244	386,613	509,985
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>													
Total	27,019,759	3,509,134	3,299,128	2,721,873	2,967,340	2,718,952	3,070,198	2,292,265	1,890,375	1,385,099	988,747	949,819	1,226,830
Male	17,185,469	2,206,160	2,152,774	1,677,039	1,710,269	1,650,117	1,778,358	1,514,760	1,254,108	910,587	669,539	662,119	999,638
Female	9,834,289	1,302,973	1,146,354	1,044,834	1,257,071	1,068,835	1,291,840	777,505	636,267	474,512	319,208	287,699	227,191
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>													
Total	238,584	52,728	35,786	25,672	34,243	33,967	22,323	10,999	8,771	5,935	5,359	1,506	1,293
Male	160,619	19,500	26,590	18,476	25,808	26,114	19,499	8,048	4,151	5,170	4,817	1,506	941
Female	77,965	33,228	9,196	7,196	8,435	7,853	2,824	2,951	4,621	766	542	-	353
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
Total	1,201,371	26,407	78,338	183,204	220,341	205,191	158,471	92,952	83,234	63,757	38,553	21,922	29,000
Male	675,886	13,330	37,217	82,788	133,471	115,957	101,822	58,780	40,431	38,525	24,059	15,384	14,122
Female	525,484	13,077	41,121	100,416	86,870	89,233	56,649	34,172	42,803	25,232	14,494	6,538	14,878
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>													
Total	37,716	572	-	3,426	3,281	5,668	10,116	7,112	1,416	3,150	635	796	1,542
Male	32,174	572	-	3,060	2,891	5,472	9,313	4,067	1,416	2,510	635	694	1,542
Female	5,541	-	-	365	390	197	803	3,045	-	639	-	102	-
<b>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>													
Total	228,710	28,257	31,123	18,830	35,104	24,470	27,351	19,552	13,359	13,168	3,958	6,490	7,048
Male	69,425	6,824	5,958	6,295	11,783	13,395	6,193	5,952	5,538	1,972	2,614	716	2,185
Female	159,285	21,433	25,165	12,535	23,321	11,074	21,158	13,600	7,821	11,196	1,343	5,775	4,863
<b>construction</b>													
Total	745,008	6,921	35,965	92,740	174,940	129,782	127,219	67,683	48,856	22,207	21,890	5,139	11,666
Male	668,122	6,686	29,595	74,298	155,541	114,401	120,083	64,370	43,880	21,306	21,529	5,037	11,396
Female	76,886	235	6,370	18,442	19,399	15,381	7,136	3,313	4,976	901	361	102	270
<b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>													
Total	2,455,678	91,030	182,691	343,989	455,056	370,266	409,474	213,980	148,695	98,793	58,082	40,997	42,625
Male	1,043,580	32,717	64,889	141,444	192,673	158,396	174,760	111,721	64,074	45,344	22,381	13,739	21,441
Female	1,412,098	58,313	117,802	202,545	262,382	211,870	234,714	102,259	84,621	53,449	35,701	27,258	21,184
<b>Transportation and storage</b>													
Total	560,283	8,564	56,599	103,551	140,756	99,594	71,476	32,532	17,386	14,290	8,489	2,572	4,475
Male	542,037	8,564	56,296	99,818	134,321	98,714	68,592	30,542	16,509	13,771	8,082	2,442	4,387
Female	18,246	-	303	3,733	6,435	880	2,884	1,990	877	520	407	130	88

Table 5.7a: Cont'd

Major Industrial Divisions and sex	Age Group												
	Total	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+
Accommodation and food service activities													
Total	361,529	6,088	37,819	63,629	68,181	52,997	53,922	32,152	18,382	16,250	3,131	3,634	5,344
Male	88,653	3,303	8,894	12,280	13,311	18,321	11,973	8,378	4,476	2,135	1,038	1,199	3,345
Female	272,876	2,785	28,926	51,349	54,870	34,677	41,949	23,774	13,906	14,115	2,093	2,434	1,999
Information and communication													
Total	92,399	-	2,335	7,314	28,966	18,472	13,019	11,443	4,211	1,731	584	2,461	1,863
Male	60,664	-	1,501	2,989	19,520	12,674	7,087	8,148	3,927	824	584	2,461	950
Female	31,736	-	834	4,325	9,446	5,798	5,933	3,295	284	907	-	-	914
Financial and insurance activities													
Total	267,448	-	-	21,034	67,373	57,383	46,521	30,366	19,206	9,420	10,340	2,316	3,489
Male	163,887	-	-	4,762	30,457	38,447	30,657	23,894	15,348	7,231	7,286	2,316	3,489
Female	103,561	-	-	16,272	36,917	18,935	15,864	6,472	3,858	2,189	3,054	-	-
Real estate activities													
Total	13,717	726	1,617	1,240	3,634	1,180	1,893	1,330	975	342	342	162	276
Male	10,646	726	891	798	3,146	829	1,893	387	915	342	342	101	276
Female	3,071	-	726	442	488	351	-	943	60	-	-	61	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities													
Total	181,464	-	1,681	17,629	40,058	37,397	33,507	14,886	14,896	11,307	3,843	4,926	1,333
Male	124,625	-	1,003	6,878	26,623	22,865	27,634	10,704	10,281	9,663	2,713	4,926	1,333
Female	56,840	-	678	10,751	13,435	14,532	5,873	4,182	4,614	1,644	1,131	-	-
Administrative and support service activities													
Total	266,138	-	1,332	22,455	59,979	45,402	51,634	21,445	27,619	19,129	8,596	6,604	1,943
Male	181,003	-	-	7,307	33,053	31,824	37,914	15,345	23,958	18,052	6,528	5,608	1,414
Female	85,135	-	1,332	15,148	26,926	13,578	13,720	6,100	3,661	1,076	2,068	996	529
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security													
Total	366,213	36	727	22,641	89,621	72,870	57,572	51,396	30,710	18,922	10,162	8,692	2,865
Male	263,956	-	175	8,518	51,653	56,225	46,120	43,979	23,841	14,786	8,868	7,200	2,592
Female	102,257	36	552	14,123	37,968	16,644	11,452	7,418	6,869	4,136	1,294	1,492	273
Education													
Total	946,861	9,898	4,622	99,612	334,019	195,943	132,160	58,425	44,227	28,504	23,114	8,112	8,224
Male	593,609	3,903	2,433	37,637	186,168	144,044	94,077	41,575	30,263	22,665	18,442	5,361	7,040
Female	353,252	5,996	2,189	61,975	147,852	51,899	38,083	16,850	13,964	5,840	4,672	2,750	1,184
Human health and social work activities													
Total	317,975	132	3,375	39,547	97,744	65,966	59,816	19,937	11,982	8,758	5,304	2,685	2,727
Male	130,000	-	384	8,077	28,700	31,671	30,676	11,773	6,710	4,480	3,890	1,292	2,346
Female	187,975	132	2,991	31,470	69,044	34,295	29,141	8,164	5,272	4,278	1,414	1,393	381

Table 5.7a: Cont'd

Major Industrial Divisions and sex	Age Group												
	Total	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+
Arts, entertainment and recreation													
Total	43,023	1,060	1,913	8,589	12,453	7,368	3,448	2,361	514	1,243	1,465	572	2,036
Male	28,140	639	409	3,744	8,352	6,348	2,430	1,097	322	1,143	1,389	230	2,036
Female	14,883	421	1,503	4,846	4,102	1,020	1,017	1,264	192	100	76	342	-
Other service activities													
Total	1,594,443	77,727	164,448	194,669	306,179	217,903	240,888	132,754	94,807	63,731	36,234	28,845	36,257
Male	930,564	47,481	95,915	98,073	181,931	122,197	134,010	79,272	64,023	40,191	22,578	17,779	27,113
Female	663,879	30,246	68,533	96,596	124,248	95,706	106,878	53,483	30,783	23,539	13,656	11,066	9,144
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use													
Total	4,625,046	773,354	714,448	561,228	566,403	428,193	388,533	267,193	197,587	145,137	98,314	43,665	440,992
Male	978,254	222,498	154,236	74,137	81,144	69,591	42,516	45,792	22,052	27,778	18,324	5,930	214,258
Female	3,646,792	550,856	560,211	487,091	485,259	358,602	346,017	221,401	175,535	117,358	79,991	37,735	226,734
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description													
Total	73,708	-	2,710	5,429	11,546	9,602	12,523	11,358	4,385	3,787	7,655	1,950	2,763
Male	58,714	-	2,546	4,700	8,321	8,665	6,621	10,045	3,337	3,589	6,916	1,211	2,763
Female	14,994	-	164	729	3,225	937	5,902	1,313	1,049	198	738	738	-

**Table 5.7b: Major Industrial Divisions of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were engaged in by Age Group and Sex, Country – Urban: LMS 2021**

Major Industrial Divisions and sex	Age Group												
	Total	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+
<b>TOTAL Employed persons</b>													
Total	8,103,214	223,469	526,819	997,220	1,681,803	1,315,412	1,212,675	724,085	521,287	355,548	228,094	147,287	169,513
Male	4,644,296	108,959	213,687	435,171	901,799	834,664	744,267	470,552	327,941	235,868	150,577	96,911	123,900
Female	3,458,919	114,510	313,132	562,049	780,004	480,749	468,409	253,534	193,346	119,680	77,517	50,376	45,613
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>													
Total	1,108,121	91,030	103,757	115,074	142,281	124,295	141,073	94,992	92,136	64,612	46,796	38,554	53,520
Male	734,560	62,468	67,468	64,561	89,503	81,735	93,181	64,217	57,110	46,553	32,698	27,475	47,590
Female	373,562	28,562	36,290	50,514	52,778	42,560	47,892	30,775	35,026	18,059	14,098	11,079	5,930
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>													
Total	42,526	1,539	2,104	4,977	8,859	8,860	7,255	3,095	1,590	2,958	676	550	63
Male	35,886	1,280	1,373	3,762	8,085	7,872	6,541	2,411	673	2,769	508	550	63
Female	6,640	259	732	1,215	774	988	714	684	918	189	168	-	-
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
Total	666,529	6,012	37,883	106,560	147,541	106,516	90,403	51,068	46,425	35,393	12,193	12,055	14,481
Male	425,343	2,176	22,691	51,977	93,043	75,574	61,550	36,536	29,807	23,051	9,613	10,597	8,730
Female	241,186	3,837	15,191	54,583	54,498	30,942	28,853	14,533	16,618	12,343	2,580	1,457	5,751
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>													
Total	33,777	572	-	3,426	3,281	4,966	8,741	5,252	1,416	3,150	635	796	1,542
Male	30,177	572	-	3,060	2,891	4,850	7,938	4,067	1,416	2,510	635	694	1,542
Female	3,600	-	-	365	390	116	803	1,185	-	639	-	102	-
<b>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>													
Total	87,246	832	2,922	6,907	17,273	18,132	15,220	9,291	5,097	4,459	2,724	2,055	2,333
Male	44,640	-	576	3,286	7,469	12,242	6,193	4,581	4,203	1,921	1,381	603	2,185
Female	42,606	832	2,346	3,620	9,805	5,890	9,027	4,711	894	2,538	1,343	1,452	148
<b>Construction</b>													
Total	504,867	1,214	13,914	60,743	126,839	96,623	86,711	49,574	33,536	14,465	11,993	5,139	4,117
Male	443,863	978	9,333	45,300	110,065	88,218	79,734	47,595	28,560	13,564	11,632	5,037	3,847
Female	61,004	235	4,581	15,443	16,775	8,405	6,976	1,979	4,976	901	361	102	270
<b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>													
Total	1,344,216	22,379	66,124	158,669	252,112	220,447	227,481	147,862	91,837	62,806	42,172	23,468	28,858
Male	632,449	11,038	29,490	59,822	103,906	101,013	107,972	87,401	50,614	34,174	20,415	9,632	16,974
Female	711,767	11,342	36,634	98,847	148,206	119,434	119,510	60,461	41,223	28,632	21,757	13,836	11,884
<b>Transportation and storage</b>													
Total	403,402	1,508	17,788	60,575	103,825	81,129	63,040	32,494	17,268	11,543	8,489	2,277	3,467
Male	386,862	1,508	17,484	58,549	97,390	80,249	60,156	30,504	16,391	11,023	8,082	2,147	3,379
Female	16,540	-	303	2,027	6,435	880	2,884	1,990	877	520	407	130	88
<b>Accommodation and food service activities</b>													
Total	276,368	4,244	25,567	48,818	62,724	39,662	37,457	24,312	14,582	9,243	3,131	3,596	3,035
Male	69,541	1,629	5,422	11,756	11,145	13,490	8,669	7,733	4,289	2,135	1,038	1,199	1,036
Female	206,827	2,614	20,145	37,062	51,579	26,172	28,788	16,579	10,293	7,108	2,093	2,396	1,999

Table 5.7b: Cont'd

Major Industrial Divisions and sex	Age Group												
	Total	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+
<b>Information and communication</b>													
Total	82,037	-	2,335	7,137	23,643	16,737	12,689	8,928	3,930	1,731	584	2,461	1,863
Male	52,279	-	1,501	2,989	15,997	10,939	6,756	5,634	3,645	824	584	2,461	950
Female	29,759	-	834	4,149	7,646	5,798	5,933	3,295	284	907	-	-	914
<b>Financial and insurance activities</b>													
Total	231,284	-	-	19,008	62,112	51,082	38,464	22,237	16,879	9,420	6,580	2,316	3,186
Male	135,630	-	-	4,498	28,069	33,297	24,721	15,765	13,021	7,231	3,526	2,316	3,186
Female	95,654	-	-	14,510	34,042	17,785	13,744	6,472	3,858	2,189	3,054	-	-
<b>Real estate activities</b>													
Total	10,735	726	1,617	1,214	1,134	724	1,893	1,330	975	342	342	162	276
Male	7,665	726	891	772	646	373	1,893	387	915	342	342	101	276
Female	3,071	-	726	442	488	351	-	943	60	-	-	61	-
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>													
Total	153,794	-	1,308	10,179	35,928	33,193	27,685	14,858	14,523	7,770	3,763	3,253	1,333
Male	105,475	-	630	4,392	23,132	21,552	21,839	10,677	9,908	6,126	2,633	3,253	1,333
Female	48,319	-	678	5,787	12,796	11,642	5,845	4,182	4,614	1,644	1,131	-	-
<b>Administrative and support service activities</b>													
Total	208,116	-	1,332	17,873	47,095	36,577	37,187	17,231	19,909	16,017	7,745	5,205	1,943
Male	130,425	-	-	4,369	23,909	24,276	24,012	11,131	16,487	14,941	5,676	4,209	1,414
Female	77,691	-	1,332	13,504	23,187	12,301	13,175	6,100	3,421	1,076	2,068	996	529
<b>Public administration and defense; compulsory social security</b>													
Total	297,132	36	727	19,124	72,943	57,403	48,400	36,578	25,020	18,183	10,120	5,776	2,823
Male	200,827	-	175	5,650	39,985	40,991	36,982	29,160	18,151	14,074	8,826	4,284	2,550
Female	96,305	36	552	13,475	32,958	16,412	11,418	7,418	6,869	4,109	1,294	1,492	273
<b>Education</b>													
Total	563,986	692	3,203	48,169	154,316	128,917	91,659	47,137	36,214	21,209	18,793	7,855	5,822
Male	329,954	471	1,523	16,942	76,897	85,674	56,388	30,287	22,250	15,491	14,121	5,105	4,805
Female	234,033	222	1,680	31,227	77,419	43,243	35,271	16,850	13,964	5,718	4,672	2,750	1,017
<b>Human health and social work activities</b>													
Total	251,901	132	1,111	29,749	73,345	54,270	45,631	19,564	10,443	7,219	5,304	2,405	2,727
Male	105,375	-	384	3,880	20,998	25,827	24,448	11,400	6,710	4,480	3,890	1,012	2,346
Female	146,525	132	727	25,869	52,348	28,444	21,183	8,164	3,733	2,739	1,414	1,393	381
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>													
Total	33,057	1,060	1,913	6,618	8,679	4,748	3,218	2,361	514	1,243	1,465	572	665
Male	19,636	639	409	3,234	4,578	3,728	2,201	1,097	322	1,143	1,389	230	665
Female	13,421	421	1,503	3,384	4,102	1,020	1,017	1,264	192	100	76	342	-
<b>Other service activities</b>													
Total	912,730	11,444	65,440	120,038	183,899	147,990	147,002	81,806	59,817	35,379	23,070	18,467	18,377
Male	515,146	6,094	33,763	56,142	104,489	88,551	82,697	47,983	36,058	21,664	14,537	11,059	12,109
Female	397,584	5,350	31,677	63,897	79,410	59,439	64,305	33,823	23,759	13,714	8,533	7,408	6,268

Table 5.7b: Cont'd

Major Industrial Divisions and sex	Age Group												
	Total	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use													
Total	840,889	80,050	177,448	149,005	145,259	78,593	71,958	45,571	24,791	25,081	17,402	8,374	17,358
Male	201,533	19,380	20,410	27,605	33,902	30,603	25,592	14,756	4,073	8,608	5,672	3,735	7,197
Female	639,356	60,670	157,038	121,400	111,356	47,991	46,366	30,815	20,719	16,473	11,729	4,639	10,161
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description													
Total	50,498	-	328	3,356	8,715	4,547	9,509	8,544	4,385	3,323	4,117	1,950	1,724
Male	37,029	-	164	2,627	5,701	3,610	4,804	7,231	3,337	3,242	3,379	1,211	1,724
Female	13,468	-	164	729	3,014	937	4,705	1,313	1,049	81	738	738	-

**Table 5.7c: Major Industrial Divisions of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were engaged in by Age Group and Sex, Country – Rural: LMS 2021**

Major Industrial Divisions and sex	Age Group												
	Total	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+
<b>TOTAL Employed persons</b>													
Total													
Total	33,533,857	4,369,165	4,129,838	3,561,082	4,035,416	3,483,153	3,779,389	2,668,037	2,160,306	1,579,113	1,106,702	996,579	1,665,079
Male	19,345,731	2,463,944	2,428,020	1,937,946	2,137,336	1,911,605	2,007,961	1,628,077	1,311,620	956,197	701,976	660,341	1,200,708
Female	14,188,126	1,905,221	1,701,818	1,623,135	1,898,079	1,571,548	1,771,428	1,039,959	848,686	622,916	404,726	336,237	464,371
Agriculture, forestry and fishing													
Total	25,911,637	3,418,104	3,195,370	2,606,799	2,825,059	2,594,657	2,929,125	2,197,273	1,798,239	1,320,487	941,951	911,265	1,173,310
Male	16,450,910	2,143,692	2,085,306	1,612,478	1,620,765	1,568,382	1,685,176	1,450,544	1,196,999	864,034	636,841	634,644	952,048
Female	9,460,728	1,274,412	1,110,064	994,320	1,204,294	1,026,275	1,243,948	746,730	601,241	456,453	305,110	276,620	221,262
Mining and quarrying													
Total	196,057	51,189	33,682	20,695	25,384	25,107	15,068	7,904	7,181	2,977	4,683	956	1,231
Male	124,733	18,220	25,218	14,714	17,723	18,242	12,958	5,637	3,478	2,401	4,308	956	878
Female	71,325	32,969	8,464	5,981	7,662	6,865	2,110	2,268	3,703	576	374	-	353
Manufacturing													
Total	534,841	20,395	40,456	76,644	72,800	98,675	68,068	41,883	36,810	28,364	26,360	9,868	14,519
Male	250,543	11,154	14,526	30,811	40,429	40,383	40,273	22,244	10,624	15,474	14,446	4,787	5,393
Female	284,298	9,241	25,930	45,832	32,372	58,292	27,796	19,640	26,186	12,890	11,914	5,081	9,126
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply													
Total	3,938	-	-	-	-	703	1,375	1,860	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1,997	-	-	-	-	622	1,375	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1,941	-	-	-	-	81	-	1,860	-	-	-	-	-
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities													
Total	141,464	27,425	28,202	11,923	17,830	6,337	12,132	10,260	8,262	8,709	1,233	4,435	4,715
Male	24,785	6,824	5,383	3,009	4,314	1,153	-	1,371	1,335	51	1,233	112	-
Female	116,679	20,601	22,819	8,915	13,516	5,184	12,132	8,889	6,927	8,658	-	4,322	4,715
Construction													
Total	240,141	5,708	22,051	31,997	48,101	33,159	40,508	18,109	15,320	7,742	9,897	-	7,549
Male	224,259	5,708	20,262	28,998	45,476	26,183	40,349	16,775	15,320	7,742	9,897	-	7,549
Female	15,882	-	1,789	2,999	2,624	6,976	159	1,335	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles													
Total	1,111,462	68,651	116,567	185,320	202,944	149,818	181,992	66,119	56,858	35,987	15,910	17,529	13,766
Male	411,131	21,680	35,399	81,621	88,768	57,383	66,788	24,321	13,461	11,171	1,966	4,107	4,467
Female	700,331	46,971	81,168	103,698	114,176	92,435	115,204	41,798	43,397	24,817	13,944	13,422	9,299
Transportation and storage													
Total	156,881	7,056	38,812	42,976	36,931	18,465	8,436	38	118	2,747	-	295	1,008
Male	155,175	7,056	38,812	41,270	36,931	18,465	8,436	38	118	2,747	-	295	1,008
Female	1,706	-	-	1,706	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.7c: Cont'd

Major Industrial Divisions and sex	Age Group												
	Total	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+
Accommodation and food service activities													
Total	85,161	1,844	12,252	14,812	5,456	13,336	16,465	7,841	3,800	7,007	-	38	2,309
Male	19,111	1,673	3,471	524	2,165	4,831	3,304	645	187	-	-	-	2,309
Female	66,049	171	8,781	14,287	3,291	8,505	13,161	7,195	3,613	7,007	-	38	-
Information and communication													
Total	10,362	-	-	177	5,324	1,735	331	2,515	281	-	-	-	-
Male	8,385	-	-	-	3,523	1,735	331	2,515	281	-	-	-	-
Female	1,977	-	-	177	1,800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial and insurance activities													
Total	36,164	-	-	2,026	5,262	6,301	8,056	8,129	2,327	-	3,760	-	303
Male	28,257	-	-	264	2,388	5,151	5,936	8,129	2,327	-	3,760	-	303
Female	7,907	-	-	1,762	2,874	1,150	2,120	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate activities													
Total	2,982	-	-	26	2,500	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2,982	-	-	26	2,500	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities													
Total	27,670	-	373	7,450	4,130	4,204	5,822	27	373	3,537	80	1,673	-
Male	19,149	-	373	2,486	3,491	1,313	5,795	27	373	3,537	80	1,673	-
Female	8,520	-	-	4,964	639	2,891	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Administrative and support service activities													
Total	58,022	-	-	4,582	12,884	8,824	14,447	4,214	7,710	3,111	851	1,399	-
Male	50,578	-	-	2,938	9,144	7,548	13,902	4,214	7,471	3,111	851	1,399	-
Female	7,444	-	-	1,644	3,740	1,276	545	-	240	-	-	-	-
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security													
Total	69,080	-	-	3,517	16,678	15,467	9,172	14,818	5,690	739	42	2,915	42
Male	63,129	-	-	2,868	11,669	15,235	9,138	14,818	5,690	712	42	2,915	42
Female	5,952	-	-	648	5,010	232	34	-	-	27	-	-	-
Education													
Total	382,875	9,206	1,419	51,443	179,704	67,026	40,501	11,288	8,013	7,295	4,321	257	2,402
Male	263,656	3,432	910	20,695	109,271	58,370	37,689	11,288	8,013	7,174	4,321	257	2,235
Female	119,219	5,774	509	30,748	70,433	8,656	2,812	-	-	121	-	-	166
Human health and social work activities													
Total	66,074	-	2,264	9,798	24,399	11,696	14,186	373	1,539	1,539	-	280	-
Male	24,624	-	-	4,197	7,702	5,844	6,227	373	-	-	-	280	-
Female	41,450	-	2,264	5,601	16,697	5,852	7,958	-	1,539	1,539	-	-	-

Table 5.7c: Cont'd

Major Industrial Divisions and sex	Age Group												
	Total	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>													
Total	9,966	-	-	1,971	3,774	2,620	229	-	-	-	-	-	1,371
Male	8,504	-	-	509	3,774	2,620	229	-	-	-	-	-	1,371
Female	1,461	-	-	1,461	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other service activities</b>													
Total	681,713	66,283	99,008	74,631	122,280	69,913	93,886	50,948	34,990	28,352	13,164	10,378	17,880
Male	415,418	41,387	62,152	41,931	77,442	33,646	51,313	31,289	27,966	18,527	8,041	6,721	15,004
Female	266,295	24,896	36,857	32,700	44,838	36,267	42,573	19,659	7,024	9,825	5,123	3,658	2,876
<b>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use</b>													
Total	3,784,157	693,304	537,000	412,223	421,144	349,599	316,575	221,622	172,795	120,056	80,913	35,291	423,634
Male	776,721	203,118	133,826	46,532	47,241	38,988	16,924	31,036	17,979	19,170	12,651	2,195	207,061
Female	3,007,436	490,187	403,173	365,691	373,903	310,611	299,651	190,587	154,816	100,886	68,261	33,096	216,574
<b>Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description</b>													
Total	23,210	-	2,382	2,074	2,831	5,055	3,014	2,814	-	464	3,537	-	1,039
Male	21,684	-	2,382	2,074	2,620	5,055	1,817	2,814	-	347	3,537	-	1,039
Female	1,526	-	-	-	212	-	1,197	-	-	117	-	-	-

**Table 5.8: Major Industrial Divisions of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were engaged in by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Major Industrial Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Country Total</b>									
Total Employed Persons	41,637,071	23,990,027	17,647,044	8,103,214	4,644,296	3,458,919	33,533,857	19,345,731	14,188,126
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	27,019,759	17,185,469	9,834,289	1,108,121	734,560	373,562	25,911,637	16,450,910	9,460,728
Mining and quarrying	238,584	160,619	77,965	42,526	35,886	6,640	196,057	124,733	71,325
Manufacturing	1,201,371	675,886	525,484	666,529	425,343	241,186	534,841	250,543	284,298
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	37,716	32,174	5,541	33,777	30,177	3,600	3,938	1,997	1,941
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	228,710	69,425	159,285	87,246	44,640	42,606	141,464	24,785	116,679
Construction	745,008	668,122	76,886	504,867	443,863	61,004	240,141	224,259	15,882
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,455,677	1,043,580	1,412,098	1,344,216	632,449	711,767	1,111,462	411,131	700,331
Transportation and storage	560,283	542,037	18,246	403,402	386,862	16,540	156,881	155,175	1,706
Accommodation and food service activities	361,529	88,653	272,876	276,368	69,541	206,827	85,161	19,111	66,049
Information and communication	92,399	60,664	31,736	82,037	52,279	29,759	10,362	8,385	1,977
Financial and insurance activities	267,448	163,887	103,561	231,284	135,630	95,654	36,164	28,257	7,907
Real estate activities	13,717	10,646	3,071	10,735	7,665	3,071	2,982	2,982	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	181,464	124,625	56,840	153,794	105,475	48,319	27,670	19,149	8,520
Administrative and support service activities	266,138	181,003	85,135	208,116	130,425	77,691	58,022	50,578	7,444
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	366,213	263,956	102,257	297,132	200,827	96,305	69,080	63,129	5,952
Education	946,861	593,609	353,252	563,986	329,954	234,033	382,875	263,656	119,219
Human health and social work activities	317,975	130,000	187,975	251,901	105,375	146,525	66,074	24,624	41,450
Arts, entertainment and recreation	43,023	28,140	14,883	33,057	19,636	13,421	9,966	8,504	1,461
Other service activities	1,594,443	930,564	663,879	912,730	515,146	397,584	681,713	415,418	266,295
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	4,625,046	978,254	3,646,792	840,889	201,533	639,356	3,784,157	776,721	3,007,436
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description	73,708	58,714	14,994	50,498	37,029	13,468	23,210	21,684	1,526

Table 5.8: Cont'd

Major Industrial Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Afar Region</b>									
Total Employed Population	688,759	443,968	244,790	137,398	87,024	50,374	551,361	356,944	194,416
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	502,439	331,749	170,690	35,166	24,152	11,014	467,272	307,596	159,676
Mining and quarrying	974	974	-	286	286	-	688	688	-
Manufacturing	12,893	8,678	4,215	6,814	5,045	1,769	6,079	3,633	2,446
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	888	801	87	888	801	87	-	-	-
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	3,951	1,279	2,671	2,073	1,279	794	1,878	-	1,878
Construction	13,833	12,837	996	7,997	7,256	740	5,837	5,581	256
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	38,798	23,871	14,927	20,364	10,922	9,443	18,434	12,949	5,484
Transportation and storage	6,943	6,845	98	5,325	5,227	98	1,617	1,617	-
Accommodation and food service activities	4,883	816	4,067	4,625	816	3,810	257	-	257
Information and communication	1,829	1,561	267	1,292	1,024	267	537	537	-
Financial and insurance activities	5,009	3,949	1,060	4,228	3,424	804	781	525	256
Real estate activities	442	442	-	95	95	-	347	347	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,178	852	326	1,178	852	326	-	-	-
Administrative and support service activities	7,460	5,886	1,574	4,791	3,456	1,335	2,669	2,430	240
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	8,743	7,357	1,386	5,992	4,606	1,386	2,750	2,750	-
Education	15,666	12,666	3,000	7,516	5,367	2,149	8,149	7,298	851
Human health and social work activities	7,146	4,404	2,742	5,063	2,619	2,443	2,084	1,785	299
Arts, entertainment and recreation	923	711	212	694	481	212	229	229	-
Other service activities	8,995	7,294	1,700	5,945	4,591	1,354	3,050	2,703	347
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	44,472	9,799	34,673	16,707	4,461	12,246	27,765	5,337	22,427
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description	1,295	1,198	96	357	260	96	938	938	-
<b>Amhara Region</b>									
Total Employed Population	11,076,385	6,486,144	4,590,241	1,942,051	1,069,998	872,053	9,134,334	5,416,146	3,718,188
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7,349,623	4,886,280	2,463,343	256,637	183,042	73,595	7,092,986	4,703,238	2,389,748
Mining and quarrying	30,944	27,721	3,223	8,308	7,711	596	22,637	20,010	2,627
Manufacturing	363,331	176,022	187,310	158,883	90,428	68,455	204,449	85,594	118,855
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	9,166	6,534	2,632	5,930	5,159	772	3,236	1,375	1,860
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	96,996	15,171	81,824	14,466	7,155	7,311	82,530	8,017	74,514
Construction	206,636	174,654	31,982	111,297	92,513	18,784	95,339	82,141	13,198
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	599,673	263,568	336,104	386,883	176,283	210,600	212,790	87,286	125,504
Transportation and storage	127,137	122,966	4,171	103,845	99,674	4,171	23,292	23,292	-

Table 5.8: Cont'd

Major Industrial Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Accommodation and food service activities	179,968	30,985	148,984	124,152	20,146	104,007	55,816	10,839	44,977
Information and communication	26,964	17,975	8,989	24,449	15,460	8,989	2,515	2,515	-
Financial and insurance activities	50,408	27,574	22,834	42,918	23,412	19,506	7,490	4,162	3,328
Real estate activities	2,696	1,580	1,115	2,696	1,580	1,115	-	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	30,836	19,122	11,714	25,842	17,052	8,790	4,994	2,070	2,924
Administrative and support service activities	61,204	46,644	14,560	50,796	36,236	14,560	10,408	10,408	-
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	81,213	62,379	18,834	62,937	47,893	15,044	18,276	14,487	3,789
Education	290,942	170,645	120,297	148,163	85,604	62,559	142,779	85,041	57,737
Human health and social work activities	83,063	30,721	52,342	53,537	23,720	29,818	29,526	7,002	22,524
Arts, entertainment and recreation	15,778	10,877	4,901	10,325	6,885	3,440	5,453	3,991	1,461
Other service activities	360,195	223,340	136,856	167,022	91,300	75,722	193,173	132,039	61,134
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	1,096,897	160,049	936,849	176,128	33,287	142,841	920,770	126,762	794,008
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description	12,714	11,337	1,377	6,835	5,459	1,377	5,878	5,878	-
<b>Oromia Region</b>									
Total Employed Population	16,179,004	9,330,844	6,848,160	2,421,840	1,423,056	998,783	13,757,164	7,907,788	5,849,376
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11,571,856	7,153,771	4,418,085	324,392	214,697	109,695	11,247,464	6,939,074	4,308,390
Mining and quarrying	100,142	57,208	42,934	4,575	3,831	745	95,567	53,378	42,189
Manufacturing	413,977	230,159	183,817	246,172	158,650	87,522	167,805	71,509	96,296
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	13,267	12,790	477	13,267	12,790	477	-	-	-
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	45,000	25,481	19,519	16,240	11,637	4,603	28,760	13,844	14,915
Construction	221,904	205,683	16,221	161,490	145,269	16,221	60,414	60,414	-
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	810,492	319,294	491,199	421,079	185,856	235,223	389,413	133,437	255,976
Transportation and storage	164,137	158,407	5,730	107,522	103,498	4,024	56,615	54,909	1,706
Accommodation and food service activities	55,208	21,351	33,857	45,593	18,226	27,367	9,614	3,124	6,490
Information and communication	23,879	16,397	7,483	20,161	14,479	5,682	3,718	1,918	1,800
Financial and insurance activities	69,880	47,019	22,861	58,945	38,661	20,284	10,935	8,358	2,577
Real estate activities	2,150	1,207	943	2,150	1,207	943	-	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	60,556	43,038	17,519	50,851	35,910	14,942	9,705	7,128	2,577
Administrative and support service activities	71,808	51,941	19,867	48,827	30,877	17,949	22,981	21,063	1,918
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	84,099	63,468	20,630	70,987	50,357	20,630	13,112	13,112	-
Education	296,211	195,718	100,494	175,389	109,789	65,599	120,823	85,928	34,894
Human health and social work activities	80,774	33,359	47,414	67,828	28,145	39,683	12,946	5,214	7,731
Arts, entertainment and recreation	8,245	3,165	5,080	8,245	3,165	5,080	-	-	-
Other service activities	587,093	320,667	266,426	313,050	174,067	138,983	274,042	146,599	127,443

Table 5.8: Cont'd

Major Industrial Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use									
	1,474,172	348,383	1,125,789	253,305	71,988	181,316	1,220,868	276,395	944,473
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description	24,154	22,339	1,815	11,772	9,956	1,815	12,382	12,382	-
Total Employed Population	1,964,533	1,155,660	808,873	266,997	167,146	99,850	1,697,537	988,514	709,023
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,416,924	904,709	512,215	85,705	50,749	34,956	1,331,219	853,960	477,259
Mining and quarrying	5,401	3,840	1,561	2,240	1,566	674	3,161	2,274	887
Manufacturing	12,911	8,781	4,130	6,616	5,472	1,144	6,295	3,309	2,986
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,175	1,775	400	1,553	1,153	400	622	622	-
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	5,787	1,701	4,087	2,718	1,701	1,018	3,069	-	3,069
Construction	21,850	21,346	504	13,140	12,636	504	8,710	8,710	-
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	93,862	44,122	49,739	38,123	17,430	20,693	55,739	26,692	29,047
Transportation and storage	11,149	10,986	163	5,778	5,615	163	5,370	5,370	-
Accommodation and food service activities	15,088	4,197	10,891	7,051	2,529	4,522	8,038	1,668	6,369
Information and communication	2,417	1,636	782	2,417	1,636	782	-	-	-
Financial and insurance activities	7,304	4,321	2,983	4,498	3,195	1,303	2,806	1,126	1,680
Real estate activities	138	138	-	138	138	-	-	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	5,484	4,411	1,073	5,484	4,411	1,073	-	-	-
Administrative and support service activities	7,458	4,611	2,847	5,066	4,093	973	2,392	518	1,874
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	18,784	16,124	2,660	10,086	8,592	1,494	8,698	7,532	1,166
Education	31,634	26,820	4,813	15,973	12,822	3,151	15,660	13,998	1,662
Human health and social work activities	10,249	6,585	3,664	7,546	4,475	3,071	2,703	2,110	593
Arts, entertainment and recreation	359	293	66	359	293	66	-	-	-
Other service activities	38,119	23,489	14,630	20,403	12,467	7,936	17,716	11,022	6,694
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use									
	254,745	63,415	191,330	29,407	13,814	15,593	225,337	49,601	175,737
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description	2,696	2,359	337	2,696	2,359	337	-	-	-
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>									
Total Employed Population	640,778	337,280	303,498	136,954	77,513	59,441	503,824	259,767	244,057
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	426,494	226,455	200,039	31,062	19,145	11,917	395,432	207,310	188,122
Mining and quarrying	55,477	27,329	28,148	6,349	3,302	3,047	49,128	24,027	25,101
Manufacturing	7,871	6,242	1,629	5,135	3,884	1,251	2,736	2,358	378
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	368	334	34	368	334	34	-	-	-

Table 5.8: Cont'd

Major Industrial Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,756	886	870	1,562	886	676	193	-	193
Construction	8,336	7,180	1,156	6,571	5,688	883	1,765	1,492	273
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	20,677	9,969	10,708	16,831	7,831	9,000	3,847	2,138	1,708
Transportation and storage	3,561	3,469	92	2,558	2,466	92	1,003	1,003	-
Accommodation and food service activities	5,689	2,075	3,614	4,412	1,398	3,014	1,276	677	599
Information and communication	2,097	1,221	877	1,717	1,017	700	380	204	177
Financial and insurance activities	3,393	2,305	1,088	3,090	2,002	1,088	303	303	-
Real estate activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4,128	3,022	1,106	3,130	2,193	937	998	829	169
Administrative and support service activities	5,811	3,601	2,210	4,710	2,687	2,023	1,101	914	187
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	12,875	9,475	3,400	10,077	6,868	3,209	2,798	2,607	191
Education	19,510	13,964	5,546	9,226	6,027	3,199	10,284	7,937	2,346
Human health and social work activities	6,461	2,193	4,268	5,131	2,193	2,938	1,330	-	1,330
Arts, entertainment and recreation	756	415	342	756	415	342	-	-	-
Other service activities	16,464	8,872	7,592	12,254	6,219	6,034	4,210	2,653	1,557
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	37,895	7,504	30,391	11,066	2,188	8,878	26,829	5,316	21,513
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description	1,161	772	390	950	772	178	212	-	212
<b>SNNP Region</b>									
Total Employed Population	7,052,319	4,004,381	3,047,938	1,139,373	663,251	476,121	5,912,946	3,341,130	2,571,817
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4,370,927	2,840,566	1,530,361	291,731	188,281	103,450	4,079,197	2,652,285	1,426,912
Mining and quarrying	32,950	32,785	165	12,933	12,767	165	20,018	20,018	-
Manufacturing	181,329	109,721	71,608	59,063	43,024	16,039	122,266	66,697	55,569
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	798	650	149	798	650	149	-	-	-
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	28,611	5,928	22,683	6,853	3,610	3,243	21,758	2,318	19,440
Construction	86,027	80,647	5,379	43,401	39,811	3,590	42,626	40,837	1,789
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	458,319	148,514	309,805	148,342	66,295	82,046	309,977	82,219	227,758
Transportation and storage	87,890	87,430	460	41,730	41,270	460	46,160	46,160	-
Accommodation and food service activities	31,010	10,338	20,673	27,631	8,163	19,468	3,380	2,175	1,205
Information and communication	9,958	7,612	2,345	7,272	4,926	2,345	2,686	2,686	-
Financial and insurance activities	33,077	25,048	8,028	21,130	13,102	8,028	11,946	11,946	-
Real estate activities	2,840	2,779	61	687	626	61	2,153	2,153	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	30,690	24,087	6,604	20,433	16,148	4,285	10,258	7,939	2,319
Administrative and support service activities	38,861	29,688	9,173	26,641	18,664	7,976	12,220	11,023	1,197

Table 5.8: Cont'd

Major Industrial Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	51,761	39,249	12,512	36,358	23,846	12,512	15,403	15,403	-
Education	147,151	96,095	51,056	80,707	46,255	34,452	66,444	49,840	16,604
Human health and social work activities	47,250	19,893	27,358	33,169	14,241	18,928	14,081	5,652	8,430
Arts, entertainment and recreation	5,514	5,029	485	2,215	1,730	485	3,299	3,299	-
Other service activities	239,654	145,903	93,751	137,715	82,820	54,896	101,939	63,084	38,855
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	1,159,984	286,378	873,606	136,133	33,069	103,064	1,023,851	253,309	770,542
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description	7,718	6,040	1,677	4,433	3,953	480	3,284	2,087	1,197
<b>Sidama Region</b>									
Total Employed Population	2,056,263	1,135,041	921,223	328,000	198,203	129,797	1,728,264	936,838	791,426
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,204,055	726,562	477,493	68,337	43,671	24,666	1,135,718	682,891	452,828
Mining and quarrying	5,069	4,498	571	483	432	50	4,587	4,066	521
Manufacturing	39,738	26,224	13,514	20,470	11,831	8,639	19,268	14,393	4,875
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	918	918	-	918	918	-	-	-	-
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	5,094	2,456	2,638	3,313	2,083	1,230	1,781	373	1,408
Construction	32,914	32,164	750	15,481	14,731	750	17,433	17,433	-
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	148,675	86,899	61,776	45,757	25,121	20,635	102,918	61,778	41,141
Transportation and storage	34,642	34,303	339	14,311	13,971	339	20,332	20,332	-
Accommodation and food service activities	16,033	4,933	11,100	11,468	4,477	6,991	4,565	457	4,108
Information and communication	2,054	1,400	654	1,681	1,027	654	373	373	-
Financial and insurance activities	8,483	5,025	3,458	6,825	3,367	3,458	1,658	1,658	-
Real estate activities	556	556	-	101	101	-	455	455	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	6,918	5,505	1,413	5,798	4,758	1,040	1,119	746	373
Administrative and support service activities	12,439	7,889	4,550	7,381	4,744	2,637	5,057	3,144	1,913
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	19,559	14,481	5,078	14,808	10,151	4,657	4,751	4,330	421
Education	38,627	25,599	13,028	25,043	16,210	8,833	13,584	9,389	4,195
Human health and social work activities	13,163	7,476	5,687	10,830	5,143	5,687	2,333	2,333	-
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2,312	1,776	536	1,361	826	536	950	950	-
Other service activities	121,319	80,884	40,436	37,546	25,029	12,517	83,773	55,854	27,919
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	342,403	64,350	278,053	34,796	8,468	26,328	307,607	55,883	251,725
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description	1,293	1,144	149	1,293	1,144	149	-	-	-

Table 5.8: Cont'd

Major Industrial Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Gambella Region</b>									
Total Employed Population	179,352	100,025	79,327	60,817	35,409	25,408	118,535	64,617	53,919
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	86,665	52,633	34,032	3,617	2,642	975	83,049	49,991	33,058
Mining and quarrying	1,324	1,231	93	1,324	1,231	93	-	-	-
Manufacturing	6,188	2,789	3,399	2,037	1,036	1,001	4,150	1,753	2,397
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	203	125	77	203	125	77	-	-	-
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,810	461	1,349	582	349	233	1,228	112	1,116
Construction	2,140	1,928	213	1,661	1,448	213	480	480	-
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	17,167	8,055	9,112	10,384	5,748	4,637	6,783	2,307	4,476
Transportation and storage	1,628	1,566	62	1,516	1,454	62	112	112	-
Accommodation and food service activities	3,354	586	2,768	1,960	586	1,375	1,393	-	1,393
Information and communication	617	392	225	583	358	225	34	34	-
Financial and insurance activities	1,572	1,233	339	1,536	1,197	339	36	36	-
Real estate activities	172	59	113	172	59	113	-	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2,090	1,540	550	1,785	1,332	453	305	208	97
Administrative and support service activities	2,554	2,030	524	1,778	1,342	436	776	688	88
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	9,332	6,786	2,546	6,869	4,647	2,222	2,463	2,139	323
Education	7,411	5,418	1,994	4,676	2,968	1,708	2,735	2,450	285
Human health and social work activities	4,195	2,182	2,013	3,549	1,805	1,744	646	377	269
Arts, entertainment and recreation	686	195	491	686	195	491	-	-	-
Other service activities	6,242	3,074	3,168	4,795	2,591	2,204	1,447	483	964
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	22,492	6,577	15,914	9,973	3,394	6,579	12,518	3,183	9,335
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description	1,511	1,164	347	1,133	903	230	379	262	117
<b>Harari Region</b>									
Total Employed Population	117,868	65,843	52,025	69,559	38,498	31,060	48,309	27,344	20,965
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	30,428	22,797	7,630	648	477	171	29,780	22,321	7,459
Mining and quarrying	217	217	-	217	217	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	5,199	3,723	1,476	4,776	3,383	1,393	423	340	83
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	327	266	61	327	266	61	-	-	-
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	492	176	316	459	144	316	32	32	-
Construction	5,390	5,109	280	4,873	4,593	280	516	516	-
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	19,624	7,153	12,471	14,075	6,585	7,490	5,549	568	4,981

Table 5.8: Cont'd

Major Industrial Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Transportation and storage	6,306	6,040	266	5,475	5,209	266	831	831	-
Accommodation and food service activities	1,682	805	877	1,612	764	849	70	41	28
Information and communication	1,264	982	282	1,195	913	282	69	69	-
Financial and insurance activities	1,918	941	977	1,760	849	911	158	92	66
Real estate activities	26	26	-	-	-	-	26	26	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,738	1,120	618	1,590	1,033	556	149	87	62
Administrative and support service activities	2,574	1,481	1,093	2,295	1,230	1,066	279	251	27
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	5,113	2,883	2,229	4,886	2,684	2,202	226	199	27
Education	7,849	4,384	3,465	7,056	3,789	3,267	793	595	198
Human health and social work activities	5,735	2,429	3,306	5,470	2,278	3,193	265	151	114
Arts, entertainment and recreation	334	334	-	300	300	-	34	34	-
Other service activities	6,084	3,353	2,731	5,160	2,943	2,217	924	410	514
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	14,953	1,273	13,680	6,870	597	6,273	8,083	676	7,407
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description	616	350	266	514	247	266	103	103	-
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>									
Total Employed Population	1,474,211	809,331	664,880	1,474,211	809,331	664,880	-	-	-
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9,128	6,785	2,344	9,128	6,785	2,344	-	-	-
Mining and quarrying	5,182	4,076	1,106	5,182	4,076	1,106	-	-	-
Manufacturing	145,280	95,051	50,229	145,280	95,051	50,229	-	-	-
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	8,496	7,105	1,391	8,496	7,105	1,391	-	-	-
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	36,953	14,770	22,183	36,953	14,770	22,183	-	-	-
Construction	128,970	110,486	18,484	128,970	110,486	18,484	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	209,658	114,535	95,124	209,658	114,535	95,124	-	-	-
Transportation and storage	104,699	97,949	6,749	104,699	97,949	6,749	-	-	-
Accommodation and food service activities	41,647	11,146	30,502	41,647	11,146	30,502	-	-	-
Information and communication	20,213	10,382	9,831	20,213	10,382	9,831	-	-	-
Financial and insurance activities	82,370	43,904	38,467	82,370	43,904	38,467	-	-	-
Real estate activities	4,697	3,858	839	4,697	3,858	839	-	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	36,089	20,324	15,765	36,089	20,324	15,765	-	-	-
Administrative and support service activities	54,893	26,779	28,113	54,893	26,779	28,113	-	-	-
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	66,352	36,463	29,889	66,352	36,463	29,889	-	-	-
Education	80,626	35,680	44,947	80,626	35,680	44,947	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	57,526	19,462	38,064	57,526	19,462	38,064	-	-	-
Arts, entertainment and recreation	8,023	5,253	2,770	8,023	5,253	2,770	-	-	-

Table 5.8: Cont'd

Major Industrial Divisions	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Other service activities	198,292	106,868	91,424	198,292	106,868	91,424	-	-	-
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	155,945	27,168	128,777	155,945	27,168	128,777	-	-	-
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description	19,171	11,287	7,884	19,171	11,287	7,884	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>									
Total Employed Population	207,600	121,509	86,090	126,016	74,866	51,150	81,584	46,644	34,940
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	51,220	33,164	18,057	1,699	920	780	49,521	32,244	17,277
Mining and quarrying	903	738	164	631	466	164	272	272	-
Manufacturing	12,655	8,498	4,158	11,284	7,539	3,745	1,371	958	413
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1,111	878	233	1,030	878	152	81	-	81
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2,262	1,116	1,146	2,027	1,027	999	235	89	147
Construction	17,007	16,087	920	9,986	9,431	554	7,022	6,656	366
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	38,732	17,599	21,133	32,719	15,843	16,876	6,013	1,756	4,256
Transportation and storage	12,191	12,075	116	10,643	10,527	116	1,548	1,548	-
Accommodation and food service activities	6,966	1,422	5,545	6,215	1,292	4,924	751	130	621
Information and communication	1,107	1,107	-	1,057	1,057	-	51	51	-
Financial and insurance activities	4,035	2,568	1,467	3,984	2,517	1,467	51	51	-
Real estate activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,756	1,604	152	1,614	1,462	152	143	143	-
Administrative and support service activities	1,076	453	624	939	315	624	138	138	-
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	8,383	5,289	3,093	7,779	4,720	3,059	604	570	34
Education	11,235	6,622	4,613	9,611	5,444	4,167	1,624	1,178	446
Human health and social work activities	2,413	1,295	1,117	2,252	1,295	957	161	-	161
Arts, entertainment and recreation	93	93	-	93	93	-	-	-	-
Other service activities	11,986	6,820	5,166	10,549	6,251	4,298	1,438	570	868
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	21,088	3,358	17,731	10,561	3,100	7,461	10,528	258	10,270
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description	1,379	724	655	1,345	689	655	34	34	-

**Table 5.9.1: Major Industrial Divisions of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Towns and Sex: LMS 2021; Part A**

Major towns and Sex	Major Industrial Divisions											
	Total Employed Persons	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Transportation and storage	Accommodation and food service activities	Information and communication	Financial and insurance activities
<b>Major Towns-Total</b>												
Total	3,745,558	228,876	11,765	356,783	20,962	62,356	334,634	545,319	243,142	119,421	44,608	142,884
Male	2,140,829	160,599	9,128	225,054	17,716	27,485	287,059	279,553	230,550	31,841	26,885	77,433
Female	1,604,729	68,277	2,637	131,729	3,246	34,871	47,576	265,767	12,592	87,581	17,723	65,450
<b>Semera Logia - Town</b>												
Total	18,595	354	32	434	391	326	2,097	3,422	1,402	437	139	869
Male	11,145	205	32	340	391	208	2,016	2,037	1,304	36	107	594
Female	7,449	149	-	94	-	118	81	1,385	98	400	31	275
<b>Kombolcha - Town</b>												
Total	36,155	706	127	5,041	124	506	3,161	8,873	3,934	1,451	386	1,048
Male	22,539	643	63	3,298	124	302	3,011	4,235	3,794	443	249	466
Female	13,616	63	63	1,742	-	203	149	4,639	140	1,009	137	582
<b>Debre Birhan - Town</b>												
Total	63,375	11,019	192	8,181	462	1,160	5,844	8,834	3,330	2,851	1,035	835
Male	34,271	7,691	192	4,174	207	501	5,105	2,809	3,111	472	516	447
Female	29,105	3,328	-	4,007	255	659	739	6,025	219	2,379	519	388
<b>Debre Markos - Town</b>												
Total	72,639	3,492	196	7,862	277	750	6,486	10,762	5,151	3,489	850	1,851
Male	38,000	2,131	196	3,852	277	322	4,862	4,538	4,977	499	421	1,099
Female	34,639	1,361	-	4,009	-	428	1,624	6,224	174	2,990	428	751
<b>Bahir Dar – Town</b>												
Total	253,540	52,292	533	19,155	924	4,911	20,557	28,864	16,151	14,563	2,859	5,568
Male	144,685	36,760	-	13,412	805	1,178	15,115	12,932	15,489	1,650	1,835	2,489
Female	108,854	15,532	533	5,743	119	3,733	5,443	15,932	662	12,913	1,024	3,078
<b>Dessie – Town</b>												
Total	136,832	46,630	-	7,996	492	1,670	5,699	14,534	4,467	2,176	1,231	1,821
Male	91,086	29,159	-	6,619	234	521	5,095	10,127	4,243	560	650	865
Female	45,746	17,471	-	1,377	258	1,149	604	4,407	224	1,616	581	955
<b>Gondar – Town</b>												
Total	240,441	19,170	-	24,092	932	763	33,912	35,470	9,821	11,855	1,463	2,683
Male	107,994	18,844	-	8,084	793	486	25,999	13,885	9,455	4,192	1,051	1,480
Female	132,448	327	-	16,008	139	276	7,913	21,585	366	7,663	412	1,203
<b>Adama – Town</b>												
Total	165,247	6,587	495	20,122	2,483	1,134	19,876	13,536	9,466	2,999	2,035	4,594
Male	104,008	4,498	495	13,199	2,248	444	18,813	6,487	9,146	736	1,537	2,727
Female	61,238	2,088	-	6,923	235	690	1,063	7,049	321	2,263	498	1,867
<b>Assela – Town</b>												
Total	39,710	763	139	3,729	174	263	2,824	2,440	2,480	1,325	227	1,667
Male	22,138	643	139	2,313	174	78	2,242	907	2,433	291	183	883
Female	17,572	120	-	1,416	-	186	582	1,533	47	1,034	44	784
<b>Bishoftu – Town</b>												
Total	104,194	11,647	164	15,116	115	847	9,406	5,565	8,344	2,459	975	3,254
Male	59,854	6,810	164	9,289	-	584	8,551	1,787	7,648	453	546	2,068
Female	44,340	4,837	-	5,827	115	263	855	3,777	696	2,006	429	1,186

Table 5.9.1: Cont'd

## Part A

Major towns and Sex	Major Industrial Divisions											
	Total Employed Persons	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Transportation and storage	Accommodation and food service activities	Information and communication	Financial and insurance activities
<b>Burayu – Town</b>												
Total	118,774	1,347	354	16,520	646	1,235	11,056	26,975	7,259	3,319	1,325	5,159
Male	78,877	1,105	354	11,248	646	1,235	8,500	17,431	6,881	1,990	945	3,544
Female	39,897	241	-	5,272	-	-	2,556	9,544	378	1,329	380	1,615
<b>Nekemte – Town</b>												
Total	64,880	2,891	123	5,335	54	241	5,080	9,217	2,734	760	1,095	3,120
Male	38,483	2,072	123	3,120	54	165	4,588	3,807	2,511	162	919	1,734
Female	26,397	819	-	2,215	-	76	492	5,410	223	598	176	1,385
<b>Jimma – Town</b>												
Total	92,584	6,195	557	7,836	247	422	11,417	16,313	6,613	2,607	937	2,744
Male	52,524	3,375	334	5,516	247	80	9,312	7,533	6,029	515	684	1,364
Female	40,060	2,820	223	2,320	-	342	2,105	8,780	584	2,092	252	1,380
<b>Sabata – Town</b>												
Total	113,451	3,541	415	17,204	739	2,410	10,812	22,655	8,601	1,772	433	2,427
Male	75,317	2,934	176	10,006	739	1,818	9,854	13,023	8,120	412	433	1,462
Female	38,134	606	239	7,198	-	592	958	9,633	481	1,360	-	965
<b>Shashamane - Town</b>												
Total	55,417	2,864	83	4,532	532	257	3,460	11,337	4,662	1,291	789	2,893
Male	35,685	2,603	83	3,695	439	207	3,403	6,116	4,595	345	477	1,805
Female	19,731	261	-	837	93	50	57	5,221	67	946	312	1,088
<b>Ambo – Town</b>												
Total	42,156	2,900	604	3,259	65	171	3,530	4,435	1,781	1,266	409	1,215
Male	23,244	1,597	604	1,825	33	139	3,084	1,640	1,700	281	367	696
Female	18,912	1,303	-	1,434	32	32	446	2,795	81	985	42	519
<b>Jigjiga – Town</b>												
Total	67,257	14,398	759	3,377	932	599	5,673	11,578	2,041	1,421	1,534	1,653
Male	45,028	9,234	683	3,113	748	390	5,607	6,294	1,961	732	959	952
Female	22,229	5,164	76	264	184	209	66	5,283	80	689	575	702
<b>Assosa – Town</b>												
Total	31,103	1,126	191	1,508	212	793	2,447	5,747	1,278	778	780	1,070
Male	17,569	1,011	157	1,068	178	358	2,277	2,328	1,248	108	426	568
Female	13,534	114	34	440	34	435	169	3,419	30	670	355	502
<b>Hosaena – Town</b>												
Total	51,518	992	211	2,112	153	509	4,658	6,739	3,194	1,091	442	1,728
Male	30,745	789	119	1,745	65	288	4,389	3,953	3,194	591	294	971
Female	20,774	203	93	367	88	221	269	2,786	-	500	148	757
<b>Sodo – Town</b>												
Total	55,432	2,396	133	2,082	72	791	4,777	7,354	5,425	1,236	707	1,630
Male	34,315	2,055	133	1,989	72	366	4,106	3,519	5,425	617	450	697
Female	21,118	341	-	92	-	425	671	3,834	-	619	257	933
<b>Arba Minch - Town</b>												
Total	50,686	2,035	-	3,934	209	610	4,398	8,170	2,012	2,156	806	875
Male	28,734	1,426	-	3,009	149	306	4,014	3,386	1,858	743	400	599
Female	21,952	609	-	924	60	304	385	4,784	154	1,414	407	276

Table 5.9.1: Cont'd

## Part A

Major towns and Sex	Major Industrial Divisions											
	Total Employed Persons	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Transportation and storage	Accommodation and food service activities	Information and communication	Financial and insurance activities
<b>Dilla – Town</b>												
Total	27,130	775	109	1,547	104	104	1,645	3,764	2,063	1,063	187	865
Male	15,585	640	36	1,056	104	32	1,390	2,005	1,990	200	146	457
Female	11,545	135	73	491	-	73	255	1,759	73	863	41	409
<b>Hawassa – Town</b>												
Total	150,097	22,401	261	13,719	617	2,140	10,666	17,550	9,442	6,973	957	4,522
Male	91,958	15,530	261	6,658	617	1,387	10,074	9,627	9,102	2,438	620	1,643
Female	58,139	6,871	-	7,062	-	754	592	7,924	339	4,535	337	2,879
<b>Gambella – Town</b>												
Total	24,560	880	58	749	152	306	1,323	4,732	673	607	543	680
Male	14,351	662	25	452	125	151	1,140	2,185	651	173	318	554
Female	10,209	218	33	298	26	155	183	2,547	22	434	225	126
<b>Harar – Town</b>												
Total	69,559	648	217	4,776	327	459	4,873	14,075	5,475	1,612	1,195	1,760
Male	38,498	477	217	3,383	266	144	4,593	6,585	5,209	764	913	849
Female	31,060	171	-	1,393	61	316	280	7,490	266	849	282	911
<b>Addis Ababa - City</b>												
Total	1,474,211	9,128	5,182	145,280	8,496	36,953	128,970	209,658	104,699	41,647	20,213	82,370
Male	809,331	6,785	4,076	95,051	7,105	14,770	110,486	114,535	97,949	11,146	10,382	43,904
Female	664,880	2,344	1,106	50,229	1,391	22,183	18,484	95,124	6,749	30,502	9,831	38,467
<b>Dire Dawa - Town</b>												
Total	126,016	1,699	631	11,284	1,030	2,027	9,986	32,719	10,643	6,215	1,057	3,984
Male	74,866	920	466	7,539	878	1,027	9,431	15,843	10,527	1,292	1,057	2,517
Female	51,150	780	164	3,745	152	999	554	16,876	116	4,924	-	1,467

**Table 5.9.2: Major Industrial Divisions of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were engaged in by Major Towns and Sex: LMS 2021;Part B**

Major Towns and Sex	Major Industrial Divisions										Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description
	Real estate activities	Professional, scientific and technical activities	Administrative and support service activities	Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	Education	Human health and social work activities	Arts, entertainment and recreation	Other service activities	Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods-and services-producing activities of households for own use		
<b>Major Towns-Total</b>											
Total	6,515	74,913	102,337	148,701	231,651	134,548	17,076	462,862	418,031	38,174	
Male	5,173	47,550	54,915	89,796	116,774	56,484	10,532	268,741	91,599	25,961	
Female	1,342	27,364	47,422	58,905	114,877	78,064	6,544	194,120	326,432	12,213	
<b>Semera Logia - Town</b>											
Total	-	551	501	1,059	1,427	1,022	238	1,182	2,470	243	
Male	-	385	313	735	772	581	104	574	264	146	
Female	-	166	188	324	655	441	133	608	2,206	96	
<b>Kombolcha - Town</b>											
Total	41	300	447	986	2,096	439	107	3,333	2,822	226	
Male	41	300	353	573	1,135	380	107	2,399	432	190	
Female	-	-	94	412	961	60	-	935	2,390	36	
<b>Debre Birhan - Town</b>											
Total	-	860	1,917	2,083	3,900	2,092	301	4,588	3,560	330	
Male	-	550	1,250	1,430	1,847	536	231	2,473	531	198	
Female	-	310	668	653	2,052	1,556	70	2,116	3,029	132	
<b>Debre Markos - Town</b>											
Total	-	2,115	2,271	2,428	6,865	3,003	461	7,494	6,527	312	
Male	-	1,145	998	1,640	3,405	1,917	169	3,876	1,436	240	
Female	-	970	1,273	788	3,460	1,086	292	3,618	5,091	71	
<b>Bahir Dar - Town</b>											
Total	389	3,735	5,485	5,914	13,810	8,305	1,751	23,728	22,012	2,033	
Male	-	3,092	3,488	4,302	5,740	4,953	1,067	12,760	5,742	1,878	
Female	389	644	1,997	1,612	8,070	3,352	683	10,967	16,271	156	
<b>Dessie - Town</b>											
Total	88	3,191	2,590	2,221	4,533	1,797	219	27,790	6,980	707	
Male	88	1,921	2,052	1,521	2,350	1,071	219	21,654	1,733	404	
Female	-	1,270	538	700	2,183	726	-	6,137	5,248	302	
<b>Gondar - Town</b>											
Total	-	1,779	2,224	3,184	7,960	4,907	853	13,349	65,771	251	
Male	-	956	1,204	1,626	4,476	2,017	279	6,338	6,673	156	
Female	-	823	1,020	1,559	3,484	2,890	575	7,012	59,098	96	

Table 5.9.2: Cont'd

Major Towns and Sex	Part B Major Industrial Divisions									
	Real estate activities	Professional, scientific and technical activities	Administrative and support service activities	Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	Education	Human health and social work activities	Arts, entertainment and recreation	Other service activities	Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description
<b>Adama - Town</b>										
Total	401	1,614	5,620	4,986	8,142	3,368	288	31,780	24,440	1,281
Male	401	1,083	2,803	3,525	4,304	963	288	19,889	9,818	606
Female	-	531	2,817	1,461	3,838	2,405	-	11,891	14,621	674
<b>Assela - Town</b>										
Total	-	1,135	1,072	1,930	4,332	2,305	119	9,888	2,577	319
Male	-	853	672	1,186	2,084	1,015	59	4,938	821	224
Female	-	282	400	744	2,249	1,290	60	4,950	1,756	95
<b>Bishoftu - Town</b>										
Total	-	1,643	1,549	4,681	4,873	2,597	470	15,494	13,036	1,958
Male	-	948	1,122	2,948	3,060	1,055	178	7,631	3,837	1,174
Female	-	695	427	1,733	1,813	1,542	292	7,863	9,199	785
<b>Burayu - Town</b>										
Total	-	2,365	2,669	1,480	4,808	1,842	-	15,334	14,664	417
Male	-	1,262	1,611	820	2,512	686	-	11,175	6,515	417
Female	-	1,104	1,058	660	2,297	1,156	-	4,160	8,149	-
<b>Nekemte - Town</b>										
Total	-	1,379	2,127	3,594	4,781	3,510	316	11,523	6,384	615
Male	-	949	1,128	2,084	2,863	2,288	232	6,711	2,482	493
Female	-	430	999	1,510	1,918	1,223	84	4,812	3,902	123
<b>Jimma - Town</b>										
Total	-	797	1,930	3,511	6,565	5,460	155	7,436	9,649	1,193
Male	-	549	1,314	2,663	2,002	2,788	-	4,618	2,495	1,105
Female	-	248	616	848	4,563	2,672	155	2,817	7,154	88
<b>Sabata - Town</b>										
Total	122	1,684	683	2,905	5,756	2,457	637	12,738	12,912	2,550
Male	122	1,576	683	2,525	3,724	1,101	338	10,287	3,434	2,550
Female	-	108	-	380	2,032	1,357	299	2,451	9,477	-
<b>Shashamane - Town</b>										
Total	-	1,447	708	1,113	4,011	2,049	-	8,453	4,593	342
Male	-	1,205	541	714	2,680	1,422	-	4,489	576	292
Female	-	242	167	399	1,331	627	-	3,964	4,018	50
<b>Ambo - Town</b>										
Total	-	1,299	1,015	2,309	5,961	2,276	92	6,131	3,125	311
Male	-	925	413	1,498	3,101	933	92	3,346	659	311
Female	-	374	602	811	2,861	1,343	-	2,785	2,466	-
<b>Jigjiga - Town</b>										
Total	138	2,275	1,466	2,670	3,524	3,401	259	4,830	3,928	801
Male	138	1,741	1,073	2,075	2,840	1,514	194	3,073	1,039	668
Female	-	533	393	594	685	1,888	66	1,757	2,889	133

Table 5.9.2: Cont'd

**Part B**

Major Towns and Sex	Major Industrial Divisions									
	Real estate activities	Professional, scientific and technical activities	Administrative and support service activities	Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	Education	Human health and social work activities	Arts, entertainment and recreation	Other service activities	Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services- producing activities of households for own use	Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description
<b>Assosa - Town</b>										
Total	-	905	1,618	2,695	3,197	1,582	303	2,560	1,888	426
Male	-	511	941	1,557	1,782	652	91	1,660	341	306
Female	-	394	677	1,138	1,415	930	212	900	1,546	120
<b>Hosaena - Town</b>										
Total	278	1,288	1,394	2,135	8,328	2,460	142	6,905	6,563	195
Male	278	1,140	821	1,032	4,196	918	142	4,621	1,002	195
Female	-	148	573	1,102	4,131	1,542	-	2,284	5,561	-
<b>Sodo - Town</b>										
Total	61	904	1,252	2,163	4,979	3,657	226	7,792	7,594	204
Male	-	657	669	1,087	2,597	1,616	144	4,978	2,933	204
Female	61	247	583	1,076	2,381	2,041	82	2,814	4,661	-
<b>Arba Minch - Town</b>										
Total	-	1,518	1,486	1,623	7,344	1,475	271	4,512	6,808	444
Male	-	874	853	1,166	4,029	596	232	2,165	2,587	344
Female	-	644	633	457	3,315	879	39	2,346	4,221	100
<b>Dilla - Town</b>										
Total	87	513	1,473	1,648	3,205	864	113	3,312	3,586	101
Male	87	396	794	1,021	1,732	333	93	1,808	1,163	101
Female	-	117	679	626	1,474	531	20	1,504	2,423	-
<b>Hawassa - Town</b>										
Total	101	1,677	1,720	10,092	11,981	6,527	919	16,351	10,445	1,036
Male	101	1,240	756	6,811	7,629	2,960	544	9,938	3,136	887
Female	-	436	964	3,281	4,353	3,567	375	6,413	7,308	149
<b>Gambella - Town</b>										
Total	112	647	993	2,276	1,977	1,902	420	2,358	2,322	849
Male	59	472	739	1,390	1,001	1,155	85	1,280	1,085	649
Female	53	175	254	886	976	747	336	1,078	1,236	200
<b>Harar - Town</b>										
Total	-	1,590	2,295	4,886	7,056	5,470	300	5,160	6,870	514
Male	-	1,033	1,230	2,684	3,789	2,278	300	2,943	597	247
Female	-	556	1,066	2,202	3,267	3,193	-	2,217	6,273	266
<b>Addis Ababa - City</b>										
Total	4,697	36,089	54,893	66,352	80,626	57,526	8,023	198,292	155,945	19,171
Male	3,858	20,324	26,779	36,463	35,680	19,462	5,253	106,868	27,168	11,287
Female	839	15,765	28,113	29,889	44,947	38,064	2,770	91,424	128,777	7,884
<b>Dire Dawa - Town</b>										
Total	-	1,614	939	7,779	9,611	2,252	93	10,549	10,561	1,345
Male	-	1,462	315	4,720	5,444	1,295	93	6,251	3,100	689
Female	-	152	624	3,059	4,167	957	-	4,298	7,461	655

**Table 5.10: Minor Industrial Divisions of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were engaged in by Residence and Sex, Country – Total: LMS 2021**

Minor Industrial Divisions	Residence								
	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYED PERSONS</b>	<b>41,637,071</b>	<b>23,990,027</b>	<b>17,647,044</b>	<b>8,103,214</b>	<b>4,644,296</b>	<b>3,458,919</b>	<b>33,533,857</b>	<b>19,345,731</b>	<b>14,188,126</b>
<b>SECTION A: AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING</b>	27,019,759	17,185,469	9,834,289	1,108,121	734,560	373,562	25,911,637	16,450,910	9,460,728
<b>Division 01 Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities</b>	27,015,825	17,183,495	9,832,330	1,107,454	734,394	373,060	25,908,371	16,449,101	9,459,270
Growing of non-perennial crops	4,745,362	3,223,066	1,522,296	319,228	221,740	97,488	4,426,133	3,001,325	1,424,808
Growing of perennial crops	482,116	344,327	137,789	33,946	21,640	12,307	448,169	322,687	125,482
Plant propagation	133,643	93,758	39,884	15,050	8,384	6,667	118,592	85,375	33,218
Animal production	4,807,186	3,041,617	1,765,569	215,475	136,993	78,482	4,591,711	2,904,624	1,687,087
Mixed farming	14,651,407	9,145,576	5,505,831	440,577	290,457	150,121	14,210,830	8,855,119	5,355,711
Support activities to agriculture and post-harvest crop activities	2,113,137	1,289,465	823,672	75,354	51,025	24,329	2,037,782	1,238,439	799,343
Hunting, trapping and related service activities	82,975	45,686	37,289	7,822	4,155	3,667	75,153	41,531	33,622
<b>Division 02 Forestry and logging</b>	3,934	1,975	1,959	667	166	501	3,266	1,809	1,458
Silviculture and other forestry activities	1,691	1,639	51	51	-	51	1,639	1,639	-
Logging	1,121	170	951	319	-	319	802	170	632
Gathering of non-wood forest products	991	166	825	166	166	-	825	-	825
Support services to forestry	131	-	131	131	-	131	-	-	-
<b>Division 03 Fishing and aquaculture</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Fishing</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aquaculture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SECTION B: MINING AND QUARRYING</b>	238,584	160,619	77,965	42,526	35,886	6,640	196,057	124,733	71,325
<b>Division 05 Mining of coal and lignite</b>	7,664	5,782	1,882	4,049	3,054	995	3,615	2,728	887
Mining of hard coal	5,446	3,911	1,535	2,755	2,106	649	2,691	1,805	887
Mining of lignite	2,218	1,872	346	1,294	948	346	924	924	-
<b>Division 06 Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas</b>	2,273	1,339	934	2,273	1,339	934	-	-	-
Extraction of crude petroleum	1,033	877	156	1,033	877	156	-	-	-
Extraction of natural gas	1,240	462	778	1,240	462	778	-	-	-
<b>Division 07 Mining of metal ores</b>	19,703	10,851	8,852	2,593	2,593	-	17,111	8,258	8,852
Mining of iron ores	19,149	10,297	8,852	2,039	2,039	-	17,111	8,258	8,852
Mining of non-ferrous metal ores	554	554	-	554	554	-	-	-	-
<b>Division 08 Other mining and quarrying</b>	189,282	128,977	60,306	25,392	23,975	1,417	163,890	105,001	58,889
<b>Quarrying of stone, sand and clay</b>	39,022	36,194	2,828	6,975	6,677	298	32,046	29,517	2,530
Mining and quarrying not elsewhere classified	150,261	92,783	57,478	18,417	17,298	1,119	131,844	75,485	56,359
<b>Division 09 Mining support service activities</b>	19,661	13,670	5,991	8,219	4,925	3,294	11,441	8,745	2,697
Support activities for petroleum and natural gas extraction	515	-	515	515	-	515	-	-	-
Support activities for other mining and quarrying	19,146	13,670	5,476	7,705	4,925	2,779	11,441	8,745	2,697
<b>SECTION C: MANUFACTURING</b>	1,201,371	675,886	525,484	666,529	425,343	241,186	534,841	250,543	284,298
<b>Division 10 Manufacture of food products</b>	247,590	132,866	114,724	119,913	68,009	51,904	127,677	64,857	62,820
Processing and preserving of meat	7,589	6,627	961	6,967	6,006	961	622	622	-
Processing and preserving of fish, crustaceans and molluscs	2,882	1,708	1,174	322	123	199	2,560	1,585	975
Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	6,704	1,741	4,963	6,235	1,741	4,494	468	-	468
Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats	4,246	3,432	814	1,590	776	814	2,656	2,656	-
Manufacture of dairy products	2,146	661	1,485	2,146	661	1,485	-	-	-
Manufacture of grain mill products, starches and starch products	49,470	41,830	7,640	25,873	20,284	5,589	23,597	21,546	2,051
Manufacture of other food products	174,113	76,425	97,687	76,630	38,268	38,361	97,483	38,157	59,326
Manufacture of prepared animal feeds	440	440	-	149	149	-	291	291	-
<b>Division 11 Manufacture of beverages</b>	135,487	19,344	116,143	58,024	15,694	42,330	77,463	3,650	73,813
Manufacture of beverages	135,487	19,344	116,143	58,024	15,694	42,330	77,463	3,650	73,813
<b>Division 12 Manufacture of tobacco products</b>	6,348	3,500	2,848	4,114	2,153	1,961	2,234	1,347	887
Manufacture of tobacco products	6,348	3,500	2,848	4,114	2,153	1,961	2,234	1,347	887

Table 5.10: Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions	Residence								
	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Division 13 Manufacture of textiles</b>	200,378	106,916	93,461	100,872	53,599	47,273	99,506	53,317	46,188
Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles	148,548	74,645	73,903	58,710	28,779	29,931	89,838	45,866	43,972
Manufacture of other textiles	51,830	32,272	19,558	42,162	24,820	17,342	9,668	7,451	2,216
<b>Division 14 Manufacture of wearing apparel</b>	42,745	30,918	11,828	34,549	23,341	11,208	8,197	7,577	620
Manufacture of wearing apparel, except fur apparel	36,459	26,838	9,621	28,262	19,261	9,001	8,197	7,577	620
Manufacture of articles of fur	192	82	111	192	82	111	-	-	-
Manufacture of knitted and crocheted apparels Description	6,095	3,998	2,096	6,095	3,998	2,096	-	-	-
<b>Division 15 Manufacture of leather and related products</b>	18,736	9,818	8,919	17,030	9,818	7,213	1,706	-	1,706
Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbags, saddlery and harness; dressing and dyeing of fur	10,720	6,055	4,665	10,720	6,055	4,665	-	-	-
Manufacture of footwear	8,016	3,762	4,254	6,310	3,762	2,548	1,706	-	1,706
<b>Division 16 Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials</b>	162,374	127,322	35,052	77,231	64,316	12,915	85,143	63,005	22,137
Sawmilling and planning of wood	83,750	80,451	3,300	40,949	38,860	2,089	42,801	41,590	1,211
Manufacture of products of wood, cork, straw and plaiting materials	78,623	46,871	31,752	36,282	25,456	10,826	42,342	21,415	20,926
<b>Division 17 Manufacture of paper and paper products</b>	6,428	4,058	2,370	6,428	4,058	2,370	-	-	-
Manufacture of paper and paper products	6,428	4,058	2,370	6,428	4,058	2,370	-	-	-
<b>Division 18 Printing and reproduction of recorded media</b>	4,815	2,182	2,633	4,815	2,182	2,633	-	-	-
Printing and service activities related to printing	4,753	2,120	2,633	4,753	2,120	2,633	-	-	-
Reproduction of recorded media	63	63	-	63	63	-	-	-	-
<b>Division 19 Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products</b>	2,099	2,099	-	2,099	2,099	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of coke oven products	1,508	1,508	-	1,508	1,508	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of refined petroleum products	591	591	-	591	591	-	-	-	-
<b>Division 20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products</b>	28,530	17,125	11,405	28,286	16,881	11,405	244	244	-
Manufacture of basic chemicals, fertilizers and nitrogen compounds, plastics and synthetic rubber in primary forms	1,351	684	667	1,351	684	667	-	-	-
Manufacture of other chemical products	27,143	16,441	10,702	26,899	16,197	10,702	244	244	-
Manufacture of man-made fibers	36	-	36	36	-	36	-	-	-
<b>Division 21 Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products</b>	1,964	1,964	-	1,964	1,964	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	1,964	1,964	-	1,964	1,964	-	-	-	-
<b>Division 22 Manufacture of rubber and plastics products</b>	23,813	18,147	5,667	16,319	10,652	5,667	7,495	7,495	-
Manufacture of rubber products	10,248	10,008	240	5,295	5,056	240	4,953	4,953	-
Manufacture of plastics products	13,565	8,138	5,427	11,024	5,596	5,427	2,542	2,542	-
<b>Division 23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products</b>	101,427	56,970	44,457	43,548	35,125	8,422	57,879	21,845	36,034
Manufacture of glass and glass products	4,087	3,753	334	4,087	3,753	334	-	-	-
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products not elsewhere classified	97,339	53,217	44,122	39,460	31,372	8,088	57,879	21,845	36,034
<b>Division 24 Manufacture of basic metals</b>	22,292	19,139	3,154	16,309	14,277	2,033	5,983	4,862	1,121
Manufacture of basic iron and steel	13,016	10,490	2,526	8,368	6,963	1,406	4,648	3,527	1,121
Manufacture of basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	516	516	-	516	516	-	-	-	-
Casting of metals	8,760	8,132	627	7,425	6,798	627	1,335	1,335	-

Table 5.10: Cont'd

Minor Industrial Division	Residence								
	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Division 25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment</b>	74,052	45,957	28,094	41,673	32,664	9,009	32,379	13,294	19,085
Manufacture of structural metal products, tanks, reservoirs and steam generators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of weapons and ammunition	249	92	157	249	92	157	-	-	-
Manufacture of other fabricated metal products; metal working service activities	73,803	45,865	27,938	41,424	32,572	8,852	32,379	13,294	19,085
<b>Division 26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products</b>	6,112	4,226	1,886	6,112	4,226	1,886	-	-	-
Manufacture of electronic components and boards	4,933	3,990	943	4,933	3,990	943	-	-	-
Manufacture of computers and peripheral equipment	1,179	236	943	1,179	236	943	-	-	-
Manufacture of communication equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of consumer electronics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of measuring, testing, navigating and control equipment; watches and clocks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of irradiation, electro medical and electrotherapeutic equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of magnetic and optical media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Division 27 Manufacture of electrical equipment</b>	6,438	4,939	1,499	6,438	4,939	1,499	-	-	-
Manufacture of electric motors, generators, transformers and electricity distribution	3,915	2,972	943	3,915	2,972	943	-	-	-
Manufacture of batteries and accumulators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of wiring and wiring devices	1,808	1,252	556	1,808	1,252	556	-	-	-
Manufacture of electric lighting equipment	172	172	-	172	172	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of domestic appliances	504	504	-	504	504	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other electrical equipment	39	39	-	39	39	-	-	-	-
<b>Division 28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified</b>	5,732	4,056	1,676	5,563	3,887	1,676	169	169	-
Manufacture of general-purpose machinery	3,826	2,344	1,483	3,826	2,344	1,483	-	-	-
Manufacture of special-purpose machinery	1,905	1,712	193	1,737	1,544	193	169	169	-
<b>Division 29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers</b>	5,306	5,121	186	5,306	5,121	186	-	-	-
Manufacture of motor vehicles	734	734	-	734	734	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles; manufacture of trailers and semi-trailers	3,529	3,343	186	3,529	3,343	186	-	-	-
Manufacture of parts and accessories for motor vehicles	1,044	1,044	-	1,044	1,044	-	-	-	-
<b>Division 30 Manufacture of other transport equipment</b>	3,684	2,997	687	2,747	2,528	218	937	468	468
Building of ships and boats	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of railway locomotives and rolling stock	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of air and spacecraft and related machinery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of military fighting vehicles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of transport equipment not elsewhere classified	3,684	2,997	687	2,747	2,528	218	937	468	468
<b>Division 31 Manufacture of furniture</b>	18,211	15,195	3,017	17,298	14,282	3,017	913	913	-
Manufacture of furniture	18,211	15,195	3,017	17,298	14,282	3,017	913	913	-
<b>Division 32 Other manufacturing</b>	66,151	31,085	35,066	39,579	23,931	15,648	26,572	7,154	19,418
Manufacture of jewelry, bijouterie and related articles	361	361	-	361	361	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of musical instruments	233	116	116	233	116	116	-	-	-

Table 5.10: Cont'd

Minor Industrial Division	Residence								
	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacture of sports goods	673	673	-	673	673	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of games and toys	414	414	-	414	414	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of medical and dental instruments and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing not elsewhere classified	64,470	29,520	34,950	37,898	22,366	15,532	26,572	7,154	19,418
<b>Division 33 Repair and installation of machinery and equipment</b>	10,659	9,945	714	10,312	9,598	714	347	347	-
Repair of fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment	8,756	8,582	174	8,756	8,582	174	-	-	-
Installation of industrial machinery and equipment	1,903	1,362	540	1,556	1,016	540	347	347	-
<b>SECTION D: ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY</b>	37,716	32,174	5,541	33,777	30,177	3,600	3,938	1,997	1,941
<b>Division 35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>	37,716	32,174	5,541	33,777	30,177	3,600	3,938	1,997	1,941
Electric power generation, transmission and distribution	27,664	25,277	2,386	26,961	24,656	2,306	703	622	81
Manufacture of gas; distribution of gaseous fuels through mains	6,303	3,788	2,515	3,067	2,412	655	3,236	1,375	1,860
Steam and air conditioning supply	3,749	3,109	639	3,749	3,109	639	-	-	-
<b>SECTION E: WATER SUPPLY; SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION ACTIVITIES</b>	228,710	69,425	159,285	87,246	44,640	42,606	141,464	24,785	116,679
<b>Division 36 Water collection, treatment and supply</b>	172,216	46,411	125,806	42,127	28,368	13,758	130,090	18,042	112,047
Water collection, treatment and supply	172,216	46,411	125,806	42,127	28,368	13,758	130,090	18,042	112,047
<b>Division 37 Sewerage</b>	9,709	5,896	3,814	5,354	1,880	3,474	4,355	4,015	340
Sewerage	9,709	5,896	3,814	5,354	1,880	3,474	4,355	4,015	340
<b>Division 38 Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery</b>	30,044	11,720	18,324	24,687	8,993	15,695	5,357	2,728	2,629
Waste collection	22,903	8,095	14,807	19,900	7,722	12,178	3,003	373	2,629
Waste treatment and disposal	5,791	2,442	3,350	4,558	1,208	3,350	1,233	1,233	-
Materials recovery	1,350	1,183	167	230	62	167	1,121	1,121	-
<b>Division 39 Remediation activities and other waste management services</b>	16,741	5,399	11,342	15,078	5,399	9,680	1,662	-	1,662
Remediation activities and other waste management services	16,741	5,399	11,342	15,078	5,399	9,680	1,662	-	1,662
<b>SECTION F: CONSTRUCTION</b>	745,008	668,122	76,886	504,867	443,863	61,004	240,141	224,259	15,882
<b>Division 41 Construction of buildings</b>	417,807	381,272	36,535	308,926	274,700	34,227	108,881	106,572	2,309
Construction of buildings	417,807	381,272	36,535	308,926	274,700	34,227	108,881	106,572	2,309
<b>Division 42 Civil engineering</b>	74,519	61,578	12,941	52,850	42,587	10,263	21,669	18,991	2,678
Construction of roads and railways	29,301	24,850	4,451	21,479	17,355	4,125	7,821	7,495	326
Construction of utility projects	15,949	14,099	1,850	8,445	6,644	1,801	7,504	7,455	49
Construction of other civil engineering projects	29,269	22,630	6,639	22,926	18,588	4,337	6,343	4,041	2,302
<b>Division 43 Specialized construction activities</b>	252,681	225,271	27,410	143,090	126,576	16,514	109,591	98,696	10,896
Demolition and site preparation	7,565	6,123	1,442	6,059	4,617	1,442	1,505	1,505	-
Electrical, plumbing and other construction installation activities	14,026	12,873	1,153	10,612	9,459	1,153	3,414	3,414	-
Building completion and finishing	21,192	20,078	1,114	16,658	15,544	1,114	4,534	4,534	-
Other specialized construction activities	209,898	186,197	23,701	109,760	96,955	12,805	100,138	89,242	10,896
<b>SECTION G: WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES</b>	2,455,677	1,043,580	1,412,098	1,344,216	632,449	711,767	1,111,462	411,131	700,331
<b>Division 45 Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>	17,019	13,500	3,519	16,361	12,876	3,485	659	625	34
Sale of motor vehicles	4,753	3,528	1,225	4,719	3,528	1,191	34	-	34
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	3,595	3,559	35	3,595	3,559	35	-	-	-
Sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories	5,940	4,198	1,743	5,940	4,198	1,743	-	-	-

Table 5.10: Cont'd

Minor Industrial Division	Residence								
	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Sale, maintenance and repair of motorcycles and related parts and accessories	2,731	2,215	516	2,106	1,591	516	625	625	-
<b>Division 46 Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>	287,286	166,138	121,149	175,255	107,537	67,718	112,031	58,601	53,430
Wholesale on a fee or contract basis	39,288	24,677	14,611	32,437	20,653	11,784	6,851	4,024	2,827
Wholesale of agricultural raw materials and live animals	79,756	61,608	18,147	35,032	27,610	7,422	44,723	33,998	10,725
Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco	80,549	26,407	54,142	46,966	19,564	27,402	33,583	6,843	26,740
Wholesale of household goods	22,689	13,851	8,838	15,841	9,580	6,261	6,848	4,271	2,577
Wholesale of machinery, equipment and supplies	7,141	5,893	1,248	7,141	5,893	1,248	-	-	-
Other specialized wholesale	23,215	12,050	11,165	11,915	8,430	3,485	11,300	3,620	7,680
Non-specialized wholesale trade	34,648	21,651	12,997	25,923	15,807	10,116	8,725	5,844	2,881
<b>Division 47 Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>	2,151,372	863,942	1,287,430	1,152,600	512,036	640,564	998,772	351,905	646,867
Retail sale in non-specialized stores	1,012,229	460,015	552,214	587,514	278,316	309,198	424,715	181,698	243,016
Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco in specialized stores	502,399	111,391	391,008	229,466	60,875	168,591	272,933	50,516	222,417
Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialized stores	11,418	8,546	2,872	6,515	5,758	756	4,903	2,788	2,115
Retail sale of information and communications equipment in specialized stores	7,618	5,474	2,144	6,506	4,918	1,588	1,112	556	556
Retail sale of other household equipment in specialized stores	190,440	90,201	100,239	110,513	60,496	50,017	79,927	29,704	50,223
Retail sale of cultural and recreation goods in specialized stores	1,431	686	745	1,431	686	745	-	-	-
Retail sale of other goods in specialized stores	142,018	72,062	69,956	101,582	49,529	52,053	40,435	22,533	17,902
Retail sale via stalls and markets	165,821	77,937	87,884	78,994	38,858	40,136	86,827	39,079	47,748
Retail trade not in stores, stalls or markets	117,999	37,631	80,368	30,080	12,599	17,480	87,920	25,031	62,888
<b>SECTION H: TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE</b>	560,283	542,037	18,246	403,402	386,862	16,540	156,881	155,175	1,706
<b>Division 49 Land transport and transport via pipelines</b>	447,546	436,204	11,342	324,507	313,165	11,342	123,039	123,039	-
Transport via railways	1,463	1,388	75	1,463	1,388	75	-	-	-
Other land transport	441,679	430,412	11,267	318,640	307,373	11,267	123,039	123,039	-
Transport via pipeline	4,404	4,404	-	4,404	4,404	-	-	-	-
<b>Division 50 Water transport</b>	1,479	1,479	-	1,479	1,479	-	-	-	-
Sea and coastal water transport	1,287	1,287	-	1,287	1,287	-	-	-	-
Inland water transport	192	192	-	192	192	-	-	-	-
<b>Division 51 Air transport</b>	7,016	6,297	719	7,016	6,297	719	-	-	-
Passenger air transport	6,861	6,297	564	6,861	6,297	564	-	-	-
Freight air transport	156	-	156	156	-	156	-	-	-
<b>Division 52 Warehousing and support activities for transportation</b>	102,177	96,638	5,539	68,335	64,502	3,833	33,842	32,136	1,706
Warehousing and storage	31,109	26,910	4,198	19,061	16,569	2,492	12,048	10,342	1,706
Support activities for transportation	71,068	69,728	1,340	49,274	47,934	1,340	21,794	21,794	-
<b>Division 53 Postal and courier activities</b>	2,066	1,419	646	2,066	1,419	646	-	-	-
Postal activities	662	662	-	662	662	-	-	-	-
Courier activities	1,403	757	646	1,403	757	646	-	-	-
<b>SECTION I: ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICE</b>									
<b>ACTIVITIES</b>	361,529	88,653	272,876	276,368	69,541	206,827	85,161	19,111	66,049
<b>Division 55 Accommodation</b>	13,498	4,499	8,999	13,148	4,407	8,741	350	92	258
Short term accommodation activities	5,343	1,777	3,566	5,343	1,777	3,566	-	-	-
Camping grounds, recreational vehicle parks and trailer parks	1,142	635	508	1,142	635	508	-	-	-
Other accommodation	7,013	2,087	4,926	6,663	1,995	4,668	350	92	258
<b>Division 56 Food and beverage service activities</b>	348,031	84,154	263,877	263,220	65,134	198,086	84,811	19,019	65,791
Restaurants and mobile food service activities	89,943	30,359	59,584	81,480	29,242	52,237	8,463	1,116	7,347

Table 5.10: Cont'd

Minor Industrial Division	Residence									
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Rural Female	
Event catering and other food service activities	136,075	37,385	98,691	105,309	24,511	80,798	30,767	12,874	17,893	
Beverage serving activities	122,012	16,410	105,602	76,432	11,381	65,051	45,580	5,029	40,551	
<b>SECTION J: INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>92,399</b>	<b>60,664</b>	<b>31,736</b>	<b>82,037</b>	<b>52,279</b>	<b>29,759</b>	<b>10,362</b>	<b>8,385</b>	<b>1,977</b>	
<b>Division 58 Publishing activities</b>	<b>3,905</b>	<b>3,517</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>3,780</b>	<b>3,391</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>-</b>	
Publishing of books, periodicals and other publishing activities	3,395	3,095	300	3,303	3,003	300	92	92	-	
Software publishing	511	422	89	477	388	89	34	34	-	
<b>Division 59 Motion picture, video and television programs production, sound recording and music publishing activities</b>	<b>9,852</b>	<b>8,018</b>	<b>1,834</b>	<b>9,852</b>	<b>8,018</b>	<b>1,834</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
Motion picture, video and television programs activities	7,426	6,506	920	7,426	6,506	920	-	-	-	
Sound recording and music publishing activity	2,426	1,512	914	2,426	1,512	914	-	-	-	
<b>Division 60 Programming and broadcasting activities</b>	<b>10,870</b>	<b>8,136</b>	<b>2,734</b>	<b>10,870</b>	<b>8,136</b>	<b>2,734</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
Radio broadcasting	5,339	3,639	1,700	5,339	3,639	1,700	-	-	-	
Television programming and broadcasting activities	5,531	4,497	1,034	5,531	4,497	1,034	-	-	-	
<b>Division 61 Telecommunications</b>	<b>21,491</b>	<b>17,428</b>	<b>4,063</b>	<b>18,439</b>	<b>14,377</b>	<b>4,063</b>	<b>3,051</b>	<b>3,051</b>	<b>-</b>	
Wired telecommunications activities	3,255	2,962	293	3,255	2,962	293	-	-	-	
Wireless telecommunications activities	4,780	4,424	356	4,780	4,424	356	-	-	-	
Satellite telecommunications activities	4,516	2,665	1,850	4,276	2,425	1,850	240	240	-	
Other telecommunications activities	8,940	7,377	1,563	6,128	4,565	1,563	2,812	2,812	-	
<b>Division 62 Computer programming, consultancy and related activities</b>	<b>16,658</b>	<b>9,272</b>	<b>7,386</b>	<b>14,536</b>	<b>7,327</b>	<b>7,209</b>	<b>2,122</b>	<b>1,945</b>	<b>177</b>	
Computer programming, consultancy and related activities	16,658	9,272	7,386	14,536	7,327	7,209	2,122	1,945	177	
<b>Division 63 Information service activities</b>	<b>29,623</b>	<b>14,292</b>	<b>15,331</b>	<b>24,560</b>	<b>11,030</b>	<b>13,530</b>	<b>5,063</b>	<b>3,263</b>	<b>1,800</b>	
Data processing, hosting and related activities; web portals	13,265	5,186	8,078	9,886	3,608	6,278	3,378	1,578	1,800	
Other information service activities	16,358	9,106	7,252	14,674	7,421	7,252	1,685	1,685	-	
<b>SECTION K: FINANCIAL AND INSURANCE ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>267,448</b>	<b>163,887</b>	<b>103,561</b>	<b>231,284</b>	<b>135,630</b>	<b>95,654</b>	<b>36,164</b>	<b>28,257</b>	<b>7,907</b>	
<b>Division 64 Financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding</b>	<b>210,715</b>	<b>126,710</b>	<b>84,005</b>	<b>179,545</b>	<b>103,447</b>	<b>76,098</b>	<b>31,170</b>	<b>23,263</b>	<b>7,907</b>	
Monetary intermediation	107,005	68,453	38,552	93,393	55,436	37,956	13,613	13,017	596	
Activities of holding companies	2,626	2,246	380	2,626	2,246	380	-	-	-	
Trusts, funds and similar financial entities	1,359	1,359	-	1,359	1,359	-	-	-	-	
Other financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding activities	99,725	54,652	45,073	82,168	44,406	37,762	17,557	10,246	7,311	
<b>Division 65 Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security</b>	<b>6,761</b>	<b>4,011</b>	<b>2,750</b>	<b>6,761</b>	<b>4,011</b>	<b>2,750</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
Insurance	2,561	2,196	365	2,561	2,196	365	-	-	-	
Reinsurance	1,774	542	1,232	1,774	542	1,232	-	-	-	
Pension funding	2,427	1,272	1,154	2,427	1,272	1,154	-	-	-	
<b>Division 66 Activities auxiliary to financial service and insurance activities</b>	<b>49,972</b>	<b>33,166</b>	<b>16,806</b>	<b>44,978</b>	<b>28,172</b>	<b>16,806</b>	<b>4,994</b>	<b>4,994</b>	<b>-</b>	
Activities auxiliary to financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding	32,726	21,166	11,560	28,885	17,326	11,560	3,841	3,841	-	
Activities auxiliary to insurance and pension funding	6,430	4,574	1,855	6,403	4,547	1,855	27	27	-	
Fund management activities	10,816	7,426	3,390	9,690	6,300	3,390	1,126	1,126	-	
<b>SECTION L: REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>13,717</b>	<b>10,646</b>	<b>3,071</b>	<b>10,735</b>	<b>7,665</b>	<b>3,071</b>	<b>2,982</b>	<b>2,982</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>Division 68 Real estate activities</b>	<b>13,717</b>	<b>10,646</b>	<b>3,071</b>	<b>10,735</b>	<b>7,665</b>	<b>3,071</b>	<b>2,982</b>	<b>2,982</b>	<b>-</b>	
Real estate activities with own or leased property	5,116	3,828	1,288	4,013	2,725	1,288	1,103	1,103	-	
Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis	8,600	6,818	1,782	6,722	4,939	1,782	1,879	1,879	-	

Table 5.10: Cont'd

Minor Industrial Division	Residence								
	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>SECTION M: PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES</b>									
<b>Division 69 Legal and accounting activities</b>	181,464	124,625	56,840	153,794	105,475	48,319	27,670	19,149	8,520
Legal activities	63,138	45,606	17,532	50,518	35,563	14,955	12,621	10,044	2,577
Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	42,543	33,247	9,296	30,418	23,699	6,719	12,125	9,548	2,577
<b>Division 70 Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities</b>	20,595	12,360	8,236	20,100	11,864	8,236	495	495	-
Activities of head offices	12,434	7,703	4,732	12,434	7,703	4,732	-	-	-
Management consultancy activities	8,299	4,587	3,712	8,299	4,587	3,712	-	-	-
<b>Division 71 Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis</b>	4,135	3,115	1,020	4,135	3,115	1,020	-	-	-
Architectural and engineering activities and related technical consultancy	9,927	8,787	1,140	9,927	8,787	1,140	-	-	-
Technical testing and analysis	7,188	6,084	1,104	7,188	6,084	1,104	-	-	-
<b>Division 72 Scientific research and development</b>	2,739	2,703	36	2,739	2,703	36	-	-	-
Research and experimental development on natural sciences and engineering	20,432	14,219	6,213	16,193	11,742	4,451	4,239	2,477	1,762
Research and experimental development on social sciences and humanities	12,338	8,595	3,743	8,170	6,190	1,981	4,168	2,406	1,762
<b>Division 73 Advertising and market research</b>	8,094	5,624	2,470	8,023	5,553	2,470	71	71	-
Advertising	2,021	921	1,100	2,021	921	1,100	-	-	-
Market research and public opinion polling	723	304	418	723	304	418	-	-	-
<b>Division 74 Other professional, scientific and technical activities</b>	1,298	616	682	1,298	616	682	-	-	-
Specialized design activities	56,793	33,986	22,807	50,220	29,889	20,331	6,573	4,097	2,476
Photographic activities	4,483	2,953	1,531	3,196	2,953	243	1,287	-	1,287
Other professional, scientific and technical activities not elsewhere classified	1,247	1,027	219	1,247	1,027	219	-	-	-
<b>Division 75 Veterinary activities</b>	51,063	30,006	21,057	45,778	25,909	19,868	5,286	4,097	1,189
Veterinary activities	16,718	13,403	3,316	12,481	10,871	1,611	4,237	2,532	1,705
<b>SECTION N: ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICE ACTIVITIES</b>									
<b>Division 77 Rental and leasing activities</b>	16,718	13,403	3,316	12,481	10,871	1,611	4,237	2,532	1,705
Renting and leasing of motor vehicles	2,357	2,178	179	2,213	2,061	152	144	117	27
Renting and leasing of personal and household goods	1,004	864	140	977	864	113	27	-	27
Renting and leasing of other machinery, equipment and tangible goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leasing of intellectual property and similar products, except copyrighted works	117	117	-	-	-	-	117	117	-
<b>Division 78 Employment activities</b>	1,236	1,197	39	1,236	1,197	39	-	-	-
Activities of employment placement agencies	42,950	25,642	17,308	36,528	19,689	16,839	6,423	5,953	469
Temporary employment agency activities	4,946	3,695	1,251	4,946	3,695	1,251	-	-	-
Other human resources provision	837	495	342	837	495	342	-	-	-
<b>Division 79 Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities</b>	37,168	21,453	15,715	30,745	15,499	15,245	6,423	5,953	469
Travel agency and tour operator activities	7,929	5,409	2,519	6,177	3,658	2,519	1,752	1,752	-
Other reservation service and related activities	2,958	2,819	139	2,958	2,819	139	-	-	-
	4,970	2,590	2,380	3,219	839	2,380	1,752	1,752	-

Table 5.10: Cont'd

Minor Industrial Division	Residence								
	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Division 80 Security and investigation activities</b>	34,206	30,866	3,340	28,417	25,405	3,012	5,789	5,461	328
Private security activities	6,532	5,766	766	5,709	4,943	766	823	823	-
Security systems service activities	22,015	20,503	1,512	17,352	15,928	1,424	4,663	4,575	88
Investigation activities	5,659	4,597	1,062	5,357	4,534	822	302	63	240
<b>Division 81 Services to buildings and landscape activities</b>	18,125	12,504	5,621	10,687	5,979	4,708	7,438	6,525	913
Combined facilities support activities	10,627	9,906	721	4,102	3,381	721	6,525	6,525	-
Cleaning activities	4,337	144	4,194	3,881	144	3,737	457	-	457
Landscape care and maintenance service activities	3,161	2,454	706	2,704	2,454	250	457	-	457
<b>Division 82 Office administrative, office support and other business support activities</b>	160,571	104,402	56,169	124,094	73,633	50,462	36,477	30,770	5,707
Office administrative and support activities	136,321	91,513	44,808	101,572	60,743	40,829	34,749	30,770	3,979
Activities of call centers	6,158	1,679	4,479	4,430	1,679	2,751	1,728	-	1,728
Organization of conventions and trade shows	2,319	1,406	914	2,319	1,406	914	-	-	-
Business support service activities not elsewhere classified	15,773	9,805	5,968	15,773	9,805	5,968	-	-	-
<b>SECTION O: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE; COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY</b>	366,213	263,956	102,257	297,132	200,827	96,305	69,080	63,129	5,952
<b>Division 84 Public administration and defense; compulsory social security</b>	366,213	263,956	102,257	297,132	200,827	96,305	69,080	63,129	5,952
Administration of the State and the economic and social policy of the community	148,603	107,051	41,552	127,797	87,579	40,217	20,806	19,472	1,334
Provision of services to the community as a whole	152,797	117,328	35,469	117,145	84,839	32,306	35,652	32,489	3,163
Compulsory social security activities	64,812	39,576	25,236	52,190	28,408	23,782	12,622	11,168	1,455
<b>SECTION P: EDUCATION</b>	946,861	593,609	353,252	563,986	329,954	234,033	382,875	263,656	119,219
<b>Division 85 Education</b>	946,861	593,609	353,252	563,986	329,954	234,033	382,875	263,656	119,219
Pre-primary and primary education	517,915	299,740	218,174	234,390	110,464	123,926	283,524	189,276	94,248
Secondary education	254,505	186,760	67,746	191,439	136,445	54,994	63,066	50,314	12,752
Higher education	103,311	57,090	46,221	92,376	50,417	41,959	10,935	6,672	4,262
Other education	35,632	27,587	8,046	17,651	16,231	1,420	17,982	11,356	6,626
Educational support activities	35,498	22,433	13,065	28,129	16,396	11,734	7,368	6,037	1,331
<b>SECTION Q: HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK</b>									
<b>ACTIVITIES</b>	317,975	130,000	187,975	251,901	105,375	146,525	66,074	24,624	41,450
<b>Division 86 Human health activities</b>	295,042	124,207	170,835	239,818	99,606	140,212	55,224	24,601	30,623
Hospital activities	147,322	66,595	80,727	139,905	61,067	78,838	7,417	5,528	1,889
Medical and dental practice activities	6,933	3,606	3,326	6,933	3,606	3,326	-	-	-
Other human health activities description	140,787	54,006	86,781	92,980	34,932	58,048	47,807	19,073	28,734
<b>Division 87 Residential care activities</b>	12,159	1,092	11,067	1,500	1,069	432	10,659	23	10,636
Residential nursing care facilities	117	-	117	117	-	117	-	-	-
Residential care activities for mental retardation, mental health and substance abuse	712	551	161	689	527	161	23	23	-
Residential care activities for the elderly and disabled	2,417	177	2,240	177	177	-	2,240	-	2,240
Other residential care activities	8,914	364	8,550	518	364	154	8,396	-	8,396
<b>Division 88 Social work activities without accommodation</b>	10,773	4,700	6,073	10,582	4,700	5,882	191	-	191
Social work activities without accommodation for the elderly and disabled	282	150	132	282	150	132	-	-	-
Other social work activities without accommodation	10,491	4,550	5,941	10,300	4,550	5,750	191	-	191
<b>SECTION R: ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION</b>	43,023	28,140	14,883	33,057	19,636	13,421	9,966	8,504	1,461
<b>Division 90 Creative, arts and entertainment activities</b>	11,475	8,767	2,708	10,770	8,062	2,708	705	705	-
Creative, arts and entertainment activities	11,475	8,767	2,708	10,770	8,062	2,708	705	705	-

Table 5.10: Cont'd

Minor Industrial Division	Residence								
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Rural
Female									
<b>Division 91 Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities</b>	6,338	2,789	3,549	4,933	1,383	3,549	1,405	1,405	-
Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities	6,338	2,789	3,549	4,933	1,383	3,549	1,405	1,405	-
<b>Division 92 Gambling and betting activities</b>	3,687	1,666	2,021	2,225	1,666	559	1,461	-	1,461
Gambling and betting activities	3,687	1,666	2,021	2,225	1,666	559	1,461	-	1,461
<b>Division 93 Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities</b>	21,523	14,918	6,605	15,129	8,524	6,605	6,394	6,394	-
Sports activities	6,148	4,340	1,808	6,148	4,340	1,808	-	-	-
Other amusement and recreation activities	15,375	10,578	4,797	8,981	4,184	4,797	6,394	6,394	-
<b>SECTION S: OTHER SERVICE ACTIVITIES</b>	1,594,443	930,564	663,879	912,730	515,146	397,584	681,713	415,418	266,295
<b>Division 94 Activities of membership organizations</b>	136,703	97,725	38,978	90,409	61,095	29,314	46,294	36,630	9,664
Activities of business, employers and professional membership organizations	28,298	15,869	12,428	24,613	15,330	9,283	3,685	540	3,145
Activities of trade unions	27,491	17,244	10,247	19,944	12,425	7,519	7,547	4,819	2,728
Activities of other membership organizations	80,914	64,611	16,303	45,852	33,340	12,512	35,062	31,272	3,791
<b>Division 95 Repair of computers and personal and household goods</b>	16,629	14,996	1,633	16,577	14,943	1,633	52	52	-
Repair of computers and communication equipment	10,229	9,301	929	10,229	9,301	929	-	-	-
Repair of personal and household goods	6,399	5,695	705	6,347	5,642	705	52	52	-
<b>Division 96 Other personal service activities</b>	1,441,111	817,843	623,268	805,745	439,108	366,637	635,367	378,735	256,631
Other personal service activities	1,441,111	817,843	623,268	805,745	439,108	366,637	635,367	378,735	256,631
<b>SECTION T: ACTIVITIES OF HOUSEHOLDS AS EMPLOYERS; UNDIFFERENTIATED GOODS- AND SERVICES-PRODUCING ACTIVITIES OF HOUSEHOLDS FOR OWN USE</b>	4,625,046	978,254	3,646,792	840,889	201,533	639,356	3,784,157	776,721	3,007,436
<b>Division 97 Activities of households as employers of domestic personnel</b>	3,634,612	872,138	2,762,474	759,981	178,837	581,145	2,874,631	693,301	2,181,329
Activities of households as employers of domestic personnel	3,634,612	872,138	2,762,474	759,981	178,837	581,145	2,874,631	693,301	2,181,329
<b>Division 98 Undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of private households for own use</b>	990,434	106,116	884,318	80,908	22,697	58,211	909,526	83,420	826,106
Undifferentiated goods-producing activities of private households for own use	147,732	20,374	127,358	13,566	2,589	10,977	134,165	17,785	116,380
Undifferentiated service-producing activities of private households for own	842,702	85,742	756,960	67,341	20,108	47,234	775,361	65,635	709,726
<b>SECTION U: ACTIVITIES OF EXTRATERRITORIAL ORGANIZATIONS AND BODIESDESCRIPTION</b>	73,708	58,714	14,994	50,498	37,029	13,468	23,210	21,684	1,526
<b>Division 99 Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies</b>	73,708	58,714	14,994	50,498	37,029	13,468	23,210	21,684	1,526
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	73,708	58,714	14,994	50,498	37,029	13,468	23,210	21,684	1,526

**Table 5.11: Status in Employment of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Residence and Sex	Status in Employment																
	Total	Total paid Employees	Employee- gov't	Employee - Gov't parastatal	Employee - Private Org.	Employee- NGO/Intl.	Employee - Domestic	Other employees	Member of Co-operatives	Member of Small & Microenterprises	Self-employed-Agri.	Self-employed-non-agri.	Unpaid family worker-Agri.	Unpaid family worker-non-agri.	Employer	Voluntary work	Apprentice & Others
<b>Country Total</b>																	
Total	41,637,071	5,240,963	1,638,838	790,171	1,690,603	88,438	744,872	288,040	29,122	62,112	15,168,987	5,501,837	11,336,963	3,937,494	52,973	184,301	122,320
Male	23,990,027	3,358,413	1,007,132	527,962	1,164,911	65,152	361,010	232,247	22,211	47,986	10,456,218	2,596,474	6,364,757	918,208	34,531	122,999	68,231
Female	17,647,044	1,882,550	631,707	262,209	525,692	23,287	383,863	55,794	6,911	14,127	4,712,769	2,905,363	4,972,207	3,019,287	18,441	61,301	54,089
<b>Urban</b>																	
Total	8,103,214	3,718,091	1,153,276	647,139	1,226,617	62,651	462,075	166,334	15,194	47,533	627,626	2,543,763	410,056	608,827	36,032	35,674	60,418
Male	4,644,296	2,216,645	673,992	412,443	808,475	42,181	154,511	125,042	10,362	37,475	441,975	1,393,894	249,427	208,837	27,099	21,822	36,761
Female	3,458,919	1,501,447	479,284	234,695	418,142	20,470	307,563	41,292	4,832	10,058	185,651	1,149,869	160,629	399,990	8,933	13,852	23,657
<b>Rural</b>																	
Total	33,533,857	1,522,872	485,562	143,032	463,986	25,787	282,798	121,706	13,928	14,579	14,541,360	2,958,073	10,926,908	3,328,667	16,941	148,627	61,902
Male	19,345,731	1,141,768	333,139	115,519	356,436	22,971	206,499	107,204	11,849	10,511	10,014,243	1,202,579	6,115,330	709,371	7,432	101,177	31,470
Female	14,188,126	381,103	152,423	27,513	107,550	2,816	76,299	14,502	2,079	4,068	4,527,117	1,755,494	4,811,578	2,619,297	9,508	47,449	30,432
<b>Afar Region</b>																	
Total	688,759	93,423	34,252	30,060	14,885	1,993	9,867	2,367	451	802	299,541	66,819	190,112	30,624	348	18	6,620
Male	443,968	71,884	26,967	21,977	13,270	1,747	5,902	2,020	451	802	208,729	35,044	114,818	9,975	159	-	2,107
Female	244,790	21,540	7,285	8,083	1,614	245	3,965	347	-	-	90,812	31,776	75,294	20,649	189	18	4,513
<b>Urban</b>																	
Total	137,398	55,905	21,581	18,349	6,872	564	7,347	1,194	222	32	24,246	36,329	7,012	12,700	348	18	586
Male	87,024	40,824	15,446	13,741	5,751	318	4,410	1,158	222	32	15,686	20,509	5,664	3,437	159	-	491
Female	50,374	15,081	6,135	4,608	1,121	245	2,937	35	-	-	8,560	15,821	1,348	9,263	189	18	95
<b>Rural</b>																	
Total	551,361	37,518	12,671	11,711	8,013	1,429	2,520	1,173	229	769	275,295	30,490	183,100	17,924	-	-	6,034
Male	356,944	31,059	11,521	8,236	7,519	1,429	1,492	862	229	769	193,043	14,535	109,154	6,538	-	-	1,616
Female	194,416	6,459	1,150	3,475	494	-	1,028	312	-	-	82,252	15,955	73,946	11,386	-	-	4,418
<b>Amhara Region</b>																	
Total	11,076,385	1,147,823	447,797	149,537	308,865	18,523	176,048	47,054	4,092	14,151	4,276,723	1,410,981	2,963,020	1,161,020	15,079	57,446	26,049
Male	6,486,144	711,025	264,740	97,636	214,943	13,579	83,972	36,154	3,726	12,050	3,120,409	650,369	1,678,306	234,803	8,768	50,737	15,951
Female	4,590,241	436,799	183,056	51,901	93,922	4,944	92,075	10,900	366	2,101	1,156,314	760,612	1,284,714	926,217	6,310	6,709	10,098
<b>Urban</b>																	
Total	1,942,051	751,892	275,028	135,450	205,981	11,237	91,707	32,489	4,092	10,986	178,485	725,309	61,752	186,522	3,409	8,702	10,903
Male	1,069,998	446,018	163,477	85,115	142,648	7,701	25,487	21,589	3,726	8,885	126,908	372,163	44,486	53,800	2,545	5,188	6,279
Female	872,053	305,874	111,550	50,335	63,332	3,536	66,220	10,900	366	2,101	51,576	353,146	17,265	132,722	864	3,514	4,624
<b>Rural</b>																	
Total	9,134,334	395,932	172,769	14,087	102,884	7,286	84,341	14,565	-	3,165	4,098,239	685,672	2,901,268	974,498	11,670	48,743	15,146
Male	5,416,146	265,006	101,263	12,521	72,294	5,878	58,485	14,565	-	3,165	2,993,501	278,206	1,633,820	181,004	6,223	45,549	9,672
Female	3,718,188	130,925	71,506	1,566	30,590	1,408	25,856	-	-	-	1,104,738	407,466	1,267,449	793,495	5,447	3,195	5,474
<b>Oromia Region</b>																	
Total	16,179,004	1,582,746	469,896	258,742	478,351	28,085	241,053	106,618	12,824	18,966	6,520,429	2,089,544	4,820,933	989,191	13,388	85,978	45,004
Male	9,330,844	1,095,404	299,339	183,237	352,058	23,780	142,785	94,206	10,072	13,716	4,332,719	960,573	2,647,377	191,262	7,177	48,608	23,936
Female	6,848,160	487,342	170,557	75,505	126,294	4,305	98,268	12,412	2,751	5,249	2,187,710	1,128,971	2,173,557	797,929	6,212	37,370	21,068
<b>Urban</b>																	
Total	2,421,840	1,045,167	331,754	195,052	310,413	15,034	137,593	55,321	4,202	12,399	188,349	864,259	103,479	169,453	9,327	10,107	15,097
Male	1,423,056	663,532	205,622	132,446	207,226	10,729	62,295	45,214	3,157	9,389	132,357	465,048	63,962	61,622	7,177	7,330	9,481
Female	998,783	381,635	126,131	62,606	103,187	4,305	75,298	10,107	1,045	3,009	55,991	399,211	39,518	107,831	2,150	2,777	5,616

Table 5.11: cont'd

Residence and Sex	Status in Employment																	
	Total	Total paid Employees	Employee-gov't	Employee - Gov't parastatal	Employee - Private Org.	Employee- NGO/Intl.	Employee - Domestic	Other employees	Member of Co-operatives	Member of Small & Micro enterprise	Self-employed-Agri.	Self-employed-non-agri.	Unpaid family worker-Agri.	Unpaid family worker-non-agri.	Employer	Voluntary work	Apprentice & Others	
<b>Rural</b>																		
Total	13,757,164	537,579	138,142	63,691	167,939	13,051	103,460	51,297	8,622	6,567	6,332,081	1,225,285	4,717,454	819,738	4,061	75,871	29,907	
Male	7,907,788	431,872	93,717	50,791	144,832	13,051	80,490	48,992	6,915	4,327	4,200,361	495,525	2,583,415	129,640	-	41,278	14,454	
Female	5,849,376	105,707	44,426	12,899	23,106	-	22,970	2,305	1,706	2,240	2,131,719	729,760	2,134,039	690,098	4,061	34,593	15,452	
<b>Somali Region</b>																		
Total	1,964,533	169,630	61,936	26,585	31,302	2,314	36,293	11,200	862	1,452	691,845	177,075	700,512	203,498	686	11,943	7,030	
Male	1,155,660	124,174	49,529	16,812	21,855	2,248	24,001	9,729	737	736	473,079	70,610	420,784	56,258	573	3,974	4,736	
Female	808,873	45,456	12,407	9,772	9,447	66	12,292	1,471	125	716	218,766	106,466	279,728	147,240	113	7,969	2,294	
<b>Urban</b>																		
Total	266,997	91,599	38,233	17,925	17,131	2,314	9,286	6,710	411	859	41,594	53,940	38,670	31,599	686	3,886	3,753	
Male	167,146	70,254	29,246	13,187	13,172	2,248	6,626	5,775	286	736	25,379	29,192	23,509	13,243	573	865	3,109	
Female	99,850	21,344	8,986	4,738	3,958	66	2,660	934	125	123	16,215	24,748	15,161	18,356	113	3,021	644	
<b>Rural</b>																		
Total	1,697,537	78,032	23,704	8,660	14,171	-	27,007	4,491	451	593	650,251	123,136	661,841	171,899	-	8,057	3,277	
Male	988,514	53,920	20,283	3,625	8,682	-	17,375	3,953	451	-	447,700	41,418	397,275	43,014	-	3,109	1,627	
Female	709,023	24,112	3,421	5,034	5,489	-	9,632	537	-	593	202,551	81,718	264,567	128,884	-	4,948	1,650	
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>																		
Total	640,778	80,828	40,115	13,893	17,950	1,050	5,878	1,943	42	640	283,978	91,380	132,325	49,582	746	973	283	
Male	337,280	52,146	26,108	9,576	11,170	590	3,254	1,449	42	349	155,052	49,132	65,139	14,082	517	649	173	
Female	303,498	28,682	14,007	4,317	6,781	460	2,624	493	-	291	128,926	42,249	67,186	35,500	230	324	111	
<b>Urban</b>																		
Total	136,954	53,366	27,024	11,274	9,055	839	3,825	1,349	42	448	24,856	42,651	5,108	8,930	746	522	283	
Male	77,513	32,610	16,539	7,313	5,736	590	1,388	1,043	42	349	15,214	22,011	3,115	3,283	517	199	173	
Female	59,441	20,756	10,485	3,961	3,319	248	2,437	306	-	99	9,642	20,640	1,993	5,647	230	324	111	
<b>Rural</b>																		
Total	503,824	27,462	13,091	2,619	8,895	212	2,052	594	-	192	259,121	48,729	127,217	40,652	-	450	-	
Male	259,767	19,536	9,568	2,263	5,433	-	1,865	407	-	-	139,838	27,120	62,023	10,799	-	450	-	
Female	244,057	7,926	3,522	356	3,462	212	187	187	-	192	119,283	21,609	65,193	29,853	-	-	-	
<b>SNNP Region</b>																		
Total	7,052,319	720,984	256,939	105,165	211,356	9,052	88,524	49,948	2,955	7,240	2,286,219	885,857	1,994,522	1,129,837	6,434	13,319	4,951	
Male	4,004,381	494,587	166,357	81,478	151,814	6,984	49,195	38,760	2,886	6,794	1,633,931	387,493	1,155,235	305,365	4,870	9,488	3,732	
Female	3,047,938	226,397	90,583	23,686	59,542	2,068	39,329	11,188	69	446	652,288	498,364	839,287	824,473	1,564	3,831	1,219	
<b>Urban</b>																		
Total	1,139,373	399,686	160,896	75,342	97,001	5,530	49,071	11,847	1,671	5,946	110,732	301,550	175,280	130,336	5,313	5,272	3,586	
Male	663,251	252,155	93,030	52,853	73,703	4,658	17,989	9,922	1,602	5,500	84,444	166,581	99,456	43,230	3,749	4,167	2,367	
Female	476,121	147,531	67,866	22,489	23,298	871	31,082	1,924	69	446	26,288	134,969	75,824	87,106	1,564	1,105	1,219	
<b>Rural</b>																		
Total	5,912,946	321,298	96,044	29,822	114,355	3,523	39,453	38,101	1,284	1,294	2,175,487	584,307	1,819,242	999,501	1,121	8,047	1,365	
Male	3,341,130	242,432	73,327	28,625	78,110	2,326	31,206	28,838	1,284	1,294	1,549,487	220,912	1,055,779	262,135	1,121	5,322	1,365	
Female	2,571,817	78,866	22,717	1,197	36,244	1,197	8,247	9,263	-	-	626,000	363,396	763,463	737,367	-	2,726	-	
<b>Sidama Region</b>																		
Total	2,056,263	228,846	70,400	31,162	74,116	1,707	36,454	15,007	3,455	2,969	689,177	321,116	488,659	305,575	675	9,533	6,259	
Male	1,135,041	158,502	48,107	20,619	55,318	1,144	20,620	12,694	3,082	1,715	450,075	174,981	255,777	80,764	584	6,466	3,094	
Female	921,223	70,344	22,293	10,542	18,798	563	15,834	2,313	373	1,254	239,102	146,135	232,882	224,811	90	3,067	3,165	

Urban

Table 5.11: cont'd

Residence and Sex	Status in Employment																	
	Total	Total paid Employees	Employee-gov't	Employee - Gov't parastatal	Employee - Private Org.	Employee- NGO/Intl.	Employee - Domestic	Other employees	Member of Co-operatives	Member of Small & Micro enterprise	Self-employed-Agri.	Self-employed-non-agri.	Unpaid family worker-Agri.	Unpaid family worker-non-agri.	Employer	Voluntary work	Apprentice & Others	
Total	328,000	133,381	51,272	21,655	39,516	1,707	13,985	5,247	151	1,623	49,549	94,416	16,659	27,753	675	2,901	892	
Male	198,203	83,322	32,649	13,506	25,419	1,144	5,864	4,740	151	1,261	33,868	58,754	8,092	9,813	584	1,623	735	
Female	129,797	50,059	18,622	8,149	14,097	563	8,120	506	-	362	15,681	35,662	8,567	17,940	90	1,279	157	
Rural																		
Total	1,728,264	95,465	19,129	9,507	34,600	-	22,469	9,760	3,305	1,346	639,628	226,700	472,000	277,822	-	6,631	5,367	
Male	936,838	75,180	15,458	7,114	29,899	-	14,755	7,953	2,931	455	416,207	116,228	247,685	70,950	-	4,843	2,359	
Female	791,426	20,285	3,671	2,393	4,701	-	7,714	1,806	373	891	223,422	110,472	224,314	206,871	-	1,788	3,008	
Gambella Region																		
Total	179,352	45,449	21,845	7,103	11,338	1,898	2,778	487	33	776	64,793	35,874	15,572	12,846	211	2,833	966	
Male	100,025	31,166	14,954	5,278	7,813	1,412	1,381	329	33	509	38,312	13,030	9,975	4,896	141	1,433	529	
Female	79,327	14,283	6,891	1,825	3,525	486	1,397	158	-	267	26,481	22,845	5,597	7,950	69	1,400	436	
Urban																		
Total	60,817	30,505	15,952	5,235	4,851	1,713	2,267	487	33	245	2,826	20,021	205	4,250	122	2,166	443	
Male	35,409	20,093	9,906	3,790	3,595	1,227	1,246	329	33	95	2,206	10,248	41	1,338	53	966	336	
Female	25,408	10,413	6,046	1,445	1,256	486	1,021	158	-	150	620	9,773	164	2,912	69	1,200	107	
Rural																		
Total	118,535	14,944	5,893	1,868	6,487	185	510	-	-	531	61,967	15,853	15,367	8,596	88	667	523	
Male	64,617	11,074	5,048	1,488	4,218	185	135	-	-	414	36,106	2,782	9,934	3,558	88	467	194	
Female	53,919	3,870	845	380	2,269	-	376	-	-	117	25,861	13,071	5,433	5,038	-	200	329	
Harari Region																		
Total	117,868	41,808	18,431	6,927	11,244	830	2,765	1,611	154	429	21,688	33,918	8,476	10,831	61	246	258	
Male	65,843	23,974	10,499	3,837	7,504	396	553	1,185	97	245	17,290	16,611	5,313	1,770	61	246	237	
Female	52,025	17,834	7,931	3,091	3,741	433	2,212	426	57	184	4,398	17,307	3,164	9,061	-	-	20	
Urban																		
Total	69,559	38,472	16,983	6,412	10,418	761	2,364	1,534	154	394	408	26,614	122	3,079	61	122	133	
Male	38,498	21,333	9,425	3,414	6,718	328	320	1,129	97	245	358	14,915	70	1,165	61	122	133	
Female	31,060	17,140	7,558	2,998	3,700	433	2,044	406	57	149	50	11,698	52	1,914	-	-	-	
Rural																		
Total	48,309	3,336	1,447	516	827	69	401	76	-	35	21,279	7,305	8,355	7,752	-	124	125	
Male	27,344	2,641	1,074	423	786	69	233	56	-	-	16,931	1,696	5,243	605	-	124	104	
Female	20,965	695	373	93	40	-	168	20	-	35	4,348	5,609	3,112	7,147	-	-	20	
Addis Ababa City Administration																		
Total	1,474,211	1,046,595	197,111	152,679	492,739	22,140	135,302	46,623	3,723	14,270	5,957	336,794	1,321	25,740	13,823	1,774	24,213	
Male	809,331	541,155	88,345	81,734	302,013	12,782	25,298	30,983	1,047	10,652	5,061	211,627	932	13,128	10,998	1,269	13,463	
Female	664,880	505,440	108,766	70,944	190,726	9,358	110,004	15,640	2,677	3,618	896	125,168	389	12,612	2,825	506	10,750	
Urban																		
Total	1,474,211	1,046,595	197,111	152,679	492,739	22,140	135,302	46,623	3,723	14,270	5,957	336,794	1,321	25,740	13,823	1,774	24,213	
Male	809,331	541,155	88,345	81,734	302,013	12,782	25,298	30,983	1,047	10,652	5,061	211,627	932	13,128	10,998	1,269	13,463	
Female	664,880	505,440	108,766	70,944	190,726	9,358	110,004	15,640	2,677	3,618	896	125,168	389	12,612	2,825	506	10,750	
Rural																		
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Table 5.11: cont'd

Residence and Sex	Status in Employment																
	Total	Total paid Employees	Employee-gov't	Employee - Gov't parastatal	Employee - Private Org.	Employee- NGO/Intl.	Employee - Domestic	Other employees	Member of Co-operatives	Member of Small & Micro enterprise	Self-employed-Agri.	Self-employed-non-agri.	Unpaid family worker-Agri.	Unpaid family worker-non-agri.	Employer	Voluntary work	Apprentice & Others
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>																	
Total	207,600	82,830	20,115	8,319	38,456	846	9,910	5,184	530	417	28,637	52,476	21,512	18,749	1,522	239	687
Male	121,509	54,396	12,186	5,778	27,154	489	4,050	4,738	38	417	21,561	27,005	11,102	5,905	683	129	273
Female	86,090	28,434	7,929	2,541	11,302	357	5,860	445	492	-	7,076	25,472	10,410	12,844	838	110	414
Urban																	
Total	126,016	71,524	17,443	7,765	32,641	812	9,327	3,535	492	331	624	41,879	448	8,465	1,522	203	528
Male	74,866	45,348	10,306	5,345	22,494	455	3,588	3,160	-	331	492	22,846	100	4,778	683	93	194
Female	51,150	26,176	7,137	2,421	10,147	357	5,739	375	492	-	132	19,033	348	3,687	838	110	334
Rural																	
Total	81,584	11,306	2,672	553	5,815	34	583	1,649	38	87	28,013	10,597	21,064	10,284	-	36	159
Male	46,644	9,048	1,880	434	4,660	34	462	1,579	38	87	21,069	4,159	11,002	1,127	-	36	80
Female	34,940	2,258	792	120	1,155	-	121	71	-	-	6,944	6,439	10,062	9,157	-	-	80

**Table 5.12: Status in Employment of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Towns and Sex: LMS 2021**

Major Towns and Sex	Status in Employment																
	Total Employed Population	Total paid Employees	Employee- gov't	Employee - Gov't parastatal	Employee - Private Org..	Employee- NGO/Intl.	Employee - Domestic	Other employees	Member of Co-operatives	Member of Small & Micro enterprise	Self-employed-Agri.	Self-employed-non-agri.	Unpaid family worker-Agri.	Unpaid family worker-non-agri.	Employer	Voluntary work	Apprentice & Others
<b>Major Towns-Total</b>																	
Total	3,745,558	2,210,839	497,471	331,020	939,600	46,597	295,261	100,891	9,221	27,780	136,142	1,014,507	69,544	198,485	26,128	13,076	39,837
Male	2,140,829	1,233,633	260,336	189,301	594,855	29,078	85,044	75,019	4,514	21,190	99,995	615,347	50,214	66,126	20,005	8,932	20,873
Female	1,604,729	977,206	237,135	141,719	344,745	17,518	210,217	25,872	4,707	6,590	36,146	399,160	19,329	132,359	6,123	4,144	18,964
<b>Semera Logia - Town</b>																	
Total	18,595	11,316	4,145	2,940	1,958	317	1,733	222	61	32	234	6,244	12	488	99	18	92
Male	11,145	7,222	2,605	2,154	1,641	204	432	186	61	32	102	3,426	12	182	17	-	92
Female	7,449	4,094	1,540	786	318	113	1,301	35	-	-	132	2,818	-	305	82	18	-
<b>Kombolcha - Town</b>																	
Total	36,155	18,900	3,928	4,044	7,658	323	2,411	536	41	459	520	13,683	-	1,972	165	105	310
Male	22,539	11,868	2,330	2,548	5,839	286	381	484	41	368	456	8,288	-	1,059	110	105	244
Female	13,616	7,032	1,598	1,496	1,819	36	2,030	52	-	91	63	5,395	-	914	55	-	66
<b>Debre Birhan - Town</b>																	
Total	63,375	31,113	8,968	4,606	12,546	586	1,988	2,419	299	472	5,479	15,940	4,634	5,035	142	99	163
Male	34,271	17,259	4,579	2,647	7,600	268	299	1,866	77	383	3,872	7,697	3,228	1,449	142	-	163
Female	29,105	13,854	4,389	1,959	4,946	318	1,689	553	222	88	1,607	8,243	1,406	3,585	-	99	-
<b>Debre Markos - Town</b>																	
Total	72,639	40,320	12,692	6,696	14,406	312	5,207	1,008	-	797	2,304	24,298	415	4,086	92	169	158
Male	38,000	21,906	6,960	3,768	8,422	240	1,823	693	-	445	1,631	12,155	247	1,281	92	85	158
Female	34,639	18,414	5,733	2,927	5,984	71	3,384	315	-	353	672	12,143	168	2,805	-	84	-
<b>Bahir Dar - Town</b>																	
Total	253,540	111,467	24,174	18,223	42,047	3,714	17,137	6,172	209	-	44,058	70,645	6,777	17,491	1,195	517	1,182
Male	144,685	61,434	13,619	11,249	23,569	3,066	5,655	4,275	209	-	31,139	40,439	4,533	4,673	728	517	1,014
Female	108,854	50,033	10,555	6,973	18,478	648	11,482	1,897	-	-	12,919	30,206	2,243	12,819	467	-	168
<b>Dessie - Town</b>																	
Total	136,832	51,263	8,756	8,801	23,713	1,006	6,773	2,214	88	890	1,750	27,068	39,046	8,045	2,004	873	5,804
Male	91,086	33,462	5,197	5,193	18,905	527	1,951	1,690	88	648	929	20,616	27,977	5,095	1,897	249	125
Female	45,746	17,802	3,559	3,608	4,808	480	4,822	525	-	242	821	6,452	11,070	2,950	107	624	5,679
<b>Gondar - Town</b>																	
Total	240,441	91,911	16,274	8,799	50,404	569	13,460	2,405	467	1,119	15,346	61,659	3,593	64,917	491	455	483
Male	107,994	49,900	8,350	4,467	30,825	337	4,293	1,629	323	687	15,251	32,122	3,593	5,378	256	-	483
Female	132,448	42,010	7,924	4,332	19,579	232	9,168	776	144	432	96	29,537	-	59,539	235	455	-
<b>Adama - Town</b>																	
Total	165,247	91,282	11,729	14,201	39,788	1,741	16,966	6,857	853	1,374	5,557	51,216	271	10,265	1,468	693	2,268
Male	104,008	56,689	7,344	7,163	26,318	606	9,275	5,983	550	1,176	3,498	32,283	271	6,169	907	693	1,773
Female	61,238	34,593	4,385	7,038	13,470	1,135	7,691	874	303	198	2,059	18,934	-	4,096	561	-	495

Table 5.12: Cont'd

Major Towns and Sex	Status in Employment																
	Total Employed Population	Total paid Employees	Employee- gov't	Employee - Gov't parastatal	Employee - Private Org.	Employee- NGO/Intl.	Employee - Domestic	Other employees	Member of Co-operatives	Member of Small & Micro enterprise	Self-employed-Agri.	Self-employed-non-agri.	Unpaid family worker-Agri.	Unpaid family worker-non-agri.	Employer	Voluntary work	Apprentice & Others
<b>Assela - Town</b>																	
Total	39,710	22,438	8,269	4,200	7,005	518	1,542	905	-	438	763	13,629	74	1,829	235	169	134
Male	22,138	12,486	4,174	2,499	3,918	362	874	658	-	300	569	7,598	74	691	235	52	134
Female	17,572	9,953	4,095	1,701	3,086	155	667	247	-	138	194	6,031	-	1,138	-	117	-
<b>Bishoftu - Town</b>																	
Total	104,194	66,274	10,541	9,165	31,899	2,984	9,304	2,382	-	1,202	5,255	24,569	1,004	4,834	168	383	505
Male	59,854	37,395	6,234	5,917	18,188	1,481	3,912	1,663	-	788	4,070	14,725	741	1,573	168	94	298
Female	44,340	28,879	4,306	3,248	13,711	1,502	5,392	719	-	414	1,185	9,844	263	3,261	-	289	206
<b>Burayu - Town</b>																	
Total	118,774	58,729	8,986	8,166	28,666	1,024	8,776	3,111	697	1,422	544	50,569	663	4,345	582	139	1,083
Male	78,877	34,330	5,177	5,273	17,590	668	2,680	2,941	538	1,422	544	37,132	422	2,801	465	139	1,083
Female	39,897	24,399	3,809	2,893	11,076	355	6,096	170	159	-	-	13,437	241	1,545	116	-	-
<b>Nekemte - Town</b>																	
Total	64,880	33,650	12,088	8,690	6,558	539	5,031	744	172	771	1,588	23,478	921	3,973	-	57	269
Male	38,483	21,362	7,486	5,265	4,885	416	2,673	636	172	681	1,040	12,678	733	1,659	-	57	100
Female	26,397	12,288	4,603	3,425	1,672	123	2,358	108	-	90	548	10,800	187	2,315	-	-	169
<b>Jimma - Town</b>																	
Total	92,584	52,990	14,111	7,657	16,620	1,226	7,724	5,652	668	842	4,872	26,730	834	4,013	1,320	230	86
Male	52,524	31,443	7,185	4,882	11,689	834	2,849	4,003	445	588	2,497	15,290	500	829	932	-	-
Female	40,060	21,547	6,926	2,775	4,931	392	4,875	1,649	223	254	2,375	11,440	334	3,184	388	230	86
<b>Sabata - Town</b>																	
Total	113,451	60,420	8,332	6,420	28,568	2,305	10,237	4,559	736	-	2,566	37,270	822	7,180	537	3,420	500
Male	75,317	40,416	5,826	4,608	19,019	2,305	4,418	4,240	375	-	2,176	24,412	451	3,984	537	2,777	189
Female	38,134	20,004	2,505	1,812	9,550	-	5,818	319	361	-	391	12,858	371	3,196	-	643	311
<b>Shashamane - Town</b>																	
Total	55,417	27,219	6,361	5,127	10,942	300	3,750	738	250	167	2,622	22,232	-	1,870	249	616	193
Male	35,685	18,114	4,187	3,872	8,623	208	755	469	250	50	2,361	13,420	-	890	249	235	116
Female	19,731	9,105	2,174	1,255	2,319	92	2,995	269	-	117	261	8,811	-	979	-	381	77
<b>Ambo - Town</b>																	
Total	42,156	24,092	10,574	3,966	7,083	244	1,763	463	-	74	1,737	12,781	754	2,236	187	134	160
Male	23,244	13,766	5,838	2,259	4,634	244	426	365	-	74	864	6,670	472	1,067	187	102	42
Female	18,912	10,326	4,736	1,707	2,449	-	1,337	98	-	-	872	6,111	282	1,170	-	32	118
<b>Jigjiga - Town</b>																	
Total	67,257	33,966	12,960	7,050	7,835	485	3,258	2,379	-	387	9,969	14,128	4,007	4,229	-	-	572
Male	45,028	24,015	9,034	4,922	6,114	419	1,329	2,198	-	387	5,768	9,188	3,328	1,903	-	-	439
Female	22,229	9,951	3,926	2,127	1,721	66	1,930	180	-	-	4,201	4,940	679	2,326	-	-	133
<b>Assosa - Town</b>																	
Total	31,103	18,785	8,316	4,602	3,410	519	1,718	219	-	135	625	8,467	295	2,358	403	35	-
Male	17,569	10,677	4,358	2,833	2,334	329	636	187	-	36	625	4,956	224	749	267	35	-
Female	13,534	8,108	3,958	1,770	1,076	190	1,082	33	-	99	-	3,511	70	1,609	137	-	-

Table 5.12: Cont'd

Major Towns and Sex	Status in Employment																
	Total Employed Population	Total paid Employees	Employee- gov't	Employee - Gov't parastatal	Employee - Private Org.	Employee- NGO/Intl.	Employee - Domestic	Other employees	Member of Co- operatives	Member of Small & Micro enterprise	Self- employed- Agri.	Self- employed- non-agri.	Unpaid family worker- non- agri.	Employer	Voluntary work	Apprentice & Others	
<b>Hosaena - Town</b>																	
Total	51,518	29,667	12,889	4,552	6,849	410	4,415	551	85	-	854	18,916	57	1,480	209	250	-
Male	30,745	15,931	5,935	2,737	5,773	302	731	453	85	-	789	13,113	-	457	119	250	-
Female	20,774	13,736	6,955	1,815	1,076	108	3,684	98	-	-	65	5,803	57	1,023	90	-	-
<b>Sodo - Town</b>																	
Total	55,432	34,100	10,266	5,279	11,306	504	6,497	249	-	388	1,151	15,205	749	1,936	251	1,525	127
Male	34,315	20,402	5,279	2,999	8,547	204	3,125	249	-	388	1,084	9,409	602	882	202	1,219	127
Female	21,118	13,698	4,988	2,280	2,759	300	3,372	-	-	-	67	5,796	147	1,053	50	306	-
<b>Arba Minch - Town</b>																	
Total	50,686	31,748	11,718	4,597	7,471	307	6,197	1,458	175	525	1,340	15,018	60	1,003	264	252	301
Male	28,734	18,597	6,385	2,518	5,641	244	2,468	1,342	125	423	1,001	7,602	-	418	199	215	153
Female	21,952	13,151	5,333	2,079	1,830	63	3,729	116	50	101	339	7,416	60	585	65	36	148
<b>Dilla - Town</b>																	
Total	27,130	15,647	6,068	3,207	4,184	121	1,818	249	19	73	611	9,437	36	1,174	29	36	67
Male	15,585	9,323	3,451	1,882	2,939	101	724	226	-	73	512	5,212	36	364	29	36	-
Female	11,545	6,324	2,617	1,324	1,245	20	1,094	23	19	-	99	4,226	-	811	-	-	67
<b>Hawassa - Town</b>																	
Total	150,097	82,349	27,583	10,501	30,297	1,450	9,202	3,315	-	1,052	18,761	38,458	2,563	5,590	561	317	446
Male	91,958	48,477	17,313	5,199	18,625	887	3,375	3,079	-	916	12,805	23,937	1,648	3,099	470	317	289
Female	58,139	33,872	10,271	5,302	11,672	563	5,828	236	-	136	5,956	14,521	915	2,492	90	-	157
<b>Gambella - Town</b>																	
Total	24,560	14,603	6,204	2,676	2,589	1,380	1,362	391	33	166	646	7,579	66	851	71	485	61
Male	14,351	9,323	3,416	1,954	1,992	974	754	233	33	95	500	3,592	20	405	53	269	61
Female	10,209	5,280	2,788	723	596	406	609	158	-	70	146	3,988	46	446	18	216	-
<b>Harar - Town</b>																	
Total	69,559	38,472	16,983	6,412	10,418	761	2,364	1,534	154	394	408	26,614	122	3,079	61	122	133
Male	38,498	21,333	9,425	3,414	6,718	328	320	1,129	97	245	358	14,915	70	1,165	61	122	133
Female	31,060	17,140	7,558	2,998	3,700	433	2,044	406	57	149	50	11,698	52	1,914	-	-	-
<b>Addis Ababa - City</b>																	
Total	1,474,211	1,046,595	197,111	152,679	492,739	22,140	135,302	46,623	3,723	14,270	5,957	336,794	1,321	25,740	13,823	1,774	24,213
Male	809,331	541,155	88,345	81,734	302,013	12,782	25,298	30,983	1,047	10,652	5,061	211,627	932	13,128	10,998	1,269	13,463
Female	664,880	505,440	108,766	70,944	190,726	9,358	110,004	15,640	2,677	3,618	896	125,168	389	12,612	2,825	506	10,750
<b>Dire Dawa - Town</b>																	
Total	126,016	71,524	17,443	7,765	32,641	812	9,327	3,535	492	331	624	41,879	448	8,465	1,522	203	528
Male	74,866	45,348	10,306	5,345	22,494	455	3,588	3,160	-	331	492	22,846	100	4,778	683	93	194
Female	51,150	26,176	7,137	2,421	10,147	357	5,739	375	492	-	132	19,033	348	3,687	838	110	334

**Table 5.13a: Major Occupational Groups of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Industrial Divisions and Sex, Country – Total: LMS 2021**

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>Total Employed Persons</b>											
Total	41,637,071	194,984	959,655	956,392	199,802	4,640,548	21,274,106	1,041,367	625,861	11,674,432	69,925
Male	23,990,027	145,402	648,963	591,021	76,149	1,943,762	13,977,945	547,770	585,781	5,411,222	62,011
Female	17,647,044	49,582	310,692	365,371	123,653	2,696,786	7,296,161	493,597	40,080	6,263,209	7,914
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>											
Total	27,019,759	12,188	3,497	1,599	2,043	326,142	21,084,421	27,268	6,967	5,555,517	117
Male	17,185,469	5,373	3,497	1,495	796	182,085	13,879,847	12,505	6,040	3,093,833	-
Female	9,834,289	6,814	-	104	1,247	144,057	7,204,574	14,764	928	2,461,684	117
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>											
Total	238,584	2,740	3,525	2,308	515	13,349	6,117	853	3,140	205,973	64
Male	160,619	1,279	2,867	2,010	-	11,912	2,621	555	2,764	136,547	64
Female	77,965	1,461	658	298	515	1,437	3,496	298	376	69,426	-
<b>Manufacturing</b>											
Total	1,201,371	11,622	24,646	16,080	10,700	182,867	20,271	430,051	163,193	341,157	784
Male	675,886	9,502	20,662	11,931	3,301	53,101	10,884	217,035	132,006	217,418	47
Female	525,484	2,120	3,985	4,149	7,400	129,767	9,387	213,017	31,186	123,739	736
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>											
Total	37,716	1,792	9,206	5,744	886	3,877	851	3,646	4,286	7,142	285
Male	32,174	1,388	8,765	5,327	322	3,428	851	3,422	4,286	4,166	218
Female	5,541	405	440	417	564	449	-	225	-	2,976	66
<b>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>											
Total	228,710	5,157	8,825	6,637	720	6,583	7,661	5,484	8,913	178,552	180
Male	69,425	3,453	6,310	6,160	172	3,340	4,992	1,465	8,202	35,153	180
Female	159,285	1,704	2,515	477	548	3,243	2,669	4,019	711	143,400	-
<b>Construction</b>											
Total	745,008	5,220	44,615	19,262	3,981	41,987	6,492	140,523	34,366	448,564	-
Male	668,122	4,626	33,433	17,257	1,312	37,598	6,440	132,451	33,931	401,075	-
Female	76,886	593	11,182	2,005	2,669	4,389	53	8,072	435	47,489	-
<b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>											
Total	2,455,678	5,955	6,219	4,688	4,360	2,105,636	3,395	71,231	5,191	248,793	210
Male	1,043,580	3,632	3,605	2,502	2,194	868,767	3,020	27,109	4,717	127,922	112
Female	1,412,098	2,324	2,614	2,186	2,166	1,236,869	375	44,121	474	120,871	98

Table 5.13a: cont'd

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>Transportation and storage</b>											
Total	560,283	2,524	10,384	11,537	7,420	82,991	5,763	4,485	289,680	145,347	153
Male	542,037	2,178	7,676	8,619	3,080	80,763	5,763	4,485	287,261	142,061	153
Female	18,246	346	2,708	2,918	4,340	2,228	-	-	2,419	3,287	-
<b>Accommodation and food service activities</b>											
Total	361,529	9,013	273	1,416	2,858	228,421	103	20,442	3,139	95,864	-
Male	88,653	6,631	101	244	70	46,029	103	8,706	2,699	24,070	-
Female	272,876	2,382	172	1,172	2,789	182,392	-	11,736	440	71,794	-
<b>Information and communication</b>											
Total	92,399	1,305	21,053	30,513	20,521	7,035	-	4,624	3,675	3,673	-
Male	60,664	1,124	13,922	20,802	7,993	6,135	-	4,557	3,675	2,455	-
Female	31,736	181	7,131	9,711	12,528	899	-	66	-	1,218	-
<b>Financial and insurance activities</b>											
Total	267,448	9,790	133,570	62,154	20,437	23,174	-	995	577	16,609	141
Male	163,887	6,480	84,592	37,765	7,365	18,156	-	995	577	7,957	-
Female	103,561	3,311	48,977	24,389	13,072	5,018	-	-	-	8,653	141
<b>Real estate activities</b>											
Total	13,717	264	1,045	661	1,398	2,474	-	529	1,626	5,720	-
Male	10,646	264	36	661	455	1,722	-	529	1,626	5,353	-
Female	3,071	-	1,009	-	943	752	-	-	-	367	-
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>											
Total	181,464	6,452	89,111	58,709	8,945	5,168	2,017	1,649	2,829	4,854	1,729
Male	124,625	4,000	63,884	42,987	584	2,119	2,017	1,339	2,753	3,213	1,729
Female	56,840	2,453	25,227	15,723	8,361	3,048	-	311	76	1,641	-
<b>Administrative and support service activities</b>											
Total	266,138	42,831	74,279	44,815	32,228	41,230	986	260	1,173	25,168	3,169
Male	181,003	35,320	51,072	35,684	10,812	34,252	798	260	1,173	8,854	2,778
Female	85,135	7,511	23,207	9,131	21,416	6,978	187	-	-	16,314	391
<b>Public administration and defense; compulsory social security</b>											
Total	366,213	36,658	57,519	42,535	21,381	57,758	31,644	2,867	3,703	58,501	53,647
Male	263,956	30,556	40,464	26,484	10,109	50,867	23,760	1,030	3,703	28,729	48,255
Female	102,257	6,102	17,055	16,051	11,272	6,891	7,884	1,837	-	29,772	5,392
<b>Education</b>											
Total	946,861	18,216	328,089	471,989	23,576	36,630	2,329	3,800	4,726	57,166	338
Male	593,609	12,969	224,946	290,755	10,043	25,262	1,275	1,212	4,005	22,979	163
Female	353,252	5,247	103,143	181,234	13,533	11,369	1,054	2,588	721	34,188	176

