



Week1

Regex

Regex

- `.` : wildcard, matches a single character
- `^` : start of a string
- `$` : end of a string
- `[]` : matches one of the set of characters within `[]`
- `[a-z]` : matches one of the range of characters a, b, ..., z
- `[^abc]` : matches a character that is not a, b, or, c
- `a|b` : matches either a or b, where a and b are strings
- `()` : Scoping for operators
- `\` : Escape character for special characters (`\t`, `\n`, `\b`)
- `\b` : Matches word boundary
- `\d` : Any digit, equivalent to `[0-9]`
- `\D` : Any non-digit, equivalent to `[^0-9]`
- `\s` : Any whitespace, equivalent to `[\t\n\r\f\v]`
- `\S` : Any non-whitespace, equivalent to `[^\t\n\r\f\v]`
- `\w` : Alphanumeric character, equivalent to `[a-zA-Z0-9_]`
- `\W` : Non-alphanumeric, equivalent to `[^a-zA-Z0-9_]`
- `*` : matches zero or more occurrences.
- `+` : matches one or more occurrences.
- `?` : matches zero or one occurrences.
- `{n}` : exactly n repetitions, $n \geq 0$.

- $\{n,\}$: at least n repetitions
- $\{,n\}$: at most n repetitions
- $\{m,n\}$: at least m and at most n repetitions