

code jam`printf("hello, world!\n");`

Practice Mode

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Round 1A 2013

A. Bullseye[B. Manage your Energy](#)[C. Good Luck](#)[Contest Analysis](#)[Questions asked](#) **1****Problem A. Bullseye**

This contest is open for practice. You can try every problem as many times as you like, though we won't keep track of which problems you solve. Read the [Quick-Start Guide](#) to get started.

Small input
11 points

Solve A-small

Large input
13 points

Solve A-large

Submissions**Bullseye**

11pt Not attempted
5843/6182 users correct
(95%)

13pt Not attempted
1796/4784 users correct
(38%)

Manage your Energy

12pt Not attempted
2312/3777 users correct
(61%)

23pt Not attempted
455/1126 users correct
(40%)

Good Luck

10pt Not attempted
1359/1768 users correct
(77%)

31pt Not attempted
31/605 users correct
(5%)

Problem

Maria has been hired by the Ghastly Chemicals Junkies (GCJ) company to help them manufacture **bullseyes**. A **bullseye** consists of a number of concentric rings (rings that are centered at the same point), and it usually represents an archery target. GCJ is interested in manufacturing black-and-white bullseyes.



Maria starts with t millilitres of black paint, which she will use to draw rings of thickness 1cm (one centimetre). A ring of thickness 1cm is the space between two concentric circles whose radii differ by 1cm.

Maria draws the first black ring around a white circle of radius r cm. Then she repeats the following process for as long as she has enough paint to do so:

1. Maria imagines a white ring of thickness 1cm around the last black ring.

Top Scores

Myth5	100
Xhark	100
Dlougach	100
tjhance7	100
mystic	100
wata	100
JongMan	100

dzhulgakov	100
pieguy	100
kmod	100

- Then she draws a new black ring of thickness 1cm around that white ring.

Note that each "white ring" is simply the space between two black rings.

The area of a disk with radius 1cm is $\pi \text{ cm}^2$. One millilitre of paint is required to cover area $\pi \text{ cm}^2$. What is the maximum number of black rings that Maria can draw? Please note that:

- Maria only draws complete rings. If the remaining paint is not enough to draw a complete black ring, she stops painting immediately.
- There will always be enough paint to draw at least one black ring.

Input

The first line of the input gives the number of test cases, T . T test cases follow. Each test case consists of a line containing two space separated integers: r and t .

Output

For each test case, output one line containing "Case # x : y ", where x is the case number (starting from 1) and y is the maximum number of black rings that Maria can draw.

Limits

Small dataset

$1 \leq T \leq 1000$.
 $1 \leq r, t \leq 1000$.

Large dataset

$1 \leq T \leq 6000$.
 $1 \leq r \leq 10^{18}$.
 $1 \leq t \leq 2 \times 10^{18}$.

Sample

Input

```
5
1 9
1 10
3 40
1 1000000000000000000
1000000000000000000
```

```
10000000000000000000
```

Output

```
Case #1: 1  
Case #2: 2  
Case #3: 3  
Case #4: 707106780  
Case #5: 49
```

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