Table 5.13a: cont'd

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>Human health and social work activities</b>											
Total	317,975	2,401	115,538	119,480	15,503	16,947	334	995	1,897	44,879	-
Male	130,000	1,804	61,301	37,685	8,326	7,743	334	88	1,897	10,821	-
Female	187,975	597	54,236	81,795	7,177	9,204	-	907	-	34,058	-
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>											
Total	43,023	493	5,519	7,755	2,799	6,017	-	282	2,377	17,753	28
Male	28,140	475	4,397	6,354	368	2,265	-	206	2,344	11,731	-
Female	14,883	18	1,122	1,401	2,431	3,752	-	76	33	6,022	28
<b>Other service activities</b>											
Total	1,594,443	10,244	11,597	37,087	15,908	675,694	7,623	131,835	39,047	663,780	1,627
Male	930,564	8,436	9,708	26,980	7,556	340,361	6,148	85,556	37,879	406,604	1,335
Female	663,879	1,808	1,889	10,107	8,352	335,333	1,474	46,279	1,168	257,176	293
<b>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use</b>											
Total	4,625,046	641	632	2,369	1,535	766,905	92,938	188,863	41,150	3,529,450	565
Male	978,254	493	226	968	158	159,060	28,065	43,582	40,055	705,373	274
Female	3,646,792	148	406	1,401	1,377	607,844	64,873	145,280	1,095	2,824,078	291
<b>Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description</b>											
Total	73,708	9,479	10,514	9,054	2,090	9,664	1,161	684	4,206	19,970	6,887
Male	58,714	5,422	7,496	8,352	1,135	8,796	1,026	684	4,188	14,911	6,704
Female	14,994	4,057	3,017	702	956	868	136	-	18	5,059	183

**Table 5.13b: Major Occupational Groups of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Industrial Divisions and Sex, Country – Urban: LMS 2021**

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>Total Employed Persons</b>											
Total	8,103,214	144,935	852,996	582,132	172,472	2,425,492	901,334	483,140	474,982	2,010,839	54,891
Male	4,644,296	108,636	565,791	344,394	58,364	1,042,850	608,399	334,246	437,887	1,095,889	47,841
Female	3,458,919	36,299	287,206	237,738	114,108	1,382,642	292,935	148,895	37,095	914,950	7,050
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>											
Total	1,108,121	7,842	908	977	1,381	17,862	859,138	2,296	405	217,312	-
Male	734,560	3,470	908	873	727	9,786	578,742	780	364	138,910	-
Female	373,562	4,372	-	104	654	8,076	280,396	1,516	41	78,403	-
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>											
Total	42,526	1,853	3,525	1,118	515	1,340	310	853	3,140	29,807	64
Male	35,886	1,279	2,867	820	-	1,217	187	555	2,764	26,134	64
Female	6,640	574	658	298	515	123	123	298	376	3,674	-
<b>Manufacturing</b>											
Total	666,529	8,329	21,756	14,003	10,700	92,086	5,134	184,069	123,811	206,451	191
Male	425,343	7,095	17,771	11,045	3,301	36,191	2,987	123,552	93,884	129,470	47
Female	241,186	1,233	3,985	2,958	7,400	55,895	2,147	60,517	29,928	76,980	143
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>											
Total	33,777	1,792	9,206	5,663	886	3,877	229	3,646	4,286	3,907	285
Male	30,177	1,388	8,765	5,327	322	3,428	229	3,422	4,286	2,791	218
Female	3,600	405	440	336	564	449	-	225	-	1,116	66
<b>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>											
Total	87,246	3,767	8,825	5,371	720	5,956	580	1,595	8,913	51,340	180
Male	44,640	2,256	6,310	4,894	172	3,189	580	1,465	8,202	17,393	180
Female	42,606	1,511	2,515	477	548	2,766	-	131	711	33,948	-
<b>Construction</b>											
Total	504,867	5,220	44,544	19,238	3,725	18,267	460	87,610	28,707	297,097	-
Male	443,863	4,626	33,433	17,232	1,312	15,213	407	82,467	28,272	260,900	-
Female	61,004	593	11,111	2,005	2,413	3,054	53	5,143	435	36,197	-
<b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>											
Total	1,344,216	5,955	6,219	4,688	2,821	1,150,173	890	39,213	5,191	128,855	210
Male	632,449	3,632	3,605	2,502	2,194	531,974	515	19,585	4,717	63,613	112
Female	711,767	2,324	2,614	2,186	627	618,199	375	19,628	474	65,242	98

Table 5.13b: cont'd

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>Transportation and storage</b>											
Total	403,402	2,524	10,384	9,796	7,420	60,220	276	3,964	213,061	95,605	153
Male	386,862	2,178	7,676	8,584	3,080	57,992	276	3,964	210,641	92,318	153
Female	16,540	346	2,708	1,212	4,340	2,228	-	-	2,419	3,287	-
<b>Accommodation and food service activities</b>											
Total	276,368	9,013	273	1,416	2,858	173,515	103	13,462	1,415	74,313	-
Male	69,541	6,631	101	244	70	38,079	103	6,050	975	17,288	-
Female	206,827	2,382	172	1,172	2,789	135,436	-	7,412	440	57,025	-
<b>Information and communication</b>											
Total	82,037	1,305	20,646	26,824	19,224	4,280	-	2,706	3,675	3,376	-
Male	52,279	1,124	13,515	19,090	6,696	3,381	-	2,640	3,675	2,158	-
Female	29,759	181	7,131	7,734	12,528	899	-	66	-	1,218	-
<b>Financial and insurance activities</b>											
Total	231,284	9,790	127,400	49,133	17,166	15,253	-	995	577	10,829	141
Male	135,630	6,480	78,488	29,697	6,983	10,235	-	995	577	2,176	-
Female	95,654	3,311	48,912	19,436	10,184	5,018	-	-	-	8,653	141
<b>Real estate activities</b>											
Total	10,735	264	1,045	661	943	2,474	-	529	1,600	3,220	-
Male	7,665	264	36	661	-	1,722	-	529	1,600	2,853	-
Female	3,071	-	1,009	-	943	752	-	-	-	367	-
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>											
Total	153,794	4,317	85,299	44,960	6,334	3,677	847	1,649	2,829	2,154	1,729
Male	105,475	3,626	60,614	31,555	584	1,916	847	1,339	2,753	513	1,729
Female	48,319	690	24,685	13,405	5,749	1,761	-	311	76	1,641	-
<b>Administrative and support service activities</b>											
Total	208,116	27,826	65,726	35,459	27,246	29,515	569	260	1,173	18,485	1,857
Male	130,425	21,512	44,464	26,328	6,300	22,776	569	260	1,173	5,577	1,465
Female	77,691	6,314	21,262	9,131	20,946	6,738	-	-	-	12,908	391
<b>Public administration and defense; compulsory social security</b>											
Total	297,132	25,704	54,076	34,451	16,276	45,524	24,232	2,762	3,445	46,395	44,267
Male	200,827	20,023	37,048	21,106	5,004	38,633	17,803	1,030	3,445	17,861	38,874
Female	96,305	5,681	17,028	13,345	11,272	6,891	6,429	1,732	-	28,534	5,392
<b>Education</b>											
Total	563,986	7,898	258,597	206,616	20,897	20,437	509	2,313	4,692	41,723	304
Male	329,954	6,947	175,779	105,557	7,390	13,155	339	1,212	3,971	15,473	129
Female	234,033	950	82,818	101,059	13,507	7,281	170	1,101	721	26,249	176

Table 5.13b: cont'd

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>Human health and social work activities</b>											
Total	251,901	2,401	107,123	82,942	11,191	12,376	334	995	1,865	32,672	-
Male	105,375	1,804	53,398	28,165	5,176	7,720	334	88	1,865	6,826	-
Female	146,525	597	53,725	54,778	6,015	4,656	-	907	-	25,847	-
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>											
Total	33,057	493	4,814	7,721	2,799	4,556	-	282	51	12,314	28
Male	19,636	475	3,692	6,320	368	2,265	-	206	18	6,292	-
Female	13,421	18	1,122	1,401	2,431	2,291	-	76	33	6,022	28
<b>Other service activities</b>											
Total	912,730	9,720	11,597	22,896	15,856	376,698	2,167	91,483	36,024	344,661	1,627
Male	515,146	7,912	9,708	17,794	7,504	184,598	1,857	62,352	34,856	187,230	1,335
Female	397,584	1,808	1,889	5,102	8,352	192,101	310	29,130	1,168	157,431	293
<b>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use</b>											
Total	840,889	641	632	1,864	1,426	382,661	4,393	41,773	25,957	381,015	528
Male	201,533	493	226	968	49	55,501	1,597	21,071	25,701	95,653	274
Female	639,356	148	406	896	1,377	327,160	2,796	20,702	256	285,362	254
<b>Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description</b>											
Total	50,498	8,282	10,401	6,334	2,090	4,747	1,161	684	4,165	9,306	3,327
Male	37,029	5,422	7,384	5,632	1,135	3,880	1,026	684	4,147	4,459	3,261
Female	13,468	2,860	3,017	702	956	868	136	-	18	4,847	66

**Table 5.13c: Major Occupational Groups of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Industrial Divisions and Sex, Country – Rural: LMS 2021**

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>Total Employed Persons</b>											
Total	33,533,857	50,049	106,658	374,260	27,330	2,215,055	20,372,772	558,226	150,879	9,663,593	15,034
Male	19,345,731	36,766	83,172	246,628	17,785	900,911	13,369,546	213,524	147,895	4,315,334	14,170
Female	14,188,126	13,283	23,486	127,632	9,545	1,314,144	7,003,226	344,702	2,984	5,348,259	864
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>											
Total	25,911,637	4,345	2,588	622	662	308,281	20,225,283	24,972	6,562	5,338,205	117
Male	16,450,910	1,903	2,588	622	69	172,299	13,301,105	11,724	5,675	2,954,923	-
Female	9,460,728	2,442	-	-	593	135,982	6,924,178	13,248	887	2,383,281	117
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>											
Total	196,057	887	-	1,190	-	12,009	5,807	-	-	176,165	-
Male	124,733	-	-	1,190	-	10,695	2,434	-	-	110,413	-
Female	71,325	887	-	-	-	1,313	3,373	-	-	65,752	-
<b>Manufacturing</b>											
Total	534,841	3,293	2,890	2,077	-	90,782	15,136	245,982	39,381	134,706	593
Male	250,543	2,406	2,890	887	-	16,910	7,897	93,482	38,123	87,948	-
Female	284,298	887	-	1,191	-	73,872	7,240	152,500	1,258	46,758	593
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>											
Total	3,938	-	-	81	-	-	622	-	-	3,236	-
Male	1,997	-	-	-	-	-	622	-	-	1,375	-
Female	1,941	-	-	81	-	-	-	-	-	1,860	-
<b>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>											
Total	141,464	1,390	-	1,266	-	627	7,081	3,888	-	127,212	-
Male	24,785	1,197	-	1,266	-	151	4,412	-	-	17,760	-
Female	116,679	193	-	-	-	476	2,669	3,888	-	109,452	-
<b>Construction</b>											
Total	240,141	-	71	24	256	23,719	6,033	52,913	5,658	151,467	-
Male	224,259	-	-	24	-	22,385	6,033	49,984	5,658	140,175	-
Female	15,882	-	71	-	256	1,335	-	2,929	-	11,292	-
<b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>											
Total	1,111,462	-	-	-	1,539	955,463	2,504	32,017	-	119,938	-
Male	411,131	-	-	-	-	336,793	2,504	7,524	-	64,309	-
Female	700,331	-	-	-	1,539	618,670	-	24,493	-	55,629	-

Table 5.13c: cont'd

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>Transportation and storage</b>											
Total	156,881	-	-	1,741	-	22,771	5,486	521	76,619	49,743	-
Male	155,175	-	-	35	-	22,771	5,486	521	76,619	49,743	-
Female	1,706	-	-	1,706	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Accommodation and food service activities</b>											
Total	85,161	-	-	-	-	54,906	-	6,980	1,724	21,551	-
Male	19,111	-	-	-	-	7,949	-	2,656	1,724	6,782	-
Female	66,049	-	-	-	-	46,956	-	4,324	-	14,768	-
<b>Information and communication</b>											
Total	10,362	-	407	3,689	1,297	2,754	-	1,918	-	297	-
Male	8,385	-	407	1,712	1,297	2,754	-	1,918	-	297	-
Female	1,977	-	-	1,977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Financial and insurance activities</b>											
Total	36,164	-	6,170	13,021	3,270	7,921	-	-	-	5,780	-
Male	28,257	-	6,104	8,068	382	7,921	-	-	-	5,780	-
Female	7,907	-	66	4,953	2,888	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Real estate activities</b>											
Total	2,982	-	-	-	455	-	-	-	26	2,500	-
Male	2,982	-	-	-	455	-	-	-	26	2,500	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>											
Total	27,670	2,135	3,812	13,749	2,612	1,491	1,171	-	-	2,700	-
Male	19,149	373	3,270	11,432	-	204	1,171	-	-	2,700	-
Female	8,520	1,762	542	2,317	2,612	1,287	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Administrative and support service activities</b>											
Total	58,022	15,005	8,553	9,356	4,981	11,715	417	-	-	6,683	1,313
Male	50,578	13,808	6,608	9,356	4,512	11,476	229	-	-	3,277	1,313
Female	7,444	1,197	1,945	-	469	240	187	-	-	3,406	-
<b>Public administration and defense; compulsory social security</b>											
Total	69,080	10,954	3,443	8,084	5,105	12,234	7,412	105	257	12,106	9,380
Male	63,129	10,533	3,415	5,378	5,105	12,234	5,957	-	257	10,867	9,380
Female	5,952	421	27	2,706	-	-	1,455	105	-	1,238	-
<b>Education</b>											
Total	382,875	10,318	69,492	265,373	2,680	16,193	1,819	1,487	34	15,444	34
Male	263,656	6,022	49,167	185,198	2,653	12,106	936	-	34	7,505	34
Female	119,219	4,296	20,326	80,175	26	4,087	883	1,487	-	7,938	-

Table 5.13c: cont'd

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>Human health and social work activities</b>											
Total	66,074	-	8,414	36,538	4,311	4,572	-	-	32	12,206	-
Male	24,624	-	7,904	9,520	3,150	23	-	-	32	3,995	-
Female	41,450	-	511	27,018	1,162	4,548	-	-	-	8,211	-
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>											
Total	9,966	-	705	34	-	1,461	-	-	2,327	5,439	-
Male	8,504	-	705	34	-	-	-	-	2,327	5,439	-
Female	1,461	-	-	-	-	1,461	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other service activities</b>											
Total	681,713	524	-	14,191	52	298,996	5,456	40,352	3,023	319,119	-
Male	415,418	524	-	9,186	52	155,764	4,292	23,203	3,023	219,374	-
Female	266,295	-	-	5,005	-	143,232	1,164	17,149	-	99,745	-
<b>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use</b>											
Total	3,784,157	-	-	505	109	384,243	88,545	147,089	15,193	3,148,435	37
Male	776,721	-	-	-	109	103,560	26,468	22,511	14,354	609,719	-
Female	3,007,436	-	-	505	-	280,684	62,077	124,579	839	2,538,716	37
<b>Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description</b>											
Total	23,210	1,197	112	2,719	-	4,917	-	-	41	10,663	3,560
Male	21,684	-	112	2,719	-	4,917	-	-	41	10,452	3,443
Female	1,526	1,197	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	212	117

**Table 5.14a: Status in Employment of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Occupational Group and Sex, Country Total: LMS 2021**

Major Occupational Group and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Status in Employment															
		Paid Employees							Member of Co-operatives	Member of Small & Micro enterprise	Self-employed-Agri.	Self-employed-non-agri.	Unpaid family worker-non-agri.	Employer	Voluntary work	Apprentice & Others	
<b>Total Employed Persons</b>																	
Total	41,637,071	5,240,963	1,638,838	790,171	1,690,603	88,438	744,872	288,040	29,122	62,112	15,168,987	5,501,837	11,336,963	3,937,494	52,973	184,301	122,320
Male	23,990,027	3,358,413	1,007,132	527,962	1,164,911	65,152	361,010	232,247	22,211	47,986	10,456,218	2,596,474	6,364,757	918,208	34,531	122,999	68,231
Female	17,647,044	1,882,550	631,707	262,209	525,692	23,287	383,863	55,794	6,911	14,127	4,712,769	2,905,363	4,972,207	3,019,287	18,441	61,301	54,089
<b>Managers</b>																	
Total	194,984	158,341	62,547	58,392	26,227	9,463	265	1,446	935	509	3,462	15,952	1,267	849	3,985	6,381	3,301
Male	145,402	120,675	46,722	46,776	20,485	5,611	174	909	935	509	2,512	10,074	1,090	641	2,738	3,475	2,754
Female	49,582	37,666	15,825	11,616	5,743	3,853	92	537	-	-	950	5,878	177	208	1,247	2,907	548
<b>professionals</b>																	
Total	959,655	919,962	524,267	256,745	114,834	16,288	407	7,422	289	3,726	-	29,164	-	1,745	3,162	1,004	604
Male	648,963	617,645	352,318	179,451	68,037	11,590	44	6,205	166	2,436	-	23,638	-	816	2,851	1,004	407
Female	310,692	302,317	171,949	77,294	46,796	4,698	362	1,217	122	1,290	-	5,526	-	929	311	-	197
<b>Technicians and associate professionals</b>																	
Total	956,392	899,471	626,435	145,473	91,307	14,071	2,283	19,903	232	2,466	709	36,221	220	2,817	698	9,059	4,500
Male	591,021	543,282	356,257	103,643	52,300	11,221	957	18,904	232	2,232	709	32,425	220	551	698	7,199	3,474
Female	365,371	356,189	270,178	41,830	39,007	2,849	1,326	999	-	234	-	3,795	-	2,266	-	1,860	1,026
<b>Clerical support workers</b>																	
Total	199,802	183,560	72,398	62,524	41,873	3,701	1,976	1,089	404	270	283	10,311	227	3,478	419	701	149
Male	76,149	65,998	28,102	18,167	16,767	2,605	163	193	111	270	-	7,294	227	1,443	363	295	149
Female	123,653	117,562	44,296	44,357	25,105	1,095	1,813	896	293	-	283	3,018	-	2,035	55	406	-
<b>Service and sales workers</b>																	
Total	4,640,548	882,952	92,615	70,054	271,897	9,371	402,005	37,011	3,646	13,039	197,122	2,544,459	121,227	819,365	15,664	29,443	13,631
Male	1,943,762	446,951	72,289	56,558	174,810	8,121	113,365	21,808	1,449	9,369	104,623	1,063,222	69,919	210,764	11,078	21,418	4,967
Female	2,696,786	436,001	20,325	13,496	97,086	1,250	288,641	15,203	2,196	3,670	92,499	1,481,237	51,307	608,601	4,586	8,025	8,664
<b>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</b>																	
Total	21,274,106	176,237	34,706	15,906	50,955	1,184	54,297	19,189	11,168	8,294	12,446,585	34,351	8,459,039	82,872	12,738	14,867	27,955
Male	13,977,945	136,752	26,652	10,451	36,365	1,048	43,444	18,792	9,412	7,532	8,826,764	23,408	4,919,873	26,871	5,550	8,833	12,951
Female	7,296,161	39,485	8,054	5,455	14,590	136	10,852	397	1,756	763	3,619,821	10,943	3,539,166	56,001	7,188	6,035	15,005
<b>Craft and related trades workers</b>																	
Total	1,041,367	215,393	8,033	15,857	141,206	1,894	28,795	19,608	3,168	5,347	13,705	538,583	13,324	236,300	3,649	6,697	5,201
Male	547,770	160,831	5,100	9,773	103,334	1,877	22,798	17,949	2,066	4,202	10,917	294,097	1,348	62,291	3,113	6,369	2,536
Female	493,597	54,562	2,933	6,084	37,872	17	5,997	1,659	1,102	1,145	2,788	244,486	11,976	174,009	537	328	2,665
<b>Plant and machine operators, and assemblers</b>																	
Total	625,861	324,415	19,420	40,285	206,727	4,918	39,504	13,562	1,188	1,194	5,236	256,864	-	30,302	3,372	636	2,654
Male	585,781	294,450	18,642	37,058	181,449	4,538	39,405	13,359	1,188	1,194	4,308	252,129	-	25,850	3,372	636	2,654
Female	40,080	29,965	778	3,227	25,277	380	99	203	-	-	928	4,735	-	4,452	-	-	-
<b>Elementary occupations</b>																	
Total	11,674,432	1,414,992	146,460	116,040	743,374	27,016	214,527	167,575	8,092	27,203	2,501,884	2,033,697	2,741,660	2,759,766	9,285	114,167	63,685
Male	5,411,222	913,307	54,351	58,033	509,462	18,008	140,561	132,892	6,651	20,179	1,506,384	888,087	1,372,079	588,980	4,769	72,627	38,160
Female	6,263,209	501,685	92,109	58,007	233,912	9,008	73,966	34,683	1,441	7,024	995,500	1,145,610	1,369,581	2,170,786	4,516	41,540	25,525
<b>Others</b>																	
Total	69,925	65,639	51,958	8,895	2,204	532	813	1,237	-	64	-	2,236	-	-	-	1,346	640
Male	62,011	58,521	46,698	8,054	1,902	532	98	1,237	-	64	-	2,101	-	-	-	1,145	180
Female	7,914	7,118	5,260	841	302	-	715	-	-	-	-	135	-	-	-	201	460

**Table 5.14b: Status in Employment of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Occupational Group and Sex, Country Urban: LMS 2021**

Major Occupational Group and Sex	Status in Employment																
	Total Employed Persons	Paid Employees							Member of Co- operatives	Member of Small & Micro enterprise	Self- employed- Agri.	Self- employed- non-agri.	Unpaid family worker- Agri.	Unpaid family worker- non-agri.	Employer	Voluntary work	Apprentice & Others
		Total paid Employees	Employee- gov't	Employee - Gov't parastatal	Employee - Private Org.	Employee- NGO/Intl.	Employee - Domestic	Other employees									
<b>Total Employed Persons</b>																	
Total	8,103,214	3,718,091	1,153,276	647,139	1,226,617	62,651	462,075	166,334	15,194	47,533	627,626	2,543,763	410,056	608,827	36,032	35,674	60,418
Male	4,644,296	2,216,645	673,992	412,443	808,475	42,181	154,511	125,042	10,362	37,475	441,975	1,393,894	249,427	208,837	27,099	21,822	36,761
Female	3,458,919	1,501,447	479,284	234,695	418,142	20,470	307,563	41,292	4,832	10,058	185,651	1,149,869	160,629	399,990	8,933	13,852	23,657
Managers																	
Total	144,935	113,543	38,381	45,817	19,905	8,266	265	909	935	509	3,052	15,065	204	849	3,985	3,609	3,184
Male	108,636	87,979	29,228	36,284	15,774	5,611	174	909	935	509	2,218	10,074	204	641	2,738	702	2,637
Female	36,299	25,564	9,152	9,532	4,131	2,656	92	-	-	-	834	4,992	-	208	1,247	2,907	548
professionals																	
Total	852,996	816,189	441,000	239,578	114,834	16,175	407	4,196	289	3,726	-	26,278	-	1,745	3,162	1,004	604
Male	565,791	537,358	290,456	164,365	68,037	11,477	44	2,979	166	2,436	-	20,752	-	816	2,851	1,004	407
Female	287,206	278,831	150,544	75,213	46,796	4,698	362	1,217	122	1,290	-	5,526	-	929	311	-	197
Technicians and associate professionals																	
Total	582,132	538,122	319,922	112,762	81,451	9,966	1,778	12,242	232	2,466	87	33,356	220	1,626	698	2,546	2,778
Male	344,394	306,426	163,363	77,659	46,086	7,117	957	11,244	232	2,232	87	29,588	220	551	698	2,546	1,813
Female	237,738	231,696	156,559	35,103	35,365	2,849	821	999	-	234	-	3,768	-	1,075	-	-	965
Clerical support workers																	
Total	172,472	158,002	60,259	52,777	39,991	2,504	1,383	1,089	404	270	283	10,270	227	1,940	419	509	149
Male	58,364	48,446	17,186	12,848	16,648	1,408	163	193	111	270	-	7,252	227	1,443	363	102	149
Female	114,108	109,556	43,073	39,929	23,343	1,095	1,220	896	293	-	283	3,018	-	496	55	406	-
Service and sales workers																	
Total	2,425,492	660,479	66,542	48,522	230,227	5,375	285,600	24,213	3,646	11,174	8,218	1,406,289	6,887	292,754	14,543	8,342	13,161
Male	1,042,850	280,457	51,775	35,795	135,476	4,125	41,490	11,795	1,449	7,504	4,721	622,734	2,560	105,120	9,957	3,852	4,497
Female	1,382,642	380,022	14,767	12,727	94,751	1,250	244,109	12,418	2,196	3,670	3,497	783,555	4,328	187,635	4,586	4,490	8,664
Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers																	
Total	901,334	45,405	26,124	6,048	7,542	1,184	4,053	454	366	1,485	525,731	2,198	318,506	3,701	1,151	664	2,126
Male	608,399	34,354	19,524	4,901	4,993	1,048	3,643	244	316	723	371,115	1,589	196,266	854	1,151	664	1,368
Female	292,935	11,051	6,600	1,147	2,549	136	410	210	50	763	154,616	610	122,240	2,848	-	-	758
Craft and related trades workers																	
Total	483,140	168,056	7,928	13,173	107,829	1,894	22,421	14,812	2,688	5,347	1,910	265,069	146	30,479	3,561	821	5,063
Male	334,246	126,160	5,100	7,195	82,410	1,877	16,424	13,153	1,586	4,202	395	177,297	146	18,512	3,025	493	2,432
Female	148,895	41,897	2,828	5,977	25,419	17	5,997	1,659	1,102	1,145	1,516	87,772	-	11,967	537	328	2,631
Plant and machine operators, and assemblers																	
Total	474,982	299,887	19,130	39,376	196,366	4,877	26,984	13,155	732	1,194	41	150,994	-	15,507	3,372	602	2,654
Male	437,887	269,922	18,352	36,148	171,089	4,496	26,885	12,952	732	1,194	-	147,166	-	12,245	3,372	602	2,654
Female	37,095	29,965	778	3,227	25,277	380	99	203	-	-	41	3,828	-	3,262	-	-	-
Elementary occupations																	
Total	2,010,839	866,219	130,895	83,222	426,267	11,877	118,964	94,993	5,902	21,298	88,304	633,295	83,866	260,226	5,141	16,294	30,294
Male	1,095,889	479,879	41,172	32,223	266,060	4,488	64,633	71,302	4,834	18,342	63,439	376,592	49,805	68,656	2,944	10,774	20,624
Female	914,950	386,341	89,723	50,999	160,207	7,389	54,331	23,691	1,068	2,956	24,866	256,703	34,061	191,570	2,196	5,520	9,669
Others																	
Total	54,891	52,188	43,096	5,865	2,204	532	220	270	-	64	-	949	-	-	-	1,284	407
Male	47,841	45,664	37,836	5,025	1,902	532	98	270	-	64	-	851	-	-	-	1,083	180
Female	7,050	6,525	5,260	841	302	-	122	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	-	201	226

**Table 5.14c: Status in Employment of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Occupational Group and Sex, Country Rural: LMS**

Major Occupational Group and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Status in Employment															
		Paid Employees							Member of Co- operatives	Member of Small & Micro enterprise	Self- employed- Agri.	Self- employed- non-agri.	Unpaid family worker- Agri.	Unpaid family worker- non-agri.	Employer	Voluntary work	Apprentice & Others
		Total paid Employees	Employee- gov't	Employee- Gov't parastatal	Employee- Private Org.	Employee- NGO/Intl.	Employee- Domestic	Other employees									
<b>Total Employed Persons</b>																	
Total	33,533,857	1,522,872	485,562	143,032	463,986	25,787	282,798	121,706	13,928	14,579	14,541,360	2,958,073	10,926,908	3,328,667	16,941	148,627	61,902
Male	19,345,731	1,141,768	333,139	115,519	356,436	22,971	206,499	107,204	11,849	10,511	10,014,243	1,202,579	6,115,330	709,371	7,432	101,177	31,470
Female	14,188,126	381,103	152,423	27,513	107,550	2,816	76,299	14,502	2,079	4,068	4,527,117	1,755,494	4,811,578	2,619,297	9,508	47,449	30,432
<b>Managers</b>																	
Total	50,049	44,799	24,167	12,576	6,322	1,197	-	537	-	-	410	887	1,063	-	-	2,773	117
Male	36,766	32,696	17,494	10,492	4,711	-	-	-	-	-	294	-	887	-	-	2,773	117
Female	13,283	12,102	6,673	2,084	1,611	1,197	-	537	-	-	117	887	177	-	-	-	-
<b>Professionals</b>																	
Total	106,658	103,773	83,267	17,168	-	112	-	3,225	-	-	-	-	2,885	-	-	-	-
Male	83,172	80,287	61,862	15,087	-	112	-	3,225	-	-	-	-	2,885	-	-	-	-
Female	23,486	23,486	21,405	2,081	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Technicians and associate professionals</b>																	
Total	374,260	361,349	306,513	32,712	9,856	4,104	505	7,660	-	-	622	2,864	-	1,191	-	6,512	1,722
Male	246,628	236,856	192,894	25,984	6,213	4,104	-	7,660	-	-	622	2,837	-	-	-	4,652	1,660
Female	127,632	124,493	113,619	6,727	3,642	-	505	-	-	-	27	-	1,191	-	1,860	61	
<b>Clerical support workers</b>																	
Total	27,330	25,558	12,139	9,747	1,882	1,197	593	-	-	-	41	-	1,539	-	192	-	
Male	17,785	17,552	10,916	5,319	120	1,197	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	192	-
Female	9,545	8,006	1,223	4,428	1,762	-	593	-	-	-	-	-	1,539	-	-	-	-
<b>Service and sales workers</b>																	
Total	2,215,055	222,473	26,072	21,532	41,669	3,996	116,405	12,798	-	1,865	188,905	1,138,170	114,339	526,611	1,121	21,101	470
Male	900,911	166,494	20,515	20,763	39,334	3,996	71,874	10,013	-	1,865	99,903	440,488	67,360	105,644	1,121	17,566	470
Female	1,314,144	55,979	5,558	770	2,335	-	44,531	2,785	-	-	89,002	697,682	46,980	420,966	-	3,535	-
<b>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</b>																	
Total	20,372,772	130,832	8,583	9,858	43,412	-	50,244	18,735	10,802	6,809	11,920,854	32,153	8,140,533	79,170	11,587	14,203	25,830
Male	13,369,546	102,398	7,128	5,549	31,372	-	39,802	18,547	9,096	6,809	8,455,649	21,819	4,723,607	26,017	4,399	8,169	11,583
Female	7,003,226	28,434	1,455	4,309	12,041	-	10,443	187	1,706	-	3,465,205	10,333	3,416,926	53,153	7,188	6,035	14,247
<b>Craft and related trades workers</b>																	
Total	558,226	47,337	105	2,684	33,377	-	6,375	4,796	480	-	11,795	273,514	13,178	205,821	88	5,876	138
Male	213,524	34,671	-	2,577	20,924	-	6,375	4,796	480	-	10,522	116,800	1,202	43,779	88	5,876	104
Female	344,702	12,665	105	107	12,454	-	-	-	-	-	1,272	156,714	11,976	162,041	-	-	34
<b>Plant and machine operators, and assemblers</b>																	
Total	150,879	24,528	290	909	10,360	41	12,520	407	457	-	5,194	105,869	-	14,796	-	35	-
Male	147,895	24,528	290	909	10,360	41	12,520	407	457	-	4,308	104,963	-	13,605	-	35	-
Female	2,984	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	887	907	-	1,191	-	-	-
<b>Elementary occupations</b>																	
Total	9,663,593	548,773	15,565	32,817	317,107	15,139	95,563	72,582	2,190	5,905	2,413,580	1,400,402	2,657,794	2,499,540	4,145	97,873	33,392
Male	4,315,334	433,428	13,179	25,810	243,402	13,520	75,928	61,589	1,817	1,836	1,442,946	511,495	1,322,274	520,324	1,825	61,853	17,536
Female	5,348,259	115,344	2,386	7,008	73,705	1,619	19,634	10,992	373	4,068	970,634	888,907	1,335,520	1,979,216	2,320	36,020	15,856
<b>Others</b>																	
Total	15,034	13,451	8,862	3,030	-	-	593	966	-	-	1,287	-	-	-	62	234	
Male	14,170	12,858	8,862	3,030	-	-	966	-	-	-	1,250	-	-	-	62	-	
Female	864	593	-	-	-	-	593	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	234	

**Table 5.15a: Status in Employment of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Industrial Group and Sex, Country Total: LMS 2021**

Major Industrial Group and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Status in Employment															
		Total paid Employees	Employee- gov't	Employee - Gov't parastatal	Employee - Private Org.	Employee- NGO	Employee - Domestic	Other employees	Member of Co-operatives	Member of Small & Micro enterprise	Self-employed-Agri.	Self-employed- non-agri.	Unpaid family worker-Agri.	Unpaid family worker- non-agri.	Employer	Voluntary work	Apprentice & Others
<b>Total Employed Persons</b>																	
Total	41,637,071	5,240,963	1,638,838	790,171	1,690,603	88,438	744,872	288,040	29,122	62,112	15,168,987	5,501,837	11,336,963	3,937,494	52,973	184,301	122,320
Male	23,990,027	3,358,413	1,007,132	527,962	1,164,911	65,152	361,010	232,247	22,211	47,986	10,456,218	2,596,474	6,364,757	918,208	34,531	122,999	68,231
Female	17,647,044	1,882,550	631,707	262,209	525,692	23,287	383,863	55,794	6,911	14,127	4,712,769	2,905,363	4,972,207	3,019,287	18,441	61,301	54,089
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>																	
Total	27,019,759	384,768	-	30,989	193,897	-	119,547	40,334	11,675	8,711	15,165,226	-	11,329,251	-	15,524	58,201	46,404
Male	17,185,469	272,880	-	21,951	125,442	-	91,095	34,392	9,794	7,948	10,452,881	-	6,362,814	-	6,015	50,979	22,158
Female	9,834,289	111,888	-	9,038	68,456	-	28,452	5,942	1,881	763	4,712,344	-	4,966,437	-	9,508	7,222	24,245
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>																	
Total	238,584	47,317	-	5,004	41,023	-	-	1,291	2,455	1,639	-	130,069	-	56,248	693	-	162
Male	160,619	43,630	-	2,404	39,935	-	-	1,291	2,233	1,447	-	84,371	-	28,430	346	-	162
Female	77,965	3,687	-	2,600	1,087	-	-	-	223	192	-	45,698	-	27,819	346	-	-
<b>Manufacturing</b>																	
Total	1,201,371	388,572	-	58,817	283,603	9,031	26,258	10,862	1,956	3,727	2,511	565,000	6,277	225,248	4,224	223	3,633
Male	675,886	251,213	-	41,755	178,890	5,344	17,418	7,805	965	3,125	2,087	333,809	507	78,044	3,859	109	2,171
Female	525,484	137,359	-	17,062	104,712	3,687	8,841	3,057	991	602	424	231,192	5,770	147,204	366	114	1,462
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>																	
Total	37,716	28,444	19,273	2,350	5,888	-	-	933	731	-	-	5,128	-	3,087	192	-	133
Male	32,174	26,028	17,562	2,263	5,372	-	-	831	731	-	-	4,070	-	1,088	192	-	66
Female	5,541	2,417	1,711	87	516	-	-	102	-	-	-	1,059	-	1,999	-	-	66
<b>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>																	
Total	228,710	78,285	54,163	6,771	13,042	1,490	-	2,819	801	1,223	-	28,746	-	116,704	107	2,730	114
Male	69,425	43,557	31,152	3,998	6,818	-	-	1,589	396	495	-	5,990	-	16,167	-	2,706	114
Female	159,285	34,728	23,011	2,772	6,224	1,490	-	1,230	405	728	-	22,756	-	100,536	107	24	-
<b>Construction</b>																	
Total	745,008	445,232	-	49,678	282,748	-	41,269	71,537	1,873	7,630	1,250	236,733	1,436	25,059	2,565	8,063	15,166
Male	668,122	389,115	-	37,427	246,170	-	39,610	65,908	1,751	6,370	1,250	219,676	1,436	24,158	2,565	6,728	15,072
Female	76,886	56,118	-	12,252	36,578	-	1,659	5,629	122	1,261	-	17,056	-	901	-	1,335	93
<b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>																	
Total	2,455,678	111,531	-	1,402	102,915	-	-	7,214	593	8,581	-	1,920,668	-	394,676	11,109	4,977	3,542
Male	1,043,580	69,929	-	298	64,356	-	-	5,274	392	5,183	-	841,529	-	116,564	7,531	1,193	1,260
Female	1,412,098	41,603	-	1,104	38,559	-	-	1,939	201	3,398	-	1,079,139	-	278,112	3,579	3,785	2,282
<b>Transportation and storage</b>																	
Total	560,283	237,606	-	56,278	163,217	-	-	18,111	726	7,297	-	280,191	-	28,727	1,634	1,642	2,460
Male	542,037	221,078	-	44,707	158,260	-	-	18,111	726	7,165	-	278,999	-	28,680	1,288	1,642	2,460
Female	18,246	16,528	-	11,572	4,957	-	-	-	-	132	-	1,192	-	47	346	-	-
<b>Accommodation and food service activities</b>																	
Total	361,529	100,686	-	9,794	88,473	-	-	2,418	654	2,265	-	186,069	-	66,494	4,239	851	273
Male	88,653	31,852	-	2,431	29,049	-	-	372	-	1,573	-	32,824	-	19,010	2,481	726	187
Female	272,876	68,834	-	7,363	59,424	-	-	2,047	654	692	-	153,245	-	47,484	1,757	125	86
<b>Information and communication</b>																	
Total	92,399	74,104	61,928	3,233	8,212	-	-	731	-	123	-	16,489	-	296	412	61	914
Male	60,664	44,454	36,584	2,688	4,452	-	-	731	-	-	-	15,441	-	296	412	61	-
Female	31,736	29,650	25,344	545	3,761	-	-	-	-	123	-	1,048	-	-	-	-	914

Table 5.15a: Cont'd

Major Industrial Group and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Status in Employment												Total Employed Persons	Total Employed Persons		
		Total paid Employees	Employee- gov't	Employee - Gov't parastatal	Employee - Private Org.	Employee- NGO	Employee - Domestic	Other employees	Total Employed Persons		Total Employed Persons		Total Employed Persons				
Financial and insurance activities																	
Total	267,448	264,030	-	212,261	50,971	-	-	798	111	298	-	2,745	-	-	30	234	
Male	163,887	160,824	-	132,153	28,671	-	-	-	111	298	-	2,390	-	-	30	234	
Female	103,561	103,206	-	80,108	22,300	-	-	798	-	-	-	355	-	-	-	-	
Real estate activities																	
Total	13,717	6,448	-	2,497	3,421	-	-	530	268	-	-	4,502	-	1,678	-	726	95
Male	10,646	4,164	-	1,325	2,309	-	-	530	268	-	-	4,502	-	891	-	726	95
Female	3,071	2,284	-	1,172	1,112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	787	-	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities																	
Total	181,464	159,648	69,380	64,330	20,844	-	-	5,094	183	813	-	16,110	-	2,397	1,304	823	187
Male	124,625	107,269	43,503	44,221	14,451	-	-	5,094	183	149	-	14,020	-	689	1,304	823	187
Female	56,840	52,379	25,877	20,108	6,393	-	-	-	-	663	-	2,090	-	1,707	-	-	-
Administrative and support service activities																	
Total	266,138	252,360	-	222,821	27,781	-	-	1,757	396	1,147	-	8,540	-	343	390	2,963	-
Male	181,003	168,984	-	150,272	18,446	-	-	266	396	1,147	-	7,011	-	343	390	2,732	-
Female	85,135	83,376	-	72,549	9,336	-	-	1,491	-	-	-	1,529	-	-	-	230	-
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security																	
Total	366,213	355,770	342,848	9,192	3,730	-	-	-	694	199	-	4,230	-	384	-	4,262	674
Male	263,956	254,496	243,460	7,567	3,469	-	-	-	513	199	-	3,458	-	384	-	4,232	674
Female	102,257	101,275	99,388	1,626	261	-	-	-	181	-	-	772	-	-	-	30	-
Education																	
Total	946,861	914,402	831,888	4,451	65,078	4,813	-	8,172	-	420	-	6,493	-	12,075	119	10,121	3,232
Male	593,609	573,362	527,965	3,200	32,870	3,608	-	5,719	-	420	-	3,363	-	4,440	119	9,607	2,299
Female	353,252	341,040	303,923	1,251	32,209	1,205	-	2,453	-	-	-	3,130	-	7,635	-	513	933
Human health and social work activities																	
Total	317,975	293,167	243,960	947	37,743	9,618	-	899	66	342	-	12,498	-	10,866	529	506	-
Male	130,000	120,174	97,802	411	15,644	6,222	-	94	-	342	-	8,916	-	349	218	-	-
Female	187,975	172,993	146,158	536	22,099	3,396	-	805	66	-	-	3,582	-	10,517	311	506	-
Arts, entertainment and recreation																	
Total	43,023	27,014	15,397	276	11,024	-	-	317	-	-	-	12,643	-	2,736	-	-	630
Male	28,140	15,497	9,104	252	6,011	-	-	130	-	-	-	10,739	-	1,274	-	-	630
Female	14,883	11,518	6,294	24	5,013	-	-	187	-	-	-	1,904	-	1,461	-	-	-
Other service activities																	
Total	1,594,443	390,307	-	42,717	246,707	-	-	100,883	4,652	17,532	-	896,451	-	217,008	6,510	35,813	26,170
Male	930,564	270,728	-	24,804	166,237	-	-	79,688	3,196	12,010	-	488,141	-	104,572	6,190	30,281	15,446
Female	663,879	119,579	-	17,913	80,471	-	-	21,195	1,456	5,522	-	408,310	-	112,436	320	5,532	10,725
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																	
Total	4,625,046	611,546	-	2,555	39,125	-	557,797	12,069	1,287	165	-	1,167,258	-	2,773,468	2,144	51,285	17,893
Male	978,254	233,891	-	415	17,439	-	212,887	3,151	556	114	-	236,217	-	492,829	344	9,399	4,905
Female	3,646,792	377,655	-	2,140	21,686	-	344,911	8,918	731	51	-	931,041	-	2,280,640	1,801	41,885	12,988
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description																	
Total	73,708	69,724	-	3,809	1,159	63,486	-	1,270	-	-	-	1,273	-	-	1,278	1,025	407
Male	58,714	55,291	-	3,423	620	49,977	-	1,270	-	-	-	1,008	-	-	1,278	1,025	112
Female	14,994	14,433	-	386	539	13,509	-	-	-	-	-	266	-	-	-	-	295

**Table 5.15b: Status in Employment of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Industrial Group and Sex, Country Urban: LMS 2021**

Major Industrial Group and Sex	Status in Employment																
	Total Employed Persons	Paid Employees							Member of Co-operatives	Member of Small & Micro enterprise	Self-employed-Agri.	Self-employed-non-agri.	Unpaid family worker-Agri.	Unpaid family worker-non-agri.	Employer	Voluntary work	Apprentice & Others
		Total paid Employees	Employee- govt	Employee - Gov't parastatal	Employee - Private Org.	Employee- NGO	Employee - Domestic	Other employees									
<b>Total Employed Persons</b>																	
Total	8,103,214	3,718,091	1,153,276	647,139	1,226,617	62,651	462,075	166,334	15,194	47,533	627,626	2,543,763	410,056	608,827	36,032	35,674	60,418
Male	4,644,296	2,216,645	673,992	412,443	808,475	42,181	154,511	125,042	10,362	37,475	441,975	1,393,894	249,427	208,837	27,099	21,822	36,761
Female	3,458,919	1,501,447	479,284	234,695	418,142	20,470	307,563	41,292	4,832	10,058	185,651	1,149,869	160,629	399,990	8,933	13,852	23,657
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>																	
Total	1,108,121	59,349	-	13,758	25,470	-	15,018	5,103	873	1,666	626,760	-	408,566	-	1,617	4,381	4,909
Male	734,560	36,567	-	9,891	16,701	-	7,646	2,330	698	903	441,533	-	248,920	-	1,617	1,390	2,932
Female	373,562	22,782	-	3,867	8,769	-	7,372	2,774	175	763	185,227	-	159,646	-	-	2,991	1,977
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>																	
Total	42,526	12,103	-	3,622	8,481	-	-	-	2,226	1,217	-	25,823	-	303	693	-	162
Male	35,886	9,823	-	1,909	7,914	-	-	-	2,003	1,217	-	22,224	-	111	346	-	162
Female	6,640	2,280	-	1,713	567	-	-	-	223	-	-	3,599	-	192	346	-	-
<b>Manufacturing</b>																	
Total	666,529	326,116	-	53,354	239,865	4,244	20,584	8,068	1,126	3,727	866	276,383	1,490	48,830	4,136	223	3,633
Male	425,343	214,585	-	38,931	155,454	1,965	13,223	5,011	508	3,125	441	177,057	507	23,070	3,771	109	2,171
Female	241,186	111,531	-	14,423	84,411	2,279	7,361	3,057	618	602	424	99,326	983	25,760	366	114	1,462
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>																	
Total	33,777	26,988	19,192	2,350	4,513	-	-	933	731	-	-	4,506	-	1,227	192	-	133
Male	30,177	24,652	17,562	2,263	3,997	-	-	831	731	-	-	3,448	-	1,088	192	-	66
Female	3,600	2,336	1,631	87	516	-	-	102	-	-	-	1,059	-	139	-	-	66
<b>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>																	
Total	87,246	71,100	51,177	2,911	12,702	1,490	-	2,819	801	630	-	8,467	-	6,003	107	24	114
Male	44,640	37,922	28,526	990	6,818	-	-	1,589	396	495	-	4,458	-	1,254	-	-	114
Female	42,606	33,178	22,651	1,922	5,885	1,490	-	1,230	405	135	-	4,009	-	4,748	107	24	-
<b>Construction</b>																	
Total	504,867	324,399	-	44,637	200,140	-	28,439	51,183	1,835	7,592	-	141,697	-	11,414	2,565	302	15,062
Male	443,863	275,650	-	32,761	170,555	-	26,780	45,555	1,713	6,332	-	131,819	-	10,513	2,565	302	14,968
Female	61,004	48,749	-	11,876	29,585	-	1,659	5,629	122	1,261	-	9,878	-	901	-	-	93
<b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>																	
Total	1,344,216	95,850	-	1,402	90,675	-	-	3,772	593	5,977	-	1,053,913	-	170,513	11,109	3,224	3,038
Male	632,449	56,457	-	298	53,535	-	-	2,624	392	3,505	-	496,581	-	66,000	7,531	1,193	790
Female	711,767	39,392	-	1,104	37,140	-	-	1,148	201	2,471	-	557,332	-	104,513	3,579	2,032	2,248
<b>Transportation and storage</b>																	
Total	403,402	211,491	-	53,333	142,710	-	-	15,448	726	7,185	-	164,334	-	14,000	1,634	1,572	2,460
Male	386,862	196,669	-	43,468	137,754	-	-	15,448	726	7,052	-	163,142	-	13,953	1,288	1,572	2,460
Female	16,540	14,822	-	9,866	4,957	-	-	-	-	132	-	1,192	-	47	346	-	-
<b>Accommodation and food service activities</b>																	
Total	276,368	93,918	-	9,794	81,706	-	-	2,418	654	2,265	-	134,291	-	39,880	4,239	851	273
Male	69,541	28,162	-	2,431	25,360	-	-	372	-	1,573	-	21,921	-	14,491	2,481	726	187
Female	206,827	65,755	-	7,363	56,346	-	-	2,047	654	692	-	112,369	-	25,389	1,757	125	86

Table 5.15b: Cont'd

Major Industrial Group and Sex	Status in Employment																
	Total Employed Persons	Paid Employees							Member of Co-operatives	Member of Small & Micro enterprise	Self-employed-Agri.	Self-employed-non-agri.	Unpaid family worker-Agri.	Unpaid family worker-non-agri.	Employer	Voluntary work	Apprentice & Others
		Total paid Employees	Employee-gov't	Employee - Gov't parastatal	Employee - Private Org.	Employee - NGO	Employee - Domestic	Other employees									
<b>Information and communication</b>																	
Total	82,037	65,701	53,873	2,936	8,162	-	-	731	-	123	-	14,530	-	296	412	61	914
Male	52,279	38,028	30,505	2,391	4,401	-	-	731	-	-	-	13,482	-	296	412	61	-
Female	29,759	27,673	23,367	545	3,761	-	-	-	-	123	-	1,048	-	-	-	-	914
<b>Financial and insurance activities</b>																	
Total	231,284	227,866	-	182,021	45,046	-	-	798	111	298	-	2,745	-	-	-	30	234
Male	135,630	132,567	-	108,058	24,509	-	-	-	111	298	-	2,390	-	-	-	30	234
Female	95,654	95,299	-	73,963	20,537	-	-	798	-	-	-	355	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Real estate activities</b>																	
Total	10,735	5,620	-	1,695	3,395	-	-	530	268	-	-	2,348	-	1,678	-	726	95
Male	7,665	3,336	-	523	2,283	-	-	530	268	-	-	2,348	-	891	-	726	95
Female	3,071	2,284	-	1,172	1,112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	787	-	-	-
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>																	
Total	153,794	133,293	59,610	53,779	18,798	-	-	1,106	183	813	-	16,083	-	1,109	1,304	823	187
Male	105,475	88,120	38,361	36,247	12,405	-	-	1,106	183	149	-	14,020	-	689	1,304	823	187
Female	48,319	45,173	21,248	17,531	6,393	-	-	-	-	663	-	2,063	-	420	-	-	-
<b>Administrative and support service activities</b>																	
Total	208,116	200,209	-	173,855	24,597	-	-	1,757	396	1,147	-	5,401	-	343	390	230	-
Male	130,425	124,278	-	108,294	15,718	-	-	266	396	1,147	-	3,871	-	343	390	-	-
Female	77,691	75,931	-	65,561	8,879	-	-	1,491	-	-	-	1,529	-	-	-	230	-
<b>Public administration and defense; compulsory social security</b>																	
Total	297,132	292,833	284,353	5,205	3,274	-	-	-	694	199	-	2,319	-	384	-	30	674
Male	200,827	197,509	190,917	3,580	3,013	-	-	-	513	199	-	1,548	-	384	-	-	674
Female	96,305	95,323	93,436	1,626	261	-	-	-	181	-	-	772	-	-	-	30	-
<b>Education</b>																	
Total	563,986	552,288	478,088	2,512	63,269	2,487	-	5,931	-	420	-	4,066	-	864	119	5,245	985
Male	329,954	320,423	282,843	1,261	31,558	1,283	-	3,478	-	420	-	2,881	-	446	119	4,732	934
Female	234,033	231,865	195,245	1,251	31,711	1,205	-	2,453	-	-	-	1,186	-	418	-	513	51
<b>Human health and social work activities</b>																	
Total	251,901	237,752	192,094	879	34,518	9,361	-	899	66	342	-	10,935	-	1,770	529	506	-
Male	105,375	95,573	76,683	411	12,420	5,965	-	94	-	342	-	8,893	-	349	218	-	-
Female	146,525	142,179	115,411	468	22,099	3,396	-	805	66	-	-	2,043	-	1,420	311	506	-
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>																	
Total	33,057	25,134	14,888	276	9,652	-	-	317	-	-	-	6,019	-	1,274	-	-	630
Male	19,636	13,616	8,594	252	4,640	-	-	130	-	-	-	4,116	-	1,274	-	-	630
Female	13,421	11,518	6,294	24	5,013	-	-	187	-	-	-	1,904	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other service activities</b>																	
Total	912,730	269,847	-	35,281	180,800	-	-	53,766	3,091	13,881	-	516,505	-	75,616	4,685	9,904	19,201
Male	515,146	169,185	-	17,367	109,918	-	-	41,900	1,635	10,716	-	280,459	-	32,656	4,365	7,573	8,556
Female	397,584	100,661	-	17,913	70,882	-	-	11,866	1,456	3,165	-	236,046	-	42,960	320	2,331	10,645

Table 5.15b: Cont'd

Major Industrial Group and Sex	Status in Employment																
	Total Employed Persons	Paid Employees							Member of Co-operatives	Member of Small & Micro enterprise	Self-employed-Agri.	Self-employed-non-agri.	Unpaid family worker-Agri.	Unpaid family worker-non-agri.	Employer	Voluntary work	Apprentice & Others
		Total paid Employees	Employee-gov't	Employee - Gov't parastatal	Employee - Private Org.	Employee - NGO	Employee - Domestic	Other employees									
<b>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use</b>																	
Total	840,889	438,373	-	2,205	27,685	-	398,034	10,450	819	51	-	152,158	-	233,324	2,144	6,516	7,503
Male	201,533	118,683	-	171	8,905	-	106,862	2,744	88	-	-	38,263	-	41,029	344	1,560	1,567
Female	639,356	319,690	-	2,033	18,780	-	291,171	7,705	731	51	-	113,895	-	192,295	1,801	4,956	5,936
<b>Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description</b>																	
Total	50,498	47,863	-	1,332	1,159	45,068	-	304	-	-	-	1,239	-	-	157	1,025	214
Male	37,029	34,838	-	946	620	32,968	-	304	-	-	-	973	-	-	157	1,025	36
Female	13,468	13,025	-	386	539	12,100	-	-	-	-	-	266	-	-	-	-	178

**Table 5.15c: Status in Employment of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Industrial Group and Sex, Country Rural: LMS 2021**

Major Industrial Group and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Status in Employment															
		Total paid Employees	Employee- govt	Employee - Gov't parastatal	Employee - Private Org.	Employee- NGO	Employee - Domestic	Other employees	Member of Co-operatives	Member of Small & Micro enterprise	Self-employed Agri.	Self-employed non-agri.	Unpaid family worker-Agri.	Unpaid family worker-non-agri.	Employer	Voluntary work	Apprentice & Others
<b>Total Employed Persons</b>																	
Total	33,533,857	1,522,872	485,562	143,032	463,986	25,787	282,798	121,706	13,928	14,579	14,541,360	2,958,073	10,926,908	3,328,667	16,941	148,627	61,902
Male	19,345,731	1,141,768	333,139	115,519	356,436	22,971	206,499	107,204	11,849	10,511	10,014,243	1,202,579	6,115,330	709,371	7,432	101,177	31,470
Female	14,188,126	381,103	152,423	27,513	107,550	2,816	76,299	14,502	2,079	4,068	4,527,117	1,755,494	4,811,578	2,619,297	9,508	47,449	30,432
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>																	
Total	25,911,637	325,419	-	17,231	168,428	-	104,530	35,231	10,802	7,045	14,538,465	-	10,920,685	-	13,907	53,820	41,495
Male	16,450,910	236,313	-	12,060	108,741	-	83,450	32,062	9,096	7,045	10,011,348	-	6,113,894	-	4,399	49,589	19,227
Female	9,460,728	89,106	-	5,171	59,687	-	21,080	3,169	1,706	-	4,527,117	-	4,806,791	-	9,508	4,231	22,268
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>																	
Total	196,057	35,215	-	1,382	32,542	-	-	1,291	229	422	-	104,246	-	55,945	-	-	-
Male	124,733	33,807	-	495	32,021	-	-	1,291	229	229	-	62,147	-	28,319	-	-	-
Female	71,325	1,407	-	887	521	-	-	-	192	-	42,099	-	27,626	-	-	-	-
<b>Manufacturing</b>																	
Total	534,841	62,456	-	5,463	43,737	4,787	5,675	2,794	830	-	1,645	288,617	4,787	176,418	88	-	-
Male	250,543	36,628	-	2,823	23,436	3,379	4,195	2,794	457	-	1,645	156,752	-	54,974	88	-	-
Female	284,298	25,828	-	2,639	20,302	1,408	1,480	-	373	-	-	131,866	4,787	121,444	-	-	-
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>																	
Total	3,938	1,456	81	-	1,375	-	-	-	-	-	-	622	-	1,860	-	-	-
Male	1,997	1,375	-	-	1,375	-	-	-	-	-	-	622	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1,941	81	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,860	-	-	-	-
<b>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>																	
Total	141,464	7,185	2,986	3,859	340	-	-	-	593	-	20,279	-	110,701	-	2,706	-	-
Male	24,785	5,635	2,626	3,009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,532	-	14,913	-	2,706	-
Female	116,679	1,551	361	850	340	-	-	-	593	-	18,747	-	95,788	-	-	-	-
<b>Construction</b>																	
Total	240,141	120,833	-	5,041	82,608	-	12,830	20,354	38	38	1,250	95,036	1,436	13,645	-	7,761	104
Male	224,259	113,464	-	4,666	75,615	-	12,830	20,354	38	38	1,250	87,857	1,436	13,645	-	6,427	104
Female	15,882	7,369	-	376	6,993	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,179	-	-	-	1,335	-
<b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>																	
Total	1,111,462	15,682	-	-	12,240	-	-	3,442	-	2,604	-	866,756	-	224,163	-	1,753	504
Male	411,131	13,471	-	-	10,821	-	-	2,650	-	1,678	-	344,948	-	50,564	-	-	470
Female	700,331	2,211	-	-	1,419	-	-	792	-	926	-	521,808	-	173,600	-	1,753	34
<b>Transportation and storage</b>																	
Total	156,881	26,115	-	2,945	20,507	-	-	2,663	-	112	-	115,857	-	14,727	-	69	-
Male	155,175	24,409	-	1,239	20,507	-	-	2,663	-	112	-	115,857	-	14,727	-	69	-
Female	1,706	1,706	-	1,706	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Accommodation and food service activities</b>																	
Total	85,161	6,768	-	-	6,768	-	-	-	-	-	-	51,778	-	26,615	-	-	-
Male	19,111	3,689	-	-	3,689	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,902	-	4,520	-	-	-
Female	66,049	3,079	-	-	3,079	-	-	-	-	-	-	40,876	-	22,095	-	-	-
<b>Information and communication</b>																	
Total	10,362	8,403	8,055	297	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,959	-	-	-	-	-
Male	8,385	6,426	6,079	297	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,959	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1,977	1,977	1,977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Financial and insurance activities</b>																	
Total	36,164	36,164	-	30,240	5,924	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	28,257	28,257	-	24,095	4,162	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	7,907	7,907	-	6,145	1,762	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.15c: Cont'd

Major Industrial Group and Sex	Status in Employment																
	Total Employed Persons	Paid Employees							Member of Co-operatives	Member of Small & Micro enterprise	Self-employed-Agri.	Self-employed-non-agri.	Unpaid family worker-Agri.	Unpaid family worker-non-agri.	Employer	Voluntary work	Apprentice & Others
		Total paid Employees	Employee-gov't	Employee - Gov't parastatal	Employee - Private Org.	Employee - NGO	Employee - Domestic	Other employees									
Real estate activities																	
Total	2,982	828	-	802	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,153	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2,982	828	-	802	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,153	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities																	
Total	27,670	26,355	9,770	10,551	2,046	-	-	3,988	-	-	-	27	-	1,287	-	-	-
Male	19,149	19,149	5,141	7,974	2,046	-	-	3,988	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	8,520	7,206	4,629	2,577	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	1,287	-	-	-
Administrative and support service activities																	
Total	58,022	52,150	-	48,966	3,185	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,140	-	-	-	2,732	-
Male	50,578	44,706	-	41,978	2,728	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,140	-	-	-	2,732	-
Female	7,444	7,444	-	6,988	457	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security																	
Total	69,080	62,938	58,494	3,987	457	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,910	-	-	-	4,232	-
Male	63,129	56,986	52,543	3,987	457	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,910	-	-	-	4,232	-
Female	5,952	5,952	5,952	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education																	
Total	382,875	362,114	353,800	1,939	1,809	2,326	-	2,241	-	-	-	2,427	-	11,211	-	4,876	2,247
Male	263,656	252,939	245,122	1,939	1,312	2,326	-	2,241	-	-	-	483	-	3,994	-	4,876	1,365
Female	119,219	109,175	108,678	-	498	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,945	-	7,217	-	-	882
Human health and social work activities																	
Total	66,074	55,415	51,866	68	3,225	257	-	-	-	-	-	1,562	-	9,097	-	-	-
Male	24,624	24,601	21,119	-	3,225	257	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-
Female	41,450	30,814	30,746	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,539	-	9,097	-	-	-
Arts, entertainment and recreation																	
Total	9,966	1,881	509	-	1,371	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,623	-	1,461	-	-	-
Male	8,504	1,881	509	-	1,371	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,623	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1,461	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,461	-	-	-
Other service activities																	
Total	681,713	120,461	-	7,436	65,908	-	-	47,117	1,561	3,651	-	379,946	-	141,392	1,825	25,908	6,969
Male	415,418	101,543	-	7,436	56,319	-	-	37,788	1,561	1,294	-	207,682	-	71,916	1,825	22,707	6,890
Female	266,295	18,917	-	-	9,588	-	-	9,329	-	2,357	-	172,264	-	69,476	-	3,201	80
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																	
Total	3,784,157	173,173	-	350	11,440	-	159,763	1,619	468	114	-	1,015,100	-	2,540,144	-	44,768	10,389
Male	776,721	115,208	-	243	8,534	-	106,024	407	468	114	-	197,954	-	451,799	-	7,839	3,338
Female	3,007,436	57,965	-	107	2,906	-	53,739	1,213	-	-	-	817,146	-	2,088,345	-	36,929	7,051
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description																	
Total	23,210	21,861	-	2,476	-	18,418	-	966	-	-	-	34	-	-	1,121	-	194
Male	21,684	20,452	-	2,476	-	17,010	-	966	-	-	-	34	-	-	1,121	-	77
Female	1,526	1,409	-	-	-	1,409	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117

**Table 5.16a: Number of Hours of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Country- Total: LMS 2021**

Age Group and sex	Number of Hours Worked Per Week											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Total Employed Persons</b>												
Total	41,637,071	2,622,184	426,998	5,027,942	8,032,018	7,723,007	5,963,974	5,742,935	3,051,756	2,293,153	753,104	29.3
Male	23,990,027	1,335,036	164,724	2,117,435	4,128,868	4,589,180	3,732,094	3,804,273	2,040,622	1,565,011	512,784	31.7
Female	17,647,044	1,287,148	262,274	2,910,507	3,903,150	3,133,827	2,231,879	1,938,663	1,011,134	728,141	240,320	25.9
<b>10-14</b>												
Total	4,592,634	196,157	61,860	918,513	1,178,171	835,028	582,512	358,302	245,503	189,108	27,480	24.7
Male	2,572,903	108,997	25,331	371,786	610,625	512,144	383,489	224,173	173,097	144,996	18,264	27.4
Female	2,019,731	87,160	36,529	546,727	567,545	322,884	199,024	134,129	72,406	44,112	9,215	21.2
<b>15-19</b>												
Total	4,656,657	207,680	66,280	785,535	1,175,999	811,313	530,958	458,829	325,865	214,248	79,948	26.7
Male	2,641,706	98,100	22,914	311,521	628,075	506,794	344,043	318,088	236,883	130,179	45,108	29.3
Female	2,014,950	109,579	43,366	474,014	547,924	304,519	186,915	140,741	88,982	84,070	34,840	23.4
<b>20-24</b>												
Total	4,558,302	293,267	45,834	542,627	836,731	792,773	639,986	607,844	380,902	304,181	114,156	30.4
Male	2,373,118	121,709	15,896	215,078	399,957	431,637	378,287	344,377	208,819	190,471	66,887	32.7
Female	2,185,184	171,557	29,938	327,549	436,774	361,135	261,700	263,468	172,084	113,710	47,269	27.9
<b>25-29</b>												
Total	5,717,219	360,877	51,792	530,760	930,080	977,461	836,440	994,987	485,654	416,684	132,483	32.1
Male	3,039,135	170,125	23,737	207,330	396,537	535,739	440,211	621,339	290,498	274,520	79,100	34.7
Female	2,678,084	190,753	28,055	323,431	533,543	441,722	396,228	373,648	195,156	142,165	53,383	29.1
<b>30-34</b>												
Total	4,798,565	248,104	33,130	428,906	743,427	921,318	829,774	806,788	390,492	301,657	94,971	32.0
Male	2,746,268	131,095	14,569	159,453	379,307	513,311	487,251	512,829	265,070	213,141	70,242	34.6
Female	2,052,297	117,009	18,561	269,453	364,119	408,007	342,523	293,959	125,422	88,515	24,729	28.4
<b>35-39</b>												
Total	4,992,064	294,481	36,459	424,128	897,615	947,783	697,330	827,157	449,690	303,346	114,075	31.6
Male	2,752,228	129,356	9,769	150,237	413,893	497,495	429,930	522,968	321,176	193,055	84,349	35.0
Female	2,239,836	165,125	26,690	273,891	483,722	450,288	267,399	304,189	128,514	110,291	29,727	27.4
<b>40-44</b>												
Total	3,392,122	241,171	27,813	297,363	582,887	661,811	517,087	548,340	231,318	213,483	70,851	30.7
Male	2,098,629	135,227	9,676	116,237	316,546	430,426	333,647	396,807	159,947	148,669	51,448	33.0
Female	1,293,493	105,944	18,138	181,126	266,340	231,385	183,439	151,533	71,371	64,814	19,403	26.9
<b>45-49</b>												
Total	2,681,593	209,584	27,912	254,924	462,050	512,283	423,660	407,374	188,398	155,162	40,247	29.7
Male	1,639,561	103,054	8,393	113,687	250,787	306,986	283,396	307,668	115,610	117,301	32,680	32.5
Female	1,042,032	106,530	19,520	141,237	211,263	205,298	140,264	99,706	72,788	37,861	7,567	25.3

Table 5.16a: Cont'd

Age Group and sex	Number of Hours Worked Per Week											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
50-54												
Total	1,934,661	163,204	32,271	249,370	339,223	340,984	327,475	262,680	117,640	73,142	28,674	27.5
Male	1,192,065	77,826	11,446	130,604	182,031	214,541	227,486	184,975	82,892	55,237	25,026	30.2
Female	742,596	85,378	20,825	118,766	157,192	126,443	99,989	77,704	34,747	17,905	3,647	23.2
55-59												
Total	1,334,796	115,299	13,158	199,364	233,148	264,611	181,178	166,474	97,960	45,010	18,593	27.1
Male	852,553	68,700	5,973	103,786	130,945	176,886	122,251	125,228	68,472	36,227	14,086	29.2
Female	482,244	46,599	7,186	95,578	102,203	87,725	58,927	41,246	29,488	8,783	4,508	23.5
60-64												
Total	1,143,866	103,955	6,922	150,440	217,588	241,903	157,193	146,809	61,731	44,867	12,460	26.9
Male	757,253	59,557	5,951	75,931	125,708	169,816	102,838	120,420	48,919	37,971	10,142	29.4
Female	386,613	44,398	970	74,509	91,880	72,088	54,355	26,389	12,812	6,895	2,318	21.9
65+												
Total	1,834,592	188,405	23,567	246,012	435,100	415,740	240,381	157,351	76,603	32,266	19,167	23.7
Male	1,324,608	131,288	11,069	161,787	294,457	293,406	199,265	125,400	69,240	23,245	15,452	25.1
Female	509,985	57,117	12,498	84,225	140,643	122,333	41,116	31,951	7,363	9,021	3,716	20.3

**Table 5.16b: Number of Hours of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Country- Urban: LMS 2021**

Age Group and sex	Number of Hours Worked Per Week											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Total Employed Persons</b>												
Total	8,103,214	480,988	43,073	497,880	833,188	908,663	1,024,358	1,891,102	901,383	1,060,341	462,238	39.4
Male	4,644,296	250,714	17,158	213,986	385,374	477,206	600,591	1,157,655	565,596	686,254	289,761	41.6
Female	3,458,919	230,274	25,915	283,893	447,814	431,457	423,767	733,447	335,787	374,087	172,477	36.4
<b>10-14</b>												
Total	223,469	9,021	6,154	50,426	54,471	32,801	21,683	16,050	9,827	16,720	6,316	25.9
Male	108,959	3,327	2,865	20,331	28,600	16,330	12,667	9,927	4,715	8,219	1,977	26.6
Female	114,510	5,694	3,289	30,095	25,871	16,471	9,015	6,123	5,112	8,500	4,339	25.2
<b>15-19</b>												
Total	526,819	18,383	6,445	64,489	83,808	70,558	53,558	62,874	53,168	72,155	41,381	37.3
Male	213,687	6,280	2,659	25,865	33,616	33,842	24,163	31,590	23,252	21,583	10,837	35.4
Female	313,132	12,103	3,786	38,624	50,192	36,716	29,395	31,284	29,917	50,572	30,544	38.5
<b>20-24</b>												
Total	997,220	53,452	5,217	60,745	98,841	107,433	106,154	210,900	117,033	160,316	77,129	41.6
Male	435,171	16,723	2,962	23,758	38,405	50,535	47,116	87,714	51,012	80,820	36,126	43.3
Female	562,049	36,729	2,254	36,987	60,435	56,898	59,038	123,186	66,022	79,496	41,003	40.3
<b>25-29</b>												
Total	1,681,803	101,659	7,248	78,234	139,859	165,479	221,855	437,259	207,006	234,952	88,252	40.8
Male	901,799	48,456	2,072	33,855	60,924	76,416	119,480	236,193	123,281	147,829	53,292	43.0
Female	780,004	53,203	5,176	44,379	78,935	89,064	102,375	201,065	83,725	87,123	34,960	38.2
<b>30-34</b>												
Total	1,315,412	78,067	4,524	54,166	108,476	136,152	195,469	343,791	156,428	168,608	69,731	40.5
Male	834,664	46,351	1,349	24,896	56,309	75,572	123,826	226,799	105,327	122,689	51,546	42.7
Female	480,749	31,716	3,175	29,270	52,167	60,580	71,643	116,992	51,102	45,919	18,185	36.7
<b>35-39</b>												
Total	1,212,675	79,031	3,040	54,001	119,636	133,103	160,896	308,441	136,580	148,411	69,536	39.8
Male	744,267	40,197	1,268	23,405	54,393	70,217	105,057	194,297	95,768	108,785	50,880	42.9
Female	468,409	38,834	1,771	30,596	65,244	62,886	55,839	114,143	40,812	39,626	18,656	34.9
<b>40-44</b>												
Total	724,085	44,958	3,102	31,210	72,731	79,969	93,816	178,610	78,360	98,022	43,309	40.3
Male	470,552	27,012	1,670	15,417	32,306	48,525	58,948	127,341	53,064	73,143	33,124	42.8
Female	253,534	17,945	1,431	15,792	40,424	31,444	34,869	51,269	25,295	24,879	10,184	35.6
<b>45-49</b>												
Total	521,287	29,285	1,398	28,731	46,387	73,467	65,720	128,436	57,462	68,701	21,701	38.9
Male	327,941	17,224	226	11,193	20,083	41,635	37,698	91,039	40,759	51,682	16,403	42.0
Female	193,346	12,061	1,172	17,538	26,304	31,832	28,023	37,397	16,703	17,019	5,298	33.7

Table 5.16b: Cont'd

Age Group and sex	Number of Hours Worked Per Week											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
50-54												
Total	355,548	22,104	964	25,187	37,114	42,670	43,509	84,892	39,775	41,494	17,838	38.4
Male	235,868	13,897	881	9,868	17,963	26,170	30,413	60,182	31,939	29,851	14,704	41.4
Female	119,680	8,207	83	15,319	19,150	16,500	13,097	24,710	7,836	11,643	3,135	32.4
55-59												
Total	228,094	17,859	1,742	20,860	25,910	24,483	27,507	56,996	24,601	18,696	9,439	35.5
Male	150,577	12,065	682	9,749	14,409	13,417	17,627	42,378	17,758	15,808	6,682	38.1
Female	77,517	5,794	1,060	11,110	11,502	11,066	9,880	14,617	6,843	2,888	2,757	30.5
60-64												
Total	147,287	12,273	622	15,180	16,476	21,687	20,326	28,224	9,190	14,587	8,721	35.3
Male	96,911	8,305	-	6,683	9,870	10,262	11,826	22,960	7,582	11,889	7,535	39.3
Female	50,376	3,968	622	8,498	6,606	11,426	8,500	5,264	1,609	2,698	1,186	27.5
65+												
Total	169,513	14,896	2,618	14,651	29,479	20,861	13,863	34,629	11,952	17,678	8,885	33.7
Male	123,900	10,876	522	8,966	18,495	14,286	11,771	27,233	11,140	13,956	6,654	36.0
Female	45,613	4,021	2,096	5,685	10,984	6,575	2,092	7,396	812	3,723	2,231	27.5

**Table 5.16c: Number of Hours of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked during the Last Seven Days by Age Group and Sex, Country- Rural: LMS 2021**

Age Group and sex	Number of Hours Worked Per Week											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Total Employed Persons</b>												
Total	33,533,857	2,141,196	383,925	4,530,062	7,198,831	6,814,344	4,939,616	3,851,833	2,150,372	1,232,812	290,866	26.8
Male	19,345,731	1,084,321	147,565	1,903,449	3,743,495	4,111,974	3,131,503	2,646,618	1,475,025	878,757	223,023	29.4
Female	14,188,126	1,056,874	236,359	2,626,614	3,455,336	2,702,370	1,808,113	1,205,216	675,347	354,055	67,843	23.4
<b>10-14</b>												
Total	4,369,165	187,136	55,706	868,087	1,123,699	802,227	560,830	342,252	235,676	172,388	21,164	24.6
Male	2,463,944	105,670	22,466	351,455	582,025	495,814	370,821	214,246	168,382	136,777	16,288	27.5
Female	1,905,221	81,466	33,240	516,632	541,674	306,413	190,008	128,006	67,294	35,611	4,876	21.0
<b>15-19</b>												
Total	4,129,838	189,297	59,835	721,046	1,092,192	740,755	477,400	395,955	272,697	142,093	38,567	25.4
Male	2,428,020	91,821	20,255	285,656	594,459	472,952	319,880	286,498	213,632	108,596	34,271	28.7
Female	1,701,818	97,476	39,580	435,391	497,733	267,803	157,519	109,457	59,065	33,497	4,296	20.6
<b>20-24</b>												
Total	3,561,082	239,814	40,617	481,882	737,891	685,340	533,833	396,944	263,869	143,865	37,027	27.2
Male	1,937,946	104,986	12,934	191,320	361,552	381,102	331,171	256,663	157,807	109,651	30,761	30.3
Female	1,623,135	134,828	27,684	290,562	376,339	304,237	202,662	140,281	106,062	34,215	6,266	23.6
<b>25-29</b>												
Total	4,035,416	259,219	44,544	452,526	790,220	811,982	614,585	557,729	278,648	181,732	44,230	28.5
Male	2,137,336	121,669	21,665	173,475	335,612	459,323	320,732	385,146	167,217	126,690	25,808	31.2
Female	1,898,079	137,550	22,879	279,052	454,608	352,659	293,853	172,583	111,432	55,042	18,423	25.3
<b>30-34</b>												
Total	3,483,153	170,037	28,605	374,740	634,951	785,166	634,305	462,997	234,064	133,049	25,240	28.8
Male	1,911,605	84,744	13,219	134,557	322,999	437,739	363,425	286,030	159,743	90,453	18,696	31.1
Female	1,571,548	85,294	15,386	240,183	311,952	347,427	270,880	176,967	74,321	42,596	6,544	25.9
<b>35-39</b>												
Total	3,779,389	215,450	33,419	370,127	777,979	814,679	536,434	518,717	313,110	154,934	44,540	29.0
Male	2,007,961	89,159	8,501	126,832	359,500	427,278	324,874	328,671	225,408	84,270	33,469	32.1
Female	1,771,428	126,292	24,918	243,295	418,478	387,401	211,560	190,046	87,702	70,664	11,071	25.4
<b>40-44</b>												
Total	2,668,037	196,213	24,712	266,153	510,156	581,842	423,270	369,730	152,958	115,461	27,542	28.1
Male	1,628,077	108,215	8,005	100,820	284,240	381,901	274,700	269,466	106,882	75,526	18,323	30.2
Female	1,039,959	87,998	16,706	165,334	225,916	199,941	148,570	100,264	46,076	39,935	9,219	24.8
<b>45-49</b>												
Total	2,160,306	180,299	26,515	226,192	415,664	438,816	357,939	278,938	130,935	86,461	18,546	27.5
Male	1,311,620	85,830	8,167	102,494	230,704	265,351	245,698	216,629	74,851	65,620	16,277	30.1
Female	848,686	94,469	18,348	123,699	184,959	173,466	112,242	62,309	56,084	20,841	2,269	23.4

Table 5.16c: Cont'd

Age Group and sex	Number of Hours Worked Per Week											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
50-54												
Total	1,579,113	141,100	31,307	224,183	302,110	298,313	283,966	177,788	77,864	31,648	10,835	25.0
Male	956,197	63,929	10,565	120,736	164,068	188,371	197,074	124,793	50,953	25,386	10,323	27.4
Female	622,916	77,171	20,742	103,447	138,042	109,943	86,892	52,994	26,911	6,262	512	21.4
55-59												
Total	1,106,702	97,440	11,416	178,505	207,238	240,128	153,670	109,479	73,358	26,314	9,154	25.4
Male	701,976	56,635	5,290	94,037	116,537	163,469	104,623	82,850	50,714	20,418	7,403	27.3
Female	404,726	40,805	6,126	84,468	90,701	76,660	49,047	26,629	22,645	5,895	1,751	22.2
60-64												
Total	996,579	91,682	6,300	135,259	201,112	220,216	136,867	118,584	52,541	30,279	3,739	25.7
Male	660,341	51,252	5,951	69,248	115,838	159,554	91,012	97,460	41,337	26,082	2,607	28.0
Female	336,237	40,430	348	66,011	85,274	60,662	45,855	21,125	11,203	4,197	1,132	21.1
65+												
Total	1,665,079	173,509	20,949	231,361	405,621	394,879	226,518	122,721	64,651	14,588	10,282	22.7
Male	1,200,708	120,412	10,546	152,820	275,961	279,120	187,494	98,167	58,099	9,289	8,798	23.9
Female	464,371	53,097	10,402	78,541	129,659	115,758	39,024	24,555	6,552	5,299	1,485	19.6

**Table 5.17: Number of Hours of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked during the Last Seven Days by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Residence and Sex	Number of Hours Worked Per Week										Hours Worked Per Week
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	
<b>Country Total</b>											
Total	41,637,071	2,622,184	426,998	5,027,942	8,032,018	7,723,007	5,963,974	5,742,935	3,051,756	2,293,153	753,104
Male	23,990,027	1,335,036	164,724	2,117,435	4,128,868	4,589,180	3,732,094	3,804,273	2,040,622	1,565,011	512,784
Female	17,647,044	1,287,148	262,274	2,910,507	3,903,150	3,133,827	2,231,879	1,938,663	1,011,134	728,141	240,320
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	8,103,214	480,988	43,073	497,880	833,188	908,663	1,024,358	1,891,102	901,383	1,060,341	462,238
Male	4,644,296	250,714	17,158	213,986	385,374	477,206	600,591	1,157,655	565,596	686,254	289,761
Female	3,458,919	230,274	25,915	283,893	447,814	431,457	423,767	733,447	335,787	374,087	172,477
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	33,533,857	2,141,196	383,925	4,530,062	7,198,831	6,814,344	4,939,616	3,851,833	2,150,372	1,232,812	290,866
Male	19,345,731	1,084,321	147,565	1,903,449	3,743,495	4,111,974	3,131,503	2,646,618	1,475,025	878,757	223,023
Female	14,188,126	1,056,874	236,359	2,626,614	3,455,336	2,702,370	1,808,113	1,205,216	675,347	354,055	67,843
<b>Afar Region</b>											
Total	688,759	25,559	239	30,063	74,002	102,462	124,474	119,998	105,408	76,610	29,943
Male	443,968	19,132	-	10,821	32,406	55,467	80,154	84,130	80,437	59,383	22,040
Female	244,790	6,427	239	19,243	41,597	46,995	44,320	35,868	24,971	17,227	7,903
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	137,398	8,882	239	5,135	13,240	17,015	16,402	23,376	20,402	23,769	8,938
Male	87,024	5,843	-	1,221	5,940	8,688	11,522	16,306	14,967	16,770	5,766
Female	50,374	3,039	239	3,914	7,300	8,327	4,879	7,069	5,435	6,999	3,173
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	551,361	16,677	-	24,928	60,762	85,447	108,072	96,623	85,006	52,840	21,005
Male	356,944	13,289	-	9,599	26,466	46,778	68,631	67,823	65,470	42,612	16,275
Female	194,416	3,388	-	15,329	34,297	38,668	39,441	28,799	19,536	10,228	4,730
<b>Amhara Region</b>											
Total	11,076,385	952,585	239,826	1,941,428	2,070,874	1,783,415	1,344,350	1,177,674	714,266	625,594	226,373
Male	6,486,144	509,488	88,544	788,145	1,086,433	1,156,590	922,477	828,587	495,703	448,056	162,121
Female	4,590,241	443,097	151,282	1,153,283	984,441	626,825	421,873	349,087	218,564	177,538	64,252
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	1,942,051	159,300	18,224	180,104	228,302	217,140	250,666	338,848	190,178	231,440	127,849
Male	1,069,998	79,729	6,312	78,254	109,314	108,542	142,267	215,534	109,323	145,031	75,692
Female	872,053	79,570	11,912	101,850	118,989	108,598	108,399	123,313	80,855	86,409	52,158

Table 5.17: Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Number of Hours Worked Per Week										Hours Worked Per Week
		0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Rural</b>												
Total	9,134,334	793,285	221,602	1,761,324	1,842,571	1,566,275	1,093,684	838,827	524,088	394,154	98,523	24.4
Male	5,416,146	429,759	82,232	709,891	977,120	1,048,049	780,210	613,053	386,380	303,025	86,429	27.9
Female	3,718,188	363,526	139,370	1,051,433	865,452	518,227	313,474	225,774	137,709	91,129	12,094	19.3
<b>Oromia Region</b>												
Total	16,179,004	1,102,827	83,293	1,719,446	3,393,425	3,024,309	2,419,231	2,365,493	1,153,596	696,125	221,259	28.8
Male	9,330,844	548,653	36,866	770,672	1,789,732	1,729,933	1,424,357	1,601,603	795,770	487,924	145,335	31.1
Female	6,848,160	554,174	46,427	948,774	1,603,693	1,294,376	994,874	763,890	357,826	208,201	75,924	25.7
<b>Urban</b>												
Total	2,421,840	127,609	10,641	124,488	253,198	299,998	313,305	593,923	280,558	285,612	132,507	39.5
Male	1,423,056	71,517	4,149	55,270	110,887	153,198	195,319	359,804	193,024	195,541	84,347	41.9
Female	998,783	56,091	6,492	69,218	142,312	146,800	117,986	234,119	87,534	90,071	48,160	36.0
<b>Rural</b>												
Total	13,757,164	975,218	72,653	1,594,958	3,140,227	2,724,311	2,105,926	1,771,570	873,038	410,513	88,752	26.9
Male	7,907,788	477,135	32,717	715,402	1,678,845	1,576,735	1,229,038	1,241,799	602,746	292,382	60,988	29.1
Female	5,849,376	498,083	39,935	879,556	1,461,382	1,147,576	876,888	529,771	270,292	118,130	27,764	24.0
<b>Somali Region</b>												
Total	1,964,533	21,381	1,119	30,367	197,429	329,977	555,169	343,055	287,010	153,573	45,452	38.5
Male	1,155,660	12,723	237	11,436	79,403	208,602	342,125	200,683	179,418	93,560	27,474	39.4
Female	808,873	8,658	882	18,932	118,026	121,375	213,044	142,371	107,593	60,014	17,978	37.1
<b>Urban</b>												
Total	266,997	9,289	484	15,153	32,628	39,673	49,420	56,642	34,594	23,084	6,030	36.6
Male	167,146	5,083	237	6,109	16,297	23,638	32,577	41,929	23,355	14,311	3,610	38.4
Female	99,850	4,206	247	9,043	16,331	16,035	16,843	14,713	11,239	8,772	2,420	33.7
<b>Rural</b>												
Total	1,697,537	12,092	635	15,215	164,801	290,304	505,749	286,413	252,416	130,490	39,422	38.8
Male	988,514	7,640	-	5,326	63,106	184,964	309,547	158,755	156,063	79,249	23,864	39.6
Female	709,023	4,452	635	9,888	101,695	105,340	196,202	127,658	96,354	51,241	15,558	37.6
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>												
Total	640,778	31,978	7,972	73,883	122,961	133,995	110,756	90,700	39,775	19,237	9,522	28.5
Male	337,280	13,606	1,398	29,929	59,762	69,332	61,079	57,359	25,707	12,867	6,242	31.2
Female	303,498	18,372	6,575	43,954	63,199	64,663	49,676	33,340	14,067	6,371	3,281	25.5
<b>Urban</b>												
Total	136,954	10,690	1,450	12,566	16,564	18,352	22,864	26,372	11,635	10,349	6,113	34.0
Male	77,513	5,942	766	4,330	9,179	8,747	13,456	17,746	8,053	6,271	3,024	35.8
Female	59,441	4,748	684	8,236	7,385	9,605	9,407	8,626	3,582	4,078	3,090	31.7
<b>Rural</b>												
Total	503,824	21,288	6,522	61,317	106,397	115,642	87,892	64,328	28,140	8,889	3,409	27.0
Male	259,767	7,664	631	25,599	50,584	60,585	47,623	39,614	17,654	6,596	3,218	29.8
Female	244,057	13,624	5,891	35,718	55,814	55,058	40,269	24,714	10,485	2,293	191	24.0

Table 5.17: Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Number of Hours Worked Per Week										Hours Worked Per Week
		0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>SNNP Region</b>												
Total	7,052,319	335,341	77,554	977,351	1,601,428	1,704,907	900,449	754,768	366,412	260,213	73,896	26.6
Male	4,004,381	151,912	31,519	394,392	802,997	1,020,119	616,465	509,067	241,981	183,095	52,833	29.3
Female	3,047,938	183,429	46,035	582,960	798,431	684,788	283,984	245,701	124,431	77,118	21,062	23.2
<b>Urban</b>												
Total	1,139,373	56,319	7,547	115,987	180,420	176,663	142,796	208,388	87,581	112,649	51,024	34.4
Male	663,251	27,821	3,880	49,274	85,861	99,830	88,134	142,495	56,953	75,509	33,495	37.2
Female	476,121	28,499	3,667	66,713	94,559	76,834	54,662	65,893	30,627	37,139	17,528	30.5
<b>Rural</b>												
Total	5,912,946	279,022	70,007	861,365	1,421,008	1,528,244	757,652	546,380	278,832	147,564	22,872	25.1
Male	3,341,130	124,092	27,639	345,118	717,136	920,289	528,331	366,572	185,028	107,586	19,338	27.7
Female	2,571,817	154,930	42,368	516,247	703,872	607,954	229,321	179,808	93,804	39,978	3,534	21.8
<b>Sidama Region</b>												
Total	2,056,263	48,063	12,581	205,703	452,299	491,784	270,993	291,248	126,023	126,352	31,218	30.3
Male	1,135,041	26,827	4,184	91,922	226,454	268,554	161,301	187,500	71,870	73,245	23,185	31.9
Female	921,223	21,236	8,397	113,782	225,844	223,231	109,692	103,748	54,154	53,107	8,033	28.4
<b>Urban</b>												
Total	328,000	11,761	1,229	17,136	40,359	46,550	40,537	78,019	30,443	45,921	16,044	39.3
Male	198,203	6,545	-	7,130	19,365	27,031	23,751	52,211	19,829	30,953	11,389	41.7
Female	129,797	5,216	1,229	10,006	20,994	19,519	16,786	25,808	10,614	14,969	4,655	35.7
<b>Rural</b>												
Total	1,728,264	36,302	11,352	188,567	411,939	445,234	230,456	213,229	95,580	80,430	15,174	28.6
Male	936,838	20,282	4,184	84,792	207,089	241,523	137,550	135,289	52,041	42,292	11,796	29.9
Female	791,426	16,020	7,168	103,775	204,850	203,712	92,906	77,940	43,539	38,138	3,378	27.2
<b>Gambella Region</b>												
Total	179,352	6,027	434	11,279	26,512	38,394	33,179	36,856	10,287	10,311	6,073	33.6
Male	100,025	3,302	104	4,134	12,163	20,501	18,117	23,986	6,921	6,954	3,843	36.0
Female	79,327	2,724	331	7,145	14,349	17,893	15,063	12,870	3,365	3,357	2,230	30.7
<b>Urban</b>												
Total	60,817	2,637	53	2,230	5,155	6,328	5,902	18,502	6,602	7,855	5,552	43.0
Male	35,409	1,511	53	653	1,954	2,836	3,235	11,645	4,408	5,519	3,595	46.2
Female	25,408	1,126	-	1,577	3,201	3,492	2,667	6,858	2,194	2,336	1,957	38.6
<b>Rural</b>												
Total	118,535	3,390	381	9,049	21,356	32,065	27,278	18,354	3,685	2,456	522	28.8
Male	64,617	1,792	50	3,481	10,209	17,664	14,882	12,342	2,514	1,435	248	30.4
Female	53,919	1,598	331	5,568	11,147	14,401	12,396	6,012	1,171	1,021	274	26.9

Table 5.17: Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Number of Hours Worked Per Week										Hours Worked Per Week
		0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Harari Region</b>												
Total	117,868	7,429	277	6,531	19,482	20,762	15,510	23,536	10,971	9,583	3,787	34.4
Male	65,843	3,917	168	2,582	8,541	11,522	8,969	14,859	7,156	5,897	2,233	36.6
Female	52,025	3,512	110	3,949	10,941	9,240	6,542	8,678	3,815	3,686	1,554	31.7
<b>Urban</b>												
Total	69,559	5,800	105	1,652	6,220	7,571	8,401	18,801	9,117	8,448	3,444	40.0
Male	38,498	2,644	105	785	2,592	3,167	4,388	11,706	5,856	5,258	1,999	42.6
Female	31,060	3,156	-	867	3,628	4,405	4,013	7,095	3,261	3,190	1,445	36.8
<b>Rural</b>												
Total	48,309	1,629	172	4,879	13,262	13,190	7,109	4,736	1,854	1,135	343	26.3
Male	27,344	1,273	62	1,797	5,949	8,355	4,581	3,153	1,300	639	234	28.0
Female	20,965	356	110	3,081	7,312	4,835	2,529	1,583	554	496	109	24.0
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>												
Total	1,474,211	80,088	2,950	17,517	47,840	69,354	160,361	498,015	210,817	291,910	95,359	47.2
Male	809,331	39,522	1,656	8,036	18,573	35,892	79,207	269,014	116,845	179,857	60,729	48.9
Female	664,880	40,566	1,294	9,481	29,267	33,462	81,154	229,001	93,972	112,053	34,630	45.1
<b>Urban</b>												
Total	1,474,211	80,088	2,950	17,517	47,840	69,354	160,361	498,015	210,817	291,910	95,359	47.2
Male	809,331	39,522	1,656	8,036	18,573	35,892	79,207	269,014	116,845	179,857	60,729	48.9
Female	664,880	40,566	1,294	9,481	29,267	33,462	81,154	229,001	93,972	112,053	34,630	45.1
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>												
Total	207,600	10,908	751	14,373	25,765	23,649	29,502	41,593	27,190	23,646	10,222	37.9
Male	121,509	5,954	49	5,368	12,403	12,670	17,844	27,484	18,813	14,175	6,749	40.3
Female	86,090	4,954	703	9,005	13,363	10,980	11,658	14,109	8,376	9,471	3,473	34.4
<b>Urban</b>												
Total	126,016	8,614	151	5,912	9,260	10,018	13,705	30,218	19,456	19,305	9,378	42.4
Male	74,866	4,558	-	2,925	5,412	5,638	6,735	19,265	12,983	11,234	6,115	43.8
Female	51,150	4,056	151	2,987	3,848	4,381	6,969	10,952	6,473	8,070	3,262	40.4
<b>Rural</b>												
Total	81,584	2,293	600	8,461	16,505	13,631	15,797	11,376	7,734	4,341	845	30.8
Male	46,644	1,396	49	2,443	6,990	7,032	11,109	8,219	5,830	2,941	634	34.8
Female	34,940	897	552	6,018	9,515	6,599	4,688	3,157	1,903	1,401	211	25.6

**Table 5.18a: Major Industrial Division and Number of Hours of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked during the Last Seven Days by Sex, Country – Total: LMS 2021**

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Number of Hours Worked During the last 7 days											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
Total Employed persons												
Total	41,637,071	2,622,184	426,998	5,027,942	8,032,018	7,723,007	5,963,974	5,742,935	3,051,756	2,293,153	753,104	29.3
Male	23,990,027	1,335,036	164,724	2,117,435	4,128,868	4,589,180	3,732,094	3,804,273	2,040,622	1,565,011	512,784	31.7
Female	17,647,044	1,287,148	262,274	2,910,507	3,903,150	3,133,827	2,231,879	1,938,663	1,011,134	728,141	240,320	25.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing												
Total	27,019,759	1,883,452	243,434	3,391,252	5,782,419	5,689,039	4,236,806	3,152,239	1,611,092	892,223	137,804	26.5
Male	17,185,469	1,059,132	114,833	1,692,278	3,428,272	3,736,636	2,855,244	2,280,514	1,211,568	687,671	119,322	28.5
Female	9,834,289	824,320	128,601	1,698,974	2,354,147	1,952,403	1,381,562	871,726	399,523	204,552	18,482	23.1
Mining and quarrying												
Total	238,584	6,772	235	4,916	25,101	47,840	34,256	51,540	53,511	10,001	4,411	38.5
Male	160,619	4,297	-	3,033	15,901	25,140	18,104	39,139	40,881	9,971	4,153	41.0
Female	77,965	2,475	235	1,883	9,201	22,700	16,152	12,401	12,630	30	258	33.4
Manufacturing												
Total	1,201,371	64,762	9,144	94,439	156,337	147,506	147,539	251,509	157,971	134,159	38,006	36.6
Male	675,886	31,787	2,216	40,078	73,569	64,613	77,023	152,355	104,983	99,663	29,599	40.5
Female	525,484	32,974	6,928	54,361	82,767	82,893	70,516	99,154	52,988	34,496	8,407	31.6
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply												
Total	37,716	3,774	-	273	719	675	4,318	15,357	7,093	4,000	1,507	43.4
Male	32,174	1,536	-	40	719	649	3,867	13,912	6,341	3,651	1,460	46.2
Female	5,541	2,239	-	233	-	26	450	1,445	752	349	46	27.2
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities												
Total	228,710	33,652	7,420	64,894	42,466	11,700	21,276	26,579	8,775	10,343	1,605	20.6
Male	69,425	13,894	409	1,795	5,349	4,557	13,700	16,708	6,128	5,896	990	32.2
Female	159,285	19,758	7,011	63,099	37,118	7,143	7,576	9,871	2,648	4,447	615	15.5
Construction												
Total	745,008	42,216	3,501	44,489	63,419	91,053	105,046	204,798	104,960	71,961	13,566	37.7
Male	668,122	32,678	3,501	38,273	60,096	79,049	94,034	182,529	98,805	66,445	12,711	38.2
Female	76,886	9,538	-	6,215	3,322	12,004	11,012	22,268	6,156	5,516	855	32.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles												
Total	2,455,678	106,381	9,734	235,469	365,109	400,157	310,996	339,632	233,600	328,618	125,981	36.2
Male	1,043,580	32,847	5,098	61,071	109,150	140,566	126,763	177,503	127,824	185,532	77,225	41.8
Female	1,412,098	73,533	4,636	174,398	255,959	259,591	184,234	162,129	105,776	143,086	48,756	32.1
Transportation and storage												
Total	560,283	29,445	802	19,126	25,005	41,526	56,956	96,370	78,522	148,885	63,646	48.7
Male	542,037	28,637	802	19,099	24,585	40,912	53,880	87,151	76,283	147,503	63,185	48.9
Female	18,246	808	-	27	420	614	3,076	9,219	2,239	1,382	461	43.0

Table 5.18a: Cont'd

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Number of Hours Worked During the last 7 days											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
Accommodation and food service activities												
Total	361,529	16,119	10,011	40,581	29,689	36,454	24,609	45,854	48,888	63,172	46,152	42.9
Male	88,653	1,326	235	7,163	10,509	11,297	8,170	10,047	8,078	15,016	16,812	47.0
Female	272,876	14,793	9,777	33,418	19,180	25,157	16,439	35,807	40,810	48,156	29,341	41.6
Information and communication												
Total	92,399	6,926	641	3,712	1,795	3,996	16,783	31,787	14,919	6,484	5,358	41.5
Male	60,664	4,041	641	3,581	1,617	3,221	8,403	16,635	11,523	5,860	5,141	43.0
Female	31,736	2,885	-	131	177	775	8,379	15,152	3,395	624	217	38.7
Financial and insurance activities												
Total	267,448	6,001	-	852	2,253	6,950	52,447	148,893	26,882	15,683	7,487	44.6
Male	163,887	2,438	-	474	1,562	4,609	30,819	86,687	17,307	12,698	7,293	46.2
Female	103,561	3,563	-	378	691	2,341	21,627	62,207	9,575	2,985	194	42.0
Real estate activities												
Total	13,717	403	-	881	481	1,057	210	6,112	1,858	2,258	458	45.3
Male	10,646	342	-	95	261	1,057	41	5,272	1,858	1,288	432	46.5
Female	3,071	61	-	786	220	-	169	839	-	969	26	40.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities												
Total	181,464	11,880	-	1,386	2,574	16,808	45,425	72,218	16,432	10,784	3,957	39.9
Male	124,625	7,303	-	1,208	2,527	12,696	23,732	50,388	13,738	9,438	3,596	41.0
Female	56,840	4,578	-	178	47	4,113	21,694	21,829	2,694	1,346	361	37.5
Administrative and support service activities												
Total	266,138	12,880	-	4,047	4,315	15,211	67,922	113,741	21,183	15,163	11,677	42.0
Male	181,003	7,604	-	1,968	1,741	8,830	44,245	74,604	18,878	13,045	10,088	44.0
Female	85,135	5,276	-	2,079	2,574	6,381	23,678	39,137	2,305	2,118	1,589	37.6
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security												
Total	366,213	22,697	226	8,117	12,760	19,429	63,248	139,398	40,104	32,000	28,233	43.6
Male	263,956	14,334	161	3,691	3,779	11,498	41,600	101,472	33,285	27,164	26,972	46.8
Female	102,257	8,363	65	4,426	8,981	7,930	21,648	37,927	6,819	4,835	1,261	35.5
Education												
Total	946,861	38,060	8,460	32,005	192,913	162,558	132,998	307,495	38,599	20,638	13,134	32.4
Male	593,609	14,594	4,761	17,293	118,899	111,870	78,658	195,639	20,654	18,533	12,709	33.5
Female	353,252	23,466	3,699	14,713	74,014	50,688	54,340	111,857	17,945	2,105	426	30.5
Human health and social work activities												
Total	317,975	15,901	149	2,216	6,938	15,926	53,201	115,195	51,231	36,566	20,652	45.5
Male	130,000	5,256	-	758	475	4,136	14,399	48,887	21,946	24,273	9,869	49.8
Female	187,975	10,645	149	1,458	6,462	11,790	38,802	66,308	29,285	12,293	10,782	42.5

Table 5.18a: Cont'd

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Number of Hours Worked During the last 7 days										Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>											
Total	43,023	2,364	-	359	790	2,464	6,276	15,300	6,154	5,260	4,055
Male	28,140	1,267	-	135	639	2,134	4,097	7,426	4,855	4,651	2,935
Female	14,883	1,097	-	224	151	330	2,179	7,874	1,299	609	1,120
<b>Other service activities</b>											
Total	1,594,443	80,060	13,769	105,123	192,307	233,597	189,572	250,543	208,679	214,299	106,494
Male	930,564	38,594	8,637	55,821	88,016	130,876	117,612	159,404	127,003	138,206	66,395
Female	663,879	41,466	5,131	49,302	104,292	102,720	71,960	91,139	81,677	76,093	40,098
<b>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use</b>											
Total	4,625,046	235,542	119,472	966,477	1,120,816	776,014	387,356	334,122	308,991	261,771	114,484
Male	978,254	31,615	23,430	163,385	179,102	193,360	112,914	78,684	78,168	80,039	37,558
Female	3,646,792	203,927	96,043	803,092	941,714	582,654	274,442	255,438	230,823	181,732	76,926
<b>Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description</b>											
Total	73,708	2,897	-	7,330	3,812	3,048	6,733	24,253	12,311	8,886	4,438
Male	58,714	1,514	-	6,196	2,100	1,473	4,789	19,317	10,518	8,467	4,339
Female	14,994	1,383	-	1,134	1,712	1,575	1,945	4,936	1,793	418	99

**Table 5.18b: Major Industrial Division and Number of Hours of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked During the Last Seven Days by Sex, Country – Urban: LMS 2021**

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Number of Hours Worked During the last 7 days											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Total Employed Persons</b>												
Total	8,103,214	480,988	43,073	497,880	833,188	908,663	1,024,358	1,891,102	901,383	1,060,341	462,238	39.4
Male	4,644,296	250,714	17,158	213,986	385,374	477,206	600,591	1,157,655	565,596	686,254	289,761	41.6
Female	3,458,919	230,274	25,915	283,893	447,814	431,457	423,767	733,447	335,787	374,087	172,477	36.4
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>												
Total	1,108,121	97,071	7,689	128,410	192,119	230,654	175,549	144,560	63,146	59,876	9,047	27.9
Male	734,560	60,177	2,961	70,088	106,232	154,531	129,826	106,969	46,396	49,297	8,084	30.1
Female	373,562	36,894	4,728	58,322	85,888	76,123	45,723	37,591	16,750	10,578	963	23.7
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>												
Total	42,526	2,281	235	2,022	5,299	4,185	6,156	12,529	5,904	2,132	1,784	37.6
Male	35,886	1,826	-	1,614	3,926	2,949	5,102	11,254	5,587	2,102	1,526	39.1
Female	6,640	455	235	408	1,373	1,235	1,055	1,274	318	30	258	29.4
<b>Manufacturing</b>												
Total	666,529	48,093	1,728	31,421	50,105	59,655	61,944	170,677	115,653	98,832	28,421	41.3
Male	425,343	27,094	818	14,851	28,436	33,050	40,752	106,397	79,116	74,624	20,205	43.4
Female	241,186	20,998	910	16,570	21,670	26,604	21,193	64,280	36,538	24,208	8,216	37.5
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>												
Total	33,777	1,914	-	273	719	675	2,942	15,276	6,471	4,000	1,507	46.0
Male	30,177	1,536	-	40	719	649	2,492	13,912	5,719	3,651	1,460	46.6
Female	3,600	379	-	233	-	26	450	1,364	752	349	46	40.9
<b>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>												
Total	87,246	7,698	1,028	4,764	12,004	5,274	12,961	24,764	7,178	9,970	1,605	35.7
Male	44,640	2,621	409	461	1,672	2,025	9,420	16,512	5,007	5,523	990	42.1
Female	42,606	5,077	619	4,303	10,332	3,249	3,541	8,252	2,171	4,447	615	28.9
<b>Construction</b>												
Total	504,867	34,339	924	17,516	37,990	50,360	65,924	156,945	66,083	66,727	8,058	39.5
Male	443,863	28,791	924	15,823	34,667	45,153	55,149	134,677	60,007	61,468	7,203	39.8
Female	61,004	5,547	-	1,693	3,322	5,207	10,775	22,268	6,076	5,260	855	37.8
<b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>												
Total	1,344,216	70,539	3,333	109,827	147,638	169,679	146,192	204,409	155,038	243,493	94,067	40.3
Male	632,449	28,421	1,068	38,264	50,947	57,081	65,990	105,458	85,772	143,552	55,896	44.8
Female	711,767	42,118	2,265	71,563	96,692	112,598	80,202	98,951	69,266	99,941	38,171	36.3
<b>Transportation and storage</b>												
Total	403,402	24,344	802	10,024	17,326	19,637	33,130	75,026	54,346	110,756	58,011	50.7
Male	386,862	23,536	802	9,997	16,906	19,022	30,054	67,513	52,107	109,374	57,550	51.0
Female	16,540	808	-	27	420	614	3,076	7,513	2,239	1,382	461	42.9

Table 5.18b: Cont'd

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Number of Hours Worked During the last 7 days											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Accommodation and food service activities</b>												
Total	276,368	11,825	235	14,063	21,408	28,969	19,616	39,803	41,728	57,221	41,501	48.3
Male	69,541	1,326	235	3,345	5,890	9,390	6,974	7,808	7,458	12,666	14,450	50.0
Female	206,827	10,499	-	10,718	15,518	19,579	12,641	31,995	34,270	44,555	27,052	47.7
<b>Information and communication</b>												
Total	82,037	5,125	641	2,231	1,795	3,996	15,326	31,132	10,247	6,484	5,061	42.4
Male	52,279	4,041	641	2,100	1,617	3,221	7,123	15,981	6,851	5,860	4,844	43.1
Female	29,759	1,085	-	131	177	775	8,203	15,152	3,395	624	217	41.0
<b>Financial and insurance activities</b>												
Total	231,284	5,745	-	811	2,253	5,797	44,335	134,490	23,957	10,170	3,728	43.6
Male	135,630	2,438	-	474	1,562	3,456	27,977	74,624	14,382	7,185	3,534	44.5
Female	95,654	3,307	-	337	691	2,341	16,358	59,866	9,575	2,985	194	42.4
<b>Real estate activities</b>												
Total	10,735	403	-	881	481	1,057	210	4,553	781	2,258	111	42.7
Male	7,665	342	-	95	261	1,057	41	3,714	781	1,288	85	43.4
Female	3,071	61	-	786	220	-	169	839	-	969	26	40.9
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>												
Total	153,794	6,130	-	1,386	2,534	11,769	41,588	62,356	15,714	8,361	3,957	41.3
Male	105,475	3,315	-	1,208	2,487	8,853	22,471	43,218	13,216	7,111	3,596	42.5
Female	48,319	2,815	-	178	47	2,916	19,116	19,137	2,498	1,249	361	38.7
<b>Administrative and support service activities</b>												
Total	208,116	11,109	-	2,675	3,103	6,208	51,325	92,314	17,826	12,397	11,159	43.0
Male	130,425	5,833	-	597	986	3,071	28,829	55,551	15,708	10,279	9,570	45.8
Female	77,691	5,276	-	2,079	2,117	3,137	22,495	36,762	2,118	2,118	1,589	38.2
<b>Public administration and defense; compulsory social security</b>												
Total	297,132	19,012	226	4,046	11,980	15,080	53,224	113,296	31,544	26,420	22,303	43.6
Male	200,827	10,649	161	895	3,085	7,884	31,576	78,631	24,764	22,141	21,042	47.5
Female	96,305	8,363	65	3,151	8,895	7,196	21,648	34,665	6,781	4,279	1,261	35.5
<b>Education</b>												
Total	563,986	21,067	2,617	12,408	103,646	79,562	77,028	216,075	31,304	14,446	5,833	34.2
Male	329,954	6,733	778	7,774	65,316	43,926	43,947	125,062	18,669	12,340	5,408	35.4
Female	234,033	14,334	1,839	4,633	38,330	35,637	33,080	91,013	12,635	2,105	426	32.6
<b>Human health and social work activities</b>												
Total	251,901	13,842	149	2,216	6,779	10,598	34,242	93,044	45,902	31,162	13,967	45.5
Male	105,375	3,275	-	758	417	3,790	11,516	38,253	19,122	18,869	9,376	50.4
Female	146,525	10,567	149	1,458	6,361	6,808	22,726	54,792	26,780	12,293	4,592	41.9

Table 5.18b: Cont'd

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Number of Hours Worked During the last 7 days											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
Arts, entertainment and recreation												
Total	33,057	2,364	-	359	790	2,464	5,040	12,888	3,827	2,640	2,684	43.3
Male	19,636	1,267	-	135	639	2,134	2,861	6,475	2,528	2,032	1,564	43.9
Female	13,421	1,097	-	224	151	330	2,179	6,413	1,299	609	1,120	42.4
Other service activities												
Total	912,730	53,643	7,836	52,554	87,073	110,949	101,519	183,599	106,566	144,791	64,200	40.8
Male	515,146	25,428	4,844	26,814	38,264	56,041	57,312	109,358	68,852	92,202	36,031	42.8
Female	397,584	28,215	2,992	25,739	48,809	54,908	44,207	74,241	37,713	52,590	28,169	38.1
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use												
Total	840,889	41,741	15,631	97,462	124,333	90,245	69,446	85,003	91,505	142,442	83,082	39.0
Male	201,533	10,628	3,518	17,255	19,244	18,451	16,462	22,860	28,687	39,134	25,295	43.5
Female	639,356	31,113	12,113	80,207	105,089	71,794	52,984	62,143	62,818	103,308	57,787	37.5
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description												
Total	50,498	2,703	-	2,531	3,812	1,851	6,661	18,362	6,662	5,763	2,152	41.7
Male	37,029	1,437	-	1,397	2,100	1,473	4,716	13,426	4,869	5,557	2,054	44.6
Female	13,468	1,266	-	1,134	1,712	378	1,945	4,936	1,793	207	99	33.8

**Table 5.18c: Major Industrial Division and Number of Hours of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked during the Last Seven Days by Sex, Country – Rural: LMS 2021**

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Number of Hours Worked During the last 7 days											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Total Employed Persons</b>												
Total	33,533,857	2,141,196	383,925	4,530,062	7,198,831	6,814,344	4,939,616	3,851,833	2,150,372	1,232,812	290,866	26.8
Male	19,345,731	1,084,321	147,565	1,903,449	3,743,495	4,111,974	3,131,503	2,646,618	1,475,025	878,757	223,023	29.4
Female	14,188,126	1,056,874	236,359	2,626,614	3,455,336	2,702,370	1,808,113	1,205,216	675,347	354,055	67,843	23.4
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>												
Total	25,911,637	1,786,381	235,746	3,262,842	5,590,300	5,458,384	4,061,257	3,007,679	1,547,946	832,347	128,757	26.5
Male	16,450,910	998,955	111,872	1,622,190	3,322,040	3,582,105	2,725,418	2,173,544	1,165,173	638,373	111,238	28.4
Female	9,460,728	787,426	123,873	1,640,652	2,268,259	1,876,280	1,335,839	834,135	382,773	193,973	17,519	23.1
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>												
Total	196,057	4,491	-	2,894	19,803	43,655	28,099	39,012	47,607	7,869	2,627	38.7
Male	124,733	2,471	-	1,419	11,975	22,191	13,002	27,885	35,294	7,869	2,627	41.5
Female	71,325	2,020	-	1,475	7,828	21,464	15,097	11,127	12,313	-	-	33.8
<b>Manufacturing</b>												
Total	534,841	16,669	7,416	63,018	106,231	87,851	85,595	80,833	42,317	35,327	9,585	30.8
Male	250,543	4,693	1,398	25,226	45,134	31,563	36,272	45,958	25,867	25,039	9,394	35.6
Female	284,298	11,976	6,018	37,792	61,098	56,288	49,323	34,875	16,450	10,288	191	26.6
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>												
Total	3,938	1,860	-	-	-	-	1,375	81	622	-	-	21.2
Male	1,997	-	-	-	-	-	1,375	-	622	-	-	40.2
Female	1,941	1,860	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	-	-	1.7
<b>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>												
Total	141,464	25,954	6,392	60,130	30,462	6,426	8,315	1,815	1,597	373	-	11.3
Male	24,785	11,273	-	1,335	3,676	2,532	4,280	195	1,121	373	-	14.5
Female	116,679	14,681	6,392	58,796	26,785	3,894	4,035	1,620	476	-	-	10.6
<b>Construction</b>												
Total	240,141	7,877	2,577	26,973	25,429	40,693	39,122	47,853	38,877	5,233	5,508	33.8
Male	224,259	3,887	2,577	22,450	25,429	33,896	38,885	47,853	38,798	4,977	5,508	35.2
Female	15,882	3,991	-	4,523	-	6,796	237	-	80	256	-	14.0
<b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>												
Total	1,111,462	35,842	6,401	125,641	217,471	230,478	164,805	135,223	78,562	85,125	31,914	31.4
Male	411,131	4,426	4,030	22,807	58,203	83,485	60,773	72,045	42,052	41,980	21,328	37.2
Female	700,331	31,416	2,372	102,835	159,267	146,993	104,031	63,178	36,510	43,145	10,585	27.9
<b>Transportation and storage</b>												
Total	156,881	5,101	-	9,102	7,679	21,890	23,826	21,344	24,176	38,129	5,635	43.5
Male	155,175	5,101	-	9,102	7,679	21,890	23,826	19,638	24,176	38,129	5,635	43.5
Female	1,706	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,706	-	-	-	44.0

Table 5.18c: Cont'd

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Number of Hours Worked During the last 7 days											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Accommodation and food service activities</b>												
Total	85,161	4,294	9,777	26,517	8,281	7,485	4,994	6,051	7,159	5,951	4,651	25.4
Male	19,111	-	-	3,818	4,619	1,907	1,196	2,239	620	2,351	2,362	36.1
Female	66,049	4,294	9,777	22,700	3,663	5,578	3,798	3,812	6,540	3,601	2,289	22.3
<b>Information and communication</b>												
Total	10,362	1,800	-	1,481	-	-	1,457	655	4,672	-	297	34.5
Male	8,385	-	-	1,481	-	-	1,280	655	4,672	-	297	41.9
Female	1,977	1,800	-	-	-	-	177	-	-	-	-	3.5
<b>Financial and insurance activities</b>												
Total	36,164	256	-	41	-	1,153	8,112	14,404	2,925	5,514	3,760	50.8
Male	28,257	-	-	-	-	1,153	2,843	12,063	2,925	5,514	3,760	54.4
Female	7,907	256	-	41	-	-	5,269	2,341	-	-	-	37.6
<b>Real estate activities</b>												
Total	2,982	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,558	1,077	-	347	54.6
Male	2,982	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,558	1,077	-	347	54.6
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>												
Total	27,670	5,750	-	-	40	5,040	3,837	9,862	718	2,423	-	32.2
Male	19,149	3,988	-	-	40	3,843	1,260	7,170	522	2,327	-	32.9
Female	8,520	1,762	-	-	-	1,196	2,577	2,692	196	97	-	30.6
<b>Administrative and support service activities</b>												
Total	58,022	1,771	-	1,371	1,211	9,003	16,598	21,428	3,357	2,766	518	38.3
Male	50,578	1,771	-	1,371	755	5,759	15,416	19,053	3,169	2,766	518	39.3
Female	7,444	-	-	-	457	3,244	1,182	2,374	187	-	-	31.9
<b>Public administration and defense; compulsory social security</b>												
Total	69,080	3,685	-	4,071	780	4,349	10,023	26,102	8,560	5,580	5,931	43.8
Male	63,129	3,685	-	2,796	694	3,614	10,023	22,841	8,521	5,024	5,931	44.6
Female	5,952	-	-	1,275	87	734	-	3,261	39	556	-	35.7
<b>Education</b>												
Total	382,875	16,994	5,843	19,598	89,267	82,995	55,970	91,420	7,295	6,193	7,301	29.7
Male	263,656	7,861	3,982	9,519	53,584	67,945	34,710	70,576	1,985	6,193	7,301	31.3
Female	119,219	9,133	1,860	10,079	35,683	15,051	21,260	20,844	5,310	-	-	26.3
<b>Human health and social work activities</b>												
Total	66,074	2,059	-	-	159	5,328	18,959	22,150	5,330	5,404	6,684	45.7
Male	24,624	1,981	-	-	58	346	2,883	10,634	2,824	5,404	494	47.4
Female	41,450	78	-	-	101	4,982	16,076	11,516	2,506	-	6,191	44.7

Table 5.18c: Cont'd

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Number of Hours Worked During the last 7 days											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>												
Total	9,966	-	-	-	-	-	1,236	2,412	2,327	2,620	1,371	56.3
Male	8,504	-	-	-	-	-	1,236	950	2,327	2,620	1,371	58.7
Female	1,461	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,461	-	-	-	42.0
<b>Other service activities</b>												
Total	681,713	26,417	5,932	52,569	105,235	122,648	88,053	66,943	102,114	69,508	42,294	36.7
Male	415,418	13,166	3,794	29,006	49,752	74,835	60,300	50,045	58,151	46,004	30,365	38.7
Female	266,295	13,252	2,139	23,563	55,483	47,812	27,753	16,898	43,963	23,503	11,929	33.7
<b>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use</b>												
Total	3,784,157	193,801	103,841	869,015	996,483	685,768	317,910	249,119	217,486	119,330	31,402	22.7
Male	776,721	20,987	19,912	146,130	159,858	174,908	96,452	55,824	49,481	40,905	12,263	26.8
Female	3,007,436	172,814	83,929	722,885	836,626	510,860	221,458	193,295	168,005	78,424	19,139	21.7
<b>Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description</b>												
Total	23,210	194	-	4,799	-	1,197	72	5,892	5,648	3,122	2,286	44.7
Male	21,684	77	-	4,799	-	-	72	5,892	5,648	2,911	2,286	46.0
Female	1,526	117	-	-	-	1,197	-	-	-	212	-	27.0

**Table 5.19a: Major Occupational Groups and Number of Hours of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked during the Last Seven Days by Sex, Country – Total: LMS 2021**

Major Occupational Groups and sex	Number of Hours Worked During the last 7 days											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Total Employed Persons</b>												
Total	41,637,071	2,622,184	426,998	5,027,942	8,032,018	7,723,007	5,963,974	5,742,935	3,051,756	2,293,153	753,104	29.3
Male	23,990,027	1,335,036	164,724	2,117,435	4,128,868	4,589,180	3,732,094	3,804,273	2,040,622	1,565,011	512,784	31.7
Female	17,647,044	1,287,148	262,274	2,910,507	3,903,150	3,133,827	2,231,879	1,938,663	1,011,134	728,141	240,320	25.9
<b>Managers</b>												
Total	194,984	10,254	-	3,263	13,955	18,768	30,654	79,547	19,213	12,863	6,467	39.7
Male	145,402	6,396	-	2,013	10,702	13,846	20,887	62,827	13,047	10,479	5,205	40.4
Female	49,582	3,858	-	1,251	3,253	4,922	9,767	16,720	6,166	2,384	1,262	37.5
<b>Professionals</b>												
Total	959,655	39,634	2,747	11,996	78,729	61,267	185,524	435,246	86,880	44,081	13,551	39.3
Male	648,963	17,941	300	10,038	56,242	43,054	124,145	287,031	68,543	31,650	10,019	40.0
Female	310,692	21,693	2,448	1,958	22,487	18,213	61,379	148,215	18,337	12,431	3,532	37.8
<b>Technicians and associate professionals</b>												
Total	956,392	40,100	6,023	28,050	122,286	129,887	162,216	344,606	71,216	31,476	20,532	35.9
Male	591,021	19,332	4,772	12,940	75,044	92,811	90,655	215,948	42,986	22,681	13,853	36.4
Female	365,371	20,767	1,251	15,110	47,243	37,076	71,562	128,658	28,229	8,795	6,679	35.1
<b>Clerical support workers</b>												
Total	199,802	14,216	-	2,250	4,808	12,905	47,970	79,456	22,989	10,796	4,411	39.7
Male	76,149	3,647	-	645	2,410	7,816	14,282	28,548	10,799	6,345	1,658	41.1
Female	123,653	10,569	-	1,606	2,399	5,089	33,688	50,908	12,190	4,451	2,754	38.8
<b>Service and sales workers</b>												
Total	4,640,548	189,500	32,443	374,372	590,868	660,363	542,994	672,321	570,682	649,887	357,118	39.3
Male	1,943,762	61,082	8,553	108,221	183,887	240,771	223,194	331,880	249,508	337,913	198,754	43.9
Female	2,696,786	128,417	23,889	266,151	406,981	419,593	319,801	340,441	321,174	311,974	158,365	36.1
<b>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</b>												
Total	21,274,106	1,585,262	191,654	2,699,530	4,531,404	4,232,544	3,303,371	2,550,187	1,308,131	757,327	114,696	26.6
Male	13,977,945	920,317	94,765	1,422,760	2,828,855	2,909,452	2,287,529	1,866,121	994,552	557,365	96,228	28.3
Female	7,296,161	664,945	96,889	1,276,770	1,702,549	1,323,092	1,015,841	684,066	313,578	199,962	18,469	23.3
<b>Craft and related trades workers</b>												
Total	1,041,367	68,090	11,463	126,478	161,920	141,979	128,735	186,147	106,775	87,219	22,561	32.3
Male	547,770	31,928	3,719	49,745	57,486	57,688	74,787	119,364	74,616	62,474	15,962	37.0
Female	493,597	36,162	7,744	76,733	104,434	84,291	53,948	66,783	32,159	24,745	6,599	27.0
<b>Plant and machine operators, and assemblers</b>												
Total	625,861	34,340	2,128	20,828	19,483	42,376	52,977	130,982	100,347	161,849	60,551	48.7
Male	585,781	32,579	1,289	18,846	18,352	41,030	49,305	116,878	92,604	155,001	59,898	49.0
Female	40,080	1,761	839	1,981	1,131	1,346	3,672	14,104	7,743	6,848	654	43.9
<b>Elementary occupations</b>												
Total	11,674,432	631,433	180,539	1,760,950	2,507,165	2,421,320	1,504,075	1,246,122	753,106	527,560	142,161	27.0
Male	5,411,222	234,548	51,325	492,125	894,808	1,181,864	842,146	759,423	482,529	371,806	100,648	31.8
Female	6,263,209	396,885	129,214	1,268,825	1,612,356	1,239,457	661,929	486,699	270,577	155,754	41,513	22.8
<b>Others</b>												
Total	69,925	9,356	-	224	1,401	1,598	5,458	18,321	12,417	10,095	11,056	48.2
Male	62,011	7,264	-	102	1,082	850	5,165	16,252	11,438	9,297	10,561	49.9
Female	7,914	2,091	-	122	318	748	293	2,070	980	798	495	34.7

**Table 5.19b: Major Occupational Groups and Number of Hours of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked during the Last Seven Days by Sex, Country – Urban: LMS 2021**

Major Occupational Groups and sex	Number of Hours Worked During the last 7 days											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Total Employed Population</b>												
Total	8,103,214	480,988	43,073	497,880	833,188	908,663	1,024,358	1,891,102	901,383	1,060,341	462,238	39.4
Male	4,644,296	250,714	17,158	213,986	385,374	477,206	600,591	1,157,655	565,596	686,254	289,761	41.6
Female	3,458,919	230,274	25,915	283,893	447,814	431,457	423,767	733,447	335,787	374,087	172,477	36.4
<b>Managers</b>												
Total	144,935	6,749	-	3,263	10,726	7,883	19,455	61,487	16,042	12,863	6,467	41.9
Male	108,636	4,653	-	2,013	7,767	5,892	14,038	46,456	12,133	10,479	5,205	42.6
Female	36,299	2,096	-	1,251	2,959	1,991	5,416	15,031	3,909	2,384	1,262	39.9
<b>Professionals</b>												
Total	852,996	36,236	887	8,381	60,027	49,557	160,513	402,799	82,237	39,301	13,058	40.1
Male	565,791	15,754	300	6,514	44,560	31,956	103,191	262,575	64,545	26,870	9,526	40.8
Female	287,206	20,482	587	1,868	15,467	17,600	57,322	140,225	17,692	12,431	3,532	38.6
<b>Technicians and associate professionals</b>												
Total	582,132	26,314	2,041	10,969	50,120	57,276	99,201	238,738	61,828	23,675	11,970	38.4
Male	344,394	12,672	789	5,652	27,027	35,896	58,185	136,835	38,994	18,025	10,319	39.9
Female	237,738	13,643	1,251	5,317	23,093	21,381	41,016	101,903	22,834	5,650	1,650	36.4
<b>Clerical support workers</b>												
Total	172,472	14,133	-	2,250	3,496	7,803	36,831	74,697	19,550	10,461	3,249	39.9
Male	58,364	3,565	-	645	1,716	3,218	8,385	25,551	7,360	6,265	1,658	42.2
Female	114,108	10,569	-	1,606	1,779	4,585	28,446	49,146	12,190	4,196	1,592	38.7
<b>Service and sales workers</b>												
Total	2,425,492	121,622	10,947	146,325	222,678	275,057	249,818	378,783	301,130	467,972	251,160	43.7
Male	1,042,850	44,182	3,680	49,164	68,034	88,662	104,998	185,305	138,419	235,041	125,366	47.3
Female	1,382,642	77,440	7,267	97,161	154,644	186,395	144,820	193,478	162,711	232,931	125,794	41.0
<b>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</b>												
Total	901,334	85,068	6,168	103,365	150,205	191,051	143,905	124,056	50,857	39,324	7,334	27.6
Male	608,399	52,476	2,235	55,470	87,727	129,399	107,013	96,801	38,199	32,419	6,660	29.8
Female	292,935	32,592	3,933	47,894	62,478	61,652	36,892	27,255	12,658	6,905	675	23.0
<b>Craft and related trades workers</b>												
Total	483,140	36,747	1,779	29,552	47,021	57,465	55,773	108,234	69,060	57,869	19,639	38.1
Male	334,246	25,295	769	15,416	23,406	36,068	43,221	78,936	53,469	44,625	13,040	39.8
Female	148,895	11,452	1,010	14,135	23,615	21,398	12,552	29,298	15,592	13,244	6,599	34.2
<b>Plant and machine operators, and assemblers</b>												
Total	474,982	29,758	1,289	10,465	12,784	22,424	32,140	107,610	81,648	121,744	55,119	50.1
Male	437,887	27,997	1,289	8,484	12,540	21,078	29,658	93,573	73,905	114,896	54,466	50.5
Female	37,095	1,761	-	1,981	244	1,346	2,482	14,036	7,743	6,848	654	45.8
<b>Elementary occupations</b>												
Total	2,010,839	117,417	19,962	183,085	274,729	239,249	223,127	378,801	210,613	278,144	85,714	36.7
Male	1,095,889	59,033	8,096	70,526	111,513	124,295	128,600	217,758	131,135	189,444	55,488	40.3
Female	914,950	58,383	11,865	112,558	163,216	114,954	94,527	161,043	79,478	88,700	30,226	32.5
<b>Others</b>												
Total	54,891	6,944	-	224	1,401	898	3,593	15,897	8,418	8,988	8,529	48.7
Male	47,841	5,086	-	102	1,082	743	3,300	13,864	7,438	8,190	8,034	50.5
Female	7,050	1,858	-	122	318	155	293	2,033	980	798	495	36.4

**Table 5.19c: Major Occupational Groups and Number of Hours of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked during the Last Seven Days by Sex, Country – Rural: LMS 2021**

Major Occupational Groups and sex	Total Employed Persons	Number of Hours Worked During the last 7 days										Mean No. Hours Worked
		0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Total Employed Persons</b>												
Total	33,533,857	2,141,196	383,925	4,530,062	7,198,831	6,814,344	4,939,616	3,851,833	2,150,372	1,232,812	290,866	26.8
Male	19,345,731	1,084,321	147,565	1,903,449	3,743,495	4,111,974	3,131,503	2,646,618	1,475,025	878,757	223,023	29.4
Female	14,188,126	1,056,874	236,359	2,626,614	3,455,336	2,702,370	1,808,113	1,205,216	675,347	354,055	67,843	23.4
<b>Managers</b>												
Total	50,049	3,505	-	-	3,229	10,885	11,200	18,059	3,171	-	-	33.2
Male	36,766	1,743	-	-	2,935	7,954	6,849	16,371	915	-	-	34.0
Female	13,283	1,762	-	-	294	2,931	4,351	1,688	2,256	-	-	31.1
<b>Professionals</b>												
Total	106,658	3,398	1,860	3,615	18,701	11,711	25,010	32,447	4,643	4,780	494	33.1
Male	83,172	2,187	-	3,525	11,681	11,098	20,953	24,456	3,998	4,780	494	34.4
Female	23,486	1,211	1,860	91	7,020	613	4,057	7,990	645	-	-	28.6
<b>Technicians and associate professionals</b>												
Total	374,260	13,785	3,982	17,081	72,166	72,610	63,015	105,868	9,388	7,801	8,563	31.9
Male	246,628	6,661	3,982	7,288	48,017	56,915	32,470	79,113	3,993	4,656	3,533	31.4
Female	127,632	7,124	-	9,793	24,150	15,695	30,545	26,756	5,396	3,145	5,029	32.8
<b>Clerical support workers</b>												
Total	27,330	83	-	-	1,312	5,102	11,138	4,759	3,439	335	1,162	38.7
Male	17,785	83	-	-	693	4,598	5,896	2,997	3,439	80	-	37.4
Female	9,545	-	-	-	619	504	5,242	1,762	-	256	1,162	41.1
<b>Service and sales workers</b>												
Total	2,215,055	67,878	21,495	228,047	368,190	385,307	293,176	293,537	269,552	181,915	105,958	34.6
Male	900,911	16,900	4,873	59,057	115,853	152,109	118,196	146,575	111,089	102,872	73,387	39.9
Female	1,314,144	50,978	16,622	168,990	252,337	233,198	174,980	146,962	158,463	79,043	32,571	30.9
<b>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</b>												
Total	20,372,772	1,500,194	185,486	2,596,165	4,381,199	4,041,493	3,159,465	2,426,131	1,257,273	718,003	107,362	26.6
Male	13,369,546	867,840	92,530	1,367,290	2,741,128	2,780,054	2,180,516	1,769,320	956,353	524,946	89,568	28.2
Female	7,003,226	632,354	92,956	1,228,875	1,640,070	1,261,440	978,949	656,811	300,920	193,056	17,794	23.4
<b>Craft and related trades workers</b>												
Total	558,226	31,343	9,684	96,926	114,899	84,513	72,961	77,913	37,715	29,349	2,922	27.2
Male	213,524	6,634	2,950	34,329	34,080	21,620	31,566	40,428	21,148	17,849	2,922	32.6
Female	344,702	24,710	6,734	62,598	80,819	62,893	41,395	37,485	16,567	11,501	-	23.9
<b>Plant and machine operators, and assemblers</b>												
Total	150,879	4,582	839	10,362	6,699	19,951	20,837	23,372	18,699	40,105	5,432	44.1
Male	147,895	4,582	-	10,362	5,812	19,951	19,647	23,305	18,699	40,105	5,432	44.5
Female	2,984	-	839	-	887	-	1,191	68	-	-	-	19.8
<b>Elementary occupations</b>												
Total	9,663,593	514,016	160,577	1,577,865	2,232,436	2,182,072	1,280,948	867,322	542,493	249,416	56,447	25.0
Male	4,315,334	175,515	43,229	421,599	783,295	1,057,569	713,546	541,665	351,394	182,362	45,160	29.7
Female	5,348,259	338,502	117,348	1,156,267	1,449,140	1,124,503	567,402	325,657	191,099	67,054	11,287	21.2
<b>Others</b>												
Total	15,034	2,412	-	-	-	699	1,865	2,424	3,999	1,107	2,527	46.2
Male	14,170	2,178	-	-	-	106	1,865	2,387	3,999	1,107	2,527	47.7
Female	864	234	-	-	-	593	-	37	-	-	-	21.1

**Table 5.20a: Number of Hours Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked during the Last Seven Days by Status in Employment and Sex, Country – Total: LMS 2021**

Status in Employment and sex	Number of Hours Worked During the last 7 days											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Total Employed persons</b>												
Total	41,637,071	2,622,184	426,998	5,027,942	8,032,018	7,723,007	5,963,974	5,742,935	3,051,756	2,293,153	753,104	29.3
Male	23,990,027	1,335,036	164,724	2,117,435	4,128,868	4,589,180	3,732,094	3,804,273	2,040,622	1,565,011	512,784	31.7
Female	17,647,044	1,287,148	262,274	2,910,507	3,903,150	3,133,827	2,231,879	1,938,663	1,011,134	728,141	240,320	25.9
<b>Total paid Employees</b>												
Total	5,240,963	238,303	8,792	126,302	398,299	516,934	780,406	1,637,098	613,423	620,542	300,864	42.2
Male	3,358,413	120,836	1,576	75,512	241,096	350,922	477,736	1,044,659	409,897	428,623	207,557	43.3
Female	1,882,550	117,467	7,215	50,790	157,202	166,013	302,671	592,439	203,527	191,918	93,307	40.4
<b>Employee-gov't</b>												
Total	1,638,838	76,511	3,846	39,305	204,251	190,198	275,419	576,420	135,275	82,256	55,358	37.5
Male	1,007,132	33,274	377	20,309	116,777	124,422	152,714	364,540	85,394	65,480	43,843	39.3
Female	631,707	43,237	3,469	18,995	87,473	65,775	122,704	211,879	49,882	16,776	11,514	34.6
<b>Employee - Gov't parastatal</b>												
Total	790,171	31,930	-	7,524	16,509	39,611	171,902	353,596	90,313	49,459	29,327	43.0
Male	527,962	17,051	-	2,218	6,710	25,423	105,192	230,333	73,269	39,203	28,561	45.2
Female	262,209	14,879	-	5,305	9,799	14,188	66,710	123,262	17,044	10,256	765	38.6
<b>Employee - Private Org.</b>												
Total	1,690,603	78,975	1,566	34,049	96,989	153,648	200,081	507,231	238,004	276,757	103,303	44.7
Male	1,164,911	45,620	83	28,341	72,514	112,541	133,967	321,630	167,056	202,736	80,424	45.3
Female	525,692	33,355	1,482	5,708	24,475	41,107	66,114	185,601	70,949	74,021	22,879	43.4
<b>Employee- NGO/Intl.</b>												
Total	88,438	4,982	149	7,686	4,001	5,269	7,894	28,258	11,758	13,418	5,023	42.4
Male	65,152	1,342	-	6,684	984	3,705	4,617	21,752	9,066	12,189	4,813	46.1
Female	23,287	3,641	149	1,003	3,018	1,563	3,277	6,506	2,692	1,228	210	32.0
<b>Employee - Domestic</b>												
Total	744,872	29,533	1,742	21,138	53,857	85,488	82,724	115,035	98,366	167,824	89,165	47.2
Male	361,010	9,713	684	6,997	26,761	53,522	46,834	62,459	38,498	82,258	33,282	46.0
Female	383,863	19,820	1,058	14,141	27,096	31,966	35,889	52,575	59,867	85,566	55,883	48.3
<b>Other employees</b>												
Total	288,040	16,371	1,489	16,600	22,691	42,721	42,387	56,559	39,708	30,828	18,687	39.6
Male	232,247	13,836	432	10,962	17,350	31,308	34,410	43,943	36,614	26,758	16,633	40.9
Female	55,794	2,535	1,056	5,638	5,341	11,413	7,977	12,616	3,093	4,070	2,054	34.5
<b>Member of Co-operatives</b>												
Total	29,122	1,166	-	3,531	3,907	4,377	4,826	3,677	4,482	2,667	489	34.9
Male	22,211	522	-	3,300	3,907	3,549	3,027	2,050	2,970	2,397	489	33.8
Female	6,911	644	-	231	-	828	1,799	1,627	1,512	270	-	38.4

Table 5.20a: Cont'd

Status in Employment and sex	Number of Hours Worked During the last 7 days											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Member of Small &amp; Micro enterprise</b>												
Total	62,112	8,928	386	4,246	3,897	7,816	4,978	13,370	11,499	4,649	2,344	35.6
Male	47,986	5,959	269	3,885	3,422	7,131	3,707	10,928	6,909	3,574	2,200	35.4
Female	14,127	2,968	117	360	476	684	1,271	2,441	4,590	1,075	144	36.4
<b>Self-employed-Agri.</b>												
Total	15,168,987	1,370,945	120,807	1,507,816	3,042,784	3,427,489	2,428,500	1,816,630	907,233	473,425	73,359	26.6
Male	10,456,218	823,495	70,223	910,674	1,953,293	2,414,527	1,767,040	1,421,840	672,505	358,479	64,143	28.0
Female	4,712,769	547,450	50,583	597,142	1,089,491	1,012,962	661,459	394,790	234,728	114,946	9,216	23.5
<b>Self-employed-non-agri.</b>												
Total	5,501,837	288,238	68,206	593,824	868,615	872,469	647,449	720,786	552,711	645,356	244,182	34.4
Male	2,596,474	102,425	20,610	177,554	294,061	351,535	329,067	432,653	330,519	408,325	149,725	39.8
Female	2,905,363	185,813	47,596	416,269	574,554	520,934	318,382	288,134	222,192	237,032	94,457	29.5
<b>Unpaid family worker-Agri.</b>												
Total	11,336,963	484,672	121,741	1,847,330	2,655,492	2,179,684	1,715,703	1,237,107	662,114	375,512	57,609	26.1
Male	6,364,757	227,849	44,610	752,888	1,412,162	1,266,244	1,031,685	783,585	505,431	290,653	49,649	28.8
Female	4,972,207	256,823	77,130	1,094,442	1,243,330	913,440	684,017	453,522	156,683	84,859	7,960	22.6
<b>Unpaid family worker-non-agri.</b>												
Total	3,937,494	200,857	100,886	888,333	975,636	663,865	351,312	270,297	276,970	144,119	65,219	24.1
Male	918,208	45,376	21,254	155,360	177,503	163,945	97,389	80,329	93,983	50,326	32,744	29.1
Female	3,019,287	155,482	79,632	732,973	798,132	499,920	253,924	189,968	182,987	93,793	32,475	22.6
<b>Employer</b>												
Total	52,973	5,711	-	213	2,935	7,376	1,937	13,291	6,724	10,925	3,861	44.0
Male	34,531	2,767	-	106	733	4,885	1,502	8,405	4,603	9,048	2,482	46.7
Female	18,441	2,944	-	107	2,202	2,491	435	4,886	2,120	1,877	1,379	38.9
<b>Voluntary work</b>												
Total	184,301	4,675	5,620	40,604	57,173	21,585	19,366	17,470	11,666	4,572	1,571	24.0
Male	122,999	2,925	5,620	28,325	25,307	16,983	15,678	13,668	10,206	4,004	283	25.3
Female	61,301	1,750	-	12,279	31,866	4,601	3,687	3,802	1,460	568	1,288	21.3
<b>Apprentice &amp; Others</b>												
Total	122,320	18,689	562	15,744	23,280	21,413	9,498	13,209	4,932	11,387	3,606	27.4
Male	68,231	2,882	562	9,831	17,384	9,460	5,264	6,156	3,598	9,582	3,512	32.8
Female	54,089	15,807	-	5,913	5,896	11,953	4,234	7,054	1,334	1,805	94	20.4

**Table 5.20b: Number of Hours Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked during the Last Seven Days by Status in Employment and Sex, Country – Urban: LMS 2021**

Status in Employment and sex	Number of Hours Worked During the last 7 days											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
Total Employed persons												
Total	8,103,214	480,988	43,073	497,880	833,188	908,663	1,024,358	1,891,102	901,383	1,060,341	462,238	39.4
Male	4,644,296	250,714	17,158	213,986	385,374	477,206	600,591	1,157,655	565,596	686,254	289,761	41.6
Female	3,458,919	230,274	25,915	283,893	447,814	431,457	423,767	733,447	335,787	374,087	172,477	36.4
Total paid Employees												
Total	3,718,091	185,586	5,974	71,566	216,487	261,419	498,593	1,285,672	469,865	489,743	233,187	43.9
Male	2,216,645	92,455	1,576	36,684	117,681	153,031	289,801	763,308	291,825	316,868	153,417	45.2
Female	1,501,447	93,132	4,397	34,882	98,806	108,388	208,793	522,365	178,040	172,874	79,769	42.0
Employee-gov't												
Total	1,153,276	56,220	1,986	19,297	118,776	105,421	194,257	441,927	111,276	68,217	35,898	38.9
Male	673,992	22,824	377	9,558	63,595	57,132	104,448	264,069	69,417	51,997	30,575	41.3
Female	479,284	33,395	1,609	9,739	55,182	48,289	89,809	177,858	41,859	16,220	5,324	35.5
Employee - Gov't parastatal												
Total	647,139	30,583	-	6,758	9,787	25,602	133,609	305,000	77,395	37,562	20,843	42.8
Male	412,443	16,362	-	1,963	2,982	15,033	78,722	188,507	61,237	27,562	20,078	44.9
Female	234,695	14,221	-	4,796	6,805	10,569	54,887	116,494	16,158	10,000	765	39.1
Employee - Private Org.												
Total	1,226,617	66,609	678	18,643	42,775	68,223	106,327	415,086	177,216	237,807	93,252	47.3
Male	808,475	38,580	83	15,057	30,119	49,491	72,769	244,022	113,148	174,832	70,373	48.1
Female	418,142	28,029	595	3,586	12,656	18,731	33,558	171,064	64,068	62,975	22,879	45.6
Employee- NGO/Intl.												
Total	62,651	3,575	149	2,922	4,001	1,746	7,821	23,487	8,329	8,117	2,503	42.2
Male	42,181	1,342	-	1,919	984	1,380	4,545	16,981	5,637	7,100	2,293	46.0
Female	20,470	2,233	149	1,003	3,018	366	3,277	6,506	2,692	1,017	210	34.4
Employee - Domestic												
Total	462,075	18,586	1,742	13,512	24,363	34,363	38,955	71,626	73,275	114,659	70,993	50.8
Male	154,511	5,868	684	3,391	8,558	12,382	14,685	27,794	23,105	35,587	22,457	49.9
Female	307,563	12,718	1,058	10,121	15,805	21,981	24,269	43,832	50,171	79,072	48,537	51.2
Other employees												
Total	166,334	10,014	1,418	10,433	16,785	26,064	17,624	28,546	22,374	23,380	9,697	39.1
Male	125,042	7,479	432	4,795	11,444	17,613	14,632	21,934	19,280	19,790	7,642	41.2
Female	41,292	2,535	986	5,638	5,341	8,451	2,992	6,611	3,093	3,590	2,054	33.0
Member of Co-operatives												
Total	15,194	1,166	-	1,188	1,602	778	1,606	3,677	2,957	1,730	489	39.3
Male	10,362	522	-	957	1,602	323	1,513	2,050	1,445	1,461	489	39.2
Female	4,832	644	-	231	-	455	93	1,627	1,512	270	-	39.5

Table 5.20b: Cont'd

Status in Employment and sex	Number of Hours Worked During the last 7 days											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Member of Small &amp; Micro enterprise</b>												
Total	47,533	4,601	269	4,246	3,863	5,379	3,600	11,500	7,196	4,537	2,344	37.3
Male	37,475	1,632	269	3,885	3,422	5,141	3,368	9,250	4,846	3,462	2,200	38.5
Female	10,058	2,968	-	360	441	238	232	2,249	2,350	1,075	144	33.1
<b>Self-employed-Agri.</b>												
Total	627,626	78,620	3,188	63,523	93,390	136,442	96,932	81,308	38,055	32,686	3,483	27.3
Male	441,975	51,245	1,275	35,340	55,421	99,483	76,061	62,902	28,761	28,386	3,100	29.3
Female	185,651	27,375	1,913	28,183	37,969	36,958	20,870	18,405	9,294	4,301	383	22.4
<b>Self-employed-non-agri.</b>												
Total	2,543,763	159,058	15,105	175,797	290,560	307,023	280,466	389,658	308,473	436,696	180,928	40.0
Male	1,393,894	83,332	6,486	70,259	125,248	134,048	151,644	246,074	192,956	279,049	104,799	42.9
Female	1,149,869	75,725	8,619	105,538	165,312	172,975	128,822	143,583	115,518	157,647	76,129	36.5
<b>Unpaid family worker-Agri.</b>												
Total	410,056	14,444	4,501	56,167	93,889	87,908	68,932	46,446	17,603	17,050	3,116	27.2
Male	249,427	6,805	1,686	30,833	47,812	51,264	47,078	35,197	14,125	11,752	2,875	29.6
Female	160,629	7,639	2,815	25,335	46,076	36,644	21,853	11,250	3,478	5,298	241	23.6
<b>Unpaid family worker-non-agri.</b>												
Total	608,827	28,765	12,212	114,048	118,736	92,232	60,672	50,092	45,270	56,677	30,123	30.1
Male	208,837	8,707	4,041	29,232	24,252	26,641	22,985	25,227	22,583	28,095	17,073	37.3
Female	399,990	20,058	8,171	84,816	94,484	65,591	37,687	24,865	22,687	28,582	13,050	26.4
<b>Employer</b>												
Total	36,032	3,391	-	213	1,017	1,938	1,849	9,043	6,724	7,996	3,861	48.9
Male	27,099	2,767	-	106	733	1,591	1,414	7,284	4,603	6,119	2,482	47.6
Female	8,933	624	-	107	284	348	435	1,759	2,120	1,877	1,379	52.7
<b>Voluntary work</b>												
Total	35,674	859	1,264	3,287	8,134	6,703	6,018	3,998	1,791	2,049	1,571	30.9
Male	21,822	444	1,264	1,883	5,104	2,549	4,461	3,289	1,064	1,481	283	29.8
Female	13,852	415	-	1,404	3,030	4,154	1,556	710	727	568	1,288	32.5
<b>Apprentice &amp; Others</b>												
Total	60,418	4,499	562	7,845	5,511	8,842	5,690	9,708	3,448	11,177	3,136	36.9
Male	36,761	2,805	562	4,808	4,098	3,136	2,265	3,073	3,388	9,582	3,042	41.3
Female	23,657	1,694	-	3,037	1,413	5,706	3,425	6,634	60	1,595	94	30.0

**Table 5.20c: Number of Hours Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Worked during the Last Seven Days by Status in Employment and Sex, Country – Rural: LMS 2021**

