

## The client code

```
#include <string.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <unistd.h>

int main(int argc, char const* argv[])
{
    const int port = 3400;
    const char *host_service = "127.0.0.1";
    int socket_sock_cn = 0, value_read, client_instance;
    struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
    char* hello = "This is the message from the client";
    char buffer[1024] = { 0 };
    if ((socket_sock_cn = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0) {
        printf("\n Could not create the socket connection\n");
        return -1;
    }

    serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    serv_addr.sin_port = htons(port);

    // Convert IPv4 and IPv6 addresses from text to binary
    if (inet_pton(AF_INET, host_service, &serv_addr.sin_addr)
        <= 0) {
        printf(
            "\n The address format passed is not supported \n");
        return -1;
    }

    if ((client_instance
        = connect(socket_sock_cn, (struct sockaddr*)&serv_addr,
            sizeof(serv_addr)))
        < 0) {
        printf("\nConnection Failed \n");
        return -1;
    }

    send(socket_sock_cn , hello, strlen(hello), 0);
    printf("Message from the client has been sent to the server\n");
```

```

value_read = read(socket_sock_cn, buffer, 1024);
printf("%s\n", buffer);

// closing the connected socket
close(client_instance);
// return an integer value as the function is of type integer
return 5;
}

```

## The server code

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <unistd.h>

int main(int argc, char const *argv[])
{
    const int port = 3400;
    int server_intance, new_socket, value_read;
    struct sockaddr_in address;
    int opt = 1;
    int addrlen = sizeof(address);
    char buffer[1024] = {0};
    char *hello = "Hello from the server :)";

    // Creating socket file
    if ((server_intance = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0)
    {
        perror("socket failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    // Forcefully attaching socket to the port 3400
    if (setsockopt(server_intance, SOL_SOCKET,
                    SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT, &opt,
                    sizeof(opt)))

```

```

{
    perror("setsockopt");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
address.sin_family = AF_INET;
address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
address.sin_port = htons(port);

// Forcefully attaching socket to the port 3400
if (bind(server_intance, (struct sockaddr *)&address,
        sizeof(address)) < 0)
{
    perror("bind failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (listen(server_intance, 3) < 0)
{
    perror("listen");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if ((new_socket = accept(server_intance, (struct sockaddr *)&address,
        (socklen_t *)&addrlen)) < 0)
{
    perror("accept");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
value_read = read(new_socket, buffer, 1024);
printf("%s\n", buffer);
send(new_socket, hello, strlen(hello), 0);
printf("Hello message sent\n");

// closing the connected socket
close(new_socket);
// closing the listening socket
shutdown(server_intance, SHUT_RDWR);

// return an integer value as the function is of type integer
return 5;
}

```

## Code Results

### Starting the server

```
ezra@ezrakeeps ~/coding/classCode/3.1/assignments/system_prog/sockets  
% gcc server.c -o ./server && ./server
```

### Send data from the client

```
ezra@ezrakeeps ~/coding/classCode/3.1/assignments/system_prog/sockets  
% gcc client.c -o ./client && ./client  
Message from the client has been sent to the server  
Hello from the server :)  
ezra@ezrakeeps ~/coding/classCode/3.1/assignments/system_prog/sockets  
%
```

### Response from server

```
ezra@ezrakeeps ~/coding/classCode/3.1/assignments/system_prog/sockets  
% gcc server.c -o ./server && ./server  
This is the message from the client  
Hello message sent  
ezra@ezrakeeps ~/coding/classCode/3.1/assignments/system_prog/sockets  
%
```