

TeslaCrypt Ransomware

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Intro to TeslaCrypt

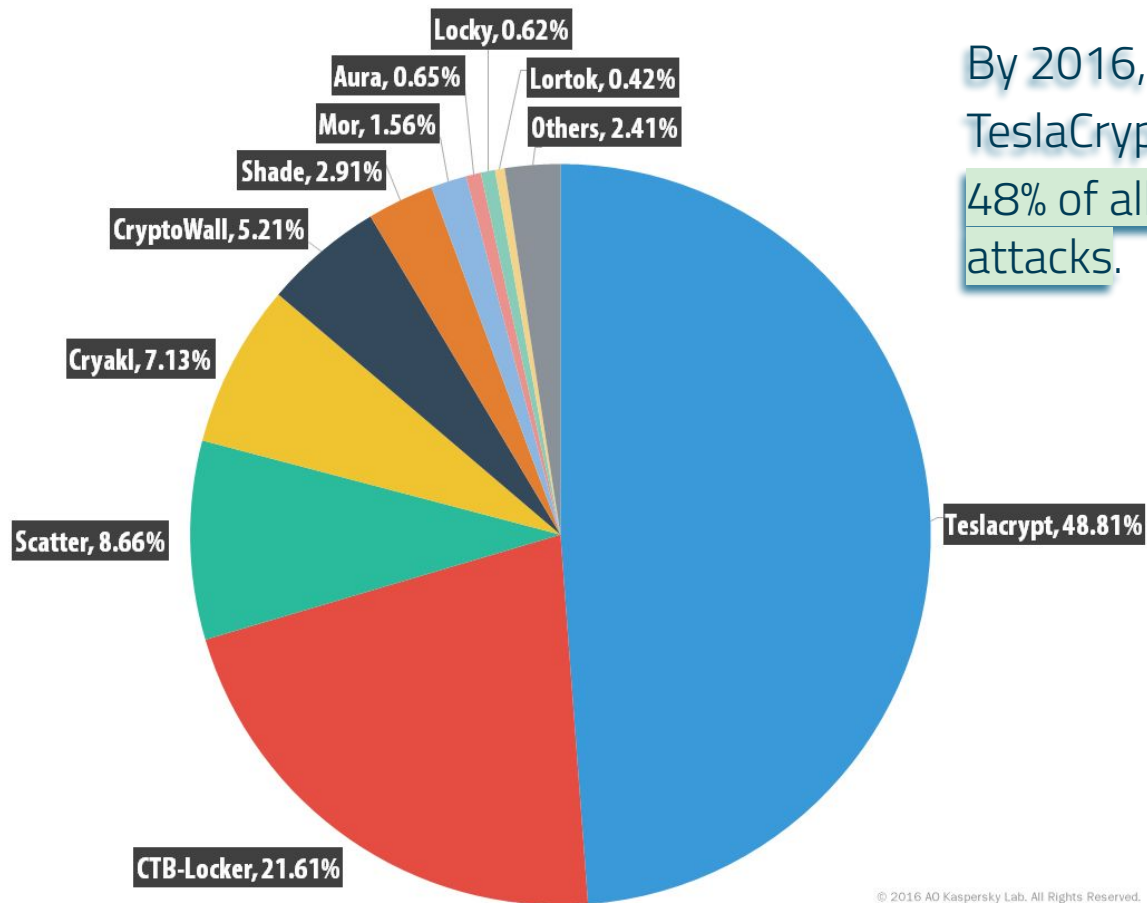
TeslaCrypt was a ransomware trojan that targeted game-play data for specific computer games, and for later variants, specific file types.