Status in Employment and sex	Number of Hours Worked During the last 7 days											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Total Employed persons</b>												
Total	33,533,857	2,141,196	383,925	4,530,062	7,198,831	6,814,344	4,939,616	3,851,833	2,150,372	1,232,812	290,866	26.8
Male	19,345,731	1,084,321	147,565	1,903,449	3,743,495	4,111,974	3,131,503	2,646,618	1,475,025	878,757	223,023	29.4
Female	14,188,126	1,056,874	236,359	2,626,614	3,455,336	2,702,370	1,808,113	1,205,216	675,347	354,055	67,843	23.4
<b>Total paid Employees</b>												
Total	1,522,872	52,717	2,818	54,736	181,811	255,516	281,813	351,426	143,559	130,799	67,677	38.2
Male	1,141,768	28,381	-	38,828	123,415	197,891	187,935	281,351	118,072	111,755	54,139	39.7
Female	381,103	24,336	2,818	15,908	58,396	57,625	93,878	70,075	25,486	19,044	13,538	33.8
<b>Employee-gov't</b>												
Total	485,562	20,292	1,860	20,007	85,475	84,777	81,162	134,492	24,000	14,039	19,460	34.1
Male	333,139	10,450	-	10,751	53,183	67,290	48,266	100,471	15,977	13,483	13,269	35.3
Female	152,423	9,842	1,860	9,256	32,292	17,486	32,895	34,021	8,023	556	6,191	31.6
<b>Employee - Gov't parastatal</b>												
Total	143,032	1,347	-	766	6,723	14,008	38,294	48,596	12,918	11,897	8,484	44.1
Male	115,519	689	-	256	3,729	10,390	26,471	41,827	12,033	11,642	8,484	46.5
Female	27,513	658	-	510	2,994	3,618	11,823	6,769	886	256	-	34.0
<b>Employee - Private Org.</b>												
Total	463,986	12,366	887	15,406	54,214	85,425	93,754	92,145	60,788	38,950	10,051	37.9
Male	356,436	7,039	-	13,284	42,395	63,050	61,198	77,609	53,907	27,904	10,051	38.9
Female	107,550	5,327	887	2,122	11,820	22,376	32,555	14,536	6,881	11,046	-	34.6
<b>Employee- NGO/Intl.</b>												
Total	25,787	1,408	-	4,764	-	3,523	72	4,771	3,429	5,301	2,520	42.9
Male	22,971	-	-	4,764	-	2,326	72	4,771	3,429	5,089	2,520	46.4
Female	2,816	1,408	-	-	-	1,197	-	-	-	212	-	14.6
<b>Employee - Domestic</b>												
Total	282,798	10,947	-	7,626	29,494	51,125	43,769	43,409	25,090	53,165	18,172	41.3
Male	206,499	3,846	-	3,606	18,204	41,140	32,149	34,665	15,393	46,670	10,825	43.1
Female	76,299	7,102	-	4,020	11,291	9,985	11,620	8,744	9,697	6,495	7,347	36.6
<b>Other employees</b>												
Total	121,706	6,358	71	6,167	5,906	16,657	24,763	28,013	17,334	7,447	8,991	40.3
Male	107,204	6,358	-	6,167	5,906	13,695	19,778	22,009	17,334	6,968	8,991	40.5
Female	14,502	-	71	-	-	2,962	4,985	6,004	-	480	-	38.7
<b>Member of Co-operatives</b>												
Total	13,928	-	-	2,343	2,305	3,599	3,219	-	1,525	936	-	30.1
Male	11,849	-	-	2,343	2,305	3,226	1,513	-	1,525	936	-	29.1
Female	2,079	-	-	-	-	373	1,706	-	-	-	-	35.7

Table 5.20c: Cont'd

Status in Employment and sex	Number of Hours Worked During the last 7 days											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Member of Small &amp; Micro enterprise</b>												
Total	14,579	4,327	117	-	35	2,436	1,378	1,870	4,304	112	-	30.0
Male	10,511	4,327	-	-	-	1,991	339	1,678	2,063	112	-	24.4
Female	4,068	-	117	-	35	446	1,039	192	2,240	-	-	44.7
<b>Self-employed-Agri.</b>												
Total	14,541,360	1,292,325	117,619	1,444,294	2,949,394	3,291,047	2,331,568	1,735,322	869,178	440,738	69,876	26.6
Male	10,014,243	772,250	68,949	875,334	1,897,871	2,315,043	1,690,979	1,358,938	643,744	330,093	61,043	28.0
Female	4,527,117	520,075	48,670	568,959	1,051,523	976,004	640,589	376,384	225,434	110,645	8,833	23.6
<b>Self-employed-non-agri.</b>												
Total	2,958,073	129,180	53,101	418,027	578,055	565,446	366,983	331,128	244,238	208,660	63,254	29.5
Male	1,202,579	19,093	14,124	107,296	168,813	217,487	177,423	186,578	137,563	129,276	44,926	36.1
Female	1,755,494	110,088	38,977	310,731	409,243	347,959	189,560	144,550	106,675	79,384	18,328	25.0
<b>Unpaid family worker-Agri.</b>												
Total	10,926,908	470,228	117,240	1,791,162	2,561,604	2,091,776	1,646,771	1,190,661	644,511	358,462	54,494	26.1
Male	6,115,330	221,044	42,924	722,055	1,364,350	1,214,980	984,607	748,388	491,306	278,902	46,775	28.8
Female	4,811,578	249,184	74,316	1,069,107	1,197,254	876,796	662,164	442,272	153,205	79,561	7,719	22.6
<b>Unpaid family worker-non-agri.</b>												
Total	3,328,667	172,092	88,675	774,285	856,900	571,633	290,640	220,205	231,700	87,442	35,096	23.0
Male	709,371	36,668	17,213	126,128	153,251	137,304	74,403	55,102	71,400	22,231	15,671	26.6
Female	2,619,297	135,424	71,462	648,157	703,649	434,329	216,237	165,103	160,300	65,211	19,425	22.0
<b>Employer</b>												
Total	16,941	2,320	-	-	1,918	5,438	88	4,248	-	2,929	-	33.6
Male	7,432	-	-	-	-	3,294	88	1,121	-	2,929	-	43.3
Female	9,508	2,320	-	-	1,918	2,143	-	3,127	-	-	-	26.0
<b>Voluntary work</b>												
Total	148,627	3,816	4,356	37,318	49,039	14,881	13,348	13,471	9,875	2,523	-	22.3
Male	101,177	2,482	4,356	26,442	20,203	14,434	11,217	10,379	9,142	2,523	-	24.4
Female	47,449	1,335	-	10,875	28,836	447	2,131	3,093	733	-	-	18.0
<b>Apprentice &amp; Others</b>												
Total	61,902	14,190	-	7,899	17,769	12,571	3,808	3,502	1,484	210	470	18.1
Male	31,470	77	-	5,022	13,286	6,324	2,999	3,082	210	-	470	22.9
Female	30,432	14,113	-	2,876	4,483	6,247	809	419	1,274	210	-	13.1

**Table 5.21: Paid Employees Age Ten Years and Above, by Region, Sex and Type of Payment, Country – Total: LMS 2021**

Type of Payment	Employment Status																									
	Total paid Employees			Employee-Government			Employee-Government Development organization			Employee-Private organization			Employee-NGO (including international organization)			Employee Domestic			Other Employee							
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		
<b>Country Total</b>																										
Total	5,240,963	3,358,413	1,882,550	1,638,838	1,007,132	631,707	790,171	527,962	262,209	1,690,603	1,164,911	525,692	88,438	65,152	23,287	744,872	361,010	383,863	288,040	232,247	55,794					
In cash	4,998,900	3,209,592	1,789,308	1,620,326	995,650	624,676	768,108	515,508	252,600	1,612,142	1,111,123	501,019	84,378	62,743	21,636	650,971	312,349	338,622	262,975	212,219	50,755					
In kind	89,593	50,998	38,595	2,788	1,200	1,589	8,351	3,924	4,426	23,475	10,892	12,584	2,759	1,562	1,197	45,056	29,958	15,098	7,164	3,462	3,701					
Both	152,470	97,824	54,646	15,724	10,282	5,442	13,712	8,530	5,182	54,986	42,896	12,089	1,301	847	454	48,845	18,703	30,142	17,902	16,565	1,337					
<b>Country-Urban</b>																										
Total	3,718,091	2,216,645	1,501,447	1,153,276	673,992	479,284	647,139	412,443	234,695	1,226,617	808,475	418,142	62,651	42,181	20,470	462,075	154,511	307,563	166,334	125,042	41,292					
In cash	3,623,650	2,166,819	1,456,831	1,140,037	667,784	472,253	633,174	403,009	230,165	1,192,311	785,214	407,097	61,136	41,120	20,016	435,184	147,926	287,258	161,808	121,765	40,042					
In kind	24,271	12,140	12,130	2,788	1,200	1,589	5,724	3,698	2,025	7,878	3,528	4,351	214	214	-	5,682	2,278	3,404	1,984	1,222	761					
Both	70,171	37,686	32,485	10,450	5,008	5,442	8,241	5,736	2,505	26,427	19,733	6,694	1,301	847	454	21,209	4,307	16,901	2,543	2,055	488					
<b>Country-Rural</b>																										
Total	1,522,872	1,141,768	381,103	485,562	333,139	152,423	143,032	115,519	27,513	463,986	356,436	107,550	25,787	22,971	2,816	282,798	206,499	76,299	121,706	107,204	14,502					
In cash	1,375,250	1,042,773	332,477	480,288	327,866	152,423	134,934	112,499	22,435	419,831	325,908	93,922	23,242	21,623	1,619	215,788	164,423	51,364	101,167	90,454	10,713					
In kind	65,322	38,857	26,465	-	-	-	2,627	226	2,401	15,597	7,364	8,233	2,545	1,348	1,197	39,373	27,680	11,694	5,180	2,240	2,940					
Both	82,299	60,138	22,162	5,274	5,274	-	5,471	2,794	2,677	28,558	23,163	5,395	-	-	-	27,637	14,396	13,241	15,359	14,510	849					
<b>Afar Region</b>																										
Total	93,423	71,884	21,540	34,252	26,967	7,285	30,060	21,977	8,083	14,885	13,270	1,615	1,993	1,747	245	9,867	5,902	3,965	2,367	2,020	347					
In cash	92,642	71,647	20,994	34,209	26,967	7,241	30,060	21,977	8,083	14,553	13,034	1,519	1,993	1,747	245	9,772	5,902	3,870	2,055	2,020	35					
In kind	236	236	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	236	236	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Both	545	-	545	43	-	43	-	-	-	96	-	96	-	-	-	95	-	95	312	-	312	-	-	-		
<b>Afar Region_Urban</b>																										
Total	55,905	40,824	15,081	21,581	15,446	6,135	18,349	13,741	4,608	6,872	5,751	1,121	564	318	245	7,347	4,410	2,937	1,194	1,158	35					
In cash	55,672	40,824	14,847	21,537	15,446	6,091	18,349	13,741	4,608	6,776	5,751	1,025	564	318	245	7,252	4,410	2,842	1,194	1,158	35					
In kind	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Both	234	-	234	43	-	43	-	-	-	96	-	96	-	-	-	95	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<b>Afar Region-Rural</b>																										
Total	37,518	31,059	6,459	12,671	11,521	1,150	11,711	8,236	3,475	8,013	7,519	494	1,429	1,429	-	2,520	1,492	1,028	1,173	862	312					
In cash	36,970	30,823	6,147	12,671	11,521	1,150	11,711	8,236	3,475	7,777	7,283	494	1,429	1,429	-	2,520	1,492	1,028	862	862	-					
In kind	236	236	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	236	236	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Both	312	-	312	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<b>Amhara Region</b>																										
Total	1,147,823	711,025	436,799	447,797	264,740	183,056	149,537	97,636	51,901	308,865	214,943	93,922	18,523	13,579	4,944	176,048	83,972	92,075	47,054	36,154	10,899					
In cash	1,092,987	675,143	417,844	443,948	261,758	182,190	148,985	97,084	51,901	291,947	205,816	86,131	16,857	12,231	4,625	146,925	64,827	82,097	44,326	33,426	10,899					
In kind	35,184	21,373	13,811	-	-	-	136	136	-	8,983	1,709	7,274	1,348	1,348	-	22,094	15,557	6,537	2,623	2,623	-					
Both	19,652	14,509	5,144	3,849	2,982	867	417	417	-	7,935	7,417	518	318	-	318	7,029	3,588	3,441	105	105	-					
<b>Amhara Region-Urban</b>																										
Total	751,892	446,018	305,874	275,028	163,477	111,550	135,450	85,115	50,335	205,981	142,648	63,332	11,237	7,701	3,536	91,707	25,487	66,220	32,489	21,589	10,899					
In cash	738,775	439,031	299,744	273,249	162,565	110,684	134,898	84,563	50,335	200,587	139,734	60,852	10,919	7,701	3,218	87,122	23,367	63,755	32,001	21,101	10,899					
In kind	4,493	1,483	3,010	-	-	-	136	136	-	2,300	338	1,962	-	-	-	1,674	626	1,048	383	383	-					
Both	8,624	5,504	3,120	1,779	913	867	417	417	-	3,094	2,576	518	318	-	318	2,911	1,494	1,417	105	105	-					
<b>Amhara Region-Rural</b>																										
Total	395,932	265,006	130,925	172,769	101,263	71,506	14,087	12,521	1,566	102,884	72,294	30,590	7,286	5,878	1,408	84,341	58,485	25,856	14,565	14,565	-					
In cash	354,212	236,112	118,100	170,699	99,193	71,506	14,087	12,521	1,566	91,360	66,082	25,278	5,938	4,530	1,408	59,803	41,460	18,342	12,325	12,325	-					
In kind	30,691	19,890	10,801	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,683	1,371	5,312	1,348	-	-	20,420	14,931	5,489	2,240	2,240	-					
Both	11,029	9,005	2,024	2,070	2,070	-	-	-	-	4,841	4,841	-	-	-	-	4,118	2,094	2,024	-	-	-					

Table 5.21: Cont'd

Type of Payment	Employment Status																				
	Total paid Employees			Employee-Government			Employee-Government Development organization			Employee-Private organization			Employee-NGO (including International organization)			Employee Domestic			Other Employee		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Oromia Region</b>																					
Total	1,582,746	1,095,404	487,342	469,896	299,339	170,557	258,742	183,237	75,505	478,351	352,058	126,294	28,085	23,780	4,305	241,053	142,785	98,268	106,618	94,206	12,412
In cash	1,492,661	1,031,429	461,233	466,275	296,854	169,421	252,914	181,094	71,820	446,566	324,049	122,518	27,793	23,488	4,305	208,566	125,329	83,236	90,547	80,615	9,932
In kind	20,901	11,691	9,210	756	756	-	3,228	-	3,228	2,829	2,699	130	214	214	-	11,568	8,022	3,546	2,305	-	2,305
Both	69,184	52,284	16,899	2,865	1,729	1,137	2,601	2,143	457	28,956	25,310	3,645	78	78	-	20,919	9,433	11,486	13,765	13,591	175
<b>Oromia Region_Urban</b>																					
Total	1,045,167	663,532	381,635	331,754	205,622	126,131	195,052	132,446	62,606	310,413	207,226	103,187	15,034	10,729	4,305	137,593	62,295	75,298	55,321	45,214	10,107
In cash	1,009,104	644,173	364,931	328,132	203,137	124,995	191,624	130,302	61,322	294,771	195,359	99,412	14,743	10,437	4,305	125,489	60,524	64,965	54,345	44,413	9,932
In kind	4,164	1,965	2,198	756	756	-	827	-	827	1,041	911	130	214	214	-	1,325	84	1,241	-	-	-
Both	31,899	17,393	14,506	2,865	1,729	1,137	2,601	2,143	457	14,601	10,956	3,645	78	78	-	10,779	1,687	9,092	976	801	175
<b>Oromia Region-Rural</b>																					
Total	537,579	431,872	105,707	138,142	93,717	44,426	63,691	50,791	12,899	167,939	144,832	23,106	13,051	13,051	-	103,460	80,490	22,970	51,297	48,992	2,305
In cash	483,558	387,256	96,302	138,142	93,717	44,426	61,290	50,791	10,498	151,796	128,690	23,106	13,051	13,051	-	83,077	64,805	18,272	36,202	36,202	-
In kind	16,737	9,726	7,011	-	-	-	2,401	-	2,401	1,788	1,788	-	-	-	-	10,243	7,938	2,305	2,305	-	2,305
Both	37,284	34,891	2,393	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,355	14,355	-	-	-	-	10,140	7,747	2,393	12,790	12,790	-
<b>Somali Region</b>																					
Total	169,630	124,174	45,456	61,936	49,529	12,407	26,585	16,812	9,772	31,302	21,855	9,447	2,314	2,248	66	36,293	24,001	12,292	11,200	9,729	1,471
In cash	143,375	109,572	33,803	58,977	46,824	12,153	20,789	13,422	7,367	27,814	20,146	7,668	2,039	2,039	-	24,287	18,441	5,846	9,469	8,700	769
In kind	4,277	3,762	515	221	221	-	1,657	1,242	414	432	331	101	-	-	-	1,866	1,866	-	102	102	-
Both	21,979	10,841	11,138	2,738	2,484	254	4,139	2,148	1,991	3,056	1,378	1,678	275	209	66	10,141	3,694	6,447	1,630	927	702
<b>Somali Region-Urban</b>																					
Total	91,599	70,254	21,344	38,233	29,246	8,986	17,925	13,187	4,738	17,131	13,172	3,958	2,314	2,248	66	9,286	6,626	2,660	6,710	5,775	934
In cash	84,431	65,135	19,296	36,941	28,209	8,732	15,089	11,276	3,813	15,905	12,114	3,791	2,039	2,039	-	8,405	6,214	2,191	6,052	5,283	769
In kind	2,411	1,896	515	221	221	-	1,657	1,242	414	432	331	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	102	102	-
Both	4,756	3,224	1,533	1,071	817	254	1,179	668	511	794	728	66	275	209	66	882	412	470	555	390	165
<b>Somali Region-Rural</b>																					
Total	78,032	53,920	24,112	23,704	20,283	3,421	8,660	3,625	5,034	14,171	8,682	5,489	-	-	-	27,007	17,375	9,632	4,491	3,953	537
In cash	58,944	44,437	14,507	22,036	18,616	3,421	5,700	2,146	3,554	11,909	8,032	3,877	-	-	-	15,882	12,227	3,655	3,416	3,416	-
In kind	1,866	1,866	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,866	1,866	-	-	-	-
Both	17,222	7,617	9,605	1,667	1,667	-	2,960	1,480	1,480	2,262	651	1,611	-	-	-	9,259	3,282	5,977	1,074	537	537
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>																					
Total	80,828	52,146	28,682	40,115	26,108	14,007	13,893	9,576	4,317	17,950	11,170	6,781	1,050	590	460	5,878	3,254	2,624	1,943	1,449	493
In cash	70,089	45,491	24,598	39,676	25,849	13,828	13,207	9,056	4,150	10,486	6,787	3,699	988	528	460	4,047	1,822	2,225	1,686	1,449	237
In kind	3,774	2,890	885	-	-	-	354	246	108	1,516	1,212	303	-	-	-	1,648	1,432	216	257	-	257
Both	6,965	3,766	3,200	439	259	180	332	274	58	5,949	3,170	2,779	62	62	-	183	-	183	-	-	-
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region-Urban</b>																					
Total	53,366	32,610	20,756	27,024	16,539	10,485	11,274	7,313	3,961	9,055	5,736	3,319	839	590	248	3,825	1,388	2,437	1,349	1,043	306
In cash	51,900	31,823	20,077	26,586	16,280	10,305	10,780	6,986	3,794	8,865	5,597	3,268	776	528	248	3,613	1,388	2,225	1,279	1,043	237
In kind	260	54	207	-	-	-	162	54	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	29	70	-	70
Both	1,206	734	472	439	259	180	332	274	58	190	139	51	62	62	-	183	-	183	-	-	-
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region-Rural</b>																					
Total	27,462	19,536	7,926	13,091	9,568	3,522	2,619	2,263	356	8,895	5,433	3,462	212	-	212	2,052	1,865	187	594	407	187
In cash	18,189	13,669	4,520	13,091	9,568	3,522	2,426	2,070	356	1,620	1,190	431	212	-	212	433	433	-	407	407	-
In kind	3,514	2,836	678	-	-	-	192	192	-	1,516	1,212	303	-	-	-	1,619	1,432	187	187	-	187
Both	5,759	3,031	2,728	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,759	3,031	2,728	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.21: Cont'd

Type of Payment	Employment Status																								
	Total paid Employees			Employee-Government			Employee-Government Development organization			Employee-Private organization			Employee-NGO (including International organization)			Employee Domestic			Other Employee						
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
<b>SNNP Region</b>																									
Total	720,984	494,587	226,397	256,939	166,357	90,583	105,165	81,478	23,686	211,356	151,814	59,542	9,052	6,984	2,068	88,525	49,195	39,329	49,948	38,760	11,188				
In cash	695,083	482,646	212,437	254,946	164,687	90,259	101,839	79,611	22,228	204,775	149,134	55,640	7,748	6,877	871	78,022	45,372	32,649	47,753	36,964	10,789				
In kind	11,247	3,631	7,616	-	46	46	46	46	-	3,637	1,242	2,395	1,197	-	1,197	6,020	2,343	3,677	300	-	300				
Both	14,654	8,310	6,344	1,947	1,669	278	3,280	1,822	1,458	2,944	1,437	1,507	107	107	-	4,482	1,480	3,003	1,894	1,796	98				
<b>SNNP-Urban</b>																									
Total	399,686	252,155	147,531	160,896	93,030	67,866	75,342	52,853	22,489	97,001	73,703	23,298	5,530	4,658	871	49,071	17,989	31,082	11,847	9,922	1,924				
In cash	389,090	247,203	141,888	160,100	92,558	67,542	74,335	52,106	22,228	94,864	72,266	22,598	5,423	4,551	871	43,533	16,411	27,122	10,836	9,310	1,526				
In kind	2,739	1,355	1,384	-	46	-	46	46	-	80	-	80	-	-	-	2,267	1,310	957	300	-	300				
Both	7,857	3,597	4,260	750	472	278	962	701	261	2,057	1,437	620	107	107	-	3,271	268	3,003	710	612	98				
<b>SNNP-Rural</b>																									
Total	321,298	242,432	78,866	96,044	73,327	22,717	29,822	28,625	1,197	114,355	78,110	36,244	3,523	2,326	1,197	39,453	31,206	8,247	38,101	28,838	9,263				
In cash	305,993	235,443	70,550	94,847	72,130	22,717	27,504	27,504	-	109,911	76,869	33,042	2,326	2,326	-	34,489	28,961	5,528	36,917	27,654	9,263				
In kind	8,508	2,276	6,232	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,557	1,242	2,315	1,197	-	1,197	3,753	1,034	2,720	-	-	-				
Both	6,797	4,713	2,084	1,197	1,197	-	-	2,318	1,121	1,197	887	-	887	-	-	1,211	1,211	-	1,184	1,184	-				
<b>Sidama Region</b>																									
Total	228,846	158,502	70,344	70,400	48,107	22,293	31,162	20,619	10,542	74,116	55,318	18,798	1,707	1,144	563	36,454	20,620	15,834	15,007	12,694	2,313				
In cash	221,594	156,118	65,476	70,178	47,885	22,293	31,000	20,553	10,447	72,572	54,025	18,547	1,707	1,144	563	31,774	19,964	11,810	14,362	12,547	1,815				
In kind	3,525	1,942	1,582	223	223	-	66	66	-	1,140	1,073	67	-	-	-	1,649	581	1,068	447	-	447				
Both	3,727	441	3,286	-	-	-	-	96	-	96	404	220	184	-	-	3,031	75	2,957	197	147	50				
<b>Sidama Region-Urban</b>																									
Total	133,381	83,322	50,059	51,272	32,649	18,622	21,655	13,506	8,149	39,516	25,419	14,097	1,707	1,144	563	13,985	5,864	8,120	5,247	4,740	506				
In cash	131,476	82,335	49,142	51,049	32,427	18,622	21,493	13,440	8,054	38,888	25,042	13,846	1,707	1,144	563	13,288	5,689	7,600	5,050	4,593	456				
In kind	714	546	168	223	223	-	66	66	-	224	157	67	-	-	-	202	101	101	-	-	-				
Both	1,191	441	749	-	-	-	-	96	-	96	404	220	184	-	-	494	75	420	197	147	50				
<b>Sidama Region-Rural</b>																									
Total	95,465	75,180	20,285	19,129	15,458	3,671	9,507	7,114	2,393	34,600	29,899	4,701	-	-	-	22,469	14,755	7,714	9,760	7,953	1,806				
In cash	90,117	73,783	16,334	19,129	15,458	3,671	9,507	7,114	2,393	33,684	28,983	4,701	-	-	-	18,485	14,275	4,210	9,312	7,953	1,359				
In kind	2,811	1,396	1,414	-	-	-	-	-	-	916	916	-	-	-	-	1,447	480	967	447	-	447				
Both	2,537	-	2,537	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,537	-	2,537	-	-	-				
<b>Gambella Region</b>																									
Total	45,449	31,166	14,283	21,845	14,954	6,891	7,103	5,278	1,825	11,338	7,813	3,525	1,898	1,412	486	2,778	1,381	1,397	487	329	158				
In cash	41,894	28,762	13,132	21,330	14,439	6,891	6,877	5,076	1,802	8,947	6,242	2,705	1,898	1,412	486	2,355	1,264	1,091	487	329	158				
In kind	1,880	1,197	683	-	-	-	99	75	24	1,722	1,091	631	-	-	-	59	31	28	-	-	-				
Both	1,675	1,207	468	515	515	-	127	127	-	669	480	189	-	-	-	364	85	279	-	-	-				
<b>Gambella Region-Urban</b>																									
Total	30,505	20,093	10,413	15,952	9,906	6,046	5,235	3,790	1,445	4,851	3,595	1,256	1,713	1,227	486	2,267	1,246	1,021	487	329	158				
In cash	29,106	19,114	9,992	15,777	9,731	6,046	5,150	3,729	1,422	3,815	2,908	907	1,713	1,227	486	2,165	1,191	974	487	329	158				
In kind	946	566	380	-	-	-	65	41	24	822	494	328	-	-	-	59	31	28	-	-	-				
Both	454	413	40	175	175	-	20	20	-	214	194	20	-	-	-	44	24	20	-	-	-				
<b>Gambella Region-Rural</b>																									
Total	14,944	11,074	3,870	5,893	5,048	845	1,868	1,488	380	6,487	4,218	2,269	185	185	-	510	135	376	-	-	-				
In cash	12,788	9,648	3,140	5,554	4,708	845	1,727	1,347	380	5,133	3,334	1,798	185	185	-	190	73	117	-	-	-				
In kind	934	631	303	-	-	-	34	34	-	900	597	303	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Both	1,221	794	427	340	340	-	106	106	-	455	286	168	-	-	-	320	61	259	-	-	-				

Table 5.21: Cont'd

Type of Payment	Employment Status																				
	Total paid Employees			Employee-Government			Employee-Government Development organization			Employee-Private organization			Employee-NGO (including International organization)			Employee Domestic			Other Employee		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Harari Region</b>																					
Total	41,808	23,974	17,834	18,431	10,499	7,931	6,927	3,837	3,091	11,244	7,504	3,741	830	396	433	2,765	553	2,212	1,611	1,185	426
In cash	41,713	23,974	17,739	18,431	10,499	7,931	6,927	3,837	3,091	11,244	7,504	3,741	761	396	364	2,739	553	2,186	1,611	1,185	426
In kind	26	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	26	-	-	-
Both	69	-	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	-	69	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Harari Region-Urban</b>																					
Total	38,472	21,333	17,140	16,983	9,425	7,558	6,412	3,414	2,998	10,418	6,718	3,700	761	328	433	2,364	320	2,044	1,534	1,129	406
In cash	38,403	21,333	17,071	16,983	9,425	7,558	6,412	3,414	2,998	10,418	6,718	3,700	692	328	364	2,364	320	2,044	1,534	1,129	406
In kind	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Both	69	-	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	-	69	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Harari Region-Rural</b>																					
Total	3,336	2,641	695	1,447	1,074	373	516	423	93	827	786	40	69	69	-	401	233	168	76	56	20
In cash	3,310	2,641	669	1,447	1,074	373	516	423	93	827	786	40	69	69	-	375	233	142	76	56	20
In kind	26	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	26	-	-	-
Both	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>																					
Total	1,046,595	541,155	505,440	197,111	88,345	108,766	152,679	81,734	70,944	492,739	302,013	190,726	22,140	12,782	9,358	135,302	25,298	110,004	46,623	30,983	15,640
In cash	1,027,055	531,711	495,345	192,787	87,899	104,888	147,278	78,108	69,171	486,325	298,118	188,208	21,749	12,391	9,358	133,421	24,950	108,471	45,495	30,246	15,249
In kind	8,324	4,056	4,268	1,543	-	1,543	2,766	2,114	652	2,886	1,204	1,682	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,129	737	391
Both	11,215	5,388	5,827	2,781	446	2,335	2,635	1,513	1,122	3,528	2,691	837	391	391	-	1,881	348	1,533	-	-	-
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration-Urban</b>																					
Total	1,046,595	541,155	505,440	197,111	88,345	108,766	152,679	81,734	70,944	492,739	302,013	190,726	22,140	12,782	9,358	135,302	25,298	110,004	46,623	30,983	15,640
In cash	1,027,055	531,711	495,345	192,787	87,899	104,888	147,278	78,108	69,171	486,325	298,118	188,208	21,749	12,391	9,358	133,421	24,950	108,471	45,495	30,246	15,249
In kind	8,324	4,056	4,268	1,543	-	1,543	2,766	2,114	652	2,886	1,204	1,682	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,129	737	391
Both	11,215	5,388	5,827	2,781	446	2,335	2,635	1,513	1,122	3,528	2,691	837	391	391	-	1,881	348	1,533	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>																					
Total	82,830	54,396	28,434	20,115	12,186	7,929	8,319	5,778	2,541	38,456	27,154	11,302	846	489	357	9,910	4,050	5,860	5,184	4,738	445
In cash	79,807	53,100	26,708	19,569	11,988	7,580	8,232	5,691	2,541	36,912	26,268	10,644	846	489	357	9,064	3,924	5,140	5,184	4,738	445
In kind	219	219	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	93	-	-	-	-	126	126	-	-	-	-
Both	2,803	1,077	1,726	546	198	349	87	87	-	1,450	793	658	-	-	-	720	-	720	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration-Urban</b>																					
Total	71,524	45,348	26,176	17,443	10,306	7,137	7,765	5,345	2,421	32,641	22,494	10,147	812	455	357	9,327	3,588	5,739	3,535	3,160	375
In cash	68,638	44,139	24,500	16,897	10,109	6,788	7,765	5,345	2,421	31,098	21,608	9,489	812	455	357	8,532	3,462	5,070	3,535	3,160	375
In kind	219	219	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	93	-	-	-	-	126	126	-	-	-	-
Both	2,666	990	1,676	546	198	349	-	-	-	1,450	793	658	-	-	-	669	-	669	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration-Rural</b>																					
Total	11,306	9,048	2,258	2,672	1,880	792	553	434	120	5,815	4,660	1,155	34	34	-	583	462	121	1,649	1,579	71
In cash	11,169	8,961	2,208	2,672	1,880	792	466	347	120	5,815	4,660	1,155	34	34	-	533	462	71	1,649	1,579	71
In kind	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Both	138	87	51	-	-	-	87	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	51	-	-	-

**Table 5.22a: Monthly Payment of Paid Employees (age 10 and above) in Major Industrial Divisions by Sex ,Country – Total: LMS 2021**

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Amount of Payment Per Month																Mean Amount of Total Payment
	Total	<500	500-999	1000-1499	1500-1999	2000-2499	2500-2999	3000-3499	3500-3999	4000-4499	4500-4999	5000-5499	5500-5999	6000-6499	6500-6999	7000+	
<b>Total paid Employed Persons</b>																	
Total	5,240,963	249,085	466,315	480,806	501,026	415,558	285,589	393,136	301,550	311,180	262,158	336,399	97,493	232,716	101,156	806,796	4,115.7
Male	3,358,413	120,695	238,678	235,278	290,176	265,555	192,943	299,343	195,608	216,410	178,549	214,565	64,487	172,783	73,768	599,576	4,538.9
Female	1,882,550	128,390	227,637	245,528	210,850	150,004	92,646	93,792	105,942	94,770	83,609	121,834	33,005	59,934	27,388	207,220	3,360.5
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>																	
Total	384,768	56,209	107,188	74,722	39,339	34,302	8,649	18,453	8,047	13,405	3,956	4,819	-	5,233	170	10,276	1,777.5
Male	272,880	33,375	68,735	55,782	29,591	27,849	3,439	16,478	6,329	11,598	3,130	1,717	-	5,233	170	9,455	1,958.5
Female	111,888	22,834	38,453	18,940	9,748	6,453	5,210	1,976	1,718	1,807	827	3,102	-	-	-	820	1,336.0
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>																	
Total	47,317	2,694	6,632	3,389	9,225	3,635	826	2,459	1,136	6,065	224	1,810	-	1,736	81	7,406	3,775.3
Male	43,630	2,174	6,632	3,389	9,046	3,352	826	2,459	576	5,427	224	502	-	1,736	81	7,208	3,766.7
Female	3,687	521	-	-	179	283	-	-	560	638	-	1,308	-	-	-	198	3,878.1
<b>manufacturing</b>																	
Total	388,572	22,876	18,251	48,667	54,617	60,730	36,090	31,552	13,426	14,608	10,228	15,244	2,387	9,932	3,247	46,717	3,794.8
Male	251,213	7,271	8,716	20,689	33,724	36,848	23,257	24,743	10,025	13,191	8,821	12,791	2,124	8,110	2,160	38,743	4,577.0
Female	137,359	15,606	9,535	27,978	20,893	23,882	12,833	6,809	3,402	1,417	1,408	2,453	263	1,821	1,086	7,974	2,364.4
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>																	
Total	28,444	543	51	61	483	630	4,677	1,510	356	3,048	1,948	1,958	939	773	18	11,448	8,670.3
Male	26,028	543	-	-	186	543	4,538	1,248	356	2,970	1,796	1,907	939	677	18	10,308	8,795.0
Female	2,417	-	51	61	297	87	138	263	-	79	152	52	-	96	-	1,141	7,327.1
<b>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>																	
Total	78,285	3,589	12,741	7,164	5,206	7,456	4,781	7,632	2,582	7,660	3,928	5,305	1,296	1,570	267	7,107	3,185.2
Male	43,557	1,889	4,587	2,280	2,894	2,756	2,924	6,614	1,853	3,878	2,453	3,990	1,114	1,189	227	4,909	3,653.1
Female	34,728	1,699	8,154	4,883	2,313	4,700	1,857	1,018	729	3,782	1,476	1,316	182	381	40	2,198	2,598.4
<b>Construction</b>																	
Total	445,232	7,595	28,208	33,105	53,577	52,461	32,424	45,326	35,135	24,698	26,186	19,632	5,679	24,821	5,225	51,160	3,773.4
Male	389,115	5,816	21,946	25,678	47,152	40,573	30,421	43,279	32,217	22,634	24,601	17,124	5,308	22,627	3,910	45,830	3,858.7
Female	56,118	1,779	6,262	7,427	6,425	11,888	2,004	2,047	2,918	2,064	1,586	2,508	371	2,194	1,315	5,330	3,181.6
<b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>																	
Total	111,531	6,125	11,767	8,392	12,973	14,777	8,424	14,302	9,543	5,074	2,397	4,396	33	2,557	652	10,120	3,381.4
Male	69,929	4,723	9,156	4,360	4,803	8,417	4,035	9,696	6,412	3,398	2,397	3,114	33	1,138	-	8,246	3,782.5
Female	41,603	1,402	2,611	4,032	8,169	6,360	4,388	4,606	3,131	1,676	-	1,282	-	1,419	652	1,874	2,707.2
<b>Transportation and storage</b>																	
Total	237,606	2,261	9,197	7,634	16,424	23,242	20,429	38,514	10,006	19,886	14,504	19,712	3,719	10,713	2,322	39,044	4,680.2
Male	221,078	2,053	8,936	7,189	15,606	21,529	20,336	37,703	7,417	16,073	13,732	17,373	3,719	9,739	2,322	37,351	4,705.0
Female	16,528	207	261	445	817	1,713	93	811	2,589	3,814	772	2,339	-	974	-	1,693	4,348.8

Table 5.22a: Cont'd

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Amount of Payment Per Month																Mean Amount of Total Payment
	Total	<500	500-999	1000-1499	1500-1999	2000-2499	2500-2999	3000-3499	3500-3999	4000-4499	4500-4999	5000-5499	5500-5999	6000-6499	6500-6999	7000+	
<b>Accommodation and food service activities</b>																	
Total	100,686	4,822	17,772	15,970	20,975	10,949	9,988	9,214	2,750	1,674	1,518	1,786	223	402	-	2,643	2,112.1
Male	31,852	2,141	6,119	2,937	4,024	2,937	1,789	4,873	1,767	935	948	1,379	113	226	-	1,663	2,557.7
Female	68,834	2,682	11,653	13,033	16,951	8,012	8,199	4,340	983	739	569	407	110	176	-	980	1,905.9
<b>Information and communication</b>																	
Total	74,104	196	142	897	2,248	7,237	3,880	7,706	9,039	1,530	3,963	7,424	1,994	3,429	3,063	21,355	6,122.9
Male	44,454	196	75	591	1,391	4,775	2,777	3,989	2,195	837	2,779	4,080	1,110	3,170	1,218	15,271	6,715.6
Female	29,650	-	66	306	857	2,462	1,103	3,718	6,845	693	1,184	3,343	883	259	1,845	6,084	5,234.2
<b>Financial and insurance activities</b>																	
Total	264,030	686	47	4,263	10,977	7,806	7,907	20,945	17,472	16,185	22,720	13,801	8,961	12,062	11,245	108,953	7,334.8
Male	160,824	-	47	652	7,433	2,808	3,874	14,037	8,162	7,951	12,155	7,660	7,052	7,517	6,724	74,752	7,898.9
Female	103,206	686	-	3,611	3,544	4,998	4,033	6,908	9,310	8,234	10,565	6,141	1,910	4,545	4,521	34,200	6,455.8
<b>Real estate activities</b>																	
Total	6,448	-	455	347	220	347	593	796	122	-	169	26	-	310	-	3,063	7,242.0
Male	4,164	-	455	261	-	347	593	769	122	-	-	26	-	310	-	1,281	4,064.3
Female	2,284	-	-	86	220	-	-	26	-	-	169	-	-	-	-	1,782	13,035.7
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>																	
Total	159,648	177	771	9,017	5,207	7,262	3,184	9,861	7,840	9,807	11,236	17,422	4,545	14,221	6,667	52,431	6,603.1
Male	107,269	-	629	7,069	1,836	6,081	2,488	7,579	4,683	5,370	4,746	8,962	3,981	7,655	5,688	40,500	6,873.2
Female	52,379	177	142	1,948	3,370	1,181	696	2,282	3,156	4,437	6,490	8,460	564	6,567	979	11,932	6,049.9
<b>Administrative and support service activities</b>																	
Total	252,360	1,980	4,237	11,416	20,264	16,660	12,117	21,140	20,620	16,470	14,670	18,217	6,051	23,232	7,761	57,524	5,148.1
Male	168,984	87	1,803	3,075	12,795	12,562	6,796	12,752	12,651	11,233	10,700	11,339	4,977	17,951	6,662	43,603	5,557.4
Female	83,376	1,893	2,434	8,341	7,469	4,098	5,322	8,388	7,970	5,237	3,970	6,878	1,074	5,281	1,099	13,921	4,318.7
<b>Public administration and defense; compulsory social security</b>																	
Total	355,770	1,019	7,053	21,568	32,529	20,923	29,231	24,844	38,779	29,421	24,706	35,471	10,076	17,789	8,839	53,523	4,512.8
Male	254,496	194	3,411	8,231	23,341	12,619	22,448	19,242	27,713	22,822	18,727	24,967	6,517	13,399	7,326	43,539	4,686.5
Female	101,275	825	3,642	13,338	9,188	8,305	6,783	5,601	11,066	6,600	5,979	10,503	3,559	4,391	1,513	9,984	4,076.3
<b>Education</b>																	
Total	914,402	3,508	15,327	29,486	44,342	27,143	22,032	59,892	83,637	103,066	76,634	104,801	38,076	68,775	37,365	200,318	5,232.5
Male	573,362	3,350	7,596	12,458	22,355	12,106	10,871	36,456	47,254	67,305	47,253	65,126	23,233	51,169	28,257	138,574	5,517.4
Female	341,040	157	7,731	17,028	21,987	15,038	11,161	23,436	36,383	35,762	29,381	39,675	14,843	17,606	9,108	61,745	4,753.4
<b>Human health and social work activities</b>																	
Total	293,167	1,115	4,647	7,876	21,261	10,211	20,273	14,364	13,884	16,559	27,881	38,092	9,530	22,383	9,823	75,265	5,694.4
Male	120,174	-	2,288	2,887	8,943	3,812	12,479	4,781	3,341	4,546	10,853	10,798	1,612	9,545	4,832	39,458	6,541.0
Female	172,993	1,115	2,359	4,990	12,318	6,399	7,795	9,583	10,543	12,014	17,028	27,294	7,919	12,838	4,991	35,807	5,106.3

Table 5.22a: Cont'd

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Amount of Payment Per Month															Mean Amount of Total Payment	
	Total	<500	500-999	1000-1499	1500-1999	2000-2499	2500-2999	3000-3499	3500-3999	4000-4499	4500-4999	5000-5499	5500-5999	6000-6499	6500-6999	7000+	
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>																	
Total	27,014	-	3,430	3,621	2,870	2,610	1,519	1,571	1,568	263	2,057	1,612	898	234	163	4,599	3,740.6
Male	15,497	-	2,046	1,175	997	1,248	903	476	1,097	-	1,277	1,612	723	188	98	3,657	4,587.8
Female	11,518	-	1,384	2,446	1,872	1,362	616	1,096	470	263	780	-	174	46	66	942	2,600.7
<b>Other service activities</b>																	
Total	390,307	22,160	64,077	59,520	65,105	45,515	26,812	36,092	17,546	12,723	4,245	10,190	1,402	7,011	3,212	14,697	2,457.1
Male	270,728	14,823	42,504	37,055	42,324	28,297	17,279	31,344	14,192	9,363	3,925	7,770	512	6,334	3,212	11,794	2,665.3
Female	119,579	7,337	21,573	22,465	22,781	17,218	9,533	4,749	3,354	3,360	320	2,420	890	678	-	2,903	1,985.6
<b>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use</b>																	
Total	611,546	107,352	149,852	126,290	79,932	53,974	25,818	25,041	6,534	7,234	7,931	6,590	969	4,888	303	8,839	1,469.4
Male	233,891	39,833	40,177	32,850	20,123	28,956	15,597	18,991	5,861	5,184	7,038	4,988	922	4,534	303	8,534	2,082.9
Female	377,655	67,519	109,675	93,440	59,809	25,018	10,221	6,050	673	2,050	893	1,602	47	354	-	305	1,089.4
<b>Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description</b>																	
Total	69,724	4,180	4,474	7,400	3,254	7,688	5,935	1,922	1,528	1,800	1,055	8,091	714	643	734	20,305	7,837.4
Male	55,291	2,228	2,821	6,669	1,610	7,142	5,274	1,837	1,386	1,697	993	7,340	498	336	562	14,899	7,870.1
Female	14,433	1,952	1,653	731	1,644	547	662	85	142	103	62	751	216	307	172	5,406	7,712.0

**Table 5.22b: Monthly Payment of Paid Employees (age 10 and above) in Major Industrial Divisions by Sex , Country – Urban: LMS 2021**

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Amount of Payment Per Month															Mean Amount of Total Payment	
	Total	<500	500-999	1000-1499	1500-1999	2000-2499	2500-2999	3000-3499	3500-3999	4000-4499	4500-4999	5000-5499	5500-5999	6000-6499	6500-6999	7000+	
<b>Total paid Employed Persons</b>																	
Total	3,718,091	95,208	249,042	314,505	349,844	305,883	216,687	270,918	196,061	208,285	193,369	242,174	77,339	181,113	85,550	732,114	4,650.0
Male	2,216,645	29,096	85,494	109,485	169,198	168,220	131,601	193,192	119,977	144,265	125,015	159,329	51,992	128,421	61,323	540,038	5,403.1
Female	1,501,447	66,112	163,548	205,020	180,646	137,663	85,085	77,726	76,084	64,020	68,355	82,845	25,347	52,692	24,227	192,075	3,538.1
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>																	
Total	59,349	4,402	8,094	7,386	9,847	7,792	2,073	6,766	3,727	4,491	2,370	771	-	62	130	1,439	2,276.0
Male	36,567	1,705	4,570	3,183	5,400	3,644	1,906	5,810	3,518	3,221	1,543	721	-	62	130	1,156	2,596.1
Female	22,782	2,697	3,524	4,202	4,448	4,148	167	956	209	1,270	827	50	-	-	-	283	1,762.3
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>																	
Total	12,103	165	106	867	338	1,211	826	52	833	1,252	224	923	-	1,736	81	3,488	6,914.3
Male	9,823	165	106	867	159	928	826	52	273	614	224	502	-	1,736	81	3,290	7,539.2
Female	2,280	-	-	-	179	283	-	-	560	638	-	422	-	-	-	198	4,222.1
<b>Manufacturing</b>																	
Total	326,116	9,568	14,452	38,491	41,143	48,363	32,130	27,944	13,079	14,148	9,341	15,244	2,387	9,860	3,247	46,717	4,228.8
Male	214,585	5,738	5,339	15,763	23,652	28,633	19,297	21,963	9,678	12,731	7,934	12,791	2,124	8,039	2,160	38,743	5,037.7
Female	111,531	3,830	9,112	22,729	17,491	19,730	12,833	5,981	3,402	1,417	1,408	2,453	263	1,821	1,086	7,974	2,672.6
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>																	
Total	26,988	543	51	61	483	630	3,301	1,429	356	3,048	1,948	1,958	939	773	18	11,448	9,001.8
Male	24,652	543	-	-	186	543	3,163	1,248	356	2,970	1,796	1,907	939	677	18	10,308	9,146.3
Female	2,336	-	51	61	297	87	138	182	-	79	152	52	-	96	-	1,141	7,476.7
<b>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>																	
Total	71,100	2,391	9,733	6,739	5,156	6,523	4,556	6,399	2,582	7,660	3,928	5,193	1,296	1,570	267	7,107	3,373.2
Male	37,922	692	1,578	2,280	2,843	2,756	2,892	5,380	1,853	3,878	2,453	3,877	1,114	1,189	227	4,909	4,025.1
Female	33,178	1,699	8,154	4,458	2,313	3,767	1,664	1,018	729	3,782	1,476	1,316	182	381	40	2,198	2,628.1
<b>Construction</b>																	
Total	324,399	5,561	16,077	24,049	31,372	42,993	21,148	29,159	22,062	21,669	14,408	17,799	5,281	19,850	4,735	48,236	4,131.8
Male	275,650	3,782	11,604	19,278	25,114	33,407	19,273	27,112	19,144	19,605	12,822	15,291	5,165	17,656	3,491	42,906	4,256.7
Female	48,749	1,779	4,473	4,771	6,258	9,586	1,875	2,047	2,918	2,064	1,586	2,508	116	2,194	1,245	5,330	3,425.1
<b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>																	
Total	95,850	1,891	8,316	8,312	11,890	12,559	7,740	10,648	9,463	5,074	2,369	4,316	33	2,529	652	10,056	3,687.4
Male	56,457	489	6,105	4,280	3,721	6,340	3,832	7,153	6,332	3,398	2,369	3,114	33	1,110	-	8,182	4,362.0
Female	39,392	1,402	2,211	4,032	8,169	6,219	3,909	3,496	3,131	1,676	-	1,203	-	1,419	652	1,874	2,720.6
<b>Transportation and storage</b>																	
Total	211,491	2,235	8,774	5,203	16,156	18,222	16,027	29,349	9,271	18,180	14,418	19,337	2,860	10,651	2,322	38,487	4,900.5
Male	196,669	2,028	8,513	4,758	15,339	16,509	15,934	28,538	6,682	16,073	13,646	16,998	2,860	9,676	2,322	36,794	4,940.8
Female	14,822	207	261	445	817	1,713	93	811	2,589	2,107	772	2,339	-	974	-	1,693	4,365.9

Table 5.22b: Cont'd

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Amount of Payment Per Month															Mean Amount of Total Payment	
	Total	<500	500-999	1000-1499	1500-1999	2000-2499	2500-2999	3000-3499	3500-3999	4000-4499	4500-4999	5000-5499	5500-5999	6000-6499	6500-6999	7000+	
<b>Accommodation and food service activities</b>																	
Total	93,918	3,149	15,797	15,970	17,896	10,908	9,988	9,214	2,750	1,674	1,518	1,786	223	402	-	2,643	2,187.4
Male	28,162	467	4,145	2,937	4,024	2,896	1,789	4,873	1,767	935	948	1,379	113	226	-	1,663	2,817.3
Female	65,755	2,682	11,653	13,033	13,872	8,012	8,199	4,340	983	739	569	407	110	176	-	980	1,917.6
<b>Information and communication</b>																	
Total	65,701	196	142	897	1,951	4,695	3,507	6,274	7,239	1,257	3,963	7,424	1,994	3,429	2,860	19,874	6,385.1
Male	38,028	196	75	591	1,094	2,233	2,404	2,733	2,195	563	2,779	4,080	1,110	3,170	1,015	13,790	7,152.1
Female	27,673	-	66	306	857	2,462	1,103	3,541	5,044	693	1,184	3,343	883	259	1,845	6,084	5,331.0
<b>Financial and insurance activities</b>																	
Total	227,866	686	47	4,263	7,217	7,806	7,325	13,078	11,929	12,074	17,277	13,500	7,835	10,851	11,215	102,763	7,801.9
Male	132,567	-	47	652	3,674	2,808	3,847	6,169	4,000	6,417	6,712	7,360	5,926	6,306	6,693	71,956	8,709.6
Female	95,299	686	-	3,611	3,544	4,998	3,479	6,908	7,929	5,657	10,565	6,141	1,910	4,545	4,521	30,807	6,539.3
<b>Real estate activities</b>																	
Total	5,620	-	-	347	220	-	593	796	122	-	169	-	-	310	-	3,063	8,118.2
Male	3,336	-	-	261	-	-	593	769	122	-	-	-	-	310	-	1,281	4,751.5
Female	2,284	-	-	86	220	-	-	26	-	-	169	-	-	-	-	1,782	13,035.7
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>																	
Total	133,293	177	398	3,357	2,630	3,725	887	6,054	6,494	9,807	7,630	15,369	4,545	13,745	6,595	51,880	7,325.7
Male	88,120	-	256	1,408	1,836	2,544	191	3,807	3,338	5,370	3,804	8,840	3,981	7,178	5,617	39,948	7,794.6
Female	45,173	177	142	1,948	793	1,181	696	2,247	3,156	4,437	3,826	6,529	564	6,567	979	11,932	6,410.9
<b>Administrative and support service activities</b>																	
Total	200,209	696	1,860	9,123	12,740	10,930	9,970	14,903	15,268	13,981	12,801	16,532	5,864	14,375	7,532	53,635	5,533.1
Male	124,278	-	352	1,938	7,305	6,832	4,648	6,514	7,486	8,744	8,831	9,654	4,790	11,012	6,432	39,741	6,161.4
Female	75,931	696	1,508	7,185	5,435	4,098	5,322	8,388	7,782	5,237	3,970	6,878	1,074	3,364	1,099	13,894	4,504.8
<b>Public administration and defense; compulsory social security</b>																	
Total	292,833	1,019	7,016	19,411	24,105	16,847	19,362	21,002	22,834	25,083	17,965	29,321	9,806	17,477	8,839	52,747	4,762.5
Male	197,509	194	3,374	6,112	15,508	9,152	12,579	15,581	12,188	18,483	12,177	22,739	6,247	13,086	7,326	42,763	5,100.6
Female	95,323	825	3,642	13,299	8,597	7,695	6,783	5,421	10,645	6,600	5,788	6,582	3,559	4,391	1,513	9,984	4,062.2
<b>Education</b>																	
Total	552,288	627	5,866	22,918	30,817	21,846	18,113	28,398	34,788	34,201	48,526	53,480	23,391	44,314	23,633	161,372	5,579.4
Male	320,423	469	1,253	8,899	11,181	6,808	7,450	13,826	19,232	20,899	30,323	29,661	13,322	32,032	16,832	108,237	6,122.1
Female	231,865	157	4,613	14,020	19,636	15,038	10,663	14,572	15,556	13,301	18,203	23,819	10,069	12,282	6,801	53,135	4,829.5
<b>Human health and social work activities</b>																	
Total	237,752	1,115	3,727	7,620	18,760	10,094	13,115	11,352	9,361	13,143	21,965	22,040	6,903	17,739	9,013	71,807	5,948.0
Male	95,573	-	1,775	2,630	6,442	3,696	5,360	4,781	2,549	4,546	6,159	7,742	1,612	4,901	4,806	38,577	7,164.2
Female	142,179	1,115	1,952	4,990	12,318	6,399	7,755	6,571	6,812	8,597	15,805	14,298	5,291	12,838	4,207	33,230	5,130.4

Table 5.22b: Cont'd

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Amount of Payment Per Month																Mean Amount of Total Payment
	Total	<500	500-999	1000-1499	1500-1999	2000-2499	2500-2999	3000-3499	3500-3999	4000-4499	4500-4999	5000-5499	5500-5999	6000-6499	6500-6999	7000+	
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>																	
Total	25,134	-	3,430	3,621	2,870	2,576	1,519	1,571	1,092	263	2,057	241	898	234	163	4,599	3,670.6
Male	13,616	-	2,046	1,175	997	1,214	903	476	622	-	1,277	241	723	188	98	3,657	4,575.5
Female	11,518	-	1,384	2,446	1,872	1,362	616	1,096	470	263	780	-	174	46	66	942	2,600.7
<b>Other service activities</b>																	
Total	269,847	9,968	26,474	36,936	43,786	39,186	20,145	26,358	15,543	12,671	4,245	8,756	1,402	6,514	3,212	14,651	2,927.2
Male	169,185	3,094	12,671	17,805	27,731	21,969	11,237	21,610	12,189	9,311	3,925	6,336	512	5,836	3,212	11,748	3,394.9
Female	100,661	6,874	13,803	19,130	16,055	17,218	8,908	4,749	3,354	3,360	320	2,420	890	678	-	2,903	2,141.0
<b>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use</b>																	
Total	438,373	48,804	114,209	96,616	67,447	36,927	21,718	18,250	5,814	6,810	5,192	5,401	969	4,050	303	5,864	1,554.8
Male	118,683	8,272	18,863	13,080	11,617	13,807	11,497	12,960	5,141	4,812	4,299	3,853	922	3,696	303	5,559	2,619.3
Female	319,690	40,531	95,345	83,536	55,830	23,120	10,221	5,290	673	1,998	893	1,548	47	354	-	305	1,159.7
<b>Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description</b>																	
Total	47,863	2,017	4,474	2,318	3,019	2,048	2,644	1,922	1,456	1,800	1,055	2,783	714	643	734	20,237	10,270.6
Male	34,838	1,261	2,821	1,587	1,375	1,501	1,982	1,837	1,314	1,697	993	2,244	498	336	562	14,831	10,952.5
Female	13,025	755	1,653	731	1,644	547	662	85	142	103	62	539	216	307	172	5,406	8,446.5

**Table 5.22c: Monthly Payment of Paid Employees (age 10 and above) in Major Industrial Divisions by Sex , Country – Rural: LMS 2021**

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Amount of Payment Per Month																Mean Amount of Total Payment
	Total	<500	500-999	1000-1499	1500-1999	2000-2499	2500-2999	3000-3499	3500-3999	4000-4499	4500-4999	5000-5499	5500-5999	6000-6499	6500-6999	7000+	
<b>Total paid Employed Persons</b>																	
Total	1,522,872	153,877	217,273	166,302	151,182	109,675	68,902	122,217	105,489	102,894	68,789	94,224	20,153	51,603	15,607	74,682	2,811.2
Male	1,141,768	91,599	153,184	125,793	120,978	97,335	61,342	106,151	75,631	72,145	53,534	55,236	12,496	44,361	12,445	59,537	2,861.3
Female	381,103	62,278	64,089	40,509	30,204	12,340	7,560	16,066	29,857	30,750	15,255	38,988	7,658	7,242	3,162	15,145	2,661.0
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>																	
Total	325,419	51,807	99,094	67,337	29,492	26,510	6,576	11,688	4,320	8,915	1,587	4,047	-	5,172	40	8,837	1,686.6
Male	236,313	31,670	64,165	52,599	24,191	24,205	1,534	10,668	2,811	8,377	1,587	996	-	5,172	40	8,300	1,859.9
Female	89,106	20,137	34,929	14,738	5,301	2,305	5,042	1,020	1,509	537	-	3,052	-	-	-	537	1,227.1
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>																	
Total	35,215	2,530	6,526	2,522	8,886	2,424	-	2,406	303	4,813	-	887	-	-	-	3,918	2,696.6
Male	33,807	2,009	6,526	2,522	8,886	2,424	-	2,406	303	4,813	-	-	-	-	-	3,918	2,670.6
Female	1,407	521	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	887	-	-	-	-	3,321.0
<b>Manufacturing</b>																	
Total	62,456	13,309	3,799	10,176	13,474	12,366	3,960	3,607	347	460	887	-	-	71	-	-	1,528.7
Male	36,628	1,533	3,376	4,927	10,072	8,215	3,960	2,780	347	460	887	-	-	71	-	-	1,877.8
Female	25,828	11,776	423	5,249	3,402	4,152	-	827	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,033.7
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>																	
Total	1,456	-	-	-	-	-	1,375	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,527.7
Male	1,375	-	-	-	-	-	1,375	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,500.0
Female	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,000.0
<b>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>																	
Total	7,185	1,197	3,009	425	51	933	225	1,233	-	-	-	112	-	-	-	-	1,325.0
Male	5,635	1,197	3,009	-	51	-	32	1,233	-	-	-	112	-	-	-	-	1,149.3
Female	1,551	-	-	425	-	933	193	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,963.4
<b>Construction</b>																	
Total	120,833	2,034	12,131	9,056	22,205	9,468	11,277	16,166	13,073	3,028	11,779	1,833	398	4,971	490	2,924	2,811.2
Male	113,464	2,034	10,341	6,400	22,039	7,166	11,148	16,166	13,073	3,028	11,779	1,833	142	4,971	419	2,924	2,891.8
Female	7,369	-	1,789	2,656	167	2,302	129	-	-	-	-	-	256	-	71	-	1,571.0
<b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>																	
Total	15,682	4,234	3,450	80	1,082	2,218	683	3,654	80	-	28	80	-	28	-	64	1,511.0
Male	13,471	4,234	3,051	80	1,082	2,077	204	2,544	80	-	28	-	-	28	-	64	1,353.8
Female	2,211	-	399	-	-	141	480	1,110	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	2,469.2
<b>Transportation and storage</b>																	
Total	26,115	26	422	2,431	267	5,020	4,402	9,164	735	1,706	87	375	859	62	-	557	2,896.6
Male	24,409	26	422	2,431	267	5,020	4,402	9,164	735	-	87	375	859	62	-	557	2,805.5
Female	1,706	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,706	-	-	-	-	-	4,200.0

Table 5.22c: Cont'd

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Amount of Payment Per Month															Mean Amount of Total Payment	
	Total	<500	500-999	1000-1499	1500-1999	2000-2499	2500-2999	3000-3499	3500-3999	4000-4499	4500-4999	5000-5499	5500-5999	6000-6499	6500-6999	7000+	
<b>Accommodation and food service activities</b>																	
Total	6,768	1,673	1,974	-	3,079	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,066.9
Male	3,689	1,673	1,974	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	576.0
Female	3,079	-	-	-	3,079	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,655.3
<b>Information and communication</b>																	
Total	8,403	-	-	-	297	2,542	373	1,432	1,800	274	-	-	-	-	204	1,481	4,073.1
Male	6,426	-	-	-	297	2,542	373	1,255	-	274	-	-	-	-	204	1,481	4,132.5
Female	1,977	-	-	-	-	-	-	177	1,800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,880.3
<b>Financial and insurance activities</b>																	
Total	36,164	-	-	-	3,760	-	582	7,867	5,544	4,111	5,443	301	1,126	1,211	31	6,190	4,391.8
Male	28,257	-	-	-	3,760	-	27	7,867	4,162	1,534	5,443	301	1,126	1,211	31	2,796	4,095.8
Female	7,907	-	-	-	-	-	554	-	1,382	2,577	-	-	-	-	-	3,394	5,449.7
<b>Real estate activities</b>																	
Total	828	-	455	-	-	347	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	1,296.1
Male	828	-	455	-	-	347	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	1,296.1
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>																	
Total	26,355	-	373	5,661	2,577	3,537	2,296	3,807	1,345	-	3,606	2,053	-	477	71	552	2,948.5
Male	19,149	-	373	5,661	-	3,537	2,296	3,772	1,345	-	943	122	-	477	71	552	2,633.2
Female	7,206	-	-	-	2,577	-	-	35	-	-	2,663	1,931	-	-	-	-	3,786.5
<b>Administrative and support service activities</b>																	
Total	52,150	1,284	2,377	2,292	7,524	5,730	2,148	6,238	5,352	2,489	1,869	1,685	187	8,857	229	3,889	3,670.0
Male	44,706	87	1,451	1,137	5,490	5,730	2,148	6,238	5,165	2,489	1,869	1,685	187	6,939	229	3,862	3,878.2
Female	7,444	1,197	926	1,155	2,034	-	-	187	-	-	-	-	-	1,918	-	27	2,419.8
<b>Public administration and defense; compulsory social security</b>																	
Total	62,938	-	37	2,157	8,424	4,076	9,869	3,841	15,946	4,339	6,741	6,150	270	312	-	776	3,351.0
Male	56,986	-	37	2,119	7,834	3,467	9,869	3,661	15,525	4,339	6,549	2,229	270	312	-	776	3,251.7
Female	5,952	-	-	39	590	610	-	180	421	-	191	3,921	-	-	-	-	4,302.3
<b>Education</b>																	
Total	362,114	2,881	9,461	6,567	13,525	5,297	3,919	31,495	48,849	68,866	28,108	51,321	14,686	24,461	13,732	38,947	4,703.4
Male	252,939	2,881	6,344	3,559	11,173	5,297	3,421	22,630	28,022	46,406	16,930	35,466	9,911	19,137	11,425	30,337	4,751.5
Female	109,175	-	3,117	3,009	2,352	-	498	8,865	20,827	22,460	11,178	15,855	4,774	5,324	2,307	8,610	4,591.9
<b>Human health and social work activities</b>																	
Total	55,415	-	920	257	2,501	117	7,158	3,012	4,524	3,417	5,916	16,053	2,628	4,645	810	3,458	4,606.6
Male	24,601	-	513	257	2,501	117	7,119	-	792	-	4,694	3,056	-	4,645	26	881	4,119.7
Female	30,814	-	407	-	-	-	40	3,012	3,731	3,417	1,222	12,996	2,628	-	784	2,577	4,995.3

Table 5.22c: Cont'd

Major Industrial Division and Sex	Amount of Payment Per Month															Mean Amount of Total Payment	
	Total	<500	500-999	1000-1499	1500-1999	2000-2499	2500-2999	3000-3499	3500-3999	4000-4499	4500-4999	5000-5499	5500-5999	6000-6499	6500-6999	7000+	
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>																	
Total	1,881	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	475	-	-	1,371	-	-	-	-	4,676.6
Male	1,881	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	475	-	-	1,371	-	-	-	-	4,676.6
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Other service activities</b>																	
Total	120,461	12,192	37,603	22,584	21,319	6,329	6,667	9,734	2,003	52	-	1,434	-	498	-	46	1,404.0
Male	101,543	11,729	29,833	19,250	14,593	6,329	6,043	9,734	2,003	52	-	1,434	-	498	-	46	1,449.7
Female	18,917	463	7,770	3,335	6,726	-	625	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,158.7
<b>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use</b>																	
Total	173,173	58,548	35,643	29,674	12,485	17,047	4,100	6,792	720	424	2,739	1,189	-	838	-	2,974	1,252.9
Male	115,208	31,561	21,313	19,770	8,506	15,149	4,100	6,031	720	372	2,739	1,134	-	838	-	2,974	1,530.2
Female	57,965	26,987	14,329	9,904	3,979	1,898	-	760	-	52	-	55	-	-	-	-	701.8
<b>Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies Description</b>																	
Total	21,861	2,164	-	5,082	234	5,640	3,291	-	72	-	-	5,308	-	-	-	69	2,510.2
Male	20,452	966	-	5,082	234	5,640	3,291	-	72	-	-	5,096	-	-	-	69	2,619.6
Female	1,409	1,197	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	212	-	-	-	-	921.0

**Table 5.23: Main Reason for Employed Persons (age 10 and above) for being absent from work place by Region and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region and Sex	Main Reason for Not Working							
	Total	Sick/ Injury	Leave/Holiday /Vacation	Training/ Education	Off season	No work temporarily	COVID-19	Others
<b>Country Total</b>								
Total	2,622,184	418,894	323,568	223,692	1,079,697	246,689	16,917	312,727
Male	1,335,036	184,828	145,118	131,546	606,558	144,042	3,078	119,865
Female	1,287,148	234,066	178,450	92,146	473,138	102,647	13,839	192,862
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	480,988	74,740	136,316	21,352	95,377	73,891	8,602	70,711
Male	250,714	39,580	57,800	11,875	63,533	43,948	3,078	30,899
Female	230,274	35,160	78,516	9,477	31,844	29,943	5,524	39,812
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	2,141,196	344,155	187,252	202,340	984,320	172,798	8,315	242,016
Male	1,084,321	145,248	87,317	119,671	543,025	100,094	-	88,966
Female	1,056,874	198,906	99,935	82,670	441,294	72,704	8,315	153,051
<b>Afar Region</b>								
Total	25,559	6,979	5,634	568	7,204	4,204	-	970
Male	19,132	3,682	4,091	568	7,204	3,099	-	489
Female	6,427	3,297	1,543	-	-	1,105	-	482
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	8,882	2,473	2,269	568	599	2,573	-	400
Male	5,843	1,179	1,478	568	599	1,763	-	256
Female	3,039	1,294	791	-	-	810	-	144
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	16,677	4,506	3,366	-	6,605	1,631	-	570
Male	13,289	2,503	2,613	-	6,605	1,335	-	233
Female	3,388	2,003	752	-	-	295	-	338
<b>Amhara Region</b>								
Total	952,585	131,510	134,254	22,117	504,438	46,241	1,530	112,495
Male	509,488	55,070	66,259	12,917	306,827	27,377	356	40,683
Female	443,097	76,440	67,995	9,201	197,611	18,864	1,174	71,812
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	159,300	19,525	45,748	3,237	44,456	26,464	1,530	18,341
Male	79,729	8,637	20,551	1,959	24,868	15,509	356	7,850
Female	79,570	10,888	25,197	1,277	19,588	10,955	1,174	10,491
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	793,285	111,985	88,506	18,881	459,982	19,777	-	94,154
Male	429,759	46,433	45,708	10,957	281,959	11,868	-	32,834
Female	363,526	65,552	42,798	7,923	178,023	7,909	-	61,321
<b>Oromia Region</b>								
Total	1,102,827	160,872	74,449	154,754	423,415	159,181	9,927	120,228
Male	548,653	63,695	33,620	91,037	223,589	95,349	495	40,869
Female	554,174	97,178	40,829	63,717	199,826	63,832	9,433	79,360
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	127,609	19,156	27,215	4,319	31,007	19,972	3,097	22,843
Male	71,517	10,845	13,842	2,574	24,180	11,089	495	8,493
Female	56,091	8,311	13,372	1,745	6,827	8,884	2,602	14,350
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	975,218	141,716	47,234	150,435	392,408	139,209	6,831	97,385
Male	477,135	52,850	19,778	88,463	199,409	84,260	-	32,375
Female	498,083	88,866	27,457	61,971	192,999	54,949	6,831	65,010
<b>Somali Region</b>								
Total	21,381	4,416	4,801	1,946	4,896	1,639	432	3,251
Male	12,723	2,372	3,624	1,039	2,907	891	356	1,532
Female	8,658	2,044	1,177	907	1,989	747	76	1,718
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	9,289	1,268	2,285	1,324	1,606	1,639	432	735
Male	5,083	481	1,108	1,039	918	891	356	289
Female	4,206	787	1,177	285	688	747	76	446

Table 5.23: Cont'd

Region and Sex	Main Reason for Not Working							
	Total	Sick/ Injury	Leave/Holiday /Vacation	Training/ Education	Off season	No work temporarily	COVID- 19	Others
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	12,092	3,148	2,516	622	3,290	-	-	2,516
Male	7,640	1,891	2,516	-	1,989	-	-	1,244
Female	4,452	1,257	-	622	1,301	-	-	1,272
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>								
Total	31,978	7,253	4,080	1,974	8,833	1,701	53	8,085
Male	13,606	2,508	1,211	1,421	3,681	1,052	-	3,734
Female	18,372	4,746	2,869	553	5,152	649	53	4,351
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	10,690	1,086	2,443	502	2,575	1,343	53	2,688
Male	5,942	709	1,040	502	1,349	694	-	1,647
Female	4,748	377	1,403	-	1,226	649	53	1,041
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	21,288	6,167	1,637	1,472	6,258	358	-	5,397
Male	7,664	1,798	171	918	2,331	358	-	2,088
Female	13,624	4,369	1,466	553	3,926	-	-	3,310
<b>SNNP Region</b>								
Total	335,341	77,696	50,534	38,075	109,647	13,939	1,589	43,862
Male	151,912	37,516	18,815	21,840	46,992	4,501	60	22,188
Female	183,429	40,179	31,720	16,235	62,654	9,438	1,528	21,674
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	56,319	13,627	12,866	7,521	6,148	6,340	104	9,712
Male	27,821	6,074	4,829	2,726	5,021	4,501	60	4,610
Female	28,499	7,553	8,038	4,795	1,127	1,838	44	5,103
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	279,022	64,068	37,668	30,554	103,498	7,600	1,484	34,150
Male	124,092	31,442	13,986	19,114	41,971	-	-	17,579
Female	154,930	32,626	23,682	11,440	61,527	7,600	1,484	16,571
<b>Sidama Region</b>								
Total	48,063	13,237	6,869	776	13,460	5,192	270	8,259
Male	26,827	8,478	1,825	312	9,900	2,921	270	3,122
Female	21,236	4,759	5,044	465	3,561	2,271	-	5,137
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	11,761	2,529	2,004	776	2,742	1,757	270	1,683
Male	6,545	1,350	219	312	2,415	1,098	270	881
Female	5,216	1,179	1,786	465	327	659	-	802
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	36,302	10,708	4,864	-	10,718	3,435	-	6,576
Male	20,282	7,128	1,607	-	7,484	1,822	-	2,241
Female	16,020	3,580	3,258	-	3,234	1,613	-	4,335
<b>Gambella Region</b>								
Total	6,027	1,089	1,699	584	951	909	-	794
Male	3,302	733	894	266	634	476	-	299
Female	2,724	355	805	318	317	433	-	495
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	2,637	384	770	398	421	301	-	362
Male	1,511	218	306	197	361	206	-	223
Female	1,126	166	465	201	60	95	-	140
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	3,390	704	929	186	530	608	-	432
Male	1,792	515	588	69	273	270	-	77
Female	1,598	189	340	117	258	339	-	355
<b>Harari Region</b>								
Total	7,429	1,269	3,461	367	966	542	170	655
Male	3,917	521	1,486	214	853	473	85	285
Female	3,512	748	1,975	153	113	69	85	370
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	5,800	928	3,127	343	181	500	170	551
Male	2,644	316	1,294	190	95	432	85	233
Female	3,156	612	1,833	153	86	69	85	318

Table 5.23: Cont'd

Region and Sex	Main Reason for Not Working							
	Total	Sick/ Injury	Leave/Holiday /Vacation	Training/ Education	Off season	No work temporarily	COVID- 19	Others
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	1,629	341	334	24	785	41	-	104
Male	1,273	205	192	24	758	41	-	52
Female	356	136	142	-	27	-	-	52
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>								
Total	80,088	12,299	34,584	2,113	5,319	11,889	2,796	11,089
Male	39,522	8,703	12,125	1,558	3,404	7,089	1,305	5,337
Female	40,566	3,595	22,458	554	1,915	4,800	1,491	5,752
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	80,088	12,299	34,584	2,113	5,319	11,889	2,796	11,089
Male	39,522	8,703	12,125	1,558	3,404	7,089	1,305	5,337
Female	40,566	3,595	22,458	554	1,915	4,800	1,491	5,752
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>								
Total	10,908	2,275	3,203	418	569	1,252	151	3,039
Male	5,954	1,550	1,167	375	569	815	151	1,326
Female	4,954	725	2,035	43	-	437	-	1,713
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	8,614	1,464	3,004	250	323	1,113	151	2,309
Male	4,558	1,068	1,008	250	323	675	151	1,082
Female	4,056	396	1,996	-	-	437	-	1,227
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	2,293	811	199	168	246	140	-	731
Male	1,396	482	159	125	246	140	-	244
Female	897	329	39	43	-	-	-	486

**Table 5.24: Percentage Share of Informal Sector of Economy in which Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were engaged in by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region and Sex	Sector of Economy				Percentage of Informal
	Total	Formal Job	Informal Job	Not Identified	
<b>Country Total</b>					
Total	16,559,835	8,031,544	7,673,106	855,185	46.3
Male	9,595,694	5,141,265	3,936,027	518,402	41.0
Female	6,964,142	2,890,279	3,737,079	336,783	53.7
<b>Afar Region</b>					
Total	253,587	112,487	94,692	46,408	37.3
Male	180,328	84,676	63,217	32,435	35.1
Female	73,260	27,811	31,475	13,974	43.0
<b>Amhara Region</b>					
Total	4,102,884	2,281,465	1,590,406	231,012	38.8
Male	2,372,712	1,446,620	795,887	130,205	33.5
Female	1,730,172	834,845	794,519	100,808	45.9
<b>Oromia Region</b>					
Total	1,467,663	1,040,054	370,581	57,028	25.2
Male	836,669	661,464	139,754	35,451	16.7
Female	630,994	378,590	230,828	21,577	36.6
<b>SNNPR Region</b>					
Total	2,635,221	1,241,411	1,219,825	173,985	46.3
Male	1,536,043	785,155	656,134	94,754	42.7
Female	1,099,178	456,256	563,691	79,231	51.3
<b>Tigray Region</b>					
Total	6,501,039	2,262,043	3,840,777	398,219	59.1
Male	3,746,288	1,537,875	1,966,587	241,826	52.5
Female	2,754,751	724,168	1,874,191	156,392	68.0
<b>Shewa Region</b>					
Total	1,695,135	1,227,490	400,077	67,568	23.6
Male	1,023,656	805,973	171,619	46,065	16.8
Female	671,478	421,517	228,458	21,503	34.0
<b>Harari Region</b>					
Total	4,805,905	1,034,553	3,440,700	330,651	71.6
Male	2,722,632	731,902	1,794,968	195,762	65.9
Female	2,083,273	302,651	1,645,733	134,889	79.0

Table 5.24: Cont'd

Region and Sex	Sector of Economy				Percentage of Informal
	Total	Formal Job	Informal Job	Not Identified	
<b>Somali Region</b>					
Total	600,092	359,746	183,049	57,296	30.5
Male	379,020	239,010	113,963	26,047	30.1
Female	221,072	120,736	69,086	31,249	31.3
Urban					
Total	161,149	124,400	29,057	7,692	18.0
Male	104,830	84,909	13,994	5,928	13.3
Female	56,319	39,491	15,063	1,764	26.7
Rural					
Total	438,943	235,346	153,992	49,605	35.1
Male	274,190	154,101	99,969	20,119	36.5
Female	164,753	81,245	54,023	29,485	32.8
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>					
Total	233,759	121,713	99,068	12,978	42.4
Male	131,047	76,273	47,584	7,191	36.3
Female	102,711	45,440	51,484	5,787	50.1
Urban					
Total	91,742	67,813	22,861	1,068	24.9
Male	53,597	42,853	10,067	677	18.8
Female	38,145	24,960	12,794	390	33.5
Rural					
Total	142,016	53,900	76,206	11,911	53.7
Male	77,450	33,420	37,517	6,514	48.4
Female	64,566	20,480	38,690	5,397	59.9
<b>SNNP Region</b>					
Total	2,641,848	1,400,277	1,215,603	25,968	46.0
Male	1,411,843	856,547	537,417	17,878	38.1
Female	1,230,006	543,729	678,186	8,090	55.1
Urban					
Total	710,147	462,190	236,537	11,421	33.3
Male	428,670	309,081	110,365	9,224	25.7
Female	281,477	153,109	126,172	2,197	44.8
Rural					
Total	1,931,701	938,087	979,066	14,548	50.7
Male	983,172	547,466	427,052	8,654	43.4
Female	948,528	390,621	552,014	5,893	58.2
<b>Sidama Region</b>					
Total	733,856	216,215	502,762	14,879	68.5
Male	499,917	145,797	343,175	10,945	68.6
Female	233,939	70,418	159,587	3,934	68.2
Urban					
Total	218,482	148,153	62,700	7,629	28.7
Male	140,931	97,884	37,251	5,796	26.4
Female	77,551	50,269	25,449	1,833	32.8
Rural					
Total	515,374	68,062	440,063	7,250	85.4
Male	358,986	47,913	305,924	5,149	85.2
Female	156,388	20,149	134,139	2,101	85.8

Table 5.24: Cont'd

Region and Sex	Sector of Economy				Percentage of Informal
	Total	Formal Job	Informal Job	Not Identified	
<b>Gambella Region</b>					
Total	86,538	55,585	29,254	1,698	33.8
Male	53,161	36,850	15,334	978	28.8
Female	33,376	18,735	13,921	721	41.7
Urban					
Total	45,771	36,570	7,845	1,355	17.1
Male	28,742	24,079	3,771	892	13.1
Female	17,029	12,491	4,075	463	23.9
Rural					
Total	40,767	19,015	21,409	343	52.5
Male	24,420	12,771	11,563	86	47.3
Female	16,347	6,244	9,846	257	60.2
<b>Harari Region</b>					
Total	67,211	56,982	9,246	983	13.8
Male	38,622	35,055	2,853	714	7.4
Female	28,589	21,927	6,393	269	22.4
Urban					
Total	55,962	49,967	5,563	433	9.9
Male	33,246	30,493	2,378	375	7.2
Female	22,716	19,474	3,185	57	14.0
Rural					
Total	11,249	7,016	3,683	550	32.7
Male	5,376	4,563	475	338	8.8
Female	5,873	2,453	3,208	212	54.6
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>					
Total	1,203,831	1,069,143	76,086	58,601	6.3
Male	702,114	620,574	36,929	44,611	5.3
Female	501,716	448,569	39,157	13,990	7.8
Urban					
Total	1,203,831	1,069,143	76,086	58,601	6.3
Male	702,114	620,574	36,929	44,611	5.3
Female	501,716	448,569	39,157	13,990	7.8
Rural					
Total	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>					
Total	135,191	95,886	32,162	7,143	23.8
Male	80,641	61,987	13,082	5,573	16.2
Female	54,550	33,900	19,080	1,570	35.0
Urban					
Total	104,160	82,290	17,807	4,062	17.1
Male	63,506	53,391	6,956	3,158	11.0
Female	40,654	28,899	10,851	904	26.7
Rural					
Total	31,031	13,596	14,354	3,081	46.3
Male	17,136	8,595	6,126	2,415	35.7
Female	13,896	5,001	8,229	666	59.2

**Note:** Those who were engaged in subsistence farming or working in private households are excluded from the above figures.

**Table 5.25: Percentage Share of Informal Sector of Economy in which Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were engaged in by Region and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region and Sex	Sector of Economy				Percentage of Informal
	Total	Formal Job	Informal Job	Not Identified	
<b>Country Total</b>					
Total	16,559,835	8,031,544	7,673,106	855,185	46.3
Male	9,595,694	5,141,265	3,936,027	518,402	41.0
Female	6,964,142	2,890,279	3,737,079	336,783	53.7
<b>Afar Region</b>					
Total	253,587	112,487	94,692	46,408	37.3
Male	180,328	84,676	63,217	32,435	35.1
Female	73,260	27,811	31,475	13,974	43.0
<b>Amhara Region</b>					
Total	4,102,884	2,281,465	1,590,406	231,012	38.8
Male	2,372,712	1,446,620	795,887	130,205	33.5
Female	1,730,172	834,845	794,519	100,808	45.9
<b>Oromia Region</b>					
Total	6,501,039	2,262,043	3,840,777	398,219	59.1
Male	3,746,288	1,537,875	1,966,587	241,826	52.5
Female	2,754,751	724,168	1,874,191	156,392	68.0
<b>Somali Region</b>					
Total	600,092	359,746	183,049	57,296	30.5
Male	379,020	239,010	113,963	26,047	30.1
Female	221,072	120,736	69,086	31,249	31.3
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>					
Total	233,759	121,713	99,068	12,978	42.4
Male	131,047	76,273	47,584	7,191	36.3
Female	102,711	45,440	51,484	5,787	50.1
<b>SNNP Region</b>					
Total	2,641,848	1,400,277	1,215,603	25,968	46.0
Male	1,411,843	856,547	537,417	17,878	38.1
Female	1,230,006	543,729	678,186	8,090	55.1
<b>Sidama Region</b>					
Total	733,856	216,215	502,762	14,879	68.5
Male	499,917	145,797	343,175	10,945	68.6
Female	233,939	70,418	159,587	3,934	68.2
<b>Gambella Region</b>					
Total	86,538	55,585	29,254	1,698	33.8
Male	53,161	36,850	15,334	978	28.8
Female	33,376	18,735	13,921	721	41.7
<b>Harari Region</b>					
Total	67,211	56,982	9,246	983	13.8
Male	38,622	35,055	2,853	714	7.4
Female	28,589	21,927	6,393	269	22.4
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>					
Total	1,203,831	1,069,143	76,086	58,601	6.3
Male	702,114	620,574	36,929	44,611	5.3
Female	501,716	448,569	39,157	13,990	7.8
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>					
Total	135,191	95,886	32,162	7,143	23.8
Male	80,641	61,987	13,082	5,573	16.2
Female	54,550	33,900	19,080	1,570	35.0

**Table 5.26: Percentage Share of Informal Sector of Economy in which Employed Persons (age 10 and above) were engaged in by Major Towns and Sex: LMS 2021**

Major Towns and Sex	Sector of Economy				Percentage of Informal
	Total	Formal Job	Informal Job	Not Identified	
<b>Major Towns-Total</b>					
Total	2,838,409	2,345,796	352,755	139,858	12.4
Male	1,702,489	1,422,760	176,488	103,241	10.4
Female	1,135,920	923,036	176,267	36,617	15.5
<b>Semera Logia - Town</b>					
Total	14,935	12,417	2,016	503	13.5
Male	9,846	8,542	844	460	8.6
Female	5,089	3,874	1,172	43	23.0
<b>Kombolcha - Town</b>					
Total	31,233	25,772	4,325	1,137	13.8
Male	20,470	17,714	1,935	821	9.5
Female	10,763	8,058	2,390	315	22.2
<b>Debre Birhan - Town</b>					
Total	47,748	35,942	9,843	1,963	20.6
Male	24,904	20,548	3,250	1,107	13.1
Female	22,844	15,395	6,593	856	28.9
<b>Debre Markos - Town</b>					
Total	60,065	46,571	9,680	3,814	16.1
Male	32,519	26,840	3,549	2,129	10.9
Female	27,546	19,731	6,130	1,685	22.3
<b>BAHIR DAR - TOWN</b>					
Total	169,767	131,175	24,641	13,951	14.5
Male	97,416	78,691	9,655	9,070	9.9
Female	72,351	52,484	14,986	4,881	20.7
<b>Dessie - Town</b>					
Total	107,633	47,426	46,995	13,212	43.7
Male	73,914	27,911	35,360	10,643	47.8
Female	33,719	19,515	11,635	2,569	34.5
<b>Gondar - Town</b>					
Total	116,849	87,034	27,044	2,772	23.1
Male	58,895	45,942	11,678	1,276	19.8
Female	57,954	41,092	15,366	1,496	26.5
<b>Adama - Town</b>					
Total	119,935	100,872	14,394	4,669	12.0
Male	77,570	67,178	6,621	3,771	8.5
Female	42,366	33,693	7,774	899	18.3
<b>Assela - Town</b>					
Total	30,927	26,936	3,544	447	11.5
Male	16,926	15,334	1,234	358	7.3
Female	14,001	11,602	2,310	89	16.5
<b>Bishoftu - Town</b>					
Total	71,970	62,025	4,436	5,509	6.2
Male	43,129	37,726	1,824	3,580	4.2
Female	28,841	24,299	2,612	1,929	9.1
<b>Burayu - Town</b>					
Total	87,656	65,929	15,578	6,149	17.8
Male	57,809	45,101	8,043	4,665	13.9
Female	29,847	20,829	7,535	1,484	25.2
<b>Nekemte - Town</b>					
Total	49,339	36,338	11,498	1,503	23.3
Male	30,140	23,902	5,076	1,162	16.8
Female	19,199	12,436	6,422	341	33.4
<b>Jimma - Town</b>					
Total	69,587	58,276	10,375	936	14.9
Male	40,935	36,887	3,518	530	8.6
Female	28,652	21,389	6,857	406	23.9

Table 5.26: Cont'd

Major Towns and Sex	Sector of Economy				Percentage of Informal
	Total	Formal Job	Informal Job	Not Identified	
<b>Sabata - Town</b>					
Total	81,358	62,699	13,556	5,103	16.7
Male	56,077	43,877	8,504	3,696	15.2
Female	25,282	18,822	5,052	1,408	20.0
<b>Shashamane - Town</b>					
Total	45,525	36,870	6,643	2,011	14.6
Male	31,643	26,695	3,436	1,512	10.9
Female	13,882	10,175	3,207	499	23.1
<b>Ambo - Town</b>					
Total	31,755	23,325	6,669	1,761	21.0
Male	17,522	13,617	2,478	1,428	14.1
Female	14,233	9,708	4,191	333	29.4
<b>Jigjiga - Town</b>					
Total	46,017	41,243	2,815	1,960	6.1
Male	33,274	29,309	2,204	1,761	6.6
Female	12,743	11,933	611	198	4.8
<b>Assosa - Town</b>					
Total	27,279	22,910	3,901	468	14.3
Male	15,608	13,431	1,887	290	12.1
Female	11,671	9,479	2,014	178	17.3
<b>Hosaena - Town</b>					
Total	38,796	32,623	4,546	1,627	11.7
Male	24,573	20,476	2,700	1,398	11.0
Female	14,223	12,148	1,846	229	13.0
<b>Sodo - Town</b>					
Total	38,658	32,476	5,508	675	14.2
Male	24,587	21,106	2,927	553	11.9
Female	14,072	11,370	2,581	121	18.3
<b>Arba Minch - Town</b>					
Total	39,231	33,162	5,487	582	14.0
Male	23,112	20,140	2,482	490	10.7
Female	16,119	13,022	3,005	91	18.6
<b>Dilla - Town</b>					
Total	21,697	17,833	3,660	203	16.9
Male	12,876	10,896	1,900	79	14.8
Female	8,821	6,937	1,760	124	20.0
<b>Hawassa - Town</b>					
Total	107,207	88,263	13,651	5,293	12.7
Male	68,199	55,985	8,158	4,056	12.0
Female	39,008	32,278	5,493	1,237	14.1
<b>Gambella - Town</b>					
Total	19,290	16,281	2,494	515	12.9
Male	11,681	10,455	963	263	8.2
Female	7,609	5,826	1,531	252	20.1
<b>Harar - Town</b>					
Total	55,962	49,967	5,563	433	9.9
Male	33,246	30,493	2,378	375	7.2
Female	22,716	19,474	3,185	57	14.0
<b>Addis Ababa - City</b>					
Total	1,203,831	1,069,143	76,086	58,601	6.3
Male	702,114	620,574	36,929	44,611	5.3
Female	501,716	448,569	39,157	13,990	7.8
<b>Dire Dawa - Town</b>					
Total	104,160	82,290	17,807	4,062	17.1
Male	63,506	53,391	6,956	3,158	11.0
Female	40,654	28,899	10,851	904	26.7

**Table 5.27: Major Occupational Groups of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) who were Working in the Informal Sector by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Residence and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>Country Total</b>											
<b>Total</b>	7,673,106	5,084	1,775	9,465	2,641	1,663,968	2,193,960	297,158	52,625	3,445,882	549
Male	3,936,027	1,329	1,222	7,817	646	513,417	1,415,929	137,592	49,644	1,807,882	549
Female	3,737,079	3,754	553	1,648	1,996	1,150,551	778,031	159,565	2,980	1,638,001	-
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	1,251,999	4,730	1,775	3,785	1,102	629,981	150,644	105,632	23,801	330,000	549
Male	547,422	1,153	1,222	2,634	646	175,534	101,628	59,307	20,821	183,929	549
Female	704,576	3,578	553	1,151	457	454,446	49,015	46,325	2,980	146,071	-
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	6,421,107	353	-	5,681	1,539	1,033,987	2,043,316	191,526	28,824	3,115,882	-
Male	3,388,605	177	-	5,183	-	337,882	1,314,301	78,286	28,824	1,623,953	-
Female	3,032,503	177	-	498	1,539	696,105	729,015	113,240	-	1,491,929	-
<b>Afar Region</b>											
<b>Total</b>	94,692	-	-	17	-	13,424	24,575	925	-	55,751	-
Male	63,217	-	-	17	-	5,970	17,557	131	-	39,542	-
Female	31,475	-	-	-	-	7,454	7,018	794	-	16,209	-
<b>Amhara Region</b>											
<b>Total</b>	1,590,406	203	363	2,690	1,615	509,667	349,716	85,977	11,071	629,104	-
Male	795,887	203	270	2,165	-	161,853	225,593	50,547	8,599	346,656	-
Female	794,519	-	93	524	1,615	347,814	124,123	35,430	2,472	282,448	-
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	370,581	203	363	830	76	224,096	15,439	44,610	7,349	77,615	-
Male	139,754	203	270	305	-	46,932	12,197	25,553	4,878	49,416	-
Female	230,828	-	93	524	76	177,164	3,242	19,057	2,472	28,199	-
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	1,219,825	-	-	1,860	1,539	285,571	334,277	41,367	3,722	551,490	-
Male	656,134	-	-	1,860	-	114,921	213,397	24,994	3,722	297,240	-
Female	563,691	-	-	-	1,539	170,650	120,880	16,373	-	254,250	-

Table 5.27 Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>Oromia Region</b>											
<b>Total</b>	3,840,777	1,110	-	3,227	-	584,238	1,292,430	101,600	11,277	1,846,895	-
Male	1,966,587	555	-	2,944	-	160,024	814,740	29,901	10,925	947,498	-
Female	1,874,191	555	-	283	-	424,214	477,691	71,699	352	899,397	-
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	400,077	1,110	-	1,309	-	205,553	51,129	29,081	7,312	104,582	-
Male	171,619	555	-	1,026	-	56,360	32,804	11,445	6,960	62,470	-
Female	228,458	555	-	283	-	149,194	18,325	17,637	352	42,112	-
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	3,440,700	-	-	1,918	-	378,685	1,241,302	72,519	3,965	1,742,313	-
Male	1,794,968	-	-	1,918	-	103,665	781,936	18,456	3,965	885,028	-
Female	1,645,733	-	-	-	-	275,020	459,365	54,063	-	857,285	-
<b>Somali Region</b>											
<b>Total</b>	183,049	3,256	-	-	233	39,574	98,312	1,668	4,069	35,783	153
Male	113,963	233	-	-	233	22,859	63,757	891	4,069	21,769	153
Female	69,086	3,023	-	-	-	16,715	34,556	777	-	14,015	-
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	29,057	3,256	-	-	233	9,447	5,276	1,048	351	9,292	153
Male	13,994	233	-	-	233	4,101	4,602	891	351	3,430	153
Female	15,063	3,023	-	-	-	5,347	674	158	-	5,862	-
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	153,992	-	-	-	-	30,127	93,036	620	3,718	26,491	-
Male	99,969	-	-	-	-	18,758	59,155	-	3,718	18,338	-
Female	54,023	-	-	-	-	11,368	33,882	620	-	8,153	-
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>											
<b>Total</b>	99,068	516	99	75	-	14,719	17,899	2,519	357	62,883	-
Male	47,584	339	46	75	-	5,415	10,328	1,844	357	29,179	-
Female	51,484	177	53	-	-	9,305	7,571	675	-	33,704	-
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	22,861	163	99	75	-	8,587	2,130	895	99	10,813	-
Male	10,067	163	46	75	-	2,713	1,404	493	99	5,074	-
Female	12,794	-	53	-	-	5,875	726	402	-	5,739	-
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	76,206	353	-	-	-	6,132	15,769	1,624	258	52,070	-
Male	37,517	177	-	-	-	2,702	8,924	1,351	258	24,105	-
Female	38,690	177	-	-	-	3,430	6,845	273	-	27,965	-

Table 5.27 Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>SNNP Region</b>											
<b>Total</b>	1,215,603	-	148	1,941	380	335,257	274,776	87,943	17,370	497,392	396
Male	537,417	-	148	1,597	-	73,237	184,432	43,032	17,297	217,278	396
Female	678,186	-	-	343	380	262,020	90,344	44,911	73	280,114	-
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	236,537	-	148	576	380	94,798	65,219	16,867	4,465	53,688	396
Male	110,365	-	148	232	-	25,965	42,511	12,469	4,391	24,252	396
Female	126,172	-	-	343	380	68,833	22,708	4,398	73	29,436	-
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	979,066	-	-	1,365	-	240,459	209,557	71,076	12,905	443,704	-
Male	427,052	-	-	1,365	-	47,272	141,921	30,563	12,905	193,026	-
Female	552,014	-	-	-	-	193,187	67,636	40,513	-	250,678	-
<b>Sidama Region</b>											
<b>Total</b>	502,762	-	78	874	-	105,857	124,561	6,209	5,868	259,316	-
Male	343,175	-	78	377	-	61,282	90,808	3,954	5,868	180,808	-
Female	159,587	-	-	498	-	44,575	33,753	2,254	-	78,508	-
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	62,700	-	78	377	-	28,468	7,176	2,405	1,698	22,498	-
Male	37,251	-	78	377	-	15,503	4,566	1,142	1,698	13,888	-
Female	25,449	-	-	-	-	12,966	2,610	1,263	-	8,610	-
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	440,063	-	-	498	-	77,389	117,385	3,804	4,170	236,818	-
Male	305,924	-	-	-	-	45,780	86,242	2,813	4,170	166,920	-
Female	134,139	-	-	498	-	31,609	31,143	991	-	69,898	-
<b>Gambella Region</b>											
<b>Total</b>	29,254	-	-	40	-	7,956	7,581	404	83	13,189	-
Male	15,334	-	-	40	-	1,708	5,949	132	-	7,504	-
Female	13,921	-	-	-	-	6,248	1,632	272	83	5,685	-
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	7,845	-	-	-	-	2,825	809	404	83	3,723	-
Male	3,771	-	-	-	-	971	683	132	-	1,985	-
Female	4,075	-	-	-	-	1,854	126	272	83	1,739	-
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	21,409	-	-	40	-	5,131	6,772	-	-	9,466	-
Male	11,563	-	-	40	-	737	5,266	-	-	5,520	-
Female	9,846	-	-	-	-	4,394	1,506	-	-	3,946	-

Table 5.27 Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total	Managers	Professionals	Technicians and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sales workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Others
<b>Harari Region</b>											
<b>Total</b>	9,246	-	-	-	-	5,829	348	684	84	2,302	-
Male	2,853	-	-	-	-	1,204	270	463	84	832	-
Female	6,393	-	-	-	-	4,625	78	221	-	1,470	-
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	5,563	-	-	-	-	3,351	-	684	50	1,479	-
Male	2,378	-	-	-	-	1,178	-	463	50	687	-
Female	3,185	-	-	-	-	2,173	-	221	-	792	-
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	3,683	-	-	-	-	2,478	348	-	35	823	-
Male	475	-	-	-	-	26	270	-	35	144	-
Female	3,208	-	-	-	-	2,452	78	-	-	679	-
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>											
<b>Total</b>	76,086	-	1,087	602	412	33,398	2,091	7,711	1,872	28,914	-
Male	36,929	-	681	602	412	15,394	1,702	5,597	1,872	10,670	-
Female	39,157	-	407	-	-	18,004	389	2,114	-	18,243	-
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	76,086	-	1,087	602	412	33,398	2,091	7,711	1,872	28,914	-
Male	36,929	-	681	602	412	15,394	1,702	5,597	1,872	10,670	-
Female	39,157	-	407	-	-	18,004	389	2,114	-	18,243	-
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>											
<b>Total</b>	32,162	-	-	-	-	14,049	1,670	1,518	572	14,353	-
Male	13,082	-	-	-	-	4,471	793	1,100	572	6,145	-
Female	19,080	-	-	-	-	9,578	876	418	-	8,208	-
<b>Urban</b>											
Total	17,807	-	-	-	-	11,885	-	1,259	522	4,142	-
Male	6,956	-	-	-	-	3,888	-	991	522	1,555	-
Female	10,851	-	-	-	-	7,997	-	268	-	2,587	-
<b>Rural</b>											
Total	14,354	-	-	-	-	2,164	1,670	259	51	10,211	-
Male	6,126	-	-	-	-	583	793	109	51	4,590	-
Female	8,229	-	-	-	-	1,581	876	150	-	5,621	-

**Table 5.28: Major Branches of Industry of Employed Persons(age 10 and above)who were Working in the Informal Sector by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Residence and Sex	Major Branches of Industry								
	Total	Manufacturing, Construction, Mining & Quarrying	Percent Informal	Whole Sale and Retail Trade	Percent Informal	Other Service Sectors	Percent Informal	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	Percentage of Informal
<b>Country Total</b>									
Total	7,673,106	552,179	7.2	1,187,762	15.5	913,592	11.9	5,019,573	65.4
Male	3,936,027	297,731	7.6	357,308	9.1	314,125	8.0	2,966,863	75.4
Female	3,737,079	254,449	6.8	830,454	22.2	599,468	16.0	2,052,709	54.9
Urban									
Total	1,251,999	148,380	11.9	471,623	37.7	347,952	27.8	284,044	22.7
Male	547,422	79,958	14.6	149,899	27.4	128,798	23.5	188,768	34.5
Female	704,576	68,422	9.7	321,724	45.7	219,154	31.1	95,276	13.5
Rural									
Total	6,421,107	403,800	6.3	716,139	11.2	565,640	8.8	4,735,528	73.7
Male	3,388,605	217,773	6.4	207,410	6.1	185,327	5.5	2,778,095	82.0
Female	3,032,503	186,027	6.1	508,729	16.8	380,314	12.5	1,957,433	64.5
<b>Afar Region</b>									
Total	94,692	1,164	1.2	20,121	21.2	4,041	4.3	69,366	73.3
Male	63,217	751	1.2	12,001	19.0	1,363	2.2	49,101	77.7
Female	31,475	412	1.3	8,120	25.8	2,678	8.5	20,264	64.4
Urban									
Total	22,884	1,164	5.1	9,607	42.0	3,437	15.0	8,676	37.9
Male	14,339	751	5.2	4,469	31.2	1,363	9.5	7,755	54.1
Female	8,545	412	4.8	5,138	60.1	2,074	24.3	921	10.8
Rural									
Total	71,808	-	-	10,514	14.6	604	0.8	60,690	84.5
Male	48,878	-	-	7,532	15.4	-	-	41,346	84.6
Female	22,930	-	-	2,982	13.0	604	2.6	19,344	84.4
<b>Amhara Region</b>									
Total	1,590,406	144,294	9.1	240,588	15.1	234,044	14.7	971,480	61.1
Male	795,887	83,951	10.5	65,825	8.3	67,492	8.5	578,619	72.7
Female	794,519	60,343	7.6	174,763	22.0	166,552	21.0	392,862	49.4
Urban									
Total	370,581	58,162	15.7	136,897	36.9	119,282	32.2	56,241	15.2
Male	139,754	26,367	18.9	39,789	28.5	29,788	21.3	43,809	31.3
Female	230,828	31,795	13.8	97,108	42.1	89,494	38.8	12,432	5.4

Table 5.28: Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Major Branches of Industry								
	Total	Manufacturing, Construction, Mining & Quarrying	Percent Informal	Whole Sale and Retail Trade	Percent Informal	Other Service Sectors	Percent Informal	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	Percentage of Informal
<b>Rural</b>									
Total	1,219,825	86,132	7.1	103,691	8.5	114,763	9.4	915,240	75.0
Male	656,134	57,584	8.8	26,036	4.0	37,704	5.7	534,810	81.5
Female	563,691	28,548	5.1	77,655	13.8	77,058	13.7	380,430	67.5
<b>Oromia Region</b>									
Total	3,840,777	207,104	5.4	454,983	11.8	399,097	10.4	2,779,592	72.4
Male	1,966,587	94,059	4.8	130,954	6.7	112,110	5.7	1,629,465	82.9
Female	1,874,191	113,046	6.0	324,030	17.3	286,988	15.3	1,150,128	61.4
<b>Urban</b>									
Total	400,077	39,475	9.9	171,193	42.8	94,455	23.6	94,954	23.7
Male	171,619	18,876	11.0	47,616	27.7	40,569	23.6	64,557	37.6
Female	228,458	20,598	9.0	123,576	54.1	53,886	23.6	30,398	13.3
<b>Rural</b>									
Total	3,440,700	167,630	4.9	283,791	8.2	304,642	8.9	2,684,638	78.0
Male	1,794,968	75,182	4.2	83,337	4.6	71,540	4.0	1,564,908	87.2
Female	1,645,733	92,448	5.6	200,453	12.2	233,102	14.2	1,119,730	68.0
<b>Somali Region</b>									
Total	183,049	2,437	1.3	26,589	14.5	26,376	14.4	127,648	69.7
Male	113,963	1,817	1.6	13,510	11.9	16,109	14.1	82,526	72.4
Female	69,086	620	0.9	13,078	18.9	10,266	14.9	45,122	65.3
<b>Urban</b>									
Total	29,057	892	3.1	8,634	29.7	6,091	21.0	13,441	46.3
Male	13,994	892	6.4	3,563	25.5	3,096	22.1	6,442	46.0
Female	15,063	-	-	5,071	33.7	2,994	19.9	6,999	46.5
<b>Rural</b>									
Total	153,992	1,545	1.0	17,955	11.7	20,285	13.2	114,207	74.2
Male	99,969	925	0.9	9,947	10.0	13,013	13.0	76,084	76.1
Female	54,023	620	1.1	8,008	14.8	7,272	13.5	38,123	70.6
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>									
Total	99,068	50,595	51.1	9,464	9.6	12,766	12.9	26,243	26.5
Male	47,584	26,324	55.3	3,409	7.2	4,471	9.4	13,379	28.1
Female	51,484	24,271	47.1	6,054	11.8	8,295	16.1	12,863	25.0
<b>Urban</b>									
Total	22,861	7,381	32.3	6,952	30.4	5,843	25.6	2,685	11.7
Male	10,067	4,252	42.2	2,232	22.2	1,729	17.2	1,855	18.4
Female	12,794	3,129	24.5	4,721	36.9	4,115	32.2	830	6.5
<b>Rural</b>									
Total	76,206	43,214	56.7	2,511	3.3	6,922	9.1	23,558	30.9
Male	37,517	22,072	58.8	1,178	3.1	2,742	7.3	11,525	30.7
Female	38,690	21,142	54.6	1,334	3.4	4,180	10.8	12,033	31.1

Table 5.28: Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Major Branches of Industry								
	Total	Manufacturing, Construction, Mining & Quarrying	Percent Informal	Whole Sale and Retail Trade	Percent Informal	Other Service Sectors	Percent Informal	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	Percentage of Informal
<b>SNNP Region</b>									
Total	1,215,603	111,192	9.1	284,081	23.4	124,424	10.2	695,906	57.2
Male	537,417	64,686	12.0	56,346	10.5	53,289	9.9	363,096	67.6
Female	678,186	46,506	6.9	227,735	33.6	71,135	10.5	332,810	49.1
Urban									
Total	236,537	21,012	8.9	65,896	27.9	63,566	26.9	86,063	36.4
Male	110,365	13,931	12.6	21,012	19.0	25,303	22.9	50,119	45.4
Female	126,172	7,081	5.6	44,884	35.6	38,263	30.3	35,943	28.5
Rural									
Total	979,066	90,180	9.2	218,185	22.3	60,858	6.2	609,843	62.3
Male	427,052	50,755	11.9	35,334	8.3	27,986	6.6	312,977	73.3
Female	552,014	39,425	7.1	182,851	33.1	32,872	6.0	296,867	53.8
<b>Sidama Region</b>									
Total	502,762	16,011	3.2	96,109	19.1	66,099	13.1	324,544	64.6
Male	343,175	13,036	3.8	54,585	15.9	41,224	12.0	234,330	68.3
Female	159,587	2,975	1.9	41,524	26.0	24,875	15.6	90,214	56.5
Urban									
Total	62,700	6,213	9.9	23,527	37.5	15,862	25.3	17,098	27.3
Male	37,251	5,011	13.5	11,802	31.7	9,850	26.4	10,588	28.4
Female	25,449	1,202	4.7	11,725	46.1	6,012	23.6	6,510	25.6
Rural									
Total	440,063	9,798	2.2	72,582	16.5	50,237	11.4	307,446	69.9
Male	305,924	8,025	2.6	42,783	14.0	31,374	10.3	223,741	73.1
Female	134,139	1,773	1.3	29,799	22.2	18,863	14.1	83,704	62.4
<b>Gambella Region</b>									
Total	29,254	5,112	17.5	4,187	14.3	5,973	20.4	13,983	47.8
Male	15,334	2,636	17.2	1,628	10.6	1,021	6.7	10,049	65.5
Female	13,921	2,475	17.8	2,559	18.4	4,952	35.6	3,934	28.3
Urban									
Total	7,845	1,654	21.1	2,760	35.2	2,020	25.8	1,411	18.0
Male	3,771	1,170	31.0	1,030	27.3	516	13.7	1,055	28.0
Female	4,075	484	11.9	1,731	42.5	1,504	36.9	356	8.7
Rural									
Total	21,409	3,458	16.2	1,426	6.7	3,952	18.5	12,572	58.7
Male	11,563	1,466	12.7	598	5.2	505	4.4	8,994	77.8
Female	9,846	1,992	20.2	828	8.4	3,448	35.0	3,578	36.3

Table 5.28: Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Major Branches of Industry								
	Total	Manufacturing, Construction, Mining & Quarrying	Percent Informal	Whole Sale and Retail Trade	Percent Informal	Other Service Sectors	Percent Informal	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	Percentage of Informal
<b>Harari Region</b>									
Total	9,246	1,163	12.6	6,170	66.7	1,416	15.3	497	5.4
Male	2,853	904	31.7	1,161	40.7	499	17.5	290	10.2
Female	6,393	260	4.1	5,009	78.4	917	14.3	207	3.2
Urban									
Total	5,563	1,122	20.2	3,189	57.3	1,252	22.5	-	-
Male	2,378	862	36.3	1,052	44.2	464	19.5	-	-
Female	3,185	260	8.2	2,137	67.1	788	24.7	-	-
Rural									
Total	3,683	41	1.1	2,981	80.9	164	4.4	497	13.5
Male	475	41	8.7	109	22.9	35	7.3	290	61.0
Female	3,208	-	-	2,872	89.5	129	4.0	207	6.5
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>									
Total	76,086	9,332	12.3	31,656	41.6	31,622	41.6	3,477	4.6
Male	36,929	6,379	17.3	12,982	35.2	14,981	40.6	2,588	7.0
Female	39,157	2,953	7.5	18,674	47.7	16,641	42.5	889	2.3
Urban									
Total	76,086	9,332	12.3	31,656	41.6	31,622	41.6	3,477	4.6
Male	36,929	6,379	17.3	12,982	35.2	14,981	40.6	2,588	7.0
Female	39,157	2,953	7.5	18,674	47.7	16,641	42.5	889	2.3
Rural									
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>									
Total	32,162	3,776	11.7	13,814	43.0	7,734	24.0	6,837	21.3
Male	13,082	3,187	24.4	4,908	37.5	1,565	12.0	3,421	26.1
Female	19,080	588	3.1	8,906	46.7	6,169	32.3	3,417	17.9
Urban									
Total	17,807	1,975	11.1	11,311	63.5	4,521	25.4	-	-
Male	6,956	1,466	21.1	4,352	62.6	1,138	16.4	-	-
Female	10,851	509	4.7	6,959	64.1	3,383	31.2	-	-
Rural									
Total	14,354	1,801	12.5	2,503	17.4	3,213	22.4	6,837	47.6
Male	6,126	1,722	28.1	556	9.1	427	7.0	3,421	55.8
Female	8,229	80	1.0	1,947	23.7	2,785	33.8	3,417	41.5

**Table 5.29: Educational Attainment of Employed Persons(age 10 and above) who were Working in the Informal Sector by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Residence and Sex	Attending Status			Highest Grade Completed				
	All Persons	Never Attended	Ever Attended	Informal	Preschool	Primary Education	Secondary Education	Above Secondary
<b>Country Total</b>								
Total	7,673,106	3,504,061	4,169,046	164,518	41,799	3,192,933	665,485	104,312
Male	3,936,027	1,343,139	2,592,889	119,456	21,462	1,961,710	422,683	67,578
Female Urban	3,737,079	2,160,922	1,576,157	45,062	20,337	1,231,223	242,802	36,734
Total	1,251,999	450,552	801,446	19,487	1,229	530,200	198,361	52,169
Male	547,422	135,201	412,222	9,604	554	267,047	108,294	26,724
Female Rural	704,576	315,352	389,225	9,884	676	263,153	90,067	25,445
Total	6,421,107	3,053,508	3,367,599	145,031	40,569	2,662,733	467,123	52,143
Male	3,388,605	1,207,938	2,180,667	109,853	20,908	1,694,663	314,389	40,854
Female	3,032,503	1,845,570	1,186,933	35,178	19,661	968,070	152,735	11,289
<b>Afar Region</b>								
Total	94,692	72,162	22,530	890	-	17,380	3,578	681
Male	63,217	47,529	15,688	472	-	12,182	2,703	331
Female Urban	31,475	24,633	6,842	418	-	5,198	875	351
Total	22,884	14,431	8,453	418	-	5,255	2,099	681
Male	14,339	10,005	4,334	-	-	2,522	1,481	331
Female Rural	8,545	4,426	4,119	418	-	2,733	617	351
Total	71,808	57,731	14,077	472	-	12,125	1,479	-
Male	48,878	37,524	11,354	472	-	9,660	1,222	-
Female	22,930	20,207	2,723	-	-	2,465	257	-
<b>Amhara Region</b>								
Total	1,590,406	714,728	875,678	111,779	7,410	596,340	137,731	22,418
Male	795,887	276,835	519,052	88,811	4,999	340,440	77,768	7,034
Female Urban	794,519	437,893	356,626	22,968	2,411	255,901	59,963	15,384
Total	370,581	154,045	216,536	11,533	421	125,707	64,733	14,142
Male	139,754	46,739	93,015	6,766	-	51,793	28,940	5,516
Female Rural	230,828	107,307	123,521	4,767	421	73,914	35,793	8,626
Total	1,219,825	560,683	659,142	100,247	6,988	470,633	72,998	8,275
Male	656,134	230,097	426,037	82,045	4,999	288,647	48,828	1,518
Female	563,691	330,586	233,105	18,201	1,989	181,987	24,170	6,757
<b>Oromia Region</b>								
Total	3,840,777	1,811,408	2,029,370	33,891	32,027	1,563,671	360,871	38,910
Male	1,966,587	661,136	1,305,451	21,428	15,814	1,002,559	238,526	27,124
Female Urban	1,874,191	1,150,272	723,919	12,463	16,213	561,113	122,344	11,786
Total	400,077	131,312	268,765	4,275	642	181,229	63,980	18,637
Male	171,619	27,744	143,875	2,216	468	91,489	39,539	10,162
Female Rural	228,458	103,568	124,890	2,059	174	89,740	24,441	8,475
Total	3,440,700	1,680,095	1,760,605	29,615	31,385	1,382,442	296,890	20,273
Male	1,794,968	633,392	1,161,576	19,212	15,346	911,070	198,987	16,962
Female	1,645,733	1,046,704	599,029	10,403	16,039	471,372	97,903	3,311
<b>Somali Region</b>								
Total	183,049	132,001	51,048	13,763	166	32,740	4,074	306
Male	113,963	79,148	34,815	7,732	85	23,951	2,989	58
Female Urban	69,086	52,853	16,233	6,031	80	8,790	1,085	248
Total	29,057	19,058	9,999	872	166	6,730	1,925	306
Male	13,994	8,235	5,758	472	85	3,799	1,345	58
Female	15,063	10,823	4,241	401	80	2,931	580	248

Table5.29: Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Attending Status			Highest Grade Completed				
	All Persons	Never Attended	Ever Attended	Informal	Preschool	Primary Education	Secondary Education	Above Secondary
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	153,992	112,943	41,049	12,890	-	26,010	2,149	-
Male	99,969	70,913	29,056	7,260	-	20,152	1,644	-
Female	54,023	42,030	11,993	5,630	-	5,858	505	-
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>								
Total	99,068	41,144	57,924	451	-	48,185	7,347	1,941
Male	47,584	15,814	31,770	-	-	25,797	4,613	1,360
Female	51,484	25,330	26,154	451	-	22,388	2,735	581
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	22,861	8,144	14,717	93	-	10,282	3,014	1,328
Male	10,067	2,349	7,718	-	-	5,187	1,783	748
Female	12,794	5,795	6,999	93	-	5,094	1,231	581
<b>Tigray Region</b>								
Total	76,206	33,000	43,207	358	-	37,903	4,333	613
Male	37,517	13,465	24,052	-	-	20,610	2,830	613
Female	38,690	19,535	19,155	358	-	17,293	1,504	-
<b>SNNP Region</b>								
Total	1,215,603	516,837	698,766	1,377	1,526	593,253	88,891	13,718
Male	537,417	152,481	384,936	-	-	323,596	49,183	12,157
Female	678,186	364,357	313,829	1,377	1,526	269,657	39,708	1,561
<b>Amhara Region</b>								
Total	236,537	84,517	152,020	1,377	-	115,721	30,589	4,333
Male	110,365	28,063	82,302	-	-	64,298	15,231	2,772
Female	126,172	56,453	69,718	1,377	-	51,422	15,358	1,561
<b>Djibouti Region</b>								
Total	979,066	432,321	546,746	-	1,526	477,533	58,302	9,385
Male	427,052	124,417	302,634	-	-	259,298	33,952	9,385
Female	552,014	307,903	244,111	-	1,526	218,235	24,351	-
<b>Sidama Region</b>								
Total	502,762	165,598	337,165	1,472	496	284,282	36,168	14,746
Male	343,175	94,343	248,832	766	496	204,233	30,381	12,956
Female	159,587	71,255	88,332	706	-	80,049	5,787	1,790
<b>Shewa Region</b>								
Total	62,700	13,118	49,582	236	-	40,300	6,958	2,088
Male	37,251	4,907	32,344	-	-	26,135	4,882	1,326
Female	25,449	8,210	17,238	236	-	14,164	2,076	762
<b>Gambella Region</b>								
Total	440,063	152,480	287,582	1,235	496	243,982	29,210	12,658
Male	305,924	89,435	216,489	766	496	178,098	25,499	11,630
Female	134,139	63,045	71,094	469	-	65,885	3,711	1,028
<b>Harari Region</b>								
Total	9,246	4,019	5,227	-	-	3,702	1,033	492
Male	2,853	401	2,451	-	-	1,609	449	393
Female	6,393	3,618	2,775	-	-	2,093	584	99
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	5,563	1,214	4,349	-	-	2,924	961	465
Male	2,378	165	2,213	-	-	1,439	408	366
Female	3,185	1,048	2,137	-	-	1,484	553	99
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	3,683	2,806	878	-	-	778	72	28
Male	475	236	239	-	-	170	41	28
Female	3,208	2,569	639	-	-	608	31	-

Table5.29: Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Attending Status			Highest Grade Completed				
	All Persons	Never Attended	Ever Attended	Informal	Preschool	Primary Education	Secondary Education	Above Secondary
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>								
Total	76,086	16,809	59,277	533	-	29,881	20,217	8,645
Male	36,929	5,033	31,896	-	-	14,317	12,878	4,701
Female	39,157	11,776	27,381	533	-	15,564	7,340	3,944
Urban								
Total	76,086	16,809	59,277	533	-	29,881	20,217	8,645
Male	36,929	5,033	31,896	-	-	14,317	12,878	4,701
Female	39,157	11,776	27,381	533	-	15,564	7,340	3,944
Rural								
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>								
Total	32,162	12,343	19,818	266	175	15,016	2,831	1,531
Male	13,082	3,531	9,551	150	68	7,257	1,281	795
Female	19,080	8,813	10,268	116	107	7,759	1,550	736
Urban								
Total	17,807	5,421	12,387	150	-	8,513	2,340	1,383
Male	6,956	1,134	5,823	150	-	3,938	1,008	727
Female	10,851	4,287	6,564	-	-	4,576	1,332	656
Rural								
Total	14,354	6,923	7,432	116	175	6,503	490	147
Male	6,126	2,397	3,728	-	68	3,320	273	68
Female	8,229	4,525	3,703	116	107	3,183	217	80

**Table 5.30: Types of Working Place of Employed Persons(age 10 and above)working in the Informal Sector by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Residence and Sex	Type of Working Place														
	Total	Business house	Office	At home	Employer's /Client's home	On street	Gulit/ Open market	Farm area /Field	Factory	Quarrying /Mining	Any Where as found	Construction site	Where customer available	Lakes /River Wells	Others
<b>Country Total</b>															
Total	7,673,106	289,453	13,135	1,009,014	58,326	256,285	723,521	4,720,776	8,676	122,850	295,936	13,152	47,950	101,851	12,178
Male	3,936,027	145,120	5,605	246,245	45,138	122,821	173,452	2,866,151	8,046	72,218	182,089	12,599	35,809	13,433	7,300
Female Urban	3,737,079	144,333	7,530	762,769	13,188	133,465	550,069	1,854,625	630	50,632	113,847	553	12,141	88,418	4,878
Total	1,251,999	156,438	7,202	319,269	21,091	133,749	245,236	256,419	2,954	9,308	71,008	6,492	19,600	1,371	1,862
Male	547,422	70,593	4,168	65,992	15,547	58,003	62,949	181,461	2,324	6,573	57,380	6,018	15,328	474	612
Female Rural	704,576	85,845	3,034	253,277	5,544	75,747	182,286	74,958	630	2,735	13,628	474	4,272	897	1,250
Total	6,421,107	133,014	5,934	689,745	37,235	122,536	478,286	4,464,357	5,722	113,542	224,929	6,660	28,350	100,481	10,316
Male	3,388,605	74,527	1,437	180,253	29,591	64,818	110,503	2,684,690	5,722	65,645	124,709	6,581	20,481	12,959	6,688
Female	3,032,503	58,488	4,497	509,492	7,644	57,718	367,783	1,779,667	-	47,897	100,219	80	7,869	87,522	3,628
<b>Afar Region</b>															
Total	94,692	3,073	-	13,227	17	3,696	1,115	71,179	-	-	1,580	22	193	-	591
Male	63,217	1,295	-	5,061	-	1,254	419	53,313	-	-	1,160	22	101	-	591
Female Urban	31,475	1,777	-	8,166	17	2,441	696	17,866	-	-	420	-	92	-	-
Total	22,884	2,828	-	4,066	17	3,438	1,115	10,044	-	-	1,160	22	193	-	-
Male	14,339	1,051	-	994	-	1,254	419	9,337	-	-	1,160	22	101	-	-
Female Rural	8,545	1,777	-	3,072	17	2,184	696	706	-	-	-	-	92	-	-
Total	71,808	245	-	9,161	-	257	-	61,135	-	-	420	-	-	-	591
Male	48,878	245	-	4,068	-	-	-	43,975	-	-	-	-	-	-	591
Female	22,930	-	-	5,093	-	257	-	17,160	-	-	420	-	-	-	-
<b>Amhara Region</b>															
Total	1,590,406	63,134	6,308	256,726	2,220	44,611	155,549	934,731	332	12,089	78,109	1,423	7,207	21,587	6,381
Male	795,887	27,421	1,937	53,625	792	22,550	43,104	570,408	111	10,776	50,905	1,238	5,662	4,638	2,722
Female Urban	794,519	35,713	4,371	203,101	1,428	22,061	112,445	364,323	221	1,313	27,204	186	1,545	16,949	3,659
Total	370,581	50,134	2,926	140,815	2,220	31,935	73,412	49,801	332	1,582	10,511	1,423	4,126	777	587
Male	139,754	19,850	1,937	24,816	792	16,199	18,495	41,629	111	1,582	9,227	1,238	3,814	63	-
Female Rural	230,828	30,284	989	115,999	1,428	15,736	54,917	8,172	221	-	1,283	186	312	713	587
Total	1,219,825	12,999	3,382	115,910	-	12,676	82,137	884,930	-	10,507	67,598	-	3,081	20,810	5,794
Male	656,134	7,570	-	28,809	-	6,351	24,609	528,779	-	9,194	41,677	-	1,848	4,575	2,722
Female	563,691	5,429	3,382	87,102	-	6,325	57,528	356,151	-	1,313	25,921	-	1,233	16,236	3,072

Table 5.30: Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Type of Working Place														
	Total	Business house	Office	At home	Employer's /Client's home	On street	Gulit/ Open market	Farm area /Field	Factory	Quarrying /Mining	Any Where as found	Construction site	Where customer available	Lakes /River /Wells	Others
<b>Oromia Region</b>															
Total	3,840,777	111,430	671	453,290	24,065	103,679	251,186	2,589,146	7,623	76,865	126,367	6,591	17,927	71,611	327
Male	1,966,587	58,825	414	103,888	14,821	51,762	58,847	1,550,910	7,214	38,694	59,676	6,449	11,078	3,757	252
Female Urban	1,874,191	52,605	257	349,402	9,245	51,916	192,338	1,038,236	409	38,171	66,692	141	6,849	67,855	75
Total	400,077	44,735	671	101,126	8,385	36,998	87,724	80,583	1,901	523	27,741	1,789	7,574	-	327
Male	171,619	17,475	414	18,290	6,784	17,361	21,922	60,092	1,492	523	19,782	1,648	5,584	-	252
Female Rural	228,458	27,260	257	82,836	1,601	19,637	65,801	20,491	409	-	7,959	141	1,990	-	75
Total	3,440,700	66,695	-	352,164	15,680	66,680	163,462	2,508,562	5,722	76,342	98,626	4,802	10,353	71,611	-
Male	1,794,968	41,350	-	85,598	8,036	34,402	36,925	1,490,818	5,722	38,171	39,894	4,802	5,494	3,757	-
Female	1,645,733	25,345	-	266,566	7,644	32,279	126,537	1,017,744	-	38,171	58,732	-	4,859	67,855	-
<b>Somali Region</b>															
Total	183,049	25,753	921	28,924	1,118	13,956	9,832	96,753	-	-	1,217	280	2,909	-	1,387
Male	113,963	16,777	127	11,765	889	7,028	2,075	70,330	-	-	1,217	280	2,551	-	925
Female Urban	69,086	8,976	794	17,159	228	6,928	7,757	26,423	-	-	-	-	358	-	462
Total	29,057	4,748	376	4,929	493	3,534	6,907	6,438	-	-	672	280	682	-	-
Male	13,994	2,797	127	1,712	264	954	1,530	5,333	-	-	672	280	324	-	-
Female Rural	15,063	1,950	249	3,217	228	2,579	5,376	1,106	-	-	-	-	358	-	-
Total	153,992	21,005	545	23,995	625	10,422	2,926	90,315	-	-	545	-	2,227	-	1,387
Male	99,969	13,980	-	10,053	625	6,074	545	64,997	-	-	545	-	2,227	-	925
Female	54,023	7,025	545	13,942	-	4,349	2,381	25,318	-	-	-	-	-	-	462
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>															
Total	99,068	3,921	262	19,697	320	2,420	5,058	16,646	-	26,072	19,657	710	503	3,755	46
Male	47,584	1,914	55	8,876	178	903	1,807	8,252	-	14,924	8,382	710	285	1,252	46
Female Urban	51,484	2,007	207	10,822	142	1,517	3,251	8,394	-	11,148	11,275	-	218	2,503	-
Total	22,861	2,649	262	3,078	320	1,850	3,280	2,989	-	5,436	2,448	146	358	-	46
Male	10,067	1,254	55	455	178	903	580	1,963	-	2,701	1,645	146	140	-	46
Female Rural	12,794	1,394	207	2,623	142	947	2,700	1,026	-	2,735	802	-	218	-	-
Total	76,206	1,273	-	16,620	-	570	1,778	13,656	-	20,636	17,210	564	145	3,755	-
Male	37,517	659	-	8,421	-	-	1,227	6,289	-	12,223	6,737	564	145	1,252	-
Female	38,690	613	-	8,199	-	570	551	7,368	-	8,413	10,473	-	-	2,503	-

Table 5.30: Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Type of Working Place														
	Total	Business house	Office	At home	Employer's /Client's home	On street	Gulit/ Open market	Farm area /Field	Factory	Quarrying /Mining	Any Where as found	Construction site	Where customer available	Lakes /River /Wells	Others
<b>SNNP Region</b>															
Total	1,215,603	45,551	570	174,036	23,749	28,700	233,328	668,464	-	4,336	25,906	133	9,199	72	1,559
Male	537,417	17,765	200	41,502	23,496	14,423	38,090	363,613	-	4,336	24,298	66	8,063	72	1,492
Female Urban	678,186	27,785	371	132,534	252	14,277	195,238	304,851	-	-	1,608	68	1,135	-	68
Total	236,537	24,184	570	41,430	4,583	14,900	52,699	84,992	-	610	9,074	133	3,095	72	194
Male	110,365	12,121	200	10,725	4,331	8,723	12,097	49,868	-	610	8,433	66	2,994	72	127
Female Rural	126,172	12,063	371	30,705	252	6,177	40,602	35,124	-	-	641	68	101	-	68
Total	979,066	21,367	-	132,606	19,166	13,800	180,629	583,472	-	3,726	16,832	-	6,104	-	1,365
Male	427,052	5,644	-	30,777	19,166	5,700	25,993	313,745	-	3,726	15,866	-	5,070	-	1,365
Female	552,014	15,722	-	101,829	-	8,100	154,636	269,728	-	-	966	-	1,034	-	-
<b>Sidama Region</b>															
Total	502,762	16,539	2,277	40,824	3,097	20,965	55,005	323,022	120	2,179	27,102	1,902	7,399	1,200	1,131
Male	343,175	9,188	1,779	14,018	2,739	16,069	25,615	238,053	120	2,179	23,237	1,823	6,742	556	1,058
Female Urban	159,587	7,351	498	26,805	359	4,896	29,390	84,969	-	-	3,865	79	657	644	74
Total	62,700	7,689	342	10,785	1,420	6,064	11,284	17,183	120	97	4,108	1,480	1,498	443	187
Male	37,251	4,528	342	4,226	1,061	3,897	5,257	10,844	120	97	3,842	1,401	1,264	260	113
Female Rural	25,449	3,161	-	6,559	359	2,167	6,027	6,339	-	-	266	79	235	184	74
Total	440,063	8,850	1,935	30,039	1,678	14,901	43,721	305,839	-	2,082	22,994	422	5,901	757	944
Male	305,924	4,660	1,437	9,793	1,678	12,172	20,358	227,209	-	2,082	19,395	422	5,478	297	944
Female	134,139	4,190	498	20,246	-	2,729	23,363	78,631	-	-	3,600	-	423	460	-
<b>Gambella Region</b>															
Total	29,254	1,614	72	9,171	88	1,588	1,704	9,302	-	1,060	755	-	266	3,513	121
Male	15,334	919	-	2,739	88	321	731	5,857	-	1,060	280	-	187	3,087	65
Female Urban	13,921	695	72	6,432	-	1,267	973	3,444	-	-	476	-	79	425	56
Total	7,845	1,314	-	1,892	88	701	609	1,153	-	1,060	658	-	266	78	25
Male	3,771	618	-	316	88	282	41	892	-	1,060	183	-	187	78	25
Female Rural	4,075	695	-	1,576	-	419	569	260	-	-	476	-	79	-	-
Total	21,409	300	72	7,278	-	887	1,095	8,149	-	-	97	-	-	3,434	96
Male	11,563	300	-	2,423	-	39	690	4,965	-	-	97	-	-	3,009	40
Female	9,846	-	72	4,856	-	848	404	3,184	-	-	-	-	-	425	56

Table 5.30: Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Type of Working Place														
	Total	Business house	Office	At home	Employer's /Client's home	On street	Gulit/ Open market	Farm area /Field	Factory	Quarrying /Mining	Any Where as found	Construction site	Where customer available	Lakes /River /Wells	Others
<b>Harari Region</b>															
Total	9,246	1,039	-	1,116	230	3,073	1,834	622	-	-	732	90	460	-	50
Male	2,853	709	-	133	172	540	99	386	-	-	473	90	202	-	50
Female Urban	6,393	331	-	983	58	2,534	1,735	236	-	-	259	-	258	-	-
Total	5,563	1,039	-	940	230	1,645	681	70	-	-	542	90	275	-	50
Male	2,378	709	-	133	172	540	99	70	-	-	390	90	126	-	50
Female Rural	3,185	331	-	807	58	1,106	582	-	-	-	152	-	149	-	-
Total	3,683	-	-	176	-	1,428	1,152	552	-	-	190	-	185	-	-
Male	475	-	-	-	-	-	-	316	-	-	83	-	76	-	-
Female	3,208	-	-	176	-	1,428	1,152	236	-	-	107	-	108	-	-
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>															
Total	76,086	14,867	2,054	8,078	3,099	23,759	6,067	3,167	602	-	12,804	740	405	-	446
Male	36,929	9,148	1,093	3,727	1,750	5,330	2,352	1,433	602	-	10,755	740	-	-	-
Female Urban	39,157	5,718	961	4,351	1,349	18,429	3,715	1,734	-	-	2,049	-	405	-	446
Total	76,086	14,867	2,054	8,078	3,099	23,759	6,067	3,167	602	-	12,804	740	405	-	446
Male	36,929	9,148	1,093	3,727	1,750	5,330	2,352	1,433	602	-	10,755	740	-	-	-
Female Rural	39,157	5,718	961	4,351	1,349	18,429	3,715	1,734	-	-	2,049	-	405	-	446
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>															
Total	32,162	2,533	-	3,926	323	9,839	2,845	7,746	-	249	1,707	1,261	1,482	114	139
Male	13,082	1,159	-	911	213	2,640	313	3,598	-	249	1,707	1,181	938	71	101
Female Urban	19,080	1,373	-	3,014	110	7,199	2,532	4,148	-	-	-	80	544	43	38
Total	17,807	2,252	-	2,130	236	8,925	1,458	-	-	-	1,290	389	1,127	-	-
Male	6,956	1,041	-	599	126	2,559	157	-	-	-	1,290	389	794	-	-
Female Rural	10,851	1,211	-	1,531	110	6,366	1,301	-	-	-	-	-	333	-	-
Total	14,354	280	-	1,795	87	913	1,387	7,746	-	249	416	872	355	114	139
Male	6,126	118	-	312	87	81	156	3,598	-	249	416	793	144	71	101
Female	8,229	162	-	1,483	-	832	1,231	4,148	-	-	-	80	211	43	38

**Table 5.31: Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Seeking or Available to Work Additional Hours by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Residence	Total Employed Person			Seeking or Available to Work Additional Hours			Not Seeking or Available to Work Additional Hours			Percent Available and Ready to work Additional Hours		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Country Total</b>												
Total	41,637,071	23,990,027	17,647,044	15,650,670	9,185,173	6,465,497	25,986,402	14,804,854	11,181,548	37.6	38.3	36.6
Urban	8,103,214	4,644,296	3,458,919	2,258,983	1,264,738	994,245	5,844,231	3,379,557	2,464,674	27.9	27.2	28.7
Rural	33,533,857	19,345,731	14,188,126	13,391,687	7,920,434	5,471,252	20,142,170	11,425,297	8,716,874	39.9	40.9	38.6
<b>Afar Region</b>												
Total	688,759	443,968	244,790	131,340	76,220	55,120	557,419	367,749	189,670	19.1	17.2	22.5
Urban	137,398	87,024	50,374	28,254	15,416	12,838	109,143	71,608	37,536	20.6	17.7	25.5
Rural	551,361	356,944	194,416	103,085	60,803	42,282	448,275	296,141	152,134	18.7	17.0	21.7
<b>Amhara Region</b>												
Total	11,076,385	6,486,144	4,590,241	3,837,765	2,390,865	1,446,900	7,238,620	4,095,279	3,143,341	34.6	36.9	31.5
Urban	1,942,051	1,069,998	872,053	629,968	343,909	286,059	1,312,083	726,089	585,994	32.4	32.1	32.8
Rural	9,134,334	5,416,146	3,718,188	3,207,797	2,046,956	1,160,841	5,926,537	3,369,190	2,557,347	35.1	37.8	31.2
<b>Oromia Region</b>												
Total	16,179,004	9,330,844	6,848,160	7,508,508	4,270,703	3,237,805	8,670,496	5,060,141	3,610,355	46.4	45.8	47.3
Urban	2,421,840	1,423,056	998,783	831,289	461,664	369,625	1,590,550	961,392	629,158	34.3	32.4	37.0
Rural	13,757,164	7,907,788	5,849,376	6,677,218	3,809,039	2,868,179	7,079,946	4,098,749	2,981,197	48.5	48.2	49.0
<b>Somali Region</b>												
Total	1,964,533	1,155,660	808,873	269,281	166,730	102,550	1,695,253	988,929	706,323	13.7	14.4	12.7
Urban	266,997	167,146	99,850	42,038	24,931	17,107	224,958	142,215	82,743	15.7	14.9	17.1
Rural	1,697,537	988,514	709,023	227,242	141,799	85,443	1,470,294	846,715	623,580	13.4	14.3	12.1
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>												
Total	640,778	337,280	303,498	191,931	108,620	83,311	448,847	228,660	220,187	30.0	32.2	27.5
Urban	136,954	77,513	59,441	43,381	23,579	19,802	93,573	53,934	39,639	31.7	30.4	33.3
Rural	503,824	259,767	244,057	148,550	85,041	63,509	355,274	174,727	180,547	29.5	32.7	26.0
<b>SNNP Region</b>												
Total	7,052,319	4,004,381	3,047,938	2,713,003	1,582,487	1,130,516	4,339,316	2,421,894	1,917,422	38.5	39.5	37.1
Urban	1,139,373	663,251	476,121	352,007	205,556	146,451	787,366	457,696	329,670	30.9	31.0	30.8
Rural	5,912,946	3,341,130	2,571,817	2,360,996	1,376,931	984,065	3,551,950	1,964,198	1,587,752	39.9	41.2	38.3
<b>Sidama Region</b>												
Total	2,056,263	1,135,041	921,223	662,943	400,506	262,437	1,393,320	734,534	658,786	32.2	35.3	28.5
Urban	328,000	198,203	129,797	79,834	49,417	30,417	248,166	148,786	99,380	24.3	24.9	23.4
Rural	1,728,264	936,838	791,426	583,110	351,089	232,020	1,145,154	585,749	559,406	33.7	37.5	29.3
<b>Gambella Region</b>												
Total	179,352	100,025	79,327	58,273	32,165	26,108	121,079	67,860	53,219	32.5	32.2	32.9
Urban	60,817	35,409	25,408	9,465	4,777	4,688	51,352	30,632	20,720	15.6	13.5	18.5
Rural	118,535	64,617	53,919	48,808	27,388	21,420	69,727	37,229	32,499	41.2	42.4	39.7

Table 5.31 Cont'd

Residence	Total Employed Person			Seeking or Available to Work Additional Hours			Not Seeking or Available to Work Additional Hours			Percent Available and Ready to work Additional Hours		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Harari Region</b>												
Total	117,868	65,843	52,025	34,185	19,153	15,033	83,683	46,690	36,993	29.0	29.1	28.9
Urban	69,559	38,498	31,060	16,265	8,050	8,215	53,294	30,448	22,846	23.4	20.9	26.4
Rural	48,309	27,344	20,965	17,920	11,103	6,818	30,389	16,242	14,147	37.1	40.6	32.5
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>												
Total	1,474,211	809,331	664,880	201,871	113,094	88,777	1,272,340	696,237	576,103	13.7	14.0	13.4
Urban	1,474,211	809,331	664,880	201,871	113,094	88,777	1,272,340	696,237	576,103	13.7	14.0	13.4
Rural	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>												
Total	207,600	121,509	86,090	41,571	24,630	16,941	166,029	96,879	69,150	20.0	20.3	19.7
Urban	126,016	74,866	51,150	24,610	14,344	10,266	101,406	60,522	40,884	19.5	19.2	20.1
Rural	81,584	46,644	34,940	16,960	10,286	6,675	64,623	36,358	28,265	20.8	22.1	19.1

**Table 5.32: Employed Persons (age 10 and above) Available to Work Additional Hours, by Type of Work Available, Sex and Residence: LMS 2021**

Residence and Sex	Type of Work Available			
	Total	More hours at present job	Other job(s) in addition to the present job	Other job(s) with more hours to replace the present one
<b>Country Total</b>				
Total	14,616,194	4,719,124	8,165,501	1,731,569
Male	8,599,562	2,645,104	4,916,321	1,038,137
Female	6,016,632	2,074,020	3,249,181	693,432
<b>Urban</b>				
Total	2,172,363	441,773	1,187,554	543,036
Male	1,216,283	269,834	669,062	277,387
Female	956,080	171,939	518,491	265,650
<b>Rural</b>				
Total	12,443,831	4,277,351	6,977,948	1,188,532
Male	7,383,279	2,375,271	4,247,258	760,750
Female	5,060,552	1,902,081	2,730,689	427,782
<b>Afar Region</b>				
Total	125,619	32,258	78,113	15,249
Male	72,757	18,661	42,568	11,529
Female	52,862	13,597	35,545	3,720
<b>Urban</b>				
Total	27,529	5,069	17,433	5,028
Male	15,219	2,571	9,846	2,801
Female	12,310	2,497	7,587	2,227
<b>Rural</b>				
Total	98,090	27,189	60,680	10,221
Male	57,538	16,089	32,721	8,728
Female	40,552	11,100	27,958	1,494
<b>Amhara Region</b>				
Total	3,611,985	976,723	2,170,305	464,957
Male	2,262,829	591,921	1,393,842	277,066
Female	1,349,156	384,802	776,463	187,891
<b>Urban</b>				
Total	602,537	133,291	295,992	173,254
Male	329,443	79,769	171,769	77,905
Female	273,094	53,522	124,223	95,349
<b>Rural</b>				
Total	3,009,448	843,432	1,874,313	291,703
Male	1,933,386	512,152	1,222,073	199,161
Female	1,076,062	331,279	652,240	92,542
<b>Oromia Region</b>				
Total	6,905,974	2,392,980	3,691,912	821,082
Male	3,947,537	1,282,489	2,177,609	487,438
Female	2,958,436	1,110,490	1,514,303	333,643
<b>Urban</b>				
Total	811,093	143,261	471,783	196,048
Male	450,544	88,882	252,504	109,158
Female	360,548	54,378	219,279	86,890
<b>Rural</b>				
Total	6,094,881	2,249,719	3,220,129	625,034
Male	3,496,993	1,193,607	1,925,105	378,281
Female	2,597,888	1,056,112	1,295,024	246,753

Table 5.32: Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Type of Work Available			
	Total	More hours at present job	Other job(s) in addition to the present job	Other job(s) with more hours to replace the present one
<b>Somali Region</b>				
Total	256,842	65,497	164,828	26,518
Male	157,345	40,213	102,161	14,971
Female	99,497	25,283	62,667	11,547
<b>Urban</b>				
Total	39,923	7,535	26,337	6,051
Male	23,692	4,735	15,545	3,412
Female	16,231	2,800	10,792	2,639
<b>Rural</b>				
Total	216,919	57,962	138,491	20,467
Male	133,653	35,478	86,616	11,559
Female	83,266	22,483	51,875	8,908
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>				
Total	178,034	50,616	109,919	17,499
Male	101,696	27,896	63,783	10,017
Female	76,338	22,720	46,136	7,482
<b>Urban</b>				
Total	42,336	10,241	23,946	8,149
Male	22,900	5,869	12,953	4,078
Female	19,436	4,371	10,993	4,072
<b>Rural</b>				
Total	135,698	40,376	85,972	9,350
Male	78,796	22,027	50,829	5,939
Female	56,902	18,349	35,143	3,411
<b>SNNP Region</b>				
Total	2,584,148	937,981	1,415,329	230,838
Male	1,496,368	534,423	813,531	148,414
Female	1,087,779	403,557	601,798	82,424
<b>Urban</b>				
Total	331,829	83,163	190,391	58,275
Male	193,630	46,731	116,972	29,927
Female	138,199	36,432	73,419	28,348
<b>Rural</b>				
Total	2,252,319	854,818	1,224,937	172,563
Male	1,302,739	487,693	696,559	118,487
Female	949,580	367,125	528,379	54,076
<b>Sidama Region</b>				
Total	636,608	190,128	380,842	65,638
Male	382,706	101,980	238,405	42,320
Female	253,902	88,147	142,437	23,318
<b>Urban</b>				
Total	77,450	12,427	46,159	18,864
Male	48,127	8,395	28,843	10,889
Female	29,323	4,032	17,316	7,975
<b>Rural</b>				
Total	559,158	177,701	334,682	46,775
Male	334,578	93,586	209,562	31,431
Female	224,579	84,115	125,121	15,344
<b>Gambella Region</b>				
Total	52,755	21,387	27,340	4,028
Male	29,242	11,149	15,758	2,335
Female	23,513	10,238	11,583	1,693
<b>Urban</b>				
Total	8,173	1,518	5,512	1,143
Male	4,071	996	2,491	585
Female	4,101	522	3,021	559

Table 5.32: Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Type of Work Available			
	Total	More hours at present job	Other job(s) in addition to the present job	Other job(s) with more hours to replace the present one
<b>Rural</b>				
Total	44,582	19,869	21,828	2,885
Male	25,171	10,153	13,267	1,750
Female	19,412	9,716	8,561	1,134
<b>Harari Region</b>				
Total	32,879	7,721	19,889	5,269
Male	18,339	4,704	10,857	2,778
Female	14,540	3,017	9,032	2,491
<b>Urban</b>				
Total	15,665	3,672	9,476	2,518
Male	7,711	1,979	4,484	1,248
Female	7,954	1,693	4,991	1,270
<b>Rural</b>				
Total	17,213	4,049	10,413	2,751
Male	10,628	2,726	6,373	1,530
Female	6,585	1,324	4,040	1,221
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>				
Total	192,763	34,337	90,033	68,394
Male	107,367	25,008	47,260	35,099
Female	85,397	9,329	42,773	33,295
<b>Urban</b>				
Total	192,763	34,337	90,033	68,394
Male	107,367	25,008	47,260	35,099
Female	85,397	9,329	42,773	33,295
<b>Rural</b>				
Total	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>				
Total	38,587	9,498	16,993	12,096
Male	23,375	6,658	10,547	6,170
Female	15,212	2,839	6,446	5,927
<b>Urban</b>				
Total	23,064	7,261	10,491	5,312
Male	13,578	4,899	6,394	2,285
Female	9,486	2,362	4,097	3,027
<b>Rural</b>				
Total	15,523	2,237	6,502	6,784
Male	9,797	1,760	4,153	3,884
Female	5,726	477	2,349	2,900

**Table 5.33: Number of Hours Worked per Week by Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Residence and Sex, Country – Total: LMS 2021**

Residence and Sex	Number of Hours Worked Per Week											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Country Total</b>												
Total	14,616,194	1,031,062	204,583	2,064,408	3,509,367	3,490,984	2,598,640	1,717,150	-	-	-	22.9
Male	8,599,562	610,492	92,968	985,273	1,942,645	2,114,477	1,682,789	1,170,918	-	-	-	24.1
Female	6,016,632	420,570	111,616	1,079,136	1,566,722	1,376,507	915,850	546,231	-	-	-	21.1
Urban												
Total	2,172,363	225,449	20,874	255,713	431,068	470,018	397,825	371,417	-	-	-	23.9
Male	1,216,283	124,318	10,063	125,896	222,656	255,783	247,989	229,578	-	-	-	25.0
Female	956,080	101,130	10,811	129,816	208,413	214,235	149,837	141,839	-	-	-	22.6
Rural												
Total	12,443,831	805,613	183,710	1,808,696	3,078,299	3,020,966	2,200,814	1,345,733	-	-	-	22.7
Male	7,383,279	486,174	82,905	859,377	1,719,989	1,858,694	1,434,801	941,340	-	-	-	24.0
Female	5,060,552	319,440	100,805	949,319	1,358,310	1,162,273	766,013	404,393	-	-	-	20.9
<b>Afar Region</b>												
Total	125,619	6,223	96	5,124	15,455	23,782	40,364	34,574	-	-	-	30.8
Male	72,757	4,711	-	1,598	5,973	12,133	24,831	23,512	-	-	-	32.0
Female	52,862	1,512	96	3,526	9,483	11,649	15,533	11,063	-	-	-	29.1
Urban												
Total	27,529	1,870	96	2,375	5,495	6,128	6,459	5,106	-	-	-	26.2
Male	15,219	1,354	-	745	2,352	3,003	4,787	2,977	-	-	-	27.6
Female	12,310	516	96	1,630	3,143	3,125	1,672	2,129	-	-	-	24.4
Rural												
Total	98,090	4,354	-	2,749	9,960	17,654	33,905	29,468	-	-	-	32.1
Male	57,538	3,357	-	853	3,620	9,130	20,044	20,535	-	-	-	33.2
Female	40,552	996	-	1,897	6,340	8,524	13,861	8,934	-	-	-	30.6
<b>Amhara Region</b>												
Total	3,611,985	428,860	125,124	708,499	787,506	731,105	478,704	352,188	-	-	-	19.5
Male	2,262,829	291,561	53,348	345,119	490,987	490,606	328,358	262,850	-	-	-	20.8
Female	1,349,156	137,299	71,775	363,380	296,518	240,499	150,346	89,338	-	-	-	17.4
Urban												
Total	602,537	86,119	8,115	98,511	128,893	112,289	89,700	78,912	-	-	-	20.7
Male	329,443	48,779	2,846	47,637	65,495	56,649	54,873	53,164	-	-	-	21.8
Female	273,094	37,340	5,269	50,873	63,399	55,639	34,827	25,748	-	-	-	19.3
Rural												
Total	3,009,448	342,742	117,009	609,988	658,612	618,817	389,004	273,276	-	-	-	19.3
Male	1,933,386	242,782	50,502	297,482	425,493	433,957	273,485	209,686	-	-	-	20.6
Female	1,076,062	99,960	66,506	312,506	233,120	184,860	115,520	63,590	-	-	-	16.9

