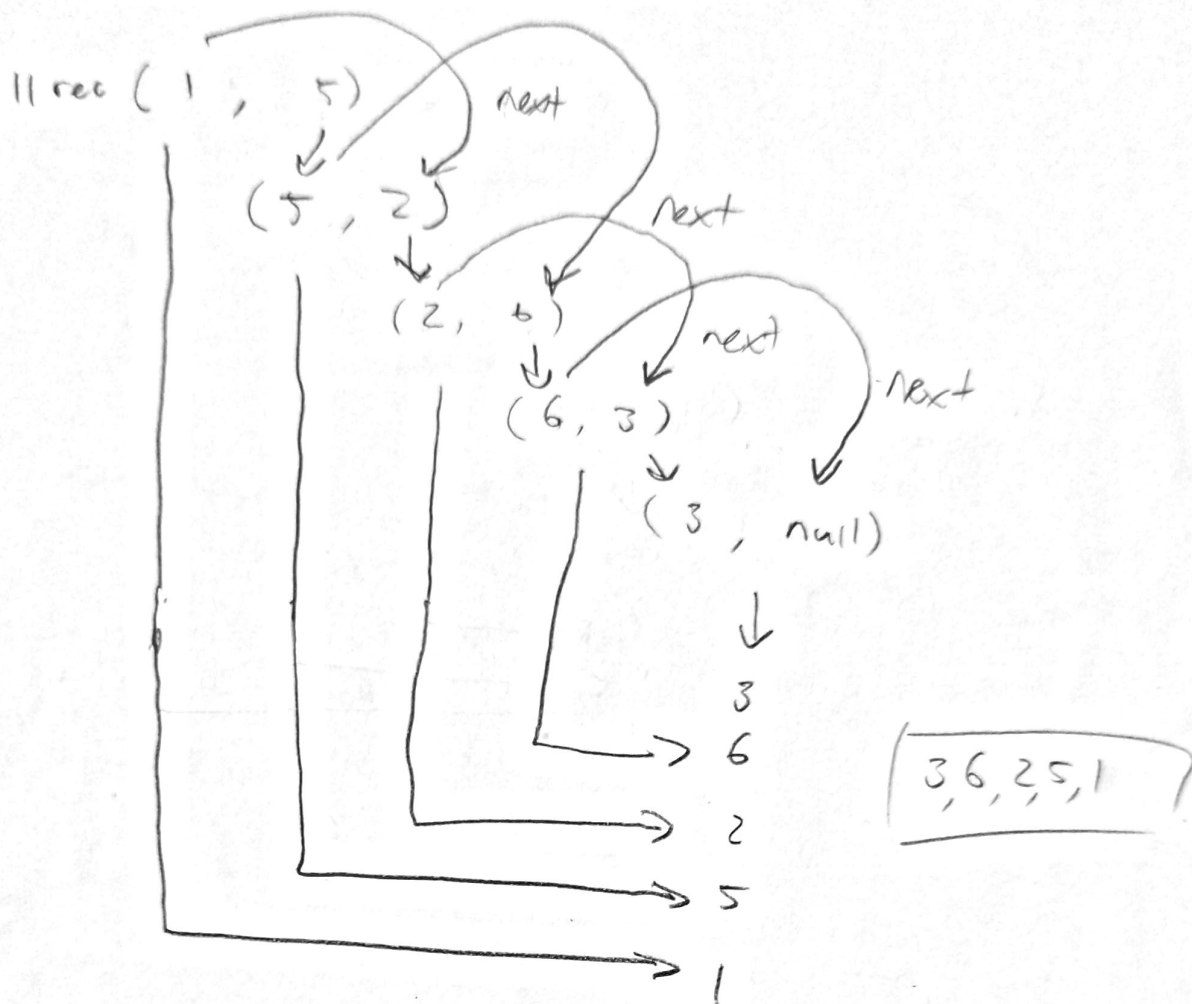
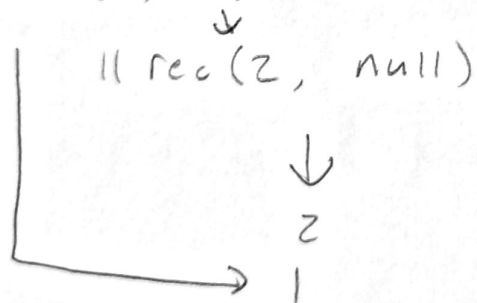


4. Head recursion because function call is above return

a)



b) $\text{rec}(1, 2)$ next



$[2, 1]$