General Information

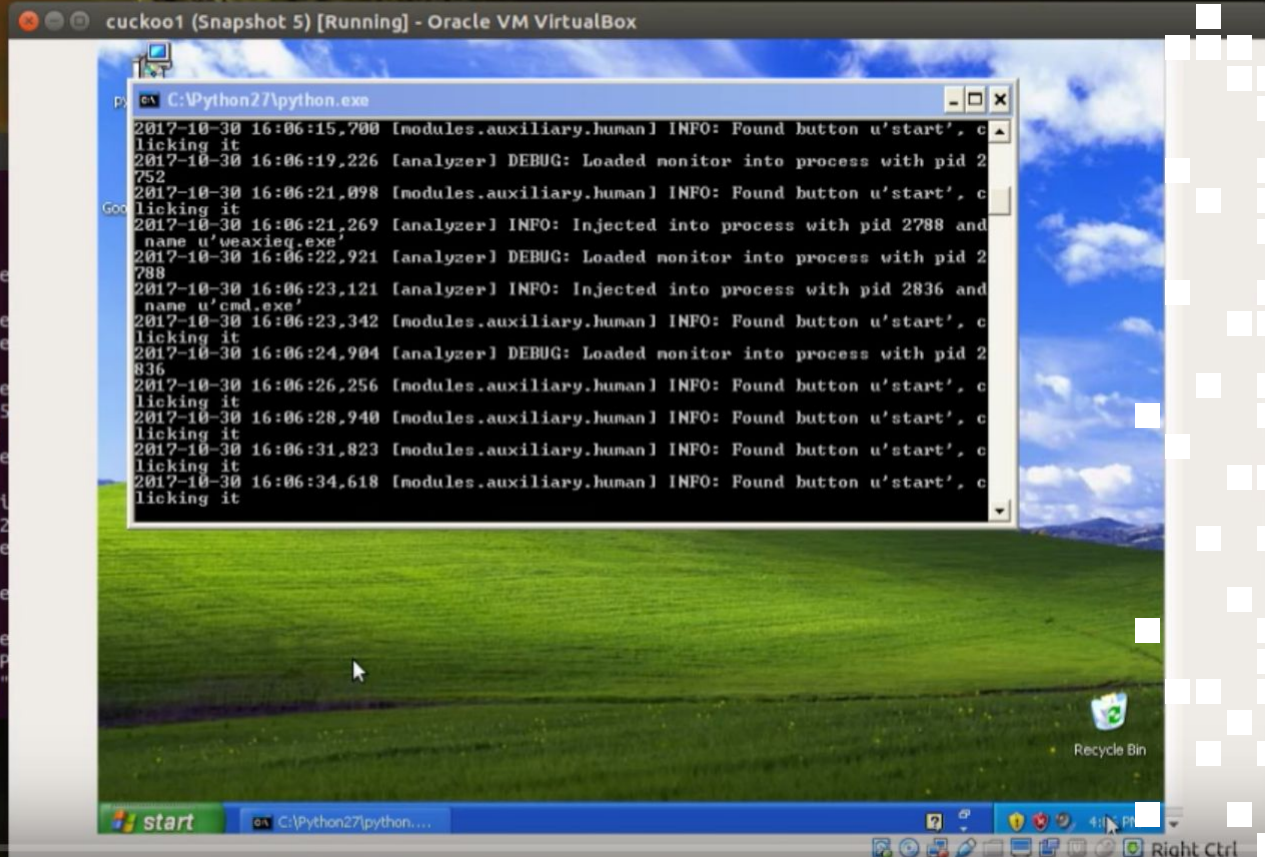
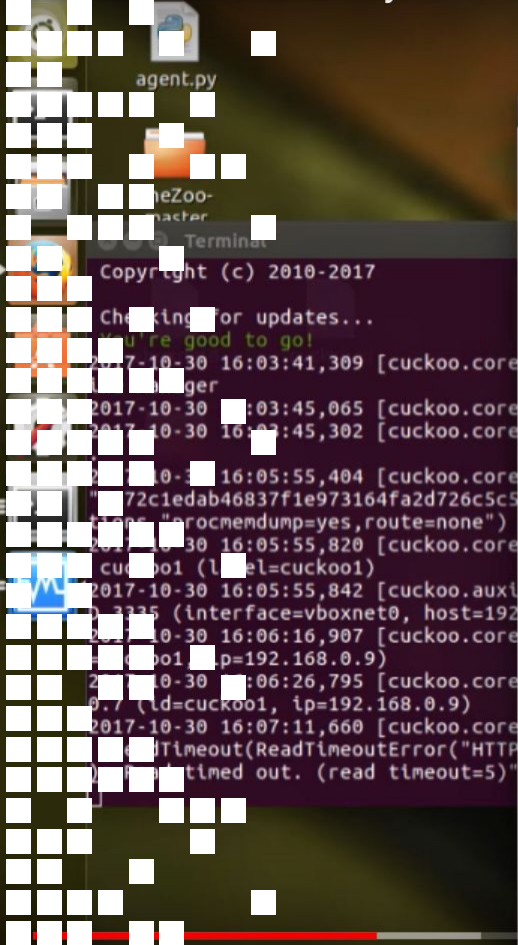
- Searched for 185 file extensions related to 40 different games
- Newer variants encrypted Word, PDF, JPEG, etc.
- Ransom of \$500 worth of Bitcoin
- Now defunct, master key released





By 2016,
TeslaCrypt made up
48% of all ransomware
attacks.