Table 5.33: Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Number of Hours Worked Per Week											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Oromia Region</b>												
Total	6,905,974	412,318	34,763	877,619	1,729,052	1,622,199	1,330,712	899,311	-	-	-	24.0
Male	3,947,537	224,974	15,960	408,758	953,354	944,292	814,186	586,013	-	-	-	25.1
Female	2,958,436	187,344	18,803	468,861	775,698	677,906	516,526	313,298	-	-	-	22.4
Urban												
Total	811,093	76,393	5,569	77,689	151,248	182,028	169,192	148,973	-	-	-	25.2
Male	450,544	43,428	2,484	40,624	76,912	97,037	104,637	85,421	-	-	-	25.8
Female	360,548	32,964	3,085	37,065	74,336	84,991	64,555	63,552	-	-	-	24.4
Rural												
Total	6,094,881	335,926	29,194	799,930	1,577,803	1,440,170	1,161,520	750,338	-	-	-	23.8
Male	3,496,993	181,546	13,476	368,134	876,441	847,255	709,549	500,592	-	-	-	25.1
Female	2,597,888	154,380	15,718	431,796	701,362	592,915	451,971	249,746	-	-	-	22.1
<b>Somali Region</b>												
Total	256,842	1,372	635	6,562	24,879	48,724	114,516	60,154	-	-	-	32.8
Male	157,345	446	-	2,823	11,705	27,656	74,451	40,263	-	-	-	33.9
Female	99,497	926	635	3,738	13,174	21,068	40,065	19,891	-	-	-	30.9
Urban												
Total	39,923	1,372	-	2,469	7,073	10,682	10,890	7,436	-	-	-	28.4
Male	23,692	446	-	982	3,627	6,272	7,782	4,584	-	-	-	30.2
Female	16,231	926	-	1,488	3,447	4,410	3,108	2,852	-	-	-	25.8
Rural												
Total	216,919	-	635	4,092	17,806	38,042	103,626	52,718	-	-	-	33.6
Male	133,653	-	-	1,842	8,079	21,384	66,669	35,679	-	-	-	34.6
Female	83,266	-	635	2,251	9,727	16,658	36,957	17,039	-	-	-	31.9
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>												
Total	178,034	9,255	1,466	19,074	42,365	47,125	35,432	23,317	-	-	-	24.7
Male	101,696	5,248	476	8,687	22,023	27,338	23,024	14,899	-	-	-	26.0
Female	76,338	4,007	990	10,387	20,342	19,787	12,408	8,419	-	-	-	22.8
Urban												
Total	42,336	6,336	648	4,782	7,049	9,324	8,251	5,945	-	-	-	22.5
Male	22,900	3,956	476	1,880	3,594	4,021	5,363	3,611	-	-	-	23.0
Female	19,436	2,380	172	2,902	3,455	5,304	2,889	2,334	-	-	-	22.0
Rural												
Total	135,698	2,919	818	14,292	35,316	37,801	27,181	17,372	-	-	-	25.3
Male	78,796	1,292	-	6,807	18,429	23,318	17,661	11,288	-	-	-	26.9
Female	56,902	1,626	818	7,484	16,887	14,483	9,519	6,084	-	-	-	23.1

Table 5.33: Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Number of Hours Worked Per Week											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>SNNP Region</b>												
Total	2,584,148	122,939	37,950	357,999	688,163	740,352	429,716	207,028	-	-	-	22.6
Male	1,496,368	58,883	19,081	172,781	344,575	441,955	309,777	149,315	-	-	-	24.3
Female	1,087,779	64,056	18,869	185,219	343,587	298,396	119,939	57,713	-	-	-	20.2
Urban												
Total	331,829	18,474	4,517	50,658	79,787	83,822	56,586	37,984	-	-	-	23.1
Male	193,630	9,270	2,477	24,696	43,464	52,528	33,733	27,462	-	-	-	24.6
Female	138,199	9,204	2,040	25,963	36,323	31,294	22,854	10,522	-	-	-	21.1
Rural												
Total	2,252,319	104,465	33,433	307,341	608,376	656,529	373,130	169,045	-	-	-	22.5
Male	1,302,739	49,613	16,604	148,085	301,111	389,427	276,045	121,854	-	-	-	24.2
Female	949,580	54,852	16,829	159,256	307,264	267,102	97,086	47,191	-	-	-	20.1
<b>Sidama Region</b>												
Total	636,608	16,893	2,421	71,313	170,889	206,702	108,993	59,396	-	-	-	24.1
Male	382,706	8,614	2,272	37,019	87,132	131,197	69,913	46,557	-	-	-	25.4
Female	253,902	8,279	149	34,294	83,756	75,505	39,080	12,839	-	-	-	22.1
Urban												
Total	77,450	4,258	149	7,515	16,499	19,466	15,288	14,275	-	-	-	26.2
Male	48,127	2,623	-	3,646	9,315	11,933	10,163	10,448	-	-	-	27.5
Female	29,323	1,635	149	3,869	7,184	7,533	5,126	3,827	-	-	-	24.0
Rural												
Total	559,158	12,635	2,272	63,798	154,389	187,236	93,705	45,122	-	-	-	23.8
Male	334,578	5,992	2,272	33,373	77,818	119,264	59,751	36,109	-	-	-	25.1
Female	224,579	6,644	-	30,425	76,572	67,972	33,954	9,012	-	-	-	21.9
<b>Gambella Region</b>												
Total	52,755	2,241	165	3,900	9,843	16,953	13,707	5,946	-	-	-	26.1
Male	29,242	1,370	68	1,777	5,487	9,309	7,533	3,697	-	-	-	26.5
Female	23,513	871	97	2,122	4,357	7,644	6,174	2,249	-	-	-	25.6
Urban												
Total	8,173	642	18	865	1,662	2,064	1,926	996	-	-	-	24.5
Male	4,071	425	18	377	709	994	986	562	-	-	-	24.9
Female	4,101	217	-	488	953	1,070	940	434	-	-	-	24.1
Rural												
Total	44,582	1,599	147	3,034	8,181	14,889	11,781	4,950	-	-	-	26.4
Male	25,171	945	50	1,400	4,777	8,315	6,547	3,135	-	-	-	26.8
Female	19,412	654	97	1,634	3,404	6,574	5,234	1,815	-	-	-	25.9

Table 5.33: Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Number of Hours Worked Per Week											Mean No. Hours Worked
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
<b>Harari Region</b>												
Total	32,879	2,521	188	2,075	7,413	10,218	6,002	4,463	-	-	-	24.9
Male	18,339	1,409	105	936	3,502	6,100	3,643	2,644	-	-	-	25.7
Female	14,540	1,111	82	1,140	3,911	4,117	2,359	1,819	-	-	-	23.8
Urban												
Total	15,665	2,106	105	759	3,295	4,015	2,530	2,855	-	-	-	24.3
Male	7,711	1,151	105	409	1,368	1,631	1,325	1,721	-	-	-	24.7
Female	7,954	956	-	349	1,926	2,384	1,205	1,134	-	-	-	23.8
Rural												
Total	17,213	414	82	1,317	4,118	6,203	3,472	1,608	-	-	-	25.4
Male	10,628	259	-	527	2,133	4,469	2,318	923	-	-	-	26.4
Female	6,585	156	82	790	1,985	1,734	1,154	685	-	-	-	23.9
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>												
Total	192,763	25,423	1,656	6,640	25,222	36,226	31,751	65,846	-	-	-	28.2
Male	107,367	11,533	1,656	2,742	12,197	19,875	21,972	37,392	-	-	-	29.7
Female	85,397	13,890	-	3,897	13,026	16,351	9,779	28,454	-	-	-	26.5
Urban												
Total	192,763	25,423	1,656	6,640	25,222	36,226	31,751	65,846	-	-	-	28.2
Male	107,367	11,533	1,656	2,742	12,197	19,875	21,972	37,392	-	-	-	29.7
Female	85,397	13,890	-	3,897	13,026	16,351	9,779	28,454	-	-	-	26.5
Rural												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>												
Total	38,587	3,017	119	5,604	8,580	7,600	8,741	4,926	-	-	-	23.5
Male	23,375	1,742	-	3,033	5,709	4,015	5,100	3,776	-	-	-	24.1
Female	15,212	1,275	119	2,571	2,871	3,585	3,641	1,150	-	-	-	22.5
Urban												
Total	23,064	2,457	-	3,449	4,844	3,974	5,251	3,090	-	-	-	23.0
Male	13,578	1,354	-	2,157	3,622	1,840	2,367	2,237	-	-	-	22.5
Female	9,486	1,103	-	1,292	1,222	2,133	2,883	853	-	-	-	23.7
Rural												
Total	15,523	560	119	2,155	3,736	3,626	3,491	1,836	-	-	-	24.2
Male	9,797	388	-	875	2,087	2,175	2,733	1,539	-	-	-	26.4
Female	5,726	172	119	1,279	1,649	1,451	758	297	-	-	-	20.5

**Table 5.34:Types of Injury/Accident faced by Employed Persons (age 10 and above) at Work Place by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region, Residence and Sex	Status of Facing Occupational Injuries/Accident			Types of Injury/Accident															
	Total	No Occupational Injuries	Total faced Injured	General such as fever, cold, etc.	Eye infection	Ear infection	Skin problem	Breathing problem	Stiff neck	Back problem	Anemia	Abrasions/scratch	Burns	Punctured	Amputation	Piercing	Sprain	Others	
<b>Country Total</b>																			
Total	41,637,071	39,570,693	2,066,378	511,667	159,526	40,583	19,196	42,369	20,881	471,602	81,073	102,353	48,232	56,062	161,967	136,955	121,045	92,867	
Male	23,990,027	22,693,892	1,296,134	307,550	99,987	20,906	8,237	18,671	15,478	282,809	43,998	59,787	13,527	45,113	134,586	93,862	88,203	63,421	
Female	17,647,044	16,876,801	770,243	204,118	59,539	19,677	10,959	23,699	5,403	188,793	37,074	42,566	34,705	10,949	27,381	43,093	32,841	29,447	
<b>Urban</b>																			
Total	8,103,214	7,670,977	432,237	94,201	40,336	5,884	5,649	12,453	6,323	58,038	11,173	22,987	14,203	6,768	51,624	35,449	32,661	34,487	
Male	4,644,296	4,349,126	295,170	55,244	31,505	3,106	3,293	4,951	4,845	36,531	4,316	19,496	4,230	5,684	43,748	27,476	26,909	23,836	
Female	3,458,919	3,321,851	137,067	38,957	8,832	2,778	2,356	7,502	1,479	21,508	6,856	3,491	9,973	1,084	7,876	7,973	5,753	10,651	
<b>Rural</b>																			
Total	33,533,857	31,899,717	1,634,140	417,466	119,190	34,699	13,547	29,916	14,557	413,564	69,900	79,366	34,029	49,294	110,343	101,506	88,383	58,380	
Male	19,345,731	18,344,767	1,000,964	252,306	68,482	17,800	4,943	13,720	10,633	246,279	39,682	40,291	9,297	39,429	90,838	66,386	61,294	39,585	
Female	14,188,126	13,554,950	633,176	165,160	50,708	16,900	8,604	16,196	3,924	167,285	30,218	39,076	24,732	9,865	19,505	35,120	27,089	18,795	
<b>Afar Region</b>																			
Total	688,759	632,151	56,607	3,308	3,091	1,188	879	704	639	5,220	2,876	2,201	2,551	889	867	18,919	12,900	377	
Male	443,968	403,863	40,105	2,401	2,279	420	839	617	639	4,309	1,395	1,630	1,593	889	365	12,893	9,516	322	
Female	244,790	228,288	16,502	907	812	768	40	87	-	911	1,481	571	958	-	501	6,026	3,385	55	
<b>Urban</b>																			
Total	137,398	130,251	7,147	748	940	-	40	87	290	568	239	354	429	92	422	1,480	1,081	377	
Male	87,024	81,746	5,278	467	770	-	-	-	290	348	99	249	149	92	365	1,119	1,007	322	
Female	50,374	48,505	1,869	280	170	-	40	87	-	220	141	105	281	-	56	361	73	55	
<b>Rural</b>																			
Total	551,361	501,901	49,460	2,560	2,151	1,188	839	617	349	4,652	2,636	1,847	2,121	797	445	17,438	11,819	-	
Male	356,944	322,117	34,827	1,933	1,509	420	839	617	349	3,961	1,296	1,380	1,444	797	-	11,774	8,508	-	
Female	194,416	179,783	14,633	627	642	768	-	-	-	691	1,340	467	677	-	445	5,664	3,311	-	
<b>AMHARA REGION</b>																			
Total	11,076,385	10,555,286	521,099	112,180	62,244	6,824	3,304	17,381	5,084	67,766	10,657	27,326	26,092	9,070	51,892	33,893	40,578	46,808	
Male	6,486,144	6,129,825	356,319	62,971	32,197	5,424	1,643	7,262	2,853	54,020	7,165	22,845	6,812	8,738	45,953	29,529	34,243	34,663	
Female	4,590,241	4,425,461	164,780	49,208	30,047	1,400	1,661	10,119	2,231	13,746	3,491	4,481	19,280	332	5,939	4,364	6,335	12,146	
<b>Urban</b>																			
Total	1,942,051	1,834,096	107,955	17,151	16,192	434	636	4,488	1,698	8,077	2,782	3,581	5,101	1,263	20,558	8,372	7,122	10,501	
Male	1,069,998	995,901	74,097	7,771	13,143	368	306	912	1,314	4,980	976	3,112	1,082	931	17,458	7,410	6,365	7,969	
Female	872,053	838,195	33,858	9,380	3,049	66	330	3,576	383	3,097	1,806	470	4,018	332	3,099	962	757	2,532	
<b>Rural</b>																			
Total	9,134,334	8,721,190	413,144	95,028	46,052	6,391	2,667	12,893	3,387	59,689	7,875	23,744	20,992	7,807	31,334	25,521	33,456	36,307	
Male	5,416,146	5,133,924	282,222	55,201	19,054	5,056	1,337	6,351	1,539	49,040	6,189	19,733	5,730	7,807	28,494	22,119	27,878	26,694	
Female	3,718,188	3,587,266	130,922	39,828	26,998	1,335	1,330	6,543	1,848	10,649	1,685	4,012	15,262	-	2,840	3,403	5,578	9,613	

Table 5.34: Cont'd

Region and and Sex	Status of Facing Occupational Injuries/Accident			Types of Injury/Accident														
	Total	No Occupational Injuries	Total faced Injured	General such as fever, cold, etc.	Eye infection	Ear infection	Skin problem	Breathing problem	Stiff neck	Back problem	Anemia	Abrasion/ scratch	Burns	Punctured	Amputation	Piercing	Sprain	Others
<b>Oromia Region</b>																		
Total	16,179,004	15,331,236	847,768	252,002	51,988	22,395	11,649	9,871	6,510	235,678	33,418	56,496	9,699	42,140	32,897	40,584	30,399	12,041
Male	9,330,844	8,825,990	504,854	157,811	35,693	10,027	3,637	4,867	3,967	132,864	25,340	23,460	891	32,146	27,422	20,963	19,604	6,162
Female	6,848,160	6,505,246	342,913	94,192	16,295	12,369	8,012	5,004	2,543	102,814	8,079	33,037	8,808	9,994	5,475	19,621	10,795	5,879
<b>Urban</b>																		
Total	2,421,840	2,274,402	147,437	44,708	9,639	4,196	3,349	4,035	2,515	25,629	2,769	8,764	3,264	3,012	11,078	6,480	9,368	8,631
Male	1,423,056	1,325,955	97,102	28,391	7,726	1,821	1,931	1,608	2,049	13,450	1,284	8,438	891	2,756	9,164	4,340	8,794	4,458
Female	998,783	948,448	50,335	16,317	1,913	2,374	1,418	2,427	466	12,179	1,484	326	2,373	256	1,915	2,139	574	4,173
<b>Rural</b>																		
Total	13,757,164	13,056,834	700,331	207,294	42,349	18,199	8,300	5,836	3,995	210,049	30,650	47,732	6,434	39,128	21,818	34,104	21,031	3,411
Male	7,907,788	7,500,035	407,753	129,419	27,967	8,205	1,706	3,259	1,918	119,414	24,055	15,022	-	29,390	18,258	16,622	10,811	1,704
Female	5,849,376	5,556,798	292,578	77,875	14,382	9,994	6,594	2,577	2,076	90,635	6,594	32,710	6,434	9,738	3,560	17,482	10,220	1,706
<b>Somali Region</b>																		
Total	1,964,533	1,896,771	67,762	14,269	5,194	1,795	193	5,128	798	14,551	7,212	2,142	1,597	201	4,533	3,763	6,145	240
Male	1,155,660	1,114,638	41,022	9,648	2,983	-	193	1,773	798	8,009	3,967	2,059	746	201	2,871	2,710	5,008	55
Female	808,873	782,133	26,740	4,620	2,211	1,795	-	3,355	-	6,542	3,245	83	851	-	1,662	1,054	1,138	185
<b>Urban</b>																		
Total	266,997	255,534	11,463	2,417	737	-	193	416	177	1,844	778	307	327	201	1,173	1,548	1,106	240
Male	167,146	159,688	7,458	1,569	462	-	193	191	177	1,150	292	224	69	201	1,093	1,039	743	55
Female	99,850	95,845	4,005	848	275	-	-	225	-	694	486	83	258	-	80	508	363	185
<b>Rural</b>																		
Total	1,697,537	1,641,237	56,299	11,852	4,457	1,795	-	4,712	622	12,707	6,434	1,835	1,270	-	3,360	2,216	5,039	-
Male	988,514	954,950	33,564	8,079	2,521	-	-	1,582	622	6,859	3,675	1,835	677	-	1,778	1,671	4,265	-
Female	709,023	686,288	22,735	3,773	1,936	1,795	-	3,130	-	5,848	2,759	-	593	-	1,582	545	775	-
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>																		
Total	640,778	609,479	31,299	9,713	1,358	1,864	181	999	399	6,780	1,587	210	348	392	2,064	3,268	1,736	400
Male	337,280	319,481	17,799	5,845	1,029	635	-	300	399	3,200	580	210	59	392	1,704	1,980	1,066	400
Female	303,498	289,998	13,499	3,868	329	1,229	181	699	-	3,580	1,007	-	289	-	360	1,288	670	-
<b>Urban</b>																		
Total	136,954	131,694	5,260	782	311	233	-	145	-	1,130	84	210	348	34	659	635	467	222
Male	77,513	73,945	3,568	729	260	92	-	59	-	483	84	210	59	34	503	493	341	222
Female	59,441	57,748	1,693	54	51	142	-	86	-	648	-	-	289	-	156	142	126	-
<b>Rural</b>																		
Total	503,824	477,785	26,038	8,931	1,047	1,631	181	854	399	5,649	1,503	-	-	358	1,405	2,633	1,269	178
Male	259,767	245,535	14,232	5,117	769	544	-	241	399	2,717	496	-	-	358	1,202	1,488	725	178
Female	244,057	232,250	11,807	3,815	278	1,087	181	613	-	2,932	1,007	-	-	-	204	1,146	544	-

Table 5.34: Cont'd

Region and and Sex	Status of Facing Occupational Injuries/Accident			Types of Injury/Accident														
	Total	No Occupational Injuries	Total faced Injured	General such as fever, cold, etc.	Eye infection	Ear infection	Skin problem	Breathing problem	Stiff neck	Back problem	Anemia	Abrasion/ scratch	Burns	Punctured	Amputation	Piercing	Sprain	Others
<b>SNNP Region</b>																		
Total	7,052,319	6,658,058	394,261	80,246	24,391	4,373	631	4,303	6,412	122,413	22,737	6,636	5,953	2,164	51,896	23,119	16,613	22,372
Male	4,004,381	3,770,743	233,638	43,287	19,766	3,037	631	1,294	5,859	66,725	4,895	3,910	2,510	2,057	41,299	14,699	9,414	14,255
Female	3,047,938	2,887,315	160,623	36,959	4,624	1,336	-	3,009	553	55,688	17,842	2,727	3,443	107	10,597	8,420	7,199	8,117
<b>Urban</b>																		
Total	1,139,373	1,060,140	79,232	20,822	6,322	444	631	827	632	9,325	3,592	4,489	3,552	1,087	9,328	5,865	5,728	6,588
Male	663,251	611,286	51,965	11,230	5,202	444	631	103	80	6,488	1,514	2,967	1,299	980	7,794	4,009	4,366	4,859
Female	476,121	448,854	27,267	9,592	1,120	-	-	723	553	2,837	2,078	1,523	2,253	107	1,534	1,856	1,362	1,729
<b>Rural</b>																		
Total	5,912,946	5,597,918	315,028	59,424	18,069	3,929	-	3,476	5,779	113,088	19,145	2,147	2,402	1,077	42,568	17,254	10,885	15,784
Male	3,341,130	3,159,457	181,673	32,057	14,564	2,593	-	1,191	5,779	60,237	3,381	943	1,211	1,077	33,505	10,690	5,049	9,396
Female	2,571,817	2,438,461	133,356	27,367	3,504	1,336	-	2,286	-	52,851	15,764	1,204	1,191	-	9,064	6,564	5,837	6,388
<b>Sidama Region</b>																		
Total	2,056,263	2,000,927	55,336	20,856	4,332	1,547	1,157	1,451	77	5,258	1,769	1,493	759	124	7,257	1,482	4,119	3,653
Male	1,135,041	1,098,023	37,017	13,752	2,318	1,026	667	431	-	3,249	488	1,232	-	124	6,103	1,482	3,904	2,240
Female	921,223	902,904	18,319	7,104	2,014	521	491	1,020	77	2,009	1,281	261	759	-	1,155	-	215	1,413
<b>Urban</b>																		
Total	328,000	314,466	13,533	2,539	1,355	220	215	607	77	2,475	443	1,000	261	124	921	462	1,525	1,311
Male	198,203	188,517	9,686	1,193	1,028	220	146	431	-	2,380	67	739	-	124	752	462	1,311	835
Female	129,797	125,949	3,848	1,346	327	-	69	175	77	96	377	261	261	-	169	-	215	476
<b>Rural</b>																		
Total	1,728,264	1,686,461	41,802	18,318	2,977	1,327	943	844	-	2,783	1,326	493	499	-	6,337	1,021	2,594	2,342
Male	936,838	909,506	27,331	12,559	1,290	806	521	-	-	869	422	493	-	-	5,351	1,021	2,594	1,405
Female	791,426	776,955	14,471	5,759	1,687	521	422	844	-	1,914	904	-	499	-	985	-	-	937
<b>Gambella Region</b>																		
Total	179,352	159,491	19,861	7,138	1,923	145	340	578	28	4,246	380	614	440	-	1,583	343	1,622	482
Male	100,025	88,695	11,330	3,518	643	114	340	461	28	2,656	143	495	173	-	853	221	1,404	281
Female	79,327	70,796	8,531	3,620	1,280	31	-	117	-	1,590	236	119	267	-	730	122	218	201
<b>Urban</b>																		
Total	60,817	56,583	4,234	1,677	133	31	-	122	28	576	148	252	215	-	333	252	291	177
Male	35,409	32,629	2,780	1,251	30	-	-	122	28	353	-	173	25	-	285	170	243	100
Female	25,408	23,954	1,454	426	103	31	-	-	-	222	148	79	190	-	47	82	48	77
<b>Rural</b>																		
Total	118,535	102,908	15,627	5,461	1,790	114	340	457	-	3,670	232	362	225	-	1,251	91	1,332	305
Male	64,617	56,066	8,551	2,267	613	114	340	340	-	2,303	143	322	148	-	568	50	1,161	181
Female	53,919	46,842	7,076	3,194	1,177	-	-	117	-	1,367	88	39	77	-	683	40	170	124

Table 5.34: Cont'd

Region and and Sex	Status of Facing Occupational Injuries/Accident			Types of Injury/Accident														
	Total	No Occupational Injures	Total faced Injured	General such as fever, cold, etc.	Eye infection	Ear infection	Skin problem	Breathing problem	Stiff neck	Back problem	Anemia	Abrasion/ scratch	Burns	Punctured	Amputation	Piercing	Sprain	Others
<b>Harari Region</b>																		
Total	117,868	112,264	5,604	470	195	248	-	102	27	1,474	261	447	50	177	794	977	223	160
Male	65,843	62,164	3,679	389	89	185	-	52	27	781	24	398	-	50	689	859	52	83
Female	52,025	50,100	1,925	80	106	63	-	50	-	693	237	48	50	128	104	118	171	77
<b>Urban</b>																		
Total	69,559	67,482	2,077	89	112	161	-	50	-	569	237	188	50	50	275	50	142	107
Male	38,498	37,418	1,081	89	61	161	-	-	-	199	-	188	-	50	226	50	-	57
Female	31,060	30,064	997	-	50	-	-	50	-	370	237	-	50	-	49	-	142	50
<b>Rural</b>																		
Total	48,309	44,782	3,527	380	83	87	-	52	27	905	24	259	-	128	519	928	81	53
Male	27,344	24,746	2,599	300	27	24	-	52	27	582	24	211	-	-	463	810	52	26
Female	20,965	20,036	928	80	56	63	-	-	-	323	-	48	-	128	56	118	30	27
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>																		
Total	1,474,211	1,428,363	45,848	1,684	3,656	-	348	1,525	907	7,110	-	2,680	382	780	5,705	9,793	5,363	5,916
Male	809,331	772,892	36,439	1,684	2,204	-	-	1,525	907	6,166	-	2,152	382	391	5,028	7,871	3,473	4,657
Female	664,880	655,471	9,409	-	1,452	-	348	-	-	944	-	528	-	389	677	1,922	1,890	1,259
<b>Urban</b>																		
Total	1,474,211	1,428,363	45,848	1,684	3,656	-	348	1,525	907	7,110	-	2,680	382	780	5,705	9,793	5,363	5,916
Male	809,331	772,892	36,439	1,684	2,204	-	-	1,525	907	6,166	-	2,152	382	391	5,028	7,871	3,473	4,657
Female	664,880	655,471	9,409	-	1,452	-	348	-	-	944	-	528	-	389	677	1,922	1,890	1,259
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>																		
Total	207,600	186,667	20,933	9,802	1,155	203	514	326	-	1,106	175	2,109	361	126	2,480	813	1,345	418
Male	121,509	107,578	13,931	6,244	785	38	287	89	-	830	-	1,397	361	126	2,300	655	518	302
Female	86,090	79,088	7,002	3,558	370	164	227	238	-	276	175	712	-	-	180	158	827	116
<b>Urban</b>																		
Total	126,016	117,967	8,049	1,585	941	164	237	151	-	736	100	1,162	274	126	1,175	513	468	418
Male	74,866	69,148	5,718	871	619	-	86	-	-	534	-	1,045	274	126	1,081	513	266	302
Female	51,150	48,819	2,332	714	321	164	151	151	-	202	100	116	-	-	93	-	202	116
<b>Rural</b>																		
Total	81,584	68,700	12,883	8,217	215	38	277	175	-	370	76	947	87	-	1,306	300	877	-
Male	46,644	38,430	8,213	5,373	166	38	201	89	-	296	-	351	87	-	1,219	142	252	-
Female	34,940	30,270	4,670	2,844	49	-	76	87	-	74	76	596	-	-	87	158	625	-

**Table 5.35: Status and Types of Protective Wears Used by Employed Persons(age 10 and above) by Region and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region and Sex	All Persons	Status of Protective Wears		Types of Protective Wear Used						
		Not using	Using	Wear mask	Eye Glass	Helmet	Ear plug	Special shoes	Gloves	Others
<b>All Persons</b>										
Total	41,637,071	39,539,591	2,097,481	871,067	408,448	795,116	152,203	715,497	562,208	151,107
Male	23,990,027	22,428,826	1,561,201	557,484	326,050	662,301	108,635	611,893	345,946	99,424
Female	17,647,044	17,110,765	536,280	313,583	82,398	132,815	43,568	103,604	216,263	51,683
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	8,103,214	6,961,584	1,141,630	638,816	321,125	352,831	101,948	336,373	434,685	83,594
Male	4,644,296	3,877,202	767,094	387,452	247,125	272,428	71,038	255,536	258,701	61,513
Female	3,458,919	3,084,382	374,537	251,364	73,999	80,403	30,910	80,838	175,984	22,081
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	33,533,857	32,578,007	955,850	232,251	87,323	442,285	50,255	379,124	127,524	67,513
Male	19,345,731	18,551,624	794,107	170,031	78,925	389,872	37,598	356,358	87,245	37,911
Female	14,188,126	14,026,383	161,743	62,220	8,399	52,413	12,658	22,766	40,279	29,602
<b>Afar Region</b>										
Total	688,759	666,276	22,483	11,035	5,052	6,083	2,769	10,659	7,311	3,541
Male	443,968	427,165	16,804	6,866	4,487	4,706	1,883	8,286	3,835	2,201
Female	244,790	239,111	5,679	4,169	566	1,377	886	2,373	3,476	1,339
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	137,398	123,344	14,054	7,128	3,202	2,542	1,026	4,927	5,094	1,430
Male	87,024	76,518	10,507	4,834	2,892	2,358	843	4,429	3,025	1,263
Female	50,374	46,826	3,548	2,294	310	183	183	497	2,069	167
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	551,361	542,932	8,429	3,907	1,851	3,542	1,743	5,732	2,217	2,110
Male	356,944	350,647	6,297	2,032	1,595	2,348	1,040	3,856	811	938
Female	194,416	192,285	2,131	1,876	256	1,194	703	1,876	1,407	1,172
<b>Amhara Region</b>										
Total	11,076,385	10,707,937	368,448	138,154	64,076	144,990	10,869	84,419	107,347	36,397
Male	6,486,144	6,219,413	266,731	81,966	52,291	111,211	9,709	73,700	65,273	25,651
Female	4,590,241	4,488,524	101,717	56,188	11,785	33,780	1,160	10,720	42,073	10,746
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	1,942,051	1,728,985	213,066	101,742	52,638	61,178	8,845	57,026	78,322	20,868
Male	1,069,998	922,284	147,715	62,376	43,441	45,454	7,685	47,581	48,591	14,101
Female	872,053	806,701	65,351	39,366	9,198	15,724	1,160	9,445	29,731	6,767
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	9,134,334	8,978,952	155,382	36,412	11,438	83,812	2,024	27,393	29,025	15,529
Male	5,416,146	5,297,129	119,017	19,590	8,850	65,757	2,024	26,118	16,682	11,550
Female	3,718,188	3,681,823	36,365	16,821	2,588	18,055	-	1,275	12,343	3,979
<b>Oromia Region</b>										
Total	16,179,004	15,228,777	950,227	372,343	194,379	414,043	98,788	381,779	197,007	70,651
Male	9,330,844	8,580,948	749,897	252,372	156,498	364,240	70,676	336,828	138,137	42,300
Female	6,848,160	6,647,830	200,330	119,970	37,881	49,803	28,112	44,951	58,870	28,350
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	2,421,840	1,966,827	455,012	295,193	147,546	160,814	62,572	130,972	152,373	30,525
Male	1,423,056	1,108,707	314,350	189,255	112,809	128,292	41,032	95,259	97,660	22,924
Female	998,783	858,120	140,663	105,937	34,737	32,523	21,539	35,713	54,712	7,600
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	13,757,164	13,261,950	495,214	77,150	46,833	253,229	36,216	250,807	44,634	40,126
Male	7,907,788	7,472,241	435,547	63,117	43,688	235,948	29,644	241,568	40,476	19,376
Female	5,849,376	5,789,709	59,667	14,033	3,145	17,281	6,572	9,238	4,158	20,750
<b>Somali Region</b>										
Total	1,964,533	1,877,878	86,655	29,583	14,510	39,686	3,927	33,434	26,258	3,886
Male	1,155,660	1,086,193	69,467	17,976	12,788	35,470	2,683	30,903	17,195	3,341
Female	808,873	791,685	17,188	11,607	1,722	4,216	1,244	2,531	9,064	545

Table 5.35: Cont'd

Region and Sex	All Persons	Status of Protective Wears		Types of Protective Wear Used						
		Not using	Using	Wear mask	Eye Glass	Helmet	Ear plug	Special shoes	Gloves	Others
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	266,997	239,643	27,353	11,815	9,783	8,471	2,312	9,078	13,766	467
Male	167,146	145,951	21,195	8,757	8,061	6,601	1,613	7,644	9,815	467
Female	99,850	93,693	6,158	3,058	1,722	1,869	699	1,433	3,951	-
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	1,697,537	1,638,234	59,302	17,768	4,727	31,216	1,615	24,357	12,492	3,420
Male	988,514	940,242	48,271	9,219	4,727	28,869	1,070	23,259	7,380	2,874
Female	709,023	697,992	11,031	8,549	-	2,347	545	1,098	5,112	545
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>										
Total	640,778	608,606	32,172	12,479	4,392	9,070	1,505	6,577	11,218	1,021
Male	337,280	314,933	22,347	7,854	3,948	6,972	1,049	5,657	6,548	556
Female	303,498	293,673	9,825	4,625	444	2,098	456	920	4,670	465
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	136,954	122,328	14,626	6,360	2,831	3,368	999	3,573	5,423	834
Male	77,513	67,690	9,823	3,918	2,387	2,720	845	3,137	2,872	369
Female	59,441	54,639	4,803	2,442	444	648	153	435	2,551	465
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	503,824	486,277	17,547	6,119	1,561	5,702	507	3,004	5,795	187
Male	259,767	247,243	12,524	3,936	1,561	4,252	204	2,520	3,676	187
Female	244,057	239,034	5,023	2,183	-	1,450	303	484	2,118	-
<b>SNNP Region</b>										
Total	7,052,319	6,751,407	300,912	137,156	29,156	78,564	9,568	77,941	59,029	17,547
Male	4,004,381	3,786,610	217,771	94,739	24,146	62,839	5,305	68,334	29,849	9,891
Female	3,047,938	2,964,796	83,142	42,417	5,010	15,725	4,263	9,607	29,180	7,656
<b>SNNP-Urban</b>										
Total	1,139,373	1,022,570	116,802	60,387	14,746	23,668	3,897	21,813	34,843	12,218
Male	663,251	589,211	74,041	35,185	11,967	18,802	3,068	17,689	18,636	7,564
Female	476,121	433,360	42,762	25,201	2,778	4,866	829	4,123	16,206	4,654
<b>SNNP-Rural</b>										
Total	5,912,946	5,728,836	184,110	76,770	14,410	54,896	5,671	56,128	24,187	5,329
Male	3,341,130	3,197,400	143,730	59,554	12,179	44,037	2,237	50,645	11,213	2,327
Female	2,571,817	2,531,437	40,380	17,216	2,231	10,859	3,434	5,483	12,974	3,003
<b>Sidama Region</b>										
Total	2,056,263	2,004,181	52,082	23,507	11,819	14,839	1,958	12,786	19,849	3,337
Male	1,135,041	1,095,117	39,924	17,577	10,356	12,055	1,490	9,361	11,442	2,613
Female	921,223	909,065	12,158	5,930	1,463	2,784	469	3,425	8,407	725
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	328,000	301,367	26,633	13,524	6,603	5,848	1,119	8,329	13,237	2,840
Male	198,203	181,041	17,161	7,594	5,140	4,253	651	4,904	6,327	2,115
Female	129,797	120,325	9,471	5,930	1,463	1,595	469	3,425	6,910	725
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	1,728,264	1,702,814	25,449	9,983	5,216	8,991	839	4,458	6,612	498
Male	936,838	914,075	22,763	9,983	5,216	7,802	839	4,458	5,115	498
Female	791,426	788,739	2,687	-	-	1,189	-	-	1,498	-
<b>Gambella Region</b>										
Total	179,352	163,691	15,661	7,725	2,818	2,057	2,194	8,255	4,537	314
Male	100,025	91,351	8,674	4,281	2,148	1,449	885	4,373	2,701	274
Female	79,327	72,340	6,987	3,444	670	609	1,309	3,882	1,836	40
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	60,817	53,091	7,726	5,060	1,732	1,502	797	2,102	2,829	245
Male	35,409	30,699	4,710	2,884	1,241	932	506	1,413	1,441	205
Female	25,408	22,393	3,016	2,176	491	570	291	689	1,388	40
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	118,535	110,600	7,935	2,665	1,086	556	1,398	6,153	1,708	69
Male	64,617	60,653	3,964	1,396	907	517	379	2,959	1,260	69
Female	53,919	49,947	3,971	1,268	179	39	1,019	3,193	448	-

Table 5.35: Cont'd

Region and Sex	All Persons	Status of Protective Wears		Types of Protective Wear Used						
		Not using	Using	Wear mask	Eye Glass	Helmet	Ear plug	Special shoes	Gloves	Others
<b>Harari Region</b>										
Total	117,868	106,120	11,748	7,057	2,573	3,500	1,096	4,504	5,847	877
Male	65,843	59,235	6,608	3,171	1,663	2,162	632	2,568	2,815	246
Female	52,025	46,885	5,140	3,886	910	1,338	464	1,936	3,032	630
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	69,559	59,002	10,557	6,220	2,573	3,472	1,096	4,341	5,471	702
Male	38,498	32,835	5,664	2,527	1,663	2,134	632	2,405	2,529	154
Female	31,060	26,168	4,893	3,693	910	1,338	464	1,936	2,943	548
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	48,309	47,118	1,191	837	-	28	-	163	376	175
Male	27,344	26,400	944	644	-	28	-	163	287	92
Female	20,965	20,717	248	193	-	-	-	-	90	82
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>										
Total	1,474,211	1,241,256	232,955	118,421	74,194	74,527	17,239	85,167	112,726	12,770
Male	809,331	662,992	146,339	62,279	53,019	55,639	12,845	63,383	61,298	11,655
Female	664,880	578,265	86,615	56,141	21,175	18,888	4,394	21,784	51,428	1,115
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	1,474,211	1,241,256	232,955	118,421	74,194	74,527	17,239	85,167	112,726	12,770
Male	809,331	662,992	146,339	62,279	53,019	55,639	12,845	63,383	61,298	11,655
Female	664,880	578,265	86,615	56,141	21,175	18,888	4,394	21,784	51,428	1,115
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>										
Total	207,600	183,462	24,137	13,607	5,479	7,756	2,290	9,976	11,078	767
Male	121,509	104,870	16,639	8,402	4,706	5,557	1,479	8,501	6,852	696
Female	86,090	78,592	7,498	5,206	773	2,199	811	1,474	4,226	71
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	126,016	103,169	22,847	12,967	5,278	7,442	2,047	9,045	10,601	696
Male	74,866	59,277	15,589	7,843	4,505	5,244	1,317	7,690	6,506	696
Female	51,150	43,892	7,258	5,125	773	2,199	730	1,355	4,095	-
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	81,584	80,293	1,291	640	201	314	242	930	477	71
Male	46,644	45,593	1,051	559	201	314	162	812	345	-
Female	34,940	34,700	240	81	-	-	81	119	131	71

**Table 5.36: Educational Attainment of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Residence and Sex	All Persons	Status of Education Attendance						
		Never Attended	Total Ever Attended	Highest Grade Completed				
				Informal	Preschool	Primary Education	Secondary Education	Above Secondary
<b>Country Total</b>								
Total	41,637,071	17,276,676	24,360,395	976,188	139,559	16,602,758	3,692,280	2,949,610
Male	23,990,027	7,995,656	15,994,371	799,686	78,096	10,762,536	2,478,943	1,875,110
Female	17,647,044	9,281,020	8,366,024	176,502	61,463	5,840,222	1,213,337	1,074,500
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	8,103,214	1,476,300	6,626,915	91,305	8,269	2,658,209	1,667,805	2,201,327
Male	4,644,296	590,390	4,053,906	59,167	3,897	1,556,211	1,075,353	1,359,278
Female	3,458,919	885,909	2,573,009	32,138	4,373	1,101,997	592,452	842,049
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	33,533,857	15,800,376	17,733,481	884,884	131,290	13,944,549	2,024,475	748,283
Male	19,345,731	7,405,265	11,940,466	740,520	74,200	9,206,324	1,403,590	515,832
Female	14,188,126	8,395,111	5,793,015	144,364	57,090	4,738,225	620,885	232,451
<b>Afar Region</b>								
Total	688,759	518,159	170,599	1,609	257	107,106	25,467	36,160
Male	443,968	316,461	127,507	1,191	-	77,883	20,874	27,559
Female	244,790	201,698	43,092	418	257	29,223	4,593	8,601
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	137,398	57,730	79,668	592	-	36,340	14,368	28,367
Male	87,024	32,746	54,278	175	-	22,386	10,290	21,427
Female	50,374	24,984	25,389	418	-	13,954	4,078	6,939
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	551,361	460,429	90,932	1,017	257	70,766	11,099	7,793
Male	356,944	283,715	73,229	1,017	-	55,497	10,584	6,131
Female	194,416	176,714	17,702	-	257	15,269	515	1,662
<b>Amhara Region</b>								
Total	11,076,385	4,855,724	6,220,660	681,001	34,923	3,965,669	828,113	710,956
Male	6,486,144	2,471,888	4,014,256	580,770	28,555	2,494,145	498,367	412,419
Female	4,590,241	2,383,836	2,206,405	100,231	6,368	1,471,524	329,746	298,537
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	1,942,051	432,311	1,509,740	54,754	2,738	572,752	379,929	499,566
Male	1,069,998	175,333	894,665	40,138	1,359	331,831	225,465	295,873
Female	872,053	256,978	615,075	14,616	1,380	240,921	154,464	203,693
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	9,134,334	4,423,413	4,710,921	626,246	32,184	3,392,917	448,184	211,390
Male	5,416,146	2,296,555	3,119,591	540,632	27,196	2,162,314	272,902	116,546
Female	3,718,188	2,126,858	1,591,330	85,614	4,988	1,230,602	175,282	94,843
<b>Oromia Region</b>								
Total	16,179,004	6,601,248	9,577,756	219,307	50,978	6,941,964	1,473,158	892,349
Male	9,330,844	2,848,184	6,482,660	172,445	21,472	4,670,978	1,020,227	597,538
Female	6,848,160	3,753,063	3,095,096	46,861	29,506	2,270,986	452,931	294,812
<b>Total</b>								
Male	2,421,840	398,097	2,023,742	16,130	2,383	878,297	514,277	612,655
Female	1,423,056	140,763	1,282,293	8,647	919	533,713	337,270	401,744
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	998,783	257,334	741,449	7,483	1,464	344,584	177,007	210,911
Male	13,757,164	6,203,150	7,554,014	203,176	48,595	6,063,667	958,881	279,695
Female	7,907,788	2,707,421	5,200,367	163,798	20,553	4,137,265	682,957	195,794
Total	5,849,376	3,495,730	2,353,647	39,378	28,042	1,926,402	275,924	83,901

Table 5.36: Cont'd

Residence and Sex		Status of Education Attendance						
		All Persons	Never Attended	Total Ever Attended	Highest Grade Completed			
					Informal	Preschool	Primary Education	Secondary Education
<b>Somali Region</b>								
Total	1,964,533	1,276,347	688,186	30,981	1,313	516,036	72,507	67,349
Male	1,155,660	664,872	490,788	16,621	1,171	364,753	53,364	54,878
Female	808,873	611,475	197,398	14,360	142	151,283	19,143	12,471
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	266,997	114,254	152,743	4,182	636	67,111	31,357	49,456
Male	167,146	57,024	110,122	2,703	495	44,244	23,440	39,241
Female	99,850	57,230	42,621	1,478	142	22,867	7,918	10,215
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	1,697,537	1,162,093	535,444	26,800	677	448,925	41,150	17,893
Male	988,514	607,848	380,666	13,918	677	320,509	29,924	15,637
Female	709,023	554,245	154,778	12,882	-	128,415	11,226	2,255
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>								
Total	640,778	251,352	389,426	5,887	848	262,565	61,010	59,115
Male	337,280	104,885	232,395	4,086	145	149,596	40,277	38,291
Female	303,498	146,467	157,031	1,801	703	112,969	20,733	20,825
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	136,954	29,073	107,882	773	131	43,711	21,697	41,569
Male	77,513	11,711	65,802	552	-	25,910	14,316	25,024
Female	59,441	17,362	42,079	220	131	17,801	7,382	16,545
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	503,824	222,280	281,544	5,114	717	218,854	39,313	17,546
Male	259,767	93,175	166,593	3,533	145	123,686	25,961	13,267
Female	244,057	129,105	114,952	1,581	572	95,168	13,351	4,280
<b>SNNP Region</b>								
Total	7,052,319	2,824,820	4,227,498	14,554	41,509	3,208,851	566,817	395,767
Male	4,004,381	1,218,636	2,785,745	12,458	21,832	2,073,047	404,614	273,794
Female	3,047,938	1,606,184	1,441,754	2,096	19,677	1,135,804	162,203	121,973
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	1,139,373	256,393	882,980	3,658	822	454,674	169,746	254,079
Male	663,251	109,913	553,339	1,562	406	274,363	114,959	162,048
Female	476,121	146,480	329,641	2,096	416	180,311	54,788	92,031
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	5,912,946	2,568,428	3,344,519	10,896	40,687	2,754,177	397,071	141,688
Male	3,341,130	1,108,723	2,232,406	10,896	21,426	1,798,683	289,655	111,746
Female	2,571,817	1,459,704	1,112,113	-	19,261	955,494	107,416	29,942
<b>Sidama Region</b>								
Total	2,056,263	682,764	1,373,499	9,639	7,445	1,047,068	162,656	146,691
Male	1,135,041	273,758	861,282	5,041	3,791	637,079	111,023	104,349
Female	921,223	409,006	512,216	4,597	3,654	409,989	51,634	42,342
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	328,000	50,833	277,166	761	-	136,045	52,509	87,851
Male	198,203	21,596	176,607	316	-	84,773	33,636	57,883
Female	129,797	29,238	100,559	446	-	51,272	18,873	29,968
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	1,728,264	631,931	1,096,333	8,877	7,445	911,024	110,147	58,840
Male	936,838	252,163	684,675	4,726	3,791	552,306	77,387	46,466
Female	791,426	379,768	411,658	4,152	3,654	358,718	32,761	12,374

Table 5.36: Cont'd

Residence and Sex		Status of Education Attendance						
		All Persons	Never Attended	Total Ever Attended	Highest Grade Completed			
					Informal	Preschool	Primary Education	Secondary Education
<b>Gambella Region</b>								
Total	179,352	73,397	105,955	1,628	242	51,147	24,252	28,686
Male	100,025	29,811	70,214	1,300	174	32,619	16,383	19,737
Female	79,327	43,586	35,741	328	68	18,528	7,869	8,949
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	60,817	10,877	49,940	70	50	16,829	12,031	20,959
Male	35,409	4,205	31,203	70	50	9,847	7,595	13,641
Female	25,408	6,671	18,737	-	-	6,982	4,436	7,318
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	118,535	62,520	56,015	1,558	192	34,318	12,221	7,727
Male	64,617	25,606	39,011	1,230	124	22,772	8,789	6,096
Female	53,919	36,915	17,004	328	68	11,545	3,432	1,631
<b>Harari Region</b>								
Total	117,868	31,659	86,209	1,033	172	36,706	20,681	27,616
Male	65,843	12,284	53,559	717	145	22,334	13,654	16,710
Female	52,025	19,375	32,650	317	27	14,373	7,027	10,906
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	69,559	6,226	63,333	385	-	19,975	18,265	24,707
Male	38,498	936	37,563	196	-	11,174	11,657	14,535
Female	31,060	5,290	25,770	189	-	8,801	6,608	10,172
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	48,309	25,433	22,876	648	172	16,731	2,416	2,908
Male	27,344	11,348	15,997	521	145	11,160	1,997	2,174
Female	20,965	14,085	6,880	127	27	5,572	419	734
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>								
Total	1,474,211	104,983	1,369,228	9,460	1,508	388,148	423,172	546,940
Male	809,331	32,956	776,374	4,269	668	191,765	273,515	306,158
Female	664,880	72,027	592,854	5,191	840	196,383	149,657	240,782
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	1,474,211	104,983	1,369,228	9,460	1,508	388,148	423,172	546,940
Male	809,331	32,956	776,374	4,269	668	191,765	273,515	306,158
Female	664,880	72,027	592,854	5,191	840	196,383	149,657	240,782
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>								
Total	207,600	56,222	151,378	1,090	364	77,497	34,446	37,981
Male	121,509	21,919	99,590	788	143	48,336	26,646	23,678
Female	86,090	34,302	51,788	302	221	29,161	7,800	14,303
<b>Urban</b>								
Total	126,016	15,522	110,494	538	-	44,326	30,452	35,178
Male	74,866	3,207	71,659	538	-	26,205	23,212	21,704
Female	51,150	12,315	38,835	-	-	18,121	7,240	13,474
<b>Rural</b>								
Total	81,584	40,700	40,884	552	364	33,172	3,994	2,803
Male	46,644	18,713	27,931	249	143	22,131	3,434	1,974
Female	34,940	21,987	12,953	302	221	11,041	560	829

**Table 5.37: Training Status of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Training Status and Region	Residence and Sex								
	Total			Urban			Rural		
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
<b>Country Total</b>									
All Person	41,637,071	23,990,027	17,647,044	8,103,214	4,644,296	3,458,919	33,533,857	19,345,731	14,188,126
Social Science	1,349,190	835,196	513,994	1,059,150	627,921	431,229	290,041	207,275	82,766
Natural Science	655,027	419,130	235,897	422,477	254,357	168,120	232,550	164,773	67,777
Engineering & Allied Services	281,807	215,991	65,816	252,167	192,892	59,274	29,641	23,099	6,542
Health Science	260,886	111,369	149,517	203,386	91,364	112,023	57,500	20,005	37,494
Agricultural Science	119,163	86,657	32,506	80,121	58,859	21,262	39,042	27,798	11,244
Construction Industry	92,131	78,130	14,001	58,827	50,374	8,453	33,304	27,756	5,548
Transport Operations	430,151	425,542	4,609	323,053	318,444	4,609	107,098	107,098	-
Infrastructure Services	45,988	36,548	9,440	31,449	25,375	6,074	14,539	11,173	3,366
Production Operations	34,270	19,894	14,376	26,318	15,028	11,291	7,952	4,866	3,086
Other Social Services	384,147	287,149	96,999	228,558	146,438	82,120	155,589	140,711	14,878
Not Trained	37,984,308	21,474,420	16,509,888	5,417,708	2,863,245	2,554,463	32,566,601	18,611,175	13,955,425
<b>Afar Region</b>									
All Person	688,759	443,968	244,790	137,398	87,024	50,374	551,361	356,944	194,416
Social Science	19,130	15,343	3,787	13,737	10,739	2,998	5,394	4,604	789
Natural Science	6,700	4,880	1,820	5,423	3,881	1,542	1,277	999	278
Engineering & Allied Services	3,020	2,769	251	2,762	2,511	251	257	257	-
Health Science	4,186	2,389	1,798	3,089	1,591	1,499	1,097	798	299
Agricultural Science	2,448	1,821	626	2,192	1,566	626	256	256	-
Construction Industry	642	565	77	384	307	77	257	257	-
Transport Operations	5,003	4,986	18	4,490	4,472	18	513	513	-
Infrastructure Services	695	672	23	398	375	23	297	297	-
Production Operations	151	151	-	151	151	-	-	-	-
Other Social Services	5,024	4,460	564	2,231	1,666	564	2,793	2,793	-
Not Trained	641,760	405,934	235,826	102,541	59,765	42,776	539,219	346,169	193,050
<b>Amhara Region</b>									
All Person	11,076,385	6,486,144	4,590,241	1,942,051	1,069,998	872,053	9,134,334	5,416,146	3,718,188
Social Science	314,137	173,673	140,464	231,385	130,831	100,554	82,752	42,842	39,910
Natural Science	190,468	115,670	74,799	112,596	65,696	46,901	77,872	49,974	27,898
Engineering & Allied Services	84,755	58,811	25,944	68,377	45,560	22,817	16,378	13,251	3,127
Health Science	53,820	21,363	32,457	40,279	17,201	23,078	13,541	4,162	9,379
Agricultural Science	30,340	14,725	15,615	19,458	13,349	6,108	10,882	1,375	9,507
Construction Industry	13,531	9,592	3,939	12,123	8,185	3,939	1,408	1,408	-
Transport Operations	113,202	111,995	1,207	93,034	91,827	1,207	20,168	20,168	-
Infrastructure Services	12,169	8,592	3,577	6,397	5,729	667	5,772	2,863	2,909
Production Operations	11,279	5,213	6,067	6,962	3,981	2,981	4,317	1,231	3,086
Other Social Services	147,030	111,709	35,321	63,395	38,419	24,977	83,635	73,291	10,344
Not Trained	10,105,654	5,854,801	4,250,853	1,288,044	649,220	638,824	8,817,611	5,205,581	3,612,029

Table 5.37: Cont'd

Training Status and Region	Residence and Sex								
	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Oromia Region</b>									
All Person	16,179,004	9,330,844	6,848,160	2,421,840	1,423,056	998,783	13,757,164	7,907,788	5,849,376
Social Science	373,266	245,922	127,344	281,768	180,450	101,317	91,498	65,471	26,027
Natural Science	197,280	128,516	68,763	113,739	68,291	45,448	83,540	60,225	23,315
Engineering & Allied Services	78,311	61,818	16,492	68,342	55,007	13,335	9,969	6,812	3,157
Health Science	77,809	34,401	43,408	60,055	30,413	29,641	17,754	3,988	13,766
Agricultural Science	30,613	26,264	4,349	24,501	20,153	4,349	6,112	6,112	-
Construction Industry	50,161	42,872	7,289	22,460	20,719	1,741	27,701	22,153	5,548
Transport Operations	134,798	133,308	1,490	94,638	93,148	1,490	40,161	40,161	-
Infrastructure Services	12,937	11,678	1,259	7,444	6,185	1,259	5,493	5,493	-
Production Operations	5,953	4,442	1,510	4,049	2,539	1,510	1,903	1,903	-
Other Social Services	98,952	75,809	23,142	57,724	38,414	19,311	41,227	37,396	3,831
Not Trained	15,118,925	8,565,813	6,553,113	1,687,119	907,738	779,382	13,431,806	7,658,075	5,773,731
<b>Somali Region</b>									
All Person	1,964,533	1,155,660	808,873	266,997	167,146	99,850	1,697,537	988,514	709,023
Social Science	27,577	21,272	6,305	18,344	13,796	4,548	9,233	7,476	1,757
Natural Science	18,936	15,013	3,923	12,009	9,450	2,560	6,927	5,564	1,363
Engineering & Allied Services	3,802	3,747	55	2,728	2,672	55	1,074	1,074	-
Health Science	11,084	8,084	2,999	8,380	5,974	2,406	2,703	2,110	593
Agricultural Science	5,494	5,266	228	4,142	3,914	228	1,352	1,352	-
Construction Industry	552	486	66	552	486	66	-	-	-
Transport Operations	6,638	6,638	-	5,081	5,081	-	1,557	1,557	-
Infrastructure Services	1,677	1,430	247	790	543	247	887	887	-
Production Operations	1,431	1,431	-	79	79	-	1,352	1,352	-
Other Social Services	10,498	10,233	265	4,688	4,423	265	5,809	5,809	-
Not Trained	1,876,845	1,082,060	794,785	210,203	120,728	89,476	1,666,642	961,333	705,310
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>									
All Person	640,778	337,280	303,498	136,954	77,513	59,441	503,824	259,767	244,057
Social Science	27,461	18,561	8,901	20,045	12,478	7,567	7,417	6,083	1,334
Natural Science	12,996	9,011	3,985	8,655	5,608	3,048	4,341	3,404	937
Engineering & Allied Services	2,342	1,647	695	2,155	1,647	508	187	-	187
Health Science	6,166	2,880	3,287	4,800	2,359	2,440	1,367	520	847
Agricultural Science	4,943	3,050	1,893	2,804	1,651	1,153	2,139	1,399	740
Construction Industry	479	364	116	479	364	116	-	-	-
Transport Operations	4,980	4,901	79	2,776	2,697	79	2,204	2,204	-
Infrastructure Services	608	515	93	343	250	93	265	265	-
Production Operations	302	302	-	24	24	-	278	278	-
Not Trained	575,494	292,433	283,062	90,650	47,600	43,050	484,844	244,832	240,012

Table 5.37: Cont'd

Training Status and Region	Residence and Sex								
	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>SNNP Region</b>									
All Person	7,052,319	4,004,381	3,047,938	1,139,373	663,251	476,121	5,912,946	3,341,130	2,571,817
Social Science	169,267	122,557	46,711	112,474	71,919	40,555	56,793	50,637	6,156
Natural Science	108,935	71,574	37,361	63,216	37,809	25,407	45,718	33,764	11,954
Engineering & Allied Services	15,988	12,061	3,927	14,914	10,987	3,927	1,074	1,074	-
Health Science	42,654	18,244	24,410	26,754	13,099	13,655	15,900	5,145	10,755
Agricultural Science	27,054	22,399	4,655	15,033	10,378	4,655	12,021	12,021	-
Construction Industry	8,112	7,892	220	4,597	4,377	220	3,516	3,516	-
Transport Operations	62,434	62,352	82	30,053	29,971	82	32,382	32,382	-
Infrastructure Services	6,372	5,149	1,223	5,167	3,944	1,223	1,205	1,205	-
Production Operations	1,491	1,133	358	1,491	1,133	358	-	-	-
Other Social Services	41,748	35,336	6,413	25,885	19,472	6,413	15,863	15,863	-
Not Trained	6,568,263	3,645,685	2,922,578	839,789	460,162	379,627	5,728,474	3,185,522	2,542,952
<b>SIDAMA REGION</b>									
All Person	2,056,263	1,135,041	921,223	328,000	198,203	129,797	1,728,264	936,838	791,426
Social Science	82,163	57,889	24,274	50,224	31,829	18,395	31,939	26,060	5,879
Natural Science	22,316	17,600	4,716	13,165	9,753	3,412	9,151	7,847	1,304
Engineering & Allied Services	6,056	5,366	689	5,586	4,897	689	469	469	-
Health Science	10,747	6,027	4,720	7,563	3,589	3,974	3,184	2,437	746
Agricultural Science	7,650	6,118	1,532	3,495	2,852	643	4,156	3,266	889
Construction Industry	1,710	1,368	342	1,287	946	342	423	423	-
Transport Operations	19,441	19,284	157	11,479	11,322	157	7,962	7,962	-
Infrastructure Services	927	159	768	471	159	311	457	-	457
Production Operations	1,229	638	591	1,229	638	591	-	-	-
Other Social Services	11,514	8,310	3,204	7,291	4,607	2,684	4,223	3,702	521
Not Trained	1,892,510	1,012,281	880,229	226,210	127,611	98,599	1,666,300	884,670	781,630
<b>Gambella Region</b>									
All Person	179,352	100,025	79,327	60,817	35,409	25,408	118,535	64,617	53,919
Social Science	11,132	7,578	3,554	8,814	5,565	3,249	2,319	2,014	305
Natural Science	6,482	4,882	1,599	4,174	2,930	1,244	2,307	1,952	355
Engineering & Allied Services	843	607	237	774	537	237	69	69	-
Health Science	3,965	1,892	2,073	2,692	1,329	1,362	1,274	563	711
Agricultural Science	4,990	4,043	947	3,064	2,225	839	1,926	1,818	107
Construction Industry	240	213	26	240	213	26	-	-	-
Transport Operations	1,301	1,301	-	1,301	1,301	-	-	-	-
Infrastructure Services	383	314	68	383	314	68	-	-	-
Production Operations	202	202	-	101	101	-	102	102	-
Other Social Services	2,251	1,737	514	1,876	1,459	417	374	278	97
Not Trained	147,563	77,255	70,308	37,398	19,434	17,965	110,165	57,822	52,343

Table 5.37: Cont'd

Training Status and Region	Residence and Sex								
	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Harari Region</b>									
All Person	117,868	65,843	52,025	69,559	38,498	31,060	48,309	27,344	20,965
Social Science	11,292	5,974	5,318	10,097	5,086	5,011	1,195	888	307
Natural Science	4,825	3,014	1,811	4,193	2,458	1,735	632	556	76
Engineering & Allied Services	2,683	2,235	448	2,592	2,143	448	92	92	-
Health Science	5,179	2,721	2,458	4,659	2,439	2,220	520	282	237
Agricultural Science	799	730	69	671	602	69	128	128	-
Construction Industry	1,273	1,012	260	1,273	1,012	260	-	-	-
Transport Operations	5,751	5,598	153	4,901	4,748	153	850	850	-
Infrastructure Services	964	858	106	870	764	106	94	94	-
Production Operations	257	177	81	257	177	81	-	-	-
Other Social Services	4,602	2,332	2,270	4,184	2,000	2,183	418	332	86
Not Trained	80,244	41,192	39,052	35,862	17,069	18,793	44,381	24,123	20,258
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>									
All Person	1,474,211	809,331	664,880	1,474,211	809,331	664,880	-	-	-
Social Science	295,555	156,070	139,485	295,555	156,070	139,485	-	-	-
Natural Science	79,415	44,684	34,731	79,415	44,684	34,731	-	-	-
Engineering & Allied Services	77,880	61,651	16,229	77,880	61,651	16,229	-	-	-
Health Science	42,442	12,785	29,657	42,442	12,785	29,657	-	-	-
Agricultural Science	3,869	1,626	2,243	3,869	1,626	2,243	-	-	-
Construction Industry	13,674	12,431	1,243	13,674	12,431	1,243	-	-	-
Transport Operations	64,508	63,238	1,270	64,508	63,238	1,270	-	-	-
Infrastructure Services	7,998	6,186	1,812	7,998	6,186	1,812	-	-	-
Production Operations	11,975	6,206	5,769	11,975	6,206	5,769	-	-	-
Other Social Services	52,373	30,545	21,827	52,373	30,545	21,827	-	-	-
Not Trained	824,523	413,909	410,614	824,523	413,909	410,614	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>									
All Person	207,600	121,509	86,090	126,016	74,866	51,150	81,584	46,644	34,940
Social Science	18,208	10,357	7,851	16,706	9,157	7,549	1,502	1,200	302
Natural Science	6,676	4,286	2,390	5,891	3,798	2,094	784	488	296
Engineering & Allied Services	6,128	5,280	848	6,057	5,280	777	71	-	71
Health Science	2,835	584	2,251	2,674	584	2,090	161	-	161
Agricultural Science	963	615	348	892	544	348	71	71	-
Construction Industry	1,759	1,334	425	1,759	1,334	425	-	-	-
Transport Operations	12,095	11,941	155	10,793	10,639	155	1,302	1,302	-
Infrastructure Services	1,259	995	264	1,188	924	264	71	71	-
Production Operations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Social Services	5,151	3,061	2,090	4,688	2,598	2,090	463	463	-
Not Trained	152,526	83,057	69,469	75,367	40,009	35,359	77,159	43,048	34,111

**Table 5.38: Digital Literacy of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Residence and Sex: LMS2021**

ICT Status	Residence and Sex									
	Total			Urban			Rural			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
<b>Country Total</b>										
Computer Literacy Status										
Total	41,637,071	23,990,027	17,647,044	8,103,214	4,644,296	3,458,919	33,533,857	19,345,731	14,188,126	
Literate	4,058,422	2,658,601	1,399,821	2,756,690	1,758,221	998,469	1,301,732	900,380	401,352	
Illiterate	37,578,649	21,331,426	16,247,223	5,346,524	2,886,075	2,460,450	32,232,125	18,445,351	13,786,774	
Internet Literacy Status										
Total	41,637,071	23,990,027	17,647,044	8,103,214	4,644,296	3,458,919	33,533,857	19,345,731	14,188,126	
Literate	6,764,991	4,595,914	2,169,077	3,818,653	2,482,572	1,336,081	2,946,338	2,113,342	832,996	
Illiterate	34,872,080	19,394,113	15,477,968	4,284,562	2,161,724	2,122,838	30,587,519	17,232,389	13,355,130	
Use of Mobile phone										
Total	41,637,071	23,990,027	17,647,044	8,103,214	4,644,296	3,458,919	33,533,857	19,345,731	14,188,126	
Use	27,974,990	17,906,570	10,068,420	7,332,863	4,368,762	2,964,102	20,642,127	13,537,809	7,104,318	
Not Use	13,662,081	6,083,456	7,578,624	770,351	275,534	494,817	12,891,730	5,807,922	7,083,808	
<b>Afar Region</b>										
Computer Literacy Status										
Total	688,759	443,968	244,790	137,398	87,024	50,374	551,361	356,944	194,416	
Literate	45,395	34,790	10,605	35,049	26,279	8,770	10,346	8,511	1,835	
Illiterate	643,363	409,178	234,185	102,349	60,745	41,603	541,015	348,433	192,582	
Internet Literacy Status										
Total	688,759	443,968	244,790	137,398	87,024	50,374	551,361	356,944	194,416	
Literate	76,946	60,955	15,991	51,726	38,035	13,692	25,220	22,920	2,299	
Illiterate	611,812	383,014	228,799	85,671	48,990	36,682	526,141	334,024	192,117	
Use of Mobile phone										
Total	688,759	443,968	244,790	137,398	87,024	50,374	551,361	356,944	194,416	
Use	370,276	277,559	92,717	113,379	75,746	37,633	256,897	201,813	55,084	
Not Use	318,483	166,410	152,073	24,018	11,278	12,740	294,464	155,131	139,333	
<b>Amhara Region</b>										
Computer Literacy Status										
Total	11,076,385	6,486,144	4,590,241	1,942,051	1,069,998	872,053	9,134,334	5,416,146	3,718,188	
Literate	945,191	594,737	350,454	622,607	380,874	241,732	322,584	213,862	108,722	
Illiterate	10,131,194	5,891,408	4,239,786	1,319,444	689,124	630,320	8,811,750	5,202,284	3,609,466	
Internet Literacy Status										
Total	11,076,385	6,486,144	4,590,241	1,942,051	1,069,998	872,053	9,134,334	5,416,146	3,718,188	
Literate	1,561,476	1,001,564	559,913	843,205	524,196	319,009	718,271	477,368	240,904	
Illiterate	9,514,908	5,484,580	4,030,328	1,098,846	545,802	553,044	8,416,062	4,938,778	3,477,284	
Use of Mobile phone										
Total	11,076,385	6,486,144	4,590,241	1,942,051	1,069,998	872,053	9,134,334	5,416,146	3,718,188	
Use	8,537,264	5,271,659	3,265,605	1,834,567	1,035,283	799,284	6,702,697	4,236,376	2,466,321	
Not Use	2,539,121	1,214,485	1,324,636	107,484	34,715	72,769	2,431,637	1,179,770	1,251,867	

Table 5.38: Cont'd

ICT Status	Residence and Sex									
	Total			Urban			Rural			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
<b>Oromia Region</b>										
Computer Literacy Status										
Total	16,179,004	9,330,844	6,848,160	2,421,840	1,423,056	998,783	13,757,164	7,907,788	5,849,376	
Literate	1,324,657	890,280	434,377	747,972	504,925	243,047	576,685	385,356	191,330	
Illiterate	14,854,346	8,440,564	6,413,783	1,673,867	918,131	755,736	13,180,479	7,522,432	5,658,047	
Internet Literacy Status										
Total	16,179,004	9,330,844	6,848,160	2,421,840	1,423,056	998,783	13,757,164	7,907,788	5,849,376	
Literate	2,464,333	1,729,361	734,972	1,137,799	784,346	353,453	1,326,534	945,015	381,519	
Illiterate	13,714,671	7,601,483	6,113,188	1,284,041	638,710	645,331	12,430,630	6,962,773	5,467,857	
Use of Mobile phone										
Total	16,179,004	9,330,844	6,848,160	2,421,840	1,423,056	998,783	13,757,164	7,907,788	5,849,376	
Use	10,584,052	6,926,160	3,657,892	2,144,218	1,330,362	813,856	8,439,834	5,595,798	2,844,036	
Not Use	5,594,952	2,404,684	3,190,268	277,622	92,694	184,928	5,317,330	2,311,990	3,005,340	
<b>Somali Region</b>										
Computer Literacy Status										
Total	1,964,533	1,155,660	808,873	266,997	167,146	99,850	1,697,537	988,514	709,023	
Literate	89,534	69,541	19,994	64,821	50,503	14,318	24,714	19,038	5,676	
Illiterate	1,874,999	1,086,119	788,880	202,176	116,643	85,533	1,672,823	969,476	703,347	
Internet Literacy Status										
Total	1,964,533	1,155,660	808,873	266,997	167,146	99,850	1,697,537	988,514	709,023	
Literate	239,778	177,843	61,936	100,635	74,815	25,820	139,143	103,027	36,115	
Illiterate	1,724,755	977,817	746,938	166,361	92,331	74,030	1,558,394	885,486	672,908	
Use of Mobile phone										
Total	1,964,533	1,155,660	808,873	266,997	167,146	99,850	1,697,537	988,514	709,023	
Use	1,224,842	793,885	430,958	219,873	145,404	74,469	1,004,969	648,480	356,489	
Not Use	739,691	361,775	377,915	47,123	21,742	25,382	692,567	340,033	352,534	
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>										
Computer Literacy Status										
Total	640,778	337,280	303,498	136,954	77,513	59,441	503,824	259,767	244,057	
Literate	61,465	42,994	18,471	40,451	25,393	15,058	21,015	17,601	3,414	
Illiterate	579,313	294,286	285,027	96,504	52,120	44,384	482,809	242,166	240,643	
Internet Literacy Status										
Total	640,778	337,280	303,498	136,954	77,513	59,441	503,824	259,767	244,057	
Literate	95,309	67,241	28,068	55,684	36,775	18,909	39,625	30,467	9,158	
Illiterate	545,469	270,039	275,430	81,270	40,738	40,532	464,199	229,301	234,898	
Use of Mobile phone										
Total	640,778	337,280	303,498	136,954	77,513	59,441	503,824	259,767	244,057	
Use	395,831	237,423	158,408	119,070	69,850	49,220	276,761	167,574	109,188	
Not Use	244,947	99,857	145,090	17,885	7,663	10,221	227,062	92,193	134,869	

Table 5.38: Cont'd

ICT Status	Residence and Sex									
	Total			Urban			Rural			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
<b>SNNP Region</b>										
Computer Literacy Status										
Total	7,052,319	4,004,381	3,047,938	1,139,373	663,251	476,121	5,912,946	3,341,130	2,571,817	
Literate	558,891	391,131	167,760	292,161	193,919	98,242	266,730	197,212	69,518	
Illiterate	6,493,428	3,613,250	2,880,178	847,212	469,333	377,879	5,646,216	3,143,918	2,502,299	
Internet Literacy Status										
Total	7,052,319	4,004,381	3,047,938	1,139,373	663,251	476,121	5,912,946	3,341,130	2,571,817	
Literate	908,899	661,829	247,070	381,407	258,251	123,157	527,492	403,579	123,913	
Illiterate	6,143,420	3,342,552	2,800,868	757,965	405,001	352,964	5,385,455	2,937,551	2,447,904	
Use of Mobile phone										
Total	7,052,319	4,004,381	3,047,938	1,139,373	663,251	476,121	5,912,946	3,341,130	2,571,817	
Use	3,769,398	2,548,300	1,221,098	961,584	602,539	359,045	2,807,814	1,945,761	862,052	
Not Use	3,282,921	1,456,081	1,826,840	177,789	60,713	117,076	3,105,133	1,395,368	1,709,764	
<b>Sidama Region</b>										
Computer Literacy Status										
Total	2,056,263	1,135,041	921,223	328,000	198,203	129,797	1,728,264	936,838	791,426	
Literate	147,229	102,311	44,918	83,020	55,937	27,083	64,208	46,373	17,835	
Illiterate	1,909,035	1,032,730	876,305	244,979	142,266	102,714	1,664,055	890,464	773,591	
Internet Literacy Status										
Total	2,056,263	1,135,041	921,223	328,000	198,203	129,797	1,728,264	936,838	791,426	
Literate	252,776	184,930	67,846	117,111	80,694	36,417	135,666	104,236	31,429	
Illiterate	1,803,487	950,110	853,377	210,889	117,509	93,380	1,592,598	832,601	759,997	
Use of Mobile phone										
Total	2,056,263	1,135,041	921,223	328,000	198,203	129,797	1,728,264	936,838	791,426	
Use	1,257,014	808,324	448,691	276,224	175,099	101,126	980,790	633,225	347,565	
Not Use	799,249	326,717	472,532	51,775	23,104	28,671	747,474	303,613	443,861	
<b>Gambella Region</b>										
Computer Literacy Status										
Total	179,352	100,025	79,327	60,817	35,409	25,408	118,535	64,617	53,919	
Literate	26,260	19,738	6,522	19,388	13,831	5,557	6,871	5,906	965	
Illiterate	153,092	80,288	72,805	41,429	21,577	19,851	111,664	58,710	52,954	
Internet Literacy Status										
Total	179,352	100,025	79,327	60,817	35,409	25,408	118,535	64,617	53,919	
Literate	42,435	30,583	11,852	27,325	18,730	8,595	15,110	11,853	3,258	
Illiterate	136,917	69,443	67,475	33,492	16,679	16,814	103,425	52,764	50,661	
Use of Mobile phone										
Total	179,352	100,025	79,327	60,817	35,409	25,408	118,535	64,617	53,919	
Use	131,471	82,119	49,352	53,533	32,756	20,776	77,938	49,362	28,576	
Not Use	47,882	17,907	29,975	7,284	2,652	4,632	40,597	15,254	25,343	

Table 5.38: Cont'd

ICT Status	Residence and Sex									
	Total			Urban			Rural			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
<b>Computer Literacy Status</b>										
Total	117,868	65,843	52,025	69,559	38,498	31,060	48,309	27,344	20,965	
Literate	33,628	21,755	11,873	30,276	19,162	11,114	3,352	2,593	759	
Illiterate	84,240	44,088	40,152	39,283	19,337	19,946	44,957	24,751	20,206	
<b>Internet Literacy Status</b>										
Total	117,868	65,843	52,025	69,559	38,498	31,060	48,309	27,344	20,965	
Literate	49,375	32,384	16,992	41,541	26,625	14,916	7,834	5,759	2,075	
Illiterate	68,493	33,459	35,034	28,018	11,874	16,144	40,475	21,585	18,889	
<b>Use of Mobile phone</b>										
Total	117,868	65,843	52,025	69,559	38,498	31,060	48,309	27,344	20,965	
Use	100,755	59,242	41,513	67,114	37,914	29,201	33,641	21,328	12,312	
Not Use	17,113	6,601	10,512	2,444	585	1,860	14,668	6,016	8,652	
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>										
<b>Computer Literacy Status</b>										
Total	1,474,211	809,331	664,880	1,474,211	809,331	664,880	-	-	-	
Literate	768,715	454,005	314,710	768,715	454,005	314,710	-	-	-	
Illiterate	705,496	355,326	350,170	705,496	355,326	350,170	-	-	-	
<b>Internet Literacy Status</b>										
Total	1,474,211	809,331	664,880	1,474,211	809,331	664,880	-	-	-	
Literate	986,846	588,653	398,194	986,846	588,653	398,194	-	-	-	
Illiterate	487,365	220,678	266,686	487,365	220,678	266,686	-	-	-	
<b>Use of Mobile phone</b>										
Total	1,474,211	809,331	664,880	1,474,211	809,331	664,880	-	-	-	
Use	1,421,242	790,037	631,204	1,421,242	790,037	631,204	-	-	-	
Not Use	52,969	19,294	33,676	52,969	19,294	33,676	-	-	-	
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>										
<b>Computer Literacy Status</b>										
Total	207,600	121,509	86,090	126,016	74,866	51,150	81,584	46,644	34,940	
Literate	57,457	37,320	20,136	52,230	33,392	18,837	5,227	3,928	1,299	
Illiterate	150,143	84,189	65,954	73,786	41,473	32,313	76,357	42,716	33,641	
<b>Internet Literacy Status</b>										
Total	207,600	121,509	86,090	126,016	74,866	51,150	81,584	46,644	34,940	
Literate	86,816	60,571	26,244	75,373	51,453	23,919	11,443	9,118	2,325	
Illiterate	120,784	60,938	59,846	50,643	23,412	27,231	70,141	37,526	32,615	
<b>Use of Mobile phone</b>										
Total	207,600	121,509	86,090	126,016	74,866	51,150	81,584	46,644	34,940	
Use	182,846	111,863	70,983	122,060	73,772	48,287	60,787	38,091	22,695	
Not Use	24,753	9,646	15,107	3,956	1,093	2,863	20,797	8,553	12,244	

**Table 5.39: Disability Status of Employed Persons (age 10 and above) by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Residence	All Persons			Persons With Disability			Persons Without Disability		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Country Total</b>									
Total	41,637,071	23,990,027	17,647,044	397,926	235,698	162,228	41,239,145	23,754,329	17,484,816
Urban	8,103,214	4,644,296	3,458,919	65,195	39,500	25,695	8,038,019	4,604,796	3,433,224
Rural	33,533,857	19,345,731	14,188,126	332,731	196,198	136,533	33,201,126	19,149,533	14,051,593
<b>Afar Region</b>									
Total	688,759	443,968	244,790	3,703	2,158	1,544	685,056	441,810	243,246
Urban	137,398	87,024	50,374	745	282	463	136,653	86,742	49,910
Rural	551,361	356,944	194,416	2,957	1,876	1,081	548,403	355,068	193,335
<b>Amhara Region</b>									
Total	11,076,385	6,486,144	4,590,241	105,295	61,905	43,390	10,971,090	6,424,240	4,546,850
Urban	1,942,051	1,069,998	872,053	16,765	10,330	6,436	1,925,285	1,059,669	865,617
Rural	9,134,334	5,416,146	3,718,188	88,529	51,575	36,954	9,045,804	5,364,571	3,681,234
<b>Oromia Region</b>									
Total	16,179,004	9,330,844	6,848,160	183,438	108,811	74,628	15,995,565	9,222,034	6,773,532
Urban	2,421,840	1,423,056	998,783	23,216	13,239	9,977	2,398,623	1,409,817	988,806
Rural	13,757,164	7,907,788	5,849,376	160,222	95,572	64,650	13,596,942	7,812,216	5,784,726
<b>Somali Region</b>									
Total	1,964,533	1,155,660	808,873	8,724	5,536	3,189	1,955,809	1,150,124	805,684
Urban	266,997	167,146	99,850	1,467	766	700	265,530	166,380	99,150
Rural	1,697,537	988,514	709,023	7,258	4,769	2,488	1,690,279	983,744	706,534
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>									
Total	640,778	337,280	303,498	2,951	936	2,015	637,827	336,345	301,483
Urban	136,954	77,513	59,441	741	455	286	136,214	77,058	59,155
Rural	503,824	259,767	244,057	2,210	481	1,729	501,614	259,286	242,328
<b>SNNP Region</b>									
Total	7,052,319	4,004,381	3,047,938	76,372	44,849	31,523	6,975,947	3,959,531	3,016,415
Urban	1,139,373	663,251	476,121	14,046	9,479	4,567	1,125,327	653,773	471,554
Rural	5,912,946	3,341,130	2,571,817	62,326	35,371	26,956	5,850,620	3,305,759	2,544,861
<b>Sidama Region</b>									
Total	2,056,263	1,135,041	921,223	9,234	6,435	2,800	2,047,029	1,128,606	918,423
Urban	328,000	198,203	129,797	1,797	1,006	791	326,202	197,197	129,006
Rural	1,728,264	936,838	791,426	7,437	5,428	2,008	1,720,827	931,409	789,417

Table 5.39: Cont'd

Residence	All Persons			Persons With Disability			Persons Without Disability		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Gambella Region</b>									
Total	179,352	100,025	79,327	1,322	988	334	178,030	99,037	78,993
Urban	60,817	35,409	25,408	422	314	108	60,395	35,095	25,300
Rural	118,535	64,617	53,919	900	674	226	117,635	63,942	53,693
<b>Harari Region</b>									
Total	117,868	65,843	52,025	787	303	484	117,081	65,540	51,541
Urban	69,559	38,498	31,060	308	50	258	69,251	38,449	30,802
Rural	48,309	27,344	20,965	479	253	226	47,830	27,091	20,739
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>									
Total	1,474,211	809,331	664,880	4,977	3,185	1,792	1,469,234	806,146	663,088
Urban	1,474,211	809,331	664,880	4,977	3,185	1,792	1,469,234	806,146	663,088
Rural	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>									
Total	207,600	121,509	86,090	1,123	593	530	206,477	120,917	85,560
Urban	126,016	74,866	51,150	710	395	315	125,306	74,470	50,835
Rural	81,584	46,644	34,940	412	197	215	81,171	46,446	34,725

**Table 5.40: Percentage Distribution of Measures Regularly Taken by Employed Persons (age 10 and above)to Protect againstCOVID-19 at Work Place by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Residence and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Measures Regularly Taken to Protect Against COVID-19 at Work Place																					
		Avoid hand shaking	%	Wash hands	%	Wear mask	%	Alcohol / Sanitizer	%	Physical distance	%	Avoid Gatherings	%	Use gloves	%	Avoid travel	%	Stay home	%	Avoid touching face	%	I do not know	%
<b>Country Total</b>																							
Total	41,637,071	18,672,991	44.8	26,291,654	63.1	20,087,433	48.2	9,182,006	22.1	12,401,148	29.8	5,517,245	13.3	1,908,098	4.6	2,496,456	6	2,264,262	5.4	18,746,478	45	10,720,467	25.1
Male	23,990,027	11,088,722	46.2	15,072,517	62.8	11,852,978	49.4	5,532,291	23.1	7,325,635	30.5	3,263,024	13.6	1,175,436	4.9	1,463,688	6.1	1,239,445	5.2	11,075,063	46.2	6,121,544	25.1
Female	17,647,044	7,584,269	43	11,219,137	63.6	8,234,454	46.7	3,649,715	20.7	5,075,514	28.8	2,254,220	12.8	732,662	4.2	1,032,768	5.9	1,024,817	5.8	7,671,415	43.5	4,598,922	26.1
<b>Urban</b>																							
Total	8,103,214	4,886,459	60.3	6,291,505	77.6	6,180,976	76.3	4,734,927	58.4	3,237,160	39.9	1,289,369	15.9	652,253	8	495,083	6.1	460,081	5.7	4,908,179	60.6	820,939	10.1
Male	4,644,296	2,849,732	61.4	3,610,250	77.7	3,621,808	78	2,790,070	60.1	1,879,293	40.5	738,450	15.9	376,838	8.1	274,369	5.9	233,361	5	2,863,464	61.7	437,346	9.4
Female	3,458,919	2,036,727	58.9	2,681,255	77.5	2,559,168	74	1,944,857	56.2	1,357,867	39.3	550,919	15.9	275,415	8	220,714	6.4	226,719	6.6	2,044,715	59.1	383,593	11.1
<b>Rural</b>																							
Total	33,533,857	13,786,532	41.1	20,000,149	59.6	13,906,457	41.5	4,447,078	13.3	9,163,989	27.3	4,227,876	12.6	1,255,845	3.7	2,001,373	6	1,804,182	5.4	13,838,299	41.3	9,899,528	29.1
Male	19,345,731	8,238,990	42.6	11,462,268	59.2	8,231,171	42.5	2,742,221	14.2	5,446,341	28.2	2,524,575	13	798,598	4.1	1,189,319	6.1	1,006,084	5.2	8,211,598	42.4	5,684,199	29.1
Female	14,188,126	5,547,542	39.1	8,537,882	60.2	5,675,286	40	1,704,858	12	3,717,647	26.2	1,703,301	12	457,247	3.2	812,054	5.7	798,098	5.6	5,626,700	39.7	4,215,329	29.1
<b>Afar Region</b>																							
Total	688,759	270,083	39.2	400,325	58.1	182,665	26.5	145,135	21.1	245,694	35.7	128,962	18.7	36,153	5.2	32,910	4.8	22,436	3.3	279,702	40.6	224,336	32.1
Male	443,968	175,951	39.6	254,946	57.4	122,918	27.7	100,296	22.6	162,046	36.5	83,690	18.9	26,537	6	23,714	5.3	14,582	3.3	180,659	40.7	147,885	33.1
Female	244,790	94,133	38.5	145,379	59.4	59,747	24.4	44,839	18.3	83,648	34.2	45,272	18.5	9,615	3.9	9,196	3.8	7,854	3.2	99,043	40.5	76,451	31.1
<b>Urban</b>																							
Total	137,398	81,145	59.1	102,789	74.8	82,112	59.8	69,171	50.3	70,162	51.1	33,350	24.3	16,453	12	12,732	9.3	9,840	7.2	82,722	60.2	22,610	16.1
Male	87,024	49,287	56.6	62,988	72.4	53,293	61.2	44,197	50.8	43,122	49.6	20,039	23	11,183	12.9	8,796	10.1	6,241	7.2	50,527	58.1	16,857	19.1
Female	50,374	31,858	63.2	39,801	79	28,819	57.2	24,974	49.6	27,040	53.7	13,311	26.4	5,270	10.5	3,936	7.8	3,600	7.1	32,196	63.9	5,752	11.1
<b>Rural</b>																							
Total	551,361	188,938	34.3	297,536	54	100,553	18.2	75,964	13.8	175,532	31.8	95,612	17.3	19,700	3.6	20,178	3.7	12,596	2.3	196,980	35.7	201,726	36.1
Male	356,944	126,664	35.5	191,958	53.8	69,626	19.5	56,099	15.7	118,924	33.3	63,651	17.8	15,354	4.3	14,918	4.2	8,341	2.3	130,132	36.5	131,028	36.1
Female	194,416	62,275	32	105,578	54.3	30,928	15.9	19,865	10.2	56,608	29.1	31,960	16.4	4,345	2.2	5,260	2.7	4,255	2.2	66,848	34.4	70,699	36.1
<b>Amhara Region</b>																							
Total	11,076,385	3,099,486	28	5,572,975	50.3	4,302,383	38.8	1,520,423	13.7	2,420,933	21.9	890,142	8	263,024	2.4	619,695	5.6	700,878	6.3	3,064,451	27.7	4,303,861	38.1
Male	6,486,144	1,926,421	29.7	3,273,976	50.5	2,595,594	40	927,981	14.3	1,496,906	23.1	572,968	8.8	172,851	2.7	399,097	6.2	395,526	6.1	1,886,648	29.1	2,471,325	38.1
Female	4,590,241	1,173,065	25.6	2,298,999	50.1	1,706,790	37.2	592,442	12.9	924,027	20.1	317,174	6.9	90,173	2	220,598	4.8	305,352	6.7	1,177,803	25.7	1,832,536	39.1
<b>Urban</b>																							
Total	1,942,051	778,098	40.1	1,343,712	69.2	1,317,184	67.8	894,842	46.1	629,064	32.4	189,568	9.8	81,137	4.2	83,673	4.3	88,472	4.6	782,534	40.3	320,589	16.1
Male	1,069,998	438,906	41	741,074	69.3	755,727	70.6	520,675	48.7	357,399	33.4	105,212	9.8	46,514	4.3	42,341	4	42,362	4	442,305	41.3	163,247	15.1
Female	872,053	339,192	38.9	602,638	69.1	561,457	64.4	374,167	42.9	271,664	31.2	84,356	9.7	34,624	4	41,332	4.7	46,110	5.3	340,229	39	157,342	11.1
<b>Rural</b>																							
Total	9,134,334	2,321,388	25.4	4,229,263	46.3	2,985,199	32.7	625,581	6.8	1,791,869	19.6	700,574	7.7	181,886	2	536,022	5.9	612,406	6.7	2,281,917	25	3,983,272	43.1
Male	5,416,146	1,487,515	27.5	2,532,903	46.8	1,839,867	34	407,306	7.5	1,139,507	21	467,756	8.6	126,337	2.3	356,757	6.6	353,165	6.5	1,444,342	26.7	2,308,078	42.1
Female	3,718,188	833,873	22.4	1,696,361	45.6	1,145,333	30.8	218,275	5.9	652,362	17.5	232,818	6.3	55,549	1.5	179,265	4.8	259,242	7	837,574	22.5	1,675,194	45.1
<b>Oromia Region</b>																							
Total	16,179,004	8,175,001	50.5	11,381,173	70.3	8,253,960	51	3,596,734	22.2	5,443,831	33.6	2,866,861	17.7	985,076	6.1	1,173,221	7.3	897,723	5.5	8,373,223	51.8	3,263,798	20.1
Male	9,330,844	4,853,932	52	6,509,364	69.8	4,849,549	52	2,211,285	23.7	3,217,005	34.5	1,663,130	17.8	615,246	6.6	682,324	7.3	506,398	5.4	4,946,164	53	1,876,474	20.1
Female	6,848,160	3,321,069	48.5	4,871,810	71.1	3,404,411	49.7	1,385,449	20.2	2,226,827	32.5	1,203,732	17.6	369,830	5.4	490,897	7.2	391,325	5.7	3,427,059	50	1,387,324	20.1
<b>Urban</b>																							
Total	2,421,840	1,616,675	66.8	1,957,589	80.8	1,896,179	78.3	1,415,169	58.4	1,116,810	46.1	486,660	20.1	227,099	9.4	160,353	6.6	153,575	6.3	1,631,240	67.4	190,303	7.1
Male	1,423,056	970,076	68.2	1,148,865	80.7	1,133,339	79.6	857,463	60.3	660,009	46.4	282,644	19.9	129,780	9.1	88,358	6.2	76,860	5.4	979,997	68.9	102,663	7.1
Female	998,783	646,599	64.7	808,724	81	762,841	76.4	557,706	55.8	456,801	45.7	204,016	20.4	97,319	9.7	71,995	7.2	76,715	7.7	651,242	65.2	87,640	8.8
<b>Rural</b>																							
Total	13,757,164	6,558,326	47.7	9,423,585	68.5	6,357,780	46.2	2,181,564	15.9	4,327,021	31.5	2,380,201	17.3	757,976	5.5	1,012,868	7.4	744,148	5.4	6,741,983	49	3,073,495	22.1
Male	7,907,788	3,883,856	49.1	5,360,499	67.8	3,716,210	47	1,353,822	17.1	2,556,995	32.3	1,380,486	17.5	485,466	6.1	593,966	7.5	429,538	5.4	3,966,167	50.2	1,773,811	22.1
Female	5,849,376	2,674,470	45.7	4,063,086	69.5	2,641,570	45.2	827,742	14.2	1,770,026	30.3	999,715	17.1	272,511	4.7	418,902	7.2	314,610	5.4	2,775,817	47.5	1,299,684	22.1

Table 5.40 Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Measures Regularly Taken to Protect Against COVID-19 at Work Place																					
		Avoid hand shaking	%	Wash hands	%	Wear mask	%	Alcohol / Sanitizer	%	Physical distance	%	Avoid Gatherings	%	Use gloves	%	Avoid travel	%	Stay home	%	Avoid touching face	%	I do not know	%
<b>Somali Region</b>																							
Total	1,964,533	1,173,633	59.7	1,285,363	65.4	646,307	32.9	374,232	19	594,715	30.3	431,700	22	97,735	5	130,463	6.6	161,028	8.2	1,171,435	59.6	477,153	24.3
Male	1,155,660	714,454	61.8	775,870	67.1	414,817	35.9	236,852	20.5	355,782	30.8	253,771	22	57,582	5	75,556	6.5	88,133	7.6	715,141	61.9	255,515	22.1
Female	808,873	459,179	56.8	509,493	63	231,491	28.6	137,380	17	238,933	29.5	177,929	22	40,152	5	54,907	6.8	72,896	9	456,294	56.4	221,638	27.4
Urban																							
Total	266,997	163,137	61.1	191,161	71.6	143,409	53.7	97,877	36.7	83,128	31.1	44,392	16.6	25,099	9.4	19,566	7.3	17,902	6.7	163,487	61.2	40,080	15
Male	167,146	102,646	61.4	120,921	72.3	92,913	55.6	65,594	39.2	53,889	32.2	29,565	17.7	17,806	10.7	13,046	7.8	10,481	6.3	103,143	61.7	23,165	13.9
Female	99,850	60,491	60.6	70,240	70.3	50,496	50.6	32,283	32.3	29,239	29.3	14,827	14.8	7,293	7.3	6,521	6.5	7,422	7.4	60,345	60.4	16,915	16.9
Rural																							
Total	1,697,537	1,010,496	59.5	1,094,201	64.5	502,898	29.6	276,354	16.3	511,587	30.1	387,308	22.8	72,636	4.3	110,896	6.5	143,126	8.4	1,007,947	59.4	437,073	25.7
Male	988,514	611,807	61.9	654,949	66.3	321,903	32.6	171,258	17.3	301,893	30.5	224,206	22.7	39,776	4	62,510	6.3	77,652	7.9	611,998	61.9	232,350	23.5
Female	709,023	398,688	56.2	439,253	62	180,995	25.5	105,096	14.8	209,694	29.6	163,101	23	32,860	4.6	48,386	6.8	65,474	9.2	395,949	55.8	204,723	28.9
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>																							
Total	640,778	309,866	48.4	470,757	73.5	383,617	59.9	178,793	27.9	206,522	32.2	49,119	7.7	23,957	3.7	21,603	3.4	24,273	3.8	304,850	47.6	103,834	16.2
Male	337,280	167,858	49.8	250,544	74.3	210,264	62.3	102,164	30.3	113,055	33.5	29,894	8.9	16,155	4.8	14,800	4.4	14,803	4.4	164,428	48.8	51,183	15.2
Female	303,498	142,008	46.8	220,214	72.6	173,352	57.1	76,629	25.2	93,467	30.8	19,225	6.3	7,802	2.6	6,804	2.2	9,470	3.1	140,421	46.3	52,652	17.3
Urban																							
Total	136,954	85,436	62.4	112,563	82.2	109,478	79.9	80,317	58.6	50,052	36.5	17,945	13.1	9,243	6.7	7,771	5.7	11,652	8.5	85,686	62.6	5,559	4.1
Male	77,513	47,700	61.5	63,462	81.9	62,031	80	46,992	60.6	28,503	36.8	10,949	14.1	5,678	7.3	4,636	6	5,987	7.7	47,815	61.7	3,607	4.7
Female	59,441	37,736	63.5	49,101	82.6	47,447	79.8	33,324	56.1	21,549	36.3	6,995	11.8	3,565	6	3,135	5.3	5,665	9.5	37,871	63.7	1,952	3.3
Rural																							
Total	503,824	224,430	44.5	358,195	71.1	274,139	54.4	98,476	19.5	156,470	31.1	31,174	6.2	14,714	2.9	13,832	2.7	12,621	2.5	219,163	43.5	98,275	19.5
Male	259,767	120,158	46.3	187,082	72	148,233	57.1	55,172	21.2	84,552	32.5	18,944	7.3	10,477	4	10,164	3.9	8,816	3.4	116,614	44.9	47,575	18.3
Female	244,057	104,272	42.7	171,113	70.1	125,906	51.6	43,304	17.7	71,918	29.5	12,230	5	4,237	1.7	3,668	1.5	3,806	1.6	102,550	42	50,700	20.8
<b>SNNP Region</b>																							
Total	7,052,319	3,216,809	45.6	4,068,538	57.7	3,495,396	49.6	1,401,758	19.9	2,004,068	28.4	577,446	8.2	259,470	3.7	262,121	3.7	189,872	2.7	3,126,228	44.3	1,892,211	26.8
Male	4,004,381	1,882,977	47	2,276,369	56.8	2,044,313	51.1	837,717	20.9	1,140,404	28.5	343,678	8.6	155,851	3.9	136,362	3.4	91,892	2.3	1,815,580	45.3	1,088,669	27.2
Female	3,047,938	1,333,832	43.8	1,792,169	58.8	1,451,083	47.6	564,042	18.5	863,663	28.3	233,768	7.7	103,618	3.4	125,760	4.1	97,980	3.2	1,310,648	43	803,542	26.4
Urban																							
Total	1,139,373	601,816	52.8	802,626	70.4	775,257	68	541,396	47.5	374,793	32.9	113,564	10	67,629	5.9	52,091	4.6	42,110	3.7	598,264	52.5	196,393	17.2
Male	663,251	358,401	54	478,116	72.1	470,160	70.9	337,911	50.9	230,428	34.7	68,076	10.3	44,717	6.7	29,626	4.5	22,170	3.3	356,007	53.7	103,434	15.6
Female	476,121	243,415	51.1	324,510	68.2	305,097	64.1	203,485	42.7	144,365	30.3	45,488	9.6	22,912	4.8	22,465	4.7	19,940	4.2	242,257	50.9	92,959	19.5
Rural																							
Total	5,912,946	2,614,993	44.2	3,265,912	55.2	2,720,139	46	860,362	14.6	1,629,275	27.6	463,882	7.8	191,841	3.2	210,030	3.6	147,762	2.5	2,527,964	42.8	1,695,818	28.7
Male	3,341,130	1,524,576	45.6	1,798,253	53.8	1,574,153	47.1	499,806	15	909,976	27.2	275,602	8.2	111,134	3.3	106,735	3.2	69,722	2.1	1,459,573	43.7	985,235	29.5
Female	2,571,817	1,090,416	42.4	1,467,660	57.1	1,145,986	44.6	360,556	14	719,299	28.9	188,280	7.3	80,707	3.1	103,295	4	78,040	3	1,068,391	41.5	710,583	27.6
<b>Sidama Region</b>																							
Total	2,056,263	935,670	45.5	1,461,894	71.1	1,128,439	54.9	467,016	22.7	654,211	31.8	196,237	9.5	25,964	1.3	102,287	5	132,831	6.5	935,234	45.5	363,264	17.7
Male	1,135,041	526,860	46.4	821,390	72.4	666,206	58.7	286,096	25.2	387,767	34.2	111,012	9.8	15,424	1.4	45,652	4	59,761	5.3	527,870	46.5	182,716	16.1
Female	921,223	408,810	44.4	640,504	69.5	462,233	50.2	180,921	19.6	266,444	28.9	85,225	9.3	10,540	1.1	56,635	6.1	73,071	7.9	407,365	44.2	180,549	19.6
Urban																							
Total	328,000	179,127	54.6	272,901	83.2	273,216	83.3	187,587	57.2	143,662	43.8	46,677	14.2	12,203	3.7	10,105	3.1	8,182	2.5	180,664	55.1	19,585	6
Male	198,203	107,775	54.4	165,586	83.5	169,194	85.4	116,494	58.8	88,950	44.9	28,580	14.4	7,426	3.7	4,641	2.3	4,847	2.4	108,645	54.8	11,464	5.8
Female	129,797	71,352	55	107,316	82.7	104,023	80.1	71,094	54.8	54,712	42.2	18,097	13.9	4,777	3.7	5,464	4.2	3,335	2.6	72,018	55.5	8,121	6.3
Rural																							
Total	1,728,264	756,542	43.8	1,188,993	68.8	855,222	49.5	279,429	16.2	510,549	29.5	149,560	8.7	13,761	0.8	92,182	5.3	124,6					

Table 5.40 Cont'd

Residence and Sex	Total Employed Persons	Measures Regularly Taken to Protect Against COVID-19 at Work Place																					
		Avoid hand shaking	%	Wash hands	%	Wear mask	%	Alcohol / Sanitizer	%	Physical distance	%	Avoid Gatherings	%	Use gloves	%	Avoid travel	%	Stay home	%	Avoid touching face	%	I do not know	%
<b>Gambella Region</b>																							
Total	179,352	99,071	55.2	126,704	70.6	109,656	61.1	69,948	39	58,034	32.4	19,116	10.7	6,490	3.6	4,408	2.5	4,906	2.7	99,227	55.3	23,617	13.2
Male	100,025	57,243	57.2	71,862	71.8	63,106	63.1	40,874	40.9	33,896	33.9	11,487	11.5	4,143	4.1	2,657	2.7	2,315	2.3	57,541	57.5	12,053	12.1
Female	79,327	41,827	52.7	54,841	69.1	46,550	58.7	29,074	36.7	24,138	30.4	7,630	9.6	2,347	3	1,751	2.2	2,591	3.3	41,687	52.6	11,563	14.6
<b>Urban</b>																							
Total	60,817	39,851	65.5	52,169	85.8	49,557	81.5	36,397	59.8	23,783	39.1	8,432	13.9	4,333	7.1	2,552	4.2	2,345	3.9	39,844	65.5	1,316	2.2
Male	35,409	23,480	66.3	30,593	86.4	28,983	81.9	21,914	61.9	14,461	40.8	4,959	14	2,619	7.4	1,473	4.2	1,278	3.6	23,536	66.5	781	2.2
Female	25,408	16,371	64.4	21,575	84.9	20,574	81	14,482	57	9,323	36.7	3,473	13.7	1,714	6.7	1,079	4.2	1,067	4.2	16,308	64.2	535	2.1
<b>Rural</b>																							
Total	118,535	59,220	50	74,535	62.9	60,099	50.7	33,552	28.3	34,250	28.9	10,685	9	2,157	1.8	1,856	1.6	2,562	2.2	59,384	50.1	22,301	18.8
Male	64,617	33,763	52.3	41,269	63.9	34,122	52.8	18,960	29.3	19,435	30.1	6,528	10.1	1,524	2.4	1,184	1.8	1,037	1.6	34,005	52.6	11,273	17.4
Female	53,919	25,456	47.2	33,266	61.7	25,976	48.2	14,592	27.1	14,815	27.5	4,157	7.7	632	1.2	672	1.2	1,524	2.8	25,379	47.1	11,028	20.5
<b>Harari Region</b>																							
Total	117,868	59,684	50.6	90,857	77.1	84,546	71.7	59,798	50.7	42,362	35.9	22,515	19.1	8,341	7.1	7,849	6.7	7,921	6.7	59,177	50.2	13,523	11.5
Male	65,843	34,529	52.4	51,136	77.7	47,688	72.4	34,692	52.7	25,163	38.2	12,926	19.6	4,141	6.3	4,679	7.1	5,047	7.7	34,338	52.2	6,933	10.5
Female	52,025	25,155	48.4	39,720	76.3	36,858	70.8	25,106	48.3	17,199	33.1	9,589	18.4	4,200	8.1	3,170	6.1	2,874	5.5	24,839	47.7	6,590	12.7
<b>Urban</b>																							
Total	69,559	37,548	54	61,182	88	62,472	89.8	53,428	76.8	30,891	44.4	17,193	24.7	7,924	11.4	5,246	7.5	3,874	5.6	37,637	54.1	1,552	2.2
Male	38,498	21,433	55.7	33,746	87.7	35,413	92	30,555	79.4	18,450	47.9	9,961	25.9	3,902	10.1	2,967	7.7	2,341	6.1	21,523	55.9	638	1.7
Female	31,060	16,114	51.9	27,436	88.3	27,059	87.1	22,873	73.6	12,442	40.1	7,232	23.3	4,022	12.9	2,279	7.3	1,533	4.9	16,114	51.9	914	2.9
<b>Rural</b>																							
Total	48,309	22,136	45.8	29,674	61.4	22,075	45.7	6,370	13.2	11,470	23.7	5,322	11	417	0.9	2,603	5.4	4,047	8.4	21,540	44.6	11,971	24.8
Male	27,344	13,096	47.9	17,390	63.6	12,275	44.9	4,137	15.1	6,713	24.6	2,965	10.8	239	0.9	1,712	6.3	2,706	9.9	12,816	46.9	6,295	23
Female	20,965	9,040	43.1	12,284	58.6	9,800	46.7	2,233	10.7	4,757	22.7	2,357	11.2	178	0.8	891	4.3	1,341	6.4	8,724	41.6	5,676	27.1
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>																							
Total	1,474,211	1,243,721	84.4	1,308,593	88.8	1,373,145	93.1	1,280,028	86.8	678,728	46	322,669	21.9	195,641	13.3	139,156	9.4	121,122	8.2	1,250,895	84.9	13,571	0.9
Male	809,331	694,637	85.8	713,157	88.1	760,493	94	699,169	86.4	362,053	44.7	173,375	21.4	103,560	12.8	77,328	9.6	60,463	7.5	696,947	86.1	6,445	0.8
Female	664,880	549,084	82.6	595,436	89.6	612,652	92.1	580,859	87.4	316,675	47.6	149,294	22.5	92,081	13.8	61,829	9.3	60,659	9.1	553,948	83.3	7,126	1.1
<b>Urban</b>																							
Total	1,474,211	1,243,721	84.4	1,308,593	88.8	1,373,145	93.1	1,280,028	86.8	678,728	46	322,669	21.9	195,641	13.3	139,156	9.4	121,122	8.2	1,250,895	84.9	13,571	0.9
Male	809,331	694,637	85.8	713,157	88.1	760,493	94	699,169	86.4	362,053	44.7	173,375	21.4	103,560	12.8	77,328	9.6	60,463	7.5	696,947	86.1	6,445	0.8
Female	664,880	549,084	82.6	595,436	89.6	612,652	92.1	580,859	87.4	316,675	47.6	149,294	22.5	92,081	13.8	61,829	9.3	60,659	9.1	553,948	83.3	7,126	1.1
<b>Rural</b>																							
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Dire Daw a City Administration</b>																							
Total	207,600	89,967	43.3	124,475	60	127,319	61.3	88,141	42.5	52,051	25.1	12,478	6	6,248	3	2,742	1.3	1,271	0.6	82,056	39.5	41,298	19.9
Male	121,509	53,860	44.3	73,904	60.8	78,031	64.2	55,165	45.4	31,557	26	7,094	5.8	3,944	3.2	1,520	1.3	526	0.4	49,747	40.9	22,346	18.4
Female	86,090	36,107	41.9	50,571	58.7	49,288	57.3	32,976	38.3	20,493	23.8	5,384	6.3	2,304	2.7	1,222	1.4	745	0.9	32,309	37.5	18,952	22
<b>Urban</b>																							
Total	126,016	59,904	47.5	86,221	68.4	98,967	78.5	78,714	62.5	36,086	28.6	8,919	7.1	5,491	4.4	1,837	1.5	1,007	0.8	55,206	43.8	9,381	7.4
Male	74,866	35,390	47.3	51,743	69.1	60,262	80.5	49,105	65.6	22,028	29.4	5,089	6.8	3,653	4.9	1,158	1.5	332	0.4	33,019	44.1	5,045	6.7
Female	51,150	24,513	47.9	34,477	67.4	38,705	75.7	29,609	57.9	14,058	27.5	3,830	7.5	1,838	3.6	679	1.3	674	1.3	22,187	43.4	4,337	8.5
<b>Rural</b>																							
Total	81,584	30,064	36.9	38,254	46.9	28,352	34.8	9,426	11.6	15,965	19.6	3,559	4.4	757	0.9	904	1.1	264	0.3	26,850	32.9	31,916	39.1
Male	46,644	18,470	39.6	22,160	47.5	17,769	38.1	6,059	13	9,530	20.4	2,005	4.3	292	0.6	362	0.8	193	0.4	16,728	35.9	17,301	37.1
Female	34,940	11,594	33.2	16,094	46.1	10,584	30.3	3,367	9.6	6,436	18.4	1,553	4.4	466	1.3	543	1.6	71	0.2	10,121	29	14,616	41.8

## 6.1 Introduction

Unemployment is one of the indicators that have been used to measure the extent of unutilized human resource in the economy at a given area or region in a certain period of time. It indicates the quantity and quality of the human labour a nation or a region would have, and should be used to promote its economic development. The unutilized human resource as a result of unemployment has its own social and economic implication. The availability of reliable and timely statistical data on unemployment is vital to formulate and design strategies as well as to monitor the existing employment policies.

A wide range of information regarding unemployment and the characteristics of unemployed population were collected in the 2021 LMS. The information obtained from this survey is useful to estimate the number of unemployed population and rate of unemployment at various reporting levels.

This chapter presents the size of unemployed population and the rate of unemployment at national, regional levels and urban rural areas. In addition, the characteristics of unemployed population such as age, sex, education, training status, marital status, , previous work experience, duration of unemployment, type of jobs looking for, problems in establishing own business or enterprise, actions taken to seek work, unemployed by status of disability ... etc., are presented in detail.

These household based information were collected during the short reference period of the last seven days and the long reference period of the last twelve months from persons aged ten years and above. However, the result presented in this chapter refers to only the short reference period of the last seven days (the current activity status approach). The data is believed to be more plausible than the longer one, because it would not be affected by memory lapse, and well capture and filter the situation of employment through administering a number of series questionnaires.

During the data collection period, respondents in the sampled household were asked detailed labour force questions using structured questionnaire. These includes:-

- Whether they were seeking for employment, if not reason for not seeking.
- Whether available for work during the coming one month, if not reason for not being available, types of job looking for /i.e. self-employment or paid employment or others/,
- Types of problem faced to establish own business.

- Previous work experience and duration of unemployment.
- Causes and consequences of unemployment and means of living.

The unemployment was computed using the following methods of measurements.

## **6.2 Measurement of Unemployment**

The measurement of unemployment was done based on the following three criteria that must be satisfied simultaneously: “without work”, “currently available for work” ‘and “seeking work” (ILO, 1983). The standard definition of unemployment is related to the "seeking work" criterion can be interpreted as activities or efforts that non-working persons performed to look for jobs during a specified reference period (i.e., paid or self-employment). The specific steps include registration at a public or private exchange; applying to employers; checking at worksites, farms, factory gates, market or other assembly places; placing or answering newspaper advertisements; seeking assistance of friends or relatives; visit vacancy boards; looking for land, building, machinery or equipment to establish own enterprise, and arranging financial resources; applying for work permits and licenses...etc.

However, the standard definition of unemployment with its emphasis on seeking work criterion might be somewhat restrictive and might not fully capture the prevailing employment situations in many developing countries including Ethiopia. The 1982 International standards introduced provisions, which allows for the relaxation of the seeking work criterion in certain situations. This provision is confined to situations where “ the conventional means of seeking work are of limited relevance where the labour market is largely unorganized or of limited scope, where labour absorption is inadequate or where the labour force is largely self-employed”.

The provisions are two types, namely, partial relaxation and complete relaxation.

Following the recommendations of the International standard and considering the prevailing national situations, the employment and unemployment and related labour force surveys used the above provisions to measure the different forms of unemployment. The definition of the two provisions is described as follows.

Under partial relaxation, the definition of unemployment would include, discouraged job seekers, future start and layoffs in addition to persons satisfying the standard definition. Discouraged job seekers are persons who want a job but did not take any active step to search for work because they believe that they cannot find one. Future starts are those persons without work who have made arrangements to take up paid employment or to undertake self-employment activity at a date

subsequent to the reference period. Layoffs are persons whose contract of employment or activity has been suspended by the employer for a specified or unspecified period at the end of which the person concerned has a recognized right or recognized expectation to cover employment with the employer (ILO, 1990).

On the other hand, where the labour market situation justifies the relaxation of the seeking work criterion, unemployment would be defined for the persons concerned, in terms of the remaining two criteria, “ without work ” and “ current availability for work ”. The availability criterion, in particular, becomes a crucial element for measurement and should be fully tested. Where the seeking work criterion is relaxed a person without work is to be considered as unemployed if, given a work opportunity, he or she is able and ready to work (ILO, 1990).

It should be noted that fulltime students are considered as available if and only if they are ready to withdraw from their studies in order to accept a job.

The 2021 LMS collected unemployment data in the standard, partially relaxed and complete relaxed measurements. After thorough evaluation and assessment of the results obtained using the three alternative and complementary measures; the rates obtained using the complete relaxed definition was found most plausible and hence selected for this reporting.

Those persons age ten years and above who had no work or did not work at least one hour or did not have job to return to, were asked to respond whether they were available or willing to work if, given a work opportunity, during the coming one month. So, persons who had no job but available to work are considered as unemployed at the time of the survey.

### **6.3 Unemployment Rate**

Unemployment rate is used to describe the proportion of unemployed population from the total labour force. Unemployment rate is computed as percentage of the unemployed population over the total number of economically active population. The rate indicates the number of persons who are ready to participate or engage in the production of goods and services.

The distribution of unemployed population age ten years and above together with unemployment rate by region, age group and sex is presented in Table 6.1. The survey result reveals that in February 2021 there were 3,608,688 unemployed persons, out of whom males were 1,262,322 and females were 2,346,366. The rate of unemployment at national levels in February 2021 (8.0 percent) shows an increasing trend from 4.5 percent in June 2013. The corresponding rates of unemployment of males and females were 5.0 percent and 11.7 percent, respectively (Table 6.1). This indicates

unemployment is more of a problem for females than males in the country in general and each region. Besides, unemployment in urban areas was 17.9 percent, while 5.2 Percent in rural areas in February 2021.

Unemployment rate by age group is relatively higher in the young age group 20-24 years followed by 25-29 years at national level as well as in most of the regions (Table 6.1). The rate of female unemployment was higher than their counter part in all age groups and regions.

Unemployment in the regions illustrates that the highest rate was recorded in Addis Ababa City Administration (22.1 per cent) followed by Dire Dawa Administration (15.9 percent), while the lowest rate as compared to the highest ones was found in Benishangul-Gumuz region (4.3 percent). But in the other regions of the country, the rate was found in the range 5.5 – 13.8 percent (Table 6.1).

Among the major towns, Kombolcha town reported the highest unemployment rate about 28.0 percent. The majority of major towns occupied the intermediate position ranges from 11.8 – 26.9 unemployment rates. The lowest unemployment rate as compared to the highest ones was observed in Jigjiga town (9.8 percent) (Table 6.2).

#### **6.4 Characteristics of Unemployed Population**

Except Somali Region, the distribution of youth unemployment has been shown the highest rate in urban than rural areas in all regions (Table 6.3). Also, Table 6.4 presents youth unemployment rate for major towns in which similar pattern was observed with the national one (Table 6.4).

According to the national context, youth comprises those persons age 15-29 years. The rate of unemployment for youth 25.7 percent covers 1,249,878 youth unemployed population, which was higher than that of the total, adult and older age categories. Female and male youth unemployment rates were 31.7 percent against 18.8 percent, respectively (Table 6.2).

Table 6.5 provides data the types of job who were looking for work during the last three Months at national and regional level. The data depict the majority of unemployed persons were looking for job through the assistance of friends, vacancy announcement relatives, and establish own business were reported more than 20 percent, in that order. In the corresponding figure in Table 6.6 shows that the first two method of searching for job is more dominant in major towns.

With regard to the types of job looking unemployed persons were ready to accept for any kind of work 56.3 percent and followed by the need to establish own business 32 percent (Table 6.7). The same pattern holds true for regions and major towns (Table 6.7 and Table 6.8).

Among the unemployed, the highest rate of unemployment is reported for literate than illiterate (9.3 percent against 6.3 percent). More literate unemployed was found in urban than rural areas (Table 6.9).

The majority of unemployed persons attained primary education about 35 percent, while 33 percent was never attended. The same holds true in urban areas and the reverse for rural areas (Table 6.10 a-c). The corresponding tables were presented in Table 6.11 for regions and Table 6.12 for major towns.

In the country, more than half of the unemployed persons are married (i.e. 57.4 percent) and the never married unemployed persons (33.5 percent). The same pattern was observed in both urban and rural areas. Females were more dominant in the married category, whereas males in the never married (Table 6.13).

As shown in Table 6.14, out of the total unemployed persons in the country, 53.6 percent had no work experience and 41.3 percent have had previous work experience prior to the survey date. The majority of females did not have prior work experience in both urban and rural areas. However, more males with prior work experience were found in urban areas only. Regarding the duration of unemployment, about 47.3 percent of the unemployed persons are jobless for one year and less, while being unemployed for more than one year said to be long term unemployment accounted 31.9 percent.

In major towns unemployed persons with work experience were higher than those with no experience. The same fact has been shown for the two sexes (Table 6.15).

From the perspective of seeking for self-employment, the great majority of the unemployed who would like to establish their own business (64.1 percent) faced financial constraints. The next important reason is lack of finance in combination with working place 12.1 percent (Table 6.16).

Besides, the survey was asked questions to the unemployed about reasons for not found paid job and the problem they faced and means of living. Accordingly, more than half of the unemployed (51.2 percent) reported that they could not find paid employment due to lack of job opportunity. Personal reasons like lack of experience and training were together accounted for 20.8 percent, and labour market related reasons such as off season, slack period and not to work at distant place covers about 12.4 percent (Table 6.17).

Regarding the problem they faced shown in Table 6.18, decline of household or personal income, unable to cover household expenses and to cover schooling reported to be 78.7 percent. Psycho-social problems like getting stress, hopelessness, isolation, exposed to addiction and family dissolution together reported about 13.1 percent followed by fade up looking for jobs 5.4 percent and

the remaining percentages take up by other reasons 2.8 percent.

Questions related to the types of support to lead their lives also administered for both the unemployed and the inactive population. According to the survey result, the majority were supported by their own families, relatives and spouses (86.5 percent). Getting support through remittance was 0.7 percent, while saving 8.6 percent and support through other means accounted to be 4.2 percent (Table 6.19).

In this survey, unemployed persons were asked about disability conditions. The survey reveals out of the total unemployed 1.1 percent were unemployed persons with disability, while about 99 percent without disability. As regards by sex, females 1.8 and males 0.7 percent were unemployed with disability (Table 6.20).

**Table 6.1: Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) and Unemployment Rate by Age Group, Sex and Residence: LMS 2021**

Age Group	Economically Active Population			Unemployed Population			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Country - Total</b>									
All Ages	45,245,760	25,252,349	19,993,410	3,608,688	1,262,322	2,346,366	8.0	5.0	11.7
10-14	4,772,021	2,655,665	2,116,356	179,387	82,762	96,624	3.8	3.1	4.6
15-19	5,114,033	2,813,380	2,300,652	457,376	171,674	285,702	8.9	6.1	12.4
20-24	5,323,568	2,609,675	2,713,892	765,266	236,557	528,708	14.4	9.1	19.5
25-29	6,493,049	3,275,890	3,217,159	775,830	236,755	539,075	11.9	7.2	16.8
30-34	5,189,816	2,866,670	2,323,147	391,252	120,401	270,850	7.5	4.2	11.7
35-39	5,342,668	2,844,902	2,497,766	350,604	92,674	257,930	6.6	3.3	10.3
40-44	3,620,991	2,189,333	1,431,658	228,868	90,703	138,165	6.3	4.1	9.7
45-49	2,833,737	1,697,302	1,136,435	152,143	57,741	94,402	5.4	3.4	8.3
50-54	2,068,608	1,255,297	813,311	133,947	63,232	70,715	6.5	5.0	8.7
55-59	1,395,061	887,167	507,894	60,265	34,614	25,651	4.3	3.9	5.1
60-64	1,204,666	793,230	411,436	60,800	35,977	24,823	5.0	4.5	6.0
65+	1,887,542	1,363,838	523,704	52,950	39,231	13,719	2.8	2.9	2.6
<b>Country Total - Urban</b>									
All Ages	9,869,157	5,231,147	4,638,010	1,765,942	586,851	1,179,091	17.9	11.2	25.4
10-14	255,926	124,610	131,315	32,456	15,651	16,805	12.7	12.6	12.8
15-19	667,546	277,618	389,928	140,727	63,931	76,796	21.1	23.0	19.7
20-24	1,402,736	548,425	854,312	405,516	113,253	292,263	28.9	20.7	34.2
25-29	2,098,658	1,018,083	1,080,575	416,855	116,284	300,571	19.9	11.4	27.8
30-34	1,554,125	905,170	648,955	238,713	70,506	168,207	15.4	7.8	25.9
35-39	1,407,050	797,080	609,970	194,375	52,813	141,562	13.8	6.6	23.2
40-44	837,996	512,078	325,918	113,911	41,527	72,384	13.6	8.1	22.2
45-49	604,488	362,023	242,465	83,201	34,082	49,119	13.8	9.4	20.3
50-54	407,433	258,034	149,399	51,885	22,166	29,719	12.7	8.6	19.9
55-59	258,422	164,960	93,461	30,328	14,383	15,944	11.7	8.7	17.1
60-64	176,488	116,651	59,836	29,200	19,740	9,460	16.5	16.9	15.8
65+	198,289	146,415	51,874	28,776	22,515	6,261	14.5	15.4	12.1
<b>Country Total - Rural</b>									
All Ages	35,376,603	20,021,202	15,355,401	1,842,746	675,471	1,167,275	5.2	3.4	7.6
10-14	4,516,095	2,531,055	1,985,040	146,930	67,111	79,819	3.3	2.7	4.0
15-19	4,446,487	2,535,763	1,910,724	316,649	107,743	208,906	7.1	4.2	10.9
20-24	3,920,831	2,061,251	1,859,581	359,749	123,304	236,445	9.2	6.0	12.7
25-29	4,394,391	2,257,807	2,136,584	358,975	120,471	238,504	8.2	5.3	11.2
30-34	3,635,692	1,961,500	1,674,192	152,539	49,895	102,644	4.2	2.5	6.1
35-39	3,935,618	2,047,822	1,887,796	156,229	39,861	116,369	4.0	1.9	6.2
40-44	2,782,994	1,677,254	1,105,740	114,957	49,177	65,781	4.1	2.9	5.9
45-49	2,229,249	1,335,279	893,969	68,942	23,659	45,283	3.1	1.8	5.1
50-54	1,661,175	997,263	663,912	82,061	41,065	40,996	4.9	4.1	6.2
55-59	1,136,640	722,207	414,433	29,938	20,231	9,707	2.6	2.8	2.3
60-64	1,028,178	676,578	351,600	31,600	16,237	15,363	3.1	2.4	4.4
65+	1,689,253	1,217,423	471,830	24,175	16,716	7,459	1.4	1.4	1.6

**Table 6.2: Unemployed Persons(age 10 and above)and Unemployment Rate of Major Towns by Sex: LMS 2021**

Major Towns	Active Relaxed						Active Relaxed		
	Economically Active Population			Unemployed Persons			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Major Towns-Total	4,733,872	2,464,618	2,269,254	988,314	323,788	664,525	20.9	13.1	29.3
Semera Logia - Town	21,602	11,814	9,788	3,007	668	2,339	13.9	5.7	23.9
Kombolcha - Town	50,210	27,610	22,600	14,056	5,072	8,984	28.0	18.4	39.8
Debre Birhan - Town	71,818	36,175	35,643	8,442	1,904	6,538	11.8	5.3	18.3
Debre Markos - Town	91,310	43,407	47,903	18,671	5,407	13,264	20.4	12.5	27.7
Bahir Dar - Town	300,252	157,766	142,487	46,713	13,080	33,632	15.6	8.3	23.6
Dessie - Town	172,482	100,681	71,801	35,650	9,595	26,055	20.7	9.5	36.3
Gondar - Town	291,151	134,205	156,945	50,709	26,212	24,498	17.4	19.5	15.6
Adama - Town	226,169	119,794	106,375	60,922	15,786	45,136	26.9	13.2	42.4
Assela - Town	50,340	25,316	25,024	10,630	3,178	7,452	21.1	12.6	29.8
Bishoftu - Town	133,648	70,346	63,302	29,455	10,492	18,962	22.0	14.9	30.0
Burayu - Town	164,458	89,982	74,476	45,684	11,106	34,578	27.8	12.3	46.4
Nekemte - Town	81,962	42,488	39,474	17,082	4,005	13,077	20.8	9.4	33.1
Jimma - Town	114,583	59,245	55,338	22,000	6,721	15,279	19.2	11.3	27.6
Sabata - Town	154,050	86,530	67,519	40,598	11,213	29,385	26.4	13.0	43.5
Shashamane - Town	70,533	40,871	29,661	15,116	5,186	9,930	21.4	12.7	33.5
Ambo - Town	54,796	27,204	27,592	12,640	3,960	8,680	23.1	14.6	31.5
Jigjiga - Town	74,554	47,282	27,272	7,298	2,254	5,044	9.8	4.8	18.5
Assosa - Town	38,113	19,431	18,683	7,010	1,862	5,148	18.4	9.6	27.6
Hosaena - Town	64,519	34,483	30,036	13,001	3,739	9,263	20.2	10.8	30.8
Sodo - Town	69,069	39,071	29,998	13,637	4,756	8,881	19.7	12.2	29.6
Arba Minch - Town	63,890	33,900	29,990	13,204	5,165	8,039	20.7	15.2	26.8
Dilla - Town	32,733	17,273	15,460	5,603	1,688	3,915	17.1	9.8	25.3
Hawassa - Town	180,641	100,329	80,312	30,544	8,371	22,174	16.9	8.3	27.6
Gambella - Town	29,371	16,006	13,366	4,811	1,655	3,157	16.4	10.3	23.6
Harar - Town	80,715	41,989	38,726	11,156	3,490	7,666	13.8	8.3	19.8
Addis Ababa - City	1,891,814	955,152	936,663	417,603	145,821	271,782	22.1	15.3	29.0
Dire Dawa - Town	159,088	86,268	72,819	33,072	11,403	21,669	20.8	13.2	29.8

**Table 6.3: Youth Unemployed Persons(age 15-29) and Youth Unemployment Rate of by Regions, Residence Sex: LMS 2021**

Region and Residence	Economically Active Population			Unemployed Persons			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Country Total</b>	16,930,649	8,698,945	8,231,704	1,998,472	644,986	1,353,486	11.8	7.4	16.4
Urban	4,168,940	1,844,125	2,324,816	963,098	293,468	669,630	23.1	15.9	28.8
Rural	12,761,709	6,854,821	5,906,888	1,035,374	351,518	683,856	8.1	5.1	11.6
<b>Afar Region</b>	296,517	157,300	139,216	40,400	11,793	28,607	13.6	7.5	20.5
Urban	62,071	28,505	33,566	14,126	3,865	10,261	22.8	13.6	30.6
Rural	234,446	128,795	105,651	26,274	7,928	18,346	11.2	6.2	17.4
<b>Amhara Region</b>	4,478,841	2,386,922	2,091,919	523,042	187,881	335,161	11.7	7.9	16.0
Urban	1,065,842	451,956	613,887	251,696	73,553	178,143	23.6	16.3	29.0
Rural	3,412,998	1,934,967	1,478,032	271,346	114,328	157,018	8.0	5.9	10.6
<b>Oromia Region</b>	6,484,397	3,342,760	3,141,637	674,099	190,425	483,674	10.4	5.7	15.4
Urban	1,293,498	591,255	702,244	318,142	93,838	224,304	24.6	15.9	31.9
Rural	5,190,898	2,751,505	2,439,393	355,957	96,587	259,370	6.9	3.5	10.6
<b>Somali Region</b>	794,051	429,658	364,393	149,695	62,619	87,075	18.9	14.6	23.9
Urban	108,103	56,575	51,528	18,060	6,594	11,465	16.7	11.7	22.3
Rural	685,948	373,083	312,865	131,635	56,025	75,610	19.2	15.0	24.2
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>	271,975	131,913	140,062	17,425	5,795	11,630	6.4	4.4	8.3
Urban	77,438	33,710	43,728	14,190	3,643	10,547	18.3	10.8	24.1
Rural	194,537	98,203	96,334	3,235	2,152	1,083	1.7	2.2	1.1
<b>SNNP Region</b>	2,800,545	1,433,044	1,367,502	295,700	90,497	205,203	10.6	6.3	15.0
Urban	572,594	274,393	298,201	100,719	31,191	69,528	17.6	11.4	23.3
Rural	2,227,951	1,158,650	1,069,301	194,981	59,305	135,675	8.8	5.1	12.7
<b>Sidama Region</b>	883,865	436,739	447,126	75,387	22,691	52,697	8.5	5.2	11.8
Urban	160,501	73,544	86,957	31,395	9,096	22,299	19.6	12.4	25.6
Rural	723,364	363,195	360,169	43,992	13,595	30,397	6.1	3.7	8.4
<b>Gambella Region</b>	65,900	31,969	33,931	8,646	2,097	6,549	13.1	6.6	19.3
Urban	29,689	12,945	16,745	5,818	1,667	4,151	19.6	12.9	24.8
Rural	36,210	19,024	17,186	2,828	430	2,398	7.8	2.3	14.0
<b>Harari Region</b>	49,156	23,221	25,935	6,351	1,740	4,611	12.9	7.5	17.8
Urban	27,884	12,344	15,539	5,046	1,279	3,767	18.1	10.4	24.2
Rural	21,272	10,877	10,395	1,305	461	844	6.1	4.2	8.1
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>	711,376	279,835	431,542	186,636	63,059	123,577	26.2	22.5	28.6
Urban	711,376	279,835	431,542	186,636	63,059	123,577	26.2	22.5	28.6
Rural	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>	94,027	45,585	48,442	21,090	6,390	14,701	22.4	14.0	30.3
Urban	59,944	29,063	30,880	17,269	5,681	11,587	28.8	19.5	37.5
Rural	34,084	16,522	17,562	3,822	708	3,113	11.2	4.3	17.7

**Table 6.4: Youth Unemployed Persons(age 15-29) and Youth Unemployment Rate of Major Towns by Sex: LMS 2021**

Major Towns	Economically Active Population			Unemployed Persons			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Major Towns-Total</b>	1,954,801	828,571	1,126,229	509,515	149,995	359,520	26.1	18.1	31.9
Semera Logia	9,969	4,336	5,633	1,874	370	1,504	18.8	8.5	26.7
Kombolcha	21,987	10,913	11,074	7,866	3,087	4,779	35.8	28.3	43.2
Debre Birhan	31,004	13,485	17,519	4,433	928	3,506	14.3	6.9	20.0
Debre Markos	40,793	15,801	24,992	9,593	2,648	6,945	23.5	16.8	27.8
Bahir Dar	147,136	66,421	80,715	29,419	7,603	21,816	20.0	11.4	27.0
Dessie	59,816	36,541	23,275	16,291	5,204	11,087	27.2	14.2	47.6
Gondar	129,056	42,160	86,896	23,369	7,395	15,975	18.1	17.5	18.4
Adama	101,278	42,212	59,066	36,957	9,224	27,733	36.5	21.9	47.0
Assela	21,019	8,042	12,977	6,370	1,932	4,438	30.3	24.0	34.2
Bishoftu	63,022	29,778	33,244	15,295	5,319	9,976	24.3	17.9	30.0
Burayu	82,233	37,015	45,218	27,765	5,604	22,161	33.8	15.1	49.0
Nekemte	37,429	16,409	21,020	11,768	2,390	9,378	31.4	14.6	44.6
Jimma	54,211	24,027	30,184	13,626	3,634	9,992	25.1	15.1	33.1
Sebeta	68,900	30,815	38,085	22,392	4,975	17,416	32.5	16.1	45.7
Shashamene	27,860	12,421	15,439	8,298	2,055	6,243	29.8	16.5	40.4
Ambo	24,625	10,652	13,973	8,358	2,350	6,008	33.9	22.1	43.0
Jigjiga	28,261	14,066	14,195	4,210	794	3,416	14.9	5.6	24.1
Assosa	20,484	8,008	12,475	5,468	1,113	4,355	26.7	13.9	34.9
Hosaena	29,201	13,483	15,718	6,738	1,594	5,144	23.1	11.8	32.7
Sodo	28,862	13,103	15,759	7,948	2,197	5,751	27.5	16.8	36.5
Arba Minch	28,664	13,695	14,968	8,065	2,887	5,178	28.1	21.1	34.6
Dilla	12,937	5,275	7,662	3,592	935	2,657	27.8	17.7	34.7
Hawassa	73,920	32,897	41,023	17,829	4,768	13,061	24.1	14.5	31.8
Gambella	12,932	5,775	7,158	3,036	967	2,069	23.5	16.8	28.9
Harar	27,884	12,344	15,539	5,046	1,279	3,767	18.1	10.4	24.2
Addis Ababa	711,376	279,835	431,542	186,636	63,059	123,577	26.2	22.5	28.6
Dire Dawa	59,944	29,063	30,880	17,269	5,681	11,587	28.8	19.5	37.5

**Table 6.5: Steps Taken to Search Work by Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) who were Looking for Work during the last three Months Prior to the Survey date by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region, Residence and Sex	All Persons	Steps taken to search work								
		Searching vacancy advertising boards	Through Newspaper, Radio and TV	I have unemployment card	Seeking assistance of friends, relatives, etc.	Trying to establish own enterprise	Direct application to employers	Checking at work sites	Browse through internet /website	Others
<b>Country - Total</b>										
Total	2,969,986	647,596	213,654	249,430	677,162	624,338	99,183	359,306	66,490	32,827
Male	1,251,599	269,810	101,144	101,938	259,518	246,264	42,103	187,567	32,294	10,962
Female	1,718,387	377,786	112,510	147,491	417,643	378,074	57,081	171,739	34,196	21,865
<b>URBAN</b>										
Total	1,876,885	436,804	167,203	184,732	421,779	298,478	76,188	219,714	56,521	15,467
Male	766,390	179,806	71,423	68,330	165,983	111,475	32,052	106,058	25,499	5,765
Female	1,110,495	256,998	95,780	116,402	255,796	187,002	44,136	113,656	31,023	9,703
<b>RURAL</b>										
Total	1,093,101	210,792	46,451	64,698	255,382	325,861	22,996	139,593	9,969	17,359
Male	485,209	90,003	29,721	33,608	93,535	134,789	10,051	81,509	6,795	5,197
Female	607,892	120,788	16,730	31,090	161,848	191,072	12,945	58,084	3,174	12,162
<b>Afar Region</b>										
Total	27,340	4,834	715	1,038	9,839	4,971	1,733	3,701	300	210
Male	14,558	2,935	350	567	4,664	2,789	791	2,043	208	210
Female	12,783	1,899	364	471	5,175	2,183	941	1,657	92	-
<b>URBAN</b>										
Total	19,315	3,429	715	808	6,681	2,892	1,475	3,014	300	-
Male	9,259	2,017	350	337	2,695	1,245	791	1,614	208	-
Female	10,056	1,412	364	471	3,985	1,647	684	1,400	92	-
<b>RURAL</b>										
Total	8,026	1,405	-	229	3,158	2,079	257	687	-	210
Male	5,299	918	-	229	1,969	1,544	-	429	-	210
Female	2,727	487	-	-	1,190	535	257	257	-	-
<b>Amhara Region</b>										
Total	683,711	135,170	29,623	44,782	139,445	194,335	17,340	93,605	20,019	9,391
Male	279,400	50,506	12,575	12,564	54,834	79,817	6,066	51,273	8,639	3,126
Female	404,311	84,664	17,048	32,218	84,611	114,518	11,275	42,332	11,380	6,265
<b>URBAN</b>										
Total	429,145	92,778	26,101	34,319	86,314	98,864	11,715	54,517	18,501	6,035
Male	168,950	34,680	10,506	11,227	34,606	38,099	4,731	24,854	7,121	3,126
Female	260,195	58,098	15,595	23,092	51,708	60,766	6,984	29,663	11,380	2,909
<b>RURAL</b>										
Total	254,565	42,392	3,522	10,463	53,130	95,470	5,625	39,088	1,518	3,356
Male	110,450	15,826	2,070	1,337	20,227	41,718	1,335	26,419	1,518	-
Female	144,116	26,566	1,453	9,126	32,903	53,752	4,291	12,669	-	3,356

Table 6.5: Cont'd

Region, Residence and Sex	All Persons	Steps taken to search work								
		Searching vacancy advertising boards	Through Newspaper, Radio and TV	I have unemployment card	Seeking assistance of friends, relatives, etc.	Trying to establish own enterprise	Direct application to employers	Checking at work sites	Browse through internet /website	Others
<b>Oromia Region</b>										
Total	984,329	181,015	59,371	87,094	267,877	183,664	39,711	139,941	17,766	7,891
Male	390,642	74,770	24,365	33,552	94,727	65,289	16,397	69,373	9,124	3,046
Female	593,686	106,245	35,006	53,542	173,150	118,375	23,314	70,568	8,642	4,845
URBAN										
Total	568,568	124,920	41,778	52,412	150,900	79,599	26,173	77,145	12,027	3,615
Male	221,219	47,024	16,899	19,075	57,641	29,703	10,095	34,406	5,228	1,147
Female	347,349	77,896	24,879	33,337	93,258	49,896	16,078	42,739	6,798	2,468
RURAL										
Total	415,761	56,095	17,593	34,682	116,977	104,065	13,538	62,796	5,739	4,276
Male	169,424	27,745	7,467	14,478	37,085	35,586	6,302	34,967	3,895	1,898
Female	246,337	28,349	10,126	20,204	79,892	68,479	7,236	27,829	1,844	2,377
<b>Somali Region</b>										
Total	142,572	44,859	3,509	3,979	31,982	41,075	3,873	11,054	1,540	701
Male	68,582	20,855	2,610	2,942	15,787	16,634	2,529	6,229	295	701
Female	73,990	24,004	899	1,036	16,196	24,441	1,344	4,825	1,246	-
URBAN										
Total	26,278	7,038	904	641	3,911	8,192	1,506	3,425	442	218
Male	13,445	3,777	510	641	1,610	3,479	756	2,159	295	218
Female	12,833	3,261	394	-	2,301	4,713	751	1,265	148	-
RURAL										
Total	116,294	37,821	2,604	3,338	28,071	32,883	2,367	7,630	1,098	482
Male	55,137	17,078	2,100	2,301	14,176	13,155	1,774	4,070	-	482
Female	61,157	20,743	505	1,036	13,895	19,728	593	3,560	1,098	-
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>										
Total	22,679	7,719	1,340	345	4,209	7,010	616	1,126	264	51
Male	9,535	3,643	776	49	1,070	3,520	51	340	34	51
Female	13,144	4,075	564	296	3,139	3,490	565	786	230	-
URBAN										
Total	16,947	6,171	708	345	3,387	4,279	616	1,126	264	51
Male	6,163	2,272	145	49	1,070	2,151	51	340	34	51
Female	10,784	3,899	564	296	2,317	2,129	565	786	230	-
RURAL										
Total	5,732	1,548	631	-	822	2,730	-	-	-	-
Male	3,372	1,371	631	-	-	1,369	-	-	-	-
Female	2,360	177	-	-	822	1,361	-	-	-	-

Table 6.5: Cont'd

Region, Residence and Sex	All Persons	Steps taken to search work								
		Searching vacancy advertising boards	Through Newspaper, Radio and TV	I have unemployment card	Seeking assistance of friends, relatives, etc.	Trying to establish own enterprise	Direct application to employers	Checking at work sites	Browse through internet /website	Others
<b>SNNP Region</b>										
Total	391,888	92,607	26,621	24,772	86,714	106,214	4,867	39,123	2,896	8,073
Male	185,341	36,296	20,876	19,275	34,143	47,320	2,263	21,020	2,561	1,587
Female	206,548	56,311	5,745	5,497	52,571	58,894	2,605	18,103	335	6,486
<b>URBAN</b>										
Total	161,838	36,084	8,414	9,509	41,848	40,419	4,867	17,060	1,953	1,683
Male	71,056	15,749	4,995	4,012	18,288	14,639	2,263	9,146	1,619	345
Female	90,781	20,334	3,419	5,497	23,560	25,780	2,605	7,914	335	1,338
<b>RURAL</b>										
Total	230,051	56,524	18,207	15,263	44,866	65,795	-	22,064	943	6,390
Male	114,284	20,547	15,880	15,263	15,855	32,681	-	11,874	943	1,242
Female	115,766	35,977	2,327	-	29,011	33,114	-	10,190	-	5,148
<b>Sidama Region</b>										
Total	107,860	27,166	6,752	2,442	23,792	29,708	2,745	11,214	934	3,108
Male	43,438	11,669	2,883	682	8,543	10,289	1,182	6,001	617	1,570
Female	64,422	15,496	3,869	1,760	15,248	19,419	1,563	5,213	317	1,537
<b>URBAN</b>										
Total	54,181	14,162	3,385	1,974	17,207	8,568	1,900	5,455	561	969
Male	19,277	5,915	1,382	682	5,051	2,083	759	2,837	244	322
Female	34,904	8,247	2,003	1,292	12,156	6,485	1,141	2,618	317	646
<b>RURAL</b>										
Total	53,679	13,003	3,367	468	6,584	21,140	845	5,758	373	2,139
Male	24,162	5,754	1,501	-	3,492	8,207	423	3,164	373	1,248
Female	29,517	7,249	1,866	468	3,092	12,934	423	2,595	-	891
<b>Gambella Region</b>										
Total	13,102	3,373	662	626	2,570	2,871	806	1,407	363	423
Male	5,104	1,449	178	78	1,005	976	373	787	141	117
Female	7,999	1,924	484	549	1,566	1,896	433	620	222	306
<b>URBAN</b>										
Total	9,194	2,561	212	372	2,026	2,090	674	1,072	138	48
Male	4,018	1,184	144	78	835	690	305	669	111	-
Female	5,176	1,377	68	294	1,191	1,400	369	403	27	48
<b>RURAL</b>										
Total	3,908	812	450	254	544	781	131	335	225	376
Male	1,086	265	34	-	169	285	68	118	30	117
Female	2,822	547	416	254	374	496	64	217	196	259

Table 6.5: Cont'd

Region, Residence and Sex	All Persons	Steps taken to search work								
		Searching vacancy advertising boards	Through Newspaper, Radio and TV	I have unemployment card	Seeking assistance of friends, relatives, etc.	Trying to establish own enterprise	Direct application to employers	Checking at work sites	Browse through internet /website	Others
<b>Harari Region</b>										
Total	9,546	2,384	491	502	2,946	2,132	408	502	-	182
Male	4,490	769	271	351	1,504	1,051	292	203	-	50
Female	5,055	1,614	220	151	1,443	1,081	116	299	-	131
URBAN										
Total	8,809	2,267	491	502	2,871	1,891	366	371	-	50
Male	4,304	745	271	351	1,478	915	292	203	-	50
Female	4,505	1,522	220	151	1,393	977	75	169	-	-
RURAL										
Total	737	117	-	-	75	241	41	131	-	131
Male	186	24	-	-	26	136	-	-	-	-
Female	551	93	-	-	50	105	41	131	-	131
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>										
Total	544,536	137,971	82,875	81,468	96,022	49,051	24,706	49,298	20,650	2,495
Male	233,284	62,874	36,019	31,103	37,633	17,575	11,348	26,084	10,145	504
Female	311,251	75,097	46,857	50,366	58,389	31,476	13,358	23,214	10,505	1,990
URBAN										
Total	544,536	137,971	82,875	81,468	96,022	49,051	24,706	49,298	20,650	2,495
Male	233,284	62,874	36,019	31,103	37,633	17,575	11,348	26,084	10,145	504
Female	311,251	75,097	46,857	50,366	58,389	31,476	13,358	23,214	10,505	1,990
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>										
Total	42,423	10,500	1,695	2,381	11,765	3,308	2,378	8,336	1,757	303
Male	17,225	4,043	240	774	5,610	1,005	811	4,214	529	-
Female	25,198	6,457	1,455	1,607	6,155	2,303	1,567	4,122	1,228	303
URBAN										
Total	38,074	9,425	1,619	2,381	10,612	2,632	2,188	7,231	1,684	303
Male	15,415	3,569	202	774	5,074	897	660	3,745	492	-
Female	22,660	5,856	1,417	1,607	5,537	1,735	1,528	3,486	1,192	303
RURAL										
Total	4,348	1,075	76	-	1,154	676	190	1,104	73	-
Male	1,810	474	38	-	536	108	151	468	36	-
Female	2,538	602	38	-	618	568	39	636	36	-

**Table 6.6: Steps Taken to Search Work by Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) who were Looking for Work during the last three Months Prior to the Survey date by Major Towns and Sex: LMS 2021**

Major Towns and Sex	Steps taken to search work									
	All Persons	Searching vacancy advertising boards	Through Newspaper, Radio and TV	I have unemployment card	Seeking assistance of friends, relatives, etc.	Trying to establish own enterprise	Direct application to employers	Checking at work sites	Browse through internet /website	Others
<b>Major Towns-Total</b>										
Total	1,230,676	304,407	137,280	135,833	282,537	131,094	51,202	141,008	40,359	6,956
Male	516,781	127,089	57,592	51,030	114,795	48,408	22,187	74,351	18,936	2,393
Female	713,895	177,318	79,688	84,803	167,741	82,686	29,015	66,657	21,423	4,563
<b>Semera Logia</b>										
Total	2,124	454	139	116	627	523	123	107	34	-
Male	891	194	81	98	193	151	106	51	17	-
Female	1,233	261	58	18	434	372	17	57	17	-
<b>Kombolcha</b>										
Total	16,478	3,305	1,356	1,824	4,338	3,676	579	1,231	60	109
Male	8,859	1,896	976	1,102	2,051	1,653	352	720	-	109
Female	7,618	1,409	380	722	2,287	2,023	226	511	60	-
<b>Debre Birhan</b>										
Total	12,235	3,073	1,110	2,161	3,193	1,132	365	781	291	129
Male	3,960	915	377	846	748	408	165	211	160	129
Female	8,275	2,158	732	1,315	2,445	724	200	570	132	-
<b>Debre Markos</b>										
Total	22,312	6,124	2,091	2,014	4,419	4,292	326	2,304	741	-
Male	8,880	1,971	1,090	862	1,521	1,610	241	1,181	405	-
Female	13,432	4,153	1,000	1,152	2,898	2,683	85	1,123	336	-
<b>Bahir Dar</b>										
Total	70,928	19,245	6,902	4,424	16,856	9,751	3,220	6,856	3,372	303
Male	24,575	6,640	1,956	1,032	5,541	4,041	865	3,155	1,345	-
Female	46,354	12,605	4,946	3,391	11,315	5,710	2,355	3,701	2,027	303
<b>Dessie</b>										
Total	28,588	7,289	2,929	2,644	5,727	5,157	1,232	2,841	438	332
Male	12,015	3,586	1,229	898	2,270	2,360	529	1,040	104	-
Female	16,572	3,703	1,700	1,746	3,457	2,796	703	1,801	334	332
<b>Gondar</b>										
Total	69,338	13,808	3,132	2,724	22,747	4,318	805	19,288	2,052	466
Male	45,394	6,523	1,133	597	17,601	1,434	274	16,562	1,076	194
Female	23,944	7,285	1,999	2,127	5,145	2,884	531	2,726	976	271
<b>Adama</b>										
Total	65,445	18,922	7,539	4,353	16,957	5,809	2,890	6,029	2,308	638
Male	23,534	7,085	3,186	1,552	5,100	2,394	1,046	1,915	761	495
Female	41,911	11,837	4,353	2,801	11,858	3,415	1,844	4,114	1,547	143
<b>Assela</b>										
Total	12,640	3,507	777	1,020	3,347	2,096	548	1,016	331	-
Male	5,519	1,593	426	467	1,313	635	386	413	286	-
Female	7,122	1,914	350	553	2,034	1,460	163	602	46	-

