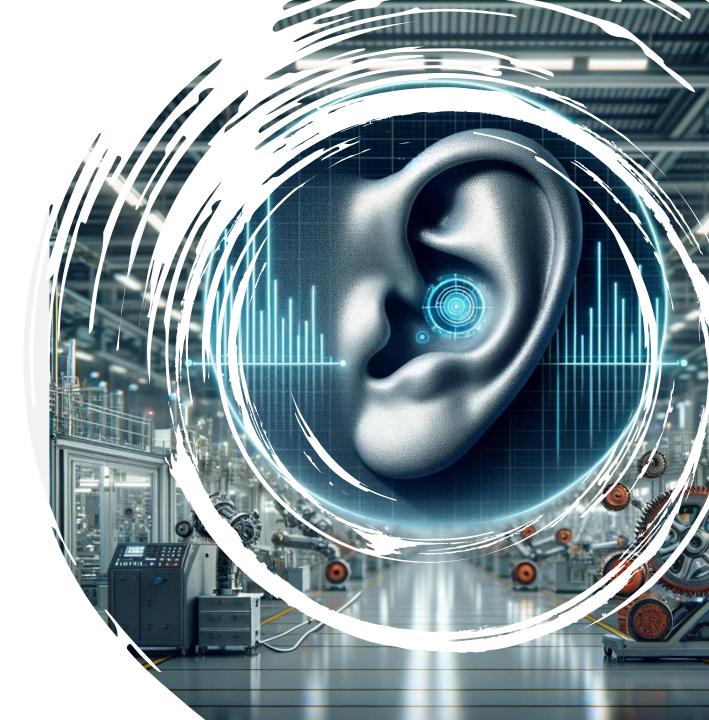
# Genius Ultrasound & audio Al in smart manufacturing



<u>Duncan</u> <u>dc@genius-gh.com</u>



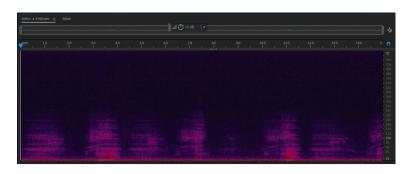


## Sensors and AI in Smart Factory

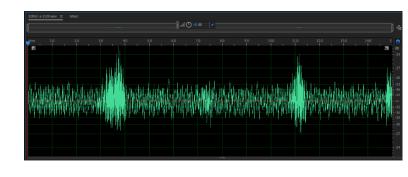
	Vision	Vibration/ Accelerator	Temperature	Current/Voltage	Full Frequency Audio
Principle	Graphic information	3 axis moving determination	Light spectrum or electric resistance	Determine the electronic signals changes.	> 48 kHz audio recording, and analysis of the changes and meanings
Application	Product inspection, security	Manufacturing machine monitor	Gas leakage or chemical reaction	energy consumption, or operating stability	Moving or operating status
Advantage	Open sources, and hardware supports	High sensitivities, and lots of modules.	Quick and real-time image	Cable or component status determination	Energy, vibration, moving within limited distance
Weakness	Vision direction and light limitation.	Fragile, calibration.	Low sensitivity	Low sensitivity of other than energy consumption	Lack of hearable voice experiences, such as over 20 kHz signals.
Cost- performance ratio	High	Low	Low	Medium	High



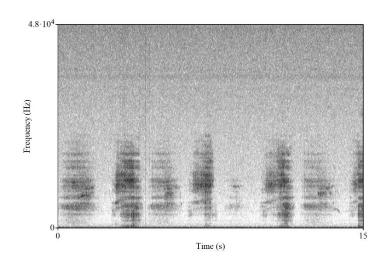
## Typical Audio Graphics: with Audition and Praat