Cuckoo - Malware Analysis: Running TeslaCrypt on Windows VM



Scroll for details

Static Analysis

Files activity

Executable files

2

Suspicious files

484

Text files

3378

Unknown types

1

Network activity

HTTP(S) requests

9

TCP/UDP connections

9

DNS requests

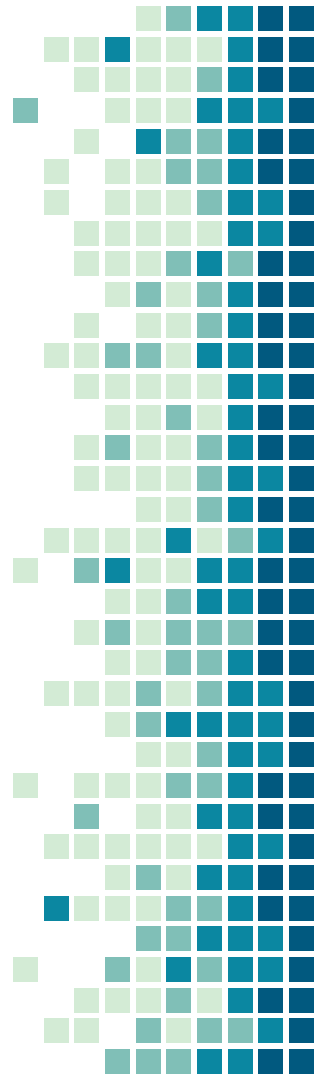
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Angler Exploit Kit

- Uses a memory-resident, file-less mechanism called Bedep that minimizes the observable footprint of an infection. Bedep can download additional malware payloads and initiate advertising click-fraud activity.
- It exploited several Adobe Flash Player zero-day vulnerabilities in early 2015. Exploit kits distributing commodity-style malware rarely exploit zero-day vulnerabilities.



Dynamic Analysis



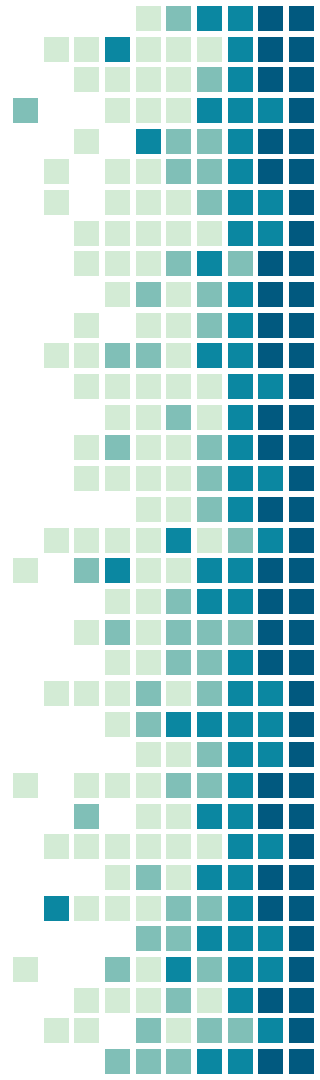
It works by encrypting files and then locking those files away for ransom. After encrypting popular file types with the AES-256 encryption algorithm, TeslaCrypt holds the files for a ransom of \$250 to \$1000

What user does the process run as?

The process runs as Admin. Doesn't really matter who is logged in. As long as it finds an exploit (using an exploit kit called "**Angler**"), it then starts to target system files and even (by adding a Run key to the Windows registry) ensures persistence across reboots. It used an exploit found in Adobe Flash (CVE-2015-0311). Angler is then exploited via and injected HTTP iFrame. (which is basically an HTML element that allows external webpage to be embedded in an HTML document.)

An exploit kit is: "A utility program that attackers use to launch exploits against vulnerable programs.

An object - such as a piece of code or string of commands- that takes advantage of a vulnerability in a program to force it to behave unexpectedly.



Encrypted file analysis

Offset (h)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	
00000000	D0	CF	11	E0	A1	B1	1A	E1	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	Dĩ.â;±.â.....
00000010	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	3E	00	03	00	FE	FF	09	00>...pÿ..
00000020	06	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	01	00	00	00
00000030	01	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	10	00	00	02	00	00	00	00
00000040	01	00	00	00	FE	FF	FF	FF	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00pÿÿÿ.....
Offset (h)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	
00000000	36	B8	E5	EC	4B	B3	67	FA	10	3A	91	57	81	97	70	D2	6,âiK*gu.:`W.-pÔ
00000010	00	16	00	00	76	93	F7	F8	D4	00	40	7A	C8	84	A2	B5	...v^=sÔ.ðzË,,cu
00000020	D8	F9	CA	F6	1D	D6	5F	66	55	C4	9E	30	EO	89	29	C6	ðùËö.Ö_fUÃzOât)Æ
00000030	D7	2A	41	BB	9C	B1	64	B6	74	14	D8	CD	D7	7F	05	80	*A»œ±dÿt.ðí×..€
00000040	8B	6D	17	B0	1C	B1	27	B5	1B	F9	30	DA	3D	6E	6D	AC	<m.°.±'µ.ùOÛ=nno~

