

## **Design & Implementation**

- Words
  - Finding the words and number of words in the file runs in  $O(n)$  time. The program scans for space characters, prints and increments a counter when found.
- Lines
  - To find the lines, each line is read into a buffer, and then printed and increment the counter for the number of lines.
- Prefixes
  - To find prefixes, each word is fed into a loop. Then, each character of the current word is compared to the input word (given from the command line flag), checking for case-insensitive matches.
  - When the index reaches the length of the input word, then we know we've found a word that contains the input word as a prefix.
- Help Menu
  - The Help Menu is shown when incorrect arguments are used, or when run with the -h flag.

## **Challenges**

- The most difficult part of the assignment was to check for prefixes, since it required accounting for words in a case-insensitive manner.
- Learning how to handle command-line arguments was interesting.

## **Analysis**

- Words
  - Finding the words and number of words in the file runs in  $O(n)$  time.
- Lines
  - Finding the lines and number of lines in the file runs in  $O(n)$  time.
- Prefixes
  - Finding words that have the input word as a prefix runs in  $O(n)$  time.
- Help Menu
  - The Help Menu runs in  $O(1)$  time.