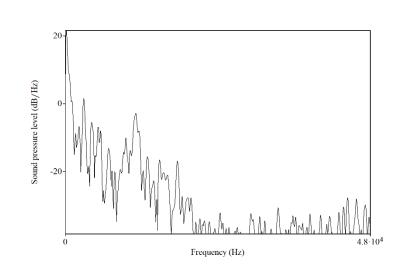




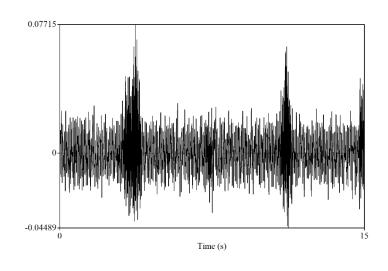
Spectrogram/spectral waterfall



Spectrum

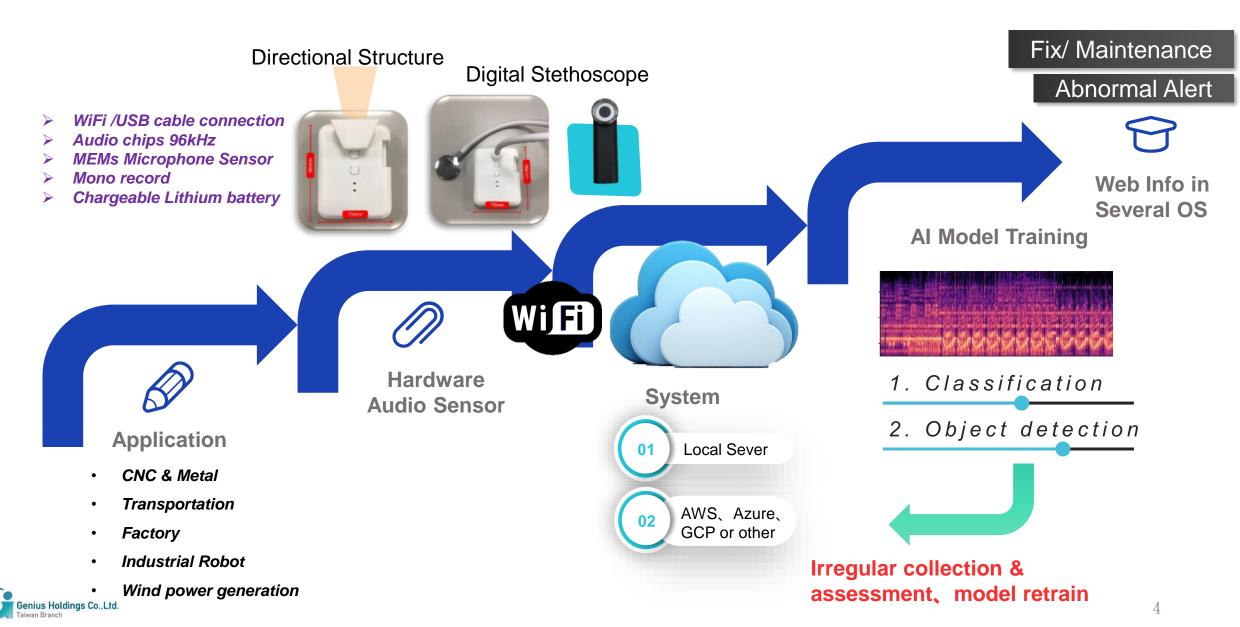


Waveform

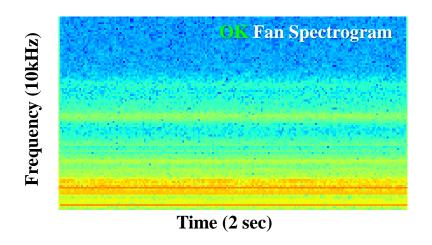


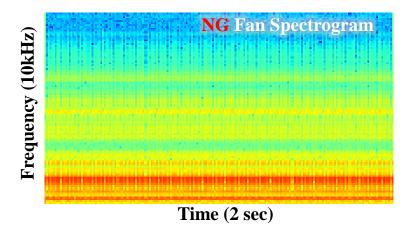


## **Smart Factory Audio Al Technology and System**



## **Al Validation Model**

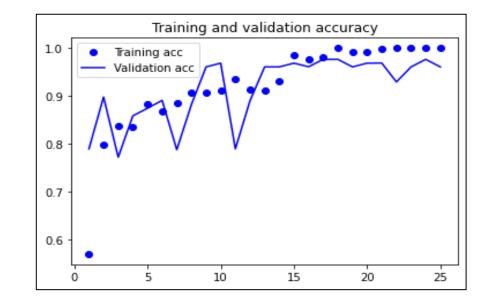


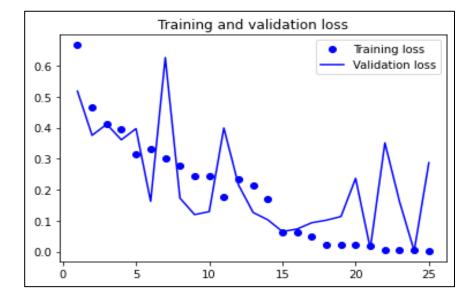


#### **AI Model Specification:**

- Classification Type: OK \ NG
- OK Training Count: 410 pcs
- NG Training Count: 385 pcs
- Accuracy: 1.0
- Loss: 0.001719