Unencrypted Excel file with headers (top) versus encrypted version with header (bottom, outlined in red). (Source: Dell SecureWorks)

To ensure persistence across reboots, the malware adds a Run key to the registry:

HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run

"<random string>": "<full path to copied malware in %AppData%>"

An identical key is also added to the HKCU hive in the victim's profile.

Version Information

Version — TeslaCrypt malware version
(The first version analyzed by CTU
researchers was 0.2.5, and the latest
version as of this publication was 0.3.6a.)



What are some indicators of suspicious activity?

Encrypts system files which makes the system unresponsive and inaccessible.

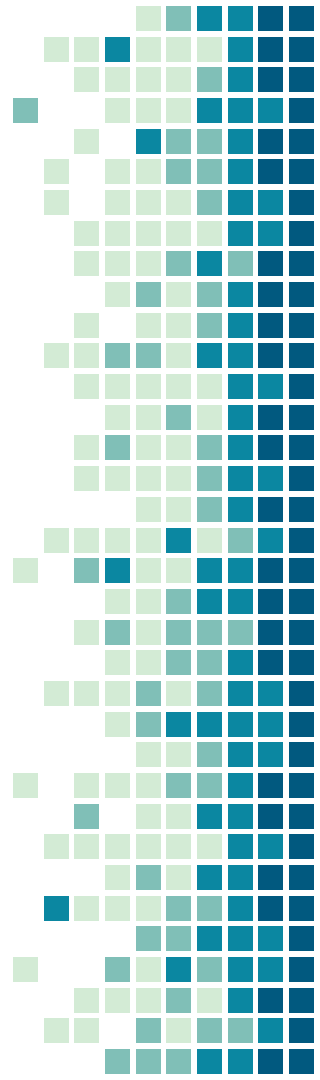
Suspicious activity for this can be identified as modified files within the windows registry.

It infects the following file extensions:

- .exe*
- .msconfig*
- .regedit*
- .procexp*
- .taskmgr*

After infecting those file types, it then renames them into:

- .encrypted*
- .ecc*
- .ezz*
- .exx*



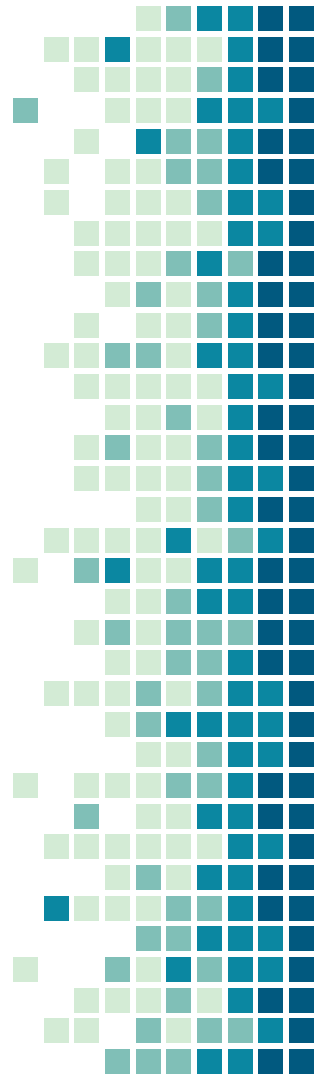
Network Activity:

The HTTP GET request it makes is to notify its C2 server of a new infection.

After encrypting a specific list of files, it connects to the command and control server via the TOR anonymity network using different TOR proxy servers along with specific details as base-64 encoded parameter. As for its ransom payment server, it also resides within the TOR network as a hidden service.

“The malware uses the Tor anonymity network for command and control (C2) and does not require network connectivity to encrypt files, which complicates detection, prevention, and remediation.”

- The fact that it uses the TOR anonymity network makes it harder to detect or run network traces to identify where it came from.
- Unlike ransomware families such as CryptoLocker and CryptoWall, preventing TeslaCrypt from communicating with its C2 server does not prevent encryption. TeslaCrypt does not send beacons to its C2 server after sending the 'Ping' and 'Crypted' messages.



