

Design

Four if blocks for each data type, and then three if statements inside each block to get the desired output format. Depending on the input/output format, call a function that will take the input string in the input format and convert to the given output format.

Implementation

Binary

To decimal - iterate through binary and sum the values

To hex - iterate through binary digit by digit and convert

Decimal

To binary - recursively call, passing $d/2$, and printing $d\%2$ to convert to binary

To octal - Recursively call, passing $d/8$ each time, and print $d\%8$, to convert to octal

To hexadecimal - divide the decimal string by 16, build result using $\text{decimal}\%16$.

Hex

To binary - iterate through each character and switch case to convert to binary

To decimal - iterate through each character using a pointer, and switch on the pointer, using a list of hexadecimal and corresponding decimal values

To octal - iterate through and build a binary string, then convert binary to octal

Octal

To binary - iterate through octal string and switch to binary values (for 0-7 octal)

To decimal - Mod each digit by 10, divide each digit by 10 and build the result. Multiply by 8 for the place.

To hex - Divide by 10, mod by 10, multiply dividend by $p*8$.

Challenges

Efficiency was challenging in this assignment since C library functions like `atoi` are not allowed, so input strings must be converted to the proper format before converting to the desired output format.