## Using audio data from verify to train the AI model to achieve testing.







## **Monitoring Classification**

- Mobility inspection:
  - Check differential machines with differential AI models
- Fixed real-time monitoring
  - Continue monitoring for high value asset or production, such as the wafer or LCD screen.



## **Experiments Model 3: Motor with differential rates**

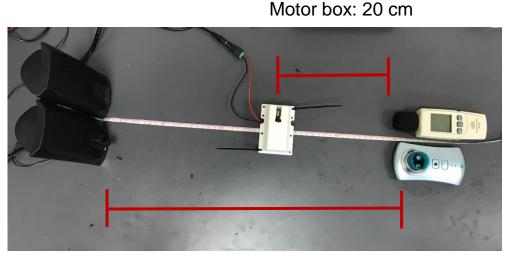
Mass

## **Background Voice:**

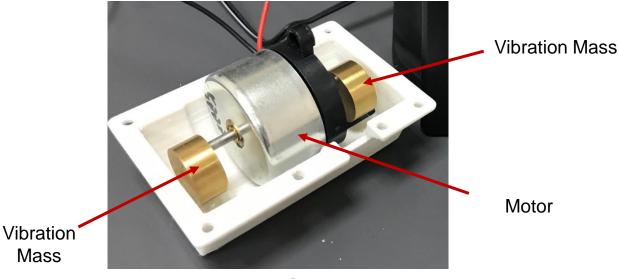
- NB+ speaker play general factory noise, average 96.8 dB. (Voice source: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IXBGqt0T\_ZY">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IXBGqt0T\_ZY</a>)
- GH circuit board engineer version 1

#### Control

Motor: serial LD-SM3705-1202 with 22 g/piece, 20cm distance, adjusted with different voltages: 6.3, 8.3, 11.3 V







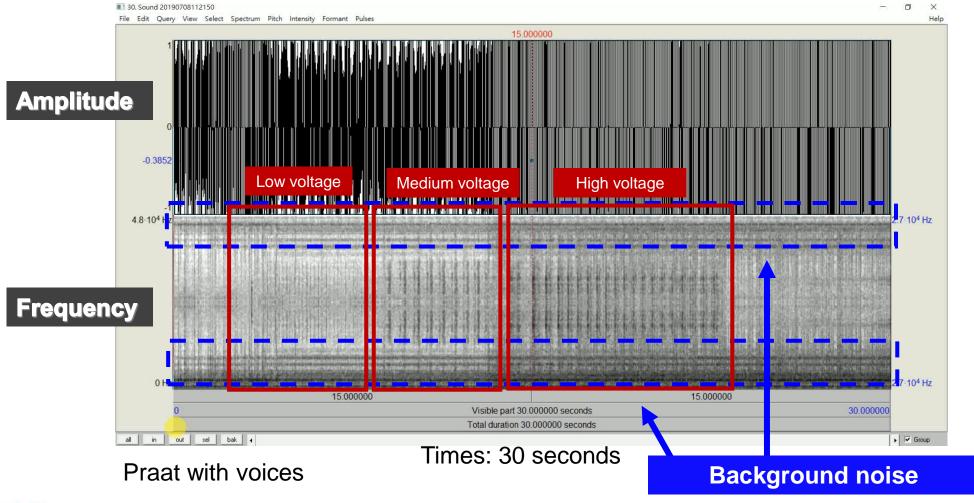
Plastic Case



## **Experiments Model 3: Motor with differential rates**

**Upper: Waveform** 

Lower: spectrogram, Frequency-time & coloring intensity





## Al full frequency domain abnormal sound monitoring system



- Digital records
- Periodic report analysis
- Predict the component life



Al monitoring system provides real-time alarms and predicts maintenance information