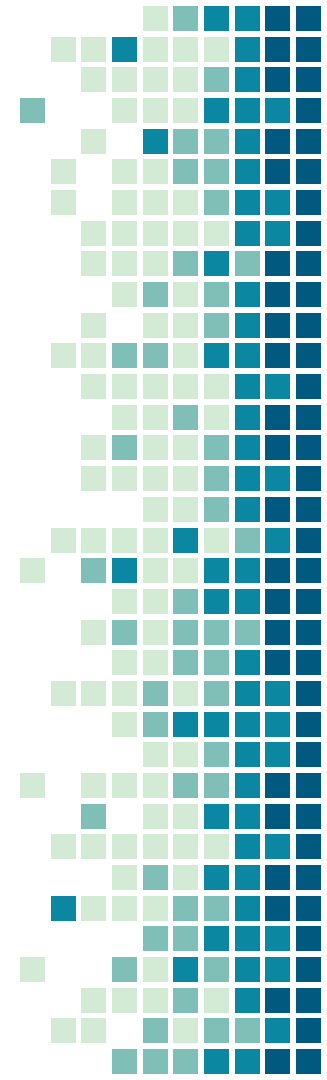
General file extensions that are targeted

Table 2. File extensions targeted by TeslaCrypt.

.7z	.map	.m2	.rb	.jpg
.rar	.wmo	.mcmeta	.png	.cdr
.m4a	.itm	.vfs0	.jpeg	.indd
.wma	.sb	.mpqge	.txt	.ai
.avi	.fos	.kdb	.p7c	.eps
.wmv	.mcgame	.db0	.p7b	.pdf
.csv	.vdf	.DayZProfile	.p12	.pdd

These are just a few of the files extensions that it targets..

There are many many more.



Quick summary

- Teslacrypt is a Ransomware variant
- File-encrypting ransomware continues to be a growing trend in malicious software. TeslaCrypt joins CryptoWall, CTB-Locker, and TorrentLocker as the top active ransomware threats.
- Prominent signs of malicious behavior: HTTP GET requests and encrypted files.

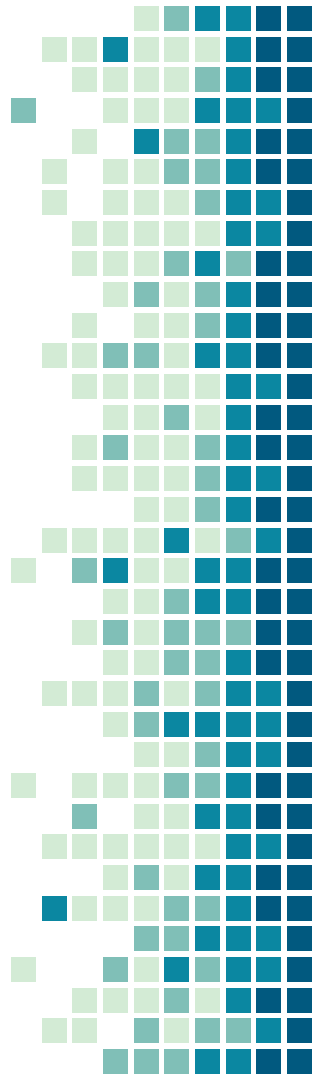


Identification

Since TeslaCrypt is a ransomware trojan, you won't realize you have it during the encryption process

Changes:

- Many file extensions will be changed to .ecc, .exx, .ezz or .encrypted
- A file named Help_Restore.HTML will be added to your desktop
- Your desktop background will change



Background

All your documents, photos, databases and other important files have been encrypted with strongest encryption RSA-2048 key, generated for this computer.

Private decryption key is stored on a secret Internet server and nobody can decrypt your files until you pay and obtain the private key.

If you see the main encryptor red window, examine it and follow the instructions. Otherwise, it seems that you or your antivirus deleted the encryptor program. Now you have the last chance to decrypt your files.

Open <http://tkj3higtqlvohs7z.aw49f4j3n26.com> or <http://tkj3higtqlvohs7z.dfj3d8w3n27.com>, <https://tkj3higtqlvohs7z.s5.tor-gateways.de/> in your browser.

They are public gates to the secret server.

Copy and paste the following Bitcoin address in the input form on server. Avoid missprints.

1FBt6ieMSt8q8pkMjrUPy17Cupq3a27D3n

Follow the instructions on the server.

