Pencil 2 Solutions.

```
1. String socialSecurityStatus=age>65? "eligible": "ineligible"
2. A.
         f
         15
   В.
   C.
         friendl
         iendly face
3. public class Circle{
   public static void main(String[] args){
   double r=6;
   double A=Math.PI*r*r;
   }
   public class Rectangle{
   public static void main(String [] args){
   double length=8;
   double width=7;
   double diag=Math.sqrt(length*length+width*width);
   }
   }
4. a. 3 * 5 / 9 % 2=
   3*5=15
   15/9=1
   1%2=1; Ans=1 of type int
   b. 4 ^ 3 & 5
       3&5=1
       4^1=5 Ans=5
   c. 13 >> 2 << 2 ^ 4
      13>>2=3
      3<<2=12
      12^4=8 Ans=8
   d. 32 | 16/3 >> 2 & 5
       16/3=5
       5>>2=1
       1&5=1
       32|1=33 Ans=33
```

5. **The statement** int a = (b = 5); wouldn't compile because we have to declare variable b first. If variable b was declared initially a would take the value of 5, but in this case b is not declared hence it will not compile.