

# SplitFed Federated Learning meets Split Learning

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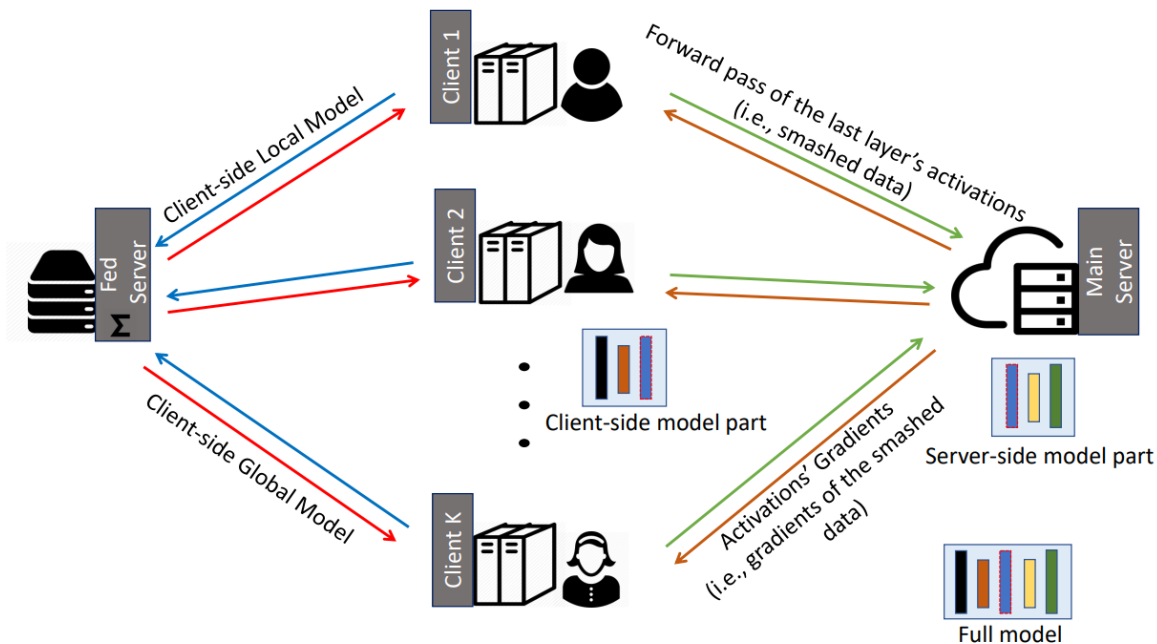
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# Research Paper

[SplitFed: When Federated Learning Meets Split Learning](#)

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Seyit Camtepe, Lichao Sun

Conference: AACL - '22



# SplitFed Recap

chandra2thapa / SplitFed-When-Federated-Learning-Meets-Split-Learning

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chandra2thapa Add files via upload 45900d8 · 3 years ago 11 Commits

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<https://github.com/chandra2thapa/SplitFed-When-Federated-Learning-Meets-Split-Learning>

# Implementation

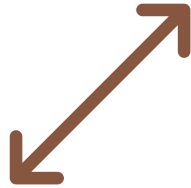
SIMULATION ONLY

# Cloud VM and Storage

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1 Server



3 Clients



Google Bucket

```
> class MessageType(Enum):...

> class Message:...

> def send_message_as_json(client_socket, message_type, sender="", receiver = "", content = ""):...

> def receive_message_as_json(client_socket):...

> def send_file(client_socket, directory_path, file_path, message_type = MessageType.REQUEST_TO_SEND_FILE):...

> def receive_file(client_socket, directory_path, file_path, message_type = MessageType.SEND_FILE):...
```

# Methodology

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CUSTOM SERVER SOCKET SCHEME

```
class ClientModel(nn.Module):  
    def __init__(self):  
        super(ClientModel, self).__init__()  
        self.flatten = nn.Flatten()  
        self.fc1 = nn.Linear(784, 128)  
        self.activation1 = nn.ReLU()  
  
> def forward(self, x):...
```

```
class ServerModel(nn.Module):  
    def __init__(self):  
        super(ServerModel, self).__init__()  
        self.fc1 = nn.Linear(128, 64)  
        self.activation1 = nn.ReLU()  
        self.fc2 = nn.Linear(64, 10)  
        self.activation2 = nn.Softmax(dim=1)  
  
> def forward(self, x):...
```

## Split Fed (Separate Client and Server Network)

```
for epoch in range(TOTAL_GLOBAL_EPOCH):  
    for i, (images, labels) in enumerate(train_loader):  
        images, labels = images.to(device), labels.to(device)  
        client_optimizer.zero_grad()  
        split_layer_tensor = client_model(images)  
        split_layer_tensor = split_layer_tensor.detach().requires_grad_(True)  
  
        grads = comm_with_server(labels, split_layer_tensor, epoch, i)  
  
        split_layer_tensor.backward(grads)  
        client_optimizer.step()
```

## Split Fed Mechanism – Client Side

---



```

def communicate_with_server_during_training(labels, split_layer_tensor, epoch, i):
    global client_socket

    torch.save(labels, f"{client_file_directory_path}/labels_{epoch}_{i}.pt")
    torch.save(split_layer_tensor, f"{client_file_directory_path}/split_layer_tensor_{epoch}_{i}.pt")

    send_file(client_socket, client_file_directory_path, file_path: f"labels_{epoch}_{i}.pt")
    send_file(client_socket, client_file_directory_path, file_path: f"split_layer_tensor_{epoch}_{i}.pt")

    grads_message = receive_message_as_json(client_socket)
    if grads_message.message_type == MessageType.REQUEST_TO_SEND_FILE:
        receive_file(client_socket, server_file_directory_path, file_path: f"grads_{epoch}_{i}.pt")
        grads = torch.load(f"{server_file_directory_path}/grads_{epoch}_{i}.pt")

        return grads

    return None

```

## Split Fed Mechanism – Client Side

# Split Fed Mechanism Server Side

```
if msg.message_type == MessageType.REQUEST_TO_SEND_FILE:
    labels_path = msg.content
    receive_file(client_socket, specific_client_file_directory_path, labels_path)
    slt_message = receive_message_as_json(client_socket)
    if slt_message.message_type == MessageType.REQUEST_TO_SEND_FILE:
        slt_path = slt_message.content
        receive_file(client_socket, specific_client_file_directory_path, slt_path)
        labels = torch.load(f"{specific_client_file_directory_path}/{labels_path}")
        split_layer_tensor = torch.load(f"{specific_client_file_directory_path}/{slt_path}")

        server_optimizer.zero_grad()
        server_output = server_model(split_layer_tensor)
        loss = loss_criteria(server_output, labels)

        # print to log file
        with open(f"shared_files/server/{server_log_file}", "a") as log_file:
            log_file.write(f"{clients_nos[client_name]}, {labels_path}, {loss}, {loss}")

        loss.backward()
        server_optimizer.step()
        split_layer_tensor.retain_grad()
        torch.save(split_layer_tensor.grad, f"{specific_client_file_directory_path}/{slt_path}")

        send_file(client_socket, specific_client_file_directory_path, file_path: f"{specific_client_file_directory_path}/{slt_path}")
    else:
        print("Invalid message 1.")
```

# Thank You

[HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/EZMATA-101/SFL](https://github.com/EZMATA-101/SFL)