If you have problems with gates, use direct connection:


- 1. Download Tor Browser from <http://torproject.org>**
- 2. In the Tor Browser open the <http://tkj3higtqlvohs7z.onion/>**
Note that this server is available via Tor Browser only.
Retry in 1 hour if site is not reachable.

Copy and paste the following Bitcoin address in the input form on server. Avoid missprints.

1FBt6ieMSt8q8pkMjrUPy17Cupq3a27D3n

Follow the instructions on the server.

VV 28



Your private key will be destroyed on:

2/31/2015

Time left: **95:28:36**

Your personal files are encrypted!

Your files have been safely encrypted on this PC: photos, videos, documents, etc. Click "Show encrypted files" Button to view a complete list of encrypted files, and you can personally verify this.

Encryption was produced using a unique public key RSA-2048 generated for this computer. To decrypt files you need to obtain the **private key**.

The only copy of the private key, which will allow you to decrypt your files, is located on a secret server in the Internet; the server will eliminate the key after a time period specified in this window.

Once this has been done, nobody will ever be able to restore files...

In order to decrypt the files press button to open your personal page

[File decryption site](#) and follow the instruction.

in case of "File decryption button" malfunction use one of our gates:
<http://34r6hq26q2h4jkzj.2kjb8.net>
<https://34r6hq26q2h4jkzj.tor2web.fi>

Use your Bitcoin address to enter the site:
1JthvnK8aoieXpx8YCAEtQwhfZSjSkdNox

[Click to copy address to clipboard](#)

if both button and reserve gate not opening, please follow the steps:
You must install this browser www.torproject.org/projects/torbrowser.html.en
After instalation,run the browser and enter address **34r6hq26q2h4jkzj.onion**
Follow the instruction on the web-site. We remind you that the sooner you do so, the more chances are left to recover the files.

Any attempt to remove or corrupt this software will result in immediate elimination of the private key by the server.

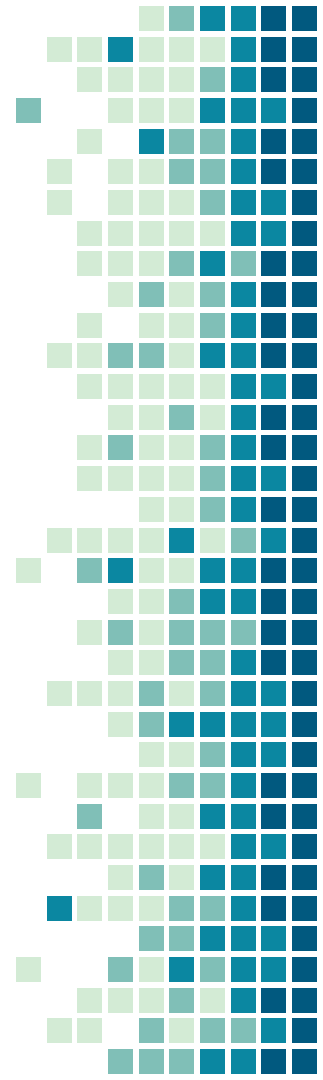
[Click for Free Decryption on site](#)

[Show files](#) [Enter Decrypt Key](#)

Threat Indicators:

50.7.138.132	IP address	TeslaCrypt C2 server
46.4.20.40	IP address	TeslaCrypt C2 server
178.63.9.48	IP address	TeslaCrypt C2 server
94.242.216.5	IP address	TeslaCrypt C2 server
94.242.216.63	IP address	TeslaCrypt C2 server

sshowmethemoney.com	Domain name	TeslaCrypt malicious proxy
ijeyd2u37an30.com	Domain name	TeslaCrypt malicious proxy
63ghdye17.com	Domain name	TeslaCrypt malicious proxy
42k2bu15.com	Domain name	TeslaCrypt malicious proxy
42k2b14.net	Domain name	TeslaCrypt malicious proxy
42kjb11.net	Domain name	TeslaCrypt malicious proxy
2kjb9.net	Domain name	TeslaCrypt malicious proxy



Quarantine

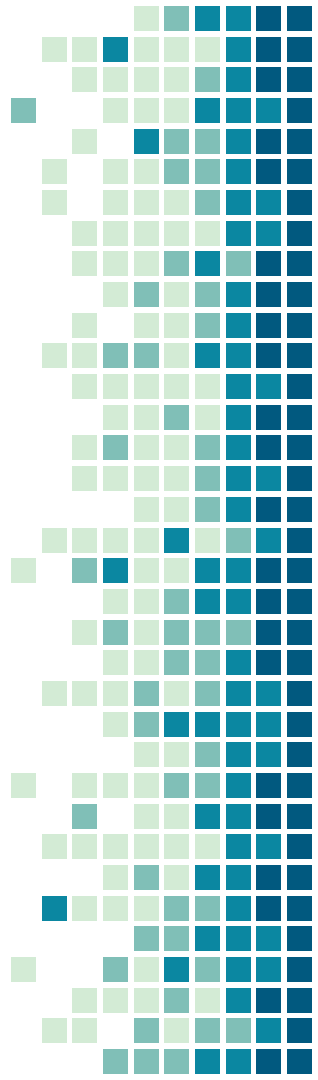
Best preemptive option is to backup all your files.

