## Exercises – Week 45

## Introduction to Financial Engineering

Note: You may choose to work in R or Matlab. Sometimes solutions will be available in one language, sometimes in both.

- 1. (Two-fund separation) Using the data from Week 40, Exercise 3b).
  - (a) Calculate the portfolio weights for the global minimum variance portfolio
  - (b) Calculate the portfolio weights for the tangent portfolio
  - (c) Pick a point  $\mu_C$  between  $\mu_{GMV}$  and  $\mu_{tan}$  and calculate the portfolio weights for this portfolio
  - (d) Find a fraction  $\alpha$  such that alpha invested in the GMV-portfolio and  $1-\alpha$  invested in the tangent portfolio matches the portfolio in the previous question
  - (e) Confirm that for each asset, the ratio of excess return to its' covariance with the tangent portfolio is identical. Hint: The covariance of asset with the tangent portfolio is easily obtained by multiplying portfolio weights with the covariance matrix.

- 2. (SML) Using the numbers from above.
  - (a) Find the  $\beta$ s of each stock relative to the tangent portfolio
  - (b) Compute the  $\beta$  for the tangent portfolio, the portfolio found in 1(c) and the gmv portfolio
  - (c) Illustrate gmv portfolio, the portfolio found in 1(c) and the tangent portfolio on the Security Markets Line

(d) Are the three assets on the SML? Should they be?

- 3. (Empirical testing of CAPM) Use the data from Week 43, 1)
  - (a) Plot historical average returns as a function of  $\beta$
  - (b) Does the stock data look consistent with CAPM?