Table 6.6: Cont'd

Major Towns and Sex	Steps taken to search work									
	All Persons	Searching vacancy advertising boards	Through Newspaper, Radio and TV	I have unemployment card	Seeking assistance of friends, relatives, etc.	Trying to establish own enterprise	Direct application to employers	Checking at work sites	Browse through internet /website	Others
<b>Bishoftu</b>										
Total	37,919	8,145	2,513	3,093	12,692	4,268	760	4,395	1,756	299
Male	17,366	3,272	1,211	1,294	6,053	1,501	472	2,203	1,183	178
Female	20,553	4,873	1,302	1,799	6,639	2,767	288	2,192	573	121
<b>Burayu</b>										
Total	55,147	8,999	3,625	5,378	13,757	4,211	3,377	12,863	2,804	134
Male	19,738	3,146	1,625	1,713	4,129	1,748	1,393	4,613	1,237	134
Female	35,409	5,853	1,999	3,665	9,628	2,463	1,984	8,250	1,567	-
<b>Nekemte</b>										
Total	22,816	6,659	3,472	2,814	4,861	2,109	1,048	1,288	367	200
Male	6,352	2,033	927	502	1,218	663	324	456	90	138
Female	16,464	4,626	2,545	2,312	3,642	1,446	723	832	277	61
<b>Jimma</b>										
Total	22,435	5,001	1,440	2,142	6,523	3,389	740	2,675	294	231
Male	7,608	1,364	478	709	2,570	604	233	1,423	147	80
Female	14,827	3,637	962	1,433	3,953	2,785	507	1,252	147	151
<b>Sabata</b>										
Total	62,690	10,973	5,215	7,553	18,945	8,476	2,363	7,809	1,126	230
Male	23,325	4,167	1,813	3,095	6,014	2,775	1,049	3,591	698	122
Female	39,365	6,806	3,402	4,458	12,931	5,701	1,314	4,218	428	108
<b>Shashamane</b>										
Total	21,331	3,761	1,993	2,402	6,047	2,954	1,244	2,661	268	-
Male	9,364	1,787	1,028	1,125	2,540	1,074	750	988	73	-
Female	11,967	1,975	965	1,278	3,507	1,881	494	1,673	195	-
<b>Ambo</b>										
Total	14,674	3,370	1,048	1,498	4,560	1,703	1,004	1,355	135	-
Male	5,787	1,052	584	509	2,061	698	269	541	75	-
Female	8,887	2,318	464	990	2,499	1,006	736	815	60	-
<b>Jigjiga</b>										
Total	6,577	3,312	904	137	843	843	216	104	217	-
Male	2,874	1,438	510	137	252	330	137	-	69	-
Female	3,703	1,874	394	-	591	514	79	104	148	-
<b>Assosa</b>										
Total	7,686	3,914	390	138	1,624	514	321	572	213	-
Male	2,413	1,175	145	49	624	125	51	209	34	-
Female	5,273	2,738	245	89	1,000	388	270	364	179	-
<b>Hosaena</b>										
Total	12,640	3,368	1,296	678	3,026	2,945	342	812	173	-
Male	4,950	862	422	262	1,247	1,465	294	330	65	-
Female	7,690	2,506	873	416	1,779	1,479	48	481	108	-

Table 6.6: Cont'd

Major Towns and Sex	Steps taken to search work									
	All Persons	Searching vacancy advertising boards	Through Newspaper, Radio and TV	I have unemployment card	Seeking assistance of friends, relatives, etc.	Trying to establish own enterprise	Direct application to employers	Checking at work sites	Browse through internet /website	Others
<b>Sodo</b>										
Total	9,897	3,121	720	1,121	1,504	1,337	347	1,510	237	-
Male	4,362	1,100	315	535	799	536	46	968	63	-
Female	5,534	2,021	405	586	705	801	301	542	173	-
<b>Arba Minch</b>										
Total	17,300	5,438	625	1,505	4,152	2,137	585	2,587	217	54
Male	8,557	2,617	356	704	1,720	1,186	337	1,421	217	-
Female	8,743	2,822	269	801	2,432	951	248	1,166	-	54
<b>Dilla</b>										
Total	6,498	1,813	546	346	1,946	1,263	99	399	54	32
Male	2,524	680	177	173	835	469	41	150	-	-
Female	3,974	1,134	369	173	1,111	794	58	249	54	32
<b>Hawassa</b>										
Total	35,813	9,339	2,409	1,158	13,099	3,862	899	3,712	431	904
Male	12,317	3,951	998	463	3,680	898	337	1,619	114	258
Female	23,496	5,388	1,411	696	9,419	2,965	562	2,093	317	646
<b>Gambella</b>										
Total	5,744	1,805	124	238	1,243	757	509	913	107	48
Male	2,614	854	56	78	529	265	190	561	80	-
Female	3,131	952	68	161	713	492	320	351	27	48
<b>Harar</b>										
Total	8,809	2,267	491	502	2,871	1,891	366	371	-	50
Male	4,304	745	271	351	1,478	915	292	203	-	50
Female	4,505	1,522	220	151	1,393	977	75	169	-	-
<b>Addis Ababa</b>										
Total	544,536	137,971	82,875	81,468	96,022	49,051	24,706	49,298	20,650	2,495
Male	233,284	62,874	36,019	31,103	37,633	17,575	11,348	26,084	10,145	504
Female	311,251	75,097	46,857	50,366	58,389	31,476	13,358	23,214	10,505	1,990
<b>Dire Dawa</b>										
Total	38,074	9,425	1,619	2,381	10,612	2,632	2,188	7,231	1,684	303
Male	15,415	3,569	202	774	5,074	897	660	3,745	492	-
Female	22,660	5,856	1,417	1,607	5,537	1,735	1,528	3,486	1,192	303

**Table 6.7: Types of Work Sought or Available for Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) during the Coming one Month by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region, Residence and Sex	All Persons	Types of job looking for				
		Self - employment/ to establish own business	Paid employment- private	Paid employment- Gov't	Any available work	Others
<b>Country - Total</b>						
Total	3,608,688	1,154,063	113,944	297,428	2,033,459	9,794
Male	1,262,322	319,739	49,624	109,334	777,899	5,727
Female	2,346,366	834,324	64,321	188,094	1,255,560	4,068
Urban						
Total	1,765,942	538,789	66,841	195,683	961,283	3,346
Male	586,851	137,230	27,944	65,904	353,492	2,281
Female	1,179,091	401,559	38,897	129,779	607,791	1,065
Rural						
Total	1,842,746	615,274	47,103	101,745	1,072,176	6,448
Male	675,471	182,509	21,679	43,430	424,408	3,445
Female	1,167,275	432,764	25,424	58,315	647,768	3,003
<b>Afar Region</b>						
Total	87,341	23,027	1,887	6,098	56,330	-
Male	31,491	9,219	721	2,586	18,964	-
Female	55,851	13,807	1,167	3,511	37,365	-
Urban						
Total	30,304	7,859	1,653	3,422	17,370	-
Male	10,400	2,027	486	2,032	5,856	-
Female	19,904	5,832	1,167	1,390	11,515	-
Rural						
Total	57,037	15,168	234	2,676	38,959	-
Male	21,090	7,192	234	555	13,109	-
Female	35,947	7,975	-	2,121	25,851	-
<b>Amhara Region</b>						
Total	891,911	349,162	23,928	72,966	442,442	3,412
Male	321,833	84,550	13,661	21,474	199,116	3,032
Female	570,078	264,613	10,267	51,491	243,326	381
Urban						
Total	424,810	180,859	14,328	40,143	189,020	460
Male	135,778	44,441	5,446	13,254	72,558	79
Female	289,032	136,419	8,882	26,888	116,462	381
Rural						
Total	467,101	168,303	9,601	32,823	253,422	2,953
Male	186,055	40,109	8,215	8,220	126,558	2,953
Female	281,047	128,194	1,385	24,603	126,864	-
<b>Oromia Region</b>						
Total	1,193,009	320,977	31,087	72,417	768,294	235
Male	350,370	72,737	10,958	25,456	241,023	196
Female	842,639	248,240	20,129	46,961	527,271	39
Urban						
Total	550,943	158,139	18,406	59,471	314,692	235
Male	173,921	41,152	6,146	17,919	108,508	196
Female	377,022	116,987	12,260	41,552	206,184	39
Rural						
Total	642,066	162,838	12,681	12,945	453,602	-
Male	176,449	31,585	4,813	7,537	132,515	-
Female	465,617	131,253	7,869	5,408	321,087	-

Table 6.7: Cont'd

Region, Residence and Sex	All Persons	Types of job looking for				
		Self - employment/ to establish own business	Paid employment- private	Paid employment- Gov't	Any available work	Others
<b>Somali Region</b>						
Total	270,172	166,746	10,139	19,160	74,028	99
Male	129,688	78,407	5,162	6,906	39,213	-
Female	140,483	88,339	4,977	12,254	34,815	99
Urban						
Total	33,791	12,406	1,048	6,468	13,770	99
Male	15,292	4,460	528	3,904	6,399	-
Female	18,500	7,946	520	2,564	7,371	99
Rural						
Total	236,380	154,340	9,091	12,692	60,258	-
Male	114,396	73,948	4,633	3,002	32,814	-
Female	121,984	80,392	4,457	9,690	27,444	-
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>						
Total	28,530	9,487	1,080	4,428	13,417	118
Male	10,454	3,015	101	1,424	5,914	-
Female	18,075	6,472	979	3,004	7,503	118
Urban						
Total	22,544	8,175	1,080	4,070	9,102	118
Male	7,093	2,597	101	1,066	3,329	-
Female	15,451	5,578	979	3,004	5,772	118
Rural						
Total	5,986	1,312	-	358	4,316	-
Male	3,361	418	-	358	2,585	-
Female	2,625	894	-	-	1,731	-
<b>SNNP Region</b>						
Total	532,583	135,874	15,341	54,675	323,005	3,687
Male	209,827	34,877	4,460	26,053	143,752	685
Female	322,756	100,997	10,882	28,621	179,253	3,003
Urban						
Total	182,185	47,902	6,630	28,354	98,614	685
Male	65,912	13,314	3,517	9,578	38,818	685
Female	116,272	34,587	3,113	18,776	59,796	-
Rural						
Total	350,398	87,972	8,711	26,321	224,391	3,003
Male	143,914	21,563	943	16,475	104,934	-
Female	206,484	66,410	7,768	9,846	119,457	3,003
<b>Sidama Region</b>						
Total	119,324	34,433	8,905	20,725	54,667	594
Male	41,108	9,851	3,632	9,379	17,754	493
Female	78,216	24,582	5,274	11,347	36,912	101
Urban						
Total	50,198	13,099	2,768	8,099	26,131	101
Male	14,730	2,839	849	2,359	8,683	-
Female	35,468	10,259	1,920	5,740	17,448	101
Rural						
Total	69,126	21,335	6,137	12,627	28,535	493
Male	26,378	7,012	2,783	7,020	9,071	493
Female	42,748	14,323	3,354	5,607	19,464	-

Table 6.7: Cont'd

Region, Residence and Sex	All Persons	Types of job looking for				
		Self - employment/ to establish own business	Paid employment-private	Paid employment-Gov't	Any available work	Others
<b>Gambela Region</b>						
Total	15,968	5,055	286	2,989	7,638	-
Male	4,776	880	71	903	2,923	-
Female	11,192	4,175	215	2,086	4,715	-
Urban						
Total	9,336	3,250	139	2,018	3,930	-
Male	3,011	609	71	743	1,587	-
Female	6,325	2,640	67	1,275	2,343	-
Rural						
Total	6,632	1,805	148	971	3,708	-
Male	1,765	270	-	159	1,336	-
Female	4,866	1,535	148	811	2,373	-
<b>Harari Region</b>						
Total	12,961	7,243	387	2,186	3,076	69
Male	4,057	1,617	176	668	1,527	69
Female	8,903	5,626	211	1,518	1,549	-
Urban						
Total	11,156	5,936	329	2,069	2,753	69
Male	3,490	1,278	118	668	1,357	69
Female	7,666	4,658	211	1,401	1,396	-
Rural						
Total	1,804	1,306	58	117	323	-
Male	567	338	58	-	170	-
Female	1,237	968	-	117	152	-
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>						
Total	417,603	94,601	19,191	39,440	263,119	1,252
Male	145,821	23,174	10,228	13,220	97,947	1,252
Female	271,782	71,427	8,963	26,220	165,173	-
Urban						
Total	417,603	94,601	19,191	39,440	263,119	1,252
Male	145,821	23,174	10,228	13,220	97,947	1,252
Female	271,782	71,427	8,963	26,220	165,173	-
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>						
Total	39,286	7,458	1,711	2,346	27,443	329
Male	12,897	1,412	454	1,264	9,766	-
Female	26,389	6,046	1,257	1,081	17,676	329
Urban						
Total	33,072	6,564	1,268	2,130	22,781	329
Male	11,403	1,338	454	1,160	8,450	-
Female	21,669	5,226	814	970	14,331	329
Rural						
Total	6,214	894	443	216	4,662	-
Male	1,495	74	-	104	1,316	-
Female	4,720	820	443	112	3,346	-

**Table 6.8: Types of Work Sought or Available for Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) in Major Towns during the Coming one Month by Sex: LMS 2021**

Major Town and Sex	Type of Job Seeking or Available for					
	All Person	Self – employment / to establish own business	Paid employees-private	Paid employment-Gov't.	Any available work	Others
<b>Major Towns - Total</b>						
Total	988,314	255,440	49,532	105,494	575,296	2,552
Male	323,788	60,272	24,411	33,256	204,203	1,648
Female	664,525	195,169	25,121	72,238	371,094	904
Semera Logia						
Total	3,007	884	165	375	1,583	-
Male	668	139	17	133	379	-
Female	2,339	745	148	242	1,203	-
Kombolcha						
Total	14,056	6,731	317	1,436	5,572	-
Male	5,072	2,174	136	549	2,213	-
Female	8,984	4,557	181	887	3,359	-
Debre Birhan						
Total	8,442	2,859	553	872	4,079	79
Male	1,904	494	205	216	911	79
Female	6,538	2,366	348	656	3,168	-
Debre Markos						
Total	18,671	7,329	830	1,451	9,062	-
Male	5,407	1,820	347	429	2,812	-
Female	13,264	5,509	483	1,022	6,250	-
Bahir Dar						
Total	46,713	17,471	1,011	7,890	20,186	155
Male	13,080	3,215	221	2,851	6,793	-
Female	33,632	14,255	790	5,039	13,393	155
Dessie						
Total	35,650	12,693	1,089	3,487	18,381	-
Male	9,595	2,543	244	962	5,846	-
Female	26,055	10,150	845	2,525	12,535	-
Gondar						
Total	50,709	11,645	6,902	4,043	27,894	226
Male	26,212	3,193	5,731	1,233	16,055	-
Female	24,498	8,452	1,170	2,810	11,839	226
Adama						
Total	60,922	10,907	2,839	3,666	43,510	-
Male	15,786	2,853	735	657	11,541	-
Female	45,136	8,054	2,103	3,009	31,969	-
Assela						
Total	10,630	2,423	526	1,292	6,390	-
Male	3,178	606	320	573	1,678	-
Female	7,452	1,817	206	719	4,711	-
Bishoftu						
Total	29,455	5,232	975	3,011	20,236	-
Male	10,492	1,265	568	515	8,144	-
Female	18,962	3,967	407	2,496	12,092	-
Burayu						
Total	45,684	9,895	2,611	4,463	28,716	-
Male	11,106	2,018	972	1,774	6,342	-
Female	34,578	7,876	1,639	2,690	22,373	-
Nekemte						
Total	17,082	4,223	561	2,894	9,347	57
Male	4,005	861	288	636	2,163	57
Female	13,077	3,361	273	2,259	7,184	-
Jimma						
Total	22,000	7,107	995	2,595	11,303	-
Male	6,721	2,076	407	806	3,431	-
Female	15,279	5,030	588	1,789	7,871	-

Table 6.8: Cont'd

Age Group And Sex	Type of Job Seeking or Available for					
	All Person	Self – employment / to establish own business	Paid employment- private	Paid employment- Gov't	Any available work	Others
Sabata						
Total	40,598	17,117	2,818	3,798	16,726	139
Male	11,213	2,818	717	1,017	6,522	139
Female	29,385	14,299	2,101	2,781	10,204	-
Shashamane						
Total	15,116	5,113	317	896	8,752	39
Male	5,186	1,241	199	482	3,264	-
Female	9,930	3,873	117	414	5,487	39
Jigjiga						
Total	7,298	2,710	404	1,340	2,844	-
Male	2,254	501	139	460	1,154	-
Female	5,044	2,209	265	880	1,690	-
Assosa						
Total	7,010	1,114	248	2,247	3,346	55
Male	1,862	399	47	444	972	-
Female	5,148	716	200	1,802	2,375	55
Hosaena						
Total	13,001	4,279	543	3,092	5,088	-
Male	3,739	1,565	337	658	1,179	-
Female	9,263	2,714	206	2,434	3,909	-
Sodo						
Total	13,637	2,360	937	2,747	7,593	-
Male	4,756	756	379	836	2,785	-
Female	8,881	1,604	558	1,911	4,808	-
Arba Minch						
Total	13,204	2,849	471	1,847	7,986	51
Male	5,165	724	300	551	3,539	51
Female	8,039	2,125	171	1,296	4,447	-
Dilla						
Total	5,603	1,771	385	1,075	2,371	-
Male	1,688	373	88	243	983	-
Female	3,915	1,398	297	832	1,388	-
Hawassa						
Total	30,544	7,052	2,626	4,019	16,746	101
Male	8,371	1,532	771	1,182	4,885	-
Female	22,174	5,520	1,855	2,837	11,861	101
Gambella						
Total	4,811	1,298	139	1,181	2,194	-
Male	1,655	302	71	356	926	-
Female	3,157	996	67	825	1,268	-
Harar						
Total	11,156	5,936	329	2,069	2,753	69
Male	3,490	1,278	118	668	1,357	69
Female	7,666	4,658	211	1,401	1,396	-
Addis Ababa						
Total	417,603	94,601	19,191	39,440	263,119	1,252
Male	145,821	23,174	10,228	13,220	97,947	1,252
Female	271,782	71,427	8,963	26,220	165,173	-
Dire Dawa						
Total	33,072	6,564	1,268	2,130	22,781	329
Male	11,403	1,338	454	1,160	8,450	-
Female	21,669	5,226	814	970	14,331	329

**Table 6.9: Literacy Status versus Unemployment Rate of Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Literacy Status and Residence	Economically Active Population			Unemployed Population			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Country - Total</b>									
Total	45,245,760	25,252,349	19,993,410	3,608,688	1,262,322	2,346,366	8.0	5.0	11.7
All Literate	25,373,143	16,206,314	9,166,829	2,353,442	884,781	1,468,661	9.3	5.5	16.0
All Illiterate	19,872,617	9,046,036	10,826,581	1,255,246	377,541	877,705	6.3	4.2	8.1
Urban									
Total	9,869,157	5,231,147	4,638,010	1,765,942	586,851	1,179,091	17.9	11.2	25.4
All Literate	7,981,966	4,547,972	3,433,994	1,433,865	504,525	929,341	18.0	11.1	27.1
All Illiterate	1,887,191	683,175	1,204,015	332,077	82,327	249,750	17.6	12.1	20.7
Rural									
Total	35,376,603	20,021,202	15,355,401	1,842,746	675,471	1,167,275	5.2	3.4	7.6
All Literate	17,391,177	11,658,342	5,732,835	919,577	380,256	539,320	5.3	3.3	9.4
All Illiterate	17,985,426	8,362,860	9,622,566	923,169	295,215	627,954	5.1	3.5	6.5
<b>Afar Region</b>									
Total	776,100	475,459	300,641	87,341	31,491	55,851	11.3	6.6	18.6
All Literate	202,418	142,852	59,566	30,547	12,591	17,956	15.1	8.8	30.1
All Illiterate	573,682	332,607	241,075	56,794	18,900	37,894	9.9	5.7	15.7
Urban									
Total	167,702	97,425	70,277	30,304	10,400	19,904	18.1	10.7	28.3
All Literate	96,789	61,011	35,778	16,736	6,080	10,656	17.3	10.0	29.8
All Illiterate	70,912	36,413	34,499	13,568	4,321	9,247	19.1	11.9	26.8
Rural									
Total	608,398	378,035	230,363	57,037	21,090	35,947	9.4	5.6	15.6
All Literate	105,629	81,840	23,788	13,811	6,511	7,300	13.1	8.0	30.7
All Illiterate	502,770	296,194	206,575	43,226	14,579	28,647	8.6	4.9	13.9
<b>Amhara Region</b>									
Total	11,968,296	6,807,977	5,160,319	891,911	321,833	570,078	7.5	4.7	11.0
All Literate	6,601,575	4,140,456	2,461,119	597,855	222,209	375,646	9.1	5.4	15.3
All Illiterate	5,366,720	2,667,520	2,699,200	294,056	99,623	194,432	5.5	3.7	7.2
Urban									
Total	2,366,861	1,205,776	1,161,085	424,810	135,778	289,032	17.9	11.3	24.9
All Literate	1,835,465	1,011,890	823,575	327,737	110,592	217,146	17.9	10.9	26.4
All Illiterate	531,396	193,887	337,510	97,073	25,186	71,886	18.3	13.0	21.3
Rural									
Total	9,601,435	5,602,200	3,999,235	467,101	186,055	281,047	4.9	3.3	7.0
All Literate	4,766,111	3,128,567	1,637,544	270,118	111,618	158,500	5.7	3.6	9.7
All Illiterate	4,835,324	2,473,634	2,361,691	196,983	74,437	122,546	4.1	3.0	5.2
<b>Oromia Region</b>									
Total	17,372,013	9,681,214	7,690,799	1,193,009	350,370	842,639	6.9	3.6	11.0
All Literate	9,695,427	6,404,552	3,290,875	772,940	273,839	499,101	8.0	4.3	15.2
All Illiterate	7,676,586	3,276,662	4,399,924	420,069	76,531	343,538	5.5	2.3	7.8
Urban									
Total	2,972,783	1,596,977	1,375,805	550,943	173,921	377,022	18.5	10.9	27.4
All Literate	2,428,999	1,418,178	1,010,821	459,160	153,801	305,359	18.9	10.8	30.2
All Illiterate	543,784	178,799	364,985	91,784	20,121	71,663	16.9	11.3	19.6
Rural									
Total	14,399,231	8,084,237	6,314,993	642,066	176,449	465,617	4.5	2.2	7.4
All Literate	7,266,429	4,986,374	2,280,055	313,781	120,039	193,742	4.3	2.4	8.5
All Illiterate	7,132,802	3,097,863	4,034,939	328,286	56,410	271,875	4.6	1.8	6.7

Table 6.9: Cont'd

Literacy Status and Residence	Economically Active Population			Unemployed Population			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Somali Region</b>									
Total	2,234,705	1,285,348	949,357	270,172	129,688	140,483	12.1	10.1	14.8
All Literate	800,484	547,216	253,268	77,118	35,041	42,078	9.6	6.4	16.6
All Illiterate	1,434,220	738,132	696,089	193,053	94,648	98,406	13.5	12.8	14.1
Urban									
Total	300,788	182,438	118,350	33,791	15,292	18,500	11.2	8.4	15.6
All Literate	186,272	127,776	58,496	18,651	9,571	9,081	10.0	7.5	15.5
All Illiterate	114,516	54,662	59,854	15,140	5,721	9,419	13.2	10.5	15.7
Rural									
Total	1,933,917	1,102,910	831,007	236,380	114,396	121,984	12.2	10.4	14.7
All Literate	614,212	419,440	194,772	58,467	25,470	32,997	9.5	6.1	16.9
All Illiterate	1,319,705	683,470	636,235	177,913	88,926	88,987	13.5	13.0	14.0
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>									
Total	669,308	347,735	321,573	28,530	10,454	18,075	4.3	3.0	5.6
All Literate	388,942	232,749	156,192	21,139	7,819	13,320	5.4	3.4	8.5
All Illiterate	280,366	114,985	165,381	7,390	2,635	4,755	2.6	2.3	2.9
Urban									
Total	159,498	84,606	74,892	22,544	7,093	15,451	14.1	8.4	20.6
All Literate	124,029	70,857	53,172	16,882	5,306	11,576	13.6	7.5	21.8
All Illiterate	35,469	13,749	21,721	5,662	1,787	3,875	16.0	13.0	17.8
Rural									
Total	509,810	263,129	246,681	5,986	3,361	2,625	1.2	1.3	1.1
All Literate	264,913	161,892	103,021	4,258	2,513	1,744	1.6	1.6	1.7
All Illiterate	244,897	101,236	143,660	1,728	848	880	0.7	0.8	0.6
<b>SNNP Region</b>									
Total	7,584,902	4,214,207	3,370,694	532,583	209,827	322,756	7.0	5.0	9.6
All Literate	4,214,159	2,729,714	1,484,445	346,965	146,299	200,666	8.2	5.4	13.5
All Illiterate	3,370,743	1,484,494	1,886,249	185,618	63,528	122,090	5.5	4.3	6.5
Urban									
Total	1,321,557	729,164	592,394	182,185	65,912	116,272	13.8	9.0	19.6
All Literate	1,004,558	605,965	398,593	140,006	53,872	86,134	13.9	8.9	21.6
All Illiterate	317,000	123,199	193,801	42,179	12,040	30,139	13.3	9.8	15.6
Rural									
Total	6,263,344	3,485,044	2,778,301	350,398	143,914	206,484	5.6	4.1	7.4
All Literate	3,209,601	2,123,749	1,085,852	206,959	92,427	114,532	6.4	4.4	10.5
All Illiterate	3,053,743	1,361,295	1,692,448	143,439	51,487	91,952	4.7	3.8	5.4
<b>Sidama Region</b>									
Total	2,175,588	1,176,149	999,439	119,324	41,108	78,216	5.5	3.5	7.8
All Literate	1,364,029	865,008	499,021	88,768	32,756	56,012	6.5	3.8	11.2
All Illiterate	811,558	311,141	500,418	30,556	8,352	22,205	3.8	2.7	4.4
Urban									
Total	378,197	212,933	165,265	50,198	14,730	35,468	13.3	6.9	21.5
All Literate	314,124	187,692	126,431	43,290	13,294	29,996	13.8	7.1	23.7
All Illiterate	64,074	25,240	38,833	6,908	1,435	5,472	10.8	5.7	14.1
Rural									
Total	1,797,390	963,216	834,174	69,126	26,378	42,748	3.8	2.7	5.1
All Literate	1,049,905	677,316	372,590	45,478	19,462	26,016	4.3	2.9	7.0
All Illiterate	747,485	285,900	461,585	23,649	6,916	16,733	3.2	2.4	3.6

Table 6.9: Cont'd

Literacy Status and Residence	Economically Active Population			Unemployed Population			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Gambella Region</b>									
Total	195,320	104,802	90,519	15,968	4,776	11,192	8.2	4.6	12.4
All Literate	112,521	71,351	41,170	9,832	3,258	6,574	8.7	4.6	16.0
All Illiterate	82,800	33,450	49,349	6,137	1,519	4,618	7.4	4.5	9.4
Urban									
Total	70,153	38,420	31,734	9,336	3,011	6,325	13.3	7.8	19.9
All Literate	56,975	33,836	23,139	6,900	2,463	4,436	12.1	7.3	19.2
All Illiterate	13,179	4,584	8,595	2,437	548	1,889	18.5	12.0	22.0
Rural									
Total	125,167	66,382	58,785	6,632	1,765	4,866	5.3	2.7	8.3
All Literate	55,546	37,516	18,031	2,932	795	2,138	5.3	2.1	11.9
All Illiterate	69,621	28,867	40,754	3,700	971	2,729	5.3	3.4	6.7
<b>Harari Region</b>									
Total	130,828	69,900	60,928	12,961	4,057	8,903	9.9	5.8	14.6
All Literate	95,670	56,582	39,088	10,699	3,592	7,107	11.2	6.3	18.2
All Illiterate	35,159	13,318	21,841	2,262	466	1,796	6.4	3.5	8.2
Urban									
Total	80,715	41,989	38,726	11,156	3,490	7,666	13.8	8.3	19.8
All Literate	73,319	40,894	32,425	9,976	3,323	6,653	13.6	8.1	20.5
All Illiterate	7,397	1,095	6,301	1,180	167	1,013	16.0	15.3	16.1
Rural									
Total	50,113	27,911	22,202	1,804	567	1,237	3.6	2.0	5.6
All Literate	22,351	15,688	6,663	723	268	454	3.2	1.7	6.8
All Illiterate	27,762	12,223	15,539	1,082	298	783	3.9	2.4	5.0
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>									
Total	1,891,814	955,152	936,663	417,603	145,821	271,782	22.1	15.3	29.0
All Literate	1,726,251	908,546	817,704	367,251	135,540	231,711	21.3	14.9	28.3
All Illiterate	165,564	46,605	118,958	50,353	10,281	40,071	30.4	22.1	33.7
Urban									
Total	1,891,814	955,152	936,663	417,603	145,821	271,782	22.1	15.3	29.0
All Literate	1,726,251	908,546	817,704	367,251	135,540	231,711	21.3	14.9	28.3
All Illiterate	165,564	46,605	118,958	50,353	10,281	40,071	30.4	22.1	33.7
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>									
Total	246,886	134,407	112,479	39,286	12,897	26,389	15.9	9.6	23.5
All Literate	171,666	107,286	64,380	30,327	11,838	18,490	17.7	11.0	28.7
All Illiterate	75,219	27,121	48,099	8,958	1,059	7,899	11.9	3.9	16.4
Urban									
Total	159,088	86,268	72,819	33,072	11,403	21,669	20.8	13.2	29.8
All Literate	135,187	81,327	53,861	27,277	10,685	16,592	20.2	13.1	30.8
All Illiterate	23,900	4,942	18,958	5,795	718	5,077	24.2	14.5	26.8
Rural									
Total	87,798	48,138	39,660	6,214	1,495	4,720	7.1	3.1	11.9
All Literate	36,479	25,959	10,520	3,051	1,153	1,898	8.4	4.4	18.0
All Illiterate	51,319	22,179	29,140	3,163	342	2,822	6.2	1.5	9.7

**Table 6.10a: Educational Attainment of Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) by Age Group and Sex, Country-Total: LMS 2021**

Age Group and Sex	Total Unemployed Persons	Status of School Attendance						Never Attended	
		Highest Grade Completed					Above Secondary		
		Informal	Preschool	Primary Education	Secondary Education				
<b>All Ages</b>									
Total	3,608,688	28,998	7,840	1,260,917	651,574	471,669	1,187,691		
Male	1,262,322	21,068	4,092	433,374	251,915	196,808	355,066		
Female	2,346,366	7,930	3,749	827,543	399,659	274,861	832,625		
<b>10-14</b>									
Total	179,387	71	4,394	101,951	973	-	71,997		
Male	82,762	-	1,587	42,417	-	-	38,758		
Female	96,624	71	2,808	59,534	973	-	33,239		
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	457,376	2,236	835	229,917	74,319	29,307	120,762		
Male	171,674	1,513	835	79,072	32,875	10,253	47,126		
Female	285,702	723	-	150,845	41,444	19,053	73,636		
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	765,266	363	79	252,887	177,761	188,075	146,100		
Male	236,557	299	-	70,058	65,930	62,674	37,597		
Female	528,708	64	79	182,829	111,832	125,401	108,504		
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	775,830	497	-	263,419	177,022	148,976	185,916		
Male	236,755	369	-	59,764	60,726	64,959	50,937		
Female	539,075	128	-	203,655	116,296	84,018	134,979		
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	391,252	1,041	719	129,895	73,655	43,543	142,398		
Male	120,401	488	-	42,060	28,505	19,460	29,888		
Female	270,850	553	719	87,836	45,150	24,083	112,510		
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	350,604	1,375	-	88,649	61,862	29,022	169,697		
Male	92,674	33	-	29,751	18,638	15,506	28,745		
Female	257,930	1,342	-	58,898	43,224	13,515	140,951		
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	228,868	6,287	-	68,601	30,728	9,096	114,157		
Male	90,703	5,320	-	37,170	13,809	4,277	30,127		
Female	138,165	966	-	31,431	16,919	4,819	84,030		
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	152,143	3,980	37	46,477	28,796	5,965	66,889		
Male	57,741	1,348	37	19,798	13,709	5,053	17,796		
Female	94,402	2,632	-	26,678	15,087	912	49,094		
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	133,947	4,219	105	26,774	14,528	3,501	84,821		
Male	63,232	3,082	-	16,153	9,625	3,055	31,317		
Female	70,715	1,137	105	10,620	4,903	446	53,504		
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	60,265	2,999	-	25,143	5,624	1,447	25,052		
Male	34,614	2,892	-	16,677	2,898	668	11,480		
Female	25,651	107	-	8,466	2,726	780	13,572		
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	60,800	2,460	1,633	13,692	3,901	7,246	31,868		
Male	35,977	2,426	1,633	10,142	2,796	5,459	13,521		
Female	24,823	34	-	3,550	1,105	1,787	18,347		
<b>65+</b>									
Total	52,950	3,470	39	13,512	2,405	5,491	28,034		
Male	39,231	3,297	-	10,311	2,405	5,443	17,774		
Female	13,719	173	39	3,200	-	47	10,260		

**Table 6.10b: Educational Attainment of Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) by Age Group and Sex, Country- Urban: LMS 2021**

Age Group and Sex	Status of School Attendance						
	Highest Grade Completed						Never Attended
	Total Unemployed Persons	Informal	Preschool	Primary Education	Secondary Education	Above Secondary	
<b>All Ages</b>							
Total	1,765,942	18,926	1,875	590,856	490,662	355,499	308,123
Male	586,851	13,601	935	181,420	174,682	141,766	74,448
Female	1,179,091	5,325	941	409,436	315,980	213,733	233,675
<b>10-14</b>							
Total	32,456	-	752	22,277	973	-	8,455
Male	15,651	-	752	11,059	-	-	3,840
Female	16,805	-	-	11,217	973	-	4,615
<b>15-19</b>							
Total	140,727	1,997	-	67,213	42,839	15,298	13,379
Male	63,931	1,513	-	26,497	23,444	6,646	5,830
Female	76,796	483	-	40,716	19,395	8,653	7,549
<b>20-24</b>							
Total	405,516	363	79	110,971	130,379	133,518	30,207
Male	113,253	299	-	22,334	43,605	41,291	5,724
Female	292,263	64	79	88,637	86,774	92,227	24,483
<b>25-29</b>							
Total	416,855	497	-	132,922	123,418	110,874	49,144
Male	116,284	369	-	30,080	34,830	43,754	7,250
Female	300,571	128	-	102,841	88,589	67,120	41,893
<b>30-34</b>							
Total	238,713	1,041	719	86,182	63,193	41,801	45,776
Male	70,506	488	-	22,321	21,220	18,373	8,104
Female	168,207	553	719	63,861	41,973	23,429	37,672
<b>35-39</b>							
Total	194,375	1,375	-	61,006	56,125	23,823	52,046
Male	52,813	33	-	19,070	15,445	10,308	7,958
Female	141,562	1,342	-	41,936	40,680	13,515	44,088
<b>40-44</b>							
Total	113,911	2,453	-	35,443	28,505	9,096	38,414
Male	41,527	1,487	-	13,354	11,585	4,277	10,823
Female	72,384	966	-	22,088	16,919	4,819	27,592
<b>45-49</b>							
Total	83,201	1,686	37	28,258	23,500	4,481	25,240
Male	34,082	1,348	37	11,047	11,558	3,569	6,523
Female	49,119	338	-	17,210	11,942	912	18,717
<b>50-54</b>							
Total	51,885	2,575	105	16,663	9,879	2,424	20,240
Male	22,166	1,438	-	6,567	4,976	1,978	7,207
Female	29,719	1,137	105	10,096	4,903	446	13,032
<b>55-59</b>							
Total	30,328	2,687	-	11,993	5,624	1,447	8,575
Male	14,383	2,580	-	5,352	2,898	668	2,885
Female	15,944	107	-	6,641	2,726	780	5,690
<b>60-64</b>							
Total	29,200	2,460	146	6,934	3,901	7,246	8,513
Male	19,740	2,426	146	5,639	2,796	5,459	3,274
Female	9,460	34	-	1,295	1,105	1,787	5,240
<b>65+</b>							
Total	28,776	1,792	39	10,995	2,325	5,491	8,135
Male	22,515	1,619	-	8,098	2,325	5,443	5,030
Female	6,261	173	39	2,897	-	47	3,105

**Table 6.10c: Educational Attainment of Unemployed Persons(age 10 and above) by Age Group and Sex, Country- Rural: LMS 2021**

Age Group and Sex	Status of School Attendance							Never Attended	
	Highest Grade Completed								
	Total Unemployed Persons	Informal	Preschool	Primary Education	Secondary Education	Above Secondary			
<b>All Ages</b>									
Total	1,842,746	10,071	5,965	670,060	160,912	116,169	879,568		
Male	675,471	7,467	3,157	251,954	77,233	55,042	280,618		
Female	1,167,275	2,605	2,808	418,106	83,679	61,128	598,950		
<b>10-14</b>									
Total	146,930	71	3,643	79,674	-	-	63,542		
Male	67,111	-	835	31,358	-	-	34,918		
Female	79,819	71	2,808	48,317	-	-	28,624		
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	316,649	240	835	162,704	31,479	14,009	107,383		
Male	107,743	-	835	52,575	9,430	3,608	41,295		
Female	208,906	240	-	110,129	22,049	10,401	66,087		
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	359,749	-	-	141,917	47,382	54,557	115,894		
Male	123,304	-	-	47,724	22,325	21,382	31,873		
Female	236,445	-	-	94,193	25,057	33,175	84,021		
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	358,975	-	-	130,497	53,604	38,102	136,772		
Male	120,471	-	-	29,683	25,897	21,204	43,687		
Female	238,504	-	-	100,814	27,707	16,898	93,086		
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	152,539	-	-	43,713	10,461	1,742	96,622		
Male	49,895	-	-	19,739	7,284	1,088	21,784		
Female	102,644	-	-	23,975	3,177	654	74,838		
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	156,229	-	-	27,643	5,737	5,198	117,651		
Male	39,861	-	-	10,681	3,194	5,198	20,788		
Female	116,369	-	-	16,962	2,544	-	96,863		
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	114,957	3,833	-	33,159	2,223	-	75,742		
Male	49,177	3,833	-	23,816	2,223	-	19,305		
Female	65,781	-	-	9,343	-	-	56,438		
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	68,942	2,294	-	18,219	5,296	1,484	41,649		
Male	23,659	-	-	8,751	2,151	1,484	11,273		
Female	45,283	2,294	-	9,468	3,145	-	30,376		
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	82,061	1,644	-	10,111	4,649	1,077	64,581		
Male	41,065	1,644	-	9,586	4,649	1,077	24,109		
Female	40,996	-	-	524	-	-	40,472		
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	29,938	312	-	13,150	-	-	16,476		
Male	20,231	312	-	11,325	-	-	8,594		
Female	9,707	-	-	1,825	-	-	7,882		
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	31,600	-	1,487	6,758	-	-	23,355		
Male	16,237	-	1,487	4,502	-	-	10,248		
Female	15,363	-	-	2,255	-	-	13,107		
<b>65+</b>									
Total	24,175	1,678	-	2,517	80	-	19,900		
Male	16,716	1,678	-	2,214	80	-	12,744		
Female	7,459	-	-	303	-	-	7,155		

**Table 6.11: Table 6.12: Educational Attainment of Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Residence and Sex	All Persons	Status of School Attendance						
		Never Attended	Ever Attended	Highest Grade Completed				
Country - Total								
Total	3,608,688	1,187,691	2,420,997	28,998	7,840	1,260,917	651,574	471,669
Male	1,262,322	355,066	907,256	21,068	4,092	433,374	251,915	196,808
Female	2,346,366	832,625	1,513,741	7,930	3,749	827,543	399,659	274,861
URBAN								
Total	1,765,942	308,123	1,457,819	18,926	1,875	590,856	490,662	355,499
Male	586,851	74,448	512,404	13,601	935	181,420	174,682	141,766
Female	1,179,091	233,675	945,416	5,325	941	409,436	315,980	213,733
RURAL								
Total	1,842,746	879,568	963,178	10,071	5,965	670,060	160,912	116,169
Male	675,471	280,618	394,853	7,467	3,157	251,954	77,233	55,042
Female	1,167,275	598,950	568,325	2,605	2,808	418,106	83,679	61,128
Afar Region								
Total	87,341	56,477	30,864	838	92	21,139	5,913	2,881
Male	31,491	18,976	12,515	439	92	7,909	2,604	1,471
Female	55,851	37,502	18,349	399	-	13,230	3,310	1,411
URBAN								
Total	30,304	13,426	16,878	287	92	9,554	4,322	2,624
Male	10,400	4,397	6,003	128	92	2,787	1,526	1,471
Female	19,904	9,028	10,875	159	-	6,767	2,796	1,153
RURAL								
Total	57,037	43,052	13,986	552	-	11,586	1,591	257
Male	21,090	14,578	6,512	312	-	5,123	1,078	-
Female	35,947	28,473	7,474	240	-	6,463	513	257
Amhara Region								
Total	891,911	297,694	594,217	19,448	2,118	318,432	136,620	117,597
Male	321,833	100,041	221,792	15,802	1,487	126,837	43,838	33,828
Female	570,078	197,653	372,425	3,646	631	191,596	92,783	83,770
URBAN								
Total	424,810	96,048	328,762	10,444	631	125,177	107,128	85,382
Male	135,778	24,091	111,687	9,092	-	42,233	33,760	26,601
Female	289,032	71,957	217,075	1,352	631	82,944	73,367	58,781
RURAL								
Total	467,101	201,646	265,455	9,004	1,487	193,255	29,493	32,215
Male	186,055	75,950	110,105	6,710	1,487	84,603	10,077	7,226
Female	281,047	125,696	155,350	2,294	-	108,652	19,415	24,989
Oromia Region								
Total	1,193,009	396,735	796,274	4,410	3,185	435,322	216,900	136,457
Male	350,370	76,121	274,249	3,040	146	120,074	98,558	52,431
Female	842,639	320,614	522,025	1,370	3,039	315,249	118,342	84,025
URBAN								
Total	550,943	85,443	465,500	4,410	377	198,587	159,382	102,744
Male	173,921	17,455	156,466	3,040	146	53,987	59,118	40,175
Female	377,022	67,988	309,034	1,370	231	144,601	100,263	62,569
RURAL								
Total	642,066	311,292	330,774	-	2,808	236,735	57,519	33,712
Male	176,449	58,666	117,784	-	-	66,087	39,440	12,256
Female	465,617	252,627	212,990	-	2,808	170,648	18,079	21,456

Table 6.11: Cont'd

Residence and Sex	All Persons	Status of School Attendance						
		Never Attended	Ever Attended	Highest Grade Completed				
				Informal	Preschool	Primary Education	Secondary Education	Above Secondary
<b>Somali Region</b>								
Total	270,172	191,173	78,999	868	1,749	57,561	11,191	7,631
Male	129,688	93,931	35,757	-	1,670	24,291	6,686	3,110
Female	140,483	97,242	43,241	868	79	33,270	4,504	4,521
URBAN								
Total	33,791	15,484	18,308	868	79	8,762	3,845	4,754
Male	15,292	6,192	9,100	-	-	4,186	2,397	2,517
Female	18,500	9,292	9,208	868	79	4,576	1,448	2,237
RURAL								
Total	236,380	175,689	60,691	-	1,670	48,799	7,345	2,877
Male	114,396	87,739	26,658	-	1,670	20,105	4,289	593
Female	121,984	87,950	34,034	-	-	28,694	3,056	2,284
Total	28,530	7,072	21,458	172	-	10,431	3,621	7,233
Male	10,454	2,597	7,857	34	-	3,843	1,234	2,747
Female	18,075	4,475	13,601	138	-	6,588	2,387	4,487
URBAN								
Total	22,544	5,343	17,200	172	-	7,478	3,476	6,074
Male	7,093	1,749	5,344	34	-	2,489	1,234	1,587
Female	15,451	3,594	11,856	138	-	4,989	2,242	4,487
RURAL								
Total	5,986	1,728	4,258	-	-	2,953	145	1,160
Male	3,361	848	2,513	-	-	1,354	-	1,160
Female	2,625	880	1,744	-	-	1,599	145	-
<b>SNNP Region</b>								
Total	532,583	154,539	378,043	-	659	215,188	87,396	74,800
Male	209,827	46,478	163,349	-	659	88,571	30,903	43,216
Female	322,756	108,062	214,695	-	-	126,617	56,493	31,584
URBAN								
Total	182,185	33,077	149,107	-	659	73,665	37,051	37,732
Male	65,912	8,228	57,684	-	659	27,178	13,922	15,925
Female	116,272	24,849	91,423	-	-	46,487	23,129	21,807
RURAL								
Total	350,398	121,462	228,936	-	-	141,523	50,345	37,068
Male	143,914	38,250	105,664	-	-	61,393	16,981	27,290
Female	206,484	83,213	123,271	-	-	80,130	33,364	9,777
<b>Sidama Region</b>								
Total	119,324	24,561	94,763	392	-	53,589	22,548	18,234
Male	41,108	4,817	36,291	297	-	18,654	8,307	9,033
Female	78,216	19,744	58,473	96	-	34,935	14,241	9,201
URBAN								
Total	50,198	6,576	43,621	96	-	22,633	9,962	10,931
Male	14,730	1,759	12,971	-	-	6,156	3,759	3,056
Female	35,468	4,817	30,651	96	-	16,477	6,202	7,876
RURAL								
Total	69,126	17,985	51,142	297	-	30,956	12,586	7,303
Male	26,378	3,058	23,320	297	-	12,498	4,548	5,977
Female	42,748	14,926	27,822	-	-	18,458	8,038	1,326

Table 6.11: Cont'd

Residence and Sex	All Persons	Status of School Attendance						
		Never Attended	Ever Attended	Highest Grade Completed				
				Informal	Preschool	Primary Education	Secondary Education	Above Secondary
<b>Gambella Region</b>								
Total	15,968	5,449	10,519	27	37	4,695	2,678	3,082
Male	4,776	1,476	3,300	27	37	982	879	1,375
Female	11,192	3,973	7,218	-	-	3,714	1,799	1,706
URBAN								
Total	9,336	2,334	7,002	27	37	3,119	1,847	1,973
Male	3,011	545	2,466	27	37	764	673	965
Female	6,325	1,789	4,536	-	-	2,355	1,174	1,007
RURAL								
Total	6,632	3,115	3,517	-	-	1,576	831	1,109
Male	1,765	931	834	-	-	218	207	410
Female	4,866	2,184	2,682	-	-	1,359	625	699
<b>Harari Region</b>								
Total	12,961	2,245	10,715	-	-	4,462	3,151	3,103
Male	4,057	563	3,495	-	-	859	1,378	1,257
Female	8,903	1,683	7,221	-	-	3,602	1,773	1,845
URBAN								
Total	11,156	1,190	9,966	-	-	3,933	3,075	2,958
Male	3,490	264	3,226	-	-	666	1,327	1,233
Female	7,666	926	6,740	-	-	3,266	1,749	1,725
RURAL								
Total	1,804	1,055	749	-	-	529	76	144
Male	567	298	268	-	-	193	52	24
Female	1,237	757	481	-	-	336	24	120
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>								
URBAN								
Total	417,603	44,500	373,104	2,623	-	123,863	152,837	93,782
Male	145,821	9,135	136,686	1,281	-	37,593	52,818	44,995
Female	271,782	35,365	236,418	1,342	-	86,270	100,019	48,787
RURAL								
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	39,286	7,245	32,041	219	-	16,234	8,719	6,869
Male	12,897	932	11,965	148	-	3,761	4,710	3,346
Female	26,389	6,313	20,076	71	-	12,473	4,009	3,523
URBAN								
Total	33,072	4,702	28,370	-	-	14,086	7,739	6,545
Male	11,403	632	10,771	-	-	3,381	4,149	3,241
Female	21,669	4,070	17,599	-	-	10,705	3,590	3,304
RURAL								
Total	6,214	2,543	3,671	219	-	2,148	981	324
Male	1,495	300	1,195	148	-	380	562	105
Female	4,720	2,243	2,476	71	-	1,768	419	219

**Table 6.12: Educational Attainment of Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Towns and Sex: LMS 2021**

Major Towns and Sex	All Persons	Status of School Attendance						
		Never Attended	Ever Attended	Highest Grade Completed				
				Informal	Preschool	Primary Education	Secondary Education	Above Secondary
<b>Major Towns -Total</b>								
Total	988,314	126,851	861,463	7,049	561	324,133	301,045	228,675
Male	323,788	28,713	295,076	3,386	146	95,927	102,867	92,750
Female	664,525	98,138	566,387	3,664	414	228,206	198,178	135,925
Semera Logia								
Total	3,007	721	2,286	17	-	1,362	628	279
Male	668	-	668	-	-	350	181	138
Female	2,339	721	1,618	17	-	1,012	448	141
Kombolcha								
Total	14,056	1,486	12,570	473	-	5,822	3,926	2,349
Male	5,072	296	4,775	257	-	1,587	1,809	1,122
Female	8,984	1,189	7,794	215	-	4,236	2,116	1,227
Debre Birhan								
Total	8,442	876	7,567	270	-	2,258	2,500	2,539
Male	1,904	-	1,904	70	-	538	549	747
Female	6,538	876	5,662	200	-	1,720	1,951	1,791
Debre Markos								
Total	18,671	3,148	15,522	164	-	4,896	5,003	5,460
Male	5,407	635	4,772	164	-	1,870	848	1,891
Female	13,264	2,513	10,751	-	-	3,026	4,155	3,569
Bahir Dar								
Total	46,713	5,172	41,540	842	-	10,822	12,668	17,209
Male	13,080	567	12,513	723	-	3,489	3,507	4,794
Female	33,632	4,605	29,027	119	-	7,332	9,161	12,415
Dessie								
Total	35,650	5,549	30,101	257	105	14,307	9,502	5,931
Male	9,595	810	8,785	135	-	2,310	4,531	1,808
Female	26,055	4,738	21,316	122	105	11,997	4,970	4,122
Gondar								
Total	50,709	14,945	35,764	506	-	15,910	9,805	9,543
Male	26,212	8,831	17,381	418	-	11,632	2,346	2,985
Female	24,498	6,114	18,383	88	-	4,278	7,460	6,558
Adama								
Total	60,922	7,404	53,518	470	193	20,107	19,608	13,141
Male	15,786	818	14,968	-	-	3,294	7,510	4,163
Female	45,136	6,585	38,551	470	193	16,813	12,098	8,977
Assela								
Total	10,630	903	9,727	52	-	3,125	3,604	2,946
Male	3,178	179	2,998	-	-	516	1,329	1,153
Female	7,452	724	6,729	52	-	2,610	2,274	1,793
Bishoftu								
Total	29,455	5,518	23,937	351	146	7,496	8,526	7,416
Male	10,492	2,399	8,093	234	146	1,799	2,416	3,498
Female	18,962	3,119	15,844	117	-	5,698	6,110	3,918
Burayu								
Total	45,684	7,395	38,289	170	-	19,810	10,527	7,781
Male	11,106	196	10,910	-	-	4,905	2,431	3,574
Female	34,578	7,200	27,379	170	-	14,905	8,096	4,207
Nekemte								
Total	17,082	1,379	15,703	-	-	4,443	4,641	6,619
Male	4,005	203	3,802	-	-	947	842	2,013
Female	13,077	1,176	11,901	-	-	3,496	3,799	4,607
Jimma								
Total	22,000	3,192	18,808	-	-	8,979	6,176	3,652
Male	6,721	722	5,999	-	-	3,236	1,532	1,231
Female	15,279	2,470	12,809	-	-	5,744	4,644	2,421

Table 6.12: Cont'd

Major Towns and Sex	All Persons	Status of School Attendance						
		Never Attended	Ever Attended	Highest Grade Completed				
				Informal	Preschool	Primary Education	Secondary Education	Above Secondary
Sebeta								
Total	40,598	6,780	33,818	-	-	17,369	8,754	7,695
Male	11,213	714	10,498	-	-	4,398	3,134	2,967
Female	29,385	6,066	23,320	-	-	12,971	5,621	4,728
Shashamane								
Total	15,116	1,143	13,972	43	39	5,562	4,598	3,731
Male	5,186	248	4,938	43	-	1,605	1,949	1,341
Female	9,930	895	9,035	-	39	3,957	2,649	2,390
Ambo								
Total	12,640	1,206	11,434	-	-	4,377	3,302	3,755
Male	3,960	114	3,846	-	-	1,760	667	1,420
Female	8,680	1,092	7,587	-	-	2,617	2,635	2,335
Jigjiga								
Total	7,298	1,437	5,860	579	79	1,414	2,038	1,751
Male	2,254	116	2,138	-	-	569	815	755
Female	5,044	1,322	3,722	579	79	845	1,224	996
Assosa								
Total	7,010	337	6,673	110	-	1,941	1,348	3,274
Male	1,862	180	1,682	34	-	501	575	572
Female	5,148	157	4,991	76	-	1,440	772	2,702
Hosaena								
Total	13,001	1,109	11,892	-	-	5,138	3,330	3,424
Male	3,739	44	3,694	-	-	1,375	1,265	1,054
Female	9,263	1,065	8,198	-	-	3,763	2,065	2,370
Sodo								
Total	13,637	1,886	11,751	-	-	4,963	3,179	3,609
Male	4,756	918	3,838	-	-	1,540	1,113	1,186
Female	8,881	968	7,913	-	-	3,423	2,067	2,423
Arba Minch								
Total	13,204	1,140	12,064	-	-	4,853	3,703	3,508
Male	5,165	133	5,032	-	-	1,681	1,609	1,741
Female	8,039	1,007	7,032	-	-	3,171	2,094	1,767
Dilla								
Total	5,603	380	5,223	-	-	1,823	1,564	1,837
Male	1,688	42	1,645	-	-	636	413	596
Female	3,915	337	3,578	-	-	1,186	1,150	1,241
Hawassa								
Total	30,544	2,560	27,984	96	-	13,943	7,406	6,539
Male	8,371	336	8,035	-	-	3,421	2,730	1,885
Female	22,174	2,225	19,949	96	-	10,522	4,677	4,655
Gambella								
Total	4,811	792	4,019	27	-	1,532	1,057	1,403
Male	1,655	177	1,477	27	-	329	473	648
Female	3,157	614	2,542	-	-	1,203	584	756
Harar								
Total	11,156	1,190	9,966	-	-	3,933	3,075	2,958
Male	3,490	264	3,226	-	-	666	1,327	1,233
Female	7,666	926	6,740	-	-	3,266	1,749	1,725
Addis Ababa								
Total	417,603	44,500	373,104	2,623	-	123,863	152,837	93,782
Male	145,821	9,135	136,686	1,281	-	37,593	52,818	44,995
Female	271,782	35,365	236,418	1,342	-	86,270	100,019	48,787
Dire Dawa								
Total	33,072	4,702	28,370	-	-	14,086	7,739	6,545
Male	11,403	632	10,771	-	-	3,381	4,149	3,241
Female	21,669	4,070	17,599	-	-	10,705	3,590	3,304

**Table 6.13: Marital Status of Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region, Residences and Sex	All Persons	Marital Status					
		Never Married	Married	Divorced	Widowed	Separated	Cohabited
<b>Country -Total</b>							
Total	3,608,688	1,207,580	2,072,703	192,437	88,169	38,440	9,361
Male	1,262,322	659,387	545,702	37,097	13,523	5,038	1,576
Female	2,346,366	548,193	1,527,001	155,340	74,646	33,402	7,784
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	1,765,942	580,345	1,007,894	99,824	50,062	20,932	6,885
Male	586,851	321,279	233,659	18,510	8,134	3,764	1,505
Female	1,179,091	259,066	774,234	81,314	41,928	17,169	5,380
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	1,842,746	627,235	1,064,809	92,612	38,106	17,508	2,476
Male	675,471	338,108	312,042	18,587	5,388	1,275	71
Female	1,167,275	289,127	752,767	74,026	32,718	16,233	2,405
<b>Afar Region</b>							
Total	87,341	21,906	55,752	5,240	4,030	413	-
Male	31,491	10,991	18,409	1,476	580	34	-
Female	55,851	10,915	37,343	3,764	3,449	380	-
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	30,304	5,847	21,174	1,799	1,070	413	-
Male	10,400	4,103	5,803	383	77	34	-
Female	19,904	1,744	15,371	1,416	993	380	-
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	57,037	16,059	34,578	3,441	2,959	-	-
Male	21,090	6,888	12,606	1,093	503	-	-
Female	35,947	9,171	21,972	2,348	2,456	-	-
<b>Amhara Region</b>							
Total	891,911	301,864	457,145	107,280	15,638	9,146	838
Male	321,833	189,512	111,222	16,995	1,452	2,651	-
Female	570,078	112,352	345,923	90,285	14,187	6,494	838
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	424,810	131,524	230,614	49,878	7,618	4,338	838
Male	135,778	74,003	52,889	7,443	66	1,377	-
Female	289,032	57,522	177,724	42,435	7,552	2,961	838
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	467,101	170,339	226,531	57,403	8,020	4,808	-
Male	186,055	115,510	58,333	9,552	1,385	1,275	-
Female	281,047	54,830	168,199	47,850	6,635	3,533	-
<b>Oromia Region</b>							
Total	1,193,009	383,627	730,333	31,984	29,040	13,269	4,757
Male	350,370	196,568	141,506	4,768	4,805	1,823	901
Female	842,639	187,060	588,827	27,215	24,235	11,446	3,856
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	550,943	159,964	350,668	16,864	15,134	5,934	2,379
Male	173,921	91,972	73,764	2,850	2,611	1,823	901
Female	377,022	67,992	276,904	14,014	12,523	4,111	1,479
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	642,066	223,663	379,665	15,120	13,906	7,335	2,377
Male	176,449	104,595	67,742	1,918	2,194	-	-
Female	465,617	119,068	311,923	13,202	11,712	7,335	2,377
<b>Somali Region</b>							
Total	270,172	94,809	162,672	9,036	2,867	788	-
Male	129,688	49,645	77,339	1,679	956	69	-
Female	140,483	45,164	85,333	7,357	1,911	719	-
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	33,791	12,441	19,534	861	692	264	-
Male	15,292	7,550	7,495	177	-	69	-
Female	18,500	4,891	12,038	684	692	194	-
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	236,380	82,368	143,138	8,175	2,174	524	-
Male	114,396	42,095	69,844	1,502	956	-	-
Female	121,984	40,273	73,295	6,674	1,218	524	-

Table 6.13: Cont'd

Region, Residences and Sex	All Persons	Marital Status					
		Never Married	Married	Divorced	Widowed	Separated	Cohabited
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>							
Total	28,530	8,574	16,960	1,355	772	710	158
Male	10,454	5,131	4,607	312	246	82	75
Female	18,075	3,443	12,352	1,043	526	629	83
Urban							
Total	22,544	5,978	14,505	1,187	412	304	158
Male	7,093	3,341	3,396	144	55	82	75
Female	15,451	2,636	11,109	1,043	357	222	83
Rural							
Total	5,986	2,596	2,455	169	360	407	-
Male	3,361	1,790	1,212	169	191	-	-
Female	2,625	806	1,243	-	169	407	-
<b>SNNP Region</b>							
Total	532,583	159,833	344,007	11,790	10,822	5,942	188
Male	209,827	86,870	117,050	4,957	925	25	-
Female	322,756	72,963	226,958	6,834	9,898	5,916	188
Urban							
Total	182,185	55,311	118,094	4,397	2,439	1,755	188
Male	65,912	34,911	29,415	637	925	25	-
Female	116,272	20,400	88,679	3,761	1,515	1,730	188
Rural							
Total	350,398	104,522	225,913	7,393	8,383	4,186	-
Male	143,914	51,959	87,635	4,320	-	-	-
Female	206,484	52,563	138,279	3,073	8,383	4,186	-
<b>Sidama Region</b>							
Total	119,324	42,261	70,038	2,948	3,531	451	96
Male	41,108	23,051	17,121	96	623	218	-
Female	78,216	19,210	52,918	2,852	2,908	233	96
Urban							
Total	50,198	17,484	27,891	2,455	1,821	451	96
Male	14,730	8,896	4,897	96	623	218	-
Female	35,468	8,588	22,994	2,359	1,198	233	96
Rural							
Total	69,126	24,777	42,147	493	1,710	-	-
Male	26,378	14,154	12,224	-	-	-	-
Female	42,748	10,622	29,924	493	1,710	-	-
<b>Gambella Region</b>							
Total	15,968	3,342	11,251	613	557	145	59
Male	4,776	1,759	2,715	137	88	48	30
Female	11,192	1,583	8,536	476	469	98	30
Urban							
Total	9,336	1,965	6,511	402	254	145	59
Male	3,011	1,252	1,545	137	-	48	30
Female	6,325	713	4,966	265	254	98	30
Rural							
Total	6,632	1,378	4,740	210	303	-	-
Male	1,765	507	1,170	-	88	-	-
Female	4,866	871	3,570	210	215	-	-
<b>Harari Region</b>							
Total	12,961	3,433	7,026	910	1,375	190	27
Male	4,057	2,245	1,292	359	75	87	-
Female	8,903	1,189	5,734	551	1,300	102	27
Urban							
Total	11,156	2,897	5,933	849	1,315	162	-
Male	3,490	1,975	1,027	326	75	87	-
Female	7,666	921	4,907	523	1,240	75	-
Rural							
Total	1,804	536	1,092	60	60	27	27
Male	567	269	265	32	-	-	-
Female	1,237	267	827	28	60	27	27

Table 6.13: Cont'd

Region, Residences and Sex	All Persons	Marital Status					
		Never Married	Married	Divorced	Widowed	Separated	Cohabited
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>							
Total	417,603	173,922	196,646	19,900	18,004	6,737	2,395
Male	145,821	86,269	49,484	6,067	3,500	-	500
Female	271,782	87,653	147,162	13,833	14,504	6,737	1,895
Urban							
Total	417,603	173,922	196,646	19,900	18,004	6,737	2,395
Male	145,821	86,269	49,484	6,067	3,500	-	500
Female	271,782	87,653	147,162	13,833	14,504	6,737	1,895
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>							
Total	39,286	14,008	20,873	1,380	1,533	649	842
Male	12,897	7,346	4,957	250	273	-	71
Female	26,389	6,663	15,916	1,130	1,261	649	771
Urban							
Total	33,072	13,012	16,325	1,232	1,302	429	771
Male	11,403	7,005	3,945	250	202	-	-
Female	21,669	6,007	12,380	982	1,100	429	771
Rural							
Total	6,214	996	4,548	148	231	220	71
Male	1,495	340	1,012	-	71	-	71
Female	4,720	656	3,536	148	160	220	-

**Table 6.14: Previous Work Experience and Duration of Unemployment of Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region, Residence and Sex	All Unemployed Persons	Unemployed With Work Experience	Unemployed Without Work Experience	Not ready to work	Duration of Unemployment										
					< 1	1-6	7-12	13-24	25-36	37-48	49-60	61-72	73-84	85-95	96+
<b>Country Total</b>															
Total	3,608,688	1,490,104	1,934,093	184,492	173,715	1,226,861	839,252	441,806	236,449	119,031	89,222	53,924	22,278	12,811	393,338
Male	1,262,322	579,237	647,290	35,796	73,696	563,006	245,180	125,687	62,981	33,677	23,308	11,660	4,631	3,541	114,955
Female	2,346,366	910,867	1,286,803	148,696	100,019	663,854	594,072	316,119	173,469	85,354	65,914	42,264	17,647	9,270	278,383
<b>Urban</b>															
Total	1,765,942	879,607	824,257	62,078	48,775	471,078	428,243	295,447	163,546	82,982	55,875	41,309	18,161	6,812	153,714
Male	586,851	324,947	252,989	8,915	23,909	204,341	147,752	82,345	44,267	20,847	11,219	9,582	3,103	2,766	36,721
Female	1,179,091	554,659	571,268	53,164	24,866	266,738	280,492	213,102	119,279	62,135	44,657	31,727	15,058	4,046	116,992
<b>Rural</b>															
Total	1,842,746	610,497	1,109,836	122,413	124,940	755,782	411,009	146,359	72,904	36,049	33,347	12,616	4,117	5,999	239,625
Male	675,471	254,289	394,301	26,881	49,787	358,666	97,428	43,342	18,714	12,830	12,089	2,079	1,528	775	78,234
Female	1,167,275	356,208	715,535	95,532	75,153	397,117	313,580	103,018	54,190	23,219	21,258	10,537	2,589	5,224	161,390
<b>Afar Region</b>															
Total	87,341	27,716	56,524	3,101	1,429	28,473	14,813	13,651	10,253	4,021	3,844	3,017	1,247	274	6,319
Male	31,491	14,605	16,228	658	930	9,740	6,179	5,010	4,148	1,367	1,151	843	378	-	1,744
Female	55,851	13,111	40,296	2,443	498	18,734	8,634	8,642	6,105	2,653	2,692	2,174	869	274	4,575
<b>Urban</b>															
Total	30,304	12,716	16,839	750	323	7,262	5,085	5,787	4,691	2,524	953	760	468	274	2,177
Male	10,400	5,666	4,580	154	244	2,947	1,944	2,164	1,641	810	283	215	119	-	34
Female	19,904	7,050	12,258	596	79	4,315	3,141	3,623	3,050	1,715	670	545	349	274	2,143
<b>Rural</b>															
Total	57,037	15,000	39,686	2,352	1,106	21,212	9,728	7,864	5,562	1,496	2,891	2,257	779	-	4,142
Male	21,090	8,939	11,648	504	686	6,793	4,235	2,846	2,506	557	868	628	260	-	1,710
Female	35,947	6,061	28,038	1,847	420	14,419	5,493	5,018	3,055	939	2,023	1,629	520	-	2,432
<b>Amhara Region</b>															
Total	891,911	420,176	410,419	61,316	46,412	403,134	216,862	93,244	59,472	26,361	15,605	5,280	6,418	2,999	16,124
Male	321,833	153,004	163,975	4,853	24,370	182,484	62,235	26,750	13,255	2,359	5,970	630	653	467	2,658
Female	570,078	267,172	246,444	56,463	22,042	220,649	154,627	66,495	46,217	24,001	9,634	4,650	5,765	2,533	13,465
<b>Urban</b>															
Total	424,810	230,220	177,432	17,158	7,288	160,621	106,500	59,338	42,232	16,966	7,285	3,967	6,418	975	13,218
Male	135,778	85,360	49,599	819	2,938	70,475	29,809	14,813	9,075	2,359	1,900	630	653	467	2,658
Female	289,032	144,860	127,833	16,339	4,350	90,146	76,691	44,525	33,157	14,607	5,385	3,336	5,765	509	10,560
<b>Rural</b>															
Total	467,101	189,956	232,987	44,158	39,124	242,512	110,362	33,906	17,240	9,395	8,320	1,313	-	2,024	2,905
Male	186,055	67,644	114,376	4,034	21,432	112,010	32,426	11,936	4,180	-	4,070	-	-	-	-
Female	281,047	122,312	118,611	40,124	17,692	130,503	77,936	21,969	13,060	9,395	4,249	1,313	-	2,024	2,905

Table 6.14: Cont'd

Region, Residence and Sex	All Unemployed Persons	Unemployed With Work Experience	Unemployed Without Work Experience	Not ready to work	Duration of Unemployment										
					< 1	1-6	7-12	13-24	25-36	37-48	49-60	61-72	73-84	85-95	96+
<b>Oromia Region</b>															
Total	1,193,009	458,169	687,817	47,023	107,216	357,470	275,208	155,684	64,575	24,693	20,526	8,154	4,438	1,025	174,021
Male	350,370	170,298	173,204	6,869	42,649	139,302	76,963	40,391	12,456	6,624	3,218	1,842	504	-	26,421
Female	842,639	287,872	514,613	40,154	64,567	218,168	198,245	115,294	52,118	18,068	17,308	6,312	3,934	1,025	147,599
Urban															
Total	550,943	248,538	280,282	22,123	31,429	122,274	132,361	99,310	40,600	21,032	18,333	8,154	2,368	1,025	74,057
Male	173,921	90,047	80,826	3,048	16,985	49,322	49,420	20,751	10,538	4,706	3,218	1,842	504	-	16,637
Female	377,022	158,491	199,456	19,075	14,444	72,952	82,942	78,559	30,062	16,326	15,115	6,312	1,865	1,025	57,420
Rural															
Total	642,066	209,631	407,535	24,900	75,788	235,196	142,847	56,374	23,974	3,661	2,194	-	2,070	-	99,964
Male	176,449	80,251	92,377	3,821	25,664	89,981	27,544	19,639	1,918	1,918	-	-	-	-	9,785
Female	465,617	129,380	315,158	21,079	50,123	145,215	115,304	36,734	22,056	1,743	2,194	-	2,070	-	90,179
<b>Somali Region</b>															
Total	270,172	35,750	196,009	38,413	1,465	24,473	44,810	19,413	14,554	16,061	16,029	3,115	1,632	1,550	127,071
Male	129,688	19,782	94,433	15,473	473	11,264	14,836	9,095	7,972	9,320	7,365	1,451	1,268	775	65,869
Female	140,483	15,967	101,576	22,940	992	13,209	29,974	10,318	6,581	6,741	8,663	1,664	364	775	61,202
Urban															
Total	33,791	10,733	17,265	5,793	928	5,522	9,242	6,735	2,871	1,464	528	114	364	-	6,024
Male	15,292	5,191	8,764	1,338	473	3,268	5,294	3,028	938	530	249	-	-	-	1,511
Female	18,500	5,542	8,501	4,456	455	2,254	3,948	3,707	1,932	934	279	114	364	-	4,513
Rural															
Total	236,380	25,016	178,744	32,620	537	18,951	35,568	12,678	11,683	14,597	15,501	3,000	1,268	1,550	121,047
Male	114,396	14,591	85,669	14,136	-	7,996	9,542	6,067	7,034	8,790	7,116	1,451	1,268	775	64,358
Female	121,984	10,425	93,075	18,484	537	10,955	26,027	6,611	4,649	5,807	8,385	1,550	-	775	56,689
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>															
Total	28,530	13,495	14,138	897	326	13,793	7,284	3,146	1,607	959	539	266	225	-	386
Male	10,454	5,985	4,415	54	89	6,308	2,279	1,008	320	298	-	51	-	-	102
Female	18,075	7,509	9,723	843	237	7,485	5,005	2,138	1,287	661	539	216	225	-	284
Urban															
Total	22,544	10,665	10,982	897	326	9,210	6,324	3,146	1,607	685	370	266	225	-	386
Male	7,093	4,141	2,899	54	89	3,432	2,067	1,008	320	24	-	51	-	-	102
Female	15,451	6,524	8,083	843	237	5,778	4,256	2,138	1,287	661	370	216	225	-	284
Rural															
Total	5,986	2,830	3,156	-	-	4,584	960	-	-	273	169	-	-	-	-
Male	3,361	1,845	1,517	-	-	2,877	212	-	-	273	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2,625	985	1,640	-	-	1,707	749	-	-	-	169	-	-	-	-

Table 6.14 Cont'd

Region, Residence and Sex	All Unemployed Persons	Unemployed With Work Experience	Unemployed Without Work Experience	Not ready to work	Duration of Unemployment													
					< 1	1-6	7-12	13-24	25-36	37-48	49-60	61-72	73-84	85-95	96+			
<b>SNNP Region</b>																		
<b>Urban</b>																		
Total	532,583	221,434	293,835	17,314	10,652	257,306	134,740	55,953	30,448	11,020	4,322	9,505	1,459	3,240	13,938			
Male	209,827	104,385	101,933	3,509	2,378	148,428	32,280	10,246	8,121	1,963	1,425	786	400	199	3,601			
Female	322,756	117,049	191,902	13,805	8,275	108,878	102,460	45,707	22,327	9,057	2,897	8,718	1,060	3,041	10,337			
<b>Rural</b>																		
Total	182,185	87,651	92,736	1,797	3,405	59,323	53,558	26,991	18,074	7,261	4,322	3,634	1,459	815	3,343			
Male	65,912	38,998	26,637	277	1,166	26,998	17,056	9,034	5,572	1,963	1,425	786	400	199	1,314			
Female	116,272	48,653	66,099	1,521	2,239	32,325	36,502	17,957	12,502	5,297	2,897	2,848	1,060	616	2,029			
<b>Sidama Region</b>																		
<b>Urban</b>																		
Total	119,324	50,062	66,533	2,730	1,162	41,757	41,505	17,003	4,933	5,166	5,183	399	603	402	1,211			
Male	41,108	19,824	20,164	1,120	739	20,277	10,953	5,271	1,294	2,049	231	228	-	-	66			
Female	78,216	30,238	46,369	1,609	423	21,481	30,552	11,733	3,639	3,116	4,952	171	603	402	1,145			
<b>Rural</b>																		
Total	50,198	21,550	28,245	403	706	11,858	15,622	12,450	3,596	2,571	1,202	399	603	402	788			
Male	14,730	5,929	8,669	132	282	4,396	3,940	3,980	848	758	231	228	-	-	66			
Female	35,468	15,621	19,576	271	423	7,463	11,682	8,470	2,748	1,812	971	171	603	402	722			
<b>Gambella Region</b>																		
<b>Urban</b>																		
Total	15,968	5,054	9,290	1,623	295	7,216	5,173	2,074	664	301	131	81	-	34	-			
Male	4,776	1,416	2,986	375	122	1,939	1,644	651	141	145	53	49	-	34	-			
Female	11,192	3,638	6,305	1,249	173	5,277	3,529	1,423	523	156	78	33	-	-	-			
<b>Rural</b>																		
Total	9,336	3,106	5,148	1,083	118	3,713	3,008	1,478	562	242	101	81	-	34	-			
Male	3,011	872	1,929	210	25	1,059	1,016	490	141	145	53	49	-	34	-			
Female	6,325	2,234	3,219	873	93	2,654	1,992	988	420	97	49	33	-	-	-			
Total	6,632	1,948	4,143	541	177	3,503	2,165	596	102	59	30	-	-	-	-			
Male	1,765	544	1,057	165	97	880	628	161	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Female	4,866	1,405	3,086	376	80	2,623	1,538	435	102	59	30	-	-	-	-			

Table 6.14 Cont'd

Region, Residence and Sex	All Unemployed Persons	Unemployed With Work Experience	Unemployed Without Work Experience	Not ready to work	Duration of Unemployment										
					< 1	1-6	7-12	13-24	25-36	37-48	49-60	61-72	73-84	85-95	
<b>Harari Region</b>															
Total	12,961	7,270	4,701	989	509	1,826	2,798	2,581	2,408	893	758	356	180	70	581
Male	4,057	2,539	1,353	166	161	579	753	1,027	960	250	77	75	-	-	175
Female	8,903	4,731	3,348	823	348	1,247	2,045	1,554	1,448	643	681	281	180	70	406
Urban															
Total	11,156	6,340	3,827	989	160	1,059	2,412	2,521	2,308	837	724	331	180	70	553
Male	3,490	2,194	1,131	166	-	270	719	1,027	960	250	43	75	-	-	147
Female	7,666	4,146	2,696	823	160	789	1,693	1,494	1,348	587	681	257	180	70	406
Rural															
Total	1,804	930	874	-	349	768	386	60	100	55	34	24	-	-	28
Male	567	345	222	-	161	309	34	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	28
Female	1,237	585	652	-	187	459	352	60	100	55	-	24	-	-	-
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>															
Total	417,603	229,630	177,809	10,164	3,518	82,926	85,343	69,985	43,700	27,545	21,277	22,832	5,944	3,061	51,472
Male	145,821	80,282	62,820	2,718	1,226	39,633	32,456	23,346	13,789	9,081	3,320	5,560	1,428	2,067	13,918
Female	271,782	149,348	114,989	7,446	2,292	43,293	52,887	46,640	29,911	18,465	17,958	17,273	4,516	994	37,554
Urban															
Total	417,603	229,630	177,809	10,164	3,518	82,926	85,343	69,985	43,700	27,545	21,277	22,832	5,944	3,061	51,472
Male	145,821	80,282	62,820	2,718	1,226	39,633	32,456	23,346	13,789	9,081	3,320	5,560	1,428	2,067	13,918
Female	271,782	149,348	114,989	7,446	2,292	43,293	52,887	46,640	29,911	18,465	17,958	17,273	4,516	994	37,554
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>															
Total	39,286	21,347	17,018	921	731	8,486	10,715	9,072	3,836	2,012	1,008	920	132	157	2,217
Male	12,897	7,117	5,780	-	559	3,052	4,603	2,894	525	220	498	146	-	-	401
Female	26,389	14,231	11,237	921	172	5,434	6,113	6,178	3,311	1,792	511	774	132	157	1,816
Urban															
Total	33,072	18,457	13,694	921	575	7,312	8,788	7,705	3,305	1,855	780	770	132	157	1,695
Male	11,403	6,267	5,136	-	481	2,544	4,031	2,704	446	220	498	146	-	-	333
Female	21,669	12,190	8,558	921	93	4,768	4,757	5,001	2,859	1,635	282	623	132	157	1,361
Rural															
Total	6,214	2,890	3,324	-	156	1,174	1,927	1,367	532	157	228	150	-	-	522
Male	1,495	850	645	-	78	508	571	190	80	-	-	-	-	-	68
Female	4,720	2,040	2,679	-	78	666	1,356	1,177	452	157	228	150	-	-	454

**Table 6.15: Previous Work Experience and Duration of Unemployment of Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) by Major Towns and Sex: LMS 2021**

Major Towns and Sex	Total	Status of Previous work Experience			Duration of Unemployment										
		Unemployed With Work Experience	Unemployed Without Work Experience	Not ready to work	< 1	1-6	7-12	13-24	25-36	37-48	49-60	61-72	73-84	85-95	96+
<b>Major Towns -Total</b>															
Total	988,314	520,121	435,822	32,371	26,104	218,779	230,876	174,671	93,624	55,114	38,474	32,314	11,776	5,513	101,070
Male	323,788	186,029	133,073	4,686	15,341	96,428	75,424	49,240	27,439	16,005	7,578	7,817	2,585	2,732	23,199
Female	664,525	334,092	302,749	27,685	10,763	122,351	155,452	125,431	66,185	39,110	30,896	24,497	9,191	2,781	77,870
Semera Logia															
Total	3,007	901	1,835	272	-	431	587	609	437	358	244	141	23	34	143
Male	668	299	370	-	-	197	63	65	67	103	124	15	-	-	34
Female	2,339	602	1,465	272	-	235	524	544	370	255	120	126	23	34	109
Kombolcha															
Total	14,056	8,523	5,407	125	321	2,687	1,838	2,814	1,368	795	922	817	437	747	1,310
Male	5,072	3,072	2,000	-	181	1,472	764	908	358	412	46	290	166	314	162
Female	8,984	5,451	3,408	125	140	1,216	1,073	1,906	1,011	384	876	527	270	432	1,148
Debre Birhan															
Total	8,442	4,779	3,192	472	331	2,783	2,224	1,449	842	296	58	60	186	-	212
Male	1,904	1,329	576	-	146	612	539	403	77	-	-	-	128	-	-
Female	6,538	3,450	2,616	472	186	2,171	1,684	1,046	765	296	58	60	58	-	212
Debre Markos															
Total	18,671	10,260	7,547	864	985	4,755	3,923	3,515	2,307	455	509	524	250	76	1,370
Male	5,407	3,417	1,817	173	549	1,874	986	889	406	114	84	195	159	-	152
Female	13,264	6,843	5,730	691	437	2,882	2,937	2,626	1,901	341	425	329	92	76	1,218
Bahir Dar															
Total	46,713	28,429	17,083	1,200	644	11,574	13,678	7,890	6,546	1,868	1,182	515	768	152	1,894
Male	13,080	8,982	4,098	-	491	3,769	3,156	1,355	2,440	538	610	-	125	152	446
Female	33,632	19,447	12,985	1,200	153	7,806	10,523	6,536	4,106	1,330	573	515	643	-	1,448
Dessie															
Total	35,650	18,067	15,011	2,573	539	12,361	7,254	4,612	3,203	2,126	1,646	462	1,142	-	2,306
Male	9,595	5,153	4,442	-	331	2,639	2,827	1,470	687	766	603	-	75	-	198
Female	26,055	12,914	10,568	2,573	208	9,722	4,427	3,142	2,517	1,360	1,043	462	1,067	-	2,108
Gondar															
Total	50,709	35,492	13,735	1,482	8,740	18,118	11,951	5,090	2,186	1,886	519	819	262	-	1,138
Male	26,212	22,397	3,679	136	8,204	11,745	3,480	1,718	548	146	137	146	-	-	88
Female	24,498	13,096	10,056	1,346	536	6,372	8,472	3,372	1,638	1,740	382	674	262	-	1,050
Adama															
Total	60,922	28,661	31,766	495	1,754	11,548	17,126	16,989	6,067	3,359	1,045	375	-	-	2,659
Male	15,786	8,850	6,936	-	480	4,779	4,265	2,948	2,069	686	271	-	-	-	290
Female	45,136	19,811	24,830	495	1,275	6,769	12,861	14,041	3,999	2,674	774	375	-	-	2,369

Table 6.15: Cont'd

Major Towns and Sex	All Persons	Status of Previous work Experience			Duration of Unemployment										
		Unemployed With Work Experience	Unemployed Without Work Experience	Not ready to work	< 1	1-6	7-12	13-24	25-36	37-48	49-60	61-72	73-84	85-95	96+
Assela															
Total	10,630	4,848	5,220	561	558	2,054	3,039	2,369	1,168	729	269	34	-	-	410
Male	3,178	1,879	1,298	-	278	1,099	909	530	212	150	-	-	-	-	-
Female	7,452	2,969	3,922	561	280	954	2,130	1,839	956	580	269	34	-	-	410
Bishoftu															
Total	29,455	14,490	13,807	1,157	823	9,846	9,830	5,280	295	135	588	-	174	-	2,484
Male	10,492	5,166	5,209	117	285	4,733	2,578	1,497	174	-	493	-	-	-	732
Female	18,962	9,324	8,598	1,040	537	5,113	7,252	3,783	121	135	94	-	174	-	1,752
Burayu															
Total	45,684	22,636	21,505	1,543	1,349	6,829	9,600	9,680	4,720	2,566	2,143	801	888	-	7,109
Male	11,106	5,240	5,750	116	196	1,939	2,612	2,305	964	994	117	350	504	-	1,126
Female	34,578	17,397	15,755	1,427	1,154	4,890	6,988	7,375	3,755	1,572	2,026	451	385	-	5,982
Nekemte															
Total	17,082	6,622	9,943	517	354	3,522	3,400	4,433	1,808	703	657	118	243	-	1,843
Male	4,005	1,801	2,204	-	91	1,104	756	988	465	338	49	-	-	-	214
Female	13,077	4,821	7,739	517	262	2,418	2,645	3,445	1,343	365	608	118	243	-	1,629
Jimma															
Total	22,000	10,741	9,944	1,314	2,585	4,900	4,789	3,194	1,647	1,042	479	591	-	-	2,771
Male	6,721	3,737	2,984	-	1,230	1,697	1,716	313	643	86	-	122	-	-	913
Female	15,279	7,004	6,960	1,314	1,355	3,203	3,073	2,881	1,004	956	479	469	-	-	1,858
Sebeta															
Total	40,598	16,296	22,529	1,773	622	7,703	11,211	4,621	2,202	2,123	2,208	1,229	-	-	8,680
Male	11,213	6,441	4,542	230	156	3,708	2,801	1,096	779	400	367	300	-	-	1,606
Female	29,385	9,855	17,987	1,543	467	3,994	8,410	3,525	1,422	1,723	1,841	929	-	-	7,075
Shashamane															
Total	15,116	6,841	7,772	503	178	2,763	3,650	1,753	726	1,150	39	104	53	-	4,701
Male	5,186	2,483	2,703	-	-	1,398	1,531	413	219	275	-	-	-	-	1,349
Female	9,930	4,358	5,069	503	178	1,365	2,118	1,340	507	875	39	104	53	-	3,352
Ambo															
Total	12,640	5,279	7,022	339	805	3,393	2,709	2,131	1,091	344	109	231	68	-	1,759
Male	3,960	1,953	1,926	81	520	1,812	797	283	150	-	-	-	-	-	398
Female	8,680	3,326	5,096	257	285	1,581	1,912	1,848	941	344	109	231	68	-	1,361
Jigjiga															
Total	7,298	1,093	2,932	3,273	-	1,137	1,280	1,081	79	-	69	-	-	-	3,652
Male	2,254	539	1,197	518	-	647	661	313	-	-	-	-	-	-	633
Female	5,044	554	1,734	2,755	-	490	618	769	79	-	69	-	-	-	3,018
Assosa															
Total	7,010	3,507	3,439	64	198	2,161	1,533	1,599	795	312	166	150	-	-	95
Male	1,862	1,136	726	-	89	825	433	249	209	24	-	-	-	-	33
Female	5,148	2,371	2,713	64	109	1,336	1,099	1,351	586	288	166	150	-	-	62

Table 6.15 Cont'd

Major Towns and Sex	All Persons	Status of Previous work Experience			Duration of Unemployment										
		Unemployed With Work Experience	Unemployed Without Work Experience	Not ready to work	< 1	1-6	7-12	13-24	25-36	37-48	49-60	61-72	73-84	85-95	96+
Hosaena															
Total	13,001	5,339	7,221	442	162	2,501	5,774	1,923	696	454	105	-	134	325	928
Male	3,739	2,296	1,367	76	-	1,118	1,505	592	65	276	48	-	-	-	134
Female	9,263	3,043	5,854	366	162	1,382	4,269	1,331	631	178	57	-	134	325	793
Sodo															
Total	13,637	6,698	6,698	241	-	4,324	4,111	1,752	1,081	815	737	394	139	63	220
Male	4,756	2,736	1,842	178	-	2,225	1,269	487	498	-	134	80	-	63	-
Female	8,881	3,962	4,856	63	-	2,099	2,842	1,265	583	815	603	314	139	-	220
Arba Minch															
Total	13,204	7,178	5,698	329	127	2,198	2,879	2,928	1,345	771	572	478	203	393	1,309
Male	5,165	3,182	1,984	-	127	909	1,620	849	304	293	328	307	-	135	293
Female	8,039	3,996	3,714	329	-	1,288	1,260	2,079	1,041	478	244	172	203	257	1,015
Dilla															
Total	5,603	2,232	3,205	165	620	1,184	1,490	1,166	655	184	122	128	20	33	-
Male	1,688	864	801	23	192	620	312	282	164	65	25	27	-	-	-
Female	3,915	1,368	2,405	142	427	564	1,178	884	491	119	97	102	20	33	-
Hawassa															
Total	30,544	14,882	15,259	403	65	7,004	9,320	6,535	2,642	2,161	1,202	328	530	402	355
Male	8,371	3,697	4,542	132	65	2,581	2,205	1,818	671	643	231	157	-	-	-
Female	22,174	11,185	10,717	271	-	4,424	7,115	4,717	1,971	1,518	971	171	530	402	355
Gambella															
Total	4,811	1,901	2,720	190	92	1,706	1,139	1,046	405	242	101	81	-	-	-
Male	1,655	639	994	22	25	480	434	394	76	145	53	49	-	-	-
Female	3,157	1,262	1,727	168	67	1,226	705	652	328	97	49	33	-	-	-
Harar															
Total	11,156	6,340	3,827	989	160	1,059	2,412	2,521	2,308	837	724	331	180	70	553
Male	3,490	2,194	1,131	166	-	270	719	1,027	960	250	43	75	-	-	147
Female	7,666	4,146	2,696	823	160	789	1,693	1,494	1,348	587	681	257	180	70	406
Addis Ababa															
Total	417,603	229,630	177,809	10,164	3,518	82,926	85,343	69,985	43,700	27,545	21,277	22,832	5,944	3,061	51,472
Male	145,821	80,282	62,820	2,718	1,226	39,633	32,456	23,346	13,789	9,081	3,320	5,560	1,428	2,067	13,918
Female	271,782	149,348	114,989	7,446	2,292	43,293	52,887	46,640	29,911	18,465	17,958	17,273	4,516	994	37,554
Dire Dawa															
Total	33,072	18,457	13,694	921	575	7,312	8,788	7,705	3,305	1,855	780	770	132	157	1,695
Male	11,403	6,267	5,136	-	481	2,544	4,031	2,704	446	220	498	146	-	-	333
Female	21,669	12,190	8,558	921	93	4,768	4,757	5,001	2,859	1,635	282	623	132	157	1,361

**Table 6.16: Types of Problems Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) Faced to Establish Own Business by Regions, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region, Residence and Sex	Problem Faced to start own business													
	Total	I Have no problem	Shortage of finance	Lack of training	Problem of working place/land	Lack of finance and training	Lack of working place & finance	Lack/absence of License	Shortage/absence of equipment	Lack of information	Lack of support from household	COVID-19	Don't know	Others
<b>Country Total</b>														
Total	1,154,063	98,086	739,969	13,550	65,960	52,609	139,630	2,031	836	1,782	13,090	3,694	5,524	17,303
Male	319,739	34,271	204,070	3,980	14,068	16,827	33,191	1,616	272	1,025	1,773	1,755	1,789	5,101
Female	834,324	63,815	535,898	9,570	51,892	35,782	106,439	415	564	757	11,317	1,939	3,734	12,202
<b>Urban</b>														
Total	538,789	20,516	325,709	5,619	53,826	23,044	86,446	2,031	836	1,060	4,252	2,024	4,685	8,742
Male	137,230	4,704	84,028	832	12,581	7,038	19,369	1,616	272	543	1,773	85	1,789	2,600
Female	401,559	15,812	241,681	4,787	41,245	16,006	67,077	415	564	517	2,479	1,939	2,896	6,142
<b>Rural</b>														
Total	615,274	77,570	414,260	7,930	12,134	29,565	53,184	-	-	722	8,838	1,670	839	8,561
Male	182,509	29,567	120,042	3,148	1,487	9,789	13,822	-	-	482	-	1,670	-	2,502
Female	432,764	48,003	294,218	4,782	10,647	19,776	39,362	-	-	240	8,838	-	839	6,059
<b>Afar Region</b>														
Total	23,027	1,236	14,105	247	271	2,168	3,621	34	34	240	233	-	839	-
Male	9,219	452	5,910	-	-	1,181	1,643	-	34	-	-	-	-	-
Female	13,807	783	8,195	247	271	987	1,978	34	-	240	233	-	839	-
<b>Urban</b>														
Total	7,859	816	4,390	247	271	350	1,694	34	34	-	23	-	-	-
Male	2,027	452	868	-	-	142	531	-	34	-	-	-	-	-
Female	5,832	364	3,522	247	271	208	1,163	34	-	-	23	-	-	-
<b>Rural</b>														
Total	15,168	420	9,715	-	-	1,818	1,927	-	-	240	210	-	839	-
Male	7,192	-	5,042	-	-	1,039	1,111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	7,975	420	4,673	-	-	779	815	-	-	240	210	-	839	-
<b>Amhara Region</b>														
Total	349,162	21,563	180,467	3,643	27,171	26,959	73,519	466	304	135	7,177	446	349	6,961
Male	84,550	7,523	37,418	374	6,302	9,835	20,708	84	152	-	-	58	194	1,900
Female	264,613	14,040	143,049	3,269	20,869	17,125	52,811	382	152	135	7,177	388	155	5,062
<b>Urban</b>														
Total	180,859	2,937	93,360	3,643	21,509	11,340	39,918	466	304	135	840	446	349	5,611
Male	44,441	200	21,494	374	4,815	4,234	10,935	84	152	-	-	58	194	1,900
Female	136,419	2,737	71,865	3,269	16,694	7,106	28,983	382	152	135	840	388	155	3,712
<b>Rural</b>														
Total	168,303	18,626	87,108	-	5,662	15,619	33,601	-	-	-	6,338	-	-	1,350
Male	40,109	7,323	15,924	-	1,487	5,601	9,774	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	128,194	11,303	71,184	-	4,175	10,019	23,827	-	-	-	6,338	-	-	1,350

Table 6.16: Cont'd

Region, Residence and Sex	Problem Faced to start own business													
	Total	I Have no problem	Shortage of finance	Lack of training	Problem of working place/land	Lack of finance and training	Lack of working place & finance	Lack/absence of License	Shortage/absence of equipment	Lack of information	Lack of support from household	COVID-19	Don't know	Others
<b>Oromia Region</b>														
Total	320,977	40,025	201,044	72	13,935	9,959	39,518	1,347	412	-	4,989	176	739	8,759
Male	72,737	14,211	43,698	-	2,332	911	6,912	1,347	-	-	1,317	-	-	2,009
Female	248,240	25,814	157,346	72	11,603	9,049	32,607	-	412	-	3,672	176	739	6,750
<b>Urban</b>														
Total	158,139	7,717	103,916	72	8,874	5,232	24,864	1,347	412	-	2,749	176	739	2,041
Male	41,152	920	30,222	-	2,332	911	4,104	1,347	-	-	1,317	-	-	-
Female	116,987	6,797	73,695	72	6,542	4,321	20,760	-	412	-	1,432	176	739	2,041
<b>Rural</b>														
Total	162,838	32,308	97,128	-	5,061	4,727	14,655	-	-	-	2,240	-	-	6,719
Male	31,585	13,291	13,477	-	-	-	2,808	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,009
Female	131,253	19,017	83,651	-	5,061	4,727	11,847	-	-	-	2,240	-	-	4,710
<b>Somali Region</b>														
Total	166,746	10,093	141,218	2,568	1,564	6,382	2,263	77	-	482	114	1,670	239	77
Male	78,407	6,572	64,053	1,670	152	2,899	603	77	-	482	114	1,670	114	-
Female	88,339	3,521	77,165	898	1,411	3,483	1,659	-	-	-	-	-	125	77
<b>Urban</b>														
Total	12,406	702	8,666	63	152	1,155	1,162	77	-	-	114	-	239	77
Male	4,460	397	2,104	-	152	898	603	77	-	-	114	-	114	-
Female	7,946	304	6,562	63	-	257	559	-	-	-	-	-	125	77
<b>Rural</b>														
Total	154,340	9,392	132,552	2,505	1,411	5,227	1,101	-	-	482	-	1,670	-	-
Male	73,948	6,175	61,949	1,670	-	2,001	-	-	-	482	-	1,670	-	-
Female	80,392	3,217	70,603	835	1,411	3,226	1,101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>														
Total	9,487	918	6,315	274	227	619	744	-	-	-	-	163	80	148
Male	3,015	370	1,907	80	142	196	246	-	-	-	-	-	-	74
Female	6,472	548	4,408	194	85	422	498	-	-	-	-	163	80	74
<b>Urban</b>														
Total	8,175	918	5,261	274	227	361	744	-	-	-	-	163	80	148
Male	2,597	370	1,488	80	142	196	246	-	-	-	-	-	-	74
Female	5,578	548	3,773	194	85	164	498	-	-	-	-	163	80	74
<b>Rural</b>														
Total	1,312	-	1,054	-	-	258	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	418	-	418	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	894	-	636	-	-	258	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SNNP Region</b>														
Total	135,874	17,084	98,430	5,523	2,156	3,292	7,886	108	-	-	476	580	-	339
Male	34,877	2,943	27,300	1,315	470	1,252	899	108	-	-	342	-	-	249
Female	100,997	14,141	71,130	4,209	1,687	2,040	6,987	-	-	-	134	580	-	90
<b>Urban</b>														
Total	47,902	2,839	31,660	619	2,156	2,182	6,943	108	-	-	476	580	-	339
Male	13,314	817	9,984	305	470	142	899	108	-	-	342	-	-	249
Female	34,587	2,023	21,676	314	1,687	2,040	6,044	-	-	-	134	580	-	90
<b>Rural</b>														
Total	87,972	14,245	66,770	4,904	-	1,110	943	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	21,563	2,126	17,317	1,009	-	1,110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 6.16: Cont'd

Region, Residence and Sex	Problem Faced to start own business													
	Total	I Have no problem	Shortage of finance	Lack of training	Problem of working place/land	Lack of finance and training	Lack of working place & finance	Lack/absence of License	Shortage/absence of equipment	Lack of information	Lack of support from household	COVID-19	Don't know	Others
Female	66,410	12,119	49,453	3,895	-	-	943	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sidama Region														
Total	34,433	2,651	27,870	620	348	611	1,411	-	-	-	-	285	-	638
Male	9,851	496	7,606	542	-	-	569	-	-	-	-	-	-	638
Female	24,582	2,154	20,264	79	348	611	842	-	-	-	-	285	-	-
Urban														
Total	13,099	293	10,375	152	348	90	1,411	-	-	-	-	285	-	145
Male	2,839	-	2,051	73	-	-	569	-	-	-	-	-	-	145
Female	10,259	293	8,324	79	348	90	842	-	-	-	-	285	-	-
Rural														
Total	21,335	2,358	17,495	468	-	521	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	493
Male	7,012	496	5,554	468	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	493
Female	14,323	1,862	11,940	-	-	521	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gambella Region														
Total	5,055	241	2,466	-	155	169	1,892	-	-	-	50	27	56	-
Male	880	113	487	-	-	21	233	-	-	-	-	27	-	-
Female	4,175	128	1,979	-	155	148	1,659	-	-	-	50	-	56	-
Urban														
Total	3,250	124	1,767	-	155	72	1,050	-	-	-	-	27	56	-
Male	609	36	390	-	-	21	136	-	-	-	-	27	-	-
Female	2,640	88	1,377	-	155	51	913	-	-	-	-	-	56	-
Rural														
Total	1,805	117	699	-	-	97	842	-	-	-	50	-	-	-
Male	270	77	97	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1,535	40	602	-	-	97	746	-	-	-	50	-	-	-
Harari Region														
Total	7,243	402	4,347	52	764	741	582	-	86	-	50	-	70	149
Male	1,617	79	1,265	-	-	112	75	-	86	-	-	-	-	-
Female	5,626	323	3,082	52	764	629	507	-	-	-	50	-	70	149
Urban														
Total	5,936	296	3,464	-	764	592	466	-	86	-	50	-	70	149
Male	1,278	-	1,037	-	-	112	43	-	86	-	-	-	-	-
Female	4,658	296	2,426	-	764	480	423	-	-	-	50	-	70	149
Rural														
Total	1,306	105	883	52	-	149	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	338	79	227	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	968	27	656	52	-	149	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 6.16: Cont'd

Region, Residence and Sex	Problem Faced to start own business													
	Total	I Have no problem	Shortage of finance	Lack of training	Problem of working place/land	Lack of finance and training	Lack of working place & finance	Lack/absence of License	Shortage/absence of equipment	Lack of information	Lack of support from household	COVID-19	Don't know	Others
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>														
Total	94,601	3,362	58,975	386	19,076	1,388	7,141	-	-	925	-	348	3,000	-
Male	23,174	1,309	13,733	-	4,554	382	1,171	-	-	543	-	-	1,481	-
Female	71,427	2,053	45,241	386	14,522	1,006	5,970	-	-	382	-	348	1,519	-
<b>Urban</b>														
Total	94,601	3,362	58,975	386	19,076	1,388	7,141	-	-	925	-	348	3,000	-
Male	23,174	1,309	13,733	-	4,554	382	1,171	-	-	543	-	-	1,481	-
Female	71,427	2,053	45,241	386	14,522	1,006	5,970	-	-	382	-	348	1,519	-
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>														
Total	7,458	512	4,732	164	292	321	1,054	-	-	-	-	-	151	232
Male	1,412	202	693	-	116	38	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	232
Female	6,046	310	4,039	164	176	283	922	-	-	-	-	-	151	-
<b>Urban</b>														
Total	6,564	512	3,875	164	292	283	1,054	-	-	-	-	-	151	232
Male	1,338	202	656	-	116	-	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	232
Female	5,226	310	3,219	164	176	283	922	-	-	-	-	-	151	-
<b>Rural</b>														
Total	894	-	856	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	74	-	36	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	820	-	820	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 6.17: Main Reason for Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) who were Interested on Paid Employment for Not Finding Employment by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region, Residence and Sex	Total	Main Reason for not finding Employment														
		No work was found related to my profession	Lack of job opportunity	Lack of training	Lack of experience	Lack of vacancy advertisement	Introduction of modern system of work	In search for better job opportunity	Not to work at distant place	To alter the usual place of work	Low payment/salary	Slack period	Off season	Inconvenience of Working time	Unable to speak local language	COVID-19 others
<b>Country -Total</b>																
Total	2,454,625	117,942	1,257,341	295,139	216,916	71,878	2,471	44,098	99,017	7,710	10,021	94,363	112,580	33,148	9,650	15,986 66,365
Male	942,583	43,692	459,410	100,935	92,010	31,852	1,241	15,784	41,394	4,425	4,898	45,502	63,752	6,819	1,797	4,750 24,322
Female	1,512,042	74,250	797,931	194,205	124,905	40,027	1,230	28,315	57,623	3,285	5,122	48,860	48,828	26,329	7,852	11,235 42,044
<b>Urban</b>																
Total	1,227,153	56,453	700,129	114,748	119,575	46,921	1,934	17,455	22,559	1,858	7,866	48,589	19,518	11,894	8,232	10,767 38,655
Male	449,622	26,511	263,072	33,382	40,111	17,636	704	9,348	6,299	878	2,744	19,098	11,489	2,785	1,797	3,848 9,920
Female	777,532	29,942	437,057	81,366	79,463	29,285	1,230	8,107	16,261	979	5,122	29,491	8,030	9,109	6,435	6,919 28,735
<b>Rural</b>																
Total	1,227,472	61,489	557,212	180,391	97,341	24,958	537	26,644	76,458	5,852	2,154	45,773	93,062	21,254	1,417	5,218 27,710
Male	492,962	17,181	196,338	67,553	51,899	14,216	537	6,436	35,095	3,547	2,154	26,404	52,264	4,034	-	902 14,401
Female	734,510	44,308	360,875	112,839	45,442	10,742	-	20,207	41,363	2,305	-	19,369	40,798	17,220	1,417	4,316 13,309
<b>Afar Region</b>																
Total	64,315	494	34,761	12,344	5,172	792	107	189	1,819	107	145	2,843	1,479	1,160	120	347 2,435
Male	22,271	107	11,310	3,816	2,113	391	-	144	210	79	-	1,054	1,056	448	-	- 1,544
Female	42,044	387	23,451	8,528	3,059	401	107	45	1,610	28	145	1,789	423	712	120	347 891
<b>Urban</b>																
Total	22,445	494	10,690	5,283	1,848	534	107	189	336	107	145	1,545	149	625	120	- 273
Male	8,374	107	3,791	2,014	1,175	391	-	144	-	79	-	523	-	149	-	-
Female	14,072	387	6,899	3,268	673	144	107	45	336	28	145	1,022	149	476	120	- 273
<b>Rural</b>																
Total	41,870	-	24,070	7,062	3,324	257	-	-	1,484	-	-	1,298	1,331	535	-	347 2,162
Male	13,898	-	7,518	1,802	938	-	-	-	210	-	-	531	1,056	299	-	- 1,544
Female	27,972	-	16,552	5,260	2,386	257	-	-	1,274	-	-	767	275	236	-	347 618
<b>Amhara Region</b>																
Total	542,749	12,248	276,355	42,989	58,455	14,656	317	5,549	14,590	82	2,246	29,692	52,169	9,512	-	2,959 20,929
Male	237,283	5,322	112,936	20,315	26,921	7,437	251	2,489	7,685	-	924	17,161	25,612	-	-	1,125 9,105
Female	305,466	6,927	163,418	22,675	31,534	7,218	66	3,060	6,905	82	1,321	12,531	26,557	9,512	-	1,834 11,825
<b>Urban</b>																
Total	243,950	12,248	142,157	18,115	19,669	7,197	317	2,026	4,017	82	2,246	14,397	9,002	1,999	-	1,441 9,037
Male	91,337	5,322	53,255	4,699	6,219	2,281	251	813	1,876	-	924	4,965	6,376	-	-	1,125 3,230
Female	152,613	6,927	88,902	13,416	13,449	4,916	66	1,213	2,141	82	1,321	9,431	2,626	1,999	-	316 5,807
<b>Rural</b>																
Total	298,798	-	134,197	24,875	38,786	7,459	-	3,524	10,573	-	-	15,296	43,166	7,513	-	1,518 11,892
Male	145,946	-	59,681	15,616	20,702	5,157	-	1,676	5,809	-	-	12,196	19,236	-	-	5,874
Female	152,852	-	74,516	9,259	18,085	2,302	-	1,848	4,764	-	-	3,100	23,931	7,513	-	1,518 6,018
<b>Oromia Region</b>																
Total	872,033	63,797	438,008	123,477	67,474	22,512	503	21,782	35,088	6,394	725	32,448	18,325	12,271	4,483	3,563 21,183
Male	277,633	12,507	130,663	40,341	31,017	9,034	-	4,797	5,806	3,376	57	10,061	14,624	5,049	1,464	583 8,254
Female	594,399	51,291	307,345	83,136	36,456	13,478	503	16,985	29,283	3,018	668	22,387	3,701	7,222	3,019	2,980 12,930
<b>Urban</b>																
Total	392,804	19,874	215,000	42,372	44,863	16,262	503	4,999	8,051	713	725	12,959	4,197	3,965	4,483	1,534 12,305
Male	132,769	8,256	73,761	9,417	15,835	7,116	-	3,358	1,239	-	57	3,883	2,689	2,134	1,464	583 2,976
Female	260,036	11,618	141,239	32,956	29,027	9,146	503	1,641	6,812	713	668	9,076	1,507	1,831	3,019	951 9,329
<b>Rural</b>																
Total	479,228	43,923	223,008	81,105	22,611	6,250	-	16,782	27,037	5,681	-	19,490	14,129	8,306	-	2,029 8,879
Male	144,865	4,250	56,902	30,924	15,182	1,918	-	1,439	4,567	3,376	-	6,178	11,935	2,915	-	- 5,277
Female	334,364	39,672	166,106	50,180	7,429	4,332	-	15,344	22,471	2,305	-	13,311	2,194	5,391	-	2,029 3,601

Table 6.17: Cont'd

Region, Residence and Sex	Main Reason for not finding Employment																
	Total	No work was found related to my profession	Lack of job opportunity	Lack of training	Lack Of experience	Lack of vacancy advertisement	Introduction of modern system of work	In search for better job opportunity	To alter the usual place of work	Not to work at distant place	Low payment/ salary	Slack period	Off season	Inconvenience of Working time	Unable to speak local language	COVID-19	others
<b>Somali Region</b>																	
Total	103,426	13,601	42,490	15,360	12,605	5,283	788	859	2,939	69	114	4,622	2,616	459	135	398	1,087
Male	51,281	9,848	16,721	6,745	7,459	1,946	788	140	1,519	69	114	2,887	2,491	-	-	250	303
Female	52,145	3,752	25,769	8,614	5,146	3,336	-	719	1,420	-	-	1,735	125	459	135	148	784
Urban																	
Total	21,385	1,944	8,806	2,157	2,599	1,548	251	266	330	69	114	1,167	592	459	135	398	550
Male	10,832	619	5,178	929	1,046	1,041	251	140	-	69	114	425	467	-	-	250	303
Female	10,553	1,325	3,627	1,228	1,553	508	-	126	330	-	-	743	125	459	135	148	247
Rural																	
Total	82,040	11,657	33,685	13,203	10,006	3,734	537	593	2,609	-	-	3,454	2,024	-	-	-	537
Male	40,449	9,229	11,542	5,817	6,412	905	537	-	1,519	-	-	2,462	2,024	-	-	-	-
Female	41,592	2,428	22,142	7,386	3,594	2,829	-	593	1,091	-	-	992	-	-	-	-	537
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>																	
Total	19,042	1,442	8,698	2,294	557	632	-	433	445	274	-	483	1,798	422	94	764	707
Male	7,439	718	3,041	813	116	225	-	270	-	212	-	336	1,326	98	-	156	127
Female	11,603	724	5,657	1,481	441	407	-	162	445	62	-	147	472	324	94	608	580
Urban																	
Total	14,369	998	7,319	2,083	557	632	-	262	142	103	-	483	330	254	94	764	349
Male	4,496	274	2,157	602	116	225	-	100	-	41	-	336	265	98	-	156	127
Female	9,873	724	5,163	1,481	441	407	-	162	142	62	-	147	65	156	94	608	222
RURAL																	
Total	4,674	444	1,379	212	-	-	-	171	303	171	-	-	1,468	169	-	-	358
Male	2,943	444	885	212	-	-	-	171	-	171	-	-	1,062	-	-	-	-
Female	1,731	-	494	-	-	-	-	-	303	-	-	-	407	169	-	-	358
<b>SNNP Region</b>																	
Total	396,709	7,577	178,065	53,154	42,536	11,237	-	7,856	40,030	131	3,871	7,460	31,276	4,067	1,491	1,989	5,969
Male	174,949	5,255	79,020	11,468	13,670	5,939	-	4,171	24,943	37	3,345	5,926	18,142	214	-	620	2,200
Female	221,759	2,322	99,045	41,686	28,866	5,298	-	3,685	15,087	94	526	1,533	13,134	3,854	1,491	1,369	3,769
Urban																	
Total	134,283	3,767	57,341	15,201	24,234	8,340	-	3,242	6,239	131	1,717	3,830	3,771	1,699	126	1,989	2,656
Male	52,598	2,847	25,407	3,981	6,281	3,042	-	1,980	2,458	37	1,191	2,296	1,258	214	-	620	987
Female	81,685	920	31,934	11,220	17,954	5,298	-	1,262	3,782	94	526	1,533	2,512	1,486	126	1,369	1,669
Rural																	
Total	262,426	3,810	120,724	37,953	18,301	2,896	-	4,614	33,791	-	2,154	3,630	27,506	2,368	1,365	-	3,312
Male	122,352	2,408	53,613	7,487	7,389	2,896	-	2,191	22,485	-	2,154	3,630	16,884	-	-	-	1,213
Female	140,074	1,402	67,111	30,466	10,912	-	-	2,423	11,305	-	-	-	10,622	2,368	1,365	-	2,100
<b>Sidama Region</b>																	
Total	84,891	1,967	34,424	19,956	7,284	4,293	202	1,143	1,160	-	-	4,423	3,794	2,638	79	1,641	1,888
Male	31,257	881	11,141	6,929	2,449	3,307	202	1,058	757	-	-	1,532	231	944	-	956	870
Female	53,634	1,086	23,282	13,027	4,834	986	-	85	403	-	-	2,891	3,563	1,695	79	685	1,018
Urban																	
Total	37,099	647	20,763	4,600	3,921	833	202	183	680	-	-	2,182	818	480	79	316	1,396
Male	11,890	368	6,721	1,411	1,469	220	202	98	277	-	-	271	231	191	-	54	377
Female	25,209	280	14,041	3,189	2,452	613	-	85	403	-	-	1,910	587	289	79	262	1,018
Rural																	
Total	47,792	1,320	13,661	15,356	3,362	3,460	-	960	480	-	-	2,241	2,976	2,158	-	1,325	493
Male	19,366	514	4,420	5,518	980	3,087	-	960	480	-	-	1,260	-	753	-	902	493
Female	28,425	806	9,241	9,838	2,382	373	-	-	-	-	-	981	2,976	1,405	-	423	-

Table 6.17: Cont'd

Region, Residence and Sex	Total	Main Reason for not finding Employment															
		No work was found related to my profession	Lack of job opportunity	Lack of training	Lack of experience	Lack of vacancy advertisement	Introduction of modern system of work	In search for better job opportunity	Not to work at distant place	To alter the usual place of work	Low payment/salary	Slack period	Off season	Inconvenience of Working time	Unable to speak local language	COVID-19	others
<b>Gambella Region</b>																	
Total	10,913	354	5,163	1,206	1,472	404	22	135	1,103	-	-	204	438	49	130	27	208
Male	3,897	180	2,066	269	458	167	-	69	392	-	-	104	81	-	54	27	30
Female	7,016	174	3,097	937	1,014	237	22	66	711	-	-	99	357	49	76	-	178
Urban																	
Total	6,087	219	2,586	754	561	246	22	135	948	-	-	204	52	49	77	27	208
Male	2,402	45	1,137	124	202	167	-	69	392	-	-	104	52	-	54	27	30
Female	3,685	174	1,449	630	359	79	22	66	556	-	-	99	-	49	24	-	178
Rural																	
Total	4,827	135	2,577	452	911	158	-	-	155	-	-	-	386	-	52	-	-
Male	1,495	135	929	145	257	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-
Female	3,331	-	1,648	307	654	158	-	-	155	-	-	-	357	-	52	-	-
<b>Harari Region</b>																	
Total	5,718	413	3,309	438	342	492	-	-	144	-	-	189	-	-	70	138	183
Male	2,441	188	1,368	163	-	338	-	-	83	-	-	43	-	-	-	138	120
Female	3,277	225	1,941	275	342	154	-	-	61	-	-	147	-	-	70	-	63
Urban																	
Total	5,220	413	3,021	406	342	375	-	-	118	-	-	155	-	-	70	138	183
Male	2,212	188	1,222	131	-	314	-	-	57	-	-	43	-	-	-	138	120
Female	3,008	225	1,799	275	342	61	-	-	61	-	-	112	-	-	70	-	63
Rural																	
Total	498	-	288	32	-	117	-	-	26	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-
Male	228	-	146	32	-	24	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	269	-	142	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>																	
Total	323,003	15,401	216,976	19,745	18,748	10,257	533	5,943	1,307	652	2,773	9,809	458	2,255	2,898	4,160	11,08 8
Male	122,647	8,038	83,513	9,098	7,151	2,730	-	2,645	-	652	310	5,566	-	-	279	895	1,769
Female	200,356	7,364	133,463	10,647	11,597	7,527	533	3,298	1,307	-	2,463	4,243	458	2,255	2,618	3,265	9,319
Urban																	
Total	323,003	15,401	216,976	19,745	18,748	10,257	533	5,943	1,307	652	2,773	9,809	458	2,255	2,898	4,160	11,08 8
Male	122,647	8,038	83,513	9,098	7,151	2,730	-	2,645	-	652	310	5,566	-	-	279	895	1,769
Female	200,356	7,364	133,463	10,647	11,597	7,527	533	3,298	1,307	-	2,463	4,243	458	2,255	2,618	3,265	9,319
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>																	
Total	31,828	648	19,094	4,175	2,272	1,322	-	210	391	-	147	2,190	227	315	151	-	687
Male	11,485	648	7,631	977	656	337	-	-	-	-	147	832	189	68	-	-	-
Female	20,343	-	11,463	3,198	1,616	985	-	210	391	-	-	1,358	38	247	151	-	687
Urban																	
Total	26,508	447	15,471	4,032	2,233	696	-	210	391	-	147	1,860	151	110	151	-	609
Male	10,065	447	6,931	977	617	110	-	-	-	-	147	685	151	-	-	-	-
Female	16,443	-	8,540	3,055	1,616	587	-	210	391	-	-	1,175	-	110	151	-	609
Rural																	
Total	5,320	201	3,623	143	39	626	-	-	-	-	-	330	76	205	-	-	77
Male	1,420	201	700	-	39	228	-	-	-	-	-	147	38	68	-	-	-
Female	3,900	-	2,923	143	-	398	-	-	-	-	-	183	38	138	-	-	77

**Table 6.18: Type of Main Problems Unemployed Persons(age 10 and above)who were Seeking Paid Employment Faced due to being Jobless by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region, Residence and Sex	Type of main problem face due to being jobless											
	All Persons	Decreased household/personal income	Unable to cover his expense	Unable to send children to school /cover school expense/	Family dissolution	Getting stress/hopelessness	Exposed to different addictions	Hopelessness	Hunger and lack of food	Isolated from social participation	Fed up looking for job	Others
<b>Country -Total</b>												
Total	3,424,197	1,912,397	697,417	55,871	25,860	277,386	23,179	108,658	28,613	14,168	185,619	95,028
Male	1,226,527	662,047	231,738	16,053	6,880	97,417	22,339	56,129	11,055	8,540	80,325	34,004
Female	2,197,670	1,250,351	465,679	39,819	18,980	179,969	840	52,529	17,558	5,628	105,295	61,023
Urban												
Total	1,703,864	934,223	355,807	19,541	6,664	157,499	13,649	46,226	8,963	5,457	112,372	43,463
Male	577,937	312,114	104,207	4,525	1,177	56,394	12,809	23,826	1,322	2,135	43,910	15,517
Female	1,125,927	622,110	251,600	15,016	5,487	101,104	840	22,399	7,641	3,323	68,461	27,946
Rural												
Total	1,720,333	978,174	341,610	36,330	19,195	119,887	9,530	62,432	19,650	8,710	73,248	51,565
Male	648,590	349,933	127,531	11,528	5,703	41,023	9,530	32,302	9,733	6,405	36,414	18,487
Female	1,071,743	628,241	214,079	24,803	13,492	78,864	-	30,130	9,917	2,305	36,833	33,078
<b>Afar Region</b>												
Total	84,240	45,201	30,486	114	16	1,507	681	1,397	1,258	-	1,757	1,824
Male	30,833	13,797	13,088	96	-	210	681	1,000	629	-	889	442
Female	53,408	31,404	17,398	18	16	1,297	-	397	629	-	868	1,382
Urban												
Total	29,554	19,258	7,132	114	16	729	50	933	-	-	1,270	51
Male	10,246	6,634	2,026	96	-	210	50	536	-	-	660	34
Female	19,308	12,624	5,107	18	16	519	-	397	-	-	611	18
Rural												
Total	54,686	25,943	23,353	-	-	778	630	464	1,258	-	487	1,772
Male	20,586	7,163	11,062	-	-	-	630	464	629	-	229	408
Female	34,100	18,780	12,291	-	-	778	-	-	629	-	257	1,364
<b>Amhara Region</b>												
Total	830,595	470,103	126,000	3,327	9,786	72,993	1,846	30,847	8,048	6,559	54,346	46,740
Male	316,979	177,957	45,013	2,237	1,434	23,797	1,846	17,175	5,661	5,120	20,530	16,209
Female	513,616	292,146	80,986	1,090	8,352	49,196	-	13,672	2,387	1,439	33,816	30,531
Urban												
Total	407,652	225,750	75,317	1,829	1,967	50,960	402	8,523	1,053	2,397	26,297	13,156
Male	134,959	71,475	25,552	740	190	17,488	402	4,267	-	958	8,756	5,132
Female	272,693	154,275	49,765	1,090	1,777	33,473	-	4,257	1,053	1,439	17,541	8,024
Rural												
Total	422,943	244,353	50,683	1,498	7,819	22,033	1,444	22,323	6,995	4,162	28,049	33,584
Male	182,020	106,481	19,462	1,498	1,245	6,309	1,444	12,908	5,661	4,162	11,774	11,076
Female	240,923	137,871	31,221	-	6,575	15,724	-	9,415	1,335	-	16,274	22,507
<b>Oromia Region</b>												
Total	1,145,986	675,724	175,766	38,675	7,635	110,769	4,224	40,713	12,176	4,838	49,760	25,706
Male	343,502	201,764	40,651	9,792	721	35,066	3,989	19,064	745	2,020	20,155	9,534
Female	802,485	473,960	135,115	28,883	6,914	75,703	235	21,649	11,430	2,818	29,605	16,171
Urban												
Total	528,820	306,042	93,217	10,838	2,798	48,097	4,224	14,048	4,767	827	27,472	16,490
Male	170,873	98,553	23,785	2,730	721	17,652	3,989	6,652	745	314	9,927	5,805
Female	357,947	207,489	69,432	8,107	2,078	30,445	235	7,396	4,022	513	17,545	10,685
Rural												
Total	617,166	369,682	82,549	27,837	4,837	62,672	-	26,665	7,408	4,011	22,288	9,216
Male	172,628	103,211	16,865	7,062	-	17,414	-	12,412	-	1,706	10,228	3,729
Female	444,538	266,471	65,684	20,776	4,837	45,258	-	14,253	7,408	2,305	12,060	5,487

Table 6.18: Cont'd

Region, Residence and Sex	Total	Type of main problem face due to jobless										
		Decreased household/personal income	Unable to cover his expense	Unable to send children to school /cover school expense/	Family dissolution	Getting stress/hopelessness	Exposed to different addictions	Hopelessness	Hunger and lack of food	Isolated from social participation	Fed up looking for job	Others
<b>Somali Region</b>												
Total	231,759	71,574	123,525	4,374	4,582	11,136	2,354	5,461	2,869	661	2,855	2,368
Male	114,215	30,182	63,769	2,103	2,495	4,004	2,354	2,034	2,324	537	2,237	2,175
Female	117,544	41,392	59,755	2,272	2,086	7,132	-	3,427	545	123	618	193
Urban												
Total	27,998	11,545	10,189	1,280	206	1,360	314	1,052	380	123	737	812
Male	13,954	4,917	5,476	381	123	722	314	904	380	-	119	619
Female	14,044	6,628	4,714	900	82	638	-	148	-	123	618	193
Rural												
Total	203,761	60,029	113,335	3,094	4,376	9,776	2,040	4,409	2,490	537	2,118	1,557
Male	100,261	25,265	58,294	1,722	2,372	3,282	2,040	1,130	1,944	537	2,118	1,557
Female	103,500	34,764	55,042	1,372	2,004	6,494	-	3,279	545	-	-	-
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>												
Total	27,633	15,023	5,718	287	231	2,550	44	986	-	-	1,862	931
Male	10,401	5,798	1,764	88	107	946	44	430	-	-	1,190	33
Female	17,232	9,225	3,954	199	124	1,604	-	556	-	-	673	898
Urban												
Total	21,647	11,562	5,244	287	231	1,645	44	986	-	-	1,019	628
Male	7,039	4,082	1,593	88	107	315	44	430	-	-	347	33
Female	14,607	7,480	3,651	199	124	1,330	-	556	-	-	673	595
Rural												
Total	5,986	3,462	474	-	-	904	-	-	-	-	843	303
Male	3,361	1,717	171	-	-	631	-	-	-	-	843	-
Female	2,625	1,745	303	-	-	273	-	-	-	-	-	303
<b>SNNP Region</b>												
Total	515,269	339,557	90,725	3,424	2,273	26,466	6,851	11,360	2,715	702	25,097	6,099
Male	206,318	132,709	25,841	219	2,054	15,618	6,804	7,637	1,498	-	11,612	2,325
Female	308,951	206,848	64,884	3,205	219	10,847	46	3,723	1,217	702	13,486	3,773
Urban												
Total	180,387	107,745	37,071	1,405	219	9,742	1,473	4,693	1,217	702	13,518	2,601
Male	65,636	38,701	10,116	219	-	4,464	1,427	3,207	-	-	6,211	1,291
Female	114,752	69,044	26,955	1,186	219	5,279	46	1,486	1,217	702	7,307	1,310
Rural												
Total	334,882	231,812	53,655	2,019	2,054	16,723	5,377	6,667	1,498	-	11,579	3,498
Male	140,682	94,008	15,726	-	2,054	11,155	5,377	4,430	1,498	-	5,401	1,034
Female	194,200	137,804	37,929	2,019	-	5,568	-	2,237	-	-	6,179	2,464
<b>Sidama Region</b>												
Total	116,595	57,219	29,042	1,826	-	12,462	755	2,872	197	322	9,200	2,700
Male	39,988	15,039	9,270	1,246	-	4,894	557	1,628	197	103	6,373	680
Female	76,607	42,180	19,772	580	-	7,568	198	1,244	-	220	2,827	2,019
Urban												
Total	49,795	23,869	14,477	157	-	5,604	755	1,189	197	322	1,839	1,386
Male	14,598	5,164	4,099	-	-	2,728	557	746	197	103	793	212
Female	35,197	18,704	10,377	157	-	2,876	198	443	-	220	1,046	1,174
Rural												
Total	66,800	33,350	14,565	1,669	-	6,858	-	1,683	-	-	7,362	1,314
Male	25,389	9,875	5,171	1,246	-	2,166	-	883	-	-	5,580	468
Female	41,411	23,475	9,394	423	-	4,692	-	800	-	-	1,781	845

Table 6.18: Cont'd

Region, Residence and Sex	Total	Type of main problem face due to jobless										
		Decreased household/personal income	Unable to cover his expense	Unable to send children to school /cover school expense/	Family dissolution	Getting stress/hopelessness	Exposed to different addictions	Hopelessness	Hunger and lack of food	Isolated from social participation	Fed up looking for job	Others
<b>Gambella Region</b>												
Total	14,345	6,874	4,507	425	88	927	104	406	57	113	695	149
Male	4,402	1,941	1,367	114	36	162	104	207	-	80	390	-
Female	9,943	4,933	3,140	312	52	765	-	199	57	33	304	149
Urban												
Total	8,254	3,482	2,431	364	36	849	66	329	57	113	459	69
Male	2,801	1,024	861	114	36	162	66	207	-	80	252	-
Female	5,453	2,458	1,569	250	-	687	-	122	57	33	208	69
Rural												
Total	6,091	3,392	2,077	61	52	77	39	77	-	-	235	80
Male	1,600	917	506	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	139	-
Female	4,491	2,475	1,571	61	52	77	-	77	-	-	97	80
<b>Harari Region</b>												
Total	11,971	6,933	2,304	95	147	1,119	278	294	-	-	241	561
Male	3,891	2,458	392	-	32	432	227	50	-	-	-	301
Female	8,080	4,475	1,912	95	115	687	50	244	-	-	241	260
Urban												
Total	10,167	5,877	1,919	69	90	1,092	278	225	-	-	164	453
Male	3,324	2,120	302	-	-	405	227	50	-	-	-	221
Female	6,843	3,757	1,617	69	90	687	50	175	-	-	164	233
Rural												
Total	1,804	1,056	385	26	56	27	-	69	-	-	77	107
Male	567	338	89	-	32	27	-	-	-	-	-	80
Female	1,237	718	296	26	24	-	-	69	-	-	77	27
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>												
Total	407,440	202,640	100,068	3,040	1,102	35,538	5,958	12,877	1,292	973	37,177	6,775
Male	143,103	74,471	27,428	-	-	11,559	5,648	5,939	-	681	15,758	1,620
Female	264,337	128,169	72,640	3,040	1,102	23,979	309	6,938	1,292	292	21,419	5,155
Urban												
Total	407,440	202,640	100,068	3,040	1,102	35,538	5,958	12,877	1,292	973	37,177	6,775
Male	143,103	74,471	27,428	-	-	11,559	5,648	5,939	-	681	15,758	1,620
Female	264,337	128,169	72,640	3,040	1,102	23,979	309	6,938	1,292	292	21,419	5,155
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>												
Total	38,365	21,549	9,277	283	-	1,919	86	1,445	-	-	2,629	1,177
Male	12,897	5,930	3,155	157	-	728	86	965	-	-	1,191	685
Female	25,468	15,619	6,122	127	-	1,191	-	480	-	-	1,437	492
Urban												
Total	32,151	16,454	8,743	157	-	1,881	86	1,369	-	-	2,420	1,042
Male	11,403	4,973	2,969	157	-	690	86	889	-	-	1,090	550
Female	20,748	11,481	5,774	-	-	1,191	-	480	-	-	1,330	492
Rural												
Total	6,214	5,095	535	127	-	38	-	76	-	-	209	135
Male	1,495	958	186	-	-	38	-	76	-	-	102	135
Female	4,720	4,138	348	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	-

**Table 6.19: Means of Support Unemployed and Inactive Persons (age 10 and above) Used for a Living by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region, Residence and Sex	Means of Support for a living										
	Unemployed persons	Family Support	Spouse's income	Support from relatives or friends	Saving	Remittance	Begging	Pension	Safety net prog.	Individual support for COVID-19	Others
<b>Country Total</b>											
Total	3,329,169	1,523,938	1,146,420	210,508	285,369	22,714	5,932	30,216	29,849	260	73,964
Male	1,192,522	700,308	104,286	102,525	202,537	5,224	3,288	24,324	14,107	67	35,856
Female	2,136,647	823,630	1,042,134	107,982	82,832	17,490	2,645	5,891	15,742	193	38,107
Urban											
Total	1,660,401	698,885	630,443	91,118	139,863	18,223	3,638	30,216	11,313	260	36,442
Male	562,420	328,553	56,375	37,593	89,596	4,634	994	24,324	3,430	67	16,852
Female	1,097,982	370,332	574,068	53,525	50,267	13,589	2,645	5,891	7,882	193	19,589
Rural											
Total	1,668,768	825,053	515,977	119,389	145,506	4,491	2,294	-	18,537	-	37,522
Male	630,103	371,755	47,911	64,932	112,940	590	2,294	-	10,677	-	19,004
Female	1,038,665	453,298	468,066	54,457	32,565	3,901	-	-	7,859	-	18,518
<b>Afar Region</b>											
Total	82,417	38,290	26,177	6,961	4,649	-	119	211	4,758	-	1,252
Male	30,391	18,763	1,249	3,502	3,910	-	119	211	2,134	-	503
Female	52,026	19,526	24,929	3,460	739	-	-	-	2,624	-	748
Urban											
Total	29,503	9,327	14,365	1,213	2,432	-	119	211	841	-	996
Male	10,213	5,575	1,249	307	1,693	-	119	211	557	-	503
Female	19,290	3,752	13,117	906	739	-	-	-	284	-	493
Rural											
Total	52,914	28,963	11,812	5,749	2,217	-	-	-	3,917	-	256
Male	20,178	13,189	-	3,195	2,217	-	-	-	1,577	-	-
Female	32,736	15,774	11,812	2,554	-	-	-	-	2,340	-	256
<b>Amhara Region</b>											
Total	783,855	379,665	236,625	19,376	101,104	3,815	3,552	5,929	7,505	193	26,091
Male	300,770	191,717	10,603	7,541	67,163	1,042	2,294	5,061	2,904	-	12,445
Female	483,085	187,948	226,022	11,835	33,941	2,773	1,258	868	4,601	193	13,646
Urban											
Total	394,496	166,816	142,924	16,538	47,050	2,653	1,258	5,929	2,701	193	8,433
Male	129,826	72,757	9,269	7,541	28,544	1,042	-	5,061	1,229	-	4,385
Female	264,669	94,059	133,656	8,997	18,506	1,611	1,258	868	1,473	193	4,048
Rural											
Total	389,359	212,849	93,701	2,838	54,053	1,162	2,294	-	4,804	-	17,658
Male	170,944	118,961	1,335	-	38,619	-	2,294	-	1,676	-	8,060
Female	218,415	93,889	92,366	2,838	15,434	1,162	-	-	3,128	-	9,598
<b>Oromia Region</b>											
Total	1,120,281	499,184	450,866	38,757	90,841	9,438	649	5,686	3,376	-	21,483
Male	333,967	194,094	42,124	19,887	61,405	1,394	487	4,091	3,376	-	7,108
Female	786,314	305,090	408,742	18,870	29,436	8,044	162	1,595	-	-	14,374
Urban											
Total	512,330	190,070	228,320	29,885	39,747	6,813	649	5,686	-	-	11,160
Male	165,068	94,491	20,833	12,933	26,398	1,394	487	4,091	-	-	4,441
Female	347,262	95,579	207,488	16,952	13,349	5,419	162	1,595	-	-	6,720
Rural											
Total	607,950	309,115	222,546	8,872	51,094	2,626	-	-	3,376	-	10,322
Male	168,899	99,604	21,292	6,954	35,007	-	-	-	3,376	-	2,668
Female	439,051	209,511	201,255	1,918	16,087	2,626	-	-	-	-	7,655

Table 6.19: Cont'd

Region, Residence and Sex	Means of Support for a living										
	Unemployed persons	Family Support	Spouse's income	Support from relatives or friends	Saving	Remittance	Begging	Pension	Safety net prog.	Individual support for COVID-19	Others
<b>Somali Region</b>											
Total	229,390	87,518	39,487	87,121	1,998	1,070	-	125	6,380	-	5,691
Male	112,039	46,658	9,394	45,607	421	587	-	125	3,625	-	5,623
Female	117,351	40,860	30,092	41,514	1,578	484	-	-	2,755	-	69
Urban											
Total	27,186	13,291	7,091	3,103	1,163	1,070	-	125	1,122	-	222
Male	13,336	7,781	1,859	1,687	421	587	-	125	724	-	153
Female	13,851	5,510	5,231	1,416	743	484	-	-	398	-	69
Rural											
Total	202,204	74,227	32,396	84,018	835	-	-	-	5,258	-	5,470
Male	98,704	38,877	7,535	43,921	-	-	-	-	2,901	-	5,470
Female	103,500	35,350	24,861	40,098	835	-	-	-	2,356	-	-
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz - Region</b>											
Total	26,701	10,976	9,554	1,685	4,012	160	-	31	85	-	198
Male	10,368	6,230	894	378	2,661	65	-	31	57	-	52
Female	16,334	4,747	8,660	1,308	1,351	95	-	-	28	-	146
Urban											
Total	21,019	6,848	9,022	1,213	3,461	160	-	31	85	-	198
Male	7,007	3,419	894	378	2,110	65	-	31	57	-	52
Female	14,012	3,428	8,128	836	1,351	95	-	-	28	-	146
Rural											
Total	5,683	4,129	531	472	551	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	3,361	2,810	-	-	551	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2,322	1,319	531	472	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SNNP Region</b>											
Total	509,170	234,769	193,435	25,159	45,118	1,601	727	2,263	1,151	67	4,881
Male	203,993	118,683	21,425	12,894	42,904	988	363	1,908	1,151	67	3,609
Female	305,178	116,086	172,010	12,265	2,214	613	363	355	-	-	1,273
Urban											
Total	177,786	74,085	72,852	10,904	13,685	1,601	727	2,263	77	67	1,526
Male	64,344	36,182	7,559	4,465	11,472	988	363	1,908	77	67	1,263
Female	113,442	37,903	65,292	6,439	2,214	613	363	355	-	-	263
Rural											
Total	331,384	160,685	120,583	14,255	31,432	-	-	-	1,074	-	3,355
Male	139,648	82,501	13,866	8,429	31,432	-	-	-	1,074	-	2,346
Female	191,736	78,183	106,717	5,826	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,009
<b>Sidama Region</b>											
Total	113,895	49,883	48,245	5,140	7,098	1,333	210	656	79	-	1,251
Male	39,307	23,125	4,802	2,885	6,693	596	-	463	79	-	666
Female	74,588	26,758	43,443	2,255	406	738	210	193	-	-	586
Urban											
Total	48,409	19,580	21,511	2,461	2,198	886	210	656	79	-	829
Male	14,386	9,395	1,578	688	1,792	149	-	463	79	-	243
Female	34,022	10,185	19,933	1,772	406	738	210	193	-	-	586
Rural											
Total	65,486	30,303	26,734	2,679	4,900	447	-	-	-	-	423
Male	24,921	13,730	3,224	2,197	4,900	447	-	-	-	-	423
Female	40,565	16,573	23,510	483	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 6.19: Cont'd

Region, Residence and Sex	Means of Support for a living										
	Unemployed persons	Family Support	Spouse's income	Support from relatives or friends	Saving	Remittance	Begging	Pension	Safety net prog.	Individual support for COVID-19	Others
<b>Gambella Region</b>											
Total	14,196	6,059	6,109	952	603	178	25	22	150	-	97
Male	4,402	2,760	581	428	344	138	25	-	72	-	52
Female	9,794	3,299	5,527	524	259	40	-	22	78	-	45
Urban											
Total	8,185	3,970	2,898	585	404	106	25	22	78	-	97
Male	2,801	1,874	277	260	247	66	25	-	-	-	52
Female	5,384	2,096	2,621	326	156	40	-	22	78	-	45
Rural											
Total	6,011	2,089	3,211	367	200	72	-	-	72	-	-
Male	1,600	886	304	168	97	72	-	-	72	-	-
Female	4,411	1,203	2,906	199	103	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Harari Region</b>											
Total	11,411	5,787	4,113	316	75	314	-	406	35	-	365
Male	3,591	3,046	172	69	50	-	-	136	-	-	119
Female	7,820	2,741	3,941	247	26	314	-	270	35	-	246
Urban											
Total	9,714	4,780	3,533	316	-	314	-	406	-	-	365
Male	3,104	2,609	172	69	-	-	-	136	-	-	119
Female	6,610	2,171	3,361	247	-	314	-	270	-	-	246
Rural											
Total	1,697	1,007	580	-	75	-	-	-	35	-	-
Male	487	437	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1,210	570	580	-	26	-	-	-	35	-	-
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>											
Total	400,665	195,667	117,740	20,900	28,852	4,100	652	14,350	6,329	-	12,074
Male	141,483	87,642	11,855	7,226	16,494	-	-	12,097	708	-	5,461
Female	259,182	108,025	105,885	13,674	12,358	4,100	652	2,253	5,621	-	6,613
Urban											
Total	400,665	195,667	117,740	20,900	28,852	4,100	652	14,350	6,329	-	12,074
Male	141,483	87,642	11,855	7,226	16,494	-	-	12,097	708	-	5,461
Female	259,182	108,025	105,885	13,674	12,358	4,100	652	2,253	5,621	-	6,613
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>											
Total	37,189	16,139	14,069	4,140	1,019	704	-	536	-	-	582
Male	12,212	7,589	1,186	2,109	493	415	-	202	-	-	219
Female	24,976	8,550	12,883	2,031	526	290	-	334	-	-	362
Urban											
Total	31,109	14,452	10,186	4,001	871	520	-	536	-	-	544
Male	10,853	6,829	831	2,040	425	344	-	202	-	-	181
Female	20,257	7,623	9,355	1,960	446	176	-	334	-	-	362
Rural											
Total	6,079	1,687	3,883	139	148	184	-	-	-	-	38
Male	1,360	760	355	68	68	71	-	-	-	-	38
Female	4,720	927	3,528	71	81	114	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 6.20: Disability Status of Unemployed Persons (age 10 and above) by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region, Residence and Sex	Total Population			Disability Status					
				Persons With Disability			Persons Without Disability		
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
<b>Country - Total</b>									
Total	3,608,688	1,262,322	2,346,366	39,655	22,652	17,004	3,569,033	1,239,671	2,329,362
Urban	1,765,942	586,851	1,179,091	16,579	9,215	7,364	1,749,363	577,636	1,171,727
Rural	1,842,746	675,471	1,167,275	23,076	13,436	9,640	1,819,670	662,035	1,157,635
<b>Afar Region</b>									
Total	87,341	31,491	55,851	1,403	275	1,128	85,938	31,216	54,722
Urban	30,304	10,400	19,904	151	17	134	30,153	10,383	19,770
Rural	57,037	21,090	35,947	1,252	257	995	55,785	20,833	34,952
<b>Amhara Region</b>									
Total	891,911	321,833	570,078	17,172	9,898	7,274	874,739	311,934	562,804
Urban	424,810	135,778	289,032	6,427	4,694	1,733	418,383	131,084	287,299
Rural	467,101	186,055	281,047	10,745	5,204	5,541	456,356	180,851	275,505
<b>Oromia Region</b>									
Total	1,193,009	350,370	842,639	13,655	9,695	3,960	1,179,354	340,675	838,679
Urban	550,943	173,921	377,022	5,189	2,972	2,217	545,754	170,949	374,805
Rural	642,066	176,449	465,617	8,466	6,723	1,743	633,601	169,726	463,874
<b>Somali Region</b>									
Total	270,172	129,688	140,483	481	142	339	269,691	129,547	140,144
Urban	33,791	15,292	18,500	481	142	339	33,310	15,150	18,160
Rural	236,380	114,396	121,984	-	-	-	236,380	114,396	121,984
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>									
Total	28,530	10,454	18,075	578	378	200	27,952	10,076	17,876
Urban	22,544	7,093	15,451	305	105	200	22,239	6,988	15,251
Rural	5,986	3,361	2,625	273	273	-	5,713	3,088	2,625
<b>SNNP Region</b>									
Total	532,583	209,827	322,756	1,248	143	1,105	531,335	209,683	321,652
Urban	182,185	65,912	116,272	1,248	143	1,105	180,937	65,769	115,168
Rural	350,398	143,914	206,484	-	-	-	350,398	143,914	206,484
<b>Sidama Region</b>									
Total	119,324	41,108	78,216	2,506	951	1,555	116,818	40,157	76,661
Urban	50,198	14,730	35,468	194	-	194	50,004	14,730	35,274
Rural	69,126	26,378	42,748	2,312	951	1,361	66,815	25,427	41,387
<b>Gambella Region</b>									
Total	15,968	4,776	11,192	72	25	47	15,896	4,752	11,144
Urban	9,336	3,011	6,325	72	25	47	9,264	2,986	6,278
Rural	6,632	1,765	4,866	-	-	-	6,632	1,765	4,866
<b>Harari Region</b>									
Total	12,961	4,057	8,903	78	28	50	12,883	4,030	8,853
Urban	11,156	3,490	7,666	50	-	50	11,106	3,490	7,616
Rural	1,804	567	1,237	28	28	-	1,777	539	1,237
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>									
Total	417,603	145,821	271,782	2,463	1,118	1,345	415,140	144,703	270,437
Urban	417,603	145,821	271,782	2,463	1,118	1,345	415,140	144,703	270,437
Rural	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>									
Total	39,286	12,897	26,389	-	-	-	39,286	12,897	26,389
Urban	33,072	11,403	21,669	-	-	-	33,072	11,403	21,669
Rural	6,214	1,495	4,720	-	-	-	6,214	1,495	4,720

# **PART THREE**

## **MIGRATION STATISTICS**

## **7.1 Introduction**

Migration is the movement of persons away from their place of usual residence, either across an international border or within a state (IOM, 2019). It is divided into two parts: internal and international. The 2021 LMS was designed to provide data on internal migration and international migration with particular to return migrants, emigrants and missing migrants.

## **7.2 Internal Migration**

Internal migration is the movement of people within a country or state, involving the establishment of a new temporary or permanent residence. Being a component or factor of population dynamics, internal migration plays a fundamental role in the rapid growth of megacities (Henderson, V., 2002). Moreover; migration has an association with other demographic factors as well as other aspects of social and economic changes. Hence, there is a need to understand the magnitude and characteristics of internal migration in order to find ways to include in the development plans at large.

The internal migrants included in the 2021 LMS, have been identified as follows: In a rural area, a person is a migrant if s/he has lived in a *woreda* other than the *woreda* of enumeration or if s/he has lived in urban areas of the same *woreda* or another *woreda*. Similarly, in urban area of enumeration, a person is a migrant if s/he has lived in another urban or rural areas located within or outside of the *woreda* of enumeration. According to the 2021 LMS, 16.5 percent of the population is internal migrants (Table 7.1). Migrant with 5 and less continuous years duration of stay in the enumeration area (EA) are recorded as recent migrants. Based on this definition, the data shows that, around 36 percent of migrants are recent (Table 7.2). However, a person is a non-migrant, if he/she was born in the rural area of enumeration or in the given town and has been continuously residing there up to the enumeration period.

The result of the 2021 LMS further shows that about 30.7 and 28.4 percent of recent migrants change their residence to join their family and in search of work/job, respectively (Table 7.7). Regarding the form of migration, the majority of all migrants (39.4 percent) are rural-rural migrants followed by rural-urban (29 percent)(Table 7.8). The results also show that Addis Ababa City Administration had the highest net gains of lifetime migrants (270 persons per 1,000 population), while Amhara and SNNP region are the only regions experiencing a net loss of lifetime migrants (with 54 and 31 persons per 1000 population), respectively (Table,7.10).

