$(\mathbf{1} + \lambda)\mathbf{r}_i$

$(\mathbf{1} + \lambda)\mathbf{r}_i - (\mathbf{r}_i \cdot \mathbf{d}_{i,k})\,\mathbf{d}_{i,k}$

$\mathbf{X}_k^*$

$\mathbf{d}_{i,k}$

$\mathbf{X}_i^*$