Intelligent system provides the monitoring results by working stage



Full frequency domain sound monitor



Al analysis





Wireless transmit to server





## **Smartphone Monitoring APP UI**

## IP Input Connecting Control Console



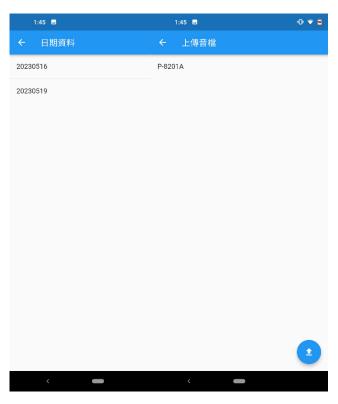
Text Input for Constructing Device Information Schematic



#### **Microphone Connection Diagram**

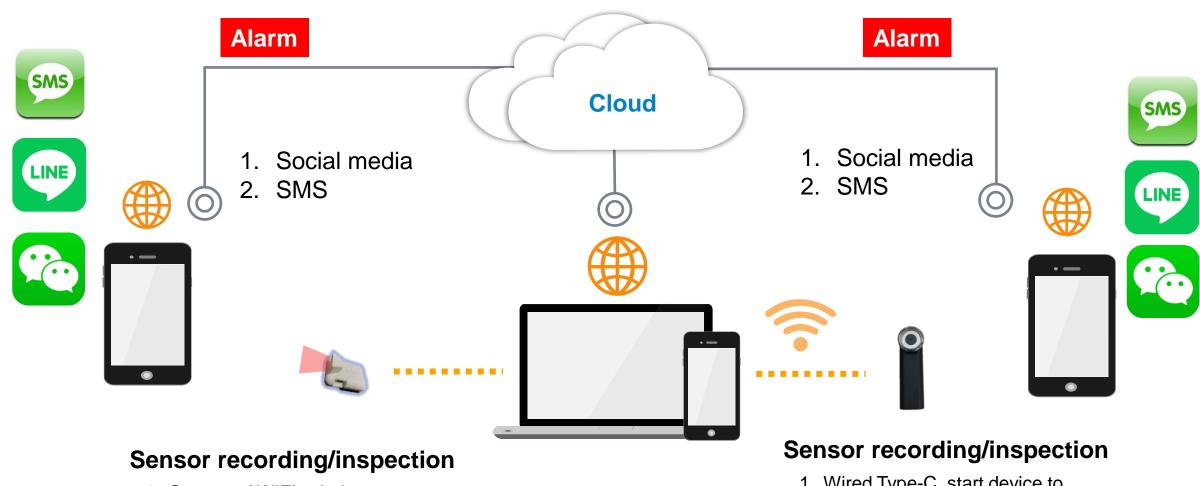


## Date and Device Data Transmission Diagram





# The Warning/ Alarm Process of Abnormal Sound for Al Monitoring



- Sensor w/ WIFI, wireless remote start device to testing
- 2. Data transmit to server via mobile phone or PC

- 1. Wired Type-C, start device to testing
- Data transmit to server via mobile phone or PC



## Pros of Audio monitoring



#### **EASY to INSTALL**

No need to connect existing equipment, the abnormal sound can be detected through the ultrasonic audio equipment.



#### **TAILORED**

Customize the AI model.



#### **SECURITY**

Transform the sound into a spectrogram & analyze to keep the security.



#### **COST REDUCE**

Reduce manpower & fixture/tooling early maintenance.



## **QUALITY IMPROVE**

Early detect abnormality & reduce the defects, increase the quality/benefits.



## Smart audio monitoring solution

Hi-Res ADC & sensors to provide the AI intelligent analysis service

#### Hi-Res ADC electronic module

Wired USB/Type C ultrasound mic & WiFi 16 bits 96 kHz MEMs Recorder

#### Hi-Res ADC mechanical module

2 plug-in module: sound cover & stethoscope

#### **Audio sensor**

moving, physical, chemical ultrasound sensor



#### **Physical ultrasound sensor**

Distance measuring, moving speed & freq. change, position trigger or temp./humidity measuring via audio intensity change

#### Chemical ultrasound sensor

Adjust ultrasonic intensity via resistance chemical sensor

#### **Intelligent AI analysis**

Determine the equipment operation via audio spectrogram, enhance the detection effect by combining the above components