The rest of the analysis looks at the socio-economic characteristics of internal migrants. Concerning digital literacy (Table 7.14), about 19 percent, 28 percent and 74 percent of all internal

migrants age 10 years and above are able to use a computer/laptop/tablet, internet and is currently using cell phone respectively. Other socio-economic characteristics of migrants like educational attainment, marital status, persons with disabilities, and economic activity of migrants were included in the result, and the detailed statistical tables for internal migrants are presented as follows:

**Table 7.1: All Migrants by Age Group, Sex, Region and Residence: LMS 2021**  
**Country Total**

Age group and sex	Population			Migrants			Migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	98,038,146	20,970,088	77,068,058	16,159,977	8,358,534	7,801,443	16.5	39.9	10.1
Male	49,189,649	10,074,968	39,114,681	7,138,983	3,776,060	3,362,923	14.5	37.5	8.6
Female	48,848,497	10,895,120	37,953,377	9,020,994	4,582,474	4,438,520	18.5	42.1	11.7
<b>0-4</b>									
Total	13,766,548	2,738,752	11,027,796	350,640	169,988	180,652	2.6	6.2	1.6
Male	7,105,835	1,400,286	5,705,549	176,709	88,190	88,518	2.5	6.3	1.6
Female	6,660,714	1,338,466	5,322,248	173,931	81,797	92,134	2.6	6.1	1.7
<b>5-9</b>									
Total	14,307,124	2,253,238	12,053,886	705,015	359,155	345,860	4.9	15.9	2.9
Male	7,307,106	1,123,171	6,183,936	320,865	177,209	143,655	4.4	15.8	2.3
Female	7,000,017	1,130,067	5,869,950	384,150	181,945	202,205	5.5	16.1	3.4
<b>10-14</b>									
Total	13,465,869	2,152,796	11,313,074	997,066	528,942	468,125	7.4	24.6	4.1
Male	6,917,565	1,054,118	5,863,447	449,233	215,881	233,353	6.5	20.5	4.0
Female	6,548,304	1,098,677	5,449,627	547,833	313,061	234,772	8.4	28.5	4.3
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	10,537,103	2,232,133	8,304,970	1,475,017	811,884	663,133	14.0	36.4	8.0
Male	5,419,402	972,849	4,446,553	583,884	275,655	308,228	10.8	28.3	6.9
Female	5,117,701	1,259,284	3,858,418	891,134	536,229	354,905	17.4	42.6	9.2
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	7,613,580	2,115,311	5,498,269	1,850,332	1,080,343	769,989	24.3	51.1	14.0
Male	3,465,448	817,453	2,647,995	633,236	346,103	287,133	18.3	42.3	10.8
Female	4,148,132	1,297,858	2,850,274	1,217,096	734,240	482,856	29.3	56.6	16.9
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	7,859,924	2,512,634	5,347,289	2,481,401	1,454,678	1,026,722	31.6	57.9	19.2
Male	3,521,944	1,090,874	2,431,070	1,017,722	612,369	405,353	28.9	56.1	16.7
Female	4,337,980	1,421,760	2,916,220	1,463,679	842,309	621,370	33.7	59.2	21.3
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	6,146,707	1,779,827	4,366,880	1,812,092	995,512	816,580	29.5	55.9	18.7
Male	2,968,715	934,057	2,034,658	850,675	530,656	320,019	28.7	56.8	15.7
Female	3,177,992	845,769	2,332,222	961,417	464,856	496,561	30.3	55.0	21.3
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	6,293,640	1,605,322	4,688,318	1,781,639	894,431	887,208	28.3	55.7	18.9
Male	2,935,888	819,203	2,116,685	844,873	465,675	379,199	28.8	56.8	17.9
Female	3,357,752	786,119	2,571,633	936,765	428,757	508,009	27.9	54.5	19.8
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	4,273,587	970,677	3,302,910	1,145,055	543,830	601,225	26.8	56.0	18.2
Male	2,273,057	535,817	1,737,240	562,352	295,131	267,221	24.7	55.1	15.4
Female	2,000,530	434,860	1,565,670	582,703	248,699	334,004	29.1	57.2	21.3
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	3,322,855	699,135	2,623,720	797,281	378,881	418,399	24.0	54.2	16.0
Male	1,755,439	373,885	1,381,554	412,238	205,053	207,186	23.5	54.8	15.0
Female	1,567,416	325,251	1,242,165	385,042	173,828	211,214	24.6	53.4	17.0
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	2,648,469	538,086	2,110,383	711,234	315,814	395,420	26.9	58.7	18.7
Male	1,347,719	277,706	1,070,013	344,163	160,629	183,533	25.5	57.8	17.2
Female	1,300,750	260,380	1,040,370	367,071	155,185	211,886	28.2	59.6	20.4
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	1,846,575	358,321	1,488,254	479,628	212,900	266,728	26.0	59.4	17.9
Male	966,928	184,614	782,314	221,781	112,897	108,884	22.9	61.2	13.9
Female	879,647	173,707	705,940	257,846	100,003	157,844	29.3	57.6	22.4
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	1,839,205	341,827	1,497,378	450,992	201,064	249,929	24.5	58.8	16.7
Male	941,100	161,165	779,935	190,175	94,263	95,912	20.2	58.5	12.3
Female	898,105	180,662	717,443	260,817	106,801	154,017	29.0	59.1	21.5
<b>65+</b>									
Total	4,116,961	672,030	3,444,931	1,122,587	411,113	711,473	27.3	61.2	20.7
Male	2,263,504	329,770	1,933,733	531,077	196,348	334,729	23.5	59.5	17.3
Female	1,853,457	342,259	1,511,198	591,509	214,765	376,743	31.9	62.7	24.9

Table 7.1: Cont'd

**Afar Region**

Age group and sex	Population			Migrants			Migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	1,989,167	422,040	1,567,127	266,729	149,931	116,797	13.4	35.5	7.5
Male	1,024,318	212,290	812,028	131,754	71,347	60,407	12.9	33.6	7.4
Female	964,849	209,750	755,099	134,975	78,584	56,391	14.0	37.5	7.5
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	915,584	172,102	743,482	49,999	24,547	25,450	5.5	14.3	3.4
Male	483,551	88,923	394,627	23,902	12,437	11,466	4.9	14.0	2.9
Female	432,034	83,178	348,854	26,096	12,110	13,986	6.0	14.6	4.0
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	187,099	42,038	145,061	26,837	12,619	14,219	14.3	30.0	9.8
Male	97,048	20,985	76,063	12,973	5,264	7,710	13.4	25.1	10.1
Female	90,051	21,053	68,998	13,864	7,355	6,509	15.4	34.9	9.4
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	143,539	30,682	112,857	23,113	13,704	9,410	16.1	44.7	8.3
Male	59,872	12,054	47,817	8,808	3,781	5,027	14.7	31.4	10.5
Female	83,667	18,628	65,039	14,305	9,923	4,382	17.1	53.3	6.7
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	172,033	44,209	127,824	43,643	26,008	17,634	25.4	58.8	13.8
Male	77,368	16,907	60,461	18,427	9,909	8,517	23.8	58.6	14.1
Female	94,665	27,303	67,363	25,216	16,099	9,117	26.6	59.0	13.5
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	136,825	36,034	100,791	31,144	19,960	11,184	22.8	55.4	11.1
Male	66,053	20,303	45,750	17,492	11,141	6,351	26.5	54.9	13.9
Female	70,772	15,731	55,040	13,652	8,819	4,833	19.3	56.1	8.8
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	124,918	30,368	94,550	26,895	16,814	10,080	21.5	55.4	10.7
Male	64,319	14,823	49,496	13,470	8,575	4,895	20.9	57.9	9.9
Female	60,599	15,545	45,054	13,425	8,240	5,185	22.2	53.0	11.5
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	87,114	20,153	66,961	18,253	11,280	6,973	21.0	56.0	10.4
Male	48,610	12,260	36,351	9,928	6,538	3,391	20.4	53.3	9.3
Female	38,504	7,894	30,610	8,325	4,743	3,582	21.6	60.1	11.7
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	53,976	11,591	42,385	8,224	6,128	2,096	15.2	52.9	5.0
Male	31,764	5,850	25,914	4,414	3,283	1,131	13.9	56.1	4.4
Female	22,212	5,741	16,471	3,811	2,846	965	17.2	49.6	5.9
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	54,643	12,275	42,368	15,446	6,310	9,135	28.3	51.4	21.6
Male	33,362	7,303	26,059	8,815	3,805	5,010	26.4	52.1	19.2
Female	21,281	4,972	16,309	6,631	2,505	4,126	31.2	50.4	25.3
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	31,556	5,672	25,884	6,766	3,608	3,158	21.4	63.6	12.2
Male	16,160	3,126	13,033	3,684	1,826	1,858	22.8	58.4	14.3
Female	15,396	2,546	12,850	3,083	1,782	1,301	20.0	70.0	10.1
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	31,445	7,769	23,676	6,107	3,277	2,830	19.4	42.2	12.0
Male	18,568	5,208	13,361	3,965	2,284	1,681	21.4	43.9	12.6
Female	12,876	2,561	10,315	2,142	994	1,148	16.6	38.8	11.1
<b>65+</b>									
Total	50,436	9,145	41,290	10,301	5,675	4,627	20.4	62.1	11.2
Male	27,643	4,547	23,096	5,876	2,506	3,370	21.3	55.1	14.6
Female	22,792	4,598	18,194	4,425	3,168	1,256	19.4	68.9	6.9

Table 7.1: Cont'd

**Amhara Region**

Age group and sex	Population			Migrants			Migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	23,202,770	4,538,756	18,664,014	4,560,559	2,233,009	2,327,550	19.7	49.2	12.5
Male	11,636,209	2,120,139	9,516,070	2,083,442	1,001,065	1,082,377	17.9	47.2	11.4
Female	11,566,561	2,418,617	9,147,944	2,477,116	1,231,943	1,245,173	21.4	50.9	13.6
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	8,732,216	1,409,631	7,322,584	612,433	262,033	350,402	7.0	18.6	4.8
Male	4,434,150	699,903	3,734,248	277,795	128,206	149,589	6.3	18.3	4.0
Female	4,298,066	709,728	3,588,336	334,638	133,826	200,812	7.8	18.9	5.6
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	2,581,049	495,193	2,085,856	420,598	237,089	183,509	16.3	47.9	8.8
Male	1,343,457	199,030	1,144,426	152,964	75,472	77,492	11.4	37.9	6.8
Female	1,237,593	296,163	941,430	267,634	161,617	106,017	21.6	54.6	11.3
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	1,886,209	491,036	1,395,173	554,147	309,496	244,651	29.4	63.0	17.5
Male	931,043	177,452	753,591	191,313	98,650	92,663	20.6	55.6	12.3
Female	955,166	313,584	641,582	362,834	210,846	151,988	38.0	67.2	23.7
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	1,956,380	605,179	1,351,201	776,068	409,895	366,173	39.7	67.7	27.1
Male	898,855	259,614	639,241	359,855	175,709	184,146	40.0	67.7	28.8
Female	1,057,525	345,565	711,960	416,213	234,186	182,026	39.4	67.8	25.6
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	1,429,554	399,268	1,030,286	512,003	264,056	247,947	35.8	66.1	24.1
Male	674,901	221,816	453,085	263,116	151,760	111,356	39.0	68.4	24.6
Female	754,652	177,452	577,201	248,887	112,296	136,590	33.0	63.3	23.7
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	1,504,458	354,047	1,150,412	454,978	235,150	219,829	30.2	66.4	19.1
Male	670,293	167,650	502,643	214,983	113,883	101,100	32.1	67.9	20.1
Female	834,166	186,397	647,769	239,996	121,267	118,729	28.8	65.1	18.3
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	1,117,107	200,378	916,729	331,051	136,870	194,181	29.6	68.3	21.2
Male	583,474	113,543	469,931	178,589	75,755	102,834	30.6	66.7	21.9
Female	533,633	86,835	446,798	152,462	61,115	91,347	28.6	70.4	20.4
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	923,287	145,795	777,492	193,523	93,911	99,612	21.0	64.4	12.8
Male	453,084	69,740	383,344	95,262	46,170	49,092	21.0	66.2	12.8
Female	470,203	76,055	394,148	98,260	47,741	50,520	20.9	62.8	12.8
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	797,969	129,158	668,810	198,239	83,369	114,870	24.8	64.6	17.2
Male	378,732	59,667	319,065	96,303	38,549	57,754	25.4	64.6	18.1
Female	419,237	69,491	349,745	101,936	44,820	57,117	24.3	64.5	16.3
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	585,392	87,975	497,417	128,353	54,469	73,884	21.9	61.9	14.9
Male	324,257	48,710	275,547	61,670	31,220	30,450	19.0	64.1	11.1
Female	261,135	39,265	221,870	66,683	23,249	43,435	25.5	59.2	19.6
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	578,137	67,699	510,438	118,157	46,099	72,057	20.4	68.1	14.1
Male	302,306	29,681	272,625	49,952	19,992	29,960	16.5	67.4	11.0
Female	275,831	38,018	237,813	68,205	26,108	42,097	24.7	68.7	17.7
<b>65+</b>									
Total	1,111,013	153,396	957,617	261,009	100,572	160,437	23.5	65.6	16.8
Male	641,657	73,334	568,324	141,640	45,699	95,942	22.1	62.3	16.9
Female	469,356	80,064	389,293	119,368	54,873	64,495	25.4	68.5	16.6

Table 7.1: Cont'd

**Oromia Region**

Age group and sex	Population			Migrants			Migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	38,578,350	6,426,393	32,151,957	5,418,226	2,759,749	2,658,477	14.0	42.9	8.3
Male	19,361,686	3,112,881	16,248,805	2,315,283	1,258,236	1,057,047	12.0	40.4	6.5
Female	19,216,665	3,313,512	15,903,153	3,102,942	1,501,512	1,601,430	16.2	45.3	10.1
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	17,157,043	2,275,722	14,881,321	533,456	371,523	161,932	3.1	16.3	1.1
Male	8,716,578	1,129,561	7,587,017	231,927	162,178	69,749	2.7	14.4	0.9
Female	8,440,464	1,146,162	7,294,305	301,529	209,347	92,182	3.6	18.3	1.3
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	4,046,829	683,398	3,363,431	459,209	254,146	205,062	11.4	37.2	6.1
Male	2,109,575	308,267	1,801,308	174,999	87,268	87,731	8.3	28.3	4.9
Female	1,937,255	375,132	1,562,123	284,209	166,878	117,331	14.7	44.5	7.5
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	2,913,237	658,795	2,254,442	634,614	371,253	263,361	21.8	56.4	11.7
Male	1,308,875	258,267	1,050,608	209,443	120,109	89,334	16.0	46.5	8.5
Female	1,604,362	400,528	1,203,834	425,171	251,144	174,027	26.5	62.7	14.5
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	2,914,906	779,777	2,135,130	812,516	486,985	325,531	27.9	62.5	15.3
Male	1,300,912	351,234	949,678	315,315	211,321	103,993	24.2	60.2	11.0
Female	1,613,994	428,543	1,185,452	497,201	275,664	221,538	30.8	64.3	18.7
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	2,279,667	542,652	1,737,016	602,609	335,276	267,333	26.4	61.8	15.4
Male	1,132,417	289,532	842,884	273,463	182,821	90,643	24.2	63.1	10.8
Female	1,147,251	253,120	894,131	329,145	152,455	176,690	28.7	60.2	19.8
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	2,409,995	458,331	1,951,664	661,033	289,704	371,329	27.4	63.2	19.0
Male	1,195,284	248,146	947,138	335,771	160,507	175,264	28.1	64.7	18.5
Female	1,214,710	210,185	1,004,526	325,262	129,197	196,065	26.8	61.5	19.5
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	1,561,111	276,629	1,284,481	378,974	176,826	202,148	24.3	63.9	15.7
Male	811,946	145,466	666,480	171,096	91,285	79,810	21.1	62.8	12.0
Female	749,164	131,163	618,001	207,878	85,541	122,337	27.8	65.2	19.8
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	1,165,706	209,422	956,284	284,282	128,524	155,758	24.4	61.4	16.3
Male	640,918	114,937	525,982	159,117	73,133	85,984	24.8	63.6	16.4
Female	524,787	94,485	430,302	125,166	55,392	69,774	23.9	58.6	16.2
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	910,184	137,214	772,969	245,335	92,307	153,029	27.0	67.3	19.8
Male	461,939	67,887	394,052	117,033	46,572	70,462	25.3	68.6	17.9
Female	448,244	69,327	378,917	128,302	45,735	82,567	28.6	66.0	21.8
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	661,129	108,372	552,757	176,250	70,728	105,523	26.7	65.3	19.1
Male	334,203	56,475	277,728	72,078	36,693	35,384	21.6	65.0	12.7
Female	326,926	51,897	275,028	104,173	34,034	70,139	31.9	65.6	25.5
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	664,604	101,704	562,900	161,441	57,556	103,885	24.3	56.6	18.5
Male	329,083	50,052	279,031	61,452	27,498	33,954	18.7	54.9	12.2
Female	335,521	51,652	283,869	99,988	30,058	69,930	29.8	58.2	24.6
<b>65+</b>									
Total	1,893,941	194,376	1,699,564	468,507	124,919	343,588	24.7	64.3	20.2
Male	1,019,955	93,057	926,898	193,590	58,852	134,738	19.0	63.2	14.5
Female	873,986	101,319	772,667	274,917	66,067	208,849	31.5	65.2	27.0

Table 7.1: Cont'd

**Somali Region**

Age group and sex	Population			Migrants			Migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	6,605,361	981,584	5,623,777	557,393	166,660	390,733	8.4	17.0	7.0
Male	3,459,916	509,887	2,950,029	279,417	87,450	191,966	8.1	17.2	6.5
Female	3,145,444	471,697	2,673,748	277,976	79,210	198,766	8.8	16.8	7.4
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	3,297,242	446,149	2,851,093	242,158	51,081	191,076	7.3	11.4	6.7
Male	1,822,741	242,115	1,580,627	123,918	30,339	93,579	6.8	12.5	5.9
Female	1,474,500	204,035	1,270,467	118,240	20,743	97,497	8.0	10.2	7.7
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	726,017	121,651	604,365	74,535	20,482	54,053	10.3	16.8	8.9
Male	395,662	63,145	332,517	37,202	10,662	26,540	9.4	16.9	8.0
Female	330,354	58,506	271,848	37,334	9,820	27,513	11.3	16.8	10.1
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	446,491	74,545	371,946	45,775	15,456	30,319	10.3	20.7	8.2
Male	196,741	33,311	163,431	26,076	6,739	19,337	13.3	20.2	11.8
Female	249,749	41,235	208,515	19,699	8,717	10,981	7.9	21.1	5.3
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	403,043	72,376	330,667	35,018	17,520	17,498	8.7	24.2	5.3
Male	175,793	31,061	144,732	15,573	7,232	8,341	8.9	23.3	5.8
Female	227,250	41,316	185,934	19,444	10,288	9,157	8.6	24.9	4.9
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	373,912	59,450	314,461	33,419	13,142	20,277	8.9	22.1	6.5
Male	168,214	29,028	139,185	12,041	5,952	6,090	7.2	20.5	4.4
Female	205,698	30,422	175,276	21,378	7,191	14,187	10.4	23.6	8.1
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	357,166	54,455	302,711	25,551	11,342	14,208	7.2	20.8	4.7
Male	137,743	25,990	111,754	12,726	5,548	7,179	9.2	21.4	6.4
Female	219,423	28,465	190,957	12,825	5,795	7,030	5.8	20.4	3.7
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	313,666	45,748	267,918	27,014	10,493	16,521	8.6	22.9	6.2
Male	169,915	24,992	144,923	11,777	6,274	5,503	6.9	25.1	3.8
Female	143,751	20,756	122,995	15,237	4,219	11,018	10.6	20.3	9.0
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	201,871	25,931	175,940	19,306	6,169	13,137	9.6	23.8	7.5
Male	110,545	13,566	96,979	7,485	2,949	4,536	6.8	21.7	4.7
Female	91,325	12,365	78,961	11,821	3,220	8,602	12.9	26.0	10.9
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	153,006	26,785	126,221	15,191	6,413	8,777	9.9	23.9	7.0
Male	89,754	15,666	74,088	8,453	3,787	4,666	9.4	24.2	6.3
Female	63,253	11,120	52,133	6,738	2,626	4,112	10.7	23.6	7.9
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	81,426	11,046	70,379	4,212	2,399	1,814	5.2	21.7	2.6
Male	45,479	6,538	38,941	3,103	1,783	1,320	6.8	27.3	3.4
Female	35,947	4,508	31,438	1,110	616	494	3.1	13.7	1.6
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	99,662	15,893	83,769	10,548	3,421	7,127	10.6	21.5	8.5
Male	56,460	8,076	48,384	5,746	1,853	3,893	10.2	22.9	8.1
Female	43,203	7,817	35,386	4,802	1,568	3,234	11.1	20.1	9.1
<b>65+</b>									
Total	151,859	27,554	124,306	24,665	8,740	15,925	16.2	31.7	12.8
Male	90,868	16,401	74,468	15,316	4,333	10,982	16.9	26.4	14.7
Female	60,992	11,153	49,838	9,350	4,407	4,943	15.3	39.5	9.9

Table 7.1: Cont'd

**Benishangul-Gumuz Region**

Age group and sex	Population			Migrants			Migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	1,200,471	320,810	879,661	302,168	152,863	149,305	25.2	47.7	17.0
Male	601,129	157,865	443,264	144,107	73,383	70,724	24.0	46.5	16.0
Female	599,342	162,945	436,397	158,061	79,481	78,581	26.4	48.8	18.0
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	487,497	118,533	368,964	26,261	20,832	5,429	5.4	17.6	1.5
Male	245,531	59,934	185,598	12,171	9,773	2,398	5.0	16.3	1.3
Female	241,966	58,599	183,366	14,090	11,060	3,030	5.8	18.9	1.7
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	123,565	31,623	91,943	21,993	14,749	7,243	17.8	46.6	7.9
Male	63,056	14,782	48,274	8,936	6,044	2,893	14.2	40.9	6.0
Female	60,510	16,840	43,669	13,057	8,706	4,351	21.6	51.7	10.0
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	103,723	39,268	64,455	34,760	24,209	10,551	33.5	61.7	16.4
Male	45,339	13,528	31,810	11,480	7,607	3,873	25.3	56.2	12.2
Female	58,384	25,740	32,645	23,281	16,602	6,678	39.9	64.5	20.5
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	108,985	42,845	66,141	41,782	28,786	12,996	38.3	67.2	19.7
Male	50,340	19,570	30,770	19,181	12,787	6,394	38.1	65.3	20.8
Female	58,645	23,275	35,371	22,601	15,999	6,602	38.5	68.7	18.7
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	74,835	28,486	46,349	28,428	19,996	8,432	38.0	70.2	18.2
Male	39,469	16,588	22,881	15,601	12,173	3,428	39.5	73.4	15.0
Female	35,366	11,898	23,468	12,827	7,823	5,004	36.3	65.8	21.3
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	71,198	21,047	50,151	30,974	15,089	15,884	43.5	71.7	31.7
Male	33,160	11,128	22,032	14,640	8,221	6,419	44.2	73.9	29.1
Female	38,038	9,919	28,119	16,333	6,868	9,465	42.9	69.2	33.7
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	47,639	12,269	35,371	22,879	8,711	14,167	48.0	71.0	40.1
Male	28,004	7,534	20,469	12,770	5,383	7,387	45.6	71.4	36.1
Female	19,636	4,734	14,901	10,109	3,329	6,781	51.5	70.3	45.5
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	36,954	7,928	29,026	17,223	5,955	11,267	46.6	75.1	38.8
Male	19,310	5,016	14,294	8,404	3,612	4,793	43.5	72.0	33.5
Female	17,644	2,912	14,731	8,818	2,344	6,475	50.0	80.5	44.0
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	30,018	6,689	23,329	14,073	5,477	8,597	46.9	81.9	36.9
Male	14,158	3,559	10,599	5,906	3,124	2,782	41.7	87.8	26.3
Female	15,861	3,130	12,730	8,167	2,353	5,815	51.5	75.2	45.7
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	20,346	3,259	17,087	9,581	2,233	7,348	47.1	68.5	43.0
Male	8,554	1,927	6,628	4,576	1,235	3,341	53.5	64.1	50.4
Female	11,791	1,332	10,459	5,005	998	4,007	42.5	74.9	38.3
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	19,291	3,638	15,653	9,461	3,041	6,419	49.0	83.6	41.0
Male	9,753	1,821	7,933	5,281	1,615	3,666	54.1	88.7	46.2
Female	9,538	1,818	7,720	4,180	1,426	2,753	43.8	78.5	35.7
<b>65+</b>									
Total	76,418	5,226	71,192	44,754	3,784	40,971	58.6	72.4	57.6
Male	44,454	2,477	41,977	25,162	1,811	23,352	56.6	73.1	55.6
Female	31,964	2,748	29,216	19,592	1,973	17,619	61.3	71.8	60.3

Table 7.1: Cont'd

**SNNP Region**

Age group and sex	Population			Migrants			Migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	16,782,467	2,926,719	13,855,749	2,555,045	924,792	1,630,253	15.2	31.6	11.8
Male	8,411,698	1,449,853	6,961,845	1,126,952	430,967	695,985	13.4	29.7	10.0
Female	8,370,769	1,476,866	6,893,903	1,428,093	493,825	934,268	17.1	33.4	13.6
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	7,623,991	1,166,169	6,457,822	302,322	136,567	165,756	4.0	11.7	2.6
Male	3,948,486	575,950	3,372,537	139,556	54,970	84,586	3.5	9.5	2.5
Female	3,675,504	590,220	3,085,285	162,767	81,597	81,171	4.4	13.8	2.6
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	1,821,102	329,478	1,491,624	256,943	90,147	166,796	14.1	27.4	11.2
Male	929,603	156,323	773,280	124,829	34,166	90,664	13.4	21.9	11.7
Female	891,499	173,156	718,344	132,114	55,982	76,132	14.8	32.3	10.6
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	1,196,007	264,334	931,673	278,434	114,670	163,764	23.3	43.4	17.6
Male	535,438	107,232	428,207	104,578	39,884	64,693	19.5	37.2	15.1
Female	660,569	157,103	503,467	173,856	74,786	99,071	26.3	47.6	19.7
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	1,269,343	333,110	936,234	391,571	172,672	218,899	30.9	51.8	23.4
Male	573,162	152,100	421,062	150,520	76,237	74,283	26.3	50.1	17.6
Female	696,181	181,010	515,171	241,050	96,435	144,615	34.6	53.3	28.1
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	1,084,994	228,988	856,006	318,570	111,416	207,154	29.4	48.7	24.2
Male	514,324	121,807	392,517	146,808	61,106	85,702	28.5	50.2	21.8
Female	570,670	107,181	463,488	171,762	50,310	121,452	30.1	46.9	26.2
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	1,064,755	194,892	869,863	303,972	100,384	203,587	28.6	51.5	23.4
Male	465,484	109,359	356,126	123,084	55,784	67,301	26.4	51.0	18.9
Female	599,270	85,533	513,737	180,887	44,601	136,286	30.2	52.1	26.5
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	669,730	117,011	552,719	191,933	57,827	134,106	28.7	49.4	24.3
Male	372,701	66,675	306,026	89,416	33,034	56,382	24.0	49.5	18.4
Female	297,029	50,336	246,693	102,517	24,793	77,724	34.5	49.3	31.5
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	602,837	89,500	513,337	144,373	39,812	104,561	24.0	44.5	20.4
Male	315,612	49,965	265,647	73,541	22,138	51,404	23.3	44.3	19.4
Female	287,225	39,535	247,690	70,831	17,674	53,157	24.7	44.7	21.5
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	425,711	60,611	365,100	106,540	29,436	77,104	25.0	48.6	21.1
Male	222,484	36,550	185,935	51,723	18,463	33,260	23.3	50.5	17.9
Female	203,227	24,062	179,165	54,817	10,973	43,844	27.0	45.6	24.5
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	303,942	38,465	265,477	79,342	19,426	59,916	26.1	50.5	22.6
Male	161,102	18,454	142,647	40,092	7,754	32,338	24.9	42.0	22.7
Female	142,841	20,011	122,830	39,250	11,672	27,578	27.5	58.3	22.5
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	262,194	33,743	228,451	62,032	18,607	43,425	23.7	55.1	19.0
Male	134,339	18,443	115,896	28,965	10,879	18,086	21.6	59.0	15.6
Female	127,855	15,300	112,555	33,068	7,729	25,339	25.9	50.5	22.5
<b>65+</b>									
Total	457,861	70,416	387,445	119,012	33,827	85,185	26.0	48.0	22.0
Male	238,962	36,997	201,965	53,840	16,554	37,286	22.5	44.7	18.5
Female	218,899	33,419	185,480	65,172	17,274	47,899	29.8	51.7	25.8

Table 7.1: Cont'd

**Sidama Region**

Age group and sex	Population			Migrants			Migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	4,565,655	871,893	3,693,762	675,621	247,050	428,571	14.8	28.3	11.6
Male	2,293,275	430,688	1,862,587	259,319	104,945	154,375	11.3	24.4	8.3
Female	2,272,381	441,205	1,831,175	416,302	142,105	274,196	18.3	32.2	15.0
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	1,803,257	309,632	1,493,626	115,053	36,610	78,443	6.4	11.8	5.3
Male	910,184	153,059	757,125	60,340	14,973	45,368	6.6	9.8	6.0
Female	893,072	156,573	736,499	54,712	21,637	33,075	6.1	13.8	4.5
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	556,842	104,446	452,396	50,191	25,568	24,623	9.0	24.5	5.4
Male	282,688	46,422	236,266	19,613	7,800	11,813	6.9	16.8	5.0
Female	274,154	58,023	216,131	30,578	17,768	12,810	11.2	30.6	5.9
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	415,015	95,770	319,246	70,581	31,577	39,004	17.0	33.0	12.2
Male	184,898	37,565	147,333	19,200	10,137	9,063	10.4	27.0	6.2
Female	230,117	58,204	171,913	51,381	21,440	29,941	22.3	36.8	17.4
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	454,418	105,867	348,551	95,553	42,214	53,338	21.0	39.9	15.3
Male	210,393	48,597	161,796	29,158	16,001	13,156	13.9	32.9	8.1
Female	244,025	57,269	186,756	66,395	26,213	40,182	27.2	45.8	21.5
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	312,437	71,017	241,420	74,607	32,641	41,967	23.9	46.0	17.4
Male	160,438	41,107	119,331	27,686	16,639	11,047	17.3	40.5	9.3
Female	151,999	29,910	122,088	46,921	16,001	30,920	30.9	53.5	25.3
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	289,367	63,951	225,416	67,661	27,296	40,365	23.4	42.7	17.9
Male	142,721	34,888	107,833	24,226	13,723	10,503	17.0	39.3	9.7
Female	146,646	29,063	117,583	43,435	13,574	29,862	29.6	46.7	25.4
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	183,793	32,419	151,374	39,670	13,553	26,117	21.6	41.8	17.3
Male	96,755	19,827	76,928	15,451	7,954	7,497	16.0	40.1	9.8
Female	87,038	12,592	74,446	24,219	5,599	18,620	27.8	44.5	25.0
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	132,226	27,300	104,926	36,162	10,304	25,859	27.4	37.7	24.6
Male	71,436	15,296	56,141	12,157	5,470	6,686	17.0	35.8	11.9
Female	60,790	12,005	48,785	24,005	4,833	19,172	39.5	40.3	39.3
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	110,643	18,571	92,072	26,207	8,099	18,108	23.7	43.6	19.7
Male	60,115	10,370	49,745	9,733	3,275	6,459	16.2	31.6	13.0
Female	50,528	8,201	42,327	16,474	4,825	11,649	32.6	58.8	27.5
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	62,299	11,062	51,237	17,411	4,787	12,623	28.0	43.3	24.6
Male	29,334	5,352	23,982	5,230	2,146	3,085	17.8	40.1	12.9
Female	32,965	5,710	27,255	12,181	2,642	9,539	37.0	46.3	35.0
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	73,849	10,964	62,885	15,731	4,381	11,350	21.3	40.0	18.1
Male	43,072	5,544	37,528	5,154	1,759	3,395	12.0	31.7	9.1
Female	30,777	5,420	25,357	10,578	2,623	7,955	34.4	48.4	31.4
<b>65+</b>									
Total	171,508	20,894	150,614	66,794	10,021	56,773	38.9	48.0	37.7
Male	101,240	12,660	88,579	31,371	5,068	26,302	31.0	40.0	29.7
Female	70,267	8,233	62,034	35,423	4,953	30,471	50.4	60.2	49.1

Table 7.1: Cont'd

**Gambella Region**

Age group and sex	Population			Migrants			Migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	498,848	182,174	316,674	154,004	78,043	75,961	30.9	42.8	24.0
Male	250,254	89,394	160,860	78,835	39,414	39,421	31.5	44.1	24.5
Female	248,594	92,780	155,814	75,169	38,630	36,539	30.2	41.6	23.5
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	188,076	66,681	121,395	22,753	10,595	12,158	12.1	15.9	10.0
Male	96,192	34,022	62,170	12,249	5,552	6,697	12.7	16.3	10.8
Female	91,885	32,659	59,225	10,504	5,043	5,461	11.4	15.4	9.2
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	60,977	20,623	40,354	13,516	7,799	5,717	22.2	37.8	14.2
Male	28,882	9,429	19,453	5,761	3,244	2,517	20.0	34.4	12.9
Female	32,095	11,193	20,901	7,755	4,555	3,200	24.2	40.7	15.3
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	47,067	20,797	26,270	16,898	10,892	6,005	35.9	52.4	22.9
Male	23,311	8,201	15,110	6,007	3,589	2,418	25.8	43.8	16.0
Female	23,756	12,596	11,160	10,891	7,303	3,588	45.9	58.0	32.2
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	47,599	22,145	25,454	24,421	14,266	10,155	51.3	64.4	39.9
Male	22,079	9,533	12,547	11,597	6,800	4,797	52.5	71.3	38.2
Female	25,520	12,612	12,908	12,823	7,466	5,357	50.3	59.2	41.5
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	35,883	15,872	20,011	19,825	10,715	9,110	55.3	67.5	45.5
Male	17,314	8,750	8,564	10,525	6,633	3,892	60.8	75.8	45.5
Female	18,569	7,122	11,447	9,300	4,082	5,218	50.1	57.3	45.6
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	37,179	12,875	24,304	18,784	8,704	10,080	50.5	67.6	41.5
Male	15,883	6,545	9,338	9,942	4,592	5,350	62.6	70.2	57.3
Female	21,296	6,331	14,966	8,842	4,113	4,729	41.5	65.0	31.6
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	22,278	7,361	14,917	10,223	4,608	5,615	45.9	62.6	37.6
Male	12,570	4,317	8,253	6,370	2,949	3,421	50.7	68.3	41.5
Female	9,707	3,043	6,664	3,853	1,659	2,194	39.7	54.5	32.9
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	21,177	5,589	15,588	8,500	3,737	4,763	40.1	66.9	30.6
Male	11,913	3,431	8,481	5,480	2,387	3,092	46.0	69.6	36.5
Female	9,264	2,158	7,106	3,020	1,350	1,670	32.6	62.6	23.5
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	17,067	4,226	12,841	7,846	2,864	4,982	46.0	67.8	38.8
Male	9,415	2,197	7,218	4,359	1,616	2,743	46.3	73.6	38.0
Female	7,652	2,029	5,623	3,487	1,248	2,238	45.6	61.5	39.8
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	6,527	1,636	4,891	3,017	1,115	1,903	46.2	68.1	38.9
Male	3,310	924	2,386	1,642	654	988	49.6	70.8	41.4
Female	3,218	712	2,505	1,376	461	915	42.8	64.7	36.5
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	6,483	2,021	4,462	3,290	1,153	2,138	50.8	57.0	47.9
Male	3,676	908	2,768	1,654	610	1,044	45.0	67.2	37.7
Female	2,807	1,113	1,694	1,636	543	1,094	58.3	48.7	64.6
<b>65+</b>									
Total	8,536	2,349	6,186	4,931	1,596	3,337	57.8	67.9	53.9
Male	5,709	1,138	4,572	3,249	788	2,462	56.9	69.2	53.8
Female	2,826	1,211	1,615	1,682	808	874	59.5	66.7	54.1

Table 7.1: Cont'd

**Harari Region**

Age group and sex	Population			Migrants			Migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	273,640	153,728	119,912	68,122	61,289	6,832	24.9	39.9	5.7
Male	134,967	74,081	60,886	32,687	29,214	3,473	24.2	39.4	5.7
Female	138,672	79,647	59,026	35,435	32,076	3,359	25.6	40.3	5.7
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	99,065	41,916	57,149	7,213	5,975	1,238	7.3	14.3	2.2
Male	50,828	21,612	29,215	3,894	3,088	806	7.7	14.3	2.8
Female	48,239	20,304	27,934	3,319	2,887	432	6.9	14.2	1.5
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	26,756	14,503	12,253	5,317	4,585	732	19.9	31.6	6.0
Male	12,502	6,260	6,241	1,838	1,426	413	14.7	22.8	6.6
Female	14,254	8,243	6,011	3,479	3,159	320	24.4	38.3	5.3
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	24,435	14,509	9,926	7,443	6,569	874	30.5	45.3	8.8
Male	10,764	6,100	4,664	2,912	2,614	299	27.1	42.9	6.4
Female	13,671	8,409	5,262	4,531	3,955	576	33.1	47.0	10.9
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	26,559	17,504	9,055	10,613	9,325	1,288	40.0	53.3	14.2
Male	11,949	7,814	4,134	4,245	3,743	502	35.5	47.9	12.1
Female	14,610	9,690	4,920	6,368	5,582	786	43.6	57.6	16.0
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	21,856	14,535	7,321	8,869	8,189	680	40.6	56.3	9.3
Male	11,306	7,597	3,709	4,682	4,291	392	41.4	56.5	10.6
Female	10,550	6,938	3,612	4,186	3,898	288	39.7	56.2	8.0
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	22,285	14,879	7,406	8,262	7,722	540	37.1	51.9	7.3
Male	12,578	8,549	4,029	5,014	4,629	385	39.9	54.2	9.5
Female	9,707	6,330	3,377	3,248	3,093	155	33.5	48.9	4.6
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	12,504	7,917	4,587	4,805	4,433	372	38.4	56.0	8.1
Male	6,674	3,854	2,820	2,293	2,042	251	34.4	53.0	8.9
Female	5,831	4,063	1,767	2,513	2,391	121	43.1	58.9	6.9
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	11,148	7,816	3,333	4,190	3,927	262	37.6	50.3	7.9
Male	5,841	3,922	1,919	2,307	2,170	137	39.5	55.3	7.1
Female	5,307	3,894	1,413	1,883	1,757	125	35.5	45.1	8.9
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	7,516	5,208	2,308	2,866	2,705	161	38.1	51.9	7.0
Male	3,773	2,794	979	1,837	1,810	26	48.7	64.8	2.7
Female	3,743	2,414	1,329	1,029	894	135	27.5	37.0	10.2
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	5,367	3,993	1,374	2,388	2,210	178	44.5	55.3	13.0
Male	2,592	1,906	687	1,155	1,073	82	44.6	56.3	11.9
Female	2,775	2,087	687	1,233	1,136	96	44.4	54.4	14.0
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	5,574	3,412	2,162	2,107	1,844	263	37.8	54.1	12.2
Male	2,108	1,009	1,099	761	604	157	36.1	59.8	14.3
Female	3,466	2,402	1,063	1,347	1,241	106	38.9	51.7	10.0
<b>65+</b>									
Total	10,574	7,536	3,038	4,050	3,806	244	38.3	50.5	8.0
Male	4,054	2,662	1,392	1,750	1,726	24	43.2	64.8	1.7
Female	6,520	4,874	1,647	2,300	2,081	220	35.3	42.7	13.4

Table 7.1: Cont'd

**Addis Ababa City Administration**

Age group and sex	Population			Migrants			Migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	3,804,071	3,804,071	-	1,471,219	1,471,219	-	38.7	38.7	-
Male	1,752,928	1,752,928	-	626,744	626,744	-	35.8	35.8	-
Female	2,051,143	2,051,143	-	844,475	844,475	-	41.2	41.2	-
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	1,042,018	1,042,018	-	130,582	130,582	-	12.5	12.5	-
Male	523,483	523,483	-	56,231	56,231	-	10.7	10.7	-
Female	518,535	518,535	-	74,350	74,350	-	14.3	14.3	-
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	349,334	349,334	-	134,816	134,816	-	38.6	38.6	-
Male	130,306	130,306	-	40,387	40,387	-	31.0	31.0	-
Female	219,029	219,029	-	94,429	94,429	-	43.1	43.1	-
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	390,771	390,771	-	171,604	171,604	-	43.9	43.9	-
Male	146,461	146,461	-	48,814	48,814	-	33.3	33.3	-
Female	244,310	244,310	-	122,790	122,790	-	50.3	50.3	-
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	453,575	453,575	-	231,576	231,576	-	51.1	51.1	-
Male	178,967	178,967	-	87,039	87,039	-	48.6	48.6	-
Female	274,609	274,609	-	144,538	144,538	-	52.6	52.6	-
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	356,908	356,908	-	167,802	167,802	-	47.0	47.0	-
Male	164,590	164,590	-	72,139	72,139	-	43.8	43.8	-
Female	192,318	192,318	-	95,663	95,663	-	49.7	49.7	-
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	374,325	374,325	-	168,604	168,604	-	45.0	45.0	-
Male	179,162	179,162	-	83,290	83,290	-	46.5	46.5	-
Female	195,163	195,163	-	85,313	85,313	-	43.7	43.7	-
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	232,298	232,298	-	110,195	110,195	-	47.4	47.4	-
Male	126,878	126,878	-	58,107	58,107	-	45.8	45.8	-
Female	105,420	105,420	-	52,089	52,089	-	49.4	49.4	-
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	154,137	154,137	-	73,347	73,347	-	47.6	47.6	-
Male	85,912	85,912	-	40,857	40,857	-	47.6	47.6	-
Female	68,225	68,225	-	32,491	32,491	-	47.6	47.6	-
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	124,067	124,067	-	70,830	70,830	-	57.1	57.1	-
Male	65,264	65,264	-	34,978	34,978	-	53.6	53.6	-
Female	58,803	58,803	-	35,852	35,852	-	61.0	61.0	-
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	77,563	77,563	-	47,856	47,856	-	61.7	61.7	-
Male	36,722	36,722	-	26,352	26,352	-	71.8	71.8	-
Female	40,841	40,841	-	21,504	21,504	-	52.7	52.7	-
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	83,505	83,505	-	54,723	54,723	-	65.5	65.5	-
Male	34,543	34,543	-	23,054	23,054	-	66.7	66.7	-
Female	48,962	48,962	-	31,669	31,669	-	64.7	64.7	-
<b>65+</b>									
Total	165,570	165,570	-	109,285	109,285	-	66.0	66.0	-
Male	80,641	80,641	-	55,498	55,498	-	68.8	68.8	-
Female	84,929	84,929	-	53,787	53,787	-	63.3	63.3	-

Table 7.1: Cont'd

## Dire Dawa City Administration

Age group and sex	Population			Migrants			Migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	537,345	341,920	195,424	130,892	113,928	16,964	24.4	33.3	8.7
Male	263,269	164,962	98,307	60,443	53,295	7,148	23.0	32.3	7.3
Female	274,076	176,958	97,117	70,450	60,633	9,816	25.7	34.3	10.1
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	193,551	96,232	97,319	10,490	7,738	2,752	5.4	8.0	2.8
Male	98,780	49,014	49,767	4,825	3,536	1,288	4.9	7.2	2.6
Female	94,772	47,219	47,554	5,667	4,202	1,465	6.0	8.9	3.1
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	57,532	39,845	17,686	11,063	9,884	1,179	19.2	24.8	6.7
Male	26,623	17,899	8,725	4,380	3,923	457	16.5	21.9	5.2
Female	30,908	21,946	8,962	6,683	5,961	722	21.6	27.2	8.1
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	47,086	34,804	12,282	12,964	10,914	2,050	27.5	31.4	16.7
Male	22,706	17,281	5,425	4,606	4,179	427	20.3	24.2	7.9
Female	24,380	17,523	6,857	8,358	6,735	1,623	34.3	38.4	23.7
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	53,082	36,047	17,035	18,641	15,431	3,211	35.1	42.8	18.9
Male	22,128	15,478	6,649	6,813	5,591	1,221	30.8	36.1	18.4
Female	30,954	20,569	10,385	11,828	9,839	1,989	38.2	47.8	19.2
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	39,836	26,615	13,221	14,815	12,319	2,496	37.2	46.3	18.9
Male	19,688	12,938	6,750	7,120	6,001	1,119	36.2	46.4	16.6
Female	20,148	13,677	6,471	7,695	6,318	1,377	38.2	46.2	21.3
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	37,993	26,152	11,841	14,926	13,620	1,305	39.3	52.1	11.0
Male	19,260	12,963	6,297	7,727	6,923	803	40.1	53.4	12.8
Female	18,733	13,188	5,545	7,199	6,697	502	38.4	50.8	9.1
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	26,347	18,494	7,853	10,058	9,033	1,024	38.2	48.9	13.0
Male	15,529	10,470	5,059	6,556	5,811	745	42.2	55.5	14.7
Female	10,818	8,023	2,794	3,501	3,223	279	32.4	40.2	10.0
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	19,536	14,126	5,410	8,151	7,066	1,085	41.7	50.0	20.1
Male	9,102	6,250	2,852	3,215	2,884	331	35.3	46.2	11.6
Female	10,434	7,876	2,558	4,936	4,182	754	47.3	53.1	29.5
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	17,645	13,281	4,364	8,661	8,004	656	49.1	60.3	15.0
Male	8,724	6,450	2,274	5,023	4,651	372	57.6	72.1	16.4
Female	8,921	6,831	2,090	3,637	3,353	284	40.8	49.1	13.6
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	11,027	9,277	1,749	4,450	4,069	381	40.4	43.9	21.8
Male	5,214	4,480	733	2,201	2,161	40	42.2	48.2	5.4
Female	5,813	4,797	1,016	2,250	1,908	341	38.7	39.8	33.6
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	14,462	11,479	2,983	7,395	6,959	436	51.1	60.6	14.6
Male	7,192	5,880	1,311	4,193	4,117	76	58.3	70.0	5.8
Female	7,270	5,598	1,672	3,203	2,843	360	44.1	50.8	21.5
<b>65+</b>									
Total	19,247	15,568	3,679	9,277	8,889	388	48.2	57.1	10.5
Male	8,321	5,856	2,465	3,786	3,517	269	45.5	60.1	10.9
Female	10,925	9,711	1,215	5,492	5,372	119	50.3	55.3	9.8

**Table 7.2: Recent Migrants by Age Group, Sex, Region and Residence: LMS 2021**

**Country Total**

Age group and sex	Migrants			Recent migrants			Recent migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	16,159,977	8,358,534	7,801,443	5,772,203	3,524,547	2,247,656	35.7	42.2	28.8
Male	7,138,983	3,776,060	3,362,923	2,570,719	1,501,709	1,069,010	36.0	39.8	31.8
Female	9,020,994	4,582,474	4,438,520	3,201,484	2,022,838	1,178,646	35.5	44.1	26.6
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	2,052,721	1,058,085	994,637	1,444,743	775,757	668,988	70.4	73.3	67.3
Male	946,807	481,280	465,526	638,158	334,430	303,727	67.4	69.5	65.2
Female	1,105,914	576,803	529,111	806,586	441,325	365,261	72.9	76.5	69.0
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	1,475,017	811,884	663,133	785,867	497,608	288,259	53.3	61.3	43.5
Male	583,884	275,655	308,228	241,411	130,268	111,143	41.4	47.3	36.1
Female	891,134	536,229	354,905	544,456	367,340	177,116	61.1	68.5	49.9
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	1,850,332	1,080,343	769,989	1,065,716	690,006	375,710	57.6	63.9	48.8
Male	633,236	346,103	287,133	344,164	196,729	147,435	54.4	56.8	51.4
Female	1,217,096	734,240	482,856	721,552	493,277	228,275	59.3	67.2	47.3
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	2,481,401	1,454,678	1,026,722	1,118,994	698,340	420,654	45.1	48.0	41.0
Male	1,017,722	612,369	405,353	538,589	324,780	213,809	52.9	53.0	52.8
Female	1,463,679	842,309	621,370	580,406	373,560	206,846	39.7	44.4	33.3
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	1,812,092	995,512	816,580	519,755	340,807	178,948	28.7	34.2	21.9
Male	850,675	530,656	320,019	315,870	221,897	93,973	37.1	41.8	29.4
Female	961,417	464,856	496,561	203,885	118,909	84,975	21.2	25.6	17.1
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	1,781,639	894,431	887,208	351,284	222,572	128,712	19.7	24.9	14.5
Male	844,873	465,675	379,199	225,153	131,721	93,431	26.7	28.3	24.6
Female	936,765	428,757	508,009	126,131	90,851	35,280	13.5	21.2	6.9
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	1,145,055	543,830	601,225	176,872	104,052	72,819	15.5	19.1	12.1
Male	562,352	295,131	267,221	119,448	67,468	51,980	21.2	22.9	19.5
Female	582,703	248,699	334,004	57,424	36,585	20,839	9.9	14.7	6.2
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	797,281	378,881	418,399	71,469	48,806	22,663	9.0	12.9	5.4
Male	412,238	205,053	207,186	37,184	25,329	11,855	9.0	12.4	5.7
Female	385,042	173,828	211,214	34,285	23,478	10,808	8.9	13.5	5.1
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	711,234	315,814	395,420	70,164	42,034	28,130	9.9	13.3	7.1
Male	344,163	160,629	183,533	34,815	22,480	12,335	10.1	14.0	6.7
Female	367,071	155,185	211,886	35,350	19,554	15,795	9.6	12.6	7.5
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	479,628	212,900	266,728	46,798	30,608	16,190	9.8	14.4	6.1
Male	221,781	112,897	108,884	26,803	15,730	11,073	12.1	13.9	10.2
Female	257,846	100,003	157,844	19,995	14,878	5,117	7.8	14.9	3.2
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	450,992	201,064	249,929	28,830	19,989	8,841	6.4	9.9	3.5
Male	190,175	94,263	95,912	9,266	7,579	1,687	4.9	8.0	1.8
Female	260,817	106,801	154,017	19,564	12,410	7,154	7.5	11.6	4.6
<b>65+</b>									
Total	1,122,587	411,113	711,473	91,711	53,969	37,741	8.2	13.1	5.3
Male	531,077	196,348	334,729	39,859	23,297	16,562	7.5	11.9	4.9
Female	591,509	214,765	376,743	51,850	30,671	21,179	8.8	14.3	5.6

Table 7.2: Cont'd

**Afar Region**

Age group and sex	Migrants			Recent migrants			Recent migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	266,729	149,931	116,797	96,853	71,948	24,905	36.3	48.0	21.3
Male	131,754	71,347	60,407	48,033	34,169	13,864	36.5	47.9	23.0
Female	134,975	78,584	56,391	48,820	37,779	11,040	36.2	48.1	19.6
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	49,999	24,547	25,450	32,315	20,689	11,625	64.6	84.3	45.7
Male	23,902	12,437	11,466	16,300	10,230	6,070	68.2	82.3	52.9
Female	26,096	12,110	13,986	16,015	10,460	5,555	61.4	86.4	39.7
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	26,837	12,619	14,219	10,892	8,558	2,334	40.6	67.8	16.4
Male	12,973	5,264	7,710	4,424	3,274	1,150	34.1	62.2	14.9
Female	13,864	7,355	6,509	6,468	5,284	1,184	46.7	71.9	18.2
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	23,113	13,704	9,410	11,177	9,774	1,403	48.4	71.3	14.9
Male	8,808	3,781	5,027	3,272	2,505	767	37.2	66.3	15.3
Female	14,305	9,923	4,382	7,904	7,269	636	55.3	73.3	14.5
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	43,643	26,008	17,634	16,564	12,836	3,729	38.0	49.4	21.1
Male	18,427	9,909	8,517	7,649	6,166	1,483	41.5	62.2	17.4
Female	25,216	16,099	9,117	8,915	6,670	2,246	35.4	41.4	24.6
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	31,144	19,960	11,184	10,057	6,906	3,151	32.3	34.6	28.2
Male	17,492	11,141	6,351	7,038	4,793	2,245	40.2	43.0	35.4
Female	13,652	8,819	4,833	3,018	2,113	906	22.1	24.0	18.8
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	26,895	16,814	10,080	4,954	4,698	256	18.4	27.9	2.5
Male	13,470	8,575	4,895	2,631	2,375	256	19.5	27.7	5.2
Female	13,425	8,240	5,185	2,323	2,323	0	17.3	28.2	0.0
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	18,253	11,280	6,973	3,843	2,352	1,492	21.1	20.9	21.4
Male	9,928	6,538	3,391	2,806	1,572	1,234	28.3	24.1	36.4
Female	8,325	4,743	3,582	1,037	780	257	12.5	16.4	7.2
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	8,224	6,128	2,096	1,881	1,881	0	22.9	30.7	0.0
Male	4,414	3,283	1,131	1,053	1,053	0	23.9	32.1	0.0
Female	3,811	2,846	965	827	827	0	21.7	29.1	0.0
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	15,446	6,310	9,135	2,095	1,838	257	13.6	29.1	2.8
Male	8,815	3,805	5,010	963	963	0	10.9	25.3	0.0
Female	6,631	2,505	4,126	1,133	875	257	17.1	34.9	6.2
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	6,766	3,608	3,158	1,691	1,033	658	25.0	28.6	20.8
Male	3,684	1,826	1,858	1,393	735	658	37.8	40.3	35.4
Female	3,083	1,782	1,301	298	298	0	9.7	16.7	0.0
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	6,107	3,277	2,830	374	374	0	6.1	11.4	0.0
Male	3,965	2,284	1,681	230	230	0	5.8	10.1	0.0
Female	2,142	994	1,148	144	144	0	6.7	14.5	0.0
<b>65+</b>									
Total	10,301	5,675	4,627	1,009	1,009	0	9.8	17.8	0.0
Male	5,876	2,506	3,370	272	272	0	4.6	10.9	0.0
Female	4,425	3,168	1,256	738	738	0	16.7	23.3	0.0

Table 7.2: Cont'd

**Amhara Region**

Age group and sex	Migrants			Recent migrants			Recent migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	4,560,559	2,233,009	2,327,550	2,010,905	1,073,075	937,830	44.1	48.1	40.3
Male	2,083,442	1,001,065	1,082,377	917,569	466,597	450,971	44.0	46.6	41.7
Female	2,477,116	1,231,943	1,245,173	1,093,336	606,478	486,858	44.1	49.2	39.1
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	612,433	262,033	350,402	437,631	194,159	243,472	71.5	74.1	69.5
Male	277,795	128,206	149,589	191,449	88,843	102,605	68.9	69.3	68.6
Female	334,638	133,826	200,812	246,181	105,315	140,867	73.6	78.7	70.1
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	420,598	237,089	183,509	256,247	157,169	99,078	60.9	66.3	54.0
Male	152,964	75,472	77,492	76,151	42,751	33,400	49.8	56.6	43.1
Female	267,634	161,617	106,017	180,096	114,418	65,678	67.3	70.8	62.0
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	554,147	309,496	244,651	365,254	208,614	156,640	65.9	67.4	64.0
Male	191,313	98,650	92,663	126,818	63,625	63,192	66.3	64.5	68.2
Female	362,834	210,846	151,988	238,437	144,989	93,448	65.7	68.8	61.5
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	776,068	409,895	366,173	420,863	217,515	203,348	54.2	53.1	55.5
Male	359,855	175,709	184,146	212,101	101,125	110,976	58.9	57.6	60.3
Female	416,213	234,186	182,026	208,762	116,390	92,372	50.2	49.7	50.8
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	512,003	264,056	247,947	208,990	112,611	96,378	40.8	42.7	38.9
Male	263,116	151,760	111,356	129,402	74,405	54,997	49.2	49.0	49.4
Female	248,887	112,296	136,590	79,588	38,207	41,381	32.0	34.0	30.3
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	454,978	235,150	219,829	127,536	72,388	55,147	28.0	30.8	25.1
Male	214,983	113,883	101,100	82,260	39,787	42,473	38.3	34.9	42.0
Female	239,996	121,267	118,729	45,276	32,602	12,675	18.9	26.9	10.7
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	331,051	136,870	194,181	73,815	28,921	44,893	22.3	21.1	23.1
Male	178,589	75,755	102,834	49,533	18,980	30,554	27.7	25.1	29.7
Female	152,462	61,115	91,347	24,281	9,942	14,339	15.9	16.3	15.7
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	193,523	93,911	99,612	29,893	20,873	9,020	15.5	22.2	9.1
Male	95,262	46,170	49,092	10,375	8,515	1,860	10.9	18.4	3.8
Female	98,260	47,741	50,520	19,518	12,358	7,160	19.9	25.9	14.2
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	198,239	83,369	114,870	27,344	14,693	12,651	13.8	17.6	11.0
Male	96,303	38,549	57,754	13,529	8,884	4,645	14.1	23.1	8.0
Female	101,936	44,820	57,117	13,815	5,809	8,006	13.6	13.0	14.0
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	128,353	54,469	73,884	15,335	11,947	3,388	12.0	21.9	4.6
Male	61,670	31,220	30,450	6,747	5,599	1,148	10.9	17.9	3.8
Female	66,683	23,249	43,435	8,588	6,348	2,240	12.9	27.3	5.2
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	118,157	46,099	72,057	10,670	9,104	1,566	9.0	19.8	2.2
Male	49,952	19,992	29,960	3,080	3,080	0	6.2	15.4	0.0
Female	68,205	26,108	42,097	7,590	6,024	1,566	11.1	23.1	3.7
<b>65+</b>									
Total	261,009	100,572	160,437	37,328	25,079	12,248	14.3	24.9	7.6
Male	141,640	45,699	95,942	16,125	11,004	5,121	11.4	24.1	5.3
Female	119,368	54,873	64,495	21,204	14,077	7,128	17.8	25.7	11.1

Table 7.2: Cont'd

## Oromia Region

Age group and sex	Migrants			Recent migrants			Recent migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	5,418,226	2,759,749	2,658,477	1,833,481	1,216,977	616,503	33.8	44.1	23.2
Male	2,315,283	1,258,236	1,057,047	819,547	526,236	293,311	35.4	41.8	27.8
Female	3,102,942	1,501,512	1,601,430	1,013,933	690,741	323,192	32.7	46.0	20.2
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	533,456	371,523	161,932	399,337	270,711	128,626	74.9	72.9	79.4
Male	231,927	162,178	69,749	164,645	113,739	50,905	71.0	70.1	73.0
Female	301,529	209,347	92,182	234,692	156,971	77,721	77.8	75.0	84.3
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	459,209	254,146	205,062	265,244	154,364	110,880	57.8	60.7	54.1
Male	174,999	87,268	87,731	90,752	42,299	48,453	51.9	48.5	55.2
Female	284,209	166,878	117,331	174,492	112,065	62,427	61.4	67.2	53.2
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	634,614	371,253	263,361	367,986	246,403	121,584	58.0	66.4	46.2
Male	209,443	120,109	89,334	120,518	69,266	51,252	57.5	57.7	57.4
Female	425,171	251,144	174,027	247,468	177,137	70,331	58.2	70.5	40.4
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	812,516	486,985	325,531	367,582	245,508	122,075	45.2	50.4	37.5
Male	315,315	211,321	103,993	182,868	116,689	66,179	58.0	55.2	63.6
Female	497,201	275,664	221,538	184,714	128,818	55,896	37.2	46.7	25.2
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	602,609	335,276	267,333	150,772	116,838	33,933	25.0	34.9	12.7
Male	273,463	182,821	90,643	93,555	80,884	12,671	34.2	44.2	14.0
Female	329,145	152,455	176,690	57,217	35,955	21,262	17.4	23.6	12.0
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	661,033	289,704	371,329	128,473	77,473	51,000	19.4	26.7	13.7
Male	335,771	160,507	175,264	84,323	45,264	39,058	25.1	28.2	22.3
Female	325,262	129,197	196,065	44,150	32,209	11,942	13.6	24.9	6.1
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	378,974	176,826	202,148	59,782	44,298	15,484	15.8	25.1	7.7
Male	171,096	91,285	79,810	36,816	25,456	11,361	21.5	27.9	14.2
Female	207,878	85,541	122,337	22,966	18,842	4,123	11.1	22.0	3.4
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	284,282	128,524	155,758	20,511	13,516	6,994	7.2	10.5	4.5
Male	159,117	73,133	85,984	12,862	8,739	4,123	8.1	12.0	4.8
Female	125,166	55,392	69,774	7,648	4,777	2,871	6.1	8.6	4.1
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	245,335	92,307	153,029	19,349	13,429	5,921	7.9	14.6	3.9
Male	117,033	46,572	70,462	6,178	6,178	0	5.3	13.3	0.0
Female	128,302	45,735	82,567	13,172	7,251	5,921	10.3	15.9	7.2
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	176,250	70,728	105,523	17,284	12,495	4,788	9.8	17.7	4.5
Male	72,078	36,693	35,384	9,576	7,169	2,406	13.3	19.5	6.8
Female	104,173	34,034	70,139	7,708	5,326	2,382	7.4	15.7	3.4
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	161,441	57,556	103,885	8,653	6,076	2,577	5.4	10.6	2.5
Male	61,452	27,498	33,954	2,290	2,290	0	3.7	8.3	0.0
Female	99,988	30,058	69,930	6,363	3,786	2,577	6.4	12.6	3.7
<b>65+</b>									
Total	468,507	124,919	343,588	28,509	15,867	12,642	6.1	12.7	3.7
Male	193,590	58,852	134,738	15,165	8,262	6,903	7.8	14.0	5.1
Female	274,917	66,067	208,849	13,343	7,604	5,739	4.9	11.5	2.7

Table 7.2: Cont'd

**Somali Region**

Age group and sex	Migrants			Recent migrants			Recent migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	557,393	166,660	390,733	203,151	63,118	140,033	36.5	37.9	35.8
Male	279,417	87,450	191,966	101,261	34,280	66,981	36.2	39.2	34.9
Female	277,976	79,210	198,766	101,890	28,838	73,052	36.7	36.4	36.8
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	242,158	51,081	191,076	143,130	32,277	110,853	59.1	63.2	58.0
Male	123,918	30,339	93,579	73,733	19,297	54,436	59.5	63.6	58.2
Female	118,240	20,743	97,497	69,397	12,979	56,417	58.7	62.6	57.9
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	74,535	20,482	54,053	13,285	5,952	7,333	17.8	29.1	13.6
Male	37,202	10,662	26,540	4,566	2,413	2,152	12.3	22.6	8.1
Female	37,334	9,820	27,513	8,719	3,539	5,180	23.4	36.0	18.8
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	45,775	15,456	30,319	15,874	5,889	9,985	34.7	38.1	32.9
Male	26,076	6,739	19,337	6,877	2,237	4,640	26.4	33.2	24.0
Female	19,699	8,717	10,981	8,997	3,652	5,345	45.7	41.9	48.7
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	35,018	17,520	17,498	8,861	5,676	3,186	25.3	32.4	18.2
Male	15,573	7,232	8,341	4,066	2,791	1,275	26.1	38.6	15.3
Female	19,444	10,288	9,157	4,795	2,885	1,911	24.7	28.0	20.9
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	33,419	13,142	20,277	5,302	3,482	1,820	15.9	26.5	9.0
Male	12,041	5,952	6,090	2,884	2,109	775	24.0	35.4	12.7
Female	21,378	7,191	14,187	2,418	1,373	1,045	11.3	19.1	7.4
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	25,551	11,342	14,208	4,335	2,224	2,111	17.0	19.6	14.9
Male	12,726	5,548	7,179	1,939	829	1,110	15.2	15.0	15.5
Female	12,825	5,795	7,030	2,395	1,394	1,001	18.7	24.1	14.2
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	27,014	10,493	16,521	2,560	2,060	501	9.5	19.6	3.0
Male	11,777	6,274	5,503	1,873	1,373	501	15.9	21.9	9.1
Female	15,237	4,219	11,018	687	687	0	4.5	16.3	0.0
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	19,306	6,169	13,137	1,851	1,306	545	9.6	21.2	4.2
Male	7,485	2,949	4,536	1,375	830	545	18.4	28.1	12.0
Female	11,821	3,220	8,602	476	476	0	4.0	14.8	0.0
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	15,191	6,413	8,777	2,335	1,184	1,151	15.4	18.5	13.1
Male	8,453	3,787	4,666	906	906	0	10.7	23.9	0.0
Female	6,738	2,626	4,112	1,428	277	1,151	21.2	10.6	28.0
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	4,212	2,399	1,814	1,583	1,038	545	37.6	43.3	30.1
Male	3,103	1,783	1,320	1,230	685	545	39.7	38.4	41.3
Female	1,110	616	494	353	353	0	31.8	57.3	0.0
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	10,548	3,421	7,127	1,380	379	1,001	13.1	11.1	14.1
Male	5,746	1,853	3,893	713	213	501	12.4	11.5	12.9
Female	4,802	1,568	3,234	667	166	501	13.9	10.6	15.5
<b>65+</b>									
Total	24,665	8,740	15,925	2,654	1,654	1,002	10.8	18.9	6.3
Male	15,316	4,333	10,982	1,098	598	501	7.2	13.8	4.6
Female	9,350	4,407	4,943	1,557	1,056	501	16.7	24.0	10.1

Table 7.2: Cont'd

**Benishangul-Gumuz Region**

Age group and sex	Migrants			Recent migrants			Recent migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	302,168	152,863	149,305	90,675	64,199	26,476	30.0	42.0	17.7
Male	144,107	73,383	70,724	40,714	29,352	11,362	28.3	40.0	16.1
Female	158,061	79,481	78,581	49,961	34,848	15,113	31.6	43.8	19.2
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	26,261	20,832	5,429	17,856	14,574	3,282	68.0	70.0	60.5
Male	12,171	9,773	2,398	8,304	6,967	1,337	68.2	71.3	55.8
Female	14,090	11,060	3,030	9,552	7,607	1,945	67.8	68.8	64.2
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	21,993	14,749	7,243	11,358	7,810	3,548	51.7	53.0	49.0
Male	8,936	6,044	2,893	3,722	2,438	1,283	41.7	40.3	44.4
Female	13,057	8,706	4,351	7,637	5,372	2,265	58.5	61.7	52.1
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	34,760	24,209	10,551	22,011	15,573	6,438	63.3	64.3	61.0
Male	11,480	7,607	3,873	6,474	4,507	1,967	56.4	59.3	50.8
Female	23,281	16,602	6,678	15,537	11,066	4,470	66.7	66.7	66.9
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	41,782	28,786	12,996	18,063	12,842	5,221	43.2	44.6	40.2
Male	19,181	12,787	6,394	9,138	6,586	2,552	47.6	51.5	39.9
Female	22,601	15,999	6,602	8,925	6,256	2,669	39.5	39.1	40.4
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	28,428	19,996	8,432	7,806	5,799	2,007	27.5	29.0	23.8
Male	15,601	12,173	3,428	4,637	4,013	624	29.7	33.0	18.2
Female	12,827	7,823	5,004	3,169	1,786	1,383	24.7	22.8	27.6
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	30,974	15,089	15,884	4,670	2,910	1,760	15.1	19.3	11.1
Male	14,640	8,221	6,419	3,596	2,007	1,589	24.6	24.4	24.8
Female	16,333	6,868	9,465	1,074	904	171	6.6	13.2	1.8
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	22,879	8,711	14,167	2,253	1,914	339	9.9	22.0	2.4
Male	12,770	5,383	7,387	1,559	1,220	339	12.2	22.7	4.6
Female	10,109	3,329	6,781	694	694	0	6.9	20.9	0.0
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	17,223	5,955	11,267	1,194	836	358	6.9	14.0	3.2
Male	8,404	3,612	4,793	594	594	0	7.1	16.5	0.0
Female	8,818	2,344	6,475	600	242	358	6.8	10.3	5.5
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	14,073	5,477	8,597	651	651	0	4.6	11.9	0.0
Male	5,906	3,124	2,782	379	379	0	6.4	12.1	0.0
Female	8,167	2,353	5,815	272	272	0	3.3	11.6	0.0
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	9,581	2,233	7,348	276	276	0	2.9	12.4	0.0
Male	4,576	1,235	3,341	146	146	0	3.2	11.9	0.0
Female	5,005	998	4,007	129	129	0	2.6	13.0	0.0
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	9,461	3,041	6,419	787	563	223	8.3	18.5	3.5
Male	5,281	1,615	3,666	384	384	0	7.3	23.7	0.0
Female	4,180	1,426	2,753	403	180	223	9.6	12.6	8.1
<b>65+</b>									
Total	44,754	3,784	40,971	3,750	449	3,301	8.4	11.9	8.1
Male	25,162	1,811	23,352	1,782	111	1,671	7.1	6.1	7.2
Female	19,592	1,973	17,619	1,968	339	1,630	10.0	17.2	9.3

Table 7.2: Cont'd

**SNNP Region**

Age group and sex	Migrants			Recent migrants			Recent migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	2,555,045	924,792	1,630,253	822,702	425,653	397,049	32.2	46.0	24.4
Male	1,126,952	430,967	695,985	372,682	184,857	187,824	33.1	42.9	27.0
Female	1,428,093	493,825	934,268	450,020	240,795	209,225	31.5	48.8	22.4
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	302,322	136,567	165,756	238,723	109,687	129,036	79.0	80.3	77.8
Male	139,556	54,970	84,586	106,750	40,932	65,818	76.5	74.5	77.8
Female	162,767	81,597	81,171	131,975	68,756	63,219	81.1	84.3	77.9
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	256,943	90,147	166,796	114,098	58,635	55,463	44.4	65.0	33.3
Male	124,829	34,166	90,664	39,696	17,494	22,201	31.8	51.2	24.5
Female	132,114	55,982	76,132	74,402	41,140	33,262	56.3	73.5	43.7
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	278,434	114,670	163,764	134,516	72,516	62,000	48.3	63.2	37.9
Male	104,578	39,884	64,693	43,994	20,843	23,152	42.1	52.3	35.8
Female	173,856	74,786	99,071	90,522	51,673	38,849	52.1	69.1	39.2
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	391,571	172,672	218,899	155,989	87,174	68,816	39.8	50.5	31.4
Male	150,520	76,237	74,283	69,565	43,307	26,259	46.2	56.8	35.4
Female	241,050	96,435	144,615	86,424	43,867	42,557	35.9	45.5	29.4
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	318,570	111,416	207,154	79,240	45,302	33,938	24.9	40.7	16.4
Male	146,808	61,106	85,702	45,753	27,045	18,708	31.2	44.3	21.8
Female	171,762	50,310	121,452	33,486	18,256	15,230	19.5	36.3	12.5
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	303,972	100,384	203,587	44,981	30,952	14,030	14.8	30.8	6.9
Male	123,084	55,784	67,301	27,113	21,192	5,921	22.0	38.0	8.8
Female	180,887	44,601	136,286	17,868	9,760	8,109	9.9	21.9	6.0
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	191,933	57,827	134,106	18,813	9,604	9,208	9.8	16.6	6.9
Male	89,416	33,034	56,382	15,408	7,953	7,455	17.2	24.1	13.2
Female	102,517	24,793	77,724	3,405	1,652	1,753	3.3	6.7	2.3
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	144,373	39,812	104,561	9,674	5,270	4,404	6.7	13.2	4.2
Male	73,541	22,138	51,404	7,401	2,997	4,404	10.1	13.5	8.6
Female	70,831	17,674	53,157	2,273	2,273	0	3.2	12.9	0.0
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	106,540	29,436	77,104	8,443	2,437	6,005	7.9	8.3	7.8
Male	51,723	18,463	33,260	8,286	2,281	6,005	16.0	12.4	18.1
Female	54,817	10,973	43,844	156	156	0	0.3	1.4	0.0
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	79,342	19,426	59,916	7,119	1,470	5,649	9.0	7.6	9.4
Male	40,092	7,754	32,338	5,761	111	5,649	14.4	1.4	17.5
Female	39,250	11,672	27,578	1,358	1,358	0	3.5	11.6	0.0
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	62,032	18,607	43,425	4,041	979	3,062	6.5	5.3	7.1
Male	28,965	10,879	18,086	1,421	534	887	4.9	4.9	4.9
Female	33,068	7,729	25,339	2,620	445	2,175	7.9	5.8	8.6
<b>65+</b>									
Total	119,012	33,827	85,185	7,064	1,627	5,437	5.9	4.8	6.4
Male	53,840	16,554	37,286	1,534	169	1,365	2.8	1.0	3.7
Female	65,172	17,274	47,899	5,530	1,458	4,072	8.5	8.4	8.5

Table 7.2: Cont'd

**Sidama Region**

Age group and sex	Migrants			Recent migrants			Recent migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	675,621	247,050	428,571	154,197	87,271	66,926	22.8	35.3	15.6
Male	259,319	104,945	154,375	59,395	33,719	25,675	22.9	32.1	16.6
Female	416,302	142,105	274,196	94,802	53,552	41,250	22.8	37.7	15.0
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	115,053	36,610	78,443	56,243	25,905	30,338	48.9	70.8	38.7
Male	60,340	14,973	45,368	25,824	9,442	16,385	42.8	63.1	36.1
Female	54,712	21,637	33,075	30,418	16,464	13,954	55.6	76.1	42.2
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	50,191	25,568	24,623	19,016	13,490	5,526	37.9	52.8	22.4
Male	19,613	7,800	11,813	3,439	2,455	984	17.5	31.5	8.3
Female	30,578	17,768	12,810	15,577	11,035	4,542	50.9	62.1	35.5
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	70,581	31,577	39,004	28,924	16,901	12,023	41.0	53.5	30.8
Male	19,200	10,137	9,063	5,567	5,110	457	29.0	50.4	5.0
Female	51,381	21,440	29,941	23,357	11,791	11,566	45.5	55.0	38.6
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	95,553	42,214	53,338	24,105	16,093	8,013	25.2	38.1	15.0
Male	29,158	16,001	13,156	8,951	7,109	1,842	30.7	44.4	14.0
Female	66,395	26,213	40,182	15,154	8,984	6,171	22.8	34.3	15.4
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	74,607	32,641	41,967	11,432	7,002	4,429	15.3	21.5	10.6
Male	27,686	16,639	11,047	6,827	4,485	2,342	24.7	27.0	21.2
Female	46,921	16,001	30,920	4,605	2,517	2,088	9.8	15.7	6.8
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	67,661	27,296	40,365	5,708	3,970	1,738	8.4	14.6	4.3
Male	24,226	13,723	10,503	3,487	2,224	1,263	14.4	16.2	12.0
Female	43,435	13,574	29,862	2,222	1,746	475	5.1	12.9	1.6
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	39,670	13,553	26,117	1,492	1,492	0	3.8	11.0	0.0
Male	15,451	7,954	7,497	1,414	1,414	0	9.2	17.8	0.0
Female	24,219	5,599	18,620	78	78	0	0.3	1.4	0.0
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	36,162	10,304	25,859	896	421	475	2.5	4.1	1.8
Male	12,157	5,470	6,686	896	421	475	7.4	7.7	7.1
Female	24,005	4,833	19,172	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	26,207	8,099	18,108	1,583	646	937	6.0	8.0	5.2
Male	9,733	3,275	6,459	1,230	293	937	12.6	9.0	14.5
Female	16,474	4,825	11,649	353	353	0	2.2	7.3	0.0
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	17,411	4,787	12,623	1,128	179	949	6.5	3.7	7.5
Male	5,230	2,146	3,085	672	179	493	12.8	8.3	16.0
Female	12,181	2,642	9,539	457	0	457	3.8	0.0	4.8
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	15,731	4,381	11,350	124	124	0	0.8	2.8	0.0
Male	5,154	1,759	3,395	124	124	0	2.4	7.1	0.0
Female	10,578	2,623	7,955	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>65+</b>									
Total	66,794	10,021	56,773	3,547	1,049	2,498	5.3	10.5	4.4
Male	31,371	5,068	26,302	964	464	500	3.1	9.2	1.9
Female	35,423	4,953	30,471	2,583	585	1,998	7.3	11.8	6.6

Table 7.2: Cont'd

**Gambella Region**

Age group and sex	Migrants			Recent migrants			Recent migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	154,004	78,043	75,961	62,090	35,333	26,757	40.3	45.3	35.2
Male	78,835	39,414	39,421	30,755	16,968	13,787	39.0	43.1	35.0
Female	75,169	38,630	36,539	31,336	18,365	12,971	41.7	47.5	35.5
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	22,753	10,595	12,158	16,838	8,415	8,422	74.0	79.4	69.3
Male	12,249	5,552	6,697	8,736	4,367	4,370	71.3	78.7	65.3
Female	10,504	5,043	5,461	8,100	4,048	4,052	77.1	80.3	74.2
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	13,516	7,799	5,717	8,066	5,150	2,916	59.7	66.0	51.0
Male	5,761	3,244	2,517	3,046	2,030	1,016	52.9	62.6	40.4
Female	7,755	4,555	3,200	5,020	3,120	1,900	64.7	68.5	59.4
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	16,898	10,892	6,005	9,970	6,758	3,212	59.0	62.1	53.5
Male	6,007	3,589	2,418	3,400	2,000	1,400	56.6	55.7	57.9
Female	10,891	7,303	3,588	6,570	4,759	1,811	60.3	65.2	50.5
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	24,421	14,266	10,155	11,563	7,167	4,396	47.4	50.2	43.3
Male	11,597	6,800	4,797	6,137	3,771	2,367	52.9	55.5	49.3
Female	12,823	7,466	5,357	5,425	3,396	2,029	42.3	45.5	37.9
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	19,825	10,715	9,110	5,945	3,497	2,448	30.0	32.6	26.9
Male	10,525	6,633	3,892	3,540	2,334	1,206	33.6	35.2	31.0
Female	9,300	4,082	5,218	2,405	1,163	1,242	25.9	28.5	23.8
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	18,784	8,704	10,080	4,390	2,214	2,176	23.4	25.4	21.6
Male	9,942	4,592	5,350	2,600	1,166	1,434	26.2	25.4	26.8
Female	8,842	4,113	4,729	1,790	1,048	742	20.2	25.5	15.7
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	10,223	4,608	5,615	1,309	830	478	12.8	18.0	8.5
Male	6,370	2,949	3,421	794	540	253	12.5	18.3	7.4
Female	3,853	1,659	2,194	515	290	225	13.4	17.5	10.3
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	8,500	3,737	4,763	1,280	626	654	15.1	16.8	13.7
Male	5,480	2,387	3,092	726	420	306	13.2	17.6	9.9
Female	3,020	1,350	1,670	555	207	348	18.4	15.3	20.9
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	7,846	2,864	4,982	1,316	315	1,001	16.8	11.0	20.1
Male	4,359	1,616	2,743	870	265	606	20.0	16.4	22.1
Female	3,487	1,248	2,238	446	50	395	12.8	4.0	17.7
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	3,017	1,115	1,903	252	107	145	8.4	9.6	7.6
Male	1,642	654	988	169	24	145	10.3	3.6	14.7
Female	1,376	461	915	83	83	0	6.1	18.1	0.0
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	3,290	1,153	2,138	383	50	332	11.6	4.4	15.6
Male	1,654	610	1,044	270	50	220	16.4	8.3	21.1
Female	1,636	543	1,094	112	0	112	6.9	0.0	10.3
<b>65+</b>									
Total	4,931	1,596	3,337	778	201	577	15.8	12.6	17.3
Male	3,249	788	2,462	465	0	465	14.3	0.0	18.9
Female	1,682	808	874	314	201	112	18.7	24.9	12.8

Table 7.2: Cont'd

**Harari Region**

Age group and sex	Migrants			Recent migrants			Recent migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	68,122	61,289	6,832	24,459	21,113	3,347	35.9	34.5	49.0
Male	32,687	29,214	3,473	11,037	9,349	1,688	33.8	32.0	48.6
Female	35,435	32,076	3,359	13,422	11,763	1,658	37.9	36.7	49.4
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	7,213	5,975	1,238	5,185	4,292	893	71.9	71.8	72.1
Male	3,894	3,088	806	2,607	2,093	514	66.9	67.8	63.8
Female	3,319	2,887	432	2,578	2,199	380	77.7	76.2	88.0
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	5,317	4,585	732	2,650	2,142	508	49.9	46.7	69.4
Male	1,838	1,426	413	708	417	291	38.5	29.2	70.5
Female	3,479	3,159	320	1,942	1,726	217	55.8	54.6	67.9
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	7,443	6,569	874	4,477	3,822	655	60.2	58.2	74.9
Male	2,912	2,614	299	1,426	1,206	220	49.0	46.1	73.6
Female	4,531	3,955	576	3,052	2,617	435	67.4	66.2	75.6
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	10,613	9,325	1,288	4,750	4,158	591	44.8	44.6	45.9
Male	4,245	3,743	502	1,737	1,478	260	40.9	39.5	51.7
Female	6,368	5,582	786	3,012	2,681	332	47.3	48.0	42.2
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	8,869	8,189	680	2,652	2,452	200	29.9	30.0	29.3
Male	4,682	4,291	392	1,591	1,495	96	34.0	34.8	24.6
Female	4,186	3,898	288	1,061	958	103	25.4	24.6	35.8
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	8,262	7,722	540	2,222	1,940	282	26.9	25.1	52.3
Male	5,014	4,629	385	1,617	1,430	187	32.2	30.9	48.5
Female	3,248	3,093	155	606	510	96	18.7	16.5	61.7
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	4,805	4,433	372	1,080	960	121	22.5	21.7	32.4
Male	2,293	2,042	251	568	517	51	24.8	25.3	20.4
Female	2,513	2,391	121	512	443	69	20.4	18.5	57.3
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	4,190	3,927	262	399	399	0	9.5	10.2	0.0
Male	2,307	2,170	137	160	160	0	6.9	7.4	0.0
Female	1,883	1,757	125	239	239	0	12.7	13.6	0.0
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	2,866	2,705	161	277	250	27	9.7	9.2	16.8
Male	1,837	1,810	26	207	207	0	11.3	11.5	0.0
Female	1,029	894	135	70	42	27	6.8	4.8	20.1
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	2,388	2,210	178	432	404	28	18.1	18.3	15.7
Male	1,155	1,073	82	223	195	28	19.3	18.1	34.3
Female	1,233	1,136	96	209	209	0	17.0	18.4	0.0
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	2,107	1,844	263	102	61	41	4.9	3.3	15.8
Male	761	604	157	102	61	41	13.5	10.1	26.4
Female	1,347	1,241	106	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>65+</b>									
Total	4,050	3,806	244	232	232	0	5.7	6.1	0.0
Male	1,750	1,726	24	92	92	0	5.3	5.3	0.0
Female	2,300	2,081	220	140	140	0	6.1	6.7	0.0

Table 7.2: Cont'd

**Addis Ababa City Administration**

Age group and sex	Migrants			Recent migrants			Recent migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	1,471,219	1,471,219	-	433,934	433,934	-	29.5	29.5	-
Male	626,744	626,744	-	151,331	151,331	-	24.2	24.2	-
Female	844,475	844,475	-	282,603	282,603	-	33.5	33.5	-
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	130,582	130,582	-	89,527	89,527	-	68.6	68.6	-
Male	56,231	56,231	-	36,033	36,033	-	64.1	64.1	-
Female	74,350	74,350	-	53,493	53,493	-	71.9	71.9	-
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	134,816	134,816	-	78,246	78,246	-	58.0	58.0	-
Male	40,387	40,387	-	12,725	12,725	-	31.5	31.5	-
Female	94,429	94,429	-	65,521	65,521	-	69.4	69.4	-
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	171,604	171,604	-	97,365	97,365	-	56.7	56.7	-
Male	48,814	48,814	-	22,705	22,705	-	46.5	46.5	-
Female	122,790	122,790	-	74,661	74,661	-	60.8	60.8	-
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	231,576	231,576	-	82,723	82,723	-	35.7	35.7	-
Male	87,039	87,039	-	32,873	32,873	-	37.8	37.8	-
Female	144,538	144,538	-	49,850	49,850	-	34.5	34.5	-
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	167,802	167,802	-	34,416	34,416	-	20.5	20.5	-
Male	72,139	72,139	-	18,555	18,555	-	25.7	25.7	-
Female	95,663	95,663	-	15,861	15,861	-	16.6	16.6	-
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	168,604	168,604	-	22,537	22,537	-	13.4	13.4	-
Male	83,290	83,290	-	14,563	14,563	-	17.5	17.5	-
Female	85,313	85,313	-	7,974	7,974	-	9.4	9.4	-
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	110,195	110,195	-	10,919	10,919	-	9.9	9.9	-
Male	58,107	58,107	-	7,858	7,858	-	13.5	13.5	-
Female	52,089	52,089	-	3,061	3,061	-	5.9	5.9	-
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	73,347	73,347	-	3,301	3,301	-	4.5	4.5	-
Male	40,857	40,857	-	1,323	1,323	-	3.2	3.2	-
Female	32,491	32,491	-	1,979	1,979	-	6.1	6.1	-
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	70,830	70,830	-	5,950	5,950	-	8.4	8.4	-
Male	34,978	34,978	-	1,767	1,767	-	5.1	5.1	-
Female	35,852	35,852	-	4,183	4,183	-	11.7	11.7	-
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	47,856	47,856	-	1,544	1,544	-	3.2	3.2	-
Male	26,352	26,352	-	887	887	-	3.4	3.4	-
Female	21,504	21,504	-	657	657	-	3.1	3.1	-
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	54,723	54,723	-	1,324	1,324	-	2.4	2.4	-
Male	23,054	23,054	-	306	306	-	1.3	1.3	-
Female	31,669	31,669	-	1,018	1,018	-	3.2	3.2	-
<b>65+</b>									
Total	109,285	109,285	-	6,080	6,080	-	5.6	5.6	-
Male	55,498	55,498	-	1,736	1,736	-	3.1	3.1	-
Female	53,787	53,787	-	4,345	4,345	-	8.1	8.1	-

Table 7.2: Cont'd

## Dire Dawa City Administration

Age group and sex	Migrants			Recent migrants			Recent migrants		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent		
<b>All ages</b>									
Total	130,892	113,928	16,964	39,756	31,926	7,831	30.4	28.0	46.2
Male	60,443	53,295	7,148	18,395	14,849	3,545	30.4	27.9	49.6
Female	70,450	60,633	9,816	21,361	17,076	4,285	30.3	28.2	43.7
<b>0-14</b>									
Total	10,490	7,738	2,752	7,958	5,518	2,441	75.9	71.3	88.7
Male	4,825	3,536	1,288	3,774	2,485	1,288	78.2	70.3	100.0
Female	5,667	4,202	1,465	4,185	3,031	1,154	73.8	72.1	78.8
<b>15-19</b>									
Total	11,063	9,884	1,179	6,766	6,092	674	61.2	61.6	57.1
Male	4,380	3,923	457	2,185	1,972	213	49.9	50.3	46.5
Female	6,683	5,961	722	4,581	4,120	461	68.6	69.1	63.9
<b>20-24</b>									
Total	12,964	10,914	2,050	8,161	6,390	1,771	63.0	58.5	86.4
Male	4,606	4,179	427	3,113	2,726	387	67.6	65.2	90.7
Female	8,358	6,735	1,623	5,048	3,664	1,384	60.4	54.4	85.3
<b>25-29</b>									
Total	18,641	15,431	3,211	7,931	6,649	1,281	42.5	43.1	39.9
Male	6,813	5,591	1,221	3,503	2,886	617	51.4	51.6	50.5
Female	11,828	9,839	1,989	4,428	3,763	664	37.4	38.3	33.4
<b>30-34</b>									
Total	14,815	12,319	2,496	3,144	2,500	643	21.2	20.3	25.8
Male	7,120	6,001	1,119	2,088	1,778	310	29.3	29.6	27.7
Female	7,695	6,318	1,377	1,056	722	334	13.7	11.4	24.2
<b>35-39</b>									
Total	14,926	13,620	1,305	1,477	1,265	212	9.9	9.3	16.2
Male	7,727	6,923	803	1,025	884	141	13.3	12.8	17.6
Female	7,199	6,697	502	452	381	71	6.3	5.7	14.1
<b>40-44</b>									
Total	10,058	9,033	1,024	1,006	702	303	10.0	7.8	29.6
Male	6,556	5,811	745	818	586	232	12.5	10.1	31.1
Female	3,501	3,223	279	188	116	71	5.4	3.6	25.6
<b>45-49</b>									
Total	8,151	7,066	1,085	589	377	212	7.2	5.3	19.5
Male	3,215	2,884	331	419	277	141	13.0	9.6	42.7
Female	4,936	4,182	754	170	100	71	3.5	2.4	9.4
<b>50-54</b>									
Total	8,661	8,004	656	821	642	179	9.5	8.0	27.3
Male	5,023	4,651	372	499	358	141	9.9	7.7	38.0
Female	3,637	3,353	284	322	284	38	8.9	8.5	13.4
<b>55-59</b>									
Total	4,450	4,069	381	154	116	38	3.5	2.9	10.0
Male	2,201	2,161	40	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Female	2,250	1,908	341	154	116	38	6.9	6.1	11.1
<b>60-64</b>									
Total	7,395	6,959	436	991	953	38	13.4	13.7	8.7
Male	4,193	4,117	76	345	307	38	8.2	7.5	49.9
Female	3,203	2,843	360	647	647	0	20.2	22.7	0.0
<b>65+</b>									
Total	9,277	8,889	388	759	721	38	8.2	8.1	9.8
Male	3,786	3,517	269	627	589	38	16.6	16.7	14.1
Female	5,492	5,372	119	132	132	0	2.4	2.5	0.0

**Table 7.3: All Migrants by Duration of Residence by Age Group and Sex: LMS 2021  
Country Total**

Age group and sex	Total	Duration of residence in current place (in years)										
		<1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
<b>Total</b>												
All ages	16,159,977	964,700	937,528	1,016,921	1,058,584	851,594	942,876	763,743	612,330	657,620	372,098	7,981,984
0-4	350,640	115,214	92,877	84,257	58,292	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-9	705,015	73,179	77,643	82,521	108,783	112,855	105,814	72,305	49,319	22,596	-	-
10-14	997,066	96,241	81,403	91,460	98,949	77,632	87,625	74,875	54,094	67,693	80,244	186,851
15-19	1,475,017	184,366	144,335	147,059	131,450	99,707	78,950	73,856	47,063	57,270	28,314	482,647
20-24	1,850,332	183,089	187,240	199,041	196,182	144,163	156,001	123,412	83,526	99,534	29,694	448,451
25-29	2,481,401	138,111	147,555	208,760	208,312	192,292	223,966	166,425	148,433	155,096	82,868	809,584
30-34	1,812,092	83,918	73,142	81,428	104,256	77,062	99,950	99,260	95,786	97,772	64,234	935,284
35-39	1,781,639	44,026	43,866	39,647	65,252	67,733	90,759	65,673	65,217	68,183	47,240	1,184,043
40-44	1,145,055	14,581	32,259	22,562	39,191	34,730	33,548	26,546	29,459	27,489	14,883	869,807
45-49	797,281	6,111	14,079	13,979	10,381	12,857	14,062	16,667	11,371	27,065	6,139	664,570
50-54	711,234	5,744	15,952	10,396	10,117	9,273	18,683	15,531	7,885	9,402	7,663	600,589
55-59	479,628	4,148	4,825	12,483	5,963	6,769	12,610	5,265	7,913	6,074	2,008	411,568
60-64	450,992	4,006	4,553	6,525	4,171	5,526	4,048	9,808	4,915	4,462	2,528	400,450
65+	1,122,587	11,967	17,800	16,802	17,285	10,996	16,861	14,119	7,349	14,983	6,283	988,142
<b>Male</b>												
All ages	7,138,983	382,830	418,630	440,060	494,624	385,796	448,778	367,570	311,737	286,190	172,362	3,430,405
0-4	176,709	51,748	47,350	45,065	32,546	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-9	320,865	30,681	20,479	38,386	52,178	52,815	45,179	39,214	32,764	9,169	-	-
10-14	449,233	26,176	28,228	43,194	49,973	34,559	39,601	34,545	30,172	33,382	39,741	89,661
15-19	583,884	40,544	51,835	40,041	45,378	39,223	24,389	37,605	21,203	23,549	14,605	245,511
20-24	633,236	70,408	68,628	56,439	62,461	36,011	50,216	32,787	30,311	22,952	6,325	196,697
25-29	1,017,722	63,174	85,873	98,641	93,049	89,655	108,196	73,310	64,525	47,640	19,919	273,739
30-34	850,675	48,894	41,899	51,194	61,218	47,111	65,555	55,203	51,474	50,531	40,052	337,544
35-39	844,873	30,485	25,869	24,556	44,050	44,010	56,182	42,351	43,176	44,495	30,414	459,284
40-44	562,352	8,011	19,279	15,048	25,201	26,794	25,116	16,777	17,833	17,359	6,142	384,792
45-49	412,238	3,187	8,785	7,523	6,441	3,756	7,491	12,126	4,370	17,990	5,281	335,286
50-54	344,163	2,809	8,264	5,583	6,592	2,874	8,693	10,625	4,200	6,661	3,860	284,003
55-59	221,781	1,063	2,978	7,250	3,362	4,553	7,597	3,670	5,456	4,197	1,620	180,034
60-64	190,175	1,992	999	985	1,881	1,514	1,894	4,165	2,867	1,765	1,198	170,914
65+	531,078	3,657	8,164	6,155	10,294	2,921	8,669	5,191	3,385	6,498	3,205	472,939
<b>Female</b>												
All ages	9,020,994	581,869	518,898	576,861	563,960	465,798	494,098	396,172	300,593	371,430	199,736	4,551,579
0-4	173,931	63,466	45,528	39,192	25,746	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-9	384,150	42,498	57,165	44,135	56,605	60,039	60,635	33,091	16,555	13,427	-	-
10-14	547,833	70,065	53,174	48,266	48,976	43,073	48,023	40,330	23,922	34,311	40,503	97,190
15-19	891,134	143,822	92,500	107,019	86,072	60,484	54,560	36,251	25,860	33,721	13,709	237,136
20-24	1,217,096	112,681	118,612	142,602	133,721	108,152	105,785	90,624	53,215	76,582	23,369	251,754
25-29	1,463,679	74,936	61,682	110,119	115,263	102,636	115,770	93,116	83,908	107,456	62,949	535,845
30-34	961,417	35,024	31,243	30,234	43,038	29,951	34,394	44,057	44,312	47,242	24,182	597,740
35-39	936,765	13,541	17,997	15,091	21,203	23,723	34,577	23,322	22,041	23,688	16,826	724,759
40-44	582,703	6,571	12,980	7,514	13,990	7,937	8,432	9,768	11,626	10,130	8,741	485,014
45-49	385,042	2,924	5,294	6,456	3,939	9,101	6,571	4,541	7,001	9,075	858	329,283
50-54	367,071	2,935	7,688	4,813	3,525	6,399	9,990	4,906	3,686	2,740	3,803	316,586
55-59	257,846	3,085	1,847	5,233	2,601	2,216	5,013	1,596	2,457	1,877	388	231,534
60-64	260,817	2,013	3,554	5,540	2,290	4,012	2,154	5,643	2,048	2,697	1,329	229,536
65+	591,509	8,309	9,636	10,648	6,991	8,075	8,192	8,928	3,964	8,485	3,079	515,203

Table 7.3: Cont'd

**Afar Region**

Age group and sex	Total	Duration of residence in current place (in years)										
		<1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
<b>Total</b>												
All ages	266,729	23,660	7,961	14,241	17,471	11,699	21,821	14,501	8,853	13,053	9,131	124,337
0-14	49,999	8,509	3,361	4,416	5,228	3,809	6,993	5,159	1,812	2,412	2,898	5,403
15-19	26,837	3,227	763	1,645	1,699	659	2,899	372	307	930	884	13,452
20-24	23,113	2,628	1,064	1,138	2,444	1,524	2,379	579	709	1,614	371	8,662
25-29	43,643	1,970	867	3,802	3,572	2,735	3,617	3,908	2,483	2,014	2,030	16,643
30-34	31,144	1,688	477	1,667	1,654	1,570	3,001	1,948	2,277	1,864	790	14,209
35-39	26,895	1,577	454	863	824	467	768	1,373	900	1,396	1,037	17,235
40-44	18,253	904	294	345	822	193	1,285	371	245	926	1,009	11,858
45-49	8,224	1,284	18	0	41	217	320	368	87	381	0	5,507
50-54	15,446	932	350	0	329	252	233	184	17	957	111	12,082
55-59	6,766	605	312	347	233	96	99	0	0	0	0	5,075
60-64	6,107	30	0	18	310	0	17	238	15	241	0	5,238
65+	10,301	306	0	0	316	176	211	0	0	318	0	8,974
<b>Male</b>												
All ages	131,754	11,138	4,076	7,817	8,595	6,163	10,243	7,437	3,224	7,269	3,678	62,112
0-14	23,903	3,965	1,892	2,516	2,456	1,926	3,546	2,096	978	1,069	745	2,714
15-19	12,973	1,219	279	273	963	96	1,594	207	111	453	748	7,030
20-24	8,808	842	268	142	972	414	634	74	93	934	137	4,298
25-29	18,427	734	455	2,157	1,376	1,661	1,267	1,911	473	933	637	6,823
30-34	17,492	1,105	267	1,594	1,410	1,309	1,354	1,739	1,058	1,100	174	6,383
35-39	13,470	455	241	702	427	414	393	731	351	901	339	8,516
40-44	9,928	607	252	87	725	96	1,038	204	145	499	898	5,376
45-49	4,414	825	18	0	23	23	164	140	0	181	0	3,039
50-54	8,815	701	92	0	18	30	122	96	0	846	0	6,909
55-59	3,684	528	312	347	12	96	99	0	0	0	0	2,290
60-64	3,965	0	0	0	214	0	17	238	15	241	0	3,240
65+	5,876	158	0	0	0	96	18	0	0	111	0	5,493
<b>Female</b>												
All ages	134,975	12,522	3,885	6,424	8,876	5,536	11,578	7,065	5,628	5,784	5,452	62,225
0-14	26,096	4,544	1,468	1,900	2,772	1,884	3,447	3,063	834	1,343	2,153	2,688
15-19	13,864	2,008	484	1,372	737	563	1,305	165	195	477	137	6,422
20-24	14,305	1,786	796	996	1,472	1,109	1,746	506	616	680	234	4,364
25-29	25,216	1,236	413	1,646	2,196	1,074	2,350	1,997	2,010	1,081	1,394	9,820
30-34	13,652	583	210	73	244	261	1,647	209	1,219	764	615	7,826
35-39	13,425	1,123	214	162	397	53	376	642	548	495	698	8,719
40-44	8,325	297	42	257	96	96	247	167	101	427	111	6,482
45-49	3,811	459	0	0	18	194	157	229	87	200	0	2,468
50-54	6,631	230	257	0	312	223	111	87	17	111	111	5,172
55-59	3,083	77	0	0	221	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,785
60-64	2,142	30	0	18	96	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,998
65+	4,425	149	0	0	316	80	193	0	0	207	0	3,480

Table 7.3: Cont'd

**Amhara Region**

Age group and sex	Total	Duration of residence in current place (in years)										
		<1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
<b>Total</b>												
All ages	4,560,559	390,324	328,190	357,936	350,264	282,056	302,134	208,639	206,100	201,926	81,015	1,851,973
0-14	612,433	107,786	68,506	70,681	84,965	50,086	55,607	38,262	29,823	30,581	22,075	54,061
15-19	420,598	59,276	38,390	55,847	44,445	31,748	26,541	20,954	15,624	19,512	5,086	103,175
20-24	554,147	71,110	81,160	73,953	57,718	38,030	43,284	27,529	24,143	28,915	5,859	102,447
25-29	776,068	73,440	56,887	82,046	72,630	73,989	61,871	40,133	52,100	45,303	17,528	200,141
30-34	512,003	43,676	26,780	35,337	32,246	33,369	37,582	34,192	33,626	25,726	10,772	198,697
35-39	454,978	16,692	19,083	11,117	22,516	21,982	36,146	20,655	25,586	20,693	10,121	250,388
40-44	331,051	3,149	12,562	9,744	18,061	12,216	18,084	7,398	10,367	9,890	2,726	226,855
45-49	193,523	2,597	8,332	4,748	2,830	6,154	5,233	5,030	2,738	5,330	513	150,018
50-54	198,239	2,670	6,130	3,227	2,859	5,147	7,312	5,259	2,341	4,581	4,095	154,619
55-59	128,353	2,083	1,154	2,916	2,237	2,648	4,299	1,815	5,947	3,236	985	101,035
60-64	118,157	3,326	2,360	1,264	2,078	1,195	447	1,533	1,356	1,992	0	102,605
65+	261,008	4,521	6,848	7,057	7,678	5,495	5,729	5,879	2,447	6,166	1,255	207,932
<b>Male</b>												
All ages	2,083,442	151,450	153,672	157,330	177,187	129,651	148,279	97,541	111,187	87,136	32,521	837,488
0-14	277,795	36,659	26,758	35,928	51,510	18,870	21,724	17,949	21,783	15,156	9,347	22,111
15-19	152,964	14,841	13,933	13,402	15,284	10,924	7,767	8,153	7,063	8,733	807	52,056
20-24	191,313	25,658	34,192	21,493	20,397	10,716	14,360	4,525	5,947	7,878	1,725	44,421
25-29	359,855	32,648	35,604	44,398	34,260	35,615	29,575	21,841	26,142	13,917	4,465	81,390
30-34	263,116	21,454	12,314	21,910	22,240	24,286	27,197	17,246	18,609	12,967	6,399	78,494
35-39	214,983	11,847	13,874	3,910	13,557	15,268	23,804	11,467	18,637	12,511	3,669	86,439
40-44	178,589	2,925	7,738	8,918	8,947	9,899	11,106	5,834	4,922	4,475	1,597	112,228
45-49	95,262	821	4,299	600	1,893	1,086	1,677	4,205	1,213	3,817	436	75,215
50-54	96,303	1,155	2,510	1,554	1,966	949	5,395	2,883	326	2,350	2,176	75,038
55-59	61,670	71	0	1,449	1,939	1,822	1,466	831	4,451	1,474	935	47,231
60-64	49,952	1,658	684	222	70	0	447	1,533	648	680	0	44,011
65+	141,641	1,711	1,766	3,546	5,124	216	3,762	1,074	1,446	3,177	964	118,855
<b>Female</b>												
All ages	2,477,116	238,874	174,518	200,607	173,077	152,405	153,855	111,098	94,913	114,789	48,494	1,014,485
0-14	334,638	71,127	41,747	34,753	33,455	31,216	33,883	20,313	8,041	15,425	12,728	31,950
15-19	267,634	44,434	24,457	42,446	29,161	20,824	18,774	12,801	8,561	10,779	4,279	51,118
20-24	362,834	45,451	46,967	52,460	37,321	27,313	28,924	23,004	18,196	21,037	4,134	58,026
25-29	416,213	40,792	21,283	37,647	38,370	38,374	32,296	18,292	25,958	31,386	13,063	118,752
30-34	248,887	22,222	14,466	13,427	10,006	9,082	10,385	16,946	15,017	12,759	4,374	120,203
35-39	239,996	4,845	5,209	7,207	8,959	6,714	12,342	9,187	6,949	8,182	6,452	163,949
40-44	152,462	224	4,824	825	9,114	2,317	6,978	1,563	5,446	5,415	1,130	114,628
45-49	98,260	1,776	4,033	4,148	937	5,068	3,556	826	1,525	1,513	76	74,803
50-54	101,936	1,515	3,619	1,672	893	4,198	1,918	2,377	2,015	2,230	1,918	79,581
55-59	66,683	2,011	1,154	1,467	298	825	2,833	984	1,496	1,762	50	53,803
60-64	68,205	1,668	1,676	1,042	2,008	1,195	0	0	709	1,312	0	58,594
65+	119,367	2,810	5,082	3,511	2,554	5,280	1,968	4,805	1,001	2,989	291	89,077

Table 7.3: Cont'd

**Oromia Region**

Age group and sex	Total	Duration of residence in current place (in years)										
		<1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
<b>Total</b>												
All ages	5,418,226	259,352	300,423	334,504	341,242	295,836	302,124	249,709	184,338	214,002	121,356	2,815,340
0-14	533,456	67,815	68,440	81,745	80,781	54,745	45,811	35,476	26,005	13,455	11,413	47,770
15-19	459,209	60,635	60,125	48,672	37,407	36,394	22,011	25,181	13,170	15,017	9,856	130,740
20-24	634,614	57,968	58,897	65,166	65,426	58,990	61,540	51,738	25,176	42,138	10,163	137,412
25-29	812,516	27,469	42,749	71,029	65,462	72,977	87,896	54,822	46,785	54,181	26,777	262,369
30-34	602,609	17,001	23,885	21,230	41,623	20,699	26,333	32,969	32,269	38,106	23,552	324,940
35-39	661,033	18,520	13,548	15,859	21,408	26,364	32,775	23,211	21,409	23,871	23,192	440,878
40-44	378,974	4,604	13,579	6,678	15,888	13,020	6,013	7,794	7,776	6,643	7,368	289,612
45-49	284,282	908	3,830	7,085	3,402	4,045	1,240	6,564	3,541	10,343	4,834	238,489
50-54	245,335	1,562	3,691	2,115	2,791	947	8,244	3,132	3,509	1,562	373	217,410
55-59	176,250	379	1,342	5,424	2,402	3,229	4,508	1,407	572	1,197	592	155,199
60-64	161,441	499	1,266	4,276	596	1,265	751	3,878	1,336	1,303	1,587	144,684
65+	468,507	1,992	9,070	5,225	4,056	3,164	5,002	3,536	2,791	6,187	1,648	425,838
<b>Male</b>												
All ages	2,315,283	121,761	131,553	135,660	153,425	133,573	143,575	126,475	87,587	86,095	60,694	1,134,885
0-14	231,927	30,788	18,945	34,255	39,724	23,100	17,834	17,461	13,059	5,355	5,823	25,584
15-19	174,999	14,235	22,455	19,622	12,595	16,081	5,763	14,094	4,538	1,907	6,182	57,527
20-24	209,443	32,879	20,393	16,869	15,555	16,212	18,610	15,702	7,948	5,967	1,219	58,089
25-29	315,315	13,720	27,570	30,751	25,766	35,816	49,245	28,348	18,877	15,758	5,353	64,110
30-34	273,463	11,713	17,964	11,295	22,406	9,286	20,890	19,774	17,965	20,597	15,366	106,207
35-39	335,771	14,070	5,740	11,222	17,395	18,649	17,246	16,005	13,455	20,299	18,797	182,892
40-44	171,096	1,899	6,710	2,116	11,786	8,552	5,753	5,671	6,267	4,538	1,926	115,877
45-49	159,117	317	3,099	5,774	2,060	1,107	505	4,674	702	6,058	4,260	130,561
50-54	117,033	597	1,834	424	2,207	157	959	1,587	2,596	1,489	373	104,810
55-59	72,078	260	1,175	2,345	761	1,993	3,043	1,035	165	1,197	352	59,752
60-64	61,452	184	139	476	555	692	244	221	1,008	77	942	56,914
65+	193,590	1,098	5,530	511	2,615	1,928	3,483	1,904	1,007	2,853	99	172,562
<b>Female</b>												
All ages	3,102,942	137,591	168,869	198,844	187,817	162,263	158,549	123,234	96,751	127,907	60,662	1,680,455
0-14	301,529	37,027	49,495	47,490	41,057	31,645	27,977	18,015	12,946	8,100	5,589	22,186
15-19	284,209	46,400	37,670	29,050	24,812	20,313	16,248	11,088	8,633	13,109	3,674	73,213
20-24	425,171	25,089	38,505	48,297	49,871	42,777	42,929	36,037	17,228	36,170	8,945	79,323
25-29	497,201	13,748	15,179	40,278	39,696	37,161	38,652	26,474	27,908	38,423	21,424	198,259
30-34	329,145	5,288	5,921	9,935	19,217	11,413	5,443	13,196	14,304	17,510	8,186	218,733
35-39	325,262	4,449	7,808	4,637	4,013	7,714	15,529	7,205	7,954	3,573	4,394	257,986
40-44	207,878	2,705	6,870	4,562	4,102	4,467	260	2,123	1,508	2,105	5,441	173,735
45-49	125,166	591	731	1,311	1,343	2,937	735	1,891	2,839	4,285	574	107,929
50-54	128,302	966	1,857	1,690	584	790	7,285	1,545	912	73	0	112,600
55-59	104,173	119	167	3,079	1,640	1,237	1,465	372	407	0	240	95,446
60-64	99,988	315	1,127	3,800	41	573	507	3,657	328	1,226	645	87,770
65+	274,917	894	3,540	4,714	1,441	1,235	1,519	1,632	1,784	3,334	1,549	253,275

Table 7.3: Cont'd

**Somali Region**

Age group and sex	Total	Duration of residence in current place (in years)										
		<1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
<b>Total</b>												
All ages	557,393	24,328	38,946	25,939	27,731	21,222	64,985	53,178	34,831	14,901	41,906	209,426
0-14	242,158	21,357	26,926	18,553	18,708	14,385	43,202	22,715	19,125	6,464	26,500	24,224
15-19	74,535	1,136	3,314	456	2,504	1,035	4,839	7,221	2,944	1,691	6,326	43,069
20-24	45,775	353	1,036	4,147	2,241	1,979	6,117	4,978	1,159	883	2,789	20,091
25-29	35,018	404	2,045	1,584	1,589	1,055	2,184	5,856	3,616	1,576	1,255	13,854
30-34	33,419	319	744	851	998	1,096	1,295	2,051	3,286	2,182	1,521	19,078
35-39	25,551	0	948	136	441	215	2,595	1,287	932	66	1,144	17,786
40-44	27,014	224	857	110	356	250	765	5,012	1,083	64	1,449	16,846
45-49	19,306	0	688	0	238	721	204	905	1,151	501	0	14,898
50-54	15,191	110	1,046	0	266	136	777	1,502	704	651	0	10,000
55-59	4,212	264	345	0	0	130	844	0	0	0	0	2,630
60-64	10,548	0	132	0	178	0	1,070	651	0	651	0	7,866
65+	24,666	162	865	102	212	220	1,094	1,001	831	173	923	19,084
<b>Male</b>												
All ages	279,417	10,600	14,359	11,842	18,420	12,900	33,140	25,995	19,954	5,696	24,054	102,457
0-14	123,918	9,522	10,991	9,782	13,037	8,779	21,624	10,510	12,935	1,545	14,823	10,371
15-19	37,202	84	528	110	1,377	627	1,840	5,176	1,669	798	4,822	20,171
20-24	26,076	84	244	853	1,559	982	3,155	2,602	845	651	2,028	13,074
25-29	15,573	125	631	545	807	320	1,638	1,962	2,048	1,097	81	6,319
30-34	12,041	209	266	306	432	877	794	776	1,375	176	870	5,961
35-39	12,726	0	146	136	239	79	1,339	136	651	0	494	9,507
40-44	11,777	224	411	110	356	140	633	1,776	194	64	148	7,722
45-49	7,485	0	454	0	136	721	63	905	0	0	0	5,204
50-54	8,453	110	183	0	202	136	276	1,001	102	651	0	5,793
55-59	3,103	180	212	0	0	130	708	0	0	0	0	1,873
60-64	5,746	0	80	0	64	0	569	651	0	651	0	3,732
65+	15,316	63	213	0	212	110	501	501	136	63	787	12,731
<b>Female</b>												
All ages	277,976	13,728	24,587	14,097	9,311	8,322	31,844	27,183	14,877	9,205	17,852	106,969
0-14	118,240	11,835	15,935	8,771	5,671	5,607	21,578	12,205	6,189	4,919	11,676	13,854
15-19	37,334	1,052	2,786	346	1,128	408	2,999	2,044	1,275	893	1,504	22,898
20-24	19,699	269	792	3,294	683	997	2,962	2,376	315	233	760	7,017
25-29	19,444	279	1,415	1,039	782	736	545	3,894	1,568	478	1,174	7,535
30-34	21,378	110	478	545	567	219	501	1,275	1,911	2,006	651	13,117
35-39	12,825	0	801	0	202	136	1,257	1,151	281	66	651	8,280
40-44	15,237	0	446	0	0	110	132	3,236	888	0	1,301	9,124
45-49	11,821	0	234	0	102	0	140	0	1,151	501	0	9,693
50-54	6,738	0	864	0	64	0	501	501	603	0	0	4,207
55-59	1,110	84	133	0	0	0	136	0	0	0	0	757
60-64	4,802	0	52	0	114	0	501	0	0	0	0	4,135
65+	9,349	99	652	102	0	110	593	501	695	110	136	6,352

Table 7.3: Cont'd

**Benishangul-Gumuz Region**

Age group and sex	Total	Duration of residence in current place (in years)										
		<1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
<b>Total</b>												
All ages	302,168	16,292	9,803	18,391	21,194	12,115	12,878	13,471	13,838	10,846	6,211	167,127
0-14	26,261	4,091	2,536	3,959	3,411	2,481	1,379	1,417	3,168	1,228	539	2,053
15-19	21,993	3,045	1,515	2,280	2,096	1,376	1,046	1,206	1,768	980	203	6,477
20-24	34,760	3,450	2,575	5,190	5,040	3,181	2,574	2,206	1,298	1,830	755	6,662
25-29	41,782	3,068	1,101	2,997	4,941	2,299	3,657	4,079	2,273	1,154	1,709	14,504
30-34	28,428	934	922	1,225	1,631	1,373	1,720	1,819	1,661	1,339	924	14,878
35-39	30,974	734	156	685	1,519	777	798	1,355	1,468	1,185	382	21,914
40-44	22,879	365	214	446	525	329	374	136	297	942	301	18,951
45-49	17,223	124	141	343	449	75	61	242	415	152	189	15,031
50-54	14,073	105	103	178	86	83	95	128	545	223	44	12,483
55-59	9,581	0	161	60	55	0	0	278	62	69	163	8,733
60-64	9,461	90	23	186	31	140	316	0	227	69	93	8,285
65+	44,755	286	356	843	1,408	0	856	606	658	1,675	909	37,157
<b>Male</b>												
All ages	144,107	6,129	5,126	8,188	9,990	4,976	6,304	5,808	6,340	5,436	2,774	83,035
0-14	12,171	1,681	1,574	1,699	1,857	803	691	591	1,123	763	360	1,029
15-19	8,936	553	524	458	946	510	730	165	1,226	495	95	3,233
20-24	11,480	1,142	1,040	1,566	1,211	638	876	464	374	890	138	3,140
25-29	19,181	1,359	611	1,850	2,633	1,193	1,492	1,617	922	531	275	6,699
30-34	15,601	304	750	998	817	809	959	1,290	736	644	515	7,779
35-39	14,640	472	128	392	1,216	691	697	761	548	959	165	8,612
40-44	12,770	295	82	164	440	240	338	136	211	721	224	9,918
45-49	8,404	100	141	262	92	0	0	142	167	152	189	7,161
50-54	5,906	77	0	98	86	23	95	62	442	62	44	4,917
55-59	4,576	0	86	60	0	0	0	278	62	0	163	3,926
60-64	5,281	90	0	131	0	70	93	0	103	0	0	4,794
65+	25,162	56	190	511	692	0	333	303	427	219	606	21,825
<b>Female</b>												
All ages	158,061	10,163	4,677	10,204	11,204	7,139	6,574	7,663	7,498	5,410	3,437	84,092
0-14	14,090	2,409	962	2,260	1,554	1,678	689	826	2,045	465	179	1,024
15-19	13,057	2,491	991	1,822	1,150	867	316	1,041	543	485	108	3,244
20-24	23,281	2,308	1,534	3,624	3,829	2,544	1,698	1,742	924	940	617	3,522
25-29	22,601	1,710	490	1,147	2,308	1,106	2,165	2,462	1,351	623	1,435	7,805
30-34	12,827	631	172	227	814	564	761	529	926	695	409	7,099
35-39	16,333	262	28	293	303	86	101	594	920	227	216	13,303
40-44	10,109	70	132	282	84	90	36	0	85	221	77	9,032
45-49	8,818	24	0	82	358	75	61	100	248	0	0	7,870
50-54	8,167	28	103	80	0	60	0	66	103	161	0	7,566
55-59	5,005	0	74	0	55	0	0	0	0	69	0	4,806
60-64	4,180	0	23	55	31	70	223	0	124	69	93	3,490
65+	19,593	229	166	333	716	0	523	303	231	1,456	303	15,332

Table 7.3: Cont'd

**SNNP Region**

Age group and sex	Total	Duration of residence in current place (in years)										
		<1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
<b>Total</b>												
All ages	2,555,045	149,695	152,290	127,588	173,453	118,663	101,013	102,806	69,830	100,006	56,864	1,402,838
0-14	302,323	47,543	48,442	36,907	46,417	40,867	18,548	15,329	7,009	16,347	4,863	20,051
15-19	256,943	33,729	21,672	13,862	23,879	14,538	6,417	7,090	3,701	12,796	999	118,259
20-24	278,434	26,305	24,270	24,784	31,232	16,956	10,971	20,442	19,258	9,233	5,297	89,688
25-29	391,571	16,655	31,205	26,046	35,721	14,254	32,108	25,224	12,867	27,733	20,675	149,082
30-34	318,570	14,445	12,359	10,741	15,038	11,381	15,275	11,133	11,845	12,833	18,033	185,487
35-39	303,972	3,275	6,054	4,835	12,781	11,766	6,271	8,563	7,218	8,826	4,136	230,247
40-44	191,933	3,787	3,102	1,578	2,659	4,581	3,106	4,808	4,913	5,354	845	157,201
45-49	144,373	47	650	535	2,405	1,057	4,979	1,019	766	5,050	134	127,730
50-54	106,540	170	3,044	3,052	837	657	681	4,246	256	453	1,129	92,014
55-59	79,342	628	1,397	3,049	427	0	1,618	1,526	67	1,167	163	69,300
60-64	62,032	0	55	424	951	2,175	436	2,796	1,892	121	287	52,894
65+	119,013	3,110	39	1,774	1,106	431	604	630	39	94	301	110,884
<b>Male</b>												
All ages	1,126,952	54,930	69,234	67,489	76,468	57,118	47,443	47,005	41,668	45,859	26,359	593,380
0-14	139,555	18,519	18,116	22,199	14,614	23,091	10,210	7,715	3,917	7,568	1,926	11,680
15-19	124,829	7,139	10,366	3,837	8,808	7,032	2,512	5,673	2,291	8,258	194	68,718
20-24	104,578	6,721	7,387	9,360	14,040	3,470	3,016	3,852	11,843	3,528	152	41,208
25-29	150,520	8,421	16,778	10,779	17,070	6,162	10,356	6,358	7,362	5,515	7,245	54,475
30-34	146,808	10,644	4,839	9,370	8,144	5,491	7,266	6,612	5,734	7,705	11,367	69,637
35-39	123,084	1,358	3,914	2,994	7,742	6,295	4,810	6,047	5,585	2,795	3,456	78,088
40-44	89,416	1,973	3,035	841	2,355	4,473	2,732	2,720	3,015	4,318	375	63,580
45-49	73,541	47	540	535	1,843	494	3,943	930	555	4,433	42	60,180
50-54	51,723	107	3,044	3,052	837	609	637	4,052	256	453	1,109	37,567
55-59	40,092	0	1,121	3,049	65	0	1,526	1,526	67	1,121	65	31,552
60-64	28,965	0	55	44	951	0	370	1,375	1,005	89	256	24,819
65+	53,840	0	39	1,430	0	0	66	146	39	75	171	51,875
<b>Female</b>												
All ages	1,428,093	94,765	83,056	60,099	96,985	61,545	53,570	55,801	28,162	54,147	30,505	809,458
0-14	162,767	29,023	30,327	14,708	31,803	17,776	8,338	7,614	3,093	8,779	2,937	8,371
15-19	132,114	26,590	11,306	10,025	15,071	7,506	3,904	1,417	1,411	4,538	805	49,541
20-24	173,856	19,583	16,882	15,424	17,192	13,486	7,955	16,590	7,415	5,704	5,145	48,480
25-29	241,050	8,234	14,426	15,268	18,651	8,092	21,752	18,867	5,505	22,218	13,429	94,607
30-34	171,762	3,802	7,520	1,371	6,894	5,890	8,009	4,522	6,110	5,127	6,666	115,850
35-39	180,887	1,917	2,140	1,841	5,039	5,471	1,460	2,516	1,633	6,031	680	152,159
40-44	102,517	1,814	68	737	304	108	374	2,088	1,898	1,035	470	93,621
45-49	70,831	0	111	0	562	563	1,037	88	210	617	93	67,550
50-54	54,817	64	0	0	0	48	44	194	0	0	20	54,448
55-59	39,250	628	276	0	362	0	93	0	0	46	98	37,747
60-64	33,068	0	0	380	0	2,175	66	1,421	887	32	31	28,075
65+	65,172	3,110	0	345	1,106	431	538	484	0	19	130	59,008

Table 7.3: Cont'd

**Sidama Region**

Age group and sex	Total	Duration of residence in current place (in years)										
		<1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
<b>Total</b>												
All ages	675,621	25,367	20,033	27,594	29,179	26,390	25,635	32,026	23,359	30,086	15,661	420,294
0-14	115,053	8,516	9,959	13,323	10,399	8,732	5,313	17,253	5,484	10,003	6,070	19,999
15-19	50,191	4,250	4,330	4,348	2,713	1,604	1,771	1,547	2,099	2,445	640	24,444
20-24	70,581	5,165	2,052	4,696	5,919	6,492	4,599	3,348	2,804	4,730	1,491	29,284
25-29	95,553	3,311	2,027	2,361	4,334	5,728	6,345	5,368	7,442	5,882	3,704	49,051
30-34	74,607	1,446	907	1,090	2,402	2,034	3,552	1,255	2,500	3,193	2,184	54,044
35-39	67,661	1,546	225	589	1,125	939	1,283	1,559	1,977	2,901	996	54,521
40-44	39,670	87	64	489	0	300	551	124	404	336	289	37,026
45-49	36,162	546	0	0	120	132	98	421	448	393	75	33,930
50-54	26,207	0	468	78	822	120	96	151	0	204	105	24,163
55-59	17,411	0	0	0	585	86	457	0	96	0	105	16,082
60-64	15,731	0	0	0	0	124	0	0	0	0	0	15,607
65+	66,794	500	0	619	760	98	1,569	999	105	0	0	62,143
<b>Male</b>												
All ages	259,319	7,347	8,187	10,768	11,919	10,049	11,125	15,128	10,581	12,193	7,573	154,449
0-14	60,340	2,254	5,506	7,069	4,853	3,912	2,231	10,009	3,139	6,079	4,760	10,528
15-19	19,613	726	611	453	830	389	430	392	505	734	172	14,371
20-24	19,200	1,165	392	939	1,379	395	1,296	131	512	391	413	12,186
25-29	29,158	516	385	861	2,011	2,404	2,774	1,615	1,952	1,051	344	15,245
30-34	27,686	553	535	734	1,109	1,355	2,542	642	2,031	907	677	16,603
35-39	24,226	1,000	225	224	302	733	1,002	1,143	1,495	2,336	843	14,923
40-44	15,451	87	64	411	0	300	551	124	404	98	79	13,332
45-49	12,157	546	0	0	120	132	98	421	448	393	75	9,925
50-54	9,733	0	468	78	468	120	96	151	0	204	105	8,043
55-59	5,230	0	0	0	585	86	0	0	96	0	105	4,358
60-64	5,154	0	0	0	0	124	0	0	0	0	0	5,030
65+	31,370	500	0	0	261	98	105	500	0	0	0	29,907
<b>Female</b>												
All ages	416,302	18,020	11,846	16,825	17,259	16,341	14,510	16,897	12,778	17,893	8,088	265,845
0-14	54,713	6,262	4,453	6,254	5,546	4,820	3,082	7,245	2,345	3,924	1,310	9,471
15-19	30,578	3,524	3,719	3,895	1,882	1,215	1,342	1,155	1,594	1,711	468	10,073
20-24	51,381	4,000	1,660	3,757	4,540	6,097	3,304	3,217	2,292	4,339	1,078	17,098
25-29	66,395	2,794	1,642	1,500	2,322	3,324	3,572	3,753	5,490	4,830	3,361	33,806
30-34	46,921	893	372	356	1,293	679	1,011	612	470	2,286	1,507	37,441
35-39	43,435	546	0	366	823	206	281	416	481	565	153	39,598
40-44	24,219	0	0	78	0	0	0	0	0	237	211	23,693
45-49	24,005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24,005
50-54	16,474	0	0	0	353	0	0	0	0	0	0	16,120
55-59	12,181	0	0	0	0	0	457	0	0	0	0	11,724
60-64	10,578	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10,578
65+	35,423	0	0	619	500	0	1,463	500	105	0	0	32,236

Table 7.3: Cont'd

**Gambella Region**

Age group and sex	Total	Duration of residence in current place (in years)										
		<1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
<b>Total</b>												
All ages	154,004	5,358	7,943	13,093	10,090	10,658	14,949	13,099	6,224	6,024	3,918	62,648
0-14	22,753	1,508	2,789	4,388	2,313	2,602	3,238	2,663	1,500	898	272	582
15-19	13,516	1,085	1,038	1,703	1,158	1,632	1,451	1,805	743	909	335	1,658
20-24	16,898	1,157	1,177	1,787	1,632	1,919	2,298	1,571	675	851	463	3,367
25-29	24,421	762	1,416	2,071	2,164	2,085	3,065	2,446	893	1,075	829	7,615
30-34	19,825	413	595	1,150	1,007	818	1,961	2,000	715	782	611	9,772
35-39	18,784	171	321	925	979	574	1,420	903	658	477	753	11,602
40-44	10,223	30	103	296	243	181	455	269	560	173	152	7,761
45-49	8,500	74	164	237	154	251	400	476	96	526	165	5,956
50-54	7,846	63	205	95	192	303	459	427	204	200	134	5,565
55-59	3,017	24	72	30	24	0	102	107	61	75	0	2,521
60-64	3,290	0	0	225	27	131	0	107	88	58	30	2,624
65+	4,932	72	63	184	199	163	98	322	30	0	175	3,626
<b>Male</b>												
All ages	78,835	2,071	4,020	6,500	4,824	5,617	7,721	6,970	3,007	2,930	2,095	33,078
0-14	12,249	466	1,605	2,258	1,347	1,555	1,506	1,748	816	445	172	332
15-19	5,761	304	346	590	472	853	481	770	272	345	147	1,181
20-24	6,007	283	347	637	468	581	1,084	668	116	350	112	1,360
25-29	11,597	483	717	1,092	1,104	1,144	1,597	1,043	443	524	540	2,911
30-34	10,525	241	417	633	512	513	1,225	1,141	356	341	350	4,797
35-39	9,942	137	116	519	631	362	834	785	180	229	368	5,780
40-44	6,370	0	103	230	86	32	343	197	506	95	152	4,626
45-49	5,480	0	164	176	65	144	178	222	0	492	131	3,910
50-54	4,359	63	132	95	0	252	328	290	168	35	51	2,945
55-59	1,642	24	72	0	0	0	72	0	61	75	0	1,337
60-64	1,654	0	0	112	27	131	0	0	88	0	0	1,295
65+	3,250	72	0	158	112	50	72	107	0	0	72	2,605
<b>Female</b>												
All ages	75,169	3,286	3,923	6,592	5,266	5,040	7,228	6,128	3,217	3,094	1,823	29,571
0-14	10,504	1,042	1,184	2,130	966	1,047	1,732	915	684	454	101	250
15-19	7,755	781	692	1,113	685	779	970	1,035	471	564	188	477
20-24	10,891	874	830	1,150	1,164	1,337	1,214	903	560	501	351	2,007
25-29	12,823	279	699	979	1,059	941	1,468	1,403	450	551	289	4,704
30-34	9,300	172	178	517	495	305	736	859	359	441	261	4,975
35-39	8,842	35	204	406	348	211	585	118	478	249	385	5,822
40-44	3,853	30	0	66	157	149	112	72	54	77	0	3,134
45-49	3,020	74	0	62	89	107	222	254	96	35	34	2,047
50-54	3,487	0	72	0	192	50	131	137	36	165	83	2,620
55-59	1,376	0	0	30	24	0	30	107	0	0	0	1,185
60-64	1,636	0	0	112	0	0	0	107	0	58	30	1,329
65+	1,682	0	63	26	87	112	25	215	30	0	102	1,021

Table 7.3: Cont'd

**Harari Region**

Age group and sex	Total	Duration of residence in current place (in years)										
		<1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
<b>Total</b>												
All ages	68,122	3,022	4,779	4,378	5,305	3,663	3,312	3,907	2,535	3,260	1,976	31,984
0-14	7,213	818	1,245	1,095	1,174	423	430	346	378	421	352	531
15-19	5,317	941	457	344	442	257	208	87	150	302	591	1,536
20-24	7,443	364	649	1,106	1,161	590	608	565	473	380	126	1,422
25-29	10,613	466	618	850	1,147	762	908	1,238	599	571	194	3,262
30-34	8,869	121	698	299	430	745	359	778	187	668	316	4,267
35-39	8,262	85	641	420	454	390	233	386	403	257	168	4,825
40-44	4,805	0	276	215	246	86	257	165	166	157	0	3,238
45-49	4,190	0	85	0	111	135	69	90	61	105	230	3,304
50-54	2,866	0	27	50	139	0	61	87	0	0	0	2,502
55-59	2,388	166	43	0	0	133	89	0	0	0	0	1,956
60-64	2,107	61	41	0	0	0	0	165	0	27	0	1,812
65+	4,050	0	0	0	0	142	90	0	119	370	0	3,329
<b>Male</b>												
All ages	32,687	1,002	2,284	2,225	2,342	1,947	1,239	2,246	1,124	1,835	1,162	15,283
0-14	3,894	145	937	622	549	137	216	256	267	325	210	228
15-19	1,838	290	41	87	172	56	61	0	50	105	351	625
20-24	2,912	24	266	541	310	177	108	162	219	354	90	661
25-29	4,245	276	166	285	357	337	316	616	259	298	50	1,285
30-34	4,682	121	160	219	239	623	229	623	0	363	224	1,882
35-39	5,014	85	466	312	392	284	77	386	188	166	88	2,570
40-44	2,293	0	207	108	115	58	80	116	81	90	0	1,438
45-49	2,307	0	0	0	111	49	0	0	61	105	149	1,832
50-54	1,837	0	0	50	97	0	61	87	0	0	0	1,542
55-59	1,155	0	0	0	0	133	89	0	0	0	0	932
60-64	761	61	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	0	631
65+	1,749	0	0	0	0	92	0	0	0	0	0	1,657
<b>Female</b>												
All ages	35,435	2,020	2,496	2,154	2,963	1,716	2,073	1,662	1,412	1,425	814	16,701
0-14	3,319	672	307	473	626	286	214	90	111	96	142	302
15-19	3,479	652	415	257	270	201	147	87	101	197	240	911
20-24	4,531	340	383	565	851	413	500	403	253	26	36	761
25-29	6,368	190	452	564	790	424	592	622	341	273	144	1,977
30-34	4,186	0	539	79	191	122	130	155	187	305	93	2,385
35-39	3,248	0	175	108	61	106	156	0	215	92	80	2,255
40-44	2,513	0	69	107	132	28	177	49	85	67	0	1,800
45-49	1,883	0	85	0	0	86	69	90	0	0	81	1,472
50-54	1,029	0	27	0	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	960
55-59	1,233	166	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,024
60-64	1,347	0	0	0	0	0	0	165	0	0	0	1,182
65+	2,301	0	0	0	0	50	90	0	119	370	0	1,672

Table 7.3: Cont'd

**Addis Ababa City Administration**

Age group and sex	Total	Duration of residence in current place (in years)										
		<1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
<b>Total</b>												
All ages	1,471,219	61,818	61,470	85,265	75,079	64,428	85,873	67,857	56,230	59,648	31,931	821,618
0-14	130,582	15,236	18,204	21,198	11,309	11,563	12,018	8,176	8,254	8,017	5,098	11,510
15-19	134,816	15,077	11,663	17,113	13,828	9,152	11,412	7,834	5,995	2,205	3,163	37,373
20-24	171,604	13,781	12,847	15,376	22,033	13,678	19,650	9,543	6,845	8,528	1,930	47,391
25-29	231,576	9,685	8,115	14,383	14,851	15,469	20,221	22,667	17,519	14,746	7,393	86,528
30-34	167,802	3,634	5,538	7,458	6,435	3,696	7,656	9,766	6,664	9,644	5,119	102,194
35-39	168,604	1,425	2,327	3,751	2,786	4,260	7,989	5,997	3,757	8,358	5,211	122,744
40-44	110,195	1,431	1,170	2,108	292	3,575	2,343	470	3,649	3,005	743	91,409
45-49	73,347	530	0	854	530	0	1,387	1,550	1,800	4,245	0	62,451
50-54	70,830	0	888	1,370	1,725	1,368	599	415	310	572	1,672	61,912
55-59	47,856	0	0	657	0	292	595	0	1,109	329	0	44,874
60-64	54,723	0	292	0	0	306	726	292	0	0	530	52,576
65+	109,285	1,019	426	997	1,290	1,069	1,279	1,146	329	0	1,073	100,656
<b>Male</b>												
All ages	626,744	15,136	23,798	27,230	27,798	21,800	35,569	30,301	24,480	30,299	10,876	379,458
0-14	56,231	4,149	8,984	8,942	4,289	5,018	4,652	5,426	4,425	4,246	1,508	4,592
15-19	40,387	1,153	2,292	920	3,230	2,161	2,969	2,548	3,247	1,423	1,086	19,359
20-24	48,814	1,454	3,624	3,142	5,990	1,921	6,574	4,179	2,154	1,877	310	17,590
25-29	87,039	4,444	2,662	4,933	6,820	4,653	9,360	7,769	5,438	7,849	731	32,380
30-34	72,139	2,345	4,261	3,961	3,542	2,391	2,055	4,315	3,376	5,076	3,896	36,921
35-39	83,290	1,061	910	3,751	1,977	1,234	5,630	4,505	1,406	4,148	2,095	56,573
40-44	58,107	0	639	1,580	292	3,003	2,343	0	2,088	2,459	743	44,958
45-49	40,857	530	0	0	0	0	792	488	1,153	2,320	0	35,573
50-54	34,978	0	0	0	639	528	599	415	310	572	0	31,915
55-59	26,352	0	0	0	0	292	595	0	554	329	0	24,582
60-64	23,054	0	0	0	0	306	0	0	0	0	0	22,747
65+	55,498	0	426	0	1,018	292	0	657	329	0	506	52,269
<b>Female</b>												
All ages	844,475	46,681	37,673	58,035	47,281	42,629	50,304	37,557	31,750	29,350	21,056	442,160
0-14	74,351	11,087	9,220	12,255	7,020	6,545	7,366	2,750	3,829	3,771	3,589	6,918
15-19	94,429	13,925	9,371	16,193	10,597	6,991	8,443	5,287	2,748	782	2,077	18,014
20-24	122,790	12,328	9,224	12,234	16,043	11,757	13,076	5,365	4,691	6,652	1,620	29,801
25-29	144,538	5,240	5,453	9,450	8,031	10,816	10,861	14,899	12,082	6,897	6,662	54,148
30-34	95,663	1,289	1,277	3,496	2,893	1,305	5,601	5,451	3,288	4,567	1,223	65,273
35-39	85,313	364	1,417	0	808	3,026	2,359	1,492	2,350	4,210	3,115	66,171
40-44	52,089	1,431	530	528	0	572	0	470	1,561	546	0	46,451
45-49	32,491	0	0	854	530	0	595	1,062	647	1,925	0	26,878
50-54	35,852	0	888	1,370	1,086	840	0	0	0	0	1,672	29,997
55-59	21,504	0	0	657	0	0	0	0	554	0	0	20,292
60-64	31,669	0	292	0	0	0	726	292	0	0	530	29,829
65+	53,787	1,019	0	997	272	777	1,279	488	0	0	567	48,387

Table 7.3: Cont'd

**Dire Dawa City Administration**

Age group and sex	Total	Duration of residence in current place (in years)										
		<1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
<b>Total</b>												
All ages	130,892	5,484	5,689	7,991	7,577	4,863	8,151	4,550	6,191	3,868	2,129	74,398
0-14	10,491	1,456	1,518	1,972	1,320	792	900	384	856	463	164	666
15-19	11,063	1,966	1,067	788	1,279	1,312	354	558	560	484	231	2,463
20-24	12,964	809	1,513	1,697	1,335	826	1,980	912	985	431	448	2,026
25-29	18,641	882	524	1,590	1,901	940	2,093	684	1,856	862	773	6,535
30-34	14,815	241	236	381	793	280	1,214	1,348	756	1,437	412	7,719
35-39	14,926	0	110	467	420	0	481	384	910	152	100	11,903
40-44	10,058	0	36	554	100	0	316	0	0	0	0	9,052
45-49	8,151	0	170	178	100	71	71	0	268	39	0	7,255
50-54	8,661	132	0	232	71	261	126	0	0	0	0	7,840
55-59	4,450	0	0	0	0	154	0	132	0	0	0	4,164
60-64	7,395	0	383	132	0	190	287	147	0	0	0	6,257
65+	9,278	0	132	0	259	38	329	0	0	0	0	8,519
<b>Male</b>												
All ages	60,443	1,266	2,320	5,012	3,655	2,002	4,139	2,665	2,584	1,442	577	34,780
0-14	4,824	456	749	1,375	464	184	546	0	494	0	65	492
15-19	4,380	0	459	289	701	494	241	427	232	297	0	1,240
20-24	4,606	155	474	897	580	504	503	429	260	132	0	671
25-29	6,813	448	295	989	844	351	576	231	611	168	198	2,102
30-34	7,120	206	126	174	367	170	1,044	1,046	235	654	215	2,881
35-39	7,727	0	110	396	170	0	349	384	680	152	100	5,385
40-44	6,556	0	36	482	100	0	200	0	0	0	0	5,738
45-49	3,215	0	71	178	100	0	71	0	71	39	0	2,687
50-54	5,023	0	0	232	71	71	126	0	0	0	0	4,524
55-59	2,201	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,201
60-64	4,193	0	0	0	0	190	155	147	0	0	0	3,701
65+	3,786	0	0	0	259	38	329	0	0	0	0	3,159
<b>Female</b>												
All ages	70,450	4,218	3,369	2,979	3,922	2,861	4,012	1,886	3,607	2,426	1,553	39,618
0-14	5,667	1,000	769	597	856	609	354	384	361	463	100	174
15-19	6,683	1,966	608	499	578	817	113	132	328	187	231	1,224
20-24	8,358	654	1,039	801	755	321	1,478	483	725	300	448	1,355
25-29	11,828	433	229	602	1,057	589	1,517	453	1,245	694	576	4,433
30-34	7,695	34	110	207	426	110	170	302	520	782	198	4,838
35-39	7,199	0	0	71	250	0	132	0	230	0	0	6,517
40-44	3,501	0	0	71	0	0	116	0	0	0	0	3,314
45-49	4,936	0	100	0	0	71	0	0	198	0	0	4,568
50-54	3,637	132	0	0	0	190	0	0	0	0	0	3,316
55-59	2,250	0	0	0	0	154	0	132	0	0	0	1,964
60-64	3,203	0	383	132	0	0	132	0	0	0	0	2,556
65+	5,492	0	132	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,360

**Table 7.4: All Migrants by Place of Previous Residence, Age Group and Sex: LMS 2021**

Age group	Place of Previous Residence						Place of Previous Residence					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Number						Percent						
All ages	5,136,885	2,528,762	2,608,123	11,023,092	4,610,221	6,412,871	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	159,952	79,392	80,560	190,688	97,317	93,371	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.1	1.5
5-9	257,124	119,505	137,618	447,891	201,359	246,532	5.0	4.7	5.3	4.1	4.4	3.8
10-14	269,341	116,448	152,893	727,724	332,785	394,939	5.2	4.6	5.9	6.6	7.2	6.2
15-19	427,642	169,686	257,957	1,047,375	414,198	633,177	8.3	6.7	9.9	9.5	9.0	9.9
20-24	654,702	236,798	417,904	1,195,631	396,439	799,192	12.7	9.4	16.0	10.8	8.6	12.5
25-29	884,491	403,735	480,756	1,596,910	613,987	982,923	17.2	16.0	18.4	14.5	13.3	15.3
30-34	650,464	350,672	299,792	1,161,627	500,003	661,625	12.7	13.9	11.5	10.5	10.8	10.3
35-39	558,127	319,542	238,585	1,223,512	525,331	698,181	10.9	12.6	9.1	11.1	11.4	10.9
40-44	352,363	207,204	145,159	792,692	355,148	437,544	6.9	8.2	5.6	7.2	7.7	6.8
45-49	230,983	133,738	97,245	566,298	278,500	287,798	4.5	5.3	3.7	5.1	6.0	4.5
50-54	217,510	129,352	88,158	493,724	214,811	278,913	4.2	5.1	3.4	4.5	4.7	4.3
55-59	122,042	71,268	50,774	357,586	150,513	207,072	2.4	2.8	1.9	3.2	3.3	3.2
60-64	120,699	61,774	58,925	330,293	128,401	201,892	2.3	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.1
65+	231,446	129,649	101,797	891,141	401,429	489,712	4.5	5.1	3.9	8.1	8.7	7.6
<b>Afar Region</b>												
All ages	76,298	37,351	38,947	190,430	94,402	96,028	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-14	13,540	7,466	6,074	36,459	16,437	20,022	17.7	20.0	15.6	19.1	17.4	20.9
15-19	7,070	2,163	4,907	19,767	10,810	8,957	9.3	5.8	12.6	10.4	11.5	9.3
20-24	6,553	1,789	4,764	16,560	7,019	9,541	8.6	4.8	12.2	8.7	7.4	9.9
25-29	13,896	6,108	7,788	29,746	12,319	17,428	18.2	16.4	20.0	15.6	13.0	18.1
30-34	10,086	6,502	3,584	21,058	10,990	10,068	13.2	17.4	9.2	11.1	11.6	10.5
35-39	6,841	3,410	3,431	20,054	10,060	9,994	9.0	9.1	8.8	10.5	10.7	10.4
40-44	6,350	3,229	3,122	11,903	6,700	5,203	8.3	8.6	8.0	6.3	7.1	5.4
45-49	2,675	1,307	1,368	5,549	3,106	2,442	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.5
50-54	4,296	2,824	1,473	11,149	5,991	5,158	5.6	7.6	3.8	5.9	6.3	5.4
55-59	1,228	564	663	5,539	3,119	2,419	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.9	3.3	2.5
60-64	1,410	980	430	4,697	2,985	1,712	1.8	2.6	1.1	2.5	3.2	1.8
65+	2,352	1,009	1,342	7,949	4,867	3,083	3.1	2.7	3.4	4.2	5.2	3.2
<b>Amhara Region</b>												
All ages	1,421,088	700,341	720,748	3,139,470	1,383,102	1,756,369	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-14	207,536	82,986	124,550	404,897	194,809	210,089	14.6	11.8	17.3	12.9	14.1	12.0
15-19	86,100	27,756	58,344	334,498	125,208	209,290	6.1	4.0	8.1	10.7	9.1	11.9
20-24	209,716	74,680	135,036	344,431	116,633	227,798	14.8	10.7	18.7	11.0	8.4	13.0
25-29	294,091	142,526	151,565	481,977	217,329	264,648	20.7	20.4	21.0	15.4	15.7	15.1
30-34	201,609	111,934	89,675	310,394	151,182	159,212	14.2	16.0	12.4	9.9	10.9	9.1
35-39	142,232	85,116	57,115	312,747	129,866	182,880	10.0	12.2	7.9	10.0	9.4	10.4
40-44	81,014	58,710	22,304	250,036	119,878	130,158	5.7	8.4	3.1	8.0	8.7	7.4
45-49	49,146	24,022	25,124	144,377	71,241	73,136	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.6	5.2	4.2
50-54	51,061	30,315	20,746	147,178	65,988	81,190	3.6	4.3	2.9	4.7	4.8	4.6
55-59	32,523	20,788	11,735	95,830	40,882	54,948	2.3	3.0	1.6	3.1	3.0	3.1
60-64	23,804	11,310	12,494	94,353	38,642	55,711	1.7	1.6	1.7	3.0	2.8	3.2
65+	42,258	30,198	12,060	218,751	111,443	107,308	3.0	4.3	1.7	7.0	8.1	6.1
<b>Oromia Region</b>												
All ages	1,744,783	860,695	884,087	3,673,443	1,454,588	2,218,855	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-14	215,235	98,330	116,904	318,221	133,596	184,625	12.3	11.4	13.2	8.7	9.2	8.3
15-19	164,634	65,240	99,393	294,575	109,759	184,816	9.4	7.6	11.2	8.0	7.5	8.3
20-24	220,616	77,391	143,225	413,998	132,052	281,946	12.6	9.0	16.2	11.3	9.1	12.7
25-29	294,357	134,339	160,018	518,159	180,976	337,183	16.9	15.6	18.1	14.1	12.4	15.2
30-34	206,658	118,377	88,281	395,950	155,086	240,864	11.8	13.8	10.0	10.8	10.7	10.9
35-39	194,282	116,371	77,911	466,751	219,400	247,352	11.1	13.5	8.8	12.7	15.1	11.1
40-44	125,437	68,916	56,522	253,537	102,180	151,357	7.2	8.0	6.4	6.9	7.0	6.8
45-49	92,175	58,880	33,295	192,108	100,237	91,871	5.3	6.8	3.8	5.2	6.9	4.1
50-54	65,891	38,112	27,779	179,444	78,921	100,523	3.8	4.4	3.1	4.9	5.4	4.5
55-59	39,372	20,956	18,416	136,878	51,122	85,757	2.3	2.4	2.1	3.7	3.5	3.9
60-64	43,139	21,258	21,880	118,302	40,194	78,108	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.8	3.5
65+	82,987	42,525	40,462	385,519	151,065	234,455	4.8	4.9	4.6	10.5	10.4	10.6

Table 7.4 Cont'd

Age group	Place of Previous Residence						Place of Previous Residence					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Number												Percent
All ages	116,864	62,645	54,219	440,529	216,772	223,757	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-14	31,625	17,923	13,703	210,533	105,995	104,537	27.1	28.6	25.3	47.8	48.9	46.7
15-19	13,091	6,548	6,543	61,445	30,654	30,791	11.2	10.5	12.1	13.9	14.1	13.8
20-24	11,314	4,309	7,005	34,461	21,767	12,694	9.7	6.9	12.9	7.8	10.0	5.7
25-29	13,137	6,528	6,609	21,881	9,045	12,835	11.2	10.4	12.2	5.0	4.2	5.7
30-34	10,418	4,611	5,807	23,002	7,430	15,571	8.9	7.4	10.7	5.2	3.4	7.0
35-39	10,262	6,138	4,124	15,289	6,588	8,701	8.8	9.8	7.6	3.5	3.0	3.9
40-44	8,368	4,682	3,685	18,646	7,095	11,552	7.2	7.5	6.8	4.2	3.3	5.2
45-49	3,811	2,261	1,550	15,495	5,223	10,272	3.3	3.6	2.9	3.5	2.4	4.6
50-54	5,100	3,355	1,745	10,091	5,098	4,993	4.4	5.4	3.2	2.3	2.4	2.2
55-59	2,606	1,860	746	1,606	1,242	364	2.2	3.0	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
60-64	2,712	1,962	749	7,836	3,784	4,052	2.3	3.1	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.8
65+	4,421	2,466	1,954	20,245	12,850	7,395	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.6	5.9	3.3
<b>Somali Region</b>												
All ages	61,684	30,660	31,024	240,485	113,447	127,037	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-14	9,210	4,269	4,942	17,051	7,902	9,149	14.9	13.9	15.9	7.1	7.0	7.2
15-19	4,776	2,235	2,541	17,217	6,701	10,516	7.7	7.3	8.2	7.2	5.9	8.3
20-24	9,498	3,340	6,158	25,262	8,139	17,123	15.4	10.9	19.8	10.5	7.2	13.5
25-29	12,456	5,617	6,839	29,326	13,564	15,762	20.2	18.3	22.0	12.2	12.0	12.4
30-34	6,795	4,644	2,151	21,633	10,958	10,676	11.0	15.1	6.9	9.0	9.7	8.4
35-39	6,350	3,606	2,744	24,624	11,034	13,590	10.3	11.8	8.8	10.2	9.7	10.7
40-44	4,169	2,656	1,513	18,710	10,113	8,596	6.8	8.7	4.9	7.8	8.9	6.8
45-49	3,086	1,589	1,497	14,136	6,815	7,321	5.0	5.2	4.8	5.9	6.0	5.8
50-54	1,765	1,144	621	12,308	4,762	7,546	2.9	3.7	2.0	5.1	4.2	5.9
55-59	1,331	517	815	8,250	4,059	4,190	2.2	1.7	2.6	3.4	3.6	3.3
60-64	681	362	319	8,780	4,919	3,861	1.1	1.2	1.0	3.7	4.3	3.0
65+	1,566	681	885	43,189	24,481	18,708	2.5	2.2	2.9	18.0	21.6	14.7
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>												
All ages	61,684	30,660	31,024	240,485	113,447	127,037	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-14	9,210	4,269	4,942	17,051	7,902	9,149	14.9	13.9	15.9	7.1	7.0	7.2
15-19	4,776	2,235	2,541	17,217	6,701	10,516	7.7	7.3	8.2	7.2	5.9	8.3
20-24	9,498	3,340	6,158	25,262	8,139	17,123	15.4	10.9	19.8	10.5	7.2	13.5
25-29	12,456	5,617	6,839	29,326	13,564	15,762	20.2	18.3	22.0	12.2	12.0	12.4
30-34	6,795	4,644	2,151	21,633	10,958	10,676	11.0	15.1	6.9	9.0	9.7	8.4
35-39	6,350	3,606	2,744	24,624	11,034	13,590	10.3	11.8	8.8	10.2	9.7	10.7
40-44	4,169	2,656	1,513	18,710	10,113	8,596	6.8	8.7	4.9	7.8	8.9	6.8
45-49	3,086	1,589	1,497	14,136	6,815	7,321	5.0	5.2	4.8	5.9	6.0	5.8
50-54	1,765	1,144	621	12,308	4,762	7,546	2.9	3.7	2.0	5.1	4.2	5.9
55-59	1,331	517	815	8,250	4,059	4,190	2.2	1.7	2.6	3.4	3.6	3.3
60-64	681	362	319	8,780	4,919	3,861	1.1	1.2	1.0	3.7	4.3	3.0
65+	1,566	681	885	43,189	24,481	18,708	2.5	2.2	2.9	18.0	21.6	14.7
<b>SNNP Region</b>												
All ages	631,860	347,469	284,391	1,923,185	779,483	1,143,702	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-14	72,537	40,197	32,340	229,786	99,358	130,427	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.9	12.7	11.4
15-19	61,645	31,306	30,339	195,298	93,524	101,774	9.8	9.0	10.7	10.2	12.0	8.9
20-24	82,210	38,345	43,865	196,224	66,233	129,992	13.0	11.0	15.4	10.2	8.5	11.4
25-29	93,942	47,826	46,115	297,629	102,694	194,935	14.9	13.8	16.2	15.5	13.2	17.0
30-34	86,775	47,016	39,759	231,796	99,792	132,004	13.7	13.5	14.0	12.1	12.8	11.5
35-39	70,377	38,859	31,519	233,594	84,226	149,369	11.1	11.2	11.1	12.1	10.8	13.1
40-44	41,759	20,798	20,962	150,173	68,618	81,556	6.6	6.0	7.4	7.8	8.8	7.1
45-49	24,470	16,295	8,175	119,903	57,247	62,656	3.9	4.7	2.9	6.2	7.3	5.5
50-54	38,201	26,265	11,936	68,339	25,458	42,881	6.0	7.6	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.7
55-59	15,603	10,197	5,406	63,739	29,895	33,844	2.5	2.9	1.9	3.3	3.8	3.0
60-64	16,470	11,624	4,846	45,562	17,340	28,222	2.6	3.3	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.5
65+	27,871	18,741	9,130	91,142	35,099	56,043	4.4	5.4	3.2	4.7	4.5	4.9
<b>Sidama Region</b>												
All ages	125,518	55,019	70,499	550,103	204,300	345,803	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-14	15,004	6,916	8,089	100,048	53,425	46,624	12.0	12.6	11.5	18.2	26.2	13.5
15-19	10,594	3,243	7,351	39,597	16,371	23,227	8.4	5.9	10.4	7.2	8.0	6.7
20-24	15,947	5,970	9,978	54,634	13,231	41,403	12.7	10.9	14.2	9.9	6.5	12.0
25-29	25,273	8,634	16,640	70,279	20,524	49,755	20.1	15.7	23.6	12.8	10.0	14.4
30-34	16,423	8,465	7,958	58,185	19,221	38,963	13.1	15.4	11.3	10.6	9.4	11.3
35-39	15,206	7,873	7,332	52,456	16,353	36,103	12.1	14.3	10.4	9.5	8.0	10.4
40-44	6,455	4,302	2,153	33,215	11,149	22,066	5.1	7.8	3.1	6.0	5.5	6.4
45-49	5,467	2,948	2,520	30,695	9,209	21,485	4.4	5.4	3.6	5.6	4.5	6.2
50-54	3,869	994	2,875	22,338	8,739	13,599	3.1	1.8	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.9
55-59	4,798	2,326	2,472	12,612	2,904	9,708	3.8	4.2	3.5	2.3	1.4	2.8
60-64	1,921	438	1,483	13,811	4,716	9,095	1.5	0.8	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.6
65+	4,560	2,911	1,649	62,234	28,459	33,774	3.6	5.3	2.3	11.3	13.9	9.8