- Make sure it is saved offline as Teslacrypt can target recovery files and delete them

Ensure your system and browsers are updated

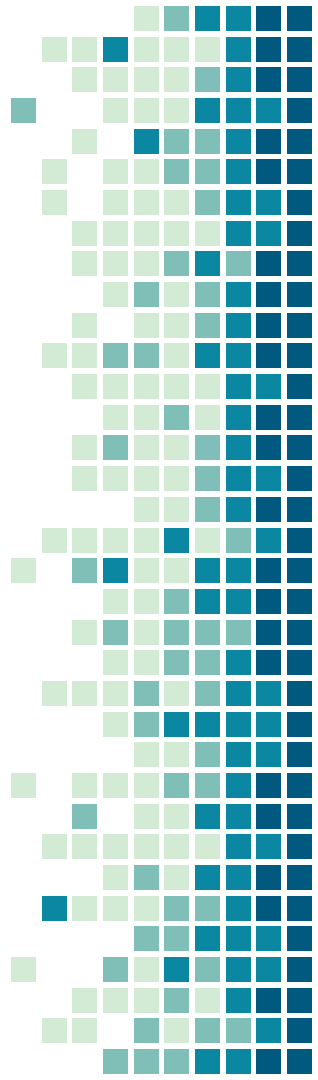
Block access to Tor and I2P via a firewall

- Blocking the connection between your device and the call-home server can disarm a ransomware attack

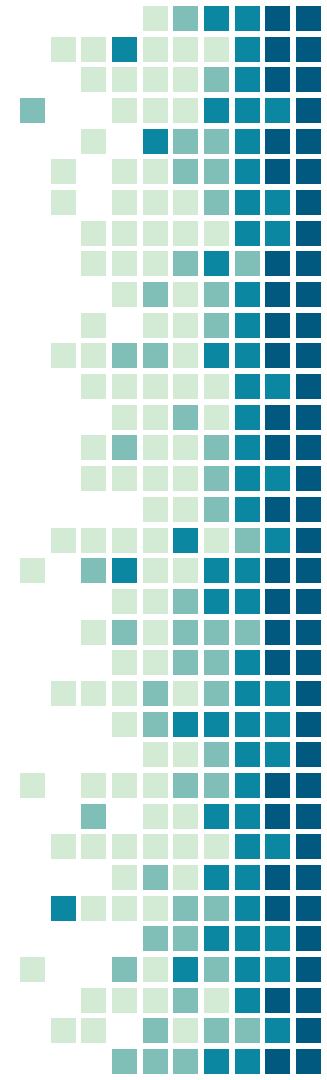


Escalation

In the event that your computer had been compromised, there wasn't anything you could do if your files were not backed up except pay the ransom price.