## Moving parts sensing module

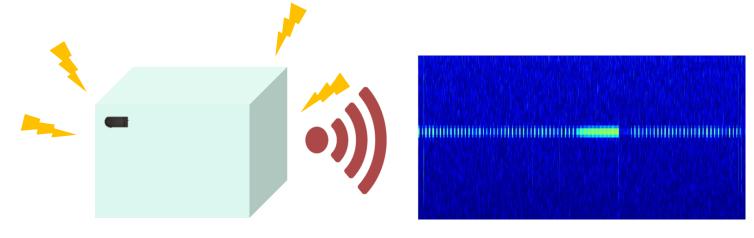


#### **Ultrasonic emitter module:**

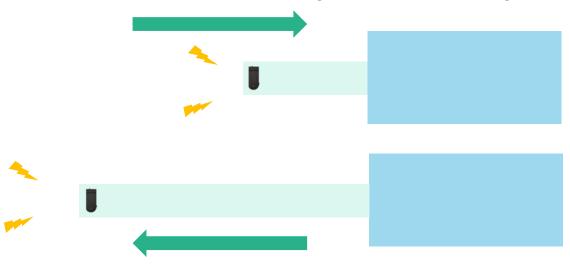
Emit single-frequency ultrasound, and adjust the suitable frequency according to the needs of the scene as well



The distance, intensity, and cycles of the object moving are calculated through the APP algorithm when the emitter approach (or away from) the recorder



Analyze the ultrasonic signal generated from the vibration into vibration data through the GH APP algorithm

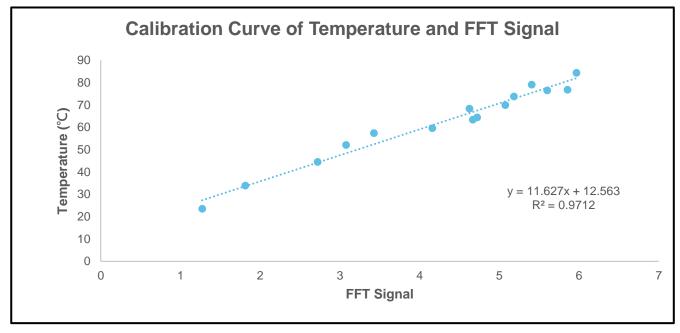




## Temperature sensor data

Calibration curve of temperature and FFT Signal

Temperature (°C)	FFT Signal
23.5	1.27187
33.9	1.812481
44.5	2.72028
52.1	3.076399
57.4	3.42678
59.6	4.160275
63.4	4.66622
64.4	4.722342
68.3	4.6258
69.9	5.075372
73.8	5.182765
76.5	5.601646
76.8	5.856073
79.1	5.406375
84.4	5.967403
	23.5 33.9 44.5 52.1 57.4 59.6 63.4 64.4 68.3 69.9 73.8 76.5 76.8 79.1



	Temperature (°C)	FFT Signal	FFT Temperature (°C)	%
T1	72.9	5.118606079	72.07703288	1.14%
T2	66.4	5.099171055	71.85106186	7.89%
Т3	50	3.503179874	53.29447239	6.38%
T4	39.2	2.475096233	41.3409439	5.32%
T5	31.7	2.004443564	35.86866532	12.34%



## **Benefits and Value of Smart Audio Product**

## **CNC** & metal finishing

Extend the service life of drills and tools, reduce costs, and early detection of anomaly

### **Factory**

Predict the smooth and stable movement of motors, air compressors, and machinery; improve the efficiency of daily inspections, maintenance, and continuous monitoring

#### **Robot**

Normal/abnormal prediction based on the sound generated by the motion of bearings, rotating motors, geared motors, etc.



#### **Public transportation examine**

Vehicle inspection; monitor the track and its conditions

## Wind power

Continuously judge the safety of equipment operation such as gears and rotating speed



## Services

Hardware	System Integration	Rental Model
Directional or stethoscope	<ul> <li>System embed with factory</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Monthly payment</li> </ul>
modules to improve audio	system, and web-based	Provide SOP to use audio
collection.	information.	device, software and the
Wireless connect: WiFi AP on	Basic: normal and abnormal	determination.
the same circuit board.	Advance: distinguish the	
<ul> <li>Al server and NAS to build Al</li> </ul>	abnormal situation to save	
model and store the voice	time replacement or fix.	
files for future advance		
training.)		



# THANK YOU

Genius Holdings Co., Ltd

Duncan Chen dc@genius-gh.com