Table 7.4 Cont'd

Age group	Place of Previous Residence						Place of Previous Residence					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Gambella Region</b>												
All ages	57,714	30,514	27,200	96,290	48,321	47,969	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-14	8,395	4,222	4,174	14,357	8,027	6,330	14.5	13.8	15.3	14.9	16.6	13.2
15-19	5,534	2,461	3,073	7,982	3,300	4,682	9.6	8.1	11.3	8.3	6.8	9.8
20-24	8,191	2,628	5,563	8,707	3,379	5,328	14.2	8.6	20.5	9.0	7.0	11.1
25-29	10,541	5,097	5,444	13,880	6,501	7,380	18.3	16.7	20.0	14.4	13.5	15.4
30-34	7,972	5,073	2,899	11,854	5,452	6,401	13.8	16.6	10.7	12.3	11.3	13.3
35-39	6,503	3,915	2,588	12,280	6,027	6,253	11.3	12.8	9.5	12.8	12.5	13.0
40-44	3,364	2,631	732	6,859	3,739	3,120	5.8	8.6	2.7	7.1	7.7	6.5
45-49	2,758	1,961	796	5,742	3,518	2,224	4.8	6.4	2.9	6.0	7.3	4.6
50-54	1,887	1,222	665	5,959	3,138	2,822	3.3	4.0	2.4	6.2	6.5	5.9
55-59	735	468	267	2,282	1,174	1,109	1.3	1.5	1.0	2.4	2.4	2.3
60-64	848	287	561	2,443	1,367	1,075	1.5	0.9	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.2
65+	987	550	437	3,945	2,700	1,245	1.7	1.8	1.6	4.1	5.6	2.6
<b>Harari Region</b>												
All ages	40,972	19,611	21,361	27,150	13,076	14,074	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-14	4,231	2,578	1,653	2,981	1,316	1,666	10.3	13.1	7.7	11.0	10.1	11.8
15-19	2,531	767	1,765	2,786	1,072	1,714	6.2	3.9	8.3	10.3	8.2	12.2
20-24	4,492	1,993	2,499	2,951	919	2,032	11.0	10.2	11.7	10.9	7.0	14.4
25-29	6,140	2,217	3,924	4,473	2,028	2,445	15.0	11.3	18.4	16.5	15.5	17.4
30-34	5,445	2,708	2,737	3,424	1,975	1,449	13.3	13.8	12.8	12.6	15.1	10.3
35-39	5,662	3,604	2,058	2,600	1,410	1,190	13.8	18.4	9.6	9.6	10.8	8.5
40-44	3,161	1,415	1,746	1,644	878	766	7.7	7.2	8.2	6.1	6.7	5.4
45-49	2,503	1,252	1,251	1,687	1,055	632	6.1	6.4	5.9	6.2	8.1	4.5
50-54	1,726	832	894	1,140	1,005	135	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	7.7	1.0
55-59	1,436	743	693	952	412	540	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.8
60-64	1,526	674	852	581	87	494	3.7	3.4	4.0	2.1	0.7	3.5
65+	2,118	829	1,289	1,932	920	1,012	5.2	4.2	6.0	7.1	7.0	7.2
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>												
All ages	796,302	352,023	444,279	674,917	274,721	400,196	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-14	104,393	48,220	56,173	26,188	8,011	18,177	13.1	13.7	12.6	3.9	2.9	4.5
15-19	67,008	25,580	41,429	67,807	14,807	53,000	8.4	7.3	9.3	10.0	5.4	13.2
20-24	82,061	24,666	57,394	89,543	24,147	65,396	10.3	7.0	12.9	13.3	8.8	16.3
25-29	111,945	41,062	70,883	119,631	45,976	73,655	14.1	11.7	16.0	17.7	16.7	18.4
30-34	89,415	37,529	51,886	78,387	34,611	43,776	11.2	10.7	11.7	11.6	12.6	10.9
35-39	92,702	45,593	47,109	75,902	37,697	38,205	11.6	13.0	10.6	11.2	13.7	9.5
40-44	66,879	36,219	30,660	43,316	21,888	21,428	8.4	10.3	6.9	6.4	8.0	5.4
45-49	40,259	21,335	18,925	33,088	19,522	13,566	5.1	6.1	4.3	4.9	7.1	3.4
50-54	39,640	21,707	17,933	31,190	13,271	17,919	5.0	6.2	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.5
55-59	20,135	11,790	8,346	27,721	14,562	13,158	2.5	3.3	1.9	4.1	5.3	3.3
60-64	24,899	10,834	14,065	29,825	12,220	17,604	3.1	3.1	3.2	4.4	4.4	4.4
65+	56,966	27,489	29,477	52,319	28,009	24,310	7.2	7.8	6.6	7.8	10.2	6.1
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>												
All ages	63,802	32,434	31,368	67,090	28,009	39,081	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-14	4,708	2,239	2,469	5,783	2,585	3,197	7.4	6.9	7.9	8.6	9.2	8.2
15-19	4,660	2,387	2,273	6,403	1,993	4,410	7.3	7.4	7.2	9.5	7.1	11.3
20-24	4,103	1,685	2,418	8,861	2,921	5,940	6.4	5.2	7.7	13.2	10.4	15.2
25-29	8,712	3,781	4,931	9,930	3,032	6,897	13.7	11.7	15.7	14.8	10.8	17.6
30-34	8,870	3,814	5,056	5,945	3,306	2,639	13.9	11.8	16.1	8.9	11.8	6.8
35-39	7,710	5,056	2,654	7,216	2,670	4,545	12.1	15.6	8.5	10.8	9.5	11.6
40-44	5,406	3,646	1,760	4,652	2,911	1,741	8.5	11.2	5.6	6.9	10.4	4.5
45-49	4,633	1,889	2,744	3,518	1,326	2,192	7.3	5.8	8.7	5.2	4.7	5.6
50-54	4,074	2,584	1,490	4,587	2,440	2,147	6.4	8.0	4.8	6.8	8.7	5.5
55-59	2,274	1,059	1,215	2,176	1,142	1,034	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.2	4.1	2.6
60-64	3,292	2,046	1,246	4,104	2,147	1,957	5.2	6.3	4.0	6.1	7.7	5.0
65+	5,362	2,250	3,112	3,916	1,536	2,380	8.4	6.9	9.9	5.8	5.5	6.1

**Table 7.5: Recent Migrants by Place of Previous Residence, Sex and Age Group: LMS 2021**

Age group	Place of previous residence						Place of previous residence						
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
Number						Percent							
All ages	2,401,187	1,173,089	1,228,098	3,371,016	1,397,630	1,973,386	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
0-4	159,952	79,392	80,560	190,688	97,317	93,371	6.7	6.8	6.6	5.7	7.0	4.7	
5-9	214,253	95,064	119,188	346,542	144,653	201,889	8.9	8.1	9.7	10.3	10.3	10.2	
10-14	138,002	60,167	77,835	395,307	161,565	233,742	5.8	5.1	6.3	11.7	11.6	11.8	
15-19	257,702	91,848	165,854	528,166	149,563	378,603	10.7	7.8	13.5	15.7	10.7	19.2	
20-24	458,530	164,013	294,517	607,187	180,151	427,036	19.1	14.0	24.0	18.0	12.9	21.6	
25-29	524,140	258,452	265,689	594,854	280,137	314,717	21.8	22.0	21.6	17.7	20.0	15.9	
30-34	272,228	178,063	94,165	247,527	137,807	109,719	11.3	15.2	7.7	7.3	9.9	5.6	
35-39	166,500	117,639	48,862	184,783	107,514	77,270	6.9	10.0	4.0	5.5	7.7	3.9	
40-44	81,030	57,538	23,492	95,841	61,910	33,932	3.4	4.9	1.9	2.8	4.4	1.7	
45-49	28,890	18,208	10,681	42,580	18,976	23,604	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	
50-54	34,290	19,079	15,211	35,874	15,735	20,139	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	
55-59	19,664	11,322	8,341	27,134	15,481	11,654	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.6	
60-64	10,844	4,207	6,638	17,985	5,059	12,926	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	
65+	35,162	18,097	17,065	56,549	21,764	34,785	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	
<b>Afar Region</b>													
All ages	37,459	18,621	18,837	59,394	29,412	29,983	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
0-14	11,466	5,923	5,544	20,850	10,378	10,470	30.6	31.8	29.4	35.1	35.3	34.9	
15-19	4,790	1,459	3,331	6,102	2,965	3,137	12.8	7.8	17.7	10.3	10.1	10.5	
20-24	4,493	1,015	3,477	6,684	2,257	4,427	12.0	5.5	18.5	11.3	7.7	14.8	
25-29	7,935	4,155	3,780	8,629	3,494	5,136	21.2	22.3	20.1	14.5	11.9	17.1	
30-34	4,250	3,583	667	5,806	3,455	2,351	11.4	19.2	3.5	9.8	11.7	7.8	
35-39	1,745	920	825	3,210	1,711	1,498	4.7	4.9	4.4	5.4	5.8	5.0	
40-44	1,468	1,044	425	2,375	1,763	612	3.9	5.6	2.3	4.0	6.0	2.0	
45-49	396	188	207	1,485	865	620	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.5	2.9	2.1	
50-54	684	271	413	1,411	691	720	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	
55-59	29	29	—	1,662	1,364	298	0.1	0.2	—	2.8	4.6	1.0	
60-64	64	17	48	310	214	96	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	
65+	139	18	121	870	254	615	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.5	0.9	2.1	
<b>Amhara Region</b>													
All ages	863,444	415,391	448,053	1,147,460	502,177	645,283	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
0-14	179,842	73,474	106,368	257,788	117,975	139,813	20.8	17.7	23.7	22.5	23.5	21.7	
15-19	62,494	18,339	44,155	193,753	57,812	135,941	7.2	4.4	9.9	16.9	11.5	21.1	
20-24	171,178	61,313	109,865	194,076	65,505	128,571	19.8	14.8	24.5	16.9	13.0	19.9	
25-29	207,650	102,200	105,450	213,213	109,900	103,312	24.1	24.6	23.5	18.6	21.9	16.0	
30-34	110,284	75,335	34,948	98,706	54,066	44,640	12.8	18.1	7.8	8.6	10.8	6.9	
35-39	58,952	41,008	17,945	68,583	41,252	27,331	6.8	9.9	4.0	6.0	8.2	4.2	
40-44	28,561	21,992	6,569	45,254	27,542	17,713	3.3	5.3	1.5	3.9	5.5	2.7	
45-49	10,530	5,143	5,387	19,363	5,233	14,130	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.2	
50-54	12,563	5,576	6,987	14,782	7,954	6,828	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.1	
55-59	6,430	1,852	4,578	8,906	4,895	4,010	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.6	
60-64	4,250	1,560	2,690	6,420	1,520	4,900	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	
65+	10,710	7,600	3,112	26,618	8,524	18,092	1.2	1.8	0.7	2.3	1.7	2.8	
<b>Oromia Region</b>													
All ages	794,811	389,363	405,448	1,038,669	430,184	608,485	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
0-14	147,791	66,600	81,191	251,546	98,046	153,501	18.6	17.1	20.0	24.2	22.8	25.2	
15-19	100,875	38,610	62,265	164,369	52,142	112,228	12.7	9.9	15.4	15.8	12.1	18.4	
20-24	153,162	56,345	96,817	214,824	64,173	150,651	19.3	14.5	23.9	20.7	14.9	24.8	
25-29	176,179	89,731	86,448	191,403	93,137	98,266	22.2	23.0	21.3	18.4	21.7	16.1	
30-34	81,586	53,143	28,442	69,186	40,411	28,775	10.3	13.6	7.0	6.7	9.4	4.7	
35-39	60,078	43,082	16,996	68,395	41,240	27,155	7.6	11.1	4.2	6.6	9.6	4.5	
40-44	29,380	18,236	11,145	30,402	18,581	11,821	3.7	4.7	2.7	2.9	4.3	1.9	
45-49	10,760	8,234	2,526	9,751	4,628	5,123	1.4	2.1	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.8	
50-54	8,504	3,036	5,468	10,845	3,141	7,704	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.3	
55-59	5,167	3,621	1,547	12,116	5,955	6,161	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.0	
60-64	3,843	1,431	2,411	4,810	859	3,951	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	
65+	17,488	7,295	10,193	11,020	7,871	3,149	2.2	1.9	2.5	1.1	1.8	0.5	

Table 7.5: Cont'd

Age group	Place of previous residence						Place of previous residence					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Number												Percent
All ages	42,334	22,213	20,121	160,817	79,048	81,768	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-14	18,113	9,631	8,482	125,018	64,102	60,915	42.8	43.4	42.2	77.7	81.1	74.5
15-19	4,371	1,913	2,458	8,914	2,653	6,261	10.3	8.6	12.2	5.5	3.4	7.7
20-24	4,286	1,229	3,057	11,588	5,648	5,940	10.1	5.5	15.2	7.2	7.1	7.3
25-29	4,799	2,611	2,188	4,062	1,455	2,607	11.3	11.8	10.9	2.5	1.8	3.2
30-34	3,630	2,290	1,341	1,671	594	1,078	8.6	10.3	6.7	1.0	0.8	1.3
35-39	2,034	1,228	806	2,301	711	1,590	4.8	5.5	4.0	1.4	0.9	1.9
40-44	1,625	1,084	541	936	789	146	3.8	4.9	2.7	0.6	1.0	0.2
45-49	724	467	256	1,128	908	220	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.3
50-54	630	564	67	1,704	343	1,362	1.5	2.5	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.7
55-59	1,058	908	150	525	322	203	2.5	4.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2
60-64	69	69	—	1,311	644	667	0.2	0.3	—	0.8	0.8	0.8
65+	996	220	776	1,660	879	781	2.4	1.0	3.9	1.0	1.1	1.0
<b>Somali Region</b>												
All ages	25,726	12,611	13,114	64,949	28,103	36,847	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-14	5,921	2,679	3,242	11,936	5,626	6,310	23.0	21.2	24.7	18.4	20.0	17.1
15-19	1,825	691	1,134	9,533	3,031	6,502	7.1	5.5	8.6	14.7	10.8	17.6
20-24	7,410	2,770	4,640	14,601	3,704	10,897	28.8	22.0	35.4	22.5	13.2	29.6
25-29	5,831	3,319	2,512	12,232	5,819	6,413	22.7	26.3	19.2	18.8	20.7	17.4
30-34	1,875	1,362	513	5,931	3,275	2,657	7.3	10.8	3.9	9.1	11.7	7.2
35-39	1,441	888	552	3,229	2,707	522	5.6	7.0	4.2	5.0	9.6	1.4
40-44	663	439	223	1,591	1,120	471	2.6	3.5	1.7	2.5	4.0	1.3
45-49	123	99	24	1,071	495	576	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.7	1.8	1.6
50-54	187	164	24	463	215	248	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.7
55-59	86	86	—	190	60	129	0.3	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4
60-64	90	90	—	697	294	403	0.4	0.7	—	1.1	1.0	1.1
65+	274	24	251	3,476	1,758	1,718	1.1	0.2	1.9	5.4	6.3	4.7
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz Region</b>												
All ages	293,328	171,690	121,638	529,374	200,992	328,382	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-14	58,499	34,467	24,033	180,224	72,283	107,941	19.9	20.1	19.8	34.0	36.0	32.9
15-19	40,715	20,826	19,889	73,383	18,869	54,513	13.9	12.1	16.4	13.9	9.4	16.6
20-24	58,944	25,484	33,460	75,572	18,510	57,062	20.1	14.8	27.5	14.3	9.2	17.4
25-29	54,836	31,134	23,701	101,154	38,431	62,723	18.7	18.1	19.5	19.1	19.1	19.1
30-34	36,566	23,923	12,643	42,674	21,830	20,844	12.5	13.9	10.4	8.1	10.9	6.3
35-39	20,397	15,088	5,309	24,584	12,025	12,559	7.0	8.8	4.4	4.6	6.0	3.8
40-44	6,923	6,057	865	11,890	9,350	2,540	2.4	3.5	0.7	2.2	4.7	0.8
45-49	2,338	1,808	530	7,336	5,594	1,743	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.4	2.8	0.5
50-54	7,218	7,110	108	1,225	1,177	48	2.5	4.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0
55-59	4,844	4,124	720	2,275	1,637	638	1.7	2.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2
60-64	580	201	380	3,461	1,220	2,241	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7
65+	1,469	1,469	—	5,596	66	5,530	0.5	0.9	—	1.1	—	1.7
<b>SNNP Region</b>												
All ages	293,328	171,690	121,638	529,374	200,992	328,382	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-14	58,499	34,467	24,033	180,224	72,283	107,941	19.9	20.1	19.8	34.0	36.0	32.9
15-19	40,715	20,826	19,889	73,383	18,869	54,513	13.9	12.1	16.4	13.9	9.4	16.6
20-24	58,944	25,484	33,460	75,572	18,510	57,062	20.1	14.8	27.5	14.3	9.2	17.4
25-29	54,836	31,134	23,701	101,154	38,431	62,723	18.7	18.1	19.5	19.1	19.1	19.1
30-34	36,566	23,923	12,643	42,674	21,830	20,844	12.5	13.9	10.4	8.1	10.9	6.3
35-39	20,397	15,088	5,309	24,584	12,025	12,559	7.0	8.8	4.4	4.6	6.0	3.8
40-44	6,923	6,057	865	11,890	9,350	2,540	2.4	3.5	0.7	2.2	4.7	0.8
45-49	2,338	1,808	530	7,336	5,594	1,743	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.4	2.8	0.5
50-54	7,218	7,110	108	1,225	1,177	48	2.5	4.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0
55-59	4,844	4,124	720	2,275	1,637	638	1.7	2.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2
60-64	580	201	380	3,461	1,220	2,241	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7
65+	1,469	1,469	—	5,596	66	5,530	0.5	0.9	—	1.1	—	1.7
<b>Sidama Region</b>												
All ages	40,686	16,939	23,748	113,511	42,456	71,055	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-14	8,703	4,061	4,642	47,540	21,764	25,775	21.4	24.0	19.5	41.9	51.3	36.3
15-19	4,704	766	3,938	14,312	2,673	11,639	11.6	4.5	16.6	12.6	6.3	16.4
20-24	8,410	2,620	5,790	20,514	2,947	17,566	20.7	15.5	24.4	18.1	6.9	24.7
25-29	10,647	3,760	6,887	13,459	5,191	8,268	26.2	22.2	29.0	11.9	12.2	11.6
30-34	3,658	2,280	1,378	7,774	4,547	3,227	9.0	13.5	5.8	6.9	10.7	4.5
35-39	2,215	1,652	563	3,493	1,835	1,659	5.4	9.8	2.4	3.1	4.3	2.3
40-44	921	921	—	570	492	78	2.3	5.4	—	0.5	1.2	0.1
45-49	71	71	—	825	825	—	0.2	0.4	—	0.7	1.9	—
50-54	93	—	93	1,491	1,230	261	0.2	—	0.4	1.3	2.9	0.4
55-59	1,042	585	457	86	86	—	2.6	3.5	1.9	0.1	0.2	—
60-64	124	124	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.7	—	—	—	—
65+	98	98	—	3,449	866	2,583	0.2	0.6	—	3.0	2.0	3.6

Table 7.5: Cont'd

Age group	Place of previous residence						Place of previous residence					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Number</b>												
<b>Gambella Region</b>												
All ages	26,226	12,850	13,376	35,864	17,905	17,960	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-14	6,240	3,088	3,152	10,598	5,650	4,948	23.8	24.0	23.6	29.6	31.6	27.6
15-19	3,273	1,344	1,929	4,793	1,702	3,091	12.5	10.5	14.4	13.4	9.5	17.2
20-24	5,022	1,314	3,709	4,948	2,087	2,861	19.1	10.2	27.7	13.8	11.7	15.9
25-29	5,478	2,925	2,552	6,085	3,212	2,873	20.9	22.8	19.1	17.0	17.9	16.0
30-34	2,384	1,682	701	3,561	1,858	1,703	9.1	13.1	5.2	9.9	10.4	9.5
35-39	2,041	1,175	866	2,350	1,426	924	7.8	9.1	6.5	6.6	8.0	5.1
40-44	599	420	179	709	373	336	2.3	3.3	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.9
45-49	521	408	113	760	318	442	2.0	3.2	0.8	2.1	1.8	2.5
50-54	315	315	—	1,002	556	446	1.2	2.5	—	2.8	3.1	2.5
55-59	24	—	24	228	169	60	0.1	—	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.3
60-64	—	—	—	383	270	112	—	—	—	1.1	1.5	0.6
65+	330	179	150	448	285	163	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.6	0.9
<b>Harari Region</b>												
All ages	14,384	6,615	7,769	10,075	4,422	5,652	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-14	2,812	1,637	1,175	2,373	970	1,402	19.6	24.7	15.1	23.6	21.9	24.8
15-19	1,351	253	1,097	1,300	455	845	9.4	3.8	14.1	12.9	10.3	15.0
20-24	2,629	879	1,750	1,848	547	1,302	18.3	13.3	22.5	18.4	12.4	23.0
25-29	2,602	748	1,853	2,148	989	1,159	18.1	11.3	23.9	21.3	22.4	20.5
30-34	1,691	881	810	961	710	251	11.8	13.3	10.4	9.5	16.1	4.4
35-39	1,510	1,200	310	712	417	295	10.5	18.1	4.0	7.1	9.4	5.2
40-44	909	541	368	171	27	144	6.3	8.2	4.7	1.7	0.6	2.5
45-49	202	49	154	197	111	86	1.4	0.7	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.5
50-54	250	207	42	27	—	27	1.7	3.1	0.5	0.3	—	0.5
55-59	326	117	209	105	105	—	2.3	1.8	2.7	1.1	2.4	—
60-64	102	102	—	—	—	—	0.7	1.5	—	—	—	—
65+	—	—	—	232	92	140	—	—	—	2.3	2.1	2.5
<b>Addis Ababa City Administration</b>												
All ages	244,508	96,961	147,547	189,426	54,369	135,057	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-14	69,838	31,661	38,177	19,688	4,372	15,316	28.6	32.7	25.9	10.4	8.0	11.3
15-19	31,492	6,883	24,610	46,753	5,842	40,911	12.9	7.1	16.7	24.7	10.7	30.3
20-24	39,727	9,736	29,991	57,638	12,969	44,670	16.3	10.0	20.3	30.4	23.9	33.1
25-29	43,741	15,587	28,155	38,982	17,287	21,695	17.9	16.1	19.1	20.6	31.8	16.1
30-34	23,841	12,048	11,793	10,575	6,507	4,068	9.8	12.4	8.0	5.6	12.0	3.0
35-39	15,038	10,519	4,519	7,499	4,044	3,455	6.2	10.8	3.1	4.0	7.4	2.6
40-44	9,310	6,249	3,061	1,609	1,609	—	3.8	6.4	2.1	0.9	3.0	—
45-49	2,707	1,323	1,384	595	—	595	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.3	—	0.4
50-54	3,777	1,767	2,010	2,174	—	2,174	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.2	—	1.6
55-59	657	—	657	887	887	—	0.3	—	0.4	0.5	1.6	—
60-64	1,032	306	726	292	—	292	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	—	0.2
65+	3,347	883	2,464	2,733	853	1,881	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.4
<b>Dire Dawa City Administration</b>												
All ages	18,280	9,834	8,446	21,476	8,561	12,915	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-14	2,983	1,406	1,577	4,975	2,367	2,608	16.3	14.3	18.7	23.2	27.6	20.2
15-19	1,812	764	1,048	4,954	1,421	3,533	9.9	7.8	12.4	23.1	16.6	27.4
20-24	3,268	1,308	1,960	4,893	1,805	3,088	17.9	13.3	23.2	22.8	21.1	23.9
25-29	4,443	2,281	2,162	3,487	1,222	2,265	24.3	23.2	25.6	16.2	14.3	17.5
30-34	2,464	1,534	930	680	554	126	13.5	15.6	11.0	3.2	6.5	1.0
35-39	1,049	879	170	428	146	282	5.7	8.9	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.2
40-44	671	555	116	334	263	71	3.7	5.6	1.4	1.6	3.1	0.5
45-49	518	419	100	71	—	71	2.8	4.3	1.2	0.3	—	0.5
50-54	71	71	—	750	428	322	0.4	0.7	—	3.5	5.0	2.5
55-59	—	—	—	154	—	154	—	—	—	0.7	—	1.2
60-64	690	307	383	301	38	264	3.8	3.1	4.5	1.4	0.4	2.0
65+	311	311	—	448	316	132	1.7	3.2	—	2.1	3.7	1.0

**Table 7.6: Reasons for Migration for All Migrants by Sex and Region; Percent : LMS 2021**

Region and sex	Number of all migrants	Search for work	Job transfer/ Have got job	Shortage of land	Education/ Training	Marriage related	Conflict	Drought/ Natural hazard	To join/ live with family	Health related	Family/ peer influence	COVID-19/ Corona virus	Others
<b>Country Total</b>													
Total	16,159,977	26.6	5.2	5.5	5.8	21.7	2.8	1.3	25.6	1.0	1.2	0.1	3.1
Male	7,138,983	35.4	8.2	8.4	6.3	2.5	3.2	1.4	28.2	1.1	1.1	0.2	4.0
Female	9,020,994	19.6	2.9	3.3	5.4	36.9	2.5	1.2	23.5	0.9	1.2	0.1	2.4
<b>Afar</b>													
Total	266,729	31.7	2.5	0.3	2.6	9.1	1.0	37.7	14.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3
Male	131,754	36.6	4.1	0.5	2.7	1.3	0.8	39.2	14.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
Female	134,975	26.9	1.0	0.0	2.5	16.7	1.2	36.2	15.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2
<b>Amhara</b>													
Total	4,560,559	27.5	6.8	2.7	5.7	18.2	4.5	0.5	25.1	1.5	1.0	0.2	6.3
Male	2,083,442	35.6	9.7	4.0	5.8	3.8	5.4	0.6	25.1	1.5	0.9	0.2	7.5
Female	2,477,117	20.7	4.4	1.5	5.6	30.4	3.8	0.4	25.0	1.6	1.1	0.1	5.3
<b>Oromia</b>													
Total	5,418,226	26.7	5.9	6.7	5.7	26.2	1.8	0.8	22.2	1.1	1.0	0.2	1.7
Male	2,315,283	38.1	10.0	10.5	6.3	2.1	1.8	0.8	25.1	1.4	0.9	0.4	2.6
Female	3,102,943	18.1	2.9	3.8	5.3	44.3	1.7	0.8	20.1	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.1
<b>Somali</b>													
Total	557,393	6.9	1.5	2.2	13.0	11.9	11.0	2.1	40.2	0.2	2.7	0.0	8.3
Male	279,416	8.7	2.7	3.8	12.3	3.1	9.8	1.6	45.8	0.3	3.3	0.0	8.7
Female	277,976	5.1	0.3	0.6	13.8	20.8	12.2	2.6	34.5	0.0	2.1	0.0	8.0
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz</b>													
Total	302,168	28.8	3.7	7.1	5.1	17.9	2.6	8.2	21.6	0.2	0.7	0.0	4.0
Male	144,107	37.7	6.0	9.3	4.8	2.0	2.8	8.0	23.1	0.1	0.6	0.0	5.7
Female	158,061	20.8	1.7	5.0	5.5	32.4	2.4	8.4	20.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	2.5
<b>SNNP</b>													
Total	2,555,045	18.4	3.7	12.6	4.4	25.8	2.2	0.1	29.5	0.7	1.8	0.1	0.8
Male	1,126,952	27.2	6.4	17.8	5.5	1.4	2.8	0.0	35.0	0.8	1.7	0.2	1.2
Female	1,428,093	11.4	1.6	8.4	3.4	45.0	1.7	0.2	25.3	0.7	1.8	0.0	0.4
<b>Sidama</b>													
Total	675,621	12.9	4.4	4.6	5.3	37.0	1.3	0.1	32.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	1.5
Male	259,319	21.6	4.6	11.2	5.9	1.5	1.8	0.2	49.7	0.1	0.3	0.0	3.1
Female	416,302	7.4	4.2	0.5	5.0	59.1	1.0	0.0	21.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6
<b>Gambella</b>													
Total	154,004	32.1	3.0	4.9	7.7	12.5	4.3	5.2	27.8	0.3	1.8	0.1	0.4
Male	78,835	37.7	4.3	6.6	9.8	3.0	4.4	4.7	27.0	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.4
Female	75,169	26.2	1.5	3.1	5.4	22.6	4.1	5.7	28.8	0.3	2.0	0.0	0.3
<b>Harari</b>													
Total	68,122	32.8	11.3	0.4	10.6	14.2	1.6	0.0	26.8	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.1
Male	32,687	42.3	16.7	0.3	10.3	1.5	1.3	0.1	25.5	0.7	0.1	0.0	1.3
Female	35,435	24.0	6.3	0.4	10.9	25.8	2.0	0.0	28.0	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.9
<b>Addis Ababa</b>													
Total	1,471,219	47.7	3.2	1.0	6.9	10.4	0.7	0.1	26.2	0.7	1.2	0.1	1.7
Male	626,744	53.3	5.8	1.5	7.3	2.3	0.4	0.1	25.3	0.5	1.4	0.0	2.0
Female	844,475	43.6	1.3	0.6	6.6	16.4	0.9	0.1	26.9	0.9	1.1	0.1	1.5
<b>Dire Dawa</b>													
Total	130,892	43.6	2.1	0.4	8.1	14.9	1.4	0.3	24.9	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.7
Male	60,443	55.9	3.9	0.8	9.0	2.7	1.4	0.4	23.3	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.3
Female	70,449	33.0	0.6	0.0	7.4	25.4	1.5	0.3	26.2	1.3	2.3	0.0	2.0

**Table 7.7: Reason for Migration for Recent Migrants by Sex and Region; Percent: LMS 2021**

Region and sex	Number of recent migrants	Search for work	transfer/ Have got job	Shortage of land	Education/ Training	Marriage related	Conflict	Drought/ Natural hazard	To join/ live with family	Health related	Family/ peer influence	COVID-19/ Corona various	Others
<b>Country Total</b>													
Total	5,772,203	28.4	6.9	1.6	9.0	12.3	4.7	0.8	30.7	1.1	1.1	0.4	3.0
Male	2,570,719	34.3	10.1	2.2	9.0	1.9	4.8	0.9	30.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	3.7
Female	3,201,484	23.6	4.4	1.2	9.1	20.7	4.6	0.8	30.8	1.1	1.2	0.2	2.4
<b>Afar</b>													
Total	96,853	25.3	2.7	0.2	5.6	9.1	1.3	32.7	22.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4
Male	48,033	30.5	4.4	0.3	6.1	1.4	1.2	33.4	22.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
Female	48,820	20.0	1.0	0.0	5.1	16.7	1.4	32.1	22.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5
<b>Amhara</b>													
Total	2,010,905	26.6	8.9	1.4	7.8	10.8	7.0	0.1	29.9	1.6	1.1	0.4	4.3
Male	917,569	33.5	11.7	2.1	7.2	2.3	7.4	0.0	27.7	1.3	0.8	0.5	5.5
Female	1,093,336	20.9	6.5	0.9	8.3	18.0	6.7	0.2	31.7	1.8	1.3	0.3	3.3
<b>Oromia</b>													
Total	1,833,481	29.4	7.8	2.0	9.9	13.6	2.8	0.4	29.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	2.2
Male	819,547	36.9	11.5	2.6	9.8	1.6	2.0	0.4	29.5	1.4	0.6	1.3	2.4
Female	1,013,933	23.3	4.8	1.5	10.0	23.3	3.5	0.3	29.3	0.8	1.0	0.1	2.0
<b>Somali</b>													
Total	203,151	5.6	2.4	0.1	21.6	5.9	11.6	1.2	39.7	0.3	4.1	0.0	7.5
Male	101,261	6.5	4.0	0.1	21.1	1.2	10.2	0.8	43.1	0.6	5.7	0.0	6.6
Female	101,890	4.8	0.7	0.1	22.0	10.6	13.0	1.6	36.4	0.1	2.5	0.0	8.3
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz</b>													
Total	90,675	33.5	6.4	0.7	9.0	15.9	6.4	0.0	27.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1
Male	40,714	42.0	10.4	1.4	8.8	1.5	6.8	0.0	28.3	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0
Female	49,961	26.7	3.1	0.2	9.2	27.7	6.0	0.0	26.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2
<b>SNNP</b>													
Total	822,702	24.1	5.3	2.7	7.7	16.2	3.9	0.0	36.0	0.9	1.3	0.3	1.7
Male	372,682	31.0	8.7	2.9	8.5	1.2	5.3	0.0	37.0	1.0	1.2	0.7	2.3
Female	450,020	18.3	2.4	2.5	7.0	28.6	2.8	0.0	35.1	0.8	1.4	0.0	1.1
<b>Sidama</b>													
Total	154,197	21.4	5.0	0.3	11.1	20.6	3.8	0.1	35.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.5
Male	59,395	32.0	7.8	0.6	9.7	0.6	3.5	0.2	42.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
Female	94,802	14.7	3.2	0.1	12.0	33.2	4.0	0.1	31.2	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.7
<b>Gambella</b>													
Total	62,090	28.0	3.9	2.6	8.4	9.0	4.5	5.7	36.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
Male	30,755	32.3	6.0	3.4	9.8	2.2	4.7	5.1	35.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1
Female	31,336	23.8	1.8	1.8	6.9	15.6	4.3	6.4	38.0	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.2
<b>Harari</b>													
Total	24,459	33.2	10.0	0.6	11.6	10.7	4.0	0.0	27.3	1.1	0.5	0.1	1.0
Male	11,037	39.4	13.6	0.5	10.3	0.0	3.8	0.0	30.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	1.0
Female	13,422	28.2	7.0	0.6	12.7	19.5	4.1	0.0	25.0	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.9
<b>Addis Ababa</b>													
Total	433,934	51.6	1.9	0.8	7.4	6.6	0.7	0.0	26.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	3.6
Male	151,331	50.5	3.7	1.1	8.3	3.7	0.4	0.0	26.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	5.3
Female	282,603	52.2	1.0	0.7	6.9	8.2	1.0	0.0	25.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	2.7
<b>Dire Dawa</b>													
Total	39,756	41.5	2.0	0.4	10.5	13.0	1.3	0.7	24.7	1.7	2.0	0.0	2.3
Male	18,395	44.9	3.7	0.8	13.8	2.0	1.1	0.4	27.4	1.8	1.7	0.0	2.5
Female	21,361	38.5	0.6	0.0	7.7	22.6	1.5	0.9	22.3	1.7	2.2	0.0	2.1

**Table 7.8: Form of Migration for All Migrants, by Sex and Region: LMS 2021**

Region and sex	All migrants	Urban-	Urban-	Rural-	Rural-	Urban-	Urban-	Rural-	Rural-
		Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
<b>Country Total</b>									
Total	16,159,977	3,695,981	1,440,905	4,662,554	6,360,538	22.9	8.9	28.9	39.4
Male	7,138,983	1,732,648	796,114	2,043,412	2,566,809	24.3	11.2	28.6	36.0
Female	9,020,994	1,963,333	644,790	2,619,142	3,793,729	21.8	7.1	29.0	42.1
<b>Afar</b>									
Total	266,729	68,911	7,387	81,020	109,410	25.8	2.8	30.4	41.0
Male	131,754	33,731	3,620	37,616	56,786	25.6	2.7	28.6	43.1
Female	134,975	35,180	3,767	43,404	52,624	26.1	2.8	32.2	39.0
<b>Amhara</b>									
Total	4,560,559	798,555	622,534	1,434,454	1,705,016	17.5	13.7	31.5	37.4
Male	2,083,442	374,940	325,400	626,125	756,977	18.0	15.6	30.1	36.3
Female	2,477,116	423,614	297,134	808,329	948,039	17.1	12.0	32.6	38.3
<b>Oromia</b>									
Total	5,418,226	1,319,125	425,657	1,440,624	2,232,819	24.3	7.9	26.6	41.2
Male	2,315,283	616,120	244,575	642,116	812,472	26.6	10.6	27.7	35.1
Female	3,102,942	703,005	181,082	798,507	1,420,348	22.7	5.8	25.7	45.8
<b>Somali</b>									
Total	557,393	90,724	26,140	75,937	364,592	16.3	4.7	13.6	65.4
Male	279,417	47,900	14,745	39,551	177,221	17.1	5.3	14.2	63.4
Female	277,976	42,824	11,395	36,386	187,371	15.4	4.1	13.1	67.4
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz</b>									
Total	302,168	51,271	10,413	101,593	138,892	17.0	3.4	33.6	46.0
Male	144,107	25,146	5,514	48,237	65,211	17.4	3.8	33.5	45.3
Female	158,061	26,125	4,899	53,356	73,681	16.5	3.1	33.8	46.6
<b>SNNP</b>									
Total	2,555,045	327,575	304,285	597,217	1,325,968	12.8	11.9	23.4	51.9
Male	1,126,952	165,033	182,436	265,934	513,549	14.6	16.2	23.6	45.6
Female	1,428,093	162,543	121,848	331,283	812,419	11.4	8.5	23.2	56.9
<b>Sidama</b>									
Total	675,621	102,022	23,496	145,028	405,075	15.1	3.5	21.5	60.0
Male	259,319	46,275	8,744	58,670	145,630	17.8	3.4	22.6	56.2
Female	416,302	55,747	14,752	86,358	259,445	13.4	3.5	20.7	62.3
<b>Gambella</b>									
Total	154,004	47,181	10,534	30,863	65,427	30.6	6.8	20.0	42.5
Male	78,835	24,329	6,185	15,084	33,236	30.9	7.8	19.1	42.2
Female	75,169	22,851	4,349	15,778	32,191	30.4	5.8	21.0	42.8
<b>Harari</b>									
Total	68,122	38,421	2,551	22,869	4,281	56.4	3.7	33.6	6.3
Male	32,687	18,397	1,214	10,817	2,259	56.3	3.7	33.1	6.9
Female	35,435	20,024	1,337	12,052	2,022	56.5	3.8	34.0	5.7
<b>Addis Ababa</b>									
Total	1,471,219	796,302	-	674,917	-	54.1	-	45.9	-
Male	626,744	352,023	-	274,721	-	56.2	-	43.8	-
Female	844,475	444,279	-	400,196	-	52.6	-	47.4	-
<b>Dire Dawa</b>									
Total	130,892	55,895	7,907	58,033	9,057	42.7	6.0	44.3	6.9
Male	60,443	28,754	3,680	24,541	3,468	47.6	6.1	40.6	5.7
Female	70,449	27,141	4,227	33,492	5,589	38.5	6.0	47.5	7.9

**Table 7.9: Form of Migration for Recent Migrants, by Sex and Region: LMS 2021**

Region and sex	Recent migrants	Urban- Urban	Urban- Rural	Rural- Urban	Rural- Rural	Urban- Urban	Urban- Rural	Rural- Urban	Rural- Rural
	Number					Percent			
<b>Country Total</b>									
Total	5,772,203	1,572,582	828,605	1,951,965	1,419,051	27.2	14.4	33.8	24.6
Male	2,570,719	714,942	458,147	786,767	610,863	27.8	17.8	30.6	23.8
Female	3,201,484	857,640	370,458	1,165,198	808,188	26.8	11.6	36.4	25.2
<b>Afar</b>									
Total	96,853	32,816	4,643	39,132	20,262	33.9	4.8	40.4	20.9
Male	48,033	15,903	2,718	18,266	11,146	33.1	5.7	38.0	23.2
Female	48,820	16,913	1,924	20,866	9,116	34.6	3.9	42.7	18.7
<b>Amhara</b>									
Total	2,010,905	428,397	435,048	644,679	502,782	21.3	21.6	32.1	25.0
Male	917,569	198,723	216,668	267,874	234,303	21.7	23.6	29.2	25.5
Female	1,093,336	229,674	218,379	376,804	268,479	21.0	20.0	34.5	24.6
<b>Oromia</b>									
Total	1,833,481	581,372	213,439	635,605	403,064	31.7	11.6	34.7	22.0
Male	819,547	264,809	124,554	261,427	168,757	32.3	15.2	31.9	20.6
Female	1,013,933	316,563	88,885	374,178	234,307	31.2	8.8	36.9	23.1
<b>Somali</b>									
Total	203,151	36,197	6,137	26,921	133,896	17.8	3.0	13.3	65.9
Male	101,261	18,964	3,249	15,316	63,732	18.7	3.2	15.1	62.9
Female	101,890	17,234	2,888	11,604	70,164	16.9	2.8	11.4	68.9
<b>Benishangul- Gumuz</b>									
Total	90,675	20,663	5,063	43,536	21,413	22.8	5.6	48.0	23.6
Male	40,714	9,774	2,837	19,577	8,525	24.0	7.0	48.1	20.9
Female	49,961	10,889	2,225	23,959	12,888	21.8	4.5	48.0	25.8
<b>SNNP</b>									
Total	822,702	149,106	144,222	276,546	252,827	18.1	17.5	33.6	30.7
Male	372,682	72,552	99,138	112,306	88,686	19.5	26.6	30.1	23.8
Female	450,020	76,554	45,084	164,241	164,141	17.0	10.0	36.5	36.5
<b>Sidama</b>									
Total	154,197	31,670	9,016	55,602	57,909	20.5	5.8	36.1	37.6
Male	59,395	13,681	3,257	20,038	22,418	23.0	5.5	33.7	37.7
Female	94,802	17,989	5,759	35,563	35,491	19.0	6.1	37.5	37.4
<b>Gambella</b>									
Total	62,090	21,351	4,874	13,981	21,883	34.4	7.8	22.5	35.2
Male	30,755	10,016	2,834	6,952	10,953	32.6	9.2	22.6	35.6
Female	31,336	11,336	2,040	7,029	10,930	36.2	6.5	22.4	34.9
<b>Harari</b>									
Total	24,459	12,713	1,671	8,399	1,676	52.0	6.8	34.3	6.9
Male	11,037	5,786	829	3,563	859	52.4	7.5	32.3	7.8
Female	13,422	6,928	842	4,836	817	51.6	6.3	36.0	6.1
<b>Addis Ababa</b>									
Total	433,934	244,508	-	189,426	-	56.3	-	43.7	-
Male	151,331	96,961	-	54,369	-	64.1	-	35.9	-
Female	282,603	147,547	-	135,057	-	52.2	-	47.8	-
<b>Dire Dawa</b>									
Total	39,756	13,788	4,492	18,138	3,339	34.7	11.3	45.6	8.4
Male	18,395	7,773	2,061	7,077	1,485	42.3	11.2	38.5	8.1
Female	21,361	6,015	2,431	11,061	1,854	28.2	11.4	51.8	8.7

**Table 7.10: Inter-regional Migration of Lifetime and Recent Migrants by Region: LMS 2021**

Region	Number of lifetime migrants				Number of recent time migrants				Lifetime migrants (out of 1000)				Recent time migrants (out of 1000)			
	Out-Migrants	In-Migrants	Net Migrants	Gross Migrants	Out-Migrants	In-Migrants	Net Migrants	Gross Migrants	Out-Migrants	In-Migrants	Net Migrants	Gross Migrants	Out-Migrants	In-Migrants	Net Migrants	Gross Migrants
Afar	18,614	107,539	88,925	126,153	19,787	31,102	11,315	50,889	9.4	54.1	44.7	63.4	9.9	15.6	5.7	25.6
Amhara	1,386,749	126,860	-1,259,889	1,513,609	252,195	281,105	28,910	533,300	59.8	5.5	-54.3	65.2	10.9	12.1	1.2	23.0
Oromia	775,464	1,049,276	273,812	1,824,740	343,568	381,144	37,576	724,712	20.1	27.2	7.1	47.3	8.9	9.9	1.0	18.8
Somali	34,259	58,412	24,153	92,671	33,147	29,945	-3,202	63,092	5.2	8.8	3.7	14.0	5.0	4.5	-0.5	9.6
Benishangul -Gumuz	20,611	187,240	166,629	207,851	67,464	36,504	-30,960	103,968	17.2	156.0	138.8	173.1	56.2	30.4	-25.8	86.6
SNNP	892,822	370,260	-522,562	1,263,082	290,308	183,779	-106,529	474,087	53.2	22.1	-31.1	75.3	17.3	11.0	-6.3	28.2
Sidama	74,014	86,024	12,010	160,038	24,650	27,056	2,406	51,706	16.2	18.8	2.6	35.1	5.4	5.9	0.5	11.3
Gambella	19,595	71,774	52,179	91,369	21,279	22,393	1,114	43,672	39.3	143.9	104.6	183.2	42.7	44.9	2.2	87.5
Harari	23,123	58,373	35,250	81,496	14,910	21,307	6,397	36,217	84.5	213.3	128.8	297.8	54.5	77.9	23.4	132.4
Addis Ababa	184,721	1,211,507	1,026,786	1,396,228	276,189	312,572	36,383	588,761	48.6	318.5	269.9	367.0	72.6	82.2	9.6	154.8
Dire Daw a	18,590	121,297	102,707	139,887	15,487	32,077	16,590	47,564	34.6	225.7	191.1	260.3	28.8	59.7	30.9	88.5

**Table 7.11: Educational Attainment of All Migrants (age 3 and above) by Sex and Residence: LMS 2021**

Region, residence and sex	All migrants	Status of School Attendance								
		Never attained			Ever attained			Highest Grade Completed		
		Number	Never attained	Ever attained	Informal	Preschool	Primary education	Secondary education	Above secondary	
<b>Country Total</b>										
Total	16,035,055	5,878,262	10,156,793	36.7	63.3	3.3	1.9	53.4	20.2	21.2
Male	7,075,919	1,863,198	5,212,722	26.3	73.7	4.2	1.7	49.9	20.2	24.0
Female	8,959,136	4,015,065	4,944,071	44.8	55.2	2.3	2.1	57.2	20.2	18.1
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	8,292,840	1,774,998	6,517,843	21.4	78.6	2.0	2.0	45.1	24.3	26.5
Male	3,741,753	536,248	3,205,506	14.3	85.7	2.1	1.9	40.9	24.1	30.9
Female	4,551,087	1,238,750	3,312,337	27.2	72.8	1.9	2.2	49.2	24.4	22.3
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	7,742,215	4,103,265	3,638,950	53.0	47.0	5.5	1.7	68.3	13.0	11.5
Male	3,334,166	1,326,950	2,007,216	39.8	60.2	7.5	1.5	64.2	13.9	12.9
Female	4,408,049	2,776,315	1,631,734	63.0	37.0	3.1	2.0	73.4	11.8	9.8
<b>Afar</b>										
Total	262,701	151,645	111,055	57.7	42.3	1.8	1.1	57.7	19.0	20.4
Male	130,048	70,058	59,989	53.9	46.1	2.1	0.9	50.7	19.7	26.6
Female	132,653	81,587	51,066	61.5	38.5	1.4	1.3	65.9	18.2	13.2
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	147,162	51,950	95,213	35.3	64.7	1.8	1.3	55.5	19.7	21.8
Male	70,373	20,224	50,149	28.7	71.3	1.9	1.1	48.1	20.0	29.0
Female	76,789	31,726	45,064	41.3	58.7	1.6	1.5	63.8	19.4	13.7
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	115,539	99,696	15,843	86.3	13.7	2.0	0.0	70.6	14.8	12.6
Male	59,675	49,835	9,840	83.5	16.5	3.2	0.0	64.1	18.3	14.4
Female	55,864	49,861	6,003	89.3	10.7	0.0	0.0	81.2	9.2	9.6
<b>Amhara</b>										
Total	4,517,185	1,713,742	2,803,443	37.9	62.1	7.1	2.1	47.9	19.8	23.1
Male	2,063,262	632,974	1,430,288	30.7	69.3	10.1	1.9	45.7	18.3	24.1
Female	2,453,923	1,080,768	1,373,155	44.0	56.0	4.0	2.4	50.3	21.3	22.0
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	2,217,697	554,117	1,663,579	25.0	75.0	4.4	2.1	41.7	24.5	27.3
Male	993,441	176,160	817,280	17.7	82.3	5.5	2.2	39.2	23.1	30.0
Female	1,224,256	377,957	846,299	30.9	69.1	3.4	2.0	44.1	25.9	24.6
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	2,299,488	1,159,625	1,139,864	50.4	49.6	11.1	2.1	57.1	12.9	16.9
Male	1,069,821	456,814	613,008	42.7	57.3	16.3	1.4	54.3	11.9	16.1
Female	1,229,667	702,811	526,856	57.2	42.8	5.0	2.9	60.3	14.0	17.7
<b>Oromia</b>										
Total	5,401,355	2,051,315	3,350,041	38.0	62.0	2.2	1.7	53.7	21.3	21.1
Male	2,305,992	554,818	1,751,174	24.1	75.9	2.6	1.5	49.7	21.4	24.8
Female	3,095,363	1,496,497	1,598,866	48.3	51.7	1.7	1.9	58.1	21.2	17.1
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	2,742,878	525,335	2,217,543	19.2	80.8	1.1	2.1	45.7	25.1	26.1
Male	1,248,945	139,726	1,109,219	11.2	88.8	0.9	1.7	42.2	24.3	30.9
Female	1,493,933	385,609	1,108,324	25.8	74.2	1.3	2.4	49.2	25.9	21.3
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	2,658,477	1,525,980	1,132,497	57.4	42.6	4.2	1.0	69.4	14.0	11.4
Male	1,057,047	415,092	641,955	39.3	60.7	5.5	1.1	62.8	16.5	14.2
Female	1,601,430	1,110,888	490,542	69.4	30.6	2.6	0.9	78.0	10.8	7.7

Table 7.11: Cont'd

Region, residence and sex	All migrants	Status of School Attendance								
		Never attained			Ever attained			Highest Grade Completed		
		Number	Never attained	Ever attained	Never attained	Ever attained	Informal	Preschool	Primary education	Secondary education
<b>Somali</b>										
Total	531,138	304,825	226,312	57.4	42.6	0.7	4.0	77.5	8.3	9.5
Male	266,020	135,100	130,919	50.8	49.2	0.8	5.7	71.2	9.7	12.6
Female	265,118	169,725	95,393	64.0	36.0	0.7	1.5	86.1	6.5	5.2
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	159,833	75,525	84,308	47.3	52.7	1.4	4.4	53.0	21.6	19.6
Male	83,387	32,648	50,740	39.2	60.8	1.0	4.4	45.5	25.0	24.1
Female	76,446	42,878	33,568	56.1	43.9	2.0	4.4	64.3	16.4	13.0
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	371,304	229,300	142,005	61.8	38.2	0.4	3.7	92.0	0.5	3.5
Male	182,632	102,453	80,180	56.1	43.9	0.6	6.6	87.4	0.0	5.4
Female	188,672	126,847	61,825	67.2	32.8	0.0	0.0	97.9	1.1	1.0
<b>Benishangul- Gumuz</b>										
Total	300,309	108,171	192,138	36.0	64.0	4.2	1.0	50.4	18.5	25.9
Male	143,189	39,731	103,458	27.7	72.3	4.9	1.3	46.9	18.8	28.0
Female	157,120	68,440	88,680	43.6	56.4	3.3	0.6	54.4	18.2	23.5
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	151,726	34,031	117,695	22.4	77.6	1.4	1.3	41.6	21.0	34.7
Male	72,738	11,569	61,169	15.9	84.1	1.7	1.7	40.1	19.9	36.6
Female	78,988	22,462	56,526	28.4	71.6	1.1	0.9	43.3	22.1	32.6
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	148,583	74,140	74,443	49.9	50.1	8.5	0.5	64.2	14.7	12.1
Male	70,451	28,162	42,289	40.0	60.0	9.5	0.8	56.7	17.3	15.6
Female	78,132	45,978	32,154	58.8	41.2	7.2	0.0	74.0	11.3	7.4
<b>SNNP</b>										
Total	2,544,361	1,004,132	1,540,229	39.5	60.5	1.1	1.8	62.5	17.4	17.2
Male	1,121,689	294,995	826,694	26.3	73.7	1.1	1.3	59.9	17.9	19.7
Female	1,422,672	709,137	713,535	49.8	50.2	1.1	2.3	65.4	16.8	14.4
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	916,957	209,837	707,119	22.9	77.1	0.7	2.8	48.5	20.2	27.7
Male	427,068	75,392	351,677	17.7	82.3	0.3	2.5	44.0	20.4	32.9
Female	489,888	134,446	355,443	27.4	72.6	1.1	3.1	53.1	20.1	22.7
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	1,627,404	794,295	833,109	48.8	51.2	1.5	0.9	74.3	15.0	8.3
Male	694,620	219,603	475,017	31.6	68.4	1.7	0.4	71.8	16.1	10.0
Female	932,783	574,691	358,092	61.6	38.4	1.1	1.5	77.7	13.6	6.1
<b>Sidama</b>										
Total	667,534	216,973	450,560	32.5	67.5	1.4	3.5	67.8	14.1	13.2
Male	254,130	50,190	203,940	19.7	80.3	0.2	3.8	64.5	14.8	16.8
Female	413,404	166,783	246,620	40.3	59.7	2.4	3.3	70.6	13.4	10.3
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	245,642	39,509	206,133	16.1	83.9	0.6	2.0	49.3	21.5	26.7
Male	104,138	10,704	93,435	10.3	89.7	0.3	2.0	43.0	22.5	32.2
Female	141,504	28,806	112,698	20.4	79.6	0.8	2.0	54.5	20.6	22.2
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	421,892	177,464	244,427	42.1	57.9	2.0	4.9	83.4	7.8	1.8
Male	149,992	39,486	110,505	26.3	73.7	0.0	5.4	82.6	8.3	3.7
Female	271,900	137,978	133,922	50.7	49.3	3.7	4.4	84.1	7.5	0.3

Table 7.11: Cont'd

Region, Residence and Sex	All migrants	Status of School Attendance								
		Never attained			Ever attained			Highest Grade Completed		
		Number	Never attained	Ever attained	Never attained	Ever attained	Informal	Preschool	Primary education	Secondary education
<b>Gambella</b>										
Total	153,298	49,487	103,811	32.3	67.7	2.3	1.7	52.2	20.2	23.6
Male	78,420	18,641	59,779	23.8	76.2	3.3	1.2	46.9	21.2	27.4
Female	74,878	30,846	44,032	41.2	58.8	1.0	2.3	59.4	18.8	18.5
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	77,466	15,270	62,196	19.7	80.3	0.5	1.9	44.6	23.5	29.5
Male	39,039	5,362	33,677	13.7	86.3	0.6	1.7	39.7	23.4	34.6
Female	38,427	9,908	28,519	25.8	74.2	0.4	2.2	50.4	23.6	23.5
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	75,832	34,217	41,615	45.1	54.9	5.0	1.3	63.6	15.3	14.8
Male	39,381	13,279	26,102	33.7	66.3	6.7	0.6	56.2	18.4	18.1
Female	36,451	20,938	15,513	57.4	42.6	2.1	2.4	76.1	10.0	9.3
<b>Harari</b>										
Total	67,809	9,202	58,607	13.6	86.4	2.4	1.7	45.0	22.3	28.5
Male	32,400	1,927	30,473	5.9	94.1	1.4	2.1	41.1	24.2	31.2
Female	35,409	7,276	28,133	20.5	79.5	3.5	1.2	49.3	20.4	25.6
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	61,029	7,150	53,879	11.7	88.3	2.3	1.4	43.5	23.4	29.4
Male	28,953	1,267	27,686	4.4	95.6	1.4	1.9	39.3	25.2	32.3
Female	32,076	5,883	26,193	18.3	81.7	3.3	0.8	48.0	21.5	26.4
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	6,780	2,052	4,728	30.3	69.7	3.4	5.3	62.5	10.4	18.4
Male	3,447	659	2,788	19.1	80.9	2.0	4.4	59.2	14.0	20.4
Female	3,333	1,393	1,941	41.8	58.2	5.5	6.5	67.1	5.3	15.6
<b>Addis Ababa</b>										
Total	1,458,587	234,816	1,223,770	16.1	83.9	1.8	1.5	44.7	26.4	25.6
Male	620,441	56,911	563,530	9.2	90.8	1.5	1.3	37.5	28.6	31.1
Female	838,146	177,906	660,240	21.2	78.8	2.0	1.7	50.8	24.5	20.9
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	1,458,587	234,816	1,223,770	16.1	83.9	1.8	1.5	44.7	26.4	25.6
Male	620,441	56,911	563,530	9.2	90.8	1.5	1.3	37.5	28.6	31.1
Female	838,146	177,906	660,240	21.2	78.8	2.0	1.7	50.8	24.5	20.9
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Dire Dawa</b>										
Total	130,779	33,952	96,827	26.0	74.0	1.5	1.1	53.8	21.4	22.1
Male	60,330	7,852	52,477	13.0	87.0	1.0	1.4	46.4	25.4	25.9
Female	70,450	26,100	44,350	37.0	63.0	2.2	0.9	62.6	16.8	17.6
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	113,863	27,455	86,408	24.1	75.9	1.4	0.7	52.9	22.2	22.8
Male	53,230	6,286	46,945	11.8	88.2	0.9	0.9	45.3	26.0	26.8
Female	60,633	21,170	39,463	34.9	65.1	1.9	0.4	61.8	17.8	18.2
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	16,916	6,497	10,419	38.4	61.6	3.0	4.8	61.5	14.9	15.9
Male	7,099	1,567	5,532	22.1	77.9	1.6	5.1	55.0	20.3	18.1
Female	9,816	4,930	4,886	50.2	49.8	4.6	4.4	69.0	8.8	13.4

**Table 7.12: Marital Status of All Migrants (age 10 and above) by Sex, Region and Residence: LMS 2021**

Region, residence and sex	All migrants Number	Marital status					
		Never Married	Married	Divorced	Widowed	Separated	Cohabited
		Percent					
<b>Country Total</b>							
Total	15,104,323	26.4	61.5	5.2	5.2	1.2	0.4
Male	6,641,410	31.4	63.3	2.9	1.2	1.0	0.2
Female	8,462,913	22.5	60.0	7.1	8.4	1.3	0.6
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	7,829,392	31.7	56.2	5.5	5.0	1.3	0.4
Male	3,510,660	33.0	62.1	2.4	1.4	0.7	0.3
Female	4,318,732	30.7	51.4	8.0	7.8	1.8	0.4
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	7,274,931	20.6	67.2	5.0	5.5	1.1	0.5
Male	3,130,750	29.5	64.7	3.5	0.9	1.4	0.0
Female	4,144,181	13.9	69.1	6.1	9.1	0.9	0.9
<b>Afar</b>							
Total	240,822	30.1	57.0	5.4	6.9	0.6	0.0
Male	119,368	36.2	58.3	2.8	2.4	0.4	0.0
Female	121,454	24.2	55.7	8.0	11.3	0.8	0.0
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	135,383	24.6	60.8	7.7	5.9	0.9	0.0
Male	63,901	30.0	63.7	3.4	2.2	0.8	0.0
Female	71,482	19.7	58.3	11.6	9.2	1.1	0.0
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	105,439	37.3	52.0	2.4	8.1	0.2	0.0
Male	55,468	43.3	52.0	2.1	2.6	0.0	0.0
Female	49,972	30.6	52.0	2.7	14.2	0.5	0.0
<b>Amhara</b>							
Total	4,235,295	26.8	59.2	9.0	4.0	0.8	0.2
Male	1,930,654	30.8	62.2	4.9	1.0	0.9	0.2
Female	2,304,640	23.4	56.6	12.6	6.5	0.7	0.2
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	2,101,937	30.7	53.4	10.4	4.2	1.0	0.4
Male	930,748	32.5	60.4	4.8	1.2	0.7	0.5
Female	1,171,189	29.2	47.8	14.8	6.6	1.2	0.4
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	2,133,357	23.0	64.9	7.8	3.8	0.6	0.0
Male	999,906	29.3	63.9	4.9	1.0	1.0	0.0
Female	1,133,451	17.5	65.7	10.3	6.3	0.2	0.0
<b>Oromia</b>							
Total	5,157,133	21.9	65.7	4.3	5.7	1.5	0.9
Male	2,206,671	27.8	67.0	2.3	1.1	1.7	0.1
Female	2,950,461	17.5	64.7	5.8	9.1	1.4	1.5
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	2,572,852	30.0	60.0	3.5	4.6	1.5	0.4
Male	1,171,106	31.5	65.1	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.2
Female	1,401,746	28.8	55.8	5.4	7.5	2.1	0.4
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	2,584,281	13.9	71.3	5.1	6.7	1.6	1.5
Male	1,035,566	23.6	69.2	3.5	1.1	2.6	0.0
Female	1,548,715	7.4	72.7	6.2	10.5	0.9	2.4

Table 7.12: Cont'd

Region, residence and sex	All migrants Number	Marital status					
		Never Married	Married	Divorced	Widowed	Separated	Cohabited
		Percent					
<b>Somali</b>							
Total	408,953	48.9	42.9	2.1	5.2	0.9	0.0
Male	201,734	55.7	41.7	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.0
Female	207,219	42.2	44.1	3.3	9.3	1.2	0.0
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	134,173	38.2	54.8	1.7	4.6	0.7	0.0
Male	67,797	44.7	52.6	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.0
Female	66,376	31.4	57.0	2.7	8.2	0.6	0.0
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	274,780	54.1	37.1	2.3	5.5	0.9	0.0
Male	133,938	61.3	36.2	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.0
Female	140,843	47.3	38.0	3.5	9.7	1.5	0.0
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz</b>							
Total	289,129	22.5	66.4	5.6	4.5	0.6	0.4
Male	137,271	26.5	68.3	2.8	1.9	0.2	0.4
Female	151,857	18.9	64.7	8.1	6.9	1.0	0.3
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	142,191	29.5	60.5	5.3	3.2	1.0	0.5
Male	67,885	31.9	64.3	2.1	0.9	0.4	0.5
Female	74,306	27.3	57.1	8.3	5.4	1.4	0.5
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	146,938	15.8	72.1	5.8	5.8	0.3	0.2
Male	69,386	21.2	72.2	3.5	2.9	0.0	0.2
Female	77,552	10.9	72.0	7.9	8.4	0.5	0.2
<b>SNNP</b>							
Total	2,418,547	25.6	65.9	2.7	4.7	1.0	0.0
Male	1,065,668	32.5	64.2	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.0
Female	1,352,879	20.2	67.2	3.2	7.9	1.4	0.0
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	863,890	32.5	59.8	2.9	4.0	0.7	0.1
Male	404,173	35.2	61.6	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.1
Female	459,717	30.1	58.2	4.3	6.3	0.9	0.1
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	1,554,657	21.8	69.2	2.6	5.1	1.2	0.0
Male	661,495	30.9	65.7	2.5	0.2	0.6	0.0
Female	893,162	15.1	71.9	2.7	8.8	1.7	0.0
<b>Sidama</b>							
Total	615,609	26.2	64.1	1.7	7.1	0.9	0.0
Male	226,892	37.0	60.7	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.0
Female	388,717	19.8	66.0	2.1	10.7	1.3	0.0
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	231,974	35.2	56.8	2.7	4.5	0.6	0.0
Male	97,659	35.2	61.4	1.1	1.6	0.6	0.1
Female	134,316	35.3	53.5	3.9	6.7	0.6	0.0
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	383,635	20.7	68.5	1.1	8.6	1.1	0.0
Male	129,233	38.4	60.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
Female	254,402	11.7	72.7	1.1	12.8	1.7	0.0

Table 7.12: Cont'd

Region, residence and sex	All migrants Number	Marital status					
		Never Married	Married	Divorced	Widowed	Separated	Cohabited
		Percent					
<b>Gambella</b>							
Total	142,207	26.7	64.4	3.5	4.1	1.1	0.2
Male	72,332	30.7	64.8	2.5	0.6	1.2	0.1
Female	69,875	22.5	64.0	4.5	7.8	0.9	0.2
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	71,986	29.8	60.3	4.2	4.2	1.1	0.4
Male	36,117	34.4	61.7	2.6	0.4	0.7	0.3
Female	35,868	25.1	58.8	5.9	8.1	1.6	0.5
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	70,221	23.5	68.7	2.8	4.1	1.0	0.0
Male	36,215	27.0	67.9	2.5	0.8	1.8	0.0
Female	34,006	19.7	69.5	3.0	7.6	0.2	0.0
<b>Harari</b>							
Total	64,929	31.9	52.9	4.7	8.4	1.8	0.3
Male	30,537	37.8	57.4	1.6	2.1	0.8	0.3
Female	34,392	26.7	48.8	7.5	14.1	2.7	0.2
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	58,797	31.8	52.8	4.9	8.7	1.8	0.0
Male	27,438	36.7	58.2	1.8	2.3	0.9	0.0
Female	31,359	27.5	48.0	7.7	14.2	2.7	0.0
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	6,132	33.0	53.8	2.8	6.2	1.6	2.7
Male	3,099	47.6	49.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Female	3,033	18.0	57.9	5.7	12.5	3.2	2.7
<b>Addis Ababa</b>							
Total	1,405,338	36.2	50.1	4.2	7.1	1.9	0.5
Male	592,373	34.0	60.2	2.0	2.4	0.7	0.6
Female	812,964	37.9	42.7	5.8	10.5	2.7	0.4
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	1,405,338	36.2	50.1	4.2	7.1	1.9	0.5
Male	592,373	34.0	60.2	2.0	2.4	0.7	0.6
Female	812,964	37.9	42.7	5.8	10.5	2.7	0.4
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa</b>							
Total	126,362	25.7	58.2	4.8	8.4	2.4	0.5
Male	57,909	27.9	63.0	4.3	2.6	1.6	0.5
Female	68,453	23.8	54.1	5.2	13.3	3.1	0.4
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	110,872	26.6	56.4	5.3	8.8	2.3	0.6
Male	51,464	28.7	61.4	4.8	2.7	1.7	0.6
Female	59,408	24.8	52.0	5.7	14.1	2.9	0.5
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	15,490	18.8	71.5	1.0	5.7	3.0	0.0
Male	6,445	21.5	75.7	0.0	1.7	1.1	0.0
Female	9,045	16.9	68.4	1.8	8.5	4.4	0.0

**Table 7.13: Disability Status of All Migrants by Sex, Region and Residence; Percent: LMS 2021**

Region	Persons with disabilities								
	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Country Total	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.4
Afar	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.5	0.9
Amhara	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.7	1.7
Oromia	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.9	1.2
Somali	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.9
Benishangul-Gumuz	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.6	2.9
SNNP	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4
Sidama	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.4
Gambella	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Harari	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.8	4.6	3.1	6.1
Addis Ababa	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	-	-	-
Dire Dawa	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.7

**Table 7.14: Digital Literacy of All Migrants (age 10 and above) by Region and Residence: LMS 2021**

Region	All migrants			Able to use Computer/Laptop/Tablet			Able to use internet			Currently using cell phone		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent					
Country Total	15,104,323	7,829,392	7,274,931	18.5	29.2	6.9	27.6	42.2	11.8	73.7	88.1	58.1
Afar	240,822	135,383	105,439	15.1	25.2	2.1	24.1	39.2	4.8	58.9	80.9	30.7
Amhara	4,235,295	2,101,937	2,133,357	18.6	27.8	9.5	28.1	38.9	17.4	83.7	92.1	75.4
Oromia	5,157,133	2,572,852	2,584,281	18.6	29.8	7.3	27.7	44.8	10.6	70.8	87.0	54.8
Somali	408,953	134,173	274,780	7.4	18.8	1.8	16.2	33.5	7.7	57.7	83.0	45.3
Beneshangul-Gumuz	289,129	142,191	146,938	16.3	27.9	5.1	25.7	40.7	11.2	71.1	88.0	54.8
SNNP	2,418,547	863,890	1,554,657	12.6	26.0	5.2	17.3	33.9	8.1	60.0	81.8	47.8
Sidama	615,609	231,974	383,635	10.6	24.8	1.9	16.8	35.7	5.5	56.7	81.7	41.6
Gambella	142,207	71,986	70,221	17.6	26.0	9.0	29.1	39.1	18.8	73.5	82.3	64.4
Harari	64,929	58,797	6,132	30.7	32.6	11.9	46.7	48.4	31.0	91.8	93.8	73.2
Addis Ababa	1,405,338	1,405,338	0	34.2	34.2	0	49.7	49.7	0.0	90.0	90.0	0.0
Dire Dawa	126,362	110,872	15,490	27.9	29.5	16.2	43.5	44.7	34.9	92.1	92.3	91.0

**Table 7.15: Economic Activity of All Migrants (age 10 and above) by Sex and Region: LMS 2021**

Region, residence and sex	Employment status				Employment status		
	All migrants	Employed	Unemployed	Not active	Employed	Unemployed	Not active
					Number		
Country Total							
Total	15,104,323	9,696,836	1,285,643	4,121,843	64.2	8.5	27.3
Male	6,641,410	5,161,943	362,287	1,117,179	77.7	5.5	16.8
Female	8,462,913	4,534,893	923,356	3,004,664	53.6	10.9	35.5
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	7,829,392	4,568,381	976,242	2,284,768	58.3	12.5	29.2
Male	3,510,660	2,581,223	258,603	670,835	73.5	7.4	19.1
Female	4,318,732	1,987,159	717,640	1,613,933	46.0	16.6	37.4
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	7,274,931	5,128,455	309,401	1,837,075	70.5	4.3	25.3
Male	3,130,750	2,580,720	103,685	446,345	82.4	3.3	14.3
Female	4,144,181	2,547,735	205,716	1,390,731	61.5	5.0	33.6
<b>Afar</b>							
Total	240,822	133,736	16,720	90,366	55.5	6.9	37.5
Male	119,368	83,731	4,842	30,795	70.1	4.1	25.8
Female	121,454	50,005	11,878	59,570	41.2	9.8	49.0
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	135,383	77,522	14,981	42,880	57.3	11.1	31.7
Male	63,901	47,626	4,035	12,240	74.5	6.3	19.2
Female	71,482	29,896	10,946	30,640	41.8	15.3	42.9
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	105,439	56,215	1,740	47,485	53.3	1.7	45.0
Male	55,468	36,105	807	18,555	65.1	1.5	33.5
Female	49,972	20,109	932	28,930	40.2	1.9	57.9
<b>Amhara</b>							
Total	4,235,295	2,768,913	400,502	1,065,879	65.4	9.5	25.2
Male	1,930,654	1,524,004	123,657	282,993	78.9	6.4	14.7
Female	2,304,640	1,244,909	276,845	782,886	54.0	12.0	34.0
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	2,101,937	1,271,351	272,463	558,124	60.5	13.0	26.6
Male	930,748	692,470	73,891	164,388	74.4	7.9	17.7
Female	1,171,189	578,881	198,572	393,736	49.4	17.0	33.6
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	2,133,357	1,497,563	128,039	507,755	70.2	6.0	23.8
Male	999,906	831,534	49,766	118,606	83.2	5.0	11.9
Female	1,133,451	666,028	78,273	389,150	58.8	6.9	34.3
<b>Oromia</b>							
Total	5,157,133	3,323,877	438,416	1,394,840	64.5	8.5	27.0
Male	2,206,671	1,748,793	112,549	345,329	79.3	5.1	15.6
Female	2,950,461	1,575,084	325,866	1,049,511	53.4	11.0	35.6
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	2,572,852	1,490,164	334,129	748,559	57.9	13.0	29.1
Male	1,171,106	875,442	81,146	214,518	74.8	6.9	18.3
Female	1,401,746	614,722	252,983	534,042	43.9	18.0	38.1
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	2,584,281	1,833,713	104,287	646,281	71.0	4.0	25.0
Male	1,035,566	873,351	31,403	130,811	84.3	3.0	12.6
Female	1,548,715	960,362	72,884	515,470	62.0	4.7	33.3

Table 7.15: Cont'd

Region, residence and sex	Employment status				Employment status		
	All migrants	Employed	Unemployed	Not active	Employed	Unemployed	Not active
	Number				Percent		
<b>Somali</b>							
Total	408,953	194,772	22,947	191,235	47.6	5.6	46.8
Male	201,734	113,088	13,126	75,520	56.1	6.5	37.4
Female	207,219	81,684	9,821	115,714	39.4	4.7	55.8
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	134,173	58,088	8,212	67,873	43.3	6.1	50.6
Male	67,797	34,605	3,428	29,763	51.0	5.1	43.9
Female	66,376	23,483	4,783	38,110	35.4	7.2	57.4
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	274,780	136,684	14,736	123,361	49.7	5.4	44.9
Male	133,938	78,482	9,698	45,757	58.6	7.2	34.2
Female	140,843	58,201	5,038	77,604	41.3	3.6	55.1
<b>Benishangul-</b>							
Total	289,129	212,226	18,782	58,120	73.4	6.5	20.1
Male	137,271	114,685	5,564	17,022	83.5	4.1	12.4
Female	151,857	97,540	13,219	41,098	64.2	8.7	27.1
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	142,191	88,273	16,927	36,990	62.1	11.9	26.0
Male	67,885	50,881	4,882	12,122	75.0	7.2	17.9
Female	74,306	37,393	12,045	24,868	50.3	16.2	33.5
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	146,938	123,952	1,855	21,130	84.4	1.3	14.4
Male	69,386	63,805	681	4,900	92.0	1.0	7.1
Female	77,552	60,147	1,174	16,230	77.6	1.5	20.9
<b>SNNP</b>							
Total	2,418,547	1,704,376	125,424	588,747	70.5	5.2	24.3
Male	1,065,668	888,767	30,982	145,919	83.4	2.9	13.7
Female	1,352,879	815,609	94,442	442,827	60.3	7.0	32.7
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	863,890	542,485	86,312	235,093	62.8	10.0	27.2
Male	404,173	312,422	22,630	69,121	77.3	5.6	17.1
Female	459,717	230,063	63,682	165,971	50.0	13.9	36.1
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	1,554,657	1,161,891	39,112	353,654	74.7	2.5	22.7
Male	661,495	576,344	8,352	76,798	87.1	1.3	11.6
Female	893,162	585,546	30,760	276,856	65.6	3.4	31.0
<b>Sidama</b>							
Total	615,609	388,439	36,694	190,476	63.1	6.0	30.9
Male	226,892	159,629	6,042	61,221	70.4	2.7	27.0
Female	388,717	228,810	30,652	129,255	58.9	7.9	33.3
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	231,974	127,341	23,170	81,464	54.9	10.0	35.1
Male	97,659	70,948	4,166	22,544	72.6	4.3	23.1
Female	134,316	56,393	19,004	58,919	42.0	14.1	43.9
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	383,635	261,098	13,524	109,012	68.1	3.5	28.4
Male	129,233	88,681	1,876	38,677	68.6	1.5	29.9
Female	254,402	172,417	11,648	70,336	67.8	4.6	27.6

Table 7.15 Cont'd

Region, residence and sex	Employment status				Employment status		
	All migrants	Employed	Unemployed	Not active	Employed	Unemployed	Not active
	Number				Percent		
<b>Gambella</b>							
Total	142,207	88,172	9,675	44,360	62.0	6.8	31.2
Male	72,332	51,618	2,657	18,058	71.4	3.7	25.0
Female	69,875	36,555	7,018	26,302	52.3	10.0	37.6
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	71,986	43,884	5,886	22,216	61.0	8.2	30.9
Male	36,117	26,520	1,665	7,933	73.4	4.6	22.0
Female	35,868	17,364	4,221	14,283	48.4	11.8	39.8
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	70,221	44,288	3,789	22,144	63.1	5.4	31.5
Male	36,215	25,098	992	10,125	69.3	2.7	28.0
Female	34,006	19,191	2,797	12,019	56.4	8.2	35.3
<b>Harari</b>							
Total	64,929	42,863	5,255	16,811	66.0	8.1	25.9
Male	30,537	23,679	1,275	5,582	77.5	4.2	18.3
Female	34,392	19,184	3,980	11,229	55.8	11.6	32.7
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	58,797	38,745	5,050	15,002	65.9	8.6	25.5
Male	27,438	21,418	1,275	4,745	78.1	4.6	17.3
Female	31,359	17,327	3,774	10,257	55.3	12.0	32.7
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	6,132	4,118	205	1,809	67.2	3.3	29.5
Male	3,099	2,261	0	837	73.0	0.0	27.0
Female	3,033	1,857	205	972	61.2	6.8	32.0
<b>Addis Ababa</b>							
Total	1,405,338	765,363	196,874	443,100	54.5	14.0	31.5
Male	592,373	409,979	58,875	123,520	69.2	9.9	20.9
Female	812,964	355,384	138,000	319,581	43.7	17.0	39.3
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	1,405,338	765,363	196,874	443,100	54.5	14.0	31.5
Male	592,373	409,979	58,875	123,520	69.2	9.9	20.9
Female	812,964	355,384	138,000	319,581	43.7	17.0	39.3
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa</b>							
Total	126,362	74,099	14,353	37,909	58.6	11.4	30.0
Male	57,909	43,970	2,719	11,220	75.9	4.7	19.4
Female	68,453	30,129	11,635	26,689	44.0	17.0	39.0
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	110,872	65,166	12,240	33,466	58.8	11.0	30.2
Male	51,464	38,912	2,610	9,941	75.6	5.1	19.3
Female	59,408	26,253	9,630	23,525	44.2	16.2	39.6
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	15,490	8,934	2,114	4,443	57.7	13.6	28.7
Male	6,445	5,058	109	1,279	78.5	1.7	19.8
Female	9,045	3,876	2,005	3,164	42.9	22.2	35.0

Migrants are returning to their place of origin due to various reasons. Reports show that many Ethiopians use the irregular migration route to cross country boarder. In some cases, due to the expansion of irregular migration, destination countries force or convince migrants to return to their country of origin (*iml\_34 glossary.pdf (iom.int)*). Migrants most often return empty handed and in serious need of support to sustainably rehabilitate them. Activities to support returning migrants to their origin and provision of humanitarian support for those in need are not evidence based(*ibid*).

One of the international migration population groups covered by the survey is return migrants. According to the definition (*IOM, glossary*) in the context of migration, the country of origin is a country of nationality or of former habitual residence of a person or group of persons who have migrated abroad, irrespective of whether they migrate regularly or irregularly. Hence, many Ethiopians are considered to return to their country of origin being Ethiopia, even if they were born in other countries.

The LMS result shows that 62 percent of returnees are females while 38 percent are males (Table 8.2). Most of the returnees (about 80 percent) are in the age of 20-39 (Table 8.3). Two-third of the returnees attended primary education (Table 8.4). Regarding digital literacy; 18 percent and 48 percent of the returnees are able to use computer and internet, respectively (Table 8.5). Nearly 2 percent of the returnees are found persons with disability (Table 8.7). About 78 percent of migrants returned from Middle East countries, while 17 percent came from African countries (Table 8.8). Saudi Arabia is by far the leading country from which 47 percent of the migrants returned to home (Table 8.9). Ethiopians returning from Africa; Sudan and Djibouti accounted for 11 percent of the returnees. Nearly 37 percent of the returnees have no document during their travel to abroad (Table 8.15). From all returnees, 30 percent are returned due to deportation. This is followed by the end of contract and family reunion (27 and 23 percent respectively) (Table 8.18).

In this section, returning migrant's data is further disaggregated by sex and age, years of stay, educational attainment, and the main reason for leaving and returning to Ethiopia. In addition, this section includes data on country of returnee; facilitator to go abroad, status of compliances at the time of leaving and activity status before leaving Ethiopia. The detailed statistical tables for returnees are presented as follows:-

**Table 8.1: Returnees by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region	Total			Urban			Rural			Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number									Percent								
Country Total	589,110	221,308	367,803	292,170	64,133	228,037	296,940	157,175	139,766	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Afar	5,320	3,597	1,723	1,770	630	1,140	3,550	2,967	583	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.9	0.4
Amhara	216,449	93,112	123,338	90,380	24,009	66,371	126,070	69,103	56,967	36.7	42.1	33.5	30.9	37.4	29.1	42.5	44.0	40.8
Oromia	244,816	89,747	155,069	121,711	21,927	99,784	123,105	67,820	55,285	41.6	40.6	42.2	41.7	34.2	43.8	41.5	43.1	39.6
Somali	3,403	1,160	2,244	416	228	188	2,987	932	2,056	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.6	1.5
Benishangul-Gumuz	3,137	2,484	653	938	416	522	2,199	2,068	131	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.1
SNNP	63,166	21,696	41,470	27,404	9,404	18,000	35,761	12,292	23,470	10.7	9.8	11.3	9.4	14.7	7.9	12.0	7.8	16.8
Sidama	2,525	571	1,953	2,301	454	1,847	223	117	106	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gambella	2,130	1,202	927	382	175	207	1,748	1,027	721	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.5
Harari	804	345	459	528	142	386	276	204	73	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Addis Ababa	44,868	6,214	38,655	44,868	6,214	38,655	—	—	—	7.6	2.8	10.5	15.4	9.7	17.0	—	—	—
Dire Daw a	2,493	1,180	1,313	1,471	534	938	1,022	646	375	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3

**Table 8.2: Returnees by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Residence	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number			Percent		
	Country Total	589,110	221,308	367,803	100.0	37.6
Urban	292,170	64,133	228,037	100.0	22.0	78.1
Rural	296,940	157,175	139,766	100.0	52.9	47.1

**Table 8.3: Returnees by Sex, Age group and Residence: LMS 2021**

Age group	Total			Urban			Rural			Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number									Percent								
All ages	589,110	221,308	367,803	292,170	64,133	228,037	296,940	157,175	139,766	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,573	2,294	279	860	595	265	1,713	1,699	14	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.0
5-9	2,433	993	1,441	2,324	975	1,349	109	18	91	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1
10-14	3,961	2,883	1,078	1,564	1,054	509	2,397	1,829	568	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.4
15-19	20,033	6,338	13,696	4,923	837	4,086	15,111	5,501	9,610	3.4	2.9	3.7	1.7	1.3	1.8	5.1	3.5	6.9
20-24	84,899	13,785	71,115	41,149	2,895	38,254	43,750	10,890	32,860	14.4	6.2	19.3	14.1	4.5	16.8	14.7	6.9	23.5
25-29	181,072	50,005	131,067	99,241	13,506	85,734	81,831	36,499	45,333	30.7	22.6	35.6	34.0	21.1	37.6	27.6	23.2	32.4
30-34	118,262	41,167	77,095	64,783	14,372	50,412	53,479	26,795	26,684	20.1	18.6	21.0	22.2	22.4	22.1	18.0	17.1	19.1
35-39	91,565	47,151	44,414	43,155	13,331	29,824	48,410	33,820	14,590	15.5	21.3	12.1	14.8	20.8	13.1	16.3	21.5	10.4
40-44	38,155	23,679	14,476	14,661	6,103	8,558	23,494	17,575	5,919	6.5	10.7	3.9	5.0	9.5	3.8	7.9	11.2	4.2
45-49	20,380	12,961	7,419	9,743	4,900	4,843	10,638	8,061	2,577	3.5	5.9	2.0	3.3	7.6	2.1	3.6	5.1	1.8
50-54	13,047	10,352	2,695	4,639	2,403	2,236	8,408	7,949	460	2.2	4.7	0.7	1.6	3.8	1.0	2.8	5.1	0.3
55-59	6,187	4,700	1,487	1,700	1,211	490	4,486	3,489	997	1.1	2.1	0.4	0.6	1.9	0.2	1.5	2.2	0.7
60-64	1,841	1,330	511	1,536	1,089	447	305	241	64	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
65+	4,702	3,671	1,030	1,893	863	1,030	2,809	2,809	0	0.8	1.7	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.8	0.0

**Table 8.4: Educational Attainment of Returnees (age 3 and above) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Residence and sex	Status of school attendance										Status of school attendance												
				Highest grade completed									Highest grade completed										
	All returnees	Never attained	Ever attained	Informal	Preschol	Primary education	Secondary education	Above secondary	All returnees	Never attained	Ever attained	Informal	Preschol	Primary education	Secondary education	Above secondary							
	Number										Percent												
<b>Country Total</b>																							
Total	588,778	125,488	463,290	9,195	636	298,691	128,610	26,158	100.0	21.3	78.7	2.0	0.1	64.5	27.8	5.6							
Male	221,027	59,378	161,649	8,583	272	112,356	32,332	8,106	100.0	26.9	73.1	5.3	0.2	69.5	20.0	5.0							
Female	367,752	66,110	301,641	612	363	186,334	96,279	18,053	100.0	18.0	82.0	0.2	0.1	61.8	31.9	6.0							
<b>Urban</b>																							
Total	291,876	38,445	253,430	1,145	579	139,474	87,273	24,960	100.0	13.2	86.8	0.5	0.2	55.0	34.4	9.8							
Male	63,876	8,488	55,388	933	255	28,150	18,172	7,879	100.0	13.3	86.7	1.7	0.5	50.8	32.8	14.2							
Female	228,000	29,958	198,042	212	324	111,324	69,101	17,081	100.0	13.1	86.9	0.1	0.2	56.2	34.9	8.6							
<b>Rural</b>																							
Total	296,902	87,043	209,859	8,050	57	159,217	41,337	1,199	100.0	29.3	70.7	3.8	0.0	75.9	19.7	0.6							
Male	157,151	50,890	106,260	7,650	18	84,206	14,160	227	100.0	32.4	67.6	7.2	0.0	79.2	13.3	0.2							
Female	139,752	36,153	103,599	400	39	75,010	27,178	972	100.0	25.9	74.1	0.4	0.0	72.4	26.2	0.9							

**Table 8.5: Digital Literacy of Returnees (age 10 and above) by Region and Residence: LMS 2021**

Region	All returnees			Able to use computer/laptop/tablet			Able to use internet			Currently using cell phone		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number						Percent					
Country Total	584,104	288,986	295,118	18.0	25.8	10.3	47.6	56.1	39.4	93.6	97.2	90.1
Afar	5,316	1,766	3,550	13.1	22.0	8.7	32.2	48.3	24.2	90.5	89.8	90.8
Amhara	214,036	89,641	124,395	12.9	19.2	8.3	41.8	50.4	35.6	96.2	99.0	94.1
Oromia	243,350	120,245	123,105	18.4	23.7	13.2	50.1	57.6	42.8	92.3	97.2	87.6
Somali	3,403	416	2,987	12.1	41.8	8.0	51.5	57.0	50.7	90.1	80.3	91.4
Benishangul-Gumuz	3,127	928	2,199	7.5	25.4	0.0	16.8	50.3	2.6	70.3	95.4	59.7
SNNP	63,035	27,274	35,761	18.6	32.6	7.9	48.8	54.2	44.6	90.9	95.7	87.2
Sidama	2,525	2,301	223	41.4	40.3	52.5	60.6	61.4	52.5	98.6	98.5	100.0
Gambella	2,057	374	1,683	11.1	26.5	7.7	26.8	57.0	20.1	77.6	93.6	74.1
Harari	789	513	276	32.2	41.7	14.5	51.2	66.3	23.2	88.5	98.6	69.6
Addis Ababa	44,115	44,115	—	39.1	39.1	—	64.1	64.1	—	95.0	95.0	—
Dire Dawa	2,351	1,412	939	31.3	42.1	15.2	56.8	67.7	40.4	97.2	98.6	95.2

**Table 8.6: Marital Status of Returnees (age 10 and above) by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Residence and sex	All returnees Number	Never married					
		Married	Divorced	Widowed	Separated	Cohabited	Percent
<b>Country Total</b>							
Total	584,104	21.9	65.6	8.7	1.6	1.9	0.3
Male	218,021	16.7	77.5	4.9	0.2	0.6	0.1
Female	366,083	25.0	58.5	10.9	2.4	2.7	0.4
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	288,986	21.7	63.3	10.6	1.6	2.2	0.6
Male	62,564	18.3	74.0	6.2	0.6	0.6	0.3
Female	226,423	22.6	60.4	11.8	1.9	2.6	0.7
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	295,118	22.1	67.8	6.8	1.6	1.7	0.0
Male	155,458	16.1	78.9	4.3	0.1	0.6	0.0
Female	139,660	28.8	55.4	9.5	3.3	3.0	0.0

**Table 8.7: Disability Status of Returnees (age 5 and above) by Region and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region	All returnees			Persons with disability		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number				Percent	
Country Total	586,538	291,310	295,227	1.8	0.8	2.9
Afar	5,318	1,768	3,550	0.3	0.8	0.0
Amhara	214,626	90,232	124,395	2.1	1.1	2.9
Oromia	244,395	121,291	123,105	2.2	0.4	3.9
Somali	3,403	416	2,987	0.8	6.4	0.0
Benishangul-Gumuz	3,137	938	2,199	0.8	2.8	0.0
SNNP	63,089	27,328	35,761	0.5	1.2	0.0
Sidama	2,525	2,301	223	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gambella	2,102	378	1,724	0.2	0.9	0.0
Harari	796	520	276	1.6	1.3	2.0
Addis Ababa	44,667	44,667	—	0.6	0.6	—
Dire Dawa	2,479	1,471	1,008	2.2	1.5	3.2

**Table 8.8: Returnees from each Continent and Sub-regions by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Continents/ Sub-regions <sup>1</sup>	Total			Urban			Rural			Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number									Percent								
<b>Africa</b>	<b>98,027</b>	<b>56,573</b>	<b>41,452</b>	<b>40,192</b>	<b>21,816</b>	<b>18,376</b>	<b>57,833</b>	<b>34,757</b>	<b>23,076</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>16.5</b>
Eastern Africa	47,604	28,524	19,080	10,455	6,648	3,808	37,147	21,876	15,272	8.1	12.9	5.2	3.6	10.4	1.7	12.5	13.9	10.9
Western Africa	1,339	141	1,198	959	141	818	380	0	380	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3
Southern Africa	10,936	10,084	852	6,484	5,632	852	4,452	4,452	0	1.9	4.6	0.2	2.2	8.8	0.4	1.5	2.8	0.0
Northern Africa	37,760	17,787	19,971	21,906	9,358	12,547	15,854	8,429	7,424	6.4	8.0	5.4	7.5	14.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3
Middle Africa	388	37	351	388	37	351	0	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Asia</b>	<b>461,257</b>	<b>156,806</b>	<b>304,451</b>	<b>229,136</b>	<b>36,514</b>	<b>192,621</b>	<b>232,122</b>	<b>120,292</b>	<b>111,828</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>80.0</b>
Central Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
East Asia	1,235	692	543	1,208	692	516	27	0	27	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southeastern Asia	116	33	83	116	33	83	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern Asia	1,972	381	1,590	1,972	381	1,590	0	0	0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Western Asia	457,934	155,700	302,235	225,840	35,408	190,432	232,095	120,292	111,801	77.7	70.4	82.2	77.3	55.2	83.5	78.2	76.5	80.0
<b>Europe</b>	<b>14,540</b>	<b>4,733</b>	<b>9,807</b>	<b>11,717</b>	<b>3,116</b>	<b>8,601</b>	<b>2,823</b>	<b>1,618</b>	<b>1,205</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Eastern Europe	4,305	516	3,789	3,592	516	3,076	713	0	713	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.5
Northern Europe	8,273	3,192	5,081	6,599	2,011	4,588	1,674	1,182	492	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.3	3.1	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.4
Southern Europe	574	150	424	574	150	424	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Western Europe	1,388	875	513	952	439	513	436	436	0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Americas</b>	<b>4,870</b>	<b>1,957</b>	<b>2,911</b>	<b>4,590</b>	<b>1,957</b>	<b>2,631</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
North America	3,549	1,868	1,680	3,549	1,868	1,680	0	0	0	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Caribbean	507	27	479	227	27	199	280	0	280	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Latin America	814	62	752	814	62	752	0	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Australia & New Zealand	150	146	4	150	146	4	0	0	0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Melanesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Micronesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unclassified<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>10,271</b>	<b>1,091</b>	<b>9,182</b>	<b>6,386</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>5,805</b>	<b>3,886</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>3,376</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>

<sup>1</sup>Continents/sub-regions except 'unclassified' are listed according to: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>

<sup>2</sup>'Unclassified' refers to responses that captured as 'don't Know' & 'other countries' And it cannot be categorized to a specific country. Thus,it is categorized as 'unclassified'.

**Table 8.9: Top Ten Source Countries of Returnees by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

List of Countries	Total			Urban			Rural			Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number									Percent								
Saudi Arabia	274,481	125,315	149,166	117,608	25,626	91,981	156,874	99,689	57,184	46.6	56.6	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.3	52.8	63.4	40.9
United Arab Emirates	51,207	3,861	47,346	33,200	2,078	31,122	18,007	1,783	16,224	8.7	1.7	12.9	11.4	3.2	13.6	6.1	1.1	11.6
Lebanon	48,107	919	47,188	29,190	522	28,668	18,918	397	18,521	8.2	0.4	12.8	10.0	0.8	12.6	6.4	0.3	13.3
Kuwait	39,331	4,246	35,085	25,687	3,605	22,082	13,644	640	13,003	6.7	1.9	9.5	8.8	5.6	9.7	4.6	0.4	9.3
Sudan	34,664	17,445	17,218	20,077	9,056	11,021	14,587	8,389	6,197	5.9	7.9	4.7	6.9	14.1	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.4
Djibouti	29,516	14,780	14,736	2,827	1,543	1,284	26,689	13,237	13,452	5.0	6.7	4.0	1.0	2.4	0.6	9.0	8.4	9.6
Yemen	19,076	17,025	2,050	3,176	1,155	2,021	15,900	15,871	29	3.2	7.7	0.6	1.1	1.8	0.9	5.4	10.1	0.0
Qatar	12,255	3,503	8,753	5,885	1,591	4,294	6,371	1,912	4,459	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.1	1.2	3.2
South Africa	10,928	10,084	844	6,476	5,632	844	4,452	4,452	0	1.9	4.6	0.2	2.2	8.8	0.4	1.5	2.8	0.0
Bahrain	7,729	663	7,066	7,047	663	6,384	682	0	682	1.3	0.3	1.9	2.4	1.0	2.8	0.2	0.0	0.5

**Table 8.10: Activity Status of Returnees before Leaving Ethiopia by Sex and Region: LMS 2021**

Region and sex	All returnees Number			Paid employee in Gov't/NGO's	Domestic paid employee	Self employed in agriculture	Self employed in non-agriculture	Student	Other
		Unemployed	/private	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		
<b>Country Total</b>									
Total	589,110	43.9	3.3	3.9	22.2	6.4	18.4	1.9	
Male	221,308	23.1	3.1	2.5	47.9	7.4	12.3	3.7	
Female	367,803	56.4	3.5	4.7	6.8	5.8	22.1	0.8	
<b>Afar</b>									
Total	5,320	53.9	2.1	4.5	29.7	5.1	4.6	0.1	
Male	3,597	45.9	3.2	4.0	38.7	5.8	2.3	0.1	
Female	1,723	70.6	0.0	5.5	11.0	3.5	9.5	0.0	
<b>Amhara</b>									
Total	216,449	40.0	2.3	3.0	32.2	4.4	15.0	3.2	
Male	93,112	19.1	1.6	0.9	59.7	4.0	8.1	6.7	
Female	123,338	55.7	2.8	4.6	11.5	4.7	20.2	0.5	
<b>Oromia</b>									
Total	244,816	44.1	3.8	3.4	19.3	7.2	21.2	1.1	
Male	89,747	21.8	3.0	2.9	45.0	10.0	16.1	1.3	
Female	155,069	57.0	4.2	3.7	4.5	5.5	24.2	0.9	
<b>Somali</b>									
Total	3,403	79.5	2.3	3.7	4.8	1.1	4.1	4.7	
Male	1,160	69.7	6.6	0.0	14.1	2.2	3.9	3.4	
Female	2,244	84.4	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.5	4.2	5.3	
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz</b>									
<b>Gumuz</b>									
Total	3,137	38.6	4.8	7.1	37.6	2.3	9.0	0.6	
Male	2,484	36.5	4.8	5.3	45.5	2.7	4.5	0.8	
Female	653	46.9	4.7	14.1	7.4	0.6	26.2	0.0	
<b>SNNP</b>									
Total	63,166	47.5	2.1	5.3	15.8	7.9	21.0	0.3	
Male	21,696	31.5	4.2	5.1	31.3	10.9	16.7	0.2	
Female	41,470	55.9	1.0	5.5	7.7	6.4	23.2	0.3	
<b>Sidama</b>									
Total	2,525	49.3	10.3	5.3	1.5	12.9	19.5	1.2	
Male	571	53.6	24.2	4.6	3.2	6.7	7.7	0.0	
Female	1,953	48.1	6.2	5.5	1.0	14.7	22.9	1.5	
<b>Gambella</b>									
Total	2,130	34.3	6.1	15.3	18.2	5.4	16.0	4.6	
Male	1,202	31.1	6.8	16.1	20.5	6.8	12.5	6.2	
Female	927	38.5	5.2	14.2	15.3	3.6	20.6	2.6	
<b>Harari</b>									
Total	804	53.4	12.1	4.0	12.3	6.8	5.2	6.1	
Male	345	36.5	16.8	4.3	28.7	0.0	2.9	10.4	
Female	459	66.0	8.5	3.7	0.0	12.0	7.0	2.8	
<b>Addis Ababa</b>									
Total	44,868	51.9	7.2	7.9	0.9	10.3	20.0	1.7	
Male	6,214	35.9	17.7	8.0	3.2	14.2	16.5	4.6	
Female	38,655	54.5	5.5	7.9	0.5	9.7	20.6	1.2	
<b>Dire Dawa</b>									
Total	2,493	56.4	2.8	6.1	5.6	5.5	10.9	12.8	
Male	1,180	46.3	4.7	8.0	7.7	3.1	12.2	18.1	
Female	1,313	65.6	1.0	4.3	3.7	7.5	9.7	8.1	

**Table 8.11: Returnees who had Dependents before Leaving Abroad by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region	Total			Urban			Rural			Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number									Percent								
Country Total	330,350	131,576	198,779	160,716	37,475	123,244	169,635	94,101	75,535	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Afar	2,757	1,993	765	982	374	608	1,775	1,618	157	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.7	0.2
Amhara	126,485	61,180	65,305	48,328	14,541	33,787	78,157	46,639	31,518	38.3	46.5	32.9	30.1	38.8	27.4	46.1	49.6	41.7
Oromia	127,104	47,094	80,010	67,378	12,144	55,234	59,727	34,950	24,776	38.5	35.8	40.3	41.9	32.4	44.8	35.2	37.1	32.8
Somali	2,174	1,009	1,166	287	180	107	1,887	829	1,059	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.4
Benishangul-Gumuz	1,354	1,024	330	426	190	236	928	834	94	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.1
SNNP	42,746	15,134	27,612	17,138	6,818	10,321	25,608	8,316	17,292	12.9	11.5	13.9	10.7	18.2	8.4	15.1	8.8	22.9
Sidama	1,373	308	1,066	1,373	308	1,066	0	0	0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gambella	1,222	611	611	198	98	100	1,024	514	511	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7
Harari	346	144	203	220	53	167	126	91	35	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Addis Ababa	23,734	2,620	21,114	23,734	2,620	21,114	—	—	—	7.2	2.0	10.6	14.8	7.0	17.1	—	—	—
Dire Dawa	1,055	459	597	652	149	504	403	310	93	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1

**Table 8.12: Returnees (age 3 and above) Whose Education/Skill Certified in Ethiopia and Recognized by the Host County by Region and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region	All Returnees (age 3 and above)			Returnees (Age 3 and above) whose education/ skill certified in Ethiopia recognized by host country					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number			Number			Percent		
Country Total	588,778	221,027	367,752	17125	10493	6633	2.9	4.7	1.8
Afar	5,320	3,597	1,723	70	42	28	1.3	1.2	1.6
Amhara	216,449	93,112	123,338	5751	4760	992	2.7	5.1	0.8
Oromia	244,583	89,529	155,054	6886	3214	3672	2.8	3.6	2.4
Somali	3,403	1,160	2,244	337	184	152	9.9	15.9	6.8
Benishangul-Gumuz	3,137	2,484	653	151	130	21	4.8	5.2	3.2
SNNP	63,112	21,665	41,447	1110	872	237	1.8	4.0	0.6
Sidama	2,525	571	1,953	194	82	113	7.7	14.4	5.8
Gambela	2,106	1,179	927	208	110	99	9.9	9.3	10.7
Harari	796	337	459	43	43	0	5.4	12.8	0.0
Addis Ababa	44,868	6,214	38,655	2297	1000	1297	5.1	16.1	3.4
Dire Dawa	2,479	1,180	1,299	78	56	22	3.1	4.7	1.7

**Table 8.13: Returnees (age 3 and above) Who Started or Continued Studies in the Host Country by Region and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region	All returnees			Returnees who started or continued studies					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number						Percent		
Country Total	588,778	221,027	367,752	7,429	3,598	3,830	1.3	1.6	1.0
Afar	5,320	3,597	1,723	19	6	13	0.4	0.2	0.8
Amhara	216,449	93,112	123,338	1,683	678	1,005	0.8	0.7	0.8
Oromia	244,583	89,529	155,054	2,637	1,216	1,420	1.1	1.4	0.9
Somali	3,403	1,160	2,244	198	175	23	5.8	15.1	1.0
Benishangul-Gumuz	3,137	2,484	653	172	161	12	5.5	6.5	1.8
SNNP	63,112	21,665	41,447	818	343	475	1.3	1.6	1.1
Sidama	2,525	571	1,953	81	58	23	3.2	10.2	1.2
Gambella	2,106	1,179	927	318	175	143	15.1	14.8	15.4
Harari	796	337	459	28	21	6	3.5	6.2	1.3
Addis Ababa	44,868	6,214	38,655	1,450	756	694	3.2	12.2	1.8
Dire Dawa	2,479	1,180	1,299	25	9	16	1.0	0.8	1.2

**Table 8.14: Main Reason of Returnees for Leaving Ethiopia by Residence & Sex: LMS 2021**

Main Reasons	Total			Urban			Rural			Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number									Percent								
Total	589,110	221,308	367,803	292,170	64,133	228,037	296,940	157,175	139,766	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Search for work	551,882	200,890	350,992	269,735	54,868	214,868	282,146	146,022	136,125	93.7	90.8	95.4	92.3	85.6	94.2	95.0	92.9	97.4
Job transfer/Have got job	8,658	1,303	7,355	7,088	965	6,123	1,570	339	1,232	1.5	0.6	2.0	2.4	1.5	2.7	0.5	0.2	0.9
Shortage of land	4,152	3,935	217	801	585	217	3,350	3,350	0	0.7	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.1	1.1	2.1	0.0
Education/Training	3,032	2,198	834	2,907	2,147	760	125	51	74	0.5	1.0	0.2	1.0	3.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
Marriage related	849	281	568	662	94	568	187	187	0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Conflict related reasons	1,304	913	390	1,260	869	390	44	44	0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Drought/ Natural hazard	1,801	125	1,675	0	0	0	1,801	125	1,675	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.2
To join/ live with family	4,526	2,137	2,389	3,935	1,746	2,189	591	392	199	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.4	2.7	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
Health related	1,053	422	631	1,005	398	607	48	24	24	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Family/peer influence	1,115	254	861	752	254	499	363	0	363	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3
Others	10,739	8,849	1,890	4,023	2,207	1,816	6,716	6,642	74	1.8	4.0	0.5	1.4	3.4	0.8	2.3	4.2	0.1

**Table 8.15: The Status of Returnees Complied to go abroad by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Compliance	Total			Urban			Rural			Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number									Percent								
Passport, Visa, Travel Ticket and Invitation paper	39,368	3,735	35,633	28,155	3,735	24,420	11,213	0	11,213	6.7	1.7	9.7	9.6	5.8	10.7	3.8	0.0	8.0
Passport, Visa and Travel Ticket	179,775	18,692	161,083	137,068	13,511	123,557	42,707	5,181	37,526	30.5	8.4	43.8	46.9	21.1	54.2	14.4	3.3	26.8
Passport and Visa	245,977	29,943	216,034	175,180	19,622	155,557	70,798	10,321	60,477	41.8	13.5	58.7	60.0	30.6	68.2	23.8	6.6	43.3
Passport only	354,467	46,139	308,327	234,989	29,486	205,503	119,477	16,653	102,824	60.2	20.8	83.8	80.4	46.0	90.1	40.2	10.6	73.6
No document	216,093	170,024	46,069	44,306	30,314	13,991	171,787	139,709	32,077	36.7	76.8	12.5	15.2	47.3	6.1	57.9	88.9	23.0
No Response	1,729	1,188	540	1,059	623	436	669	565	104	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1

**Table 8.16: Facilitators for the Returnees to Travel Abroad by Sex and Region; Percent: LMS 2021**

Region	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Private recruitment agency in Ethiopia		Private recruitment agency outside Ethiopia		Individual Brokers		Tourist Agent		Employer		Other			
	Self	Family/ Relatives/ Friends	Government	Self	Family/ Relatives/ Friends	Government	Self	Family/ Relatives/ Friends	Government	Self	Family/ Relatives/ Friends	Government	Self	Family/ Relatives/ Friends	Government	Self	Family/ Relatives/ Friends	Government	Self	Family/ Relatives/ Friends	Government	Self	Family/ Relatives/ Friends	Government		
Region	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total	
Country Total	16.2	10.9	7.7	28.3	0.8	1.3	0.7	7.6	0.1	1.7	10.0	11.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.1	1.9	0.5	0.1	100.0			
Afar	17.4	7.1	21.1	9.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.7	24.2	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.3	0.1	0.1	4.3	0.1	0.1	100.0			
Amhara	24.1	15.1	5.0	21.7	0.7	1.5	0.1	6.2	0.0	0.7	10.1	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.9	0.3	0.3	100.0						
Oromia	12.8	7.5	9.5	30.1	0.7	0.9	1.3	8.8	0.0	2.4	10.9	12.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.1	100.0		
Somali	13.3	17.7	20.5	46.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	
Benishangul-Gumuz	65.9	6.2	5.6	6.7	2.3	1.3	0.2	1.9	0.0	2.0	3.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	
SNNP	9.4	2.6	10.3	44.4	0.8	1.2	0.6	2.9	0.1	0.3	12.8	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	
Sidama	2.9	9.6	4.3	42.6	3.3	7.4	1.5	3.7	0.0	1.6	6.3	10.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.5	2.4	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	
Gambella	32.2	20.6	14.8	15.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.2	6.5	4.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	
Harari	9.7	11.8	8.0	24.0	6.2	2.6	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.7	14.2	10.4	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.6	2.9	0.9	0.9	2.0	2.6	2.9	0.9	0.9	100.0	
Addis Ababa	3.2	20.3	4.9	30.6	1.3	3.1	1.2	16.9	0.4	4.9	0.8	8.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.0	100.0
Dire Daw a	20.8	20.7	9.7	18.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.5	10.7	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	5.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	5.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	100.0	

**Table 8.17: Returnees Years of Stay Abroad by Region; Percent: LMS 2021**

Region	Duration of stay abroad (in years)																					
	<1		1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
Country Total	9.8	2.4	18.1	8.3	21.1	28.3	14.4	18.1	7.5	15.5	11.5	9.5	3.6	6.2	4.2	3.3	3.9	2.2	1.0	1.6	5.1	4.7
Afar	4.8	0.0	16.7	16.3	27.5	36.5	22.9	15.7	15.3	12.1	6.6	6.4	0.9	5.3	0.1	1.7	1.6	2.7	0.6	0.2	3.1	2.9
Amhara	12.0	1.6	19.7	9.5	21.2	25.8	19.1	15.1	4.3	16.9	8.8	11.3	1.4	8.0	2.1	2.8	5.5	2.1	0.1	2.0	5.8	5.0
Oromia	8.6	3.3	17.9	7.2	23.2	32.5	10.3	19.3	9.8	14.9	14.6	7.9	5.3	5.1	5.2	3.4	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.3	3.1
Somali	0.0	0.0	14.1	7.3	11.1	16.0	28.9	30.0	14.1	19.1	19.1	1.3	0.0	4.6	0.9	1.6	3.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	8.4	19.7
Benishangul-Gumuz	2.5	3.4	22.3	16.1	15.6	23.0	24.7	15.2	8.5	10.4	3.3	12.6	13.4	9.0	2.1	2.1	1.5	0.0	1.9	1.5	4.1	6.9
SNNP	9.4	2.7	13.9	10.0	14.6	30.0	8.6	24.4	10.2	16.8	13.4	8.2	3.6	4.5	9.3	1.1	7.7	1.0	4.4	0.1	4.9	1.5
Sidama	0.0	1.3	22.8	9.7	14.5	26.6	11.4	19.8	4.0	22.3	17.0	9.0	0.0	2.8	20.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	10.0	2.9
Gambella	1.1	1.4	5.4	3.8	6.7	13.7	14.0	18.9	3.3	19.5	13.6	5.3	11.0	5.6	0.7	6.5	8.7	10.9	0.0	1.0	35.5	13.5
Harari	12.2	4.4	28.1	14.8	15.7	24.4	9.9	10.5	2.3	9.4	7.8	8.5	0.0	0.0	8.1	5.2	1.7	5.4	0.0	0.0	14.8	17.4
Addis Ababa	3.1	1.4	12.7	5.9	15.1	19.4	11.8	15.5	6.6	11.8	4.5	12.0	7.7	7.1	7.9	6.9	3.6	6.0	0.0	2.2	27.1	11.8
Dire Dawa	10.8	3.4	14.2	14.4	23.3	17.0	11.2	10.4	8.9	10.1	9.3	16.0	3.6	2.5	2.4	4.0	3.3	1.8	0.0	2.9	12.9	17.5

**Table 8.18: Main Reason for the Returnees to Return to Ethiopia by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Main Reasons	Total			Urban			Rural			Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number									Percent								
<b>Total</b>	589,110	221,308	367,803	292,170	64,133	228,037	296,940	157,175	139,766	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Deportation/expelled	176,116	125,559	50,557	53,746	26,148	27,597	122,370	99,411	22,959	29.9	56.7	13.8	18.4	40.8	12.1	41.2	63.3	16.4
End of study/Training	7,528	2,089	5,438	7,060	2,089	4,970	468	0	468	1.3	0.9	1.5	2.4	3.3	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
End of contract	156,537	8,342	148,195	95,695	5,807	89,888	60,842	2,535	58,306	26.6	3.8	40.3	32.8	9.1	39.4	20.5	1.6	41.7
COVID-19	10,625	1,402	9,223	6,223	1,402	4,821	4,403	0	4,403	1.8	0.6	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.5	0.0	3.2
Social/political problem	23,006	10,421	12,585	11,985	2,651	9,334	11,021	7,770	3,251	3.9	4.7	3.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.7	4.9	2.3
Pregnancy/delivery	7,877	141	7,736	3,897	141	3,757	3,980	0	3,980	1.3	0.1	2.1	1.3	0.2	1.7	1.3	0.0	2.9
Unemployed	9,794	4,214	5,579	4,289	1,579	2,710	5,504	2,635	2,869	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.5	2.5	1.2	1.9	1.7	2.1
Family union	133,875	49,904	83,971	70,659	17,226	53,433	63,216	32,678	30,538	22.7	22.6	22.8	24.2	26.9	23.4	21.3	20.8	21.9
Investment	436	286	150	436	286	150	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health reason	35,918	7,404	28,514	21,685	3,321	18,364	14,233	4,083	10,150	6.1	3.4	7.8	7.4	5.2	8.1	4.8	2.6	7.3
Repatriation	5,667	3,073	2,595	4,316	1,721	2,595	1,351	1,351	0	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.5	2.7	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.0
Others	21,731	8,472	13,259	12,180	1,761	10,418	9,552	6,710	2,841	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.2	2.8	4.6	3.2	4.3	2.0

**Table 8.19: Returnees Who Plan to Re-migrate by Region and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region	All returnees			Returnees who plan to re-migrate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number			Percent		
Country Total	589,110	221,308	367,803	25.1	20.3	28.0
Afar	5,320	3,597	1,723	13.4	10.0	20.6
Amhara	216,449	93,112	123,338	26.7	22.4	29.9
Oromia	244,816	89,747	155,069	24.2	18.4	27.6
Somali	3,403	1,160	2,244	14.5	11.6	16.0
Benishangul-Gumuz	3,137	2,484	653	10.3	6.6	24.3
SNNP	63,166	21,696	41,470	29.6	22.1	33.5
Sidama	2,525	571	1,953	22.2	7.5	26.5
Gambella	2,130	1,202	927	14.7	8.3	23.0
Harari	804	345	459	18.7	20.0	17.9
Addis Ababa	44,868	6,214	38,655	21.1	27.7	20.0
Dire Dawa	2,493	1,180	1,313	7.9	5.3	10.3

---

Emigration is defined as the act of moving from one's country of nationality or usual residence to another country, so that the country of destination effectively becomes his or her new country of usual residence (*UN, Statistical Commission 2017*). A migration related household survey is an important source when tracking emigration data and helps to yield valuable information on socioeconomic characteristics of emigrants by collecting proxy information from their household living in their home country (*International Organization for Migration's Global Migration Data Analysis Centre, 2019*).

The 2021 LMS is the first ever statistical survey designed to provide data on emigration, i.e., Ethiopians living abroad. The number of Ethiopians living abroad is estimated using proxy information obtained from sampled households. In the LMS 2021 emigration data was collected in order to determine the magnitude and characteristics of emigrants that provides a demographic and socioeconomic profile of Ethiopian emigrants living abroad. The survey results are presented by disaggregating emigrants' data by age, sex, educational attainment, status of compliance, reason for emigration, remittance along with facilitators for traveling are among indicators reviled.

The survey estimates that 839,224 Ethiopian emigrants (excluding the Tigray region) are living in other countries (Table 9.1). The highest number of emigrants originated from Oromia, followed by Amhara and SNNP regions, while the lowest share of emigrants originates from Sidama (Table 9.1). The sex distribution shows that 54 percent are male and 46 percent are female (Table 9.2). Most emigrants are 15-29 years of age when they decide to migrate. The largest emigrant age group is 20-24, followed by 15-19 and 25-29 (Table 9.3). More than half of emigrants completed primary education at the time of leaving the country (Table 9.4). As other developing countries, Ethiopia also experiences brain drain of skilled and trained persons who completed higher education. The highest amounts of emigrants are found in the Middle East countries, with Saudi Arabia as top destination for about 31 percent of all emigrants. This is followed by South Africa 12 percent and United Arab Emirates 9 percent (Table 9.6.1). The detailed statistical table attached as follows:-

*Note: in all the tables to come where residence mentioned, it must be understood that residence (Urban and Rural) is not the current place of Emigrant; it is residence of the emigrant's household during survey period.*

**Table 9.1: Emigrants by Region, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region	Total			Urban			Rural			Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number									Percent								
Country Total	839,224	450,730	388,494	288,409	121,219	167,189	550,815	329,510	221,305	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Afar	11,098	9,287	1,811	3,261	2,248	1,013	7,837	7,038	799	1.3	2.1	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.4	2.1	0.4
Amhara	211,604	107,053	104,551	63,577	21,789	41,788	148,027	85,264	62,763	25.2	23.8	26.9	22.0	7.6	25.0	26.9	25.9	28.4
Oromia	309,700	168,316	141,384	78,177	29,878	48,299	231,522	138,438	93,084	36.9	37.3	36.4	27.1	10.4	28.9	42.0	42.0	42.1
Somali	17,077	6,288	10,789	4,508	3,504	1,004	12,569	2,783	9,786	2.0	1.4	2.8	1.6	1.2	0.6	2.3	0.8	4.4
Benishangul-Gumuz	6,441	4,551	1,891	1,586	1,088	498	4,855	3,462	1,393	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.6
SNNP	171,572	106,304	65,269	30,639	16,709	13,930	140,934	89,594	51,339	20.4	23.6	16.8	10.6	5.8	8.3	25.6	27.2	23.2
Sidama	2,710	465	2,245	2,241	465	1,776	469	0	469	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Gambella	4,779	3,032	1,747	1,708	1,055	653	3,071	1,977	1,094	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
Harari	4,290	1,912	2,378	3,714	1,610	2,103	577	302	275	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Addis Ababa	91,061	38,647	52,414	91,061	38,647	52,414	—	—	—	10.9	8.6	13.5	31.6	13.4	31.4	—	—	—
Dire Dawa	8,891	4,875	4,016	7,937	4,224	3,712	954	651	303	1.1	1.1	1.0	2.8	1.5	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

**Table 9.2: Emigrants by Sex and Residence: LMS 2021**

Residence	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number			Percent		
Country Total	839,224	450,729	388,494	100.0	53.7	46.3
Urban	288,409	121,219	167,189	100.0	42.0	58.0
Rural	550,815	329,510	221,305	100.0	59.8	40.2

**Table 9.3: Emigrants When Leaving Ethiopia by Age Group, Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Age Group	Total			Urban			Rural			Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number									Percent								
All ages	839,224	450,730	388,494	288,409	121,219	167,189	550,815	329,510	221,305	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	6,019	199	5,820	4,175	199	3,976	1,844	0	1,844	0.7	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.0	0.8
5-9	2,928	1,734	1,193	2,580	1,413	1,168	347	322	26	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
10-14	25,080	12,859	12,221	12,213	2,999	9,214	12,867	9,860	3,007	3.0	2.9	3.2	4.2	2.5	5.5	2.3	3.0	1.4
15-19	201,102	113,420	87,682	59,669	19,441	40,228	141,433	93,979	47,454	24.0	25.2	22.6	20.7	16.0	24.1	25.7	28.5	21.4
20-24	270,324	119,865	150,460	85,474	31,969	53,505	184,851	87,895	96,955	32.2	26.6	38.7	29.6	26.4	32.0	33.6	26.7	43.8
25-29	181,260	101,266	79,994	60,507	30,174	30,333	120,753	71,092	49,661	21.6	22.5	20.6	21.0	24.9	18.1	21.9	21.6	22.4
30-34	75,756	42,242	33,515	28,411	15,072	13,339	47,345	27,170	20,175	9.0	9.4	8.6	9.9	12.4	8.0	8.6	8.3	9.1
35-39	45,977	36,203	9,774	17,192	8,547	8,645	28,785	27,657	1,128	5.5	8.0	2.5	6.0	7.1	5.2	5.2	8.4	0.5
40-44	17,227	13,338	3,889	8,721	4,832	3,889	8,506	8,506	0	2.1	3.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	2.3	1.5	2.6	0.0
45-49	6,200	4,573	1,627	2,464	1,891	573	3,737	2,683	1,054	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
50-54	3,510	3,017	493	3,163	2,670	493	347	347	0	0.4	0.7	0.1	1.1	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
55-59	1,846	1,432	414	1,846	1,432	414	0	0	0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
60-64	1,570	562	1,008	1,570	562	1,008	0	0	0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
65+	425	20	404	425	20	404	0	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table 9.4: Educational Attainment of Emigrants (age 3 and above) before Leaving Ethiopia by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Residence and sex	Status of school attendance									Status of school attendance								
				Highest grade completed									Highest grade completed					
	All emigrants	Never attained	Ever attained	Informal	Preschol	Primary education	Secondary education	Above secondary	All emigrants	Never attained	Ever attained	Informal	Preschol	Primary education	Secondary education	Above secondary		
	Number																	
<b>Country Total</b>																		
Total	837,126	104,559	732,567	8,636	3,138	420,055	225,519	75,219	100.0	12.5	87.5	1.2	0.4	57.3	30.8	10.3		
Male	450,660	64,449	386,211	8,591	1,959	227,507	99,584	48,571	100.0	14.3	85.7	2.2	0.5	58.9	25.8	12.6		
Female	386,466	40,110	346,356	46	1,179	192,547	125,935	26,648	100.0	10.4	89.6	0.0	0.3	55.6	36.4	7.7		
<b>Urban</b>																		
Total	286,311	18,981	267,330	258	1,613	99,802	97,357	68,300	100.0	6.6	93.4	0.1	0.6	37.3	36.4	25.5		
Male	121,150	5,938	115,212	213	433	26,906	45,001	42,659	100.0	4.9	95.1	0.2	0.4	23.4	39.1	37.0		
Female	165,160	13,043	152,117	46	1,179	72,896	52,356	25,640	100.0	7.9	92.1	0.0	0.8	47.9	34.4	16.9		
<b>Rural</b>																		
Total	550,815	85,578	465,237	8,378	1,526	320,253	128,162	6,919	100.0	15.5	84.5	1.8	0.3	68.8	27.5	1.5		
Male	329,510	58,511	270,999	8,378	1,526	200,602	54,582	5,911	100.0	17.8	82.2	3.1	0.6	74.0	20.1	2.2		
Female	221,305	27,067	194,239	0	0	119,651	73,579	1,008	100.0	12.2	87.8	0.0	0.0	61.6	37.9	0.5		

**Table 9.5: Year of Departure of Emigrants by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Year of Departure <sup>1</sup>	Total			Urban			Rural			Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Survey Year <sup>2</sup>	18,310	2,051	16,259	4,725	1,616	3,109	13,585	435	13,150	2.2	0.5	4.2	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.5	0.1	5.9
2012	106,140	66,155	39,985	18,647	7,592	11,055	87,493	58,563	28,930	12.6	14.7	10.3	6.5	6.3	6.6	15.9	17.8	13.1
2011	118,185	73,539	44,646	18,694	8,178	10,516	99,491	65,362	34,129	14.1	16.3	11.5	6.5	6.7	6.3	18.1	19.8	15.4
2010	102,894	47,347	55,546	27,119	7,973	19,147	75,774	39,375	36,400	12.3	10.5	14.3	9.4	6.6	11.5	13.8	11.9	16.4
2009	99,510	45,158	54,352	31,929	13,590	18,339	67,582	31,568	36,013	11.9	10.0	14.0	11.1	11.2	11.0	12.3	9.6	16.3
2008	63,599	27,813	35,786	20,664	8,443	12,221	42,935	19,369	23,565	7.6	6.2	9.2	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.8	5.9	10.6
2007	51,233	37,851	13,382	15,255	8,408	6,847	35,978	29,444	6,534	6.1	8.4	3.4	5.3	6.9	4.1	6.5	8.9	3.0
2006	41,186	21,540	19,645	14,277	3,469	10,808	26,909	18,071	8,838	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.0	2.9	6.5	4.9	5.5	4.0
2005	35,787	21,235	14,552	14,875	5,708	9,167	20,912	15,527	5,385	4.3	4.7	3.7	5.2	4.7	5.5	3.8	4.7	2.4
2004	27,356	10,845	16,511	14,972	6,075	8,897	12,385	4,770	7,615	3.3	2.4	4.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	2.2	1.4	3.4
2003	41,075	30,234	10,840	15,009	7,791	7,218	26,066	22,444	3,622	4.9	6.7	2.8	5.2	6.4	4.3	4.7	6.8	1.6
Before 2003	133,950	66,960	66,989	92,243	42,378	49,865	41,706	24,582	17,124	16.0	14.9	17.2	32.0	35.0	29.8	7.6	7.5	7.7

<sup>1</sup> Year of departure by Ethiopian Calendars (E.C)

<sup>2</sup> Survey Year- LMS2021 was conducted in Feb, 2013 Ethiopian Calendar. Hence, survey year were the first 6 months of 2013 E.C

**Table 9.6: Emigrants by Continent and Sex: LMS 2021**

Continents <sup>1</sup>	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number	Percent				
Total	839,224	450,730	388,494	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa	174,886	126,714	48,173	20.8	28.1	12.4
Asia	483,476	226,531	256,942	57.6	50.3	66.1
Europe	61,281	41,647	19,632	7.3	9.2	5.1
North America	80,444	43,488	36,956	9.6	9.6	9.5
Caribbean	2,638	1,694	944	0.3	0.4	0.2
Latin America	5,199	212	4,987	0.6	0.0	1.3
Australia/Oceania	9,777	3,919	5,858	1.2	0.9	1.5
Unclassified <sup>2</sup>	21,527	6,526	15,002	2.6	1.4	3.9

<sup>1</sup>Continents except 'unclassified' are listed according to: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>

<sup>2</sup>'Unclassified' refers to responses that captured as 'don't Know' & 'other countries' And those responses cannot be categorized to a specific continent. Thus, it is categorized as 'unclassified'

**Table 9.6.1: Top Ten Current Residence Country of Emigrants by Sex: LMS 2021**

Country	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number	Percent				
Saudi Arabia	257,199	122,056	135,143	30.7	27.1	34.8
South Africa	103,810	93,198	10,612	12.4	20.7	2.7
United Arab Emirates	75,042	24,262	50,780	8.9	5.4	13.1
United States	69,987	40,429	29,558	8.3	9.0	7.6
Yemen	52,104	48,810	3,294	6.2	10.8	0.9
Kuwait	36,657	14,104	22,553	4.4	3.1	5.8
Djibouti	30,692	10,077	20,616	3.7	2.2	5.3
Sweden	28,742	22,258	6,484	3.4	4.9	1.7
Lebanon	26,745	443	26,302	3.2	0.1	6.8
Sudan	15,695	10,258	5,437	1.9	2.3	1.4

**Table 9.7: Emigrants Duration of Stay (in years) at the Time of the Survey by Sex: LMS 2021**

Duration of stay (in years)	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number	Percent				
Total	839,224	450,730	388,494	100.0	100.0	100.0
<1	26,591	13,999	12,591	3.2	3.1	3.2
1	127,668	81,563	46,105	15.2	18.1	11.9
2	126,731	59,797	66,935	15.1	13.3	17.2
3	104,840	42,135	62,704	12.5	9.3	16.1
4	83,261	44,285	38,976	9.9	9.8	10.0
5	49,924	28,393	21,531	5.9	6.3	5.5
6	47,915	27,473	20,442	5.7	6.1	5.3
7	42,182	27,901	14,280	5.0	6.2	3.7
8	31,445	14,715	16,730	3.7	3.3	4.3
9	29,753	16,919	12,835	3.5	3.8	3.3
10+	168,914	93,549	75,366	20.1	20.8	19.4

**Table 9.8: Emigrants Status of Citizenship and Work Permit Country of Destination; Percent: LMS 2021**

Sex	Emigrants with work permit	Emigrants who have citizenship	Neither work permit nor citizenship	Unknown	Total
Country Total	29.9	13.0	26.3	30.8	100.0
Male	20.5	14.1	32.1	33.3	100.0
Female	40.7	11.8	19.6	27.9	100.0

**Table 9.9: Main Reason of Emigrants Leaving Ethiopia by Sex and Residence; Percent: LMS 2021**

Main Reasons	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Search for work	86.4	87.9	84.6	72.4	68.6	75.1	93.8	95.1	91.8
Job transfer/Have got job	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.9	3.9	2.2	0.8	0.5	1.4
Shortage of land	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0
Education/Training	2.9	3.8	1.9	6.6	9.6	4.4	1.0	1.6	0.0
Marriage related	3.3	0.8	6.3	6.5	2.9	9.1	1.7	0.0	4.2
Conflict	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.0	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.1
To join/ live with family	2.8	2.4	3.3	6.2	7.2	5.5	1.0	0.6	1.7
Health related	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0
Family/peer influence	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8
Others	1.3	1.6	0.9	3.3	5.1	2.1	0.2	0.4	0.0

**Table 9.10: The Status of Emigrants Complied to go abroad by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Residence and sex	Compliances					
	Passport, Visa, Travel Ticket and Invitation paper	Passport, Visa and Travel Ticket	Passport and Visa	Passport only	No document	No Response
<b>Country Total</b>						
Total	8.7	27.0	37.2	60.5	25.1	1.6
Male	6.4	17.7	25.2	41.7	38.6	2.9
Female	11.5	37.8	51.1	82.4	9.5	0.2
<b>Urban</b>						
Total	20.1	51.5	63.5	79.3	10.6	0.5
Male	22.2	48.9	60.6	75.1	14.6	0.6
Female	18.6	53.3	65.6	82.3	7.7	0.4
<b>Rural</b>						
Total	2.8	14.2	23.4	50.7	32.8	2.3
Male	0.6	6.2	12.2	29.4	47.4	3.8
Female	6.0	26.0	40.1	82.4	10.9	0.0

**Table 9.11: Facilitators of Emigrants to go abroad by Region, Sex and Residence: LMS 2021**

Residence and Sex	Private recruitment						Family/relative/Friends						Private recruitment						Family/relative/ Friends						Private recruitment																
	Family/relative/ Friends			Government			agency in Ethiopia			agency out side Eth.			Individual brokers			Family/relative/ Friends			Government			agency in Ethiopia			agency out side Eth.			Individual brokers			Others										
	Number												Percent																												
<b>Country Total</b>																																									
Total	192,145	339,890	35,940	53,919	7,462	201,211	8,658	22.9	40.5	4.3	6.4	0.9	24.0	1.0																											
Male	133,429	141,038	21,559	12,030	2,813	136,419	3,442	29.6	31.3	4.8	2.7	0.6	30.3	0.8																											
Female	58,716	198,853	14,381	41,889	4,650	64,792	5,216	15.1	51.2	3.7	10.8	1.2	16.7	1.3																											
<b>Urban</b>																																									
Total	68,335	140,323	18,424	18,322	6,850	27,499	8,658	23.7	48.7	6.4	6.4	2.4	9.5	3.0																											
Male	33,973	49,679	10,924	6,768	2,756	13,678	3,442	28.0	41.0	9.0	5.6	2.3	11.3	2.8																											
Female	34,362	90,644	7,500	11,554	4,093	13,820	5,216	20.6	54.2	4.5	6.9	2.4	8.3	3.1																											
<b>Rural</b>																																									
Total	123,810	199,567	17,516	35,597	612	173,712	0	22.5	36.2	3.2	6.5	0.1	31.5	0.0																											
Male	99,457	91,359	10,635	5,262	56	122,741	0	30.2	27.7	3.2	1.6	0.0	37.2	0.0																											
Female	24,354	108,208	6,880	30,335	556	50,971	0	11.0	48.9	3.1	13.7	0.3	23.0	0.0																											

**Table 9.12: Current Work Status of Emigrants: LMS 2021**

Sex	Current work status of emigrants						For not working emigrants, who helps for living																			
	All emigrants		Not working		Student		Others		Don't know		Not working emigrants		Relatives		Friends		Live in Refuge Camp		Unemployment Benefit		Others					
	Number		Percent								Number															
Country Total	839,224	79.4	6.9	8.0	0.3	5.4	58,075	51.8	29.1	10.5	6.5	2.1														
Male	450,730	76.9	7.4	10.2	0.5	5.0	33,404	42.4	36.5	14.1	6.0	0.9														
Female	388,494	82.4	6.4	5.4	0.1	5.8	24,671	64.5	19.1	5.5	7.2	3.7														

**Table 9.13: Households That Received Remittance by Residence: LMS 2021**

Remittance	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number			Percent		
Total	22,302,717	5,716,966	16,585,751	100.0	100.0	100.0
Received in cash	602,339	218,602	383,736	2.7	3.8	2.3
Received in kind	51,993	12,156	39,837	0.2	0.2	0.2
Received in cash and kind	49,319	23,605	25,714	0.2	0.4	0.6
No any	21,599,066	5,462,602	16,136,464	96.8	95.6	97.3

Note: Remittance received by household, data is collected from all households interviewed in this survey.

**Table 9.13.1: Frequency of Remittance Households Received by Residence: LMS 2021**

Frequency	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number			Percent		
Total	703,651	254,364	449,287	100.0	100.0	100.0
More than three	158,936	80,131	78,804	22.6	31.5	17.5
Three times	94,387	41,691	52,696	13.4	16.4	11.7
Two times	229,606	57,191	172,415	32.6	22.5	38.4
Once	220,722	75,350	145,372	31.4	29.6	32.4

**Table 9.13.2: Main mode of Transferring Remittance Received in Cash by Residence: LMS 2021**

Modes of Money Transfer	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number			Percent		
Total	703,651	254,364	449,287	100.0	100.0	100.0
Money transferring organization	74,660	28,287	46,373	10.6	11.1	10.3
Bank	440,369	167,312	273,058	62.6	65.8	60.8
Friend/relative	146,230	44,322	101,908	20.8	17.4	22.7
Brought personally	13,834	6,159	7,675	2.0	2.4	1.7
Courier	5,406	3,286	2,120	0.8	1.3	0.5
Brokers	15,432	2,268	13,164	2.2	0.9	2.9
Others	1,600	1,600	0	0.2	0.6	0.0
Don't know	6,120	1,130	4,990	0.9	0.4	1.1

Despite global medias continuous coverage of the issue with migrants being exposed to hazards occurring during sea transportation, the magnitude of cases, the demographic characteristics of the migrants, reasons for migration and the intended destination of those vulnerable migrants are not well understood. Migrants disappear or go missing in a variety of circumstances; either when they are not able to establish contact with their families, or when they die during dangerous journeys over land or sea, or even in their country of destination. The official statistics for missing migrants are very limited and cases are highly underreported. Since 2014, more than 4,000 fatalities have been recorded annually on migratory routes worldwide. The number of deaths recorded so far, however, represents only a minimum estimate because most migrants deaths around the world go unrecorded (*Migration Data Portal, 2021*).

The 2021 LMS tries to show the magnitude of missing migrants in Ethiopia and estimate the numbers at national level based on the retrieved survey data. The questionnaire was designed to ask the households about missing migrants, classified as either “confirmed death” or “missing”. In terms of notified as “missing”, it means they have lost communication with their families or loved ones in regards to their whereabouts, but they have not been confirmed dead. Confirmed death is classified as either “confirmed death before reaching their intended destination” or “death confirmed after reaching destination”. Additionally, missing migrants were classified into three groups; “those reported missing before reaching their destination”; “after reaching their destination”; and “unknown” referring to the fact, that it is unknown whether they reached destination or not by the time they went missing.

The LMS estimates that 51,080 Ethiopians are missing migrants, the majority of these being males (85 percent), while females account for 15 percent (Table 10.1). The majority of the missing migrants are noted as having disappeared (84 percent), i.e., their families had no information of their whereabouts. 16 percent are confirmed dead either before or after arriving to their final destinations (Table 10.3). Two-thirds of them are in the age group of 15-29 (Table 10.2).

In this section, missing migrant data is further disaggregated by sex and age, year of departure, educational level at the time of leaving and the main reason for leaving Ethiopia. In addition, this section includes data on intended destination of missing migrants, main means of communication with their families and status of compliances at the time of living Ethiopia. The detailed statistical tables for missing migrants are presented as follows:-

**Table 10.1: Missing Migrants by Region and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number	Percent				
Country Total	51,080	43,218	7,862	100.0	84.6	15.4
Afar	723	604	119	100.0	83.7	16.5
Amhara	13,285	11,490	1,795	100.0	86.5	13.5
Oromia	15,611	13,713	1,898	100.0	87.8	13.8
Somali	1,771	1,542	229	100.0	87.1	12.9
Benishangul-Gumuz	1,082	824	258	100.0	76.2	23.8
SNNP	14,437	12,102	2,335	100.0	83.8	16.2
Sidama	321	101	220	100.0	31.5	68.5
Gambella	717	458	259	100.0	63.9	36.1
Harari	84	84	—	100.0	100.0	—
Addis Ababa	2,541	1,791	750	100.0	70.5	29.5
Dire Dawa	511	511	—	100.0	100.0	—

**Table 10.2: Missing Migrants by Leaving Age and Sex: LMS 2021**

Leaving Age	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number	Percent				
All ages	51,080	43,218	7,862	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-14	3,509	2,033	1,477	6.9	4.7	18.8
15-29	34,440	29,896	4,545	67.4	69.2	57.8
30-44	10,029	8,302	1,726	19.6	19.2	22.0
45+	3,100	2,985	115	6.1	6.9	1.5

**Table 10.3: Status of Missing Migrants by Sex: LMS 2021**

Status of missing migrants	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number	Percent				
Total	51,080	43,218	7,862	100.0	100.0	100.0
Missing Before Reaching Destination	9,756	9,161	595	19.1	21.2	7.6
Missing After Reaching Destination	19,028	15,789	3,239	37.3	36.5	41.2
Confirmed Death Before Reaching Destination	433	374	58	0.9	0.9	0.7
Confirmed Death After Reaching Destination	7,996	6,055	1,941	15.7	14.0	24.7
Unknown	13,868	11,838	2,030	27.2	27.4	25.8

**Table 10.4: Year of Departure of Missing Migrants by Sex: LMS 2021**

Year of departure <sup>1</sup>	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number	Percent				
Total	51,080	43,218	7,862	100.0	100.0	100.0
Survey Year <sup>2</sup>	1,609	1,609	—	3.2	3.7	—
2012	2,495	1,761	734	4.9	4.1	9.3
2011	1,224	719	506	2.4	1.7	6.4
2010	3,120	3,120	—	6.1	7.2	—
2009	2,367	2,250	117	4.6	5.2	1.5
2008	2,598	2,598	—	5.1	6.0	—
2007	2,859	1,954	905	5.6	4.5	11.5
2006	489	296	193	1.0	0.7	2.5
2005	1,110	957	153	2.2	2.2	2.0
2004	2,375	2,375	—	4.7	5.5	—
2003	276	93	183	0.5	0.2	2.3
Before 2003	30,558	25,485	5,072	59.8	59.0	64.5

<sup>1</sup>Year of departure by Ethiopian Calendar (E.C)

<sup>2</sup>Survey Year- LMS2021 was conducted in Feb, 2013 Ethiopian Calendar.Hence, survey year were the first 6 months of 2013 E.C

**Table 10.5: Educational Attainment of Missing Migrants (age 3 and above) at the Time of Leaving Ethiopia by Residence and Sex: LMS 2021**

Residence and sex	All missing migrants	Status of school attendance								
		Never attended			Ever attended			Highest grade completed		
		Number	Never attended	Ever attended	Never attended	Ever attended	Informal	Preschool	Primary education	Secondary education
<b>Country Total</b>										
Total	49,972	10,341	39,630	20.7	79.3	3.5	1.1	64.5	25.9	5.0
Male	42,175	6,914	35,261	16.4	83.6	3.9	1.3	64.6	25.3	4.8
Female	7,797	3,427	4,369	44.0	56.0	—	—	63.1	30.4	6.5
<b>Urban</b>										
Total	20,095	6,592	13,503	32.8	67.2	—	3.3	57.6	24.4	14.7
Male	13,827	4,617	9,210	33.4	66.6	—	4.9	54.6	22.1	18.4
Female	6,268	1,976	4,293	31.5	68.5	—	—	64.2	29.2	6.6
<b>Rural</b>										
Total	29,877	3,749	26,127	12.5	87.4	5.3	—	68.0	26.7	—
Male	28,348	2,297	26,051	8.1	91.9	5.3	—	68.2	26.5	—
Female	1,528	1,452	77	95.0	5.0	—	—	0.0	100.0	—

**Table 10.6: Main Reason of Migration for Missing Migrants by Sex: LMS 2021**

Main Reason	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number	Percent				
Total	51,080	43,218	7,862	100.0	100.0	100.0
Search for work	31,573	26,826	4,747	61.8	62.1	60.4
Job transfer/Have got job	39	39	—	0.1	0.1	—
Shortage of land	91	91	—	0.2	0.2	—
Education/Training	569	569	—	1.1	1.3	—
Marriage related	2,085	707	1,377	4.1	1.6	17.5
Conflict related reasons	5,380	5,348	33	10.5	12.4	0.4
To join/ live with family	97	97	—	0.2	0.2	—
Health related	797	797	—	1.6	1.8	—
Family/peer influence	1,414	969	446	2.8	2.2	5.7
Others	9,035	7,776	1,260	17.7	18.0	16.0

**Table 10.7: Intended Destination of Missing Migrants by Sex: LMS 2021**

Country of Intended Destination	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number	Percent				
Afghanistan	40	40	—	0.1	0.1	—
Australia	136	136	—	0.3	0.3	—
Bahrain	194	194	—	0.4	0.5	—
Canada	173	—	173	0.3	—	2.2
Cuba	99	99	—	0.2	0.2	—
Djibouti	258	258	—	0.5	0.6	—
Eritrea	2,627	2,441	185	5.1	5.7	2.4
Germany	525	80	446	1.0	0.2	5.7
Israel	164	164	—	0.3	0.4	—
Kenya	1,853	1,833	20	3.6	4.2	0.3
Kuwait	542	36	506	1.1	0.1	6.4
Lebanon	401	—	401	0.8	—	5.1
Libya	2,888	2,888	—	5.7	6.7	—
Saudi Arabia	7,156	5,530	1,625	14.0	12.8	20.7
Somalia	1,268	1,268	—	2.5	2.9	—
South Africa	6,628	6,628	—	13.0	15.3	—
South Sudan	319	202	117	0.6	0.5	1.5
Spain	368	322	46	0.7	0.8	0.6
Sudan	2,939	2,524	415	5.8	5.8	5.3
Sweden	220	—	220	0.4	—	2.8
Tanzania	1,721	1,721	—	3.4	4.0	—
United Arab Emirates	349	181	168	0.7	0.4	2.1
United States	3,367	2,240	1,127	6.6	5.2	14.3
Virgin Island (USA)	136	136	—	0.3	0.3	—
Yemen	245	—	245	0.5	—	3.1
Zimbabwe	2,036	2,036	—	4.0	4.7	—
Other countries	429	26	403	0.8	0.1	5.1
Do not know	14,000	12,234	1,765	27.4	28.3	22.5

**Table 10.7.1: Missing Migrants by Continent and Sex: LMS 2021**

Continents <sup>1</sup>	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number	Percent				
Total	51,080	43,218	7,862	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa	22,537	21,799	737	44.1	50.4	9.4
Asia	9,091	6,145	2,945	17.8	14.2	37.5
Europe	1,113	402	712	2.2	0.9	9.1
North America	235	235	—	6.9	5.2	16.5
Caribbean	3,540	2,240	1,300	0.5	0.5	—
Latin America	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia/Oceania	136	136	—	0.3	0.3	—
Unclassified <sup>2</sup>	14,429	12,260	2,168	28.2	28.4	27.6

<sup>1</sup>Continents except 'unclassified' are listed according to: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>

<sup>2</sup>'Unclassified' refers to responses that captured as 'don't Know' & 'other countries' and those responses can't be categorized to a specific continent. Thus, it is categorized as 'unclassified'

**Table 10.8: Means of Communication of Missing Migrants with Family/Friends by Sex: LMS 2021**

Means of Communication	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Number	Percent				
Total	51,080	43,218	7,862	100.0	100.0	100.0
No communication	24,538	21,920	2,618	48.0	50.7	33.3
Phone	18,054	14,504	3,551	35.4	33.6	45.2
Internet	942	—	942	1.8	—	12.0
Fellow travelers	5,475	5,270	206	10.7	12.2	2.6
Facilitators	711	510	201	1.4	1.2	2.6
Others	1,359	1,014	345	2.7	2.4	4.4

**Table 10.9: Missing Migrants by Status of Compliance, Residence and Sex; Percent: LMS 2021**

Residence and sex	Passport, visa, travel ticket and invitation paper	Compliances					
		Passport, Visa and Travel Ticket	Passport and Visa	Passport only	No document	Do not know	No response
<b>Country Total</b>							
Total	1.1	15.7	17.1	23.7	35.3	36.5	2.2
Male	0.2	14.5	15.1	19.8	37.4	39.8	2.6
Female	5.7	22.3	28.2	45.1	23.6	18.1	—
<b>Urban</b>							
Total	2.7	15.2	18.7	27.4	23.8	43.1	0.2
Male	0.7	9.5	11.3	14.9	31.0	53.3	0.3
Female	7.1	27.7	35.0	54.8	8.2	20.6	—
<b>Rural</b>							
Total	—	16.1	16.1	21.3	42.8	32.2	3.5
Male	—	16.9	16.9	22.1	40.5	33.4	3.7
Female	—	—	—	5.0	87.4	7.7	—

## **PART FOUR**

**KNOWLEDGE, PREVENTION  
AND EFFECT OF COVID-19**

The occurrence of COVID-19 has created unprecedented challenges for the world, and Ethiopia is no exception. The COVID-19 pandemic and its effect on households have created a serious need for data to support prevention and mitigation measures of our society. In Ethiopia, coronavirus has infected millions of people after the first COVID-19 case was confirmed on March 13, 2020. By December 31, 2021 more than 4,112,267 laboratory tests had been conducted, out of which 420,342 were positive (nearly 10 percent of all tests). More than 60 percent of these positive tests have been in the capital, Addis Ababa. 6,937 deaths in Ethiopia attributed to the corona virus during this period (*Ministry of Health and Ethiopian Public Health Institute 2021*).

To gauge how the COVID-19 pandemic is affecting the wellbeing and the living condition of people, the ESS incorporated questions in numerous surveys, as well as designed and conducted a COVID-19 module as part of the 2021 LMS. The major objectives of this chapter is to present data on the knowledge and practice of protection measures along with the effect of the pandemic on income, work status, medical supply, food security and assistance provided to the households.