Containment



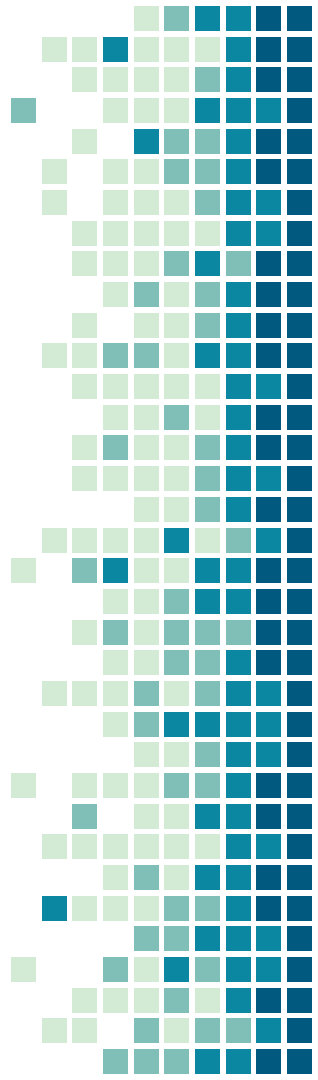
Scope

In the beginning Teslacrypt ransomware mainly targeted video game files but it later on was able to target pdf, word, and image files. In the first four months of its appearance a total of 1,231 victims visited the TeslaCrypt page to attempt to decrypt a file, 139 individuals paid 0.5 to 2.5 bitcoins, and 20 individuals paid the full \$1,000 through PayPal for the total amount of \$76,522. The popular games that were targeted by the Teslacrypt ransomware are: World of Warcraft, Day Z, League of Legends, World of Tanks and Metin2, Call of Duty, Star Craft 2, Diablo, Fallout 3, Minecraft, Half-Life 2, Dragon Age: Origins, The Elder Scrolls and specifically Skyrim related files, Star Wars: The Knights Of The Old Republic, WarCraft 3, F.E.A.R, Saint Rows 2, Metro 2033, Assassin's Creed, S.T.A.L.K.E.R., Resident Evil 4 and Bioshock 2.



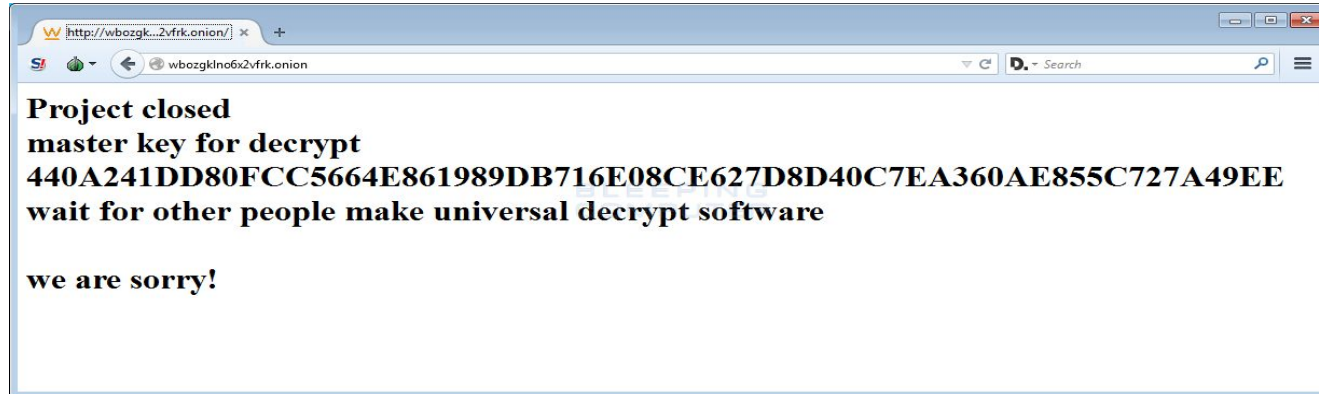
Severity

The damage that can be done by the Tesalcrypt ransomware could range from just a from just game files being encrypted to file formats from productivity suites such as Open Office and Microsoft Office, as well as formats associated with creative applications. Decrypting the compromised files was near to impossible without the decryption key leaving the user to lose the files or paying the ransom to recover the files.



Solution

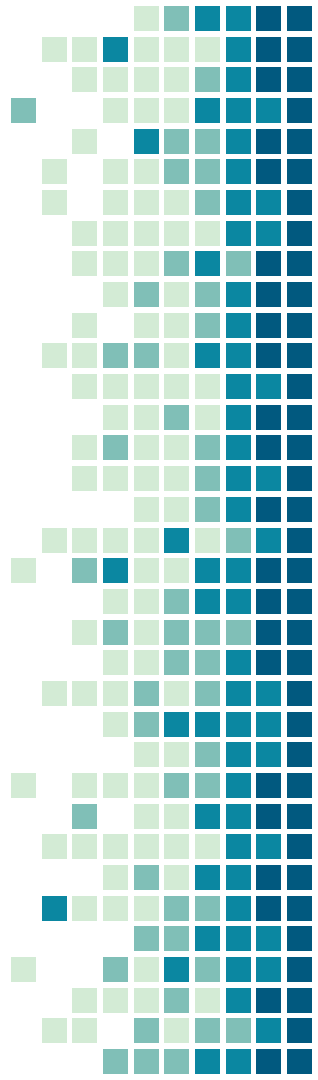
The only way to decrypt your file is with a decryption key. Luckily , in 2016 an ESET researcher reached out in the support chat and asked if they would release the master key for decryption. To his surprise they released the key.



Solution

You can now download and use a Teslacrypt Decryptor provided by ESET.

<https://support.eset.com/kb6051/>



THANKS!

Any questions?