## Architetture dei Sistemi di Elaborazione

Delivery date: 19<sup>th</sup> November 2024

Laboratory

7

Expected delivery of <a href="lab\_07.zip">lab\_07.zip</a> must include:

- zipped project folder of the exercises 1 and 2
- this document compiled possibly in pdf format.



## Exercise 1)

A videogame speedrunner is tracking their daily attempts at speedrunning a game, recording both their best times and their total attempts per day. Write a program in **ARM assembly** language that analyzes their **speedrunning performance data**.

```
Days

DCB 0x01, 0x02, 0x03, 0x04, 0x05, 0x06, 0x07

Best_times

DCD 0x06, 1300, 0x03, 1700, 0x02, 1200, 0x04, 1900, DCD 0x05, 1110, 0x01, 1670, 0x07, 1000

Failed_runs

DCD 0x02, 50, 0x05, 30, 0x06, 100, 0x01, 58, DCD 0x03, 40, 0x04, 90, 0x07, 25

Num days

DCB 7
```

Days is a table where each entry consists of a day of the week (e.g., 0x01 is Monday, 0x02 Tuesday, ..) Best\_times is a table where each entry consists of two integer values: the ID of the day (4 bytes) and the best time (in seconds) achieved that day by the speedrunner (4 bytes).

Failed\_runs is a table where each entry consists of two integer values: the ID of the day (4 bytes) and the number of times the player had to reset the game (4 bytes). Notice that not all days he plays videogames.

Num\_days is a 1-byte constant and indicates the number of days in a week.

Compute the **total number of days** the speedrunner best time was better or equal to 1300 and store it in register R11. Then for each day this time was better or equal to 1300 sum the number of Failed\_runs and store it in register R10.

**Note:** The constant data section must be defined in the code section, with a 2byte alignment and 4096 boundary zero bytes.

Example:

```
...
// ALIGNMENT
// BOUNDARY (SPACE ....)
MY DATA
```

```
// BOUNDARY (SPACE ....)
```

..

## Exercise 2)

Save in two separate vectors <code>Best\_times\_ordered</code> and <code>Failed\_runs\_ordered</code>, the ID of the days in descending order by best times and failed runs, respectively.

For example at the end the vectors would be ordered as follows:

```
Best_times_ordered DCD 0x04,0x03,0x01,0x06,0x02,0x05, 0x07 Failed_runs_ordered DCD 0x06,0x04,0x01, 0x02, 0x03, 0x05, 0x07
```

Then, save in R11 the ID of the worst "best time" day.

Compute the needed bytes for the above vectors.

Vector	Size [bytes]
Best_times_ordered	28
Failed_runs_ordered	28

Report the following program characteristics (Hint: See the build output window in Keil).

	Size [bytes]
Program Size	4404
Read Only data	764
Read Write data	124
Zero Initialized data	1024

And provide a brief explanation about which directives can influence the previous program characteristics.

The SPACE directive affects the size of the ProgramSize in different ways depending on its usage: When set to 4096 (for a boundary of zero bytes), it adjusts the amount of memory allocated for ReadOnly data. In the ReadWrite area, SPACE is used to allocate memory for result vectors or arrays used for sorting. This impacts the size of the ReadWrite data.

The DCD and DCB directives: In a ReadOnly area, they affect the size of ReadOnly data. In a ReadWrite area, they alter the size of ReadWrite data.