The results from this survey reveals nearly 84 percent of the households know hand washing to be a protective measure of COVID-19 (Table 11.1), and is the most commonly known preventive measure overall. Continuing in examining the knowhow on preventive measures against the virus in the households, the practice next most common preventative practice is wearing masks 75 percent whereas the use of gloves is the least applied method overall 10 percent (Table 11.1). The data moreover shows how there is a major difference in the knowhow and practice of protective measures between households in urban and rural areas, where in general the urban area seems to be all together better informed in protective measures and practice to follow (Table 11.1). The data overall shows a clear need to strengthen information's communications – especially in the rural areas. Finally the survey assesses the effect of COVID-19 on household income, access to medical supply, work status and assistance received. About 44 percent of the households reported their income has decreased due to the pandemic (Table 11.7). The effect of the virus on income is higher in urban compared to rural areas. The detailed findings of the survey are presented as follows:-

**Table 11.1: Knowledge of Households on Covid-19 Protective Measures by Region and Residence; Percent: LMS 2021**

Region and residence	Total number of HHs	Protective measures										
		Avoid hand shaking	Wash hands	Wear mask	Alcohol/ Sanitizer	Physical distance	Avoid gatherings	Use gloves	Avoid travel	Stay home	Avoid touching face	Don't know
<b>Country Total</b>												
Total	22,302,717	67.2	83.6	75.4	40.2	53.3	24.4	9.7	10.9	12.9	67.6	4.2
Urban	5,716,966	72.4	90.5	89.7	71.1	57.6	24.9	12.4	11.3	12.8	73.0	0.8
Rural	16,585,751	65.4	81.3	70.4	29.5	51.8	24.3	8.8	10.8	13.0	-	5.3
<b>Afar</b>												
Total	469,117	65.2	76.2	55.7	41.9	55.0	29.8	9.5	11.6	10.0	65.6	12.0
Urban	112,038	80.4	89.4	84.6	71.7	67.6	39.9	20.0	19.2	19.3	81.1	2.7
Rural	357,079	60.4	72.1	46.6	32.6	51.1	26.7	6.3	9.2	7.1	60.8	15.0
<b>Amhara</b>												
Total	5,909,826	55.2	78.2	71.5	28.6	52.4	20.6	7.7	11.4	16.1	55.2	8.3
Urban	1,409,178	57.0	88.4	86.8	60.4	56.2	18.3	8.2	9.0	11.6	57.3	2.1
Rural	4,500,648	54.7	75.0	66.8	18.6	51.1	21.3	7.6	12.1	17.5	54.6	10.3
<b>Oromia</b>												
Total	8,416,869	71.2	87.3	75.7	40.3	56.0	29.8	12.3	13.0	13.3	72.4	2.3
Urban	1,770,021	78.9	91.9	90.4	71.7	63.2	28.9	13.2	10.9	12.4	79.6	0.2
Rural	6,646,847	69.2	86.1	71.7	31.9	54.1	30.1	12.0	13.5	13.5	70.5	2.9
<b>Somali</b>												
Total	1,274,427	70.7	78.8	53.9	34.3	39.1	28.5	11.5	9.6	14.5	71.5	8.3
Urban	201,488	71.8	81.4	68.6	43.5	41.0	24.3	13.7	10.6	12.8	71.9	2.0
Rural	1,072,939	70.5	78.3	51.1	32.6	38.7	29.3	11.0	9.4	14.9	71.4	9.5
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz</b>												
Total	305,140	63.4	86.4	74.5	39.3	45.4	13.8	8.2	8.8	8.3	62.2	2.5
Urban	90,429	68.2	88.3	83.4	62.8	48.5	19.7	11.1	8.0	11.2	68.5	0.7
Rural	214,711	61.4	85.6	70.7	29.4	44.2	11.3	7.0	9.1	7.1	59.5	3.2
<b>SNNP</b>												
Total	3,557,436	71.8	81.4	82.5	42.8	53.3	17.8	6.4	6.7	8.4	71.0	1.3
Urban	693,981	74.4	90.2	91.5	71.4	55.1	23.0	13.7	11.8	13.5	74.7	0.3
Rural	2,863,455	71.2	79.3	80.4	35.9	52.8	16.5	4.6	5.4	7.2	70.1	1.5
<b>Sidama</b>												
Total	997,464	69.0	91.9	84.5	48.7	55.0	18.3	4.0	4.7	6.8	68.9	1.1
Urban	207,323	63.6	93.7	94.4	70.1	55.8	21.3	7.2	6.3	7.1	63.8	0.0
Rural	790,141	70.4	91.4	81.9	43.1	54.8	17.6	3.2	4.2	6.7	70.2	1.4
<b>Gambella</b>												
Total	122,234	57.9	79.5	72.7	46.0	40.8	13.0	5.1	3.6	5.6	58.3	3.7
Urban	48,753	66.3	89.7	87.4	63.6	42.5	15.3	7.8	4.1	4.4	66.4	1.3
Rural	73,482	52.3	72.7	62.9	34.3	39.7	11.5	3.3	3.3	6.4	53.0	5.3
<b>Harari</b>												
Total	72,016	57.8	86.2	80.4	60.5	46.4	21.4	7.7	7.6	9.1	57.4	2.3
Urban	47,287	57.0	90.1	91.9	82.8	53.1	25.9	11.3	7.8	7.2	57.2	1.0
Rural	24,730	59.2	78.7	58.4	17.9	33.5	12.9	0.8	7.2	12.7	57.8	4.8
<b>Addis Ababa</b>												
Total	1,039,734	84.6	93.1	95.0	90.4	56.7	29.1	16.3	16.2	16.3	85.7	0.2
Urban	1,039,734	84.6	93.1	95.0	90.4	56.7	29.1	16.3	16.2	16.3	85.7	0.2
Rural	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa</b>												
Total	138,453	62.0	83.6	86.9	59.0	46.2	16.7	8.0	5.0	6.1	61.7	2.2
Urban	96,734	59.8	86.7	92.5	71.3	48.8	16.7	10.1	6.5	7.2	59.5	0.9
Rural	41,719	67.1	76.5	74.0	30.6	40.3	16.6	3.2	1.7	3.5	66.9	5.4

Note: - households may report multiple knowledge's of preventive techniques, so the sum of knowledge of preventive techniques may exceed 100%.

**Table 11.2: Knowledge of Households on COVID-19 Symptoms by Region and Residence; Percent: LMS 2021**

Region and residence	Total number of HHs	Symptoms						
		Fever	Dry cough	Difficult in breathing	Sneezing	Headaches	Body aches	Sore throat
<b>Country Total</b>								
Total	22,302,717	66.2	69.5	41.2	61.9	37.0	15.0	16.7
Urban	5,716,966	82.6	81.9	56.2	73.2	48.7	21.4	26.2
Rural	16,585,751	60.5	65.3	36.0	58.1	32.9	12.8	13.4
<b>Afar</b>								
Total	469,117	64.2	64.3	38.2	61.0	34.8	13.6	13.2
Urban	112,038	81.4	84.6	55.1	76.3	50.7	20.2	23.8
Rural	357,079	58.8	57.9	33.0	56.1	29.8	11.6	9.8
<b>Amhara</b>								
Total	5,909,826	49.5	59.5	25.7	49.8	24.2	10.5	16.4
Urban	1,409,178	75.3	76.8	43.1	66.4	37.2	15.1	24.8
Rural	4,500,648	41.4	54.0	20.3	44.5	20.1	9.0	13.7
<b>Oromia</b>								
Total	8,416,869	73.8	75.4	51.5	68.0	44.1	19.6	16.3
Urban	1,770,021	85.7	85.2	62.0	76.6	55.2	24.0	20.5
Rural	6,646,847	70.6	72.8	48.8	65.7	41.1	18.4	15.2
<b>Somali</b>								
Total	1,274,427	66.7	61.4	40.3	60.3	36.1	20.4	21.0
Urban	201,488	69.6	66.6	43.5	69.9	35.9	18.2	18.3
Rural	1,072,939	66.1	60.5	39.7	58.5	36.2	20.8	21.5
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz</b>								
Total	305,140	63.2	67.6	36.8	51.4	30.0	10.0	11.1
Urban	90,429	81.2	82.8	50.1	64.5	37.9	14.6	20.8
Rural	214,711	55.7	61.2	31.1	45.9	26.7	8.1	7.0
<b>SNNP</b>								
Total	3,557,436	69.5	67.7	34.5	61.2	35.8	7.2	11.0
Urban	693,981	86.1	76.7	54.5	74.8	46.7	13.4	22.0
Rural	2,863,455	65.4	65.5	29.6	58.0	33.2	5.7	8.3
<b>Sidama</b>								
Total	997,464	66.0	80.0	44.0	76.5	36.3	6.5	10.1
Urban	207,323	82.8	85.4	51.3	81.5	40.2	11.8	17.6
Rural	790,141	61.5	78.6	42.1	75.2	35.3	5.1	8.2
<b>Gambella</b>								
Total	122,234	70.3	56.4	29.9	51.4	32.3	6.8	8.9
Urban	48,753	79.2	71.5	44.0	54.2	32.9	9.0	13.8
Rural	73,482	64.5	46.4	20.5	49.5	31.8	5.3	5.6
<b>Harari</b>								
Total	72,016	77.4	73.7	46.8	73.1	48.8	20.6	16.0
Urban	47,287	89.7	82.2	60.3	83.2	60.9	28.1	21.7
Rural	24,730	53.9	57.3	21.0	53.7	25.6	6.2	5.3
<b>Addis Ababa</b>								
Total	1,039,734	87.1	89.2	70.4	75.9	59.1	35.1	45.9
Urban	1,039,734	87.1	89.2	70.4	75.9	59.1	35.1	45.9
Rural	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa</b>								
Total	138,453	74.0	73.2	44.1	65.4	47.7	14.0	16.2
Urban	96,734	83.8	78.8	50.9	66.5	54.6	14.3	20.4
Rural	41,719	51.0	60.2	28.4	62.8	31.5	13.2	6.3

Note: - households may report multiple symptoms, so the sum of symptoms may exceed 100%.

**Table 11.3: COVID-19 Protective Practices of Households by Region and Residence; Percent: LMS 2021**

Region and residence	Total number of HHs	Protective practices										
		Avoid hand shaking	Wash hands	Wear mask	Alcohol/ Sanitizer	Physical distance	Avoid gatherings	Use gloves	Avoid travel	Stay home	Avoid touching face	Don't know
<b>Country Total</b>												
Total	22,302,717	47.8	71.9	57.1	28.0	33.3	15.8	5.7	7.1	7.1	48.2	15.5
Urban	5,716,966	57.7	81.4	77.8	58.7	40.2	17.2	7.8	7.2	7.0	58.2	6.7
Rural	16,585,751	44.4	68.6	50.0	17.4	31.0	15.3	5.0	7.1	7.1	44.7	18.6
<b>Afar</b>												
Total	469,117	38.4	58.3	27.9	23.5	36.6	18.8	6.4	5.9	4.8	38.6	32.2
Urban	112,038	53.2	72.2	58.3	49.6	49.6	22.9	10.0	10.4	9.6	54.6	19.6
Rural	357,079	33.8	54.0	18.3	15.3	32.5	17.5	5.3	4.5	3.3	33.6	36.1
<b>Amhara</b>												
Total	5,909,826	29.8	59.4	44.0	16.8	25.2	10.0	3.0	6.3	7.8	29.6	27.7
Urban	1,409,178	36.4	74.0	66.7	43.8	31.1	10.1	3.2	4.3	4.8	36.5	12.9
Rural	4,500,648	27.7	54.8	36.9	8.4	23.3	10.0	3.0	6.9	8.8	27.4	32.3
<b>Oromia</b>												
Total	8,416,869	54.1	79.0	59.9	29.0	37.9	20.8	7.6	9.1	7.5	55.6	11.7
Urban	1,770,021	64.0	84.4	80.7	60.1	47.6	21.8	9.7	7.7	7.0	65.2	4.6
Rural	6,646,847	51.5	77.5	54.3	20.7	35.4	20.5	7.1	9.5	7.6	53.0	13.6
<b>Somali</b>												
Total	1,274,427	59.3	72.3	40.0	26.4	32.3	25.0	9.1	7.5	12.5	60.6	17.1
Urban	201,488	58.3	75.6	52.3	39.3	34.9	21.1	13.0	9.1	9.5	59.3	11.6
Rural	1,072,939	59.5	71.6	37.7	23.9	31.8	25.8	8.4	7.1	13.1	60.9	18.2
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz</b>												
Total	305,140	46.5	78.3	59.8	31.1	31.8	10.6	6.9	5.1	5.7	45.4	11.0
Urban	90,429	60.2	85.7	76.5	52.8	37.6	14.2	7.3	4.6	10.0	60.2	1.8
Rural	214,711	40.7	75.2	52.7	21.9	29.4	9.0	6.8	5.4	4.0	39.2	14.9
<b>SNNP</b>												
Total	3,557,436	50.3	68.4	68.1	26.8	32.9	10.4	3.2	3.0	2.6	49.2	10.0
Urban	693,981	55.6	78.1	75.6	52.8	35.0	11.0	4.7	4.6	4.1	55.4	8.5
Rural	2,863,455	49.0	66.0	66.3	20.5	32.4	10.3	2.8	2.6	2.2	47.7	10.3
<b>Sidama</b>												
Total	997,464	48.5	83.5	64.4	28.1	33.1	9.6	1.8	5.2	5.6	48.3	6.0
Urban	207,323	51.5	87.7	87.6	57.2	38.6	12.7	3.8	3.3	2.4	51.9	0.9
Rural	790,141	47.8	82.4	58.3	20.5	31.7	8.8	1.3	5.6	6.4	47.3	7.3
<b>Gambella</b>												
Total	122,234	54.7	77.7	69.9	41.4	35.3	10.7	4.1	2.9	4.5	54.6	5.2
Urban	48,753	63.1	86.0	81.2	57.5	37.4	12.9	6.5	4.2	3.8	62.8	2.2
Rural	73,482	49.2	72.2	62.5	30.8	34.0	9.2	2.5	2.0	4.9	49.1	7.2
<b>Harari</b>												
Total	72,016	54.4	85.4	79.0	55.1	40.1	18.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	54.6	3.0
Urban	47,287	53.1	89.4	91.5	76.1	46.1	23.4	9.4	5.5	4.8	54.4	1.5
Rural	24,730	56.9	77.8	55.0	15.0	28.6	9.7	0.9	8.6	13.2	54.9	5.8
<b>Addis Ababa</b>												
Total	1,039,734	80.2	89.7	93.7	86.0	45.1	23.6	12.9	12.7	12.3	80.8	0.3
Urban	1,039,734	80.2	89.7	93.7	86.0	45.1	23.6	12.9	12.7	12.3	80.8	0.3
Rural	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa</b>												
Total	138,453	37.8	62.6	65.1	41.0	23.0	8.0	2.5	2.5	1.3	35.3	15.5
Urban	96,734	40.2	67.7	76.9	53.6	24.1	9.2	3.4	3.0	1.3	37.7	6.7
Rural	41,719	32.4	50.6	37.7	11.9	20.3	5.2	0.6	1.3	1.3	29.7	35.7

Note: - households may report multiple symptoms, so the sum of symptoms may exceed 100%.

**Table 11.4: Pre-existing Medical Condition that Makes Household Vulnerable to COVID-19 by Region and Residence: LMS 2021**

Region and residence	Total number of HHs	HHs with pre-existing medical condition	HHs with no pre-existing medical condition	HHs don't know	Type of pre-existing medical conditions that make the household vulnerable								
					Hyper-tension				Respiratory infection				
					Diabetes	Asthma	HIV/AIDS	Tuberculosis	Cancer	Other			
<b>Country Total</b>													
Total	22,302,375	5.0	91.0	4.0	432,507	151,536	272,346	42,996	92,277	109,485	23,431	194,431	
Urban	5,716,624	7.6	89.7	2.6	191,604	106,116	103,291	31,964	26,641	9,920	9,801	53,395	
Rural	16,585,751	4.1	91.4	4.5	240,904	45,420	169,055	11,032	65,636	99,566	13,629	141,036	
<b>Afar</b>													
Total	469,117	2.6	89.0	8.4	5,519	1,537	3,214	454	1,688	421	0	1,908	
Urban	112,038	5.1	90.6	4.3	1,912	946	1,985	454	359	0	0	665	
Rural	357,079	1.8	88.5	9.7	3,607	591	1,229	0	1,330	421	0	1,243	
<b>Amhara</b>													
Total	5,909,826	6.6	89.1	4.3	109,818	35,830	101,710	24,584	35,863	25,936	9,090	96,880	
Urban	1,409,178	9.1	88.0	3.0	40,460	17,922	34,713	14,345	8,716	3,042	3,954	22,000	
Rural	4,500,648	5.8	89.5	4.7	69,358	17,908	66,997	10,239	27,147	22,895	5,136	74,880	
<b>Oromia</b>													
Total	8,416,527	4.7	91.0	4.3	174,854	37,634	109,772	5,193	37,298	54,075	8,520	56,919	
Urban	1,769,679	6.2	91.6	2.2	53,498	18,740	30,640	5,193	8,380	4,118	2,529	11,983	
Rural	6,646,847	4.4	90.8	4.8	121,356	18,894	79,132	0	28,918	49,957	5,991	44,936	
<b>Somali</b>													
Total	1,274,427	1.7	91.9	6.4	3,066	3,633	4,903	0	4,964	4,700	0	3,263	
Urban	201,488	2.6	92.2	5.3	1,938	1,863	1,456	0	573	217	0	786	
Rural	1,072,939	1.5	91.9	6.6	1,129	1,771	3,448	0	4,391	4,484	0	2,477	
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz</b>													
Total	305,140	4.1	93.2	2.8	3,203	1,036	5,833	1,321	405	976	36	247	
Urban	90,429	4.8	92.0	3.3	1,594	357	1,615	605	30	261	36	247	
Rural	214,711	3.8	93.7	2.5	1,609	679	4,219	716	374	715	0	0	
<b>SNNP</b>													
Total	3,557,436	3.5	94.1	2.4	57,046	10,158	18,416	2,337	5,437	20,888	1,904	23,243	
Urban	693,981	5.8	92.0	2.2	21,353	6,293	6,032	2,337	2,202	1,154	796	6,634	
Rural	2,863,455	2.9	94.6	2.5	35,692	3,865	12,384	0	3,235	19,734	1,108	16,609	
<b>Sidama</b>													
Total	997,464	2.1	95.0	3.0	13,338	4,281	3,277	197	624	1,235	1,434	732	
Urban	207,323	4.4	93.7	2.0	5,740	2,896	1,978	197	624	146	67	309	
Rural	790,141	1.4	95.3	3.3	7,598	1,384	1,299	0	0	1,089	1,367	423	
<b>Gambella</b>													
Total	122,234	2.1	94.4	3.6	727	288	726	197	256	282	0	413	
Urban	48,753	3.0	91.1	5.9	471	174	461	119	42	48	0	292	
Rural	73,482	1.4	96.6	2.1	255	114	265	77	214	234	0	120	
<b>Harari</b>													
Total	72,016	8.1	88.9	3.0	2,591	2,490	690	350	314	43	174	547	
Urban	47,287	11.4	86.6	2.1	2,391	2,437	607	350	287	43	147	410	
Rural	24,730	1.8	93.4	4.8	201	53	83	0	28	0	27	137	
<b>Addis Ababa</b>													
Total	1,039,734	11.3	86.1	2.6	58,184	51,046	21,829	7,919	4,741	891	2,079	8,807	
Urban	1,039,734	11.3	86.1	2.6	58,184	51,046	21,829	7,919	4,741	891	2,079	8,807	
Rural	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Dire Dawa</b>													
Total	138,453	7.6	91.0	1.4	4,161	3,603	1,974	445	687	38	194	1,473	
Urban	96,734	10.4	88.3	1.3	4,063	3,442	1,974	445	687	0	194	1,262	
Rural	41,719	1.1	97.4	1.5	98	160	0	0	0	38	0	211	

**Table 11.5: Access to Medical Care and Supplies by Region and Residence; Percent: LMS 2021**

Region and residence	Total number of HHs	Care and medical supplies			Number of HHs with lack of medical supplies	Reasons for shortage of medical care and supplies					
		HHs that doesn't have shortage	HHs that have shortage	HHs that don't need		Medical centers have run out of stocks	Medical centers not operating	Limited or no transportation	Increase in price	Decrease in regular income	Other
<b>Country Total</b>											
Total	22,302,375	40.1	21.8	38.0	4,866,659	28.5	16.9	8.6	16.8	13.7	15.4
Urban	5,716,624	39.5	19.2	41.3	1,095,231	29.3	9.8	5.1	17.8	17.8	20.3
Rural	16,585,751	40.4	22.7	36.9	3,771,428	28.3	19.0	9.6	16.5	12.6	14.0
<b>Afar</b>											
Total	469,117	31.5	30.7	37.9	144,158	38.3	14.5	22.4	10.4	13.8	0.7
Urban	112,038	42.8	20.8	36.4	23,359	43.0	8.7	4.0	11.2	30.8	2.2
Rural	357,079	27.9	33.8	38.3	120,799	37.3	15.7	26.0	10.2	10.5	0.4
<b>Amhara</b>											
Total	5,909,826	36.8	13.0	50.2	770,519	15.5	11.2	13.6	13.2	23.4	23.0
Urban	1,409,178	38.1	9.7	52.2	136,118	35.5	7.7	4.5	15.1	12.7	24.5
Rural	4,500,648	36.4	14.1	49.5	634,401	11.2	11.9	15.6	12.9	25.7	22.7
<b>Oromia</b>											
Total	8,416,527	41.5	26.2	32.3	2,207,093	31.1	21.1	5.7	11.9	9.9	20.2
Urban	1,769,679	38.8	20.9	40.3	370,227	34.5	7.9	5.7	8.8	16.3	26.8
Rural	6,646,847	42.3	27.6	30.1	1,836,866	30.5	23.8	5.7	12.6	8.6	18.9
<b>Somali</b>											
Total	1,274,427	17.1	51.7	31.1	659,288	38.2	12.0	14.8	17.9	16.0	1.2
Urban	201,488	28.0	43.4	28.5	87,538	31.5	9.6	3.3	33.7	21.5	0.3
Rural	1,072,939	15.1	53.3	31.6	571,750	39.2	12.3	16.5	15.4	15.2	1.3
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz</b>											
Total	305,140	51.5	20.4	28.0	62,386	40.4	2.8	2.8	26.9	21.8	5.2
Urban	90,429	47.6	22.3	30.1	20,168	41.2	7.7	2.3	20.3	21.7	6.8
Rural	214,711	53.2	19.7	27.2	42,218	40.1	0.5	3.1	30.1	21.8	4.4
<b>SNNP</b>											
Total	3,557,436	52.5	16.4	31.1	583,675	27.0	15.6	7.0	34.5	6.6	9.4
Urban	693,981	44.6	22.1	33.3	153,453	26.0	8.9	9.4	15.9	15.2	24.5
Rural	2,863,455	54.4	15.0	30.6	430,222	27.3	18.0	6.1	41.1	3.5	4.0
<b>Sidama</b>											
Total	997,464	33.5	11.8	54.7	117,805	32.0	28.6	3.0	12.3	15.9	8.2
Urban	207,323	33.6	14.1	52.3	29,271	38.0	11.8	4.1	17.4	17.9	10.8
Rural	790,141	33.5	11.2	55.3	88,534	30.0	34.2	2.6	10.6	15.2	7.3
<b>Gambella</b>											
Total	122,234	40.2	45.0	14.9	54,956	22.4	9.1	8.5	26.5	27.1	6.3
Urban	48,753	35.9	34.4	29.6	16,786	37.0	3.5	12.6	36.2	8.6	2.1
Rural	73,482	42.9	51.9	5.1	38,170	16.0	11.6	6.7	22.3	35.3	8.1
<b>Harari</b>											
Total	72,016	25.2	13.5	61.3	9,752	12.8	7.8	4.6	44.4	25.0	5.4
Urban	47,287	23.5	11.4	65.0	5,407	2.5	0.0	7.2	62.4	26.4	1.6
Rural	24,730	28.3	17.6	54.1	4,345	25.6	17.4	1.4	22.1	23.3	10.2
<b>Addis Ababa</b>											
Total	1,039,734	43.2	22.3	34.5	232,325	17.5	16.1	2.2	27.4	20.6	16.2
Urban	1,039,734	43.2	22.3	34.5	232,325	17.5	16.1	2.2	27.4	20.6	16.2
Rural	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa</b>											
Total	138,453	32.2	17.8	49.9	24,702	3.9	7.0	2.6	12.0	35.0	39.5
Urban	96,734	33.1	21.3	45.6	20,579	3.9	5.8	1.5	11.1	36.4	41.4
Rural	41,719	30.1	9.9	60.0	4,123	4.2	12.6	8.2	16.7	28.3	30.0

**Table 11.6: Availability of Enough Food after the Outbreak of COVID-19 by Region and Residence; Percent: LMS 2021**

Region and residence	Total number of HHs	Availability of enough food		Total number HHs that faced shortage	Shops have run out of stocks	Reasons for shortage of food item				
		HHs that don't faced shortage	HHs that faced shortage			Local market not operating	Limited or no transportation	Increase in the prices of goods	Decrease in regular income	Other
<b>Country Total</b>										
Total	22,302,375	73.3	26.7	5,967,400	11.0	10.5	7.4	36.5	32.6	2.0
Urban	5,716,624	72.3	27.7	1,584,361	10.5	4.6	4.0	36.5	43.5	0.9
Rural	16,585,751	73.6	26.4	4,383,040	11.2	12.6	8.6	36.5	28.7	2.4
<b>Afar</b>										
Total	469,117	48.1	51.9	243,364	19.9	3.7	14.3	37.5	24.6	0.0
Urban	112,038	66.0	34.0	38,098	14.8	7.6	9.3	33.5	34.8	0.0
Rural	357,079	42.5	57.5	205,266	20.9	3.0	15.2	38.2	22.7	0.0
<b>Amhara</b>										
Total	5,909,826	84.2	15.8	932,335	5.3	6.3	3.2	32.2	51.7	1.4
Urban	1,409,178	79.5	20.5	289,596	5.1	3.3	2.6	35.1	52.6	1.4
Rural	4,500,648	85.7	14.3	642,739	5.4	7.7	3.4	30.9	51.2	1.4
<b>Oromia</b>										
Total	8,416,527	72.9	27.1	2,282,047	6.5	16.7	6.5	32.9	33.3	4.1
Urban	1,769,679	75.2	24.8	439,832	5.5	3.6	5.5	39.9	43.9	1.6
Rural	6,646,847	72.3	27.7	1,842,216	6.8	19.8	6.8	31.3	30.7	4.7
<b>Somali</b>										
Total	1,274,427	40.3	59.7	761,220	21.6	4.5	9.6	45.3	18.8	0.3
Urban	201,488	51.3	48.7	98,218	17.0	2.9	6.8	51.7	21.1	0.6
Rural	1,072,939	38.2	61.8	663,003	22.2	4.8	10.0	44.4	18.4	0.3
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz</b>										
Total	305,140	84.1	15.9	48,494	6.8	3.7	4.7	37.1	46.7	0.9
Urban	90,429	77.6	22.4	20,267	13.7	6.2	7.3	32.7	39.3	0.8
Rural	214,711	86.9	13.1	28,227	1.9	2.0	2.8	40.3	52.1	1.0
<b>SNNP</b>										
Total	3,557,436	71.9	28.1	999,913	14.8	10.8	13.6	42.5	17.8	0.4
Urban	693,981	70.9	29.1	202,082	13.3	9.9	4.7	32.5	39.2	0.3
Rural	2,863,455	72.1	27.9	797,831	15.2	11.0	15.9	45.1	12.4	0.5
<b>Sidama</b>										
Total	997,464	78.9	21.1	210,020	7.8	3.9	2.5	36.6	48.7	0.5
Urban	207,323	63.4	36.6	75,882	6.9	2.2	3.7	39.2	47.8	0.2
Rural	790,141	83.0	17.0	134,138	8.2	4.8	1.9	35.1	49.2	0.7
<b>Gambella</b>										
Total	122,234	49.4	50.6	61,823	23.2	5.0	4.6	49.8	15.0	2.5
Urban	48,753	59.8	40.2	19,623	29.8	4.3	4.9	35.3	24.0	1.7
Rural	73,482	42.6	57.4	42,200	20.1	5.3	4.5	56.5	10.8	2.8
<b>Harari</b>										
Total	72,016	67.8	32.2	23,189	7.7	4.1	3.9	47.6	36.2	0.5
Urban	47,287	78.1	21.9	10,366	14.6	0.0	1.4	46.7	37.0	0.5
Rural	24,730	48.1	51.9	12,822	2.1	7.5	5.9	48.4	35.6	0.6
<b>Addis Ababa</b>										
Total	1,039,734	65.7	34.3	356,825	16.7	4.9	1.8	31.6	44.8	0.2
Urban	1,039,734	65.7	34.3	356,825	16.7	4.9	1.8	31.6	44.8	0.2
Rural	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa</b>										
Total	138,453	65.2	34.8	48,172	7.2	4.3	1.6	35.7	49.2	2.1
Urban	96,734	65.3	34.7	33,574	7.8	2.4	0.4	33.1	54.6	1.7
Rural	41,719	65.0	35.0	14,598	5.7	8.5	4.1	41.7	36.8	3.1

**Table 11.7: Household Income Status since the Outbreak of COVID-19 by Region and Residence; Percent: LMS2021**

Region and residence	Total number of HHs	Income status		
		Increased	Decreased	No change
<b>Country Total</b>				
Total	22,302,375	2.6	43.7	53.7
Urban	5,716,624	1.7	57.0	41.3
Rural	16,585,751	2.9	39.1	58.0
<b>Afar</b>				
Total	469,117	0.6	62.1	37.3
Urban	112,038	1.4	58.7	40.0
Rural	357,079	0.3	63.2	36.5
<b>Amhara</b>				
Total	5,909,826	1.3	31.9	66.8
Urban	1,409,178	0.7	50.4	49.0
Rural	4,500,648	1.5	26.2	72.4
<b>Oromia</b>				
Total	8,416,527	4.3	48.0	47.7
Urban	1,769,679	3.1	58.4	38.5
Rural	6,646,847	4.6	45.2	50.2
<b>Somali</b>				
Total	1,274,427	3.3	59.3	37.3
Urban	201,488	4.8	57.7	37.5
Rural	1,072,939	3.1	59.7	37.3
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz</b>				
Total	305,140	1.5	32.8	65.6
Urban	90,429	0.7	56.2	43.1
Rural	214,711	1.9	23.0	75.1
<b>SNNP</b>				
Total	3,557,436	1.7	41.0	57.3
Urban	693,981	0.9	56.4	42.8
Rural	2,863,455	1.9	37.3	60.8
<b>Sidama</b>				
Total	997,464	0.7	34.9	64.4
Urban	207,323	0.2	58.2	41.6
Rural	790,141	0.8	28.8	70.4
<b>Gambella</b>				
Total	122,234	4.2	62.1	33.7
Urban	48,753	3.2	57.3	39.4
Rural	73,482	4.9	65.2	29.9
<b>Harari</b>				
Total	72,016	2.9	54.5	42.6
Urban	47,287	1.5	45.2	53.3
Rural	24,730	5.7	72.2	22.1
<b>Addis Ababa</b>				
Total	1,039,734	0.7	63.4	35.9
Urban	1,039,734	0.7	63.4	35.9
Rural	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa</b>				
Total	138,453	1.0	65.5	33.5
Urban	96,734	1.1	65.8	33.1
Rural	41,719	0.8	64.6	34.6

**Table 11.8: Work Status Related to COVID-19 by Region and Residence; Percent: LMS 2021**

Region and residence	Total number of HHs	Pre-COVID-19 work status of HHs		Work status of HHs after the outbreak of		Total number of HHs not Working	Reason for not working after the outbreak of COVID-19			
		Not Working	Working	Not Working	Working		Due to COVID-19	Seasonal/casual work	Temporary absence	Other reasons
<b>Country Total</b>										
Total	22,302,375	91.4	8.6	81.6	18.4	4,111,664	66.5	5.3	6.5	21.8
Urban	5,716,624	86.0	14.0	63.8	36.2	2,067,058	76.2	3.8	3.1	16.9
Rural	16,585,751	93.3	6.7	87.7	12.3	2,044,606	56.7	6.8	9.8	26.7
<b>Afar</b>										
Total	469,117	82.3	17.7	73.2	26.8	125,535	68.8	6.0	1.1	24.0
Urban	112,038	84.5	15.5	69.3	30.7	34,360	75.9	2.8	1.1	20.2
Rural	357,079	81.7	18.3	74.5	25.5	91,175	66.1	7.3	1.2	25.5
<b>Amhara</b>										
Total	5,909,826	92.1	7.9	81.6	18.4	1,085,223	64.9	5.4	0.6	29.1
Urban	1,409,178	86.5	13.5	58.8	41.2	581,012	79.3	4.0	0.9	15.8
Rural	4,500,648	93.8	6.2	88.8	11.2	504,211	48.2	7.1	0.2	44.5
<b>Oromia</b>										
Total	8,416,527	93.5	6.5	84.8	15.2	1,278,842	63.5	2.6	13.4	20.6
Urban	1,769,679	86.9	13.1	64.6	35.4	626,929	76.9	3.3	5.9	13.8
Rural	6,646,847	95.3	4.7	90.2	9.8	651,913	50.5	1.8	20.5	27.2
<b>Somali</b>										
Total	1,274,427	74.1	25.9	67.5	32.5	413,807	60.9	15.1	15.0	9.0
Urban	201,488	78.4	21.6	63.9	36.1	72,811	69.0	11.0	6.3	13.6
Rural	1,072,939	73.3	26.7	68.2	31.8	340,995	59.1	16.0	16.8	8.0
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz</b>										
Total	305,140	96.6	3.4	91.0	9.0	27,558	69.6	4.4	2.5	23.5
Urban	90,429	93.3	6.7	77.7	22.3	20,124	79.6	5.2	2.5	12.7
Rural	214,711	98.0	2.0	96.5	3.5	7,435	42.7	2.3	2.3	52.7
<b>SNNP</b>										
Total	3,557,436	94.5	5.5	83.6	16.4	582,646	75.3	5.0	1.6	18.1
Urban	693,981	91.8	8.2	69.2	30.8	213,528	84.5	2.2	1.4	11.9
Rural	2,863,455	95.2	4.8	87.1	12.9	369,118	70.0	6.7	1.7	21.7
<b>Sidama</b>										
Total	997,464	96.8	3.2	88.7	11.3	112,485	81.7	5.0	1.6	11.6
Urban	207,323	92.5	7.5	73.2	26.8	55,524	83.1	1.9	3.2	11.8
Rural	790,141	97.9	2.1	92.8	7.2	56,962	80.4	8.1	0.0	11.4
<b>Gambella</b>										
Total	122,234	86.6	13.4	74.8	25.2	30,791	76.8	7.4	4.1	11.7
Urban	48,753	82.3	17.7	63.6	36.4	17,756	74.7	9.9	3.3	12.0
Rural	73,482	89.4	10.6	82.3	17.7	13,035	79.5	3.9	5.3	11.3
<b>Harari</b>										
Total	72,016	86.6	13.4	72.6	27.4	19,697	73.4	2.3	3.6	20.7
Urban	47,287	81.9	18.1	64.4	35.6	16,844	73.3	2.4	3.7	20.6
Rural	24,730	95.7	4.3	88.5	11.5	2,853	73.9	1.9	2.9	21.3
<b>Addis Ababa</b>										
Total	1,039,734	80.9	19.1	63.0	37.0	385,076	65.9	4.1	2.7	27.2
Urban	1,039,734	80.9	19.1	63.0	37.0	385,076	65.9	4.1	2.7	27.2
Rural	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa</b>										
Total	138,453	80.4	19.6	63.9	36.1	50,003	76.5	2.3	0.9	20.3
Urban	96,734	77.6	22.4	55.5	44.5	43,094	77.1	2.0	0.5	20.4
Rural	41,719	87.1	12.9	83.4	16.6	6,910	72.8	4.3	3.1	19.8

**Table 11.9: Assistance Related to Covid-19 by Region and Residence; Percent: LMS 2021**

Region and residence	Assistance				Type of assistance received					Source of assistance				
	Total number of HHs	Not received			Total number of HHs Received	Free food and cash			Other	Gov't	NGO	Religious org.	Youth/volunteer org.	Others
		Received	Don't want	Total		Free food	Cash	cash						
<b>Country Total</b>														
Total	22,302,375	4.8	85.6	9.6	1,071,960	44.1	10.6	11.8	33.4	70.7	21.7	2.1	4.7	0.8
Urban	5,716,624	5.8	83.6	10.6	330,273	59.7	9.0	12.4	18.9	70.2	12.5	3.6	11.1	2.5
Rural	16,585,751	4.5	86.3	9.2	741,686	37.1	11.4	11.6	39.9	70.9	25.8	1.5	1.8	0.0
<b>Afar</b>														
Total	469,117	8.4	85.1	6.4	39,604	34.0	6.4	37.2	22.4	79.9	18.5	0.0	1.1	0.6
Urban	112,038	9.1	85.4	5.5	10,186	41.8	3.1	50.4	4.7	99.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
Rural	357,079	8.2	85.1	6.7	29,418	31.3	7.5	32.6	28.6	73.1	24.7	0.0	1.4	0.8
<b>Amhara</b>														
Total	5,909,826	3.4	80.4	16.1	203,249	27.9	14.2	6.8	51.1	79.1	13.7	0.7	5.6	0.8
Urban	1,409,178	5.0	81.6	13.4	70,710	59.7	9.4	7.8	23.2	75.8	7.2	2.1	12.5	2.4
Rural	4,500,648	2.9	80.1	17.0	132,539	10.9	16.8	6.3	66.0	80.8	17.2	0.0	2.0	0.0
<b>Oromia</b>														
Total	8,416,527	3.4	89.4	7.3	282,525	65.1	6.8	10.0	18.1	59.9	30.5	2.0	6.2	1.5
Urban	1,769,679	4.8	87.2	8.0	85,359	74.2	6.0	6.2	13.7	72.2	6.5	6.6	9.8	4.9
Rural	6,646,847	3.0	90.0	7.1	197,166	61.2	7.2	11.6	20.0	54.5	40.9	0.0	4.6	0.0
<b>Somali</b>														
Total	1,274,427	15.2	76.4	8.3	194,163	48.9	23.3	25.1	2.7	43.8	49.2	6.1	0.8	0.0
Urban	201,488	10.7	77.5	11.8	21,516	36.8	35.6	22.2	5.4	17.0	77.5	3.9	1.6	0.0
Rural	1,072,939	16.1	76.2	7.7	172,647	50.5	21.8	25.4	2.3	47.1	45.7	6.4	0.7	0.0
<b>Benishangul-Gumuz</b>														
Total	305,140	18.8	75.3	5.9	57,476	1.4	1.5	0.6	96.4	97.2	2.6	0.1	0.0	0.1
Urban	90,429	18.7	69.1	12.2	16,885	1.6	0.3	2.1	96.1	92.6	6.7	0.3	0.0	0.4
Rural	214,711	18.9	77.8	3.3	40,591	1.3	2.1	0.0	96.6	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>SNNP</b>														
Total	3,557,436	4.5	92.0	3.5	160,949	24.9	3.6	1.4	70.1	96.9	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.5
Urban	693,981	1.9	91.4	6.7	13,257	41.7	8.7	17.3	32.2	72.6	5.6	11.0	5.0	5.8
Rural	2,863,455	5.2	92.1	2.7	147,692	23.4	3.1	0.0	73.5	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Sidama</b>														
Total	997,464	2.2	86.7	11.1	21,848	41.6	13.8	5.3	39.3	88.7	6.0	1.8	3.1	0.4
Urban	207,323	2.8	90.1	7.2	5,749	58.6	11.7	10.9	18.8	57.1	22.7	7.0	11.9	1.4
Rural	790,141	2.0	85.8	12.2	16,100	35.6	14.5	3.2	46.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Gambella</b>														
Total	122,234	1.2	92.9	5.9	1,495	25.5	5.8	13.7	55.0	74.1	17.6	0.0	3.4	4.8
Urban	48,753	2.8	84.2	13.0	1,359	23.4	6.4	15.1	55.1	76.9	19.4	0.0	3.7	0.0
Rural	73,482	0.2	98.6	1.2	135	46.4	0.0	0.0	53.6	46.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.6
<b>Harari</b>														
Total	72,016	3.4	86.3	10.3	2,443	65.4	6.5	4.3	23.8	64.7	14.6	14.1	0.0	6.7
Urban	47,287	4.6	80.9	14.6	2,157	70.2	3.7	0.0	26.0	62.2	14.3	15.9	0.0	7.5
Rural	24,730	1.2	96.7	2.2	286	29.2	27.1	36.6	7.1	83.4	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Addis Ababa</b>														
Total	1,039,734	8.8	76.4	14.9	91,270	68.7	7.2	16.8	7.3	68.2	10.1	1.8	19.0	0.9
Urban	1,039,734	8.8	76.4	14.9	91,270	68.7	7.2	16.8	7.3	68.2	10.1	1.8	19.0	0.9
Rural	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dire Dawa</b>														
Total	138,453	12.2	82.2	5.5	16,939	51.5	9.3	11.8	27.4	87.3	6.4	0.0	3.1	3.2
Urban	96,734	12.2	79.9	7.9	11,825	48.0	12.7	13.3	26.0	82.1	8.8	0.0	4.5	4.6
Rural	41,719	12.3	87.6	0.2	5,114	59.6	1.4	8.5	30.5	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0

## REFERENCES

---

- Central Statistical Agency (CSA). [Ethiopia]. 2012. *Ethiopian Demographic and Health Survey (EDHS)*, 2011 Report. Addis Ababa.
- Henderson, V. 2002. *Urbanization in Developing Countries*. World Bank Research Observer 17(1), 89-112.
- International Labour Organization (ILO). 1981. C155 - *Occupational Safety and Health Convention*, 1981 (No. 155). Geneva
- International Labour Organization (ILO). 1990. *Survey of Economically Active population, Employment, Unemployment and Under Employment*. An ILO Manual on Concepts and methods, Geneva.
- International Labour Organization (ILO). 1993. *Measurement of Employment in the Informal Economy*. Geneva.
- International Labour Organization (ILO). 1996. *Child Labor Survey: Results of Methodological experiments in four Countries 1992/1993* Geneva.
- International Labour Organization (ILO). 1998. *Sixteenth International Conference of Labour Statistical Report of the Conference*, Geneva.
- International Labour Organization (ILO). 1999. *Key Indicators of the Labor Market Country Profile*, Geneva.
- International Labour Organization (ILO). 1999. *Unemployment and Underemployment in South Africa*.
- International Labour Organization (ILO). 2000. *Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*, 2nd edition, Geneva.
- International Labour Organization (ILO). 2020. *Quick Guide on sources and uses of statistics on occupational safety and health*. Geneva.
- International Organization for Migration. (IOM). 2019. *Glossary on migration*, International Organization for Migration, Geneva: P 137
- iml\_34 glossary.pdf (iom.int)*
- (International Organization for Migration's Global Migration Data Analysis Centre 2019)
- Migration Data Portal, (2021). Missing Migrants | Migration Data Portal.
- Ministry of Health and Ethiopian Public Health Institute 2021.
- Ministry of Youth, Sport and Culture. 2004. *National Youth Policy*, Addis Ababa

Shryock, H. S. and Siegel J.S. 1976. *The Methods and Materials of Demography* (Condensed Edition) San Diego, California.

United Nations (UN). 2008, *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities*, Rev.4. New.

United Nations (UN). *Transforming our world: The 2030 Agenda for sustainable Development* A/RES/7011. /www.sustainable development goal/ Retrieved on 19 October 2021.

<https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>

United Nations (UN). *Statistical Commission 2017*

[https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Statistics\\_in\\_development\\_cooperation\\_-\\_statistics\\_by\\_policy\\_area](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Statistics_in_development_cooperation_-_statistics_by_policy_area)

### 1. Introduction

The 2021 LMS is the fourth in a series of labour force surveys conducted in Ethiopia in 1999, 2005 and 2013. Similar to the prior surveys, the main objective of the 2021 LMS was to provide up-to-date information on socioeconomic, demographic characteristics of employed and unemployed population and also to provide data on the returnee migrant populations at urban and rural levels. In addition, data on economic activities of children was also collected to measure child labour in both urban and rural areas. All respondents who were the usual members of the selected households were eligible to be interviewed for the survey.

The 2021 LMS fully covered all the sedentary as well as the pastoralist areas of the country, except the Tigray Region. All households in urban and rural areas of the country were targeted in the survey; however, the survey does not include persons living in universities/colleges, hotel/hostel/, IDPs, elderly - and childcare centers, prisons, monasteries, and the homeless. In the rural parts of the country it was planned to cover 540 enumeration areas and 16,200 households while in urban part it was planned to cover 1,146 enumeration areas and 34,380 households. Totally both in urban and rural areas of the country it was planned to cover 1,686 enumeration areas and 50,580 households.

### 2. Sampling Frame

The sampling frame used for the 2021 LMS was a frame of all census enumeration areas (EAs) created for the upcoming Population and Housing Census (PHC). An EA is a geographical area which covers an average of 131 households. The sampling frame contains information about the EA location, type of residence (urban or rural), and the estimated number of residential households. A sketch map that delineates the EA geographic boundaries is available for each EA.

Administratively, Ethiopia at the time of the survey was divided into ten administrative regions and two City administrations. Each region is sub-divided into zones, *woredas*, and towns and to the lowest administrative level *kebeles*.

The 2021 LMS was designed to provide an estimate of employment and unemployment of 27 major urban centres and other urban areas of eight regions except Harari Region, Addis Ababa and Dire Dawa City Administrations, and also the rural areas of ten regions except Addis Ababa City Administrations. The survey was further designed to provide estimates of migration by region, urban and rural areas.

Table A.1 indicates the percentage distribution of households by region and type of residence. The

table also indicates that about 77% of the Ethiopia's households are concentrated in three regions: Amhara, Oromia and SNNP, while less than 4% of households are in the five smallest regions: Afar, Benishangul-Gumuz, Gambella, Harari, and Dire Dawa. The region size varies from 0.29% (Harari, the smallest) to 37.13% (Oromia, the largest). In Ethiopia, 30.18% of the households are in urban areas. Other than Addis Ababa, which is predominantly urban, the percentage of urban areas varies greatly from 24.47% in the SNNP Region to 65.54% in Dire Dawa.

**Table A.1: Distribution of Residential Households in the Sampling Frame by Region and Residence: LMS 2021**

Region	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	Number	Percent				
<b>Country Total</b>	<b>19,382,830</b>	<b>5,850,298</b>	<b>13,532,532</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>30.18</b>	<b>69.82</b>
Tigray	1,248,640	405,728	842,912	6.44	32.49	67.51
Afar	233,333	65,084	168,249	1.20	27.89	72.11
Amhara	4,816,304	1,273,731	3,542,573	24.85	26.45	73.55
Oromia	7,197,329	1,888,506	5,308,823	37.13	26.24	73.76
Somali	928,082	258,880	669,202	4.79	27.89	72.11
Benishangul-Gumuz	220,982	71,495	149,487	1.14	32.35	67.65
SNNP	2,873,969	703,255	2,170,714	14.83	24.47	75.53
Sidama	797,477	212,071	585,406	4.11	26.59	73.41
Gambella	77,002	36,197	40,805	0.40	47.01	52.99
Harari	56,520	33,098	23,422	0.29	58.56	41.44
Addis Ababa	843,419	843,419	-	4.35	100.00	-
Dire Dawa	89,773	58,834	30,939	0.46	65.54	34.46

Source: The upcoming Population and Housing Census (PHC) Cartographic frame, ESS

Table A.2 indicates the distribution of EAs and their average household size by region and type of residence. There are a total of 147,602 EAs; out of which 34,135 are in urban areas and 113,467 in rural areas. The average EA size is 131 households; the rural EAs have a smaller size, with an average of 119 households per EA, while the urban EAs have an average of 171 households per EA. The EA size is an adequate size for the primary sampling unit (PSU) with a sample take of 30 households per EA.

**Table A.2: Distribution of Enumeration Areas and Their Average Household Size by Region and Residence: LMS 2021**

Region	Enumeration Area			Average HH Size		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
<b>Country Total</b>	<b>34,135</b>	<b>113,467</b>	<b>147,602</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>131</b>
Tigray	2,334	6,901	9,235	174	122	135
Afar	383	1,404	1,787	170	120	131
Amhara	7,207	29,261	36,468	177	121	132
Oromia	11,156	45,343	56,499	169	117	127
Somali	1,506	5,453	6,959	172	123	133
Benishangul-Gumuz	431	1,259	1,690	166	119	131
SNNP	4,162	18,235	22,397	168	109	130
Sidama	1,238	4,794	6,032	181	121	150
Gambella	216	376	592	169	119	128
Harari	183	194	377	171	122	132
Addis Ababa	4,979	-	4,979	169	-	169
Dire Dawa	340	247	587	173	125	153

Source: The upcoming Population and Housing Census (PHC) Cartographic frame, ESS

### 3. Sample Size and Expected Precision of LMS

The sample size for a particular survey is determined by the accuracy required for the survey estimates of the desired domains, as well as by the resource and operational constraints. The accuracy of the survey results depends on both the sampling error, which can be measured through variance estimation, and the non-sampling error from all other sources, such as response and measurement errors, coding and data entry errors.

The sampling error is inversely proportional to the square root of the sample size. On the other hand, the non-sampling error may actually increase with the sample size, since it is more difficult to control the quality of a larger operation. It is therefore important that the overall sample size be manageable for quality and operational control purposes. The sample size also depends on cost considerations and logistical issues related to the fieldwork.

In the calculation, values for the survey of main indicator: Proportion of employment population in Ethiopia was 76.4 percent and as a key indicator taken 15.1 percent of populations were migrants (NLFS 2013), design factor (Deft) 1.6, and expected Relative Standard Error (RSE) 1% of employment rate 95% Confidence level were used to represent the expected precision is very good on the Domain level of indicators (refer it, the data of employment population from NLFS 2013 Data).

To select representative sample from this population, first, the initial sample size was determined by using the following scientific formula:

$$n = \text{deft}^2 \frac{(1/p - 1)}{\alpha^2}$$

Where: the *deft* is the design factor defined as the ratio between the square root of standard error using the given sample design and the standard error that would result if a simple random sample had been used. Based on the above scenario total sample size  $n = 50,580$  HHs, and EAs = 1,686 .

#### 4. Sample Allocation of Clusters

One of the considerations in determining the sample size is the minimum number of sample EAs and households for the smaller domain, since the survey results will be tabulated at the Major urban, other urban and rural level. In order to improve the precision of the results at the regional level of returnee migrant population, it would be ideal to allocate the sample to the urban or rural more proportionally to their size (in terms of the number of households) within each region. As a compromise it was decided to distribute the sample to the urban or rural using power allocation, based on the following formula:

$$n_j = n M_j^\alpha / \sum_{j=1}^J M_j^\alpha \quad 0 \leq \alpha \leq 1$$

Where:

$n$  = Total number of sample households

$n_j$  = Number of sample households allocated to stratum  $j$ .

$M_j$  = Total number of households in the 2018 pre-census cartographic

Frame for stratum  $j$

$\alpha$  = Power of  $M_j$ , with a value between 0 and 1

When the power  $\alpha$  is equal to 0, we have an equal allocation of the sample to each stratum, and a power of 1 result in a proportional allocation. A common power that is used sometimes is 0.5, which results in a “square root” allocation.

This increases the sample for the smaller domains compared to proportional allocation. In allocating the sample to the major urban, other urban or rural a power of 0.2 was used, so that the smaller domain will have a minimum of 24 sample EAs and 480 sample households, with a modest increase in sample size for the larger domain.

## **5. Sample Design and Selection Techniques**

The 2021 LMS used stratified two-stage cluster sample design technique to select EAs and HHs, whereby EAs are considered as a Primary Sampling Unit and the households as the Secondary Sampling Unit. For the purpose of representative sample selection, the country was first stratified into ten regional states and two city administrations. Then each regional state was further stratified into three broad categories that is major urban, other urban and rural categories yielding twenty-seven, eight and ten sampling strata respectively. Samples of EAs were selected independently in each stratum at the first stage. Implicit stratification and proportional allocation were achieved at each of the lower administrative levels by sorting the sampling frame within each sampling stratum before sample selection, according to administrative units in different levels, and by using a probability proportional to size selection at the first stage of sampling.

In the first stage, totally 1,686(766 Major urban, 380 other urban and 540 rural)EAs were selected with probability proportional to the EA size and with independent selection in each sampling stratum with the sample allocation given in Table A.3. The EA size is the number of residential households in the EA according to the sampling frame. A household listing operation was carried out in all the selected EAs, and the resulting lists of households were served as sampling frame for the selection of households in the second stage. Some of the selected EAs might be of large size. In order to minimize the task of household listing, for the selected EAs which have more than 250 household's segmentation of EAs took place, accordingly, very few large EAs have been encountered during the survey and were segmented. Only one segment was selected for the survey with probability proportional to the segment size. Household listing activity was carried out only on the segments selected. So, the 2021 LMS cluster was either an EA or a segment of an EA.

### **5.1 First Stage or Cluster Selection Procedures**

Using the excel template for selecting the sample EAs systematically with PPS within each stratum. The cartographic frame was converted to an excel template database. The database included information on the geographical area codes of all EAs and also the number of households in each EA. The first step in this template sampling application was to sort file to specify the design variables for the strata, clusters (EAs) and measure of size (number of households in the frame). Using this template 1,686 EAs were independently selected within each stratum using PPS sampling technique finally the sample of EAs (code book) of the 2021 LMS was converted to an excel file which served for operational purposes and for the calculation of the weights.

## 5.2 Second Stage Sample Selection of the Survey

In the second stage of selection, a fixed number of 30 households per cluster were selected with an equal probability systematic selection from the newly created household listing frame. The enumerators have interviewed only the pre-selected households. No replacements and no changes of the pre-selected households were allowed in the implementing stages in order to prevent bias.

Table A.3 shows the allocation of selected households according to regions, major urban, other urban and rural areas and the survey will be conducted in 50,580 residential households, 22,980 in major urban, 11,400 other urban areas and 16,200 in rural areas.

**Table A.3: Sample Allocation of Clusters and Households by Region and Residence: LMS 2021**

Region	Number of clusters allocated				Number of HHs allocated			
	Major urban	Other urban	Rural	Total	Major urban	Other urban	Rural	Total
<b>Country Total</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>1,686</b>	<b>22,980</b>	<b>11,400</b>	<b>16,200</b>	<b>50,580</b>
Afar	27	36	44	107	810	1,080	1,320	3,210
Amhara	162	64	90	316	4,860	1,920	2,700	9,480
Oromia	231	74	100	405	6,930	2,220	3,000	12,150
Somali	27	46	56	129	810	1,380	1,680	3,870
Benishangul-Gumuz	24	36	40	100	720	1,080	1,200	3,000
SNNP	96	56	70	222	2,880	1,680	2,100	6,660
Sidama	30	40	46	116	900	1,200	1,380	3,480
Gambella	27	28	34	89	810	840	1,020	2,670
Harari	27	-	30	57	810	-	900	1,710
Addis Ababa	88	-	-	88	2,640	-	-	2,640
Dire Dawa	27	-	30	57	810	-	900	1,710

**Table A.4: Number of Selected Households by Region and Residence: LMS 2021**

Region	Labour force				Returnee migrants			
	Major Urban	Other Urban	Rural	Total	Major Urban	Other Urban	Rural	Total
<b>Country Total</b>	<b>15,320</b>	<b>7,600</b>	<b>10,800</b>	<b>33,720</b>	<b>7,660</b>	<b>3,800</b>	<b>5,400</b>	<b>16,860</b>
Afar	540	720	880	2,140	270	360	440	1,070
Amhara	3,240	1,280	1,800	6,320	1,620	640	900	3,160
Oromia	4,620	1,480	2,000	8,100	2,310	740	1,000	4,050
Somali	540	920	1,120	2,580	270	460	560	1,290
Benishangul-Gumuz	480	720	800	2,000	240	360	400	1,000
SNNP	1,920	1,120	1,400	4,440	960	560	700	2,220
Sidama	600	800	920	2,320	300	400	460	1,160
Gambella	540	560	680	1,780	270	280	340	890
Harari	540	-	600	1,140	270	-	300	570
Addis Ababa	1,760	-	-	1,760	880	-	-	880
Dire Dawa	540	-	600	1,140	270	-	300	570

**Table A.5: Expected Number of Households by Region and Residence: LMS 2021**

Region	Labour force				Returnee migrants			
	Major Urban	Other Urban	Rural	Total	Major Urban	Other Urban	Rural	Total
<b>Country Total</b>	<b>15,742</b>	<b>8,256</b>	<b>23,998</b>	<b>35,518</b>	<b>6,732</b>	<b>4,925</b>	<b>4,925</b>	<b>15,185</b>
Tigray	1,037	960	1,152	3,149	443	410	492	1,345
Afar	518	691	845	2,054	222	295	361	878
Amhara	3,110	1,229	1,728	6,067	1,330	525	739	2,594
Oromia	4,435	1,421	1,920	7,776	1,896	607	821	3,324
Somali	518	883	1,075	2,476	222	378	460	1,060
Benishangul-Gumuz	461	691	768	1,920	197	295	328	820
SNNP	1,843	1,075	1,344	4,262	788	460	575	1,823
Sidama	576	768	883	2,227	246	328	378	952
Gambella	518	538	653	1,709	222	230	279	731
Harari	518	-	576	1,094	222	-	246	468
Addis Ababa	1,690	-	-	1,690	722	-	-	722
Dire Dawa	518	-	576	1,094	222	-	246	468

### 5.3 Estimation or Reporting Level

The reporting levels are the survey domains for which the major findings of the surveys are reported. Accordingly, the 2021 LMS survey is designed to provide an estimate divided in two parts. These are:

#### 1. Labor force indicators:

- 27 major Urban Domains, 8 other Urban Domains and 10 rural Domain levels.
- Totally 45 survey domains are decided for the surveys at country level.
- Regional & National estimates will be obtained by aggregating the respective domain estimates.
- The remaining indicators will be estimated depending on the nature of data availability.

#### 2. Returnee migrant indicators:

- 10 regional and 2 city administration levels.
- National urban/rural estimates were obtained by aggregating the respective domain estimates.

## 6. Major Urban Sample Allocation of Clusters and Households

**Table A.6: Sample Allocations of Clusters and Households by Major Urban Town: LMS 2021**

Region	Major Urban	Sample allocation		Planned HH in labor force	Planned HH in returnee migrants
		EA	HH		
Country Total	Major Urban Total	766	22980	15320	7660
Afar	Semera Logia	27	810	540	270
Amhara	Bahir Dar	30	900	600	300
Amhara	Debre Birhan	27	810	540	270
Amhara	Debre Markos	24	720	480	240
Amhara	Dessie	27	810	540	270
Amhara	Gondar	27	810	540	270
Amhara	Kombolcha	27	810	540	270
Oromia	Adama	30	900	600	300
Oromia	Ambo	24	720	480	240
Oromia	Assela	24	720	480	240
Oromia	Bishoftu	27	810	540	270
Oromia	Burayu	24	720	480	240
Oromia	Jimma	24	720	480	240
Oromia	Nekemte	27	810	540	270
Oromia	Sabata	24	720	480	240
Oromia	Shashamane	27	810	540	270
Somali	Jigjiga	27	810	540	270
Benishangul-Gumuz	Assosa	24	720	480	240
SNNP	Arba Minch	24	720	480	240
SNNP	Dilla	24	720	480	240
SNNP	Hosana	24	720	480	240
SNNP	Sodo	24	720	480	240
Sidama	Hawassa	30	900	600	300
Gambella	Gambella	27	810	540	270
Harari	Harer	27	810	540	270
Addis Ababa	Addis Ababa	88	2,640	1,760	880
Dire Dawa	Dire Dawa	27	810	540	270

## 7. Estimation Procedures of LMS

### 7.1 Sampling Weight Procedures of the LMS

For the sample estimates of the 2021 LMS to be representative of the population, it is necessary to inflate the data by a sampling weight. The basic weight for each sample household is equal to the inverse of its probability of selection (calculated by multiplying the inverse probabilities at each sampling stage).

A household weight will be attached to each sample household record in the data files. The sampling probabilities at each stage of selection can be maintained in an excel spreadsheet with information from the sampling frame for the entire sample EAs so that the corresponding weights can be calculated. Following the LMS fieldwork, information on the total number of households listed and the final number of completed household questionnaires in each sample EAs which are the inputs for the excel template to develop the weight.

### 7.1.1 Weighting Procedure of Labor Module

Based on the stratified two-stage sample design, the overall probability of selection for the Labor force sample households can be expressed as follows:

$$p_{Lhi} = \frac{n_h \times M_{hi}}{M_h} \times p_{2hi} \times \frac{m_{Lhi}}{M_{Lhi}}$$

Where:  $p_{Lhi}$  = probability of selection for the LF sample households in the i-th sample EA in stratum h

$n_h$  = number of sample EAs selected in Stratum h for the LFMS

$M_{hi}$  = total number of households in the frame for the i-th sample EA in Stratum h

$M_h$  = total number of households in the frame for Stratum h

$p_{2hi}$  = probability of selection of the selected segment in the i-th sample EA in stratum

h;  $p_{2hi} = 1$  for sample EAs that are not segmented

$m_{Lhi}$  = 20 number of sample households selected in the i-th sample EA in stratum h

$M_{Lhi}$  = total number of households listed in the i-th sample EA in Stratum h

The three components of this probability of selection correspond to the individual sampling stages.

The basic sampling weight is calculated as the inverse of this probability of selection.

Based on the previous expression for the probability, the weight can be simplified as follows:

$$W_{Lhi} = \frac{M_h \times M_{Lhi}}{n_h \times M_{hi} \times p_{2hi} \times m_{Lhi}}$$

Where:

$W_{Lhi}$  = basic weight for the Labor force indicators sample households in the i-th sample EA in stratum h

When,  $m_h$  is constant for each EA (in this case, it is 20 households), the sample will be approximately self-weighting within each stratum. The variability in the weights within each stratum depends on the difference between the number of households listed in each sample EA and the number of households in the frame for the corresponding EA.

It is also important to adjust the basic weights for the sample households to take into account the non-response at the EA level. The adjusted weight ( $W'_{Lhi}$ ) for the sample households in the i-th sample EA in stratum h can be expressed as follows:

$$W'_{Lhi} = W_{Lhi} \times \frac{m_{Lhi}}{m'_{Lhi}}$$

Where:

$m'_{Lhi}$  = number of sample households with completed interviews in the i-th Labor force sample EA in stratum h

### **7.1.2 Weighting Procedures of Returnee Module**

In addition to the 20 sample households selected in each sample EA for the Labor force, 10 households will be selected from the all the returnee migrant households identified in the listing of each EA. These sample households selected for the returnee migrants in the sample EAs will have the following weight:

$$W_{Mhi} = \frac{M_h}{n_h \times M_{hi}} \times \frac{M_{Mhi}}{m_{Mhi}} = \frac{M_h}{n_h \times M_{hi}} \times \frac{M_{Mhi}}{m_{Mhi}}$$

Where:

$W_{Mhi}$  = weight of returnee migrant sample households in the i-th sample EA of stratum h

$M_{Mhi}$  = total number of returnee migrants households listed in the i-th sample EA of stratum h

$m_{Mhi}$  = number of sample returnee migrant households selected in the i-th sample EA of stratum h (generally equal to 10).

### **7.2 Calculation of Sampling Errors for Estimates of LMS Data**

The report with the results from the NLFMS data should include an annex with tables showing the sampling errors, CVs and confidence intervals for the estimates of key indicators for each domain (national, region and urban or rural).

The standard error, or square root of the variance, is used to measure the sampling error, although it may also include a small variable part of the non-sampling error. The variance estimator should take into account the different aspects of the sample design, such as the stratification and clustering. The SPSS Complex Samples module or Stata can be used to tabulate the standard errors and design effects for estimates of key indicators based on a stratified multi-stage sample design. These software packages use a linearized Taylor series variance estimator. For each estimate, the SPSS output tables show the standard error, coefficient of variation (CV), 95 percent confidence interval, the design effect (DEFF) and the number of observations.

The variance estimator for a total used by the SPSS Complex Samples module and the Stata SVY commands can be expressed as follows:

### Variance Estimator of a Total

$$V(\hat{Y}) = \sum_{h=1}^L \left[ \left( \frac{n_h}{n_h - 1} \right) \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \left( \hat{Y}_{hi} - \frac{\hat{Y}_h}{n_h} \right)^2 \right],$$

Where:

$$\hat{Y}_{hi} = \sum_{j=1}^{m_{hi}} W'_{hij} y_{hij}$$

$$\hat{Y}_h = \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \hat{Y}_{hi}$$

The variance estimator of a ratio used by the SPSS Complex Samples module and the Stata SVY commands can be expressed as follows:

### Variance Estimator of a Ratio

$$V(\hat{R}) = \frac{1}{\hat{X}^2} [V(\hat{Y}) + \hat{R}^2 V(\hat{X}) - 2 \hat{R} COV(\hat{X}, \hat{Y})],$$

Where:

$$COV(\hat{X}, \hat{Y}) = \sum_{h=1}^L \left[ \frac{n_h}{n_h - 1} \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \left( \hat{X}_{hi} - \frac{\hat{X}_h}{n_h} \right) \left( \hat{Y}_{hi} - \frac{\hat{Y}_h}{n_h} \right) \right]$$

$V(\hat{Y})$  and  $V(\hat{X})$  are calculated according to the formula for the variance of a total.

Estimates of standard error, coefficient of variation and confidence interval for the ratio estimate can be calculated by adopting the formulas.

The estimates from a sample survey are affected by two types of errors: non-sampling errors and sampling errors. Non-sampling errors are the results of mistakes made in implementing data collection and data processing, such as failure to locate and interview the correct household, misunderstanding the questions by either the interviewer or the respondent, and data entry errors. Although numerous efforts were made during the implementation of the 2021 LFMS to minimize this type of error, non-sampling errors are impossible to avoid and are difficult to evaluate statistically.

Sampling errors, on the other hand, can be evaluated statistically. The sample of respondents selected in the 2021 LMS is only one of many samples that could have been selected from the same population, by using the same design and the expected size. Each of those samples would yield results that differ somewhat from the results of the actual sample selected. Sampling errors are a measure of the variability between all possible samples. Although the degree of variability is not known exactly, it can be estimated from the survey results.

Sampling error is usually measured in terms of the standard error for a particular statistic (such as mean or percentage), which is the square root of the variance. The standard error can be used to calculate confidence intervals within which the true value for the population can reasonably be assumed to fall. For example, for any given statistic calculated from a sample survey, the value of that statistic will fall within a range of plus or minus two times the standard error of that statistic in 95% of all possible samples of identical size and design.

If the sample of respondents had been selected as a simple random sample, it would have been possible to use straightforward formulas for calculating sampling errors. However, the 2021 LMS sample is the result of a multi-stage stratified design and, consequently, it was necessary to use more complex formulae. Sampling errors are computed by STATA and SPSS, by ESS Sampling Experts. These methods use the Taylor linearization method of variance estimation for survey estimates that are Total, and proportions.

The Taylor linearization method treats any percentage or average as a ratio estimate,  $r = y/x$ , where  $y$  represents the total sample value for variable  $y$ , and  $x$  represents the total number of cases in the group or subgroup under consideration. The variance of  $r$  is computed with the formula below, with the standard error being the square root of the variance.

For any percentage or average written as a ratio estimate

$$r = y/x \quad y = \sum_{jih} y_{hij} \quad x = \sum_{jih} x_{hij}$$

The variance of r is computed as

$$SE^2(r) = \text{var}(r) = \frac{1-f}{x^2} \sum_{h=1}^H \left[ \frac{m_h}{m_h - 1} \left( \sum_{i=1}^{m_h} z_{hi}^2 - \frac{z_h^2}{m_h} \right) \right]$$

$$z_{hi} = y_{hi} - rx_{hi} \quad z_h = y_h - rx_h$$

$$y_{hi} = \sum_{j \in hi} y_{hij} \quad x_{hi} = \sum_{j \in hi} x_{hij}$$

$m_h$  is the total number of clusters selected in the  $h$ th stratum.

Where  $h$  represents the stratum, which varies from 1 to  $H$ ,

$m_h$  is the total number of clusters selected in the  $h$ th stratum,

$y_{hi}$  is the sum of the weighted values of variable  $y$  in the  $i$ th cluster in the  $h$ th stratum,

In addition to the standard error, the design effect(DEFT) for each estimate is also calculated. The design effect is defined as the ratio between the standard error with the given sample design and the standard error that would result if a simple random sample had been used. A DEFT value of 1.0 indicates that the sample design is as efficient as a simple random sample, while a value greater than 1.0 indicates that the increase in the sampling error is due to the use of a more complex, less statistically efficient design. Relative standard errors and confidence limits for the estimates are also calculated.

Sampling errors for the 2021 LFMS are calculated for selected variables considered to be of primary interest. The results are presented in this appendix for the country as a whole, urban and rural areas, and each of the 12 regions.

For each variable, the type of statistic (mean, proportion) and the base population are given in Table B.1. Tables B.2 through B.3 present the value of the statistic (P), Mean, its standard error (SE), the number of un-weighted (N) and weighted (WN) cases, the design effect(DEFT), the relative standard error (SE/R), and the 95% confidence limits ( $R \pm 2SE$ ), for each selected variable. The DEFT is considered undefined when the standard error of a simple random sample is zero (when the estimate is close to 0 or 1).

The confidence interval can be interpreted as the 95% confidence limits; one adds and subtracts twice the standard error to the sample estimate.

**Table B.1: Sampling Errors of Total Population Estimates by Region and Residence: LMS 2021**

Region	Value (Mean)	Standard Error (SE)	Number of Cases		Confidence limits			Design Effect (DEFT)	Relative Error (CV=SE/P)
			Unweighted (N)	Weighted (WN)/ Estimated Number of Population	Lower (Estimated Number of Population)	Upper (Estimated Number of Population)			
					Total	Total			
<b>Total</b>									
Country Total	4.396	0.034	174615	98038146	94920239	101156052	3.214	0.008	
Afar	4.24	0.104	11,085	1,989,167	1,812,717	2,165,618	1.414	0.024	
Amhara	3.926	0.056	28,033	23,202,770	22,100,349	24,305,191	2.975	0.014	
Oromia	4.583	0.062	39,132	38,578,350	36,304,144	40,852,556	3.565	0.013	
Somali	5.183	0.135	17,095	6,605,361	5,999,021	7,211,701	2.917	0.026	
Benishangul-Gumuz	3.934	0.127	9,580	1,200,471	1,087,258	1,313,684	1.379	0.032	
SNNP	4.718	0.09	25,591	16,782,467	15,155,213	18,409,722	3.291	0.019	
Sidama	4.577	0.071	14,598	4,565,655	4,157,286	4,974,024	1.603	0.015	
Gambella	4.081	0.11	9,439	498,848	413,825	583,871	0.842	0.027	
Harari	3.8	0.075	6,277	273,640	254,683	292,596	0.404	0.02	
Addis Ababa	3.659	0.089	7,521	3,804,071	3,490,580	4,117,561	2.004	0.024	
Dire Daw a	3.881	0.116	6,264	537,345	494,806	579,883	0.85	0.03	
<b>Urban</b>									
Afar	3.767	0.151	5,808	422,040	362,041	482,040	1.018	0.04	
Amhara	3.221	0.053	17,400	4,538,756	4,327,723	4,749,789	1.578	0.017	
Oromia	3.631	0.054	25,721	6,426,393	6,007,879	6,844,907	1.608	0.015	
Somali	4.872	0.157	9,428	981,584	905,659	1,057,508	1.234	0.032	
Benishangul-Gumuz	3.548	0.114	5,824	320,810	269,802	371,818	0.754	0.032	
SNNP	4.217	0.114	16,078	2,926,719	2,629,780	3,223,657	1.795	0.027	
Sidama	4.205	0.084	8,183	871,893	797,014	946,773	0.851	0.02	
Gambella	3.737	0.146	5,596	182,174	161,334	203,014	0.658	0.039	
Harari	3.251	0.071	2,282	153,728	137,930	169,525	0.372	0.022	
Addis Ababa	3.659	0.089	7,521	3,804,071	3,490,580	4,117,561	2.004	0.024	
Dire Daw a	3.535	0.153	2,465	341,920	304,126	379,715	0.97	0.043	
<b>Rural</b>									
Afar	4.389	0.128	5,277	1,567,127	1,401,190	1,733,064	1.525	0.029	
Amhara	4.147	0.073	10,633	18,664,014	17,581,981	19,746,048	3.395	0.018	
Oromia	4.837	0.076	13,411	32,151,957	29,916,592	34,387,323	3.897	0.016	
Somali	5.241	0.158	7,667	5,623,777	5,022,209	6,225,344	3.187	0.03	
Benishangul-Gumuz	4.097	0.172	3,756	879,661	752,537	1,006,786	1.513	0.042	
SNNP	4.839	0.107	9,513	13,855,749	12,255,816	15,455,681	3.568	0.022	
Sidama	4.675	0.087	6,415	3,693,762	3,292,316	4,095,207	1.778	0.019	
Gambella	4.31	0.144	3,843	316,674	234,245	399,103	0.926	0.033	
Harari	4.849	0.168	3,995	119,912	109,434	130,391	0.477	0.035	
Dire Daw a	4.684	0.124	3,799	195,424	175,902	214,947	0.508	0.026	

**Table B.2: Sampling Errors of Total Population Estimates by Region and Sex: LMS 2021**

Region	Value (P)	Number of Cases			Design Effect (DEFT)	Relative Error (CV=SE/P)	Confidence limits			
		Standard		Weighted (WN)			Relative	Lower (P-2SE)		
		Error (SE)	Unweighted (N)					Upper (P+2SE)		
<b>Male</b>										
<b>Country Total</b>	<b>0.502</b>	<b>0.002</b>	<b>86,078</b>	<b>49,189,649</b>	<b>1.608</b>	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.498</b>	<b>0.506</b>		
Afar	0.01	0.001	5,592	1,024,318	2.138	0.05	0.009	0.012		
Amhara	0.119	0.003	13,474	11,636,209	3.864	0.025	0.113	0.125		
Oromia	0.197	0.004	19,118	19,361,686	4.413	0.021	0.189	0.206		
Somali	0.035	0.002	8,859	3,459,916	4.074	0.051	0.032	0.039		
Benishangul-Gumuz	0.006	0	4,764	601,129	1.674	0.051	0.006	0.007		
SNNP	0.086	0.004	12,573	8,411,698	5.627	0.044	0.079	0.093		
Sidama	0.023	0.001	7,304	2,293,275	2.882	0.045	0.021	0.026		
Gambella	0.003	0	4,687	250,254	1.821	0.086	0.002	0.003		
Harari	0.001	0	3,119	134,967	0.64	0.041	0.001	0.001		
Addis Ababa	0.018	0.001	3,473	1,752,928	2.407	0.043	0.016	0.019		
Dire Daw a	0.003	0	3,115	263,269	0.925	0.043	0.002	0.003		
<b>Female</b>										
<b>Country Total</b>	<b>0.498</b>	<b>0.002</b>	<b>88,537</b>	<b>48,848,497</b>	<b>1.608</b>	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.494</b>	<b>0.502</b>		
Afar	0.01	0	5,493	964,849	1.934	0.046	0.009	0.011		
Amhara	0.118	0.003	14,559	11,566,561	3.818	0.025	0.112	0.124		
Oromia	0.196	0.005	20,014	19,216,665	4.93	0.024	0.187	0.205		
Somali	0.032	0.001	8,236	3,145,444	3.441	0.045	0.029	0.035		
Benishangul-Gumuz	0.006	0	4,816	599,342	1.673	0.051	0.006	0.007		
SNNP	0.085	0.004	13,018	8,370,769	5.585	0.044	0.078	0.093		
Sidama	0.023	0.001	7,294	2,272,381	3.176	0.049	0.021	0.026		
Gambella	0.003	0	4,752	248,594	1.973	0.094	0.002	0.003		
Harari	0.001	0	3,158	138,672	0.62	0.039	0.001	0.002		
Addis Ababa	0.021	0.001	4,048	2,051,143	2.826	0.046	0.019	0.023		
Dire Daw a	0.003	0	3,149	274,076	1.057	0.048	0.003	0.003		

**Table B.3: Sampling Errors of Activity Status by Age Group: LMS 2021**

Age Group	Sex	Value (P)	Number of Cases			Design Effect (DEFT)	Relative Error (CV=SE/P)	Confidence limits			
			Standard		Weighted (WN)			Design Effect (DEFT)	Relative Error (CV=SE/P)		
			Error (SE)	Unweighted (N)							
<b>Active + non-Active</b>											
<b>All ages</b>	Male	1	-	<b>62,378</b>	<b>34,776,708</b>	<b>4.43</b>	-	1	1		
	Female	1	-	<b>65,994</b>	<b>35,187,765</b>	<b>5.99</b>	-	1	1		
0-14	Male	0.199	0.003	10,496	6,917,565	2.159	0.017	0.192	0.206		
	Female	0.186	0.004	10,376	6,548,304	2.299	0.019	0.179	0.193		
15-19	Male	0.156	0.003	9,012	5,419,402	1.912	0.018	0.151	0.161		
	Female	0.145	0.003	9,902	5,117,701	1.902	0.018	0.14	0.151		
20-24	Male	0.1	0.002	6,628	3,465,448	1.872	0.022	0.095	0.104		
	Female	0.118	0.003	9,445	4,148,132	2.068	0.022	0.113	0.123		
25-29	Male	0.101	0.003	7,926	3,521,944	2.196	0.026	0.096	0.107		
	Female	0.123	0.003	10,087	4,337,980	2.084	0.022	0.118	0.129		
30-34	Male	0.085	0.002	6,648	2,968,715	1.997	0.026	0.081	0.09		
	Female	0.09	0.002	6,374	3,177,992	1.776	0.022	0.086	0.094		
35-39	Male	0.084	0.002	6,034	2,935,888	2.078	0.027	0.08	0.089		
	Female	0.095	0.002	6,112	3,357,752	1.895	0.023	0.091	0.1		
40-44	Male	0.065	0.002	4,236	2,273,057	1.844	0.028	0.062	0.069		
	Female	0.057	0.002	3,389	2,000,530	1.65	0.026	0.054	0.06		
45-49	Male	0.05	0.002	3,013	1,755,439	1.742	0.03	0.048	0.054		
	Female	0.045	0.002	2,587	1,567,416	1.878	0.034	0.042	0.048		
50-54	Male	0.039	0.001	2,362	1,347,719	1.742	0.034	0.036	0.041		
	Female	0.037	0.002	2,130	1,300,750	2.047	0.041	0.034	0.04		
55-59	Male	0.028	0.001	1,446	966,928	1.777	0.042	0.026	0.03		
	Female	0.025	0.001	1,418	879,647	1.99	0.049	0.023	0.028		
60-64	Male	0.027	0.001	1,488	941,100	1.732	0.041	0.025	0.029		
	Female	0.026	0.001	1,428	898,105	2.179	0.053	0.023	0.028		
65+	Male	0.065	0.006	3,089	2,263,504	5.875	0.088	0.055	0.077		
	Female	0.053	0.005	2,746	1,853,457	6.212	0.104	0.043	0.064		
<b>Economically Active Population</b>											
<b>All ages</b>	Male	<b>0.726</b>	<b>0.008</b>	<b>43,253</b>	<b>25,252,349</b>	<b>4.43</b>	<b>0.011</b>	<b>0.711</b>	<b>0.741</b>		
	Female	<b>0.568</b>	<b>0.012</b>	<b>36,066</b>	<b>19,993,410</b>	<b>5.99</b>	<b>0.021</b>	<b>0.545</b>	<b>0.591</b>		
0-14	Male	0.076	0.004	2,559	2,655,665	3.931	0.054	0.069	0.085		
	Female	0.06	0.004	2,262	2,116,356	3.996	0.062	0.053	0.068		
15-19	Male	0.081	0.003	3,424	2,813,380	2.634	0.035	0.075	0.087		
	Female	0.065	0.003	3,471	2,300,652	2.833	0.042	0.06	0.071		
20-24	Male	0.075	0.002	4,498	2,609,675	2.079	0.029	0.071	0.079		
	Female	0.077	0.002	5,971	2,713,892	2.312	0.031	0.072	0.082		
25-29	Male	0.094	0.003	7,291	3,275,890	2.244	0.028	0.089	0.099		
	Female	0.091	0.003	7,438	3,217,159	2.311	0.029	0.086	0.097		
30-34	Male	0.082	0.002	6,391	2,866,670	2.021	0.027	0.078	0.087		
	Female	0.066	0.002	4,723	2,323,147	2.026	0.03	0.062	0.07		
35-39	Male	0.082	0.002	5,838	2,844,902	2.098	0.028	0.077	0.086		
	Female	0.071	0.002	4,591	2,497,766	2.3	0.033	0.067	0.076		
40-44	Male	0.063	0.002	4,067	2,189,333	1.891	0.029	0.059	0.067		
	Female	0.041	0.001	2,477	1,431,658	1.92	0.037	0.038	0.044		
45-49	Male	0.049	0.002	2,888	1,697,302	1.764	0.031	0.046	0.052		
	Female	0.032	0.001	1,873	1,136,435	2.086	0.045	0.03	0.035		
50-54	Male	0.036	0.001	2,182	1,255,297	1.745	0.036	0.034	0.039		
	Female	0.023	0.001	1,280	813,311	1.909	0.049	0.021	0.025		
55-59	Male	0.026	0.001	1,290	887,167	1.801	0.044	0.023	0.028		
	Female	0.014	0.001	785	507,894	2.134	0.069	0.013	0.017		
60-64	Male	0.023	0.001	1,159	793,230	1.836	0.048	0.021	0.025		
	Female	0.012	0.001	566	411,436	2.479	0.09	0.01	0.014		
65+	Male	0.039	0.004	1,666	1,363,838	5.096	0.1	0.032	0.048		
	Female	0.015	0.003	629	523,704	7.255	0.232	0.009	0.023		

**Table B.3: Cont'd**

Age Group	Sex	Value (P)	Standard Error (SE)	Number of Cases		Design Effect (DEFT)	Relative Error (CV=SE/P)	Confidence limits	
				Unweighted (N)	Weighted (WN)			Lower (P-2SE)	Upper (P+2SE)
				Economically Non-Active Population					
<b>All ages</b>	Male	<b>0.274</b>	<b>0.008</b>	<b>19,125</b>	<b>9,524,359</b>	<b>4.43</b>	<b>0.029</b>	<b>0.259</b>	<b>0.289</b>
	Female	<b>0.432</b>	<b>0.012</b>	<b>29,928</b>	<b>15,194,355</b>	<b>5.99</b>	<b>0.027</b>	<b>0.409</b>	<b>0.455</b>
0-14	Male	0.123	0.004	7,937	4,261,900	3.165	0.034	0.115	0.131
	Female	0.126	0.004	8,114	4,431,949	3.279	0.034	0.118	0.135
15-19	Male	0.075	0.003	5,588	2,606,021	2.929	0.041	0.069	0.081
	Female	0.08	0.003	6,431	2,817,049	2.615	0.035	0.075	0.086
20-24	Male	0.025	0.001	2,130	855,773	2.05	0.051	0.022	0.027
	Female	0.041	0.002	3,474	1,434,240	2.566	0.049	0.037	0.045
25-29	Male	0.007	0.001	635	246,054	2.118	0.099	0.006	0.009
	Female	0.032	0.002	2,649	1,120,821	2.795	0.061	0.028	0.036
30-34	Male	0.003	0	257	102,046	2.197	0.16	0.002	0.004
	Female	0.024	0.001	1,651	854,845	2.326	0.058	0.022	0.027
35-39	Male	0.003	0	196	90,986	2.182	0.169	0.002	0.004
	Female	0.024	0.002	1,521	859,985	2.493	0.062	0.022	0.028
40-44	Male	0.002	0	169	83,724	1.668	0.134	0.002	0.003
	Female	0.016	0.001	912	568,872	2.233	0.069	0.014	0.018
45-49	Male	0.002	0	125	58,137	2.041	0.197	0.001	0.002
	Female	0.012	0.001	714	430,981	2.106	0.074	0.011	0.014
50-54	Male	0.003	0	180	92,422	1.884	0.145	0.002	0.004
	Female	0.014	0.001	850	487,439	2.276	0.076	0.012	0.016
55-59	Male	0.002	0	156	79,761	1.752	0.145	0.002	0.003
	Female	0.011	0.001	633	371,753	1.999	0.076	0.009	0.012
60-64	Male	0.004	0	329	147,870	1.897	0.115	0.003	0.005
	Female	0.014	0.001	862	486,669	2.139	0.071	0.012	0.016
65+	Male	0.026	0.002	1,423	899,665	3.472	0.084	0.022	0.031
	Female	0.038	0.002	2,117	1,329,753	3.296	0.065	0.033	0.043

**Table B.4: Sampling Errors of Employment Status of Economically Active Population by Age Group: LMS 2021**

Age Group	Sex	Value (P)	Number of Cases			Design Effect (DEFT)	Relative Error (CV=SE/P)	Confidence limits	
			Standard Error (SE)	Unweighted (N)	Weighted (WN)			Lower (P-2SE)	Upper (P+2SE)
			<b>Employed + Unemployed</b>						
<b>All ages</b>	Male	1	-	43,253	25,252,349	3.244	-	1	1
	Female	1	-	36,066	19,993,410	3.811	-	1	1
0-14	Male	0.105	0.005	2,559	2,655,665	3.38	0.047	0.096	0.115
	Female	0.106	0.005	2,262	2,116,356	3.26	0.051	0.096	0.117
15-19	Male	0.111	0.003	3,424	2,813,380	2.162	0.029	0.105	0.118
	Female	0.115	0.004	3,471	2,300,652	2.137	0.032	0.108	0.122
20-24	Male	0.103	0.003	4,498	2,609,675	1.916	0.027	0.098	0.109
	Female	0.136	0.004	5,971	2,713,892	2.098	0.028	0.128	0.143
25-29	Male	0.13	0.003	7,291	3,275,890	2.142	0.026	0.123	0.137
	Female	0.161	0.004	7,438	3,217,159	2.088	0.025	0.153	0.169
30-34	Male	0.114	0.003	6,391	2,866,670	2.114	0.028	0.107	0.12
	Female	0.116	0.003	4,723	2,323,147	1.806	0.027	0.11	0.122
35-39	Male	0.113	0.003	5,838	2,844,902	2.146	0.029	0.106	0.119
	Female	0.125	0.004	4,591	2,497,766	1.983	0.028	0.118	0.132
40-44	Male	0.087	0.003	4,067	2,189,333	1.892	0.029	0.082	0.092
	Female	0.072	0.002	2,477	1,431,658	1.737	0.033	0.067	0.076
45-49	Male	0.067	0.002	2,888	1,697,302	1.754	0.031	0.063	0.071
	Female	0.057	0.002	1,873	1,136,435	1.953	0.042	0.052	0.062
50-54	Male	0.05	0.002	2,182	1,255,297	1.72	0.036	0.046	0.053
	Female	0.041	0.002	1,280	813,311	1.82	0.047	0.037	0.045
55-59	Male	0.035	0.002	1,290	887,167	1.816	0.045	0.032	0.038
	Female	0.025	0.002	785	507,894	1.956	0.065	0.022	0.029
60-64	Male	0.031	0.001	1,159	793,230	1.785	0.047	0.029	0.034
	Female	0.021	0.002	566	411,436	2.286	0.084	0.017	0.024
65+	Male	0.054	0.005	1,666	1,363,838	5.049	0.1	0.044	0.066
	Female	0.026	0.006	629	523,704	7.1	0.231	0.017	0.041
<b>Employed</b>									
<b>All ages</b>	Male	0.95	0.003	39,786	23,990,027	3.244	0.004	0.943	0.956
	Female	0.883	0.007	29,087	17,647,044	3.811	0.007	0.869	0.895
0-14	Male	0.102	0.005	2,429	2,572,903	3.421	0.048	0.093	0.112
	Female	0.101	0.005	2,124	2,019,731	3.353	0.053	0.091	0.112
15-19	Male	0.105	0.003	3,053	2,641,706	2.25	0.031	0.098	0.111
	Female	0.101	0.004	2,891	2,014,950	2.28	0.036	0.094	0.108
20-24	Male	0.094	0.003	3,835	2,373,118	1.911	0.028	0.089	0.099
	Female	0.109	0.004	4,216	2,185,184	2.145	0.033	0.102	0.117
25-29	Male	0.12	0.003	6,581	3,039,135	2.122	0.027	0.114	0.127
	Female	0.134	0.004	5,610	2,678,084	2.081	0.028	0.127	0.142
30-34	Male	0.109	0.003	5,974	2,746,268	2.116	0.029	0.103	0.115
	Female	0.103	0.003	3,815	2,052,297	1.882	0.03	0.097	0.109
35-39	Male	0.109	0.003	5,527	2,752,228	2.116	0.029	0.103	0.115
	Female	0.112	0.003	3,816	2,239,836	1.985	0.03	0.106	0.119
40-44	Male	0.083	0.002	3,816	2,098,629	1.885	0.03	0.078	0.088
	Female	0.065	0.002	2,130	1,293,493	1.787	0.036	0.06	0.069
45-49	Male	0.065	0.002	2,721	1,639,561	1.772	0.032	0.061	0.069
	Female	0.052	0.002	1,593	1,042,032	1.999	0.046	0.048	0.057
50-54	Male	0.047	0.002	2,033	1,192,065	1.716	0.037	0.044	0.051
	Female	0.037	0.002	1,111	742,596	1.853	0.05	0.034	0.041
55-59	Male	0.034	0.002	1,213	852,553	1.809	0.046	0.031	0.037
	Female	0.024	0.002	693	482,244	2.003	0.068	0.021	0.028
60-64	Male	0.03	0.001	1,040	757,253	1.832	0.05	0.027	0.033
	Female	0.019	0.002	503	386,613	2.346	0.089	0.016	0.023
65+	Male	0.052	0.005	1,564	1,324,608	5.088	0.103	0.043	0.064
	Female	0.026	0.006	585	509,985	7.048	0.233	0.016	0.04

Table B.4: Cont'd

Age Group	Sex	Value (P)	Standard Error (SE)	Number of Cases		Design Effect (DEFT)	Relative Error (CV=SE/P)	Confidence limits	
				Unweighted (N)	Weighted (WN)			Lower (P-2SE)	Upper (P+2SE)
<b>Unemployed</b>									
<b>All ages</b>	Male	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.003</b>	<b>3,467</b>	<b>1,262,322</b>	<b>3.244</b>	<b>0.067</b>	<b>0.044</b>	<b>0.057</b>
	Female	<b>0.117</b>	<b>0.007</b>	<b>6,979</b>	<b>2,346,366</b>	<b>3.811</b>	<b>0.056</b>	<b>0.105</b>	<b>0.131</b>
0-14	Male	0.003	0.001	130	82,762	1.972	0.163	0.002	0.005
	Female	0.005	0.001	138	96,624	2.663	0.204	0.003	0.007
15-19	Male	0.007	0.001	371	171,674	1.849	0.106	0.006	0.008
	Female	0.014	0.002	580	285,702	2.451	0.109	0.012	0.018
20-24	Male	0.009	0.001	663	236,557	1.877	0.092	0.008	0.011
	Female	0.026	0.002	1,755	528,708	1.998	0.065	0.023	0.03
25-29	Male	0.009	0.001	710	236,755	1.796	0.088	0.008	0.011
	Female	0.027	0.002	1,828	539,075	2.217	0.071	0.023	0.031
30-34	Male	0.005	0	417	120,401	1.438	0.099	0.004	0.006
	Female	0.014	0.001	908	270,850	1.664	0.076	0.012	0.016
35-39	Male	0.004	0	311	92,674	1.543	0.121	0.003	0.005
	Female	0.013	0.001	775	257,930	1.995	0.093	0.011	0.015
40-44	Male	0.004	0.001	251	90,703	1.957	0.155	0.003	0.005
	Female	0.007	0.001	347	138,165	1.956	0.125	0.005	0.009
45-49	Male	0.002	0	167	57,741	1.578	0.157	0.002	0.003
	Female	0.005	0.001	280	94,402	1.641	0.127	0.004	0.006
50-54	Male	0.003	0	149	63,232	1.852	0.176	0.002	0.004
	Female	0.004	0.001	169	70,715	1.746	0.156	0.003	0.005
55-59	Male	0.001	0	77	34,614	1.698	0.218	0.001	0.002
	Female	0.001	0	92	25,651	1.305	0.195	0.001	0.002
60-64	Male	0.001	0	119	35,977	1.491	0.188	0.001	0.002
	Female	0.001	0	63	24,823	1.501	0.227	0.001	0.002
65+	Male	0.002	0	102	39,231	1.408	0.17	0.001	0.002
	Female	0.001	0	44	13,719	1.322	0.269	0	0.001

**Table B.5: Sampling Errors of Salary of Paid Employees age 10 and Above: LMS 2021**

Payment	Value (P)	Number of Cases			Confidence limits			
		Standard		Design Effect (DEFT)	Relative Error (CV=SE/P)	Confidence limits		
		Error (SE)	Unweighted (N)			Weighted (WN)	Lower (P-2SE)	Upper (P+2SE)
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	-	<b>21135</b>	<b>5240963</b>	-		<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<500	0.048	0.005	658	249,085	3.151	0.097	0.039	0.057
500-999	0.089	0.007	1,512	466,315	3.76	0.083	0.076	0.105
1000-1499	0.092	0.005	1,866	480,806	2.284	0.049	0.083	0.101
1500-1999	0.096	0.005	2,007	501,026	2.325	0.049	0.087	0.105
2000-2499	0.079	0.004	1,566	415,558	2.164	0.051	0.072	0.088
2500-2999	0.054	0.003	1,235	285,589	2.105	0.06	0.048	0.061
3000-3499	0.075	0.004	1,561	393,136	2.29	0.055	0.067	0.084
3500-3999	0.058	0.004	1,208	301,550	2.262	0.063	0.051	0.065
4000-4499	0.059	0.004	1,177	311,180	2.687	0.074	0.051	0.069
4500-4999	0.05	0.003	1,148	262,158	2.015	0.06	0.044	0.056
5000-5499	0.064	0.004	1,357	336,399	2.372	0.062	0.057	0.072
5500-5999	0.019	0.002	455	97,493	1.95	0.097	0.015	0.023
6000-6499	0.044	0.004	1,049	232,716	2.618	0.084	0.038	0.052
6500-6999	0.019	0.002	469	101,156	1.764	0.086	0.016	0.023
7000+	0.154	0.008	3,867	806,796	3.203	0.052	0.139	0.17

**Table B.6: Sampling errors of Employed Youth Population: LMS 2021**

Domain	Value (P)	Standard Error (SE)	Number of Cases		Design Effect (DEFT)	Relative Error (CV=SE/P)	Confidence limits	
			Unweighted (N)	Weighted (WN)			Lower (P-2SE)	Upper (P+2SE)
<b>Country Total</b>	<b>0.882</b>	<b>0.0062</b>	<b>26,186</b>	<b>14,932,177</b>	<b>3.42</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.8693</b>	<b>0.8935</b>
Semera Logia	0.0005	0.0001	388	8,095	0.45	0.12	0.0004	0.0006
Afar_Other_Urban	0.0024	0.0003	368	39,849	1.16	0.13	0.0018	0.0031
Afar_Rural	0.0123	0.0015	695	208,172	2.39	0.12	0.0097	0.0155
Bahir Dar	0.0008	0.0001	280	14,121	0.42	0.08	0.0007	0.001
Debre Birhan	0.0016	0.0001	383	26,571	0.54	0.08	0.0014	0.0018
Debre Markos	0.0018	0.0001	365	31,200	0.49	0.06	0.0016	0.0021
Dessie	0.0055	0.0004	492	93,868	1.04	0.08	0.0048	0.0065
Gondar	0.0017	0.0002	260	28,928	0.71	0.1	0.0014	0.0021
Kombolcha	0.0029	0.0002	373	49,911	0.78	0.08	0.0025	0.0034
Amhara_Other_Urban	0.0336	0.002	930	569,548	1.97	0.06	0.03	0.0377
Amhara_Rural	0.1856	0.0093	1,758	3,141,652	4.29	0.05	0.168	0.2045
Adama	0.0038	0.0004	293	64,320	1.05	0.09	0.0032	0.0046
Ambo	0.0009	0.0001	209	14,648	0.71	0.14	0.0007	0.0011
Assela	0.0028	0.0002	350	47,727	0.68	0.07	0.0024	0.0032
Bishoftu	0.0032	0.0004	304	54,467	1.16	0.11	0.0026	0.004
Burayu	0.0015	0.0001	410	25,661	0.67	0.1	0.0013	0.0018
Jimma	0.0024	0.0002	319	40,585	0.91	0.1	0.002	0.0029
Nekemte	0.0027	0.0002	282	46,508	0.77	0.08	0.0023	0.0032
Sebata	0.0012	0.0001	299	19,562	0.65	0.11	0.0009	0.0014
Shashamane	0.001	0.0001	309	16,267	0.68	0.12	0.0008	0.0012
Oromia_Other_Urban	0.0381	0.0024	1,019	645,610	2.29	0.06	0.0336	0.0432
Oromia_Rural	0.2856	0.0112	2,067	4,834,942	4.42	0.04	0.2642	0.3079
Jigjiga	0.0014	0.0002	351	24,051	1.02	0.15	0.0011	0.0019
Somali_Other_Urban	0.0039	0.0004	557	65,992	1.14	0.1	0.0032	0.0048
Somali_Rural	0.0327	0.0038	755	554,313	3.84	0.12	0.026	0.0411
Assosa	0.0009	0.0001	431	15,016	0.4	0.08	0.0008	0.001
Benishangul-Gumuz_Other_Urban	0.0023	0.0002	649	39,490	0.77	0.09	0.002	0.0028
Benishangul-Gumuz_Rural	0.0118	0.0008	869	200,045	1.31	0.07	0.0104	0.0135
Arba Minch	0.0013	0.0001	318	22,463	0.59	0.09	0.0011	0.0016
Dilla	0.0012	0.0001	316	20,914	0.58	0.09	0.001	0.0015
Hosana Town	0.0012	0.0001	411	20,599	0.53	0.08	0.001	0.0014
Sodo	0.0006	0	342	9,345	0.26	0.06	0.0005	0.0006
SNNP_Other_Urban	0.0235	0.0022	1,028	398,555	2.62	0.09	0.0196	0.0283
SNNP_Rural	0.1201	0.0075	1,434	2,032,971	4.14	0.06	0.1061	0.1356
Hawassa	0.0033	0.0003	431	56,091	0.99	0.1	0.0027	0.004
Sidama_Other_Town	0.0043	0.0004	798	73,015	1.12	0.09	0.0036	0.0052
Sidama_Rural	0.0401	0.0038	1,136	679,372	3.45	0.09	0.0333	0.0482
Gambella	0.0006	0	379	9,896	0.37	0.08	0.0005	0.0007
Gambella_Other_Urban	0.0008	0.0001	385	13,976	0.73	0.14	0.0006	0.0011
Gambella_Rural	0.002	0.0003	493	33,382	1.16	0.15	0.0015	0.0026
Harer	0.0013	0.0001	335	22,838	0.62	0.09	0.0011	0.0016
Harari_Rural	0.0012	0.0001	674	19,967	0.45	0.07	0.001	0.0014
Addis Ababa	0.031	0.0016	1,063	524,740	1.61	0.05	0.0281	0.0342
Dire Dawa_Urban	0.0025	0.0002	292	42,675	0.85	0.09	0.0021	0.003
Dire Dawa_Rural	0.0018	0.0002	586	30,262	0.75	0.1	0.0015	0.0022

**Table B.7: Sampling errors of Unemployed Youth Population: LMS 2021**

Domain	Value (P)	Standard Error (SE)	Number of Cases		Design Effect (DEFT)	Relative Error (CV=SE/P)	Confidence limits	
			Unweighted (N)	Weighted (WN)			Lower (P-2SE)	Upper (P+2SE)
<b>Country Total</b>	<b>0.11804</b>	<b>0.00616</b>	<b>5907</b>	<b>1998472</b>	<b>3.418</b>	<b>0.052</b>	<b>0.1065</b>	<b>0.1307</b>
Semera Logia	0.00011	0.00002	92	1,874	0.295	0.157	0.0001	0.0002
Afar_Other_Urban	0.00072	0.00014	131	12,252	0.941	0.195	0.0005	0.0011
Afar_Rural	0.00155	0.00036	96	26,274	1.628	0.23	0.001	0.0024
Bahir Dar	0.00046	0.00005	156	7,866	0.408	0.106	0.0004	0.0006
Debre Birhan	0.00026	0.00004	63	4,433	0.488	0.168	0.0002	0.0004
Debre Markos	0.00057	0.00006	111	9,593	0.441	0.103	0.0005	0.0007
Dessie	0.00174	0.00022	155	29,419	0.927	0.124	0.0014	0.0022
Gondar	0.00096	0.00014	146	16,291	0.808	0.145	0.0007	0.0013
Kombolcha	0.00107	0.00013	136	18,058	0.73	0.125	0.0008	0.0014
Amhara_Other_Urban	0.00981	0.00095	267	166,036	1.722	0.097	0.0081	0.0119
Amhara_Rural	0.01603	0.00242	157	271,346	3.451	0.151	0.0119	0.0215
Adama	0.00218	0.0003	161	36,957	1.159	0.138	0.0017	0.0029
Ambo	0.00038	0.00005	105	6,370	0.445	0.128	0.0003	0.0005
Assela	0.0009	0.00014	113	15,295	0.823	0.153	0.0007	0.0012
Bishoftu	0.00164	0.00025	165	27,765	1.097	0.151	0.0012	0.0022
Burayu	0.0007	0.00006	195	11,768	0.383	0.081	0.0006	0.0008
Jimma	0.0008	0.00011	117	13,626	0.679	0.134	0.0006	0.001
Nekemte	0.00132	0.00017	131	22,392	0.817	0.125	0.001	0.0017
Sebata	0.00049	0.00007	125	8,298	0.527	0.133	0.0004	0.0006
Shashamane	0.00049	0.00006	172	8,358	0.454	0.114	0.0004	0.0006
Oromia_Other_Urban	0.00988	0.0011	240	167,312	1.985	0.111	0.0079	0.0123
Oromia_Rural	0.02102	0.00339	147	355,957	4.236	0.161	0.0153	0.0288
Jigjiga	0.00025	0.00009	58	4,210	1.005	0.356	0.0001	0.0005
Somali_Other_Urban	0.00082	0.00016	109	13,850	0.986	0.192	0.0006	0.0012
Somali_Rural	0.00777	0.00308	164	131,635	6.285	0.396	0.0036	0.0169
Assosa	0.00032	0.00003	160	5,468	0.292	0.091	0.0003	0.0004
Benishangul-Gumuz_Other_Urban	0.00045	0.00007	123	7,636	0.619	0.163	0.0003	0.0006
Benishangul_Rural	0.00026	0.00008	19	4,321	0.886	0.31	0.0001	0.0005
Arba Minch	0.0004	0.00005	94	6,738	0.476	0.133	0.0003	0.0005
Dilla	0.00047	0.00007	113	7,948	0.573	0.148	0.0004	0.0006
Hosana Town	0.00048	0.00005	161	8,065	0.418	0.107	0.0004	0.0006
Sodo	0.00021	0.00003	136	3,592	0.417	0.16	0.0002	0.0003
SNNP_Other_Urban	0.00439	0.00047	188	74,375	1.282	0.108	0.0036	0.0054
SNNP_Rural	0.01152	0.00235	115	194,981	3.946	0.204	0.0077	0.0172
Hawassa	0.00105	0.00017	137	17,829	0.947	0.163	0.0008	0.0014
Sidama_Other_Town	0.0008	0.00013	148	13,567	0.792	0.156	0.0006	0.0011
Sidama_Rural	0.0026	0.00051	88	43,992	1.794	0.196	0.0018	0.0038
Gambella	0.00018	0.00002	120	3,036	0.322	0.134	0.0001	0.0002
Gambella_Other_Urban	0.00016	0.00004	78	2,781	0.495	0.216	0.0001	0.0003
Gambella_Rural	0.00017	0.00006	39	2,828	0.849	0.367	0.0001	0.0003
Harer	0.0003	0.00004	74	5,046	0.459	0.148	0.0002	0.0004
Harari_Rural	0.00008	0.00003	40	1,305	0.54	0.343	0	0.0002
Addis Ababa	0.01102	0.00101	369	186,637	1.736	0.092	0.0092	0.0132
Dire Dawa_Urban	0.00102	0.00012	124	17,269	0.681	0.119	0.0008	0.0013
Dire Dawa_Rural	0.00023	0.00006	69	3,822	0.663	0.246	0.0001	0.0004

**Table B.8: Sampling errors of Migration at National level by age Group: LMS 2021**

Age Group	Sex	Value (P)	Number of Cases			Design Effect (DEFT)	Relative Error (CV=SE/P)	Confidence limits	
			Standard Error (SE)	Unweighted (N)	Weighted (WN)			Lower (P-2SE)	Upper (P+2SE)
			0.443	0.006	23,340	7,404,560	0.431	0.455	0.431
<b>All ages</b>	Male	<b>0.443</b>	<b>0.006</b>	<b>23,340</b>	<b>7,404,560</b>	<b>2.802</b>	<b>0.014</b>	<b>0.431</b>	<b>0.455</b>
	Female	<b>0.557</b>	<b>0.006</b>	<b>28,043</b>	<b>9,312,405</b>	<b>2.802</b>	<b>0.011</b>	<b>0.545</b>	<b>0.569</b>
0-4	Male	0.011	0.001	605	187,113	2.871	0.119	0.009	0.014
	Female	0.011	0.001	541	181,439	2.627	0.111	0.009	0.013
5-9	Male	0.02	0.002	1,133	330,882	2.55	0.079	0.017	0.023
	Female	0.023	0.002	1,199	392,317	2.791	0.079	0.02	0.027
9-14	Male	0.027	0.002	1,385	457,290	2.431	0.064	0.024	0.031
	Female	0.033	0.002	1,926	555,050	2.54	0.06	0.029	0.037
15-19	Male	0.035	0.002	1,771	590,303	2.827	0.065	0.031	0.04
	Female	0.055	0.002	3,049	914,626	1.882	0.035	0.051	0.059
20-24	Male	0.04	0.002	2,128	660,347	2.392	0.052	0.036	0.044
	Female	0.075	0.003	4,380	1,252,661	2.479	0.038	0.069	0.081
25-29	Male	0.063	0.003	3,666	1,057,601	2.543	0.043	0.058	0.069
	Female	0.092	0.003	5,138	1,544,233	2.449	0.034	0.086	0.099
30-34	Male	0.053	0.002	3,194	882,211	2.254	0.042	0.049	0.057
	Female	0.06	0.002	2,950	1,004,346	1.89	0.033	0.056	0.064
35-39	Male	0.052	0.002	2,807	872,562	2.424	0.046	0.048	0.057
	Female	0.058	0.002	2,696	965,093	2.217	0.04	0.053	0.062
40-44	Male	0.035	0.002	1,803	591,592	2.036	0.047	0.032	0.039
	Female	0.036	0.002	1,474	595,010	2.367	0.054	0.032	0.04
45-49	Male	0.026	0.002	1,270	431,334	2.463	0.067	0.023	0.029
	Female	0.024	0.002	1,115	397,618	2.305	0.065	0.021	0.027
50-54	Male	0.021	0.002	1,023	356,093	2.357	0.07	0.019	0.024
	Female	0.022	0.002	932	373,069	2.319	0.068	0.02	0.025
55-59	Male	0.014	0.001	636	236,446	2.009	0.074	0.012	0.016
	Female	0.016	0.001	653	267,502	2.463	0.085	0.014	0.019
60-64	Male	0.012	0.001	633	203,703	1.824	0.072	0.011	0.014
	Female	0.016	0.001	635	268,269	2.53	0.087	0.014	0.019
65+	Male	0.033	0.002	1,286	547,084	3.048	0.073	0.028	0.038
	Female	0.036	0.005	1,355	601,172	5.571	0.127	0.028	0.046

**Table B.9: Sampling Errors of Urban Migration by Age Group: LMS 2021**

Age Group	Sex	Value (P)	Number of Cases			Design Effect (DEFT)	Relative Error (CV=SE/P)	Confidence limits			
			Standard		Weighted (WN)			Design Effect	Relative Error		
			Error (SE)	Unweighted (N)							
<b>All ages</b>	Male	<b>0.449</b>	<b>0.003</b>	<b>19,836</b>	<b>3,875,290</b>	<b>3.525</b>	<b>0.007</b>	<b>0.443</b>	<b>0.455</b>		
	Female	<b>0.551</b>	<b>0.003</b>	<b>23,830</b>	<b>4,755,682</b>	<b>3.703</b>	<b>0.006</b>	<b>0.545</b>	<b>0.557</b>		
0-4	Male	0.011	0.001	491	92,210	1.861	0.102	0.009	0.013		
	Female	0.01	0.001	430	83,313	1.662	0.094	0.008	0.012		
5-9	Male	0.021	0.001	923	181,789	1.803	0.065	0.019	0.024		
	Female	0.021	0.001	964	184,869	1.648	0.057	0.019	0.024		
9-14	Male	0.026	0.001	1,103	220,143	1.623	0.05	0.023	0.028		
	Female	0.037	0.002	1,661	317,580	1.756	0.045	0.034	0.04		
15-19	Male	0.032	0.002	1,488	278,611	1.808	0.049	0.029	0.036		
	Female	0.064	0.002	2,726	549,043	1.643	0.028	0.06	0.067		
20-24	Male	0.041	0.002	1,848	351,976	1.702	0.04	0.038	0.044		
	Female	0.087	0.002	3,933	750,792	1.572	0.026	0.083	0.092		
25-29	Male	0.072	0.002	3,264	624,047	1.617	0.032	0.068	0.077		
	Female	0.103	0.003	4,543	886,466	1.688	0.024	0.098	0.108		
30-34	Male	0.063	0.002	2,864	542,803	1.547	0.033	0.059	0.067		
	Female	0.057	0.002	2,482	495,268	1.503	0.029	0.054	0.061		
35-39	Male	0.056	0.002	2,433	479,774	1.526	0.03	0.052	0.059		
	Female	0.052	0.002	2,222	452,672	1.606	0.031	0.049	0.056		
40-44	Male	0.035	0.001	1,526	304,879	1.453	0.04	0.033	0.038		
	Female	0.03	0.001	1,191	257,050	1.689	0.05	0.027	0.033		
45-49	Male	0.024	0.001	1,052	210,833	1.527	0.05	0.022	0.027		
	Female	0.021	0.001	886	179,506	1.431	0.055	0.019	0.023		
50-54	Male	0.019	0.001	842	167,179	1.577	0.062	0.017	0.022		
	Female	0.018	0.001	743	159,174	1.374	0.058	0.016	0.021		
55-59	Male	0.013	0.001	525	114,169	1.291	0.063	0.012	0.015		
	Female	0.012	0.001	522	104,973	1.277	0.07	0.011	0.014		
60-64	Male	0.012	0.001	534	100,183	1.189	0.067	0.01	0.013		
	Female	0.013	0.001	507	112,813	1.437	0.076	0.011	0.015		
65+	Male	0.024	0.001	943	206,695	1.586	0.057	0.021	0.027		
	Female	0.026	0.001	1,020	222,162	1.578	0.058	0.023	0.029		

**Table B.10: Sampling Errors of Rural Migration by Age Group: LMS 2021**

Age Group	Sex	Value (P)	Number of Cases			Design Effect (DEFT)	Relative Error (CV=SE/P)	Confidence limits			
			Standard		Weighted (WN)			Design Effect (DEFT)	Relative Error (CV=SE/P)		
			Error (SE)	Unweighted (N)							
<b>All ages</b>	Male	<b>0.436</b>	<b>0.012</b>	<b>3,504</b>	<b>3,529,270</b>	<b>3.936</b>	<b>0.028</b>	<b>0.412</b>	<b>0.461</b>		
	Female	<b>0.564</b>	<b>0.012</b>	<b>4,213</b>	<b>4,556,722</b>	<b>3.936</b>	<b>0.022</b>	<b>0.539</b>	<b>0.588</b>		
0-4	Male	0.012	0.002	114	94,903	3.644	0.212	0.008	0.018		
	Female	0.012	0.002	111	98,126	3.284	0.188	0.008	0.018		
5-9	Male	0.018	0.003	210	149,093	3.41	0.158	0.014	0.025		
	Female	0.026	0.004	235	207,448	3.56	0.139	0.02	0.034		
9-14	Male	0.029	0.003	282	237,147	3.099	0.113	0.023	0.037		
	Female	0.029	0.004	265	237,470	3.59	0.131	0.023	0.038		
15-19	Male	0.039	0.004	283	311,692	3.532	0.112	0.031	0.048		
	Female	0.045	0.004	323	365,583	2.787	0.081	0.039	0.053		
20-24	Male	0.038	0.004	280	308,371	3.201	0.102	0.031	0.047		
	Female	0.062	0.005	447	501,869	3.38	0.083	0.053	0.073		
25-29	Male	0.054	0.005	402	433,554	3.452	0.092	0.045	0.064		
	Female	0.081	0.006	595	657,767	3.334	0.071	0.071	0.093		
30-34	Male	0.042	0.004	330	339,408	3.329	0.101	0.034	0.051		
	Female	0.063	0.004	468	509,078	2.385	0.058	0.056	0.071		
35-39	Male	0.049	0.005	374	392,788	3.384	0.095	0.04	0.058		
	Female	0.063	0.004	474	512,421	2.866	0.07	0.055	0.073		
40-44	Male	0.035	0.003	277	286,713	2.623	0.087	0.03	0.042		
	Female	0.042	0.004	283	337,960	2.961	0.09	0.035	0.05		
45-49	Male	0.027	0.003	218	220,501	3.22	0.122	0.021	0.035		
	Female	0.027	0.003	229	218,112	2.941	0.112	0.022	0.034		
50-54	Male	0.023	0.003	181	188,914	2.981	0.122	0.018	0.03		
	Female	0.026	0.003	189	213,896	2.861	0.11	0.021	0.033		
55-59	Male	0.015	0.002	111	122,277	2.556	0.131	0.012	0.02		
	Female	0.02	0.003	131	162,529	3.093	0.137	0.015	0.026		
60-64	Male	0.013	0.002	99	103,520	2.282	0.127	0.01	0.016		
	Female	0.019	0.003	128	155,456	3.188	0.144	0.014	0.026		
65+	Male	0.042	0.005	343	340,389	3.822	0.116	0.034	0.053		
	Female	0.047	0.01	335	379,010	7.087	0.203	0.031	0.069		

**Table B.11 Sampling Errors of Returnee Population: LMS 2021**

Region	Value (P)	Number of Cases			Design			Confidence limits	
		Standard		Unweighted (N)	Weighted (WN)	Relative		Lower (P-2SE)	Upper (P+2SE)
		Error (SE)	Effect (DEFT)			Error (CV=SE/P)			
<b>Total</b>									
Country Total	1	-	6,079	589,110	-	-	-	1	1
Afar	0.009	0.002	281	5,320	0.226	1.68	0.006	0.014	
Amhara	0.367	0.054	1,641	216,449	0.148	8.808	0.268	0.479	
Oromia	0.416	0.045	2,258	244,816	0.108	7.095	0.331	0.505	
Somali	0.006	0.002	43	3,403	0.351	2.086	0.003	0.011	
Benishangul-Gumuz	0.005	0.001	186	3,137	0.251	1.434	0.003	0.009	
SNNP	0.107	0.019	606	63,166	0.177	4.787	0.075	0.151	
Sidama	0.004	0.001	117	2,525	0.183	0.934	0.003	0.006	
Gambella	0.004	0.001	155	2,130	0.21	0.987	0.002	0.005	
Harari	0.001	0	118	804	0.188	0.543	0.001	0.002	
Addis Ababa	0.076	0.011	491	44,868	0.139	3.103	0.058	0.1	
Dire Daw a	0.004	0.001	183	2,493	0.183	0.928	0.003	0.006	
<b>Urban</b>									
Country Total	1	-	5,312	292,170	0.059	-	-	1	1
Afar	0.006	0.001	212	1,770	0.204	0.905	0.004	0.009	
Amhara	0.309	0.032	1,483	90,380	0.139	3.839	0.25	0.376	
Oromia	0.417	0.028	2,075	121,711	0.083	3.169	0.362	0.473	
Somali	0.001	0	19	416	0.12	0.277	0.001	0.002	
Benishangul-Gumuz	0.003	0	140	938	0.144	0.484	0.002	0.004	
SNNP	0.094	0.014	518	27,404	0.148	2.585	0.07	0.124	
Sidama	0.008	0.001	115	2,301	0.171	0.879	0.006	0.011	
Gambella	0.001	0	87	382	0.136	0.295	0.001	0.002	
Harari	0.002	0	77	528	0.217	0.525	0.001	0.003	
Addis Ababa	0.154	0.017	491	44,868	0.108	2.523	0.124	0.189	
Dire Daw a	0.005	0.001	95	1,471	0.191	0.776	0.003	0.007	
<b>Rural</b>									
Country Total	1	-	767	296,940	-	-	-	-	1
Afar	0.012	0.004	69	3,550	0.341	2.074	0.341	0.023	
Amhara	0.425	0.098	158	126,070	0.23	10.936	0.23	0.618	
Oromia	0.415	0.084	183	123,105	0.204	9.483	0.204	0.584	
Somali	0.01	0.004	24	2,987	0.424	2.364	0.424	0.023	
Benishangul-Gumuz	0.007	0.003	46	2,199	0.372	1.78	0.372	0.015	
SNNP	0.12	0.036	88	35,761	0.3	6.143	0.3	0.211	
Sidama	0.001	0	2	223	0.188	0.286	0.188	0.001	
Gambella	0.006	0.002	68	1,748	0.29	1.234	0.29	0.01	
Harari	0.001	0	41	276	0.288	0.486	0.288	0.002	
Addis Ababa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dire Daw a	0.003	0.001	88	1,022	0.319	1.037	0.319	0.006	

The United Nations Geoscheme divides the world into regions and sub-regions. This assignment is for statistical convenience and does not imply any assumption regarding political or other affiliation of countries or territories.

**Table C.1: United Nations Geoscheme** (data from <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>)

Region	Sub-region	Countries and Territories
Africa	Northern Africa	Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Sudan, Tunisia, Western Sahara
	Eastern Africa	British Indian Ocean Territory, Burundi, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, French Southern Territories, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mayotte, Mozambique, Réunion, Rwanda, Seychelles, Somalia, South Sudan, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe
	Middle Africa	Angola, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Sao Tome and Principe
	Southern Africa	Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa
	Western Africa	Benin, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Saint Helena, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo
Americas	Latin America and the Caribbean	<b>Caribbean</b> : Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Curaçao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Puerto Rico, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Martin (French Part), Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Sint Maarten (Dutch part), Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States Virgin Islands <b>Central America</b> : Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama <b>South America</b> : Argentina, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Bouvet Island, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
	Northern America	Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America
Asia	Central Asia	Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan
	Eastern Asia	China, China - Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, China - Macao Special Administrative Region, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Japan, Mongolia, Republic of Korea
	Southeastern Asia	Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Viet Nam
	Southern Asia	Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, (Islamic Republic of), Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka
	Western Asia	Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Cyprus, Georgia, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, State of Palestine, Syrian Arab Republic, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen
Europe	Eastern Europe	Belarus, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Ukraine
	Northern Europe	Åland Islands, Channel Islands (Guernsey, Jersey, Sark), Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, Iceland, Ireland, Isle of Man, Latvia, Lithuania, Norway, Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands, Sweden, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
	Southern Europe	Albania, Andorra, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Gibraltar, Greece, Holy See, Italy, Malta, Montenegro, Portugal, San Marino, Serbia, Slovenia, Spain, The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
	Western Europe	Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands, Switzerland
Oceania	Australia and New Zealand	Australia, Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Heard Island and McDonald Islands, New Zealand, Norfolk Island
	Melanesia	Fiji, New Caledonia, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Vanuatu
	Micronesia	Guam, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, United States Minor Outlying Islands

**ETHIOPIAN STATISTICS SERVICE**  
**NATIONAL LABOUR FORCE AND MIGRATION SURVEY: 2021- (LMS 2021)**

**SECTION 1: AREA IDENTIFICATION OF THE SELECTED HOUSEHOLD**

Page 1 from 16 Pages

101. Region	102. Zone	103. Woreda	104. Town	105. Wereda/Sub-City	106. Kebele	107. Enumeration Area Code	108. Household Selection Serial

**SECTION 2: PARTICULARS OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS**

201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215
<b>Serial number of household member</b>  List names of usual household members in the following order: 01=Head 02=Spouse 03=Son/daughter of head and spouse 04=Son/daughter of head 05=Son/daughter of spouse 06=Mother/father of head/spouse 07=Sister/brother of head/spouse 08= Paid Employee-Domestic workers 09= Other-relatives 10 = Non-relatives	FOR ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD				For members age 3 years and above (Check age at Col.205)			For members age 10 years and above (Check age from col.205)						
	Name of usual household member	Relationship to the head of the household	Sex	Age	Educational Attainment			Training			ICT Question			Marital Status
					Can you read and write?	Have you ever attended formal/informal education ?	What was the highest grade you have completed?	Have you received a certificate or above in any profession/vocational/technical education or training?	In what type of profession/vocational/technical area were you trained?	What is your year of graduation?	Is [NAME] able to use computer/laptop/tablet?	Is [NAME] able to use Internet?	Is [NAME] currently using cell phone?	
	-Head	01=Head 02=Spouse 03=Son/daughter of head and spouse 04=Son/daughter of head 05=Son/daughter of spouse	1. Male 2. Female	What is your age?  <i>Note:- enter age in completed year. If under one year enter '00', 97 and above enter "97" in the column.</i>	1. Yes 2. No	1 = Yes, I am attending this year 2 = Yes, I attended before this year 3 = Never attended	list of codes are provided	1. Yes 2. No	list of training are provided		1. Yes 2. No	1. Yes 2. No	1. Yes 2. No	1. Never married 2. Married 3. Divorced 4. Widowed 5. Separated 6. Cohabited
	-Spouse													
	-Never married children according to seniority in age	06=Mother/father of head/spouse												
	-Married children and their household members who live in this housing unit	07=Sister/brother of head/spouse												
	-Employee - Domestic workers	08= Paid Employee-Domestic workers												
	-Other relatives	(eg. Housekeeping, guard, driver...)												
	-Non relatives	09= Other-relatives 10 = Non-relatives												
	01													01
02													02	
03													03	
04													04	
05													05	
06													06	
07													07	
08													08	
09													09	
10													10	
11													11	

201	202	Ask every members of the households age 5 years and above													
<p><b>Serial number of household member</b>            Full Name            (Transfer from page 1, Col.202)</p> <p>All household members are transferred in this column            but Col. 301 - 323 shall be marked            "—" for members aged below 5 years.</p>	Option for Q216's. [ Please choose the level or severity for each type of difficulty below]: No, I do not have any difficulty ..... 1 [ if the answer for all is code "1" Skip to Q301] Yes, I have some difficulty..... 2 Yes, I have a lot of difficulty ..... 3 Yes, I cannot do at all ..... 4				Option for Q217's. What was the main cause of [NAME's] difficulty? [Please choose the cause for each type of difficulty below]: Traffic/ Car /motor accident..... 1 Occupational accident..... 2 Other accident /injury ..... 3 Occupational disease..... 4 Other illness/disease..... 5 Violence/war related..... 6 Congenital/since birth..... 7 Old age..... 8 Do not know..... 9 Others ..... 10										
	216a	217a	216b	217b	216c	217c	216d	217d	216e	217e	216f	217f	216g	217g	
	Does [NAME] have difficulty in seeing, even if wearing glasses ? What is the level of difficulty?	What was the cause of [NAME's] seeing difficulty?	Does [NAME] have difficulty in hearing, even if using a hearing aid? What is the level of difficulty?	What was the cause of [NAME's] hearing difficulty?	Using your usual language, do you have difficulty communicating , for example understanding or being understood by others?	What was the cause of [NAME's] speaking or communicating difficulty?	Does [NAME] have difficulty in walking or climbing steps? What is the level of difficulty?	What was the cause of [NAME's] walking difficulty?	Does [NAME] have difficulty in remembering or concentrating? What is the level of difficulty?	What was the cause of [NAME's] remembering difficulty?	Does [NAME] have difficulty in self-care washing all over or dressing? What is the level of difficulty?	What was the cause of [NAME's] self-care difficulty?	Does [NAME] have others types of difficulty? What is the level of difficulty?	What was the cause of [NAME's] other types of difficulty?	
	01														01
	02														02
	03														03
	04														04
	05														05
	06														06
	07														07
	08														08
	09														09
	10														10
	11														11

**SECTION 3: ECONOMIC ACTIVITY DURING THE LAST 7 DAYS (For members age 5 years and above)**

The last 7 days refers to the seven days prior to the date of interview.

Page 3 from 16 Pages

201	202	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309							
<b>Serial number of household member</b>  Full Name (Transfer from page1, Col.202)  <i>All household members are transferred in this column but Col. 301 - 323 shall be marked "—" for members aged below 5 years.</i>	<p>[NAME] during the last 7 days were you engaged in any kind of productive activities such as work for pay, profit, family gain and/or produce for own consumption?</p> <p><b>Enumerator:-</b> Ask respondents "What they have been doing in the last 7 days" then mark code "1" if the respondent was engaged in at least one of the activities mentioned below. Mark code 2 if participated in none of the activities.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Work for payment, wage or salaried.</li> <li>- Run a business, big or small, for self or with partners.</li> <li>- Produce goods for sale (e.g 'injera', 'Tella' "Sefied"...etc.)</li> <li>- Work in agriculture for own use.</li> <li>- Unpaid family work in agriculture or in business.</li> <li>- Produce permanent goods for own family.</li> <li>- Voluntary work i.e. unpaid/non-complimentary activity to</li> <li>- Produce goods and provide services for others.</li> <li>- Apprenticeships, Traineeships and Internships</li> <li>- Other productive activity not mentioned above.</li> </ul> <p>1. Yes 2. No → Col. 304</p>	<p>How many hours did you spend in your main job? Record hours for each day in main productive activity with whole numbers.</p>	<p><b>Enumerator:-</b> <i>Check in</i>   <i>Col.302 total hours worked in the last 7 days?</i> </p> <p>1=Less than 1 hour 2=1 hour and above</p> <p><b>Go to Col . 306</b></p> <p><b>Go to col.401</b></p>	<p><i>If coded 2 in col. 301 and code 1 in col.303</i></p> <p>Even though you were not working during the last 7 days, did you have a job, business or holding which you will return to?</p> <p>1=Yes, I have own business/enterprise 2=Yes, I have paid/employment 3=Yes, with assurance or agreement for returning to work. 4=No, I do not have any</p> <p><i>If coded 1 - 3 in col.304</i></p> <p>What was the main reason for not working during the last 7 days?</p> <p>1=Sick/ Injury 2=Leave/Holiday/vacation 3=Training/Education 4=Off season 5=No work temporarily 6=COVID-19 related reasons 7=Others</p> <p><b>Note:-</b> 1. If a person was not engaged at work in the last 7 days, then the occupation before that period will be asked. 2. Fill in the appropriate code.</p>	<p><i>For those who worked for 1 hour or more (code 2 in col. 303) or for those who did not work but had a job to return to (code 1-3 in col.304)</i></p> <p><b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES: OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY AND STATUS IN EMPLOYMENT FOR THE MAIN JOB</b></p> <p><b>Occupapation and Industry</b></p> <p>What was your main occupation?</p> <p>What was the major product or service of your organization that you were mainly engaged in?</p> <p><b>Note:-</b> 1. If a person was not engaged at work in the last 7 days, then the product/service of the organization before that period will be asked. 2. Fill in the appropriate code.</p> <p>01=Employee-gov't 02=Employee -govt parastatal 03=Employee - private organisation 04=Employee- NGO/intl. 05=Employee - domestic 06=Other employees 07=Member of co-operatives 08 = Member of small &amp; micro enterprise 09=Self employed-agri. 10=Self employed-non-agri. 11=Unpaid family worker-agri. 12=Unpaid family worker-non-agri. 13=Employer 14=Volunteer work 15=Apprentice 16=Others</p>	<p>What was the status in employment of your main job?</p> <p>01=Employee-gov't 02=Employee -govt parastatal 03=Employee - private organisation 04=Employee- NGO/intl. 05=Employee - domestic 06=Other employees 07=Member of co-operatives 08 = Member of small &amp; micro enterprise 09=Self employed-agri. 10=Self employed-non-agri. 11=Unpaid family worker-agri. 12=Unpaid family worker-non-agri. 13=Employer 14=Volunteer work 15=Apprentice 16=Others</p>	<p>How many hours did [NAME] usually work per week ?</p>										
								01									
								02									
								03									
								04									
								05									
								06									
								07									
								08									
								09									
								10									
								11									

**SECTION 3: ECONOMIC ACTIVITY..... /Cont'd/**

Page 4 from 16 Pages

201	202	310	311	312	313a	313b	313c	313d	313e	
<b>Serial number of household member</b>  Full Name (Transfer from page1, Col.202)  <i>All household members are transferred in this column</i>  but Col. 301 - 323 shall be marked "—" for members aged below 5 years.	<b>Working place and types of injury</b>					<b>Condition of work</b>				
	In what kind of place do you typically work?	(Name) have you been injured or faced accident/illness on duty?	If yes, what was the most serious injury or illness you have experienced?	Are you exposed to dust, fumes?	Are you exposed to fire, gas, flames?	Are you exposed to loud noise or vibration?	Are you exposed to extreme cold or heat?	Are you exposed to dangerous tools (knives etc)?		
	01=Business house 02=Office 03=At home 04=Employer's/clients home 05=On street 06=Gulit/Open market 07=Farm area/field 08=Factory 09=Quarrying/mining 10=Any where as found 11=Construction site 12=Where customer available 13=Lakes/river/wells 14=Others	1=Yes  2=No	01=General such as fever, cold, etc 02= Eye infection 03= Ear infection 04= Skin problem 05= Breathing problem 06= Stiff neck 07= Back problem 08= Animea 09= Abrasion/scratch 10= Burns 11= Punctured 12= Amputation 13= Piercing 14= Sprain 15= Others	1=Yes	1=Yes	1=Yes	1=Yes	1=Yes		
			Skip to Col. 313a	2=No	2=No	2=No	2=No	2=No		
	01									
	02									
	03									
	04									
	05									
	06									
	07									
	08									
09										
10										
11										

**SECTION 3: ECONOMIC ACTIVITY..... /Cont'd/**

Page 5 from 16 Pages

313f	313g	313h	313i	313j	313k	314	315	316
Condition of work						Protective wears		Knowledge/practice of COVID-19 at work place
Are you exposed to work underground/at heights?  1= Yes  2= No	Are you exposed to work in water/lake/pond/rive?  1= Yes  2= No	Are you exposed to workplace too dark or confined ?  1= Yes  2= No	Are you exposed to insufficient ventilation?  1= Yes  2= No	Are you exposed to chemicals/Explosive?  1= Yes  2= No	Others?  1= Yes  2= No	Do you use protective wears while working?  1= Yes  2= No	Which of the following protective wears are you used?  A= Wear mask B= Eye Glass C= Helmet D= Ear plug E= Special shoes F= Gloves G= Others/Specify/  3= The work doesn't require protective wear  ↓ Skip to Col=316	Do you take the following measures regularly to protect COVID-19 at work place?  1= Yes 2= No  A= Avoid hand shaking B= Wash hands C= Wear mask D= Alchol/Sanitaizer E= Physical distance F= Avoid gatherings G= Use gloves H= Avoid travel I= Stay home J= Avoid touching face K= No measures practiced  <i>Note :- Mark the response directly from the respondents without reading the alternatives.</i>
								A B C D E F G
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07								
08								
09								
10								
11								

**SECTION 3: ECONOMIC ACTIVITY..... /Cont'd/**

Page 6 from 16 Pages

201	202	317	318	319	320	321	322	323			324	325	326				
<p><b>Serial number of household member</b>            Full Name            (Transfer from page1, Col=202)</p> <p>All household members are transferred in this column but Col=310 - 323 shall be marked "—" for members aged below 5 years</p>	<p>Terms of Employment</p> <p>What is your terms of employment in your main occupation?</p> <p>1=Permanent employee 2=Temporary employee 3=Contract employee 4=Casual worker 5=Others</p> <p>Are you paid in cash or in kind for your main paid employment?</p> <p>1=In cash 2=In kind 3=Both</p> <p>What was the period of payment for the main job?</p> <p>1=Hourly 2=Daily 3=Weekly 4=Half month 5=Monthly 6=Yearly 7=Others/Specify</p>	<p><i>For those who answered code 01 - 06 in Col.308</i></p> <p><b>EARNINGS FROM PAID EMPLOYMENT</b></p>						INFORMAL SECTOR			<p><b>UNDEREMPLOYMENT</b></p> <p>Do you want to work more hours in addition to the actually worked in the last 7 days?</p> <p>1=Yes 2&gt;No</p> <p>Is [NAME] available to start working more hours with in the next 2 weeks?</p> <p>1=Yes 2&gt;No</p> <p>In what kind of work are you available to engage additional hours?</p> <p>1=More hours at present job 2=Other job(s) in addition to the present job 3=Other job(s) with more hours to replace the present one</p>						
								If coded 03, 06, 09-16 in Col.308									
		<p>If code 1 - 4 is filled in Col.319</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Based on Col=319</td> <td>Based on Col=319</td> </tr> <tr> <td>What was the frequency/number of(...) you have been paid during the last month?</td> <td>What was the amount paid in your main occupation during that last pay period?</td> </tr> </table>						Based on Col=319	Based on Col=319	What was the frequency/number of(...) you have been paid during the last month?	What was the amount paid in your main occupation during that last pay period?	<p>The organization's/sector's</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>A</td> <td>B</td> <td>C</td> </tr> </table>			A	B	C
		Based on Col=319	Based on Col=319														
		What was the frequency/number of(...) you have been paid during the last month?	What was the amount paid in your main occupation during that last pay period?														
		A	B	C													
								<p>Does the product/Service of the organization you engaged in for market?</p> <p>Does your enterprise have book account?</p> <p>Does the enterprise have a licence?</p>									
								<p>1=Yes 2=No 3=Don't know</p>									
								<table border="1"> <tr> <td>A</td> <td>B</td> <td>C</td> </tr> </table>			A	B	C				
		A	B	C													
01												01					
02												02					
03												03					
04												04					
05												05					
06												06					
07												07					
08												08					
09												09					
10												10					
11												11					

**SECTION 4: CHARACTERISTICS OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (For those aged 10 years and above)**

Page 7 from 16 Pages

201	202	401	402	403	404	405	406	
<b>Serial number of household member</b>	Full Name (Transfer from page1, 'Col=202)  <u>NOTE:-</u> All household members are transferred in this column but Col= 310 - 323 shall be marked "—" for members aged below 10 years	For those coded 4 in Col. 304  Did you actively seeking work during the last 3 months?	What step have you taken mainly in search of work or to start your own business?  1= Yes, I was looking for paid job 2= Yes, I tried to establish my own business 3= No, not at all  <i>Go to Col. 403</i>	For those who answered code "3" in Col.401  What was the reason that you didn't seek or establish your own business?  Alternative answers are indicated below  <i>All go to col. 404</i>	If job opportunities to work exist, could you available to start working with in the next 4 weeks?  1=Yes 2= No  <i>Go to Col.406</i>	If you were available, Where do you prefer the place of job to be?  1= Within this dwelling only 2= Within residence village 3= Only in Urban areas of this country 4= Rural areas of this country 5= Any where in the country 6= Overseas only  skip all to Col. 407	Why are you not available for a work?  01= Home maker 02= Pregnancy/ delivery 03= Student 04= Disabled 05= Illness 06= Too young 07= Old age 08= Pensioned 09= Remittance 10= COVID19 11= (Others Specify)  <i>All Go to Col.413</i>	
		01						
		02						
		03						
		04						
		05						
		06						
		07						
		08						
		09						
		10						
11								

Column 402	Column 403
1. Searching vacancy advertising boards 2. Through news paper, radio and TV 3. I have unemployment card 4. Seeking assistance of friends, relatives, etc. 5. Trying to establish own enterprise 6. Direct application to employers 7. Checking at work sites 8. Browse through internet/website 9. Others/specify/	01. Pregnancy/delivery 02. Illness/injury 03. Personal/family responsibility 04. Responsibility of home activity 05. Old age/pension 06. Education/training 07. Already found/made an arrangement for work 08. Possibility to rejoin my previous work 09. Thought no paid work available 10. Thought no private work availabl 11. Too young 12. Remittance 13. Culture/believing that it is the role of men 14. Can not speak local language 15. Pension 16. COVID-19 17. Others

**SECTION 4: CHARACTERISTICS OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (For those aged 10 years and above).....Cont'd**

Page 8 from 16 Pages

407	408	409	410	411	412	413																				
<p><i>For those who answered Code "1 - 6" in Col. 405</i></p> <p>What types of job are you looking for?</p> <p><u>Enumerator:</u> <i>Read the alternative answers if need arises.</i></p> <p>1=Self employment/ to set up private business 2=Paid employment-private 3=Paid employment-Gov't 4=Any available work 5=Others(Specify)</p> <p>Skip to Col. 409</p>	<p><i>For those who answered Code "1" in Col.407</i></p> <p>(Name) What was the Main reason for not found paid employment?</p> <p>01=No work was found related to my profession 02=Lack of job opportunity 03=Lack of training 04=Lack of experience 05=Lack of vacancy advertisement 06=Introduction of modern system of work 07=In search for better job opportunity 08=Not to work at distant place 09&gt;To alter the usual place of work 10=Low payment/salary 11=Slack period 12=Off season 13&gt;Inconvenience of working time 14=Unable to speak local language 15=COVID19 16=Others</p> <p><b>All Go to Col.410</b></p> <p><b>See alternatives answer below</b></p>	<p><i>For those answered Code "2 - 5" in Col. 407</i></p> <p>Have you ever done work in the past for pay or profit?</p> <p>1=Yes, as employee 2=Yes, for own 3= No</p> <p><b>NOTE:-</b> <i>If more than one, refers to the recent one.</i></p>	<p>For how many months have you been unemployed?</p> <p>Enter code "00" if less than a month, and enter code "97" if it is '97" and above</p> <p>01= Decreased household/ personal income 02= Unable to cover house hold expense 03= Unable to send children to school /cover school expense/ 04= Family dissolution 05= Getting stress 06= Exposed to different addictions 07= Hopelessness 08= Hunger and lack of food 09= Isolated from social participation 10= Fed up looking for job 11= Others</p>	<p>(Name) what was the type of main problem that you face due to jobless?</p> <p>01= Family Support 02= Spouse's income 03= Support from relatives or friends 04= Saving 05= Remittance 06= Begging 07= Pension 08= safety net prog. 09= Social organisation for COVID-19 10= Food bank for COVID-19 11= Individual support for COVID-19 12= Others</p>	<p>How do you support yourself?</p> <p><b>Go to Col. 501</b></p>																					
						01																				
						02																				
						03																				
						04																				
						05																				
						06																				
						07																				
						08																				
						09																				
						10																				
						11																				
						<p><b>Column 408</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>01= I have no problem</td> <td>08= Shortage/absence of equipment</td> </tr> <tr> <td>02= Shortage of finance</td> <td>09= Lack of information</td> </tr> <tr> <td>03= Lack of training</td> <td>10= Lack of support from household</td> </tr> <tr> <td>04= Problem of working place/land</td> <td>11= COVID-19</td> </tr> <tr> <td>05= Lack of finance and training</td> <td>12= Don't know</td> </tr> <tr> <td>06= Lack of working place &amp; finance</td> <td>13= Others</td> </tr> <tr> <td>07= Lack/absence of license</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>							01= I have no problem	08= Shortage/absence of equipment	02= Shortage of finance	09= Lack of information	03= Lack of training	10= Lack of support from household	04= Problem of working place/land	11= COVID-19	05= Lack of finance and training	12= Don't know	06= Lack of working place & finance	13= Others	07= Lack/absence of license	
						01= I have no problem	08= Shortage/absence of equipment																			
						02= Shortage of finance	09= Lack of information																			
						03= Lack of training	10= Lack of support from household																			
04= Problem of working place/land	11= COVID-19																									
05= Lack of finance and training	12= Don't know																									
06= Lack of working place & finance	13= Others																									
07= Lack/absence of license																										

**SECTION 5: ECONOMIC ACTIVITY DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS (For members age 5 years and above)**

Page 9 from 16 Pages

**SECTION 6: INTERNAL MIGRATION**

Page 10 from 16 Pages

201	202	601	602	603	604	605	606	607
Serial number of household member  (Transfer from page1, 'Col=202)	<p>How long has [NAME] been living continuously in the current place of residence?</p> <p><u>Note :-</u></p> <p>00 = below 1 year</p> <p>01-96 = enter the no.of yrs</p> <p>97 = 97 years and Above</p> <p>98 = Since Birth /Never Migrated/</p> <p>Skip to section 7</p>	<p>What is [NAME's] country of birth?:</p> <p>If the place of birth is other than Ethiopia fill in the country code and then Skip to 604</p> <p>Fill in the codes provided for each countries.</p>	<p>If [NAME] is born in Ethiopia what was the Region, Zone and Wereda of the birth place?</p> <p>Enter the codes of Region, zones and weredas from the code provided</p>	<p>What is [NAME's] country of previous residence?</p> <p><b>Note : If Previous residence was out of Ethiopia then skip to section 7</b></p>	<p>If the response for question 604 is inside Ethiopia, ask where was [NAME's] Region, Zone and Wereda of previous residence?</p>	<p>Was the place of previous residence stated in Q605 mostly Rural or Urban?</p> <p>1= Urban</p> <p>2= Rural</p>	<p>What was [NAME's] main reason for migration?</p> <p>01= Search for work</p> <p>02= Job transfer/Have got job</p> <p>03= Shortage of land</p> <p>04= Education/training</p> <p>05= Marriage related</p> <p>06= Conflict</p> <p>07= Drought/Natural hazard</p> <p>08= To Join/ live with family</p> <p>09= Health related</p> <p>10= Family/ Peer influence</p> <p>11= COVID-19/Corona virus/</p> <p>12= Others/Specify/</p>	01
								02
								03
								04
								05
								06
								07
								08
								09
								10
								11

## SECTION : 7 RETURN MIGRANTS

701= Could you please tell me if there is anyone usual member of this household, who have emigrated abroad previously and comeback to live permanently in Ethiopia?

1= Yes [Go to col= 702] 2= No [Go to section 8]

Page 11 from 16 Pages

201	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711				
Transfer returnees serial no. from page 1	What is the [NAME] of returnee?  <i>List of country are provided in the manual</i>	From which country [Name] returned?  <i>1= Unemployed 2= Paid Employed in Gov's/NGO'S/Private 3= Paid employed domestic 4= Self Employed Agri. 5= Self Employee non-agri. 6= Student 7= Others /Specify/</i>	What was [NAME] activity status before leaving Ethiopia?	Did you have dependants before you left abroad?  <i>1= Yes 2= No 3= Don't Know</i>	Ask for those age 3 years and above		What was the main reason for leaving Ethiopia?  <i>01= Search for work 02= Job transfer/Have got job 03= Shortage of land 04= Education/Training 05= Marriage related 06= Conflict related reasons 07= Drought/ Natural hazard 08= To join/ live with family 09= Health related 10= Family/peer influence 11= COVID-19/Corona virus 12= Others/Specify/</i>	What was the status of compliance to go abroad?  <i>A= Invitation/Accomadation B= Passport C= Visa D= Travel ticket E= No documented F= No response</i>  <i>Give alternative answers, 1= Yes OR 2= No for each question from A- F below</i>	Who facilitate your travel to abroad? (such as passport, visa, air ticket... etc)  <i>1= Self 2= Family/relative/Friends 3= Government 4= Private recruitment agency in Ethiopia 5= Private recruitment agency out side Eth. 6= Individual brokers 7= Trouist agent 8= Employer 9= Others</i>	How long [NAME] stay abroad?  <i>Give your answer in complete year Write "00" if it is below one year</i>  <i>Name... When did you came to Ethiopia? Note:- Use Ethiopian Calende and 4digit.</i>				
					A	B					C	D	E	F

## **SECTION : 7 RETURN MIGRANTS.....Cont'd**

Page 12 from 16 Pages

## **SECTION: 8 EMIGRATION**

Page 13 from 16 Pages

**801. Are there any previously members of this household currently living abroad?**

**SECTION: 8 EMIGRATION.....Cont'd**

Page 14 from 16 Pages

## SECTION: 9 MISSING MIGRANTS

**901. Is their former member of this household who leave abroad and missed or confirmed dead?**

**1= Yes                    2= No ( skip to Section 10)**

Page 15 from 16 Pages

## Section 10: COVID-19

The Questions are only for the head of the Household by representing all members of the Household

Page 16 from 16 Pages

1001	1002	1003	1004	1005	1006
Which of the following actions did the household member know to reduce exposure to COVID-19?  Give alternative answers, 1 = Yes OR 2 = No for each question from A - H below.	Which of the following symptoms of corona virus did member of Household know ?  Give alternative answers, 1 = Yes OR 2 = No for each question from A - H below.	What measures do the household member protect themselves from COVID-19?  Give alternative answers, 1 = Yes OR 2 = No for each question from A - K below.	Is there household member having pre-existing medical condition that makes him/her vulnerable to COVID-19?  1. Yes 2. No 3. Do not know	If Yes, what are the pre-existing medical condition that affect the house hold?  Give alternative answers, 1 = Yes OR 2 = No for each question from A - H below.	Were you able to access medical care and supplies for personal and/or household use  1= Yes → Skip to Q.1008 2= No 3= Not needed → Skip to Q.1008
A. Avoid hand shaking B. Wash hands C. Wear mask D. Alcohol/ Sanitizer E. Physical distance F. Avoid gatherings G. Use gloves H. Avoid travel I. Stay home J. Avoid touching face K. Don't know	A. Fever B. Dry cough C. Difficult in breathing D. Sneezing E. Headaches F. Body aches G. Sore throat H. Do not know	A. Avoid hand shaking B. Wash hands C. Wear mask D. Alcohol/ Sanitizer E. Physical distance F. Avoid gatherings G. Use gloves H. Avoid travel I. Stay home J. Avoid touching face K. No measures used		A. Hypertension B. Diabetes C. Asthma D. HIV/AIDS E. Respiratory infection F. Tuberculosis G. Cancer H. Other	

## Section 10: COVID-19 QUESTIONS.....Cont'd

1007	1008	1009	1010	1011	1012	1013	1014	1015	1016
If the answer for question number 1006 is 'No', what is the reason ?  1. Medical centers have run out of stocks 2. Medical centers not operating 3. Limited or no transportation 4. Increase in price 5. Decrease in regular income 6. Other	Did the household buy enough basic food items in the last six month?  1= Yes → Skip to Q. 1010 2= No	If No, what is the possible reason for shortage of food item in the household for the last six month?  1. Shops have run out of stocks 2. Local market not operating 3. Limited or no transportation 4. Increase the prices of goods 5. Decrease in regular income 6. Other	What was the household's income status since the outbreak of COVID-19?	What is your pre-COVID-19 work status?	What is your work status after the out break of COVID-19?  1. Working → Skip to Q.1014 2. Not working 2. Not working	Why have not you working since the outbreak began?  1. Due to COVID-19 2. Seasonal/casual work 3. Temporary absence 4. Other reasons	Did you receive any assistance since COVID-19 out break?  1. Yes 2. No 3. Do not want If answers code 2 or 3, END!	What was the type of assistance?  1. Free food 2. Cash 3. Free food and cash 4. COVID-19 protection material 5. All 6. Non	Who is the source of assistance?  1. Government 2. NGO 3. Religious organization 4. Youth/volunteer organization 5. Others