

CVI10

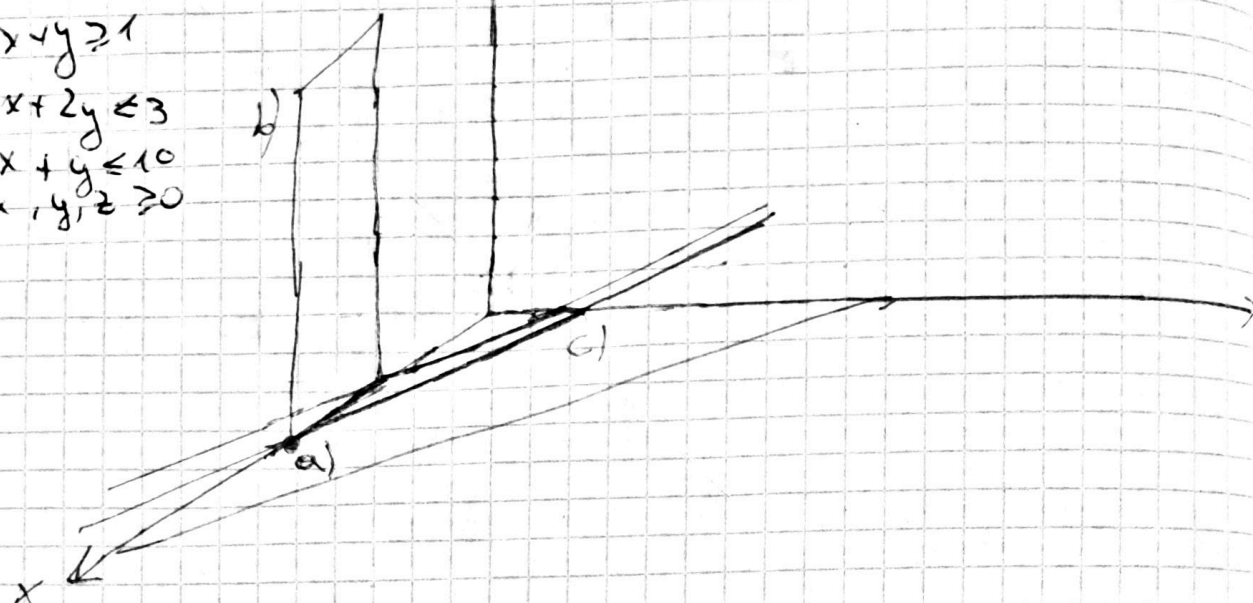
12.1 $\min C_1x + C_2y + C_3z$

podm: $x+y \geq 1$

$x+2y \leq 3$

$x+y \leq 10$

$x, y, z \geq 0$



a) $-x+z$
(3,0,0)

b) y

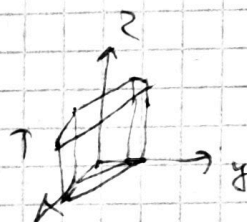
c) $-z : k \text{ d } \bar{z} \xrightarrow{z \rightarrow \infty}$

mn. tvorenia

$x+y \geq 1$

$x+2y \leq 3$

$x_1+x_2 \leq 10$



12.2

a) $\min 2x_1 - 3x_3 + x_4$

$\min 2x_1 - 3x_3 + x_4$

za podm $x_1 - x_2 - x_3 \geq 0$

$-x_1 + 2x_2 - 3x_3 \leq 5$

$2x_1 - x_2 - x_3 + 2x_4 = 6$

$x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4 \geq 0$



$\min 2x_{1+} - 2x_{1-} - 3x_{3+} + 3x_{3-} + x_{4+} - x_{4-}$

za podm $x_{1+} - x_{1-} - x_{2+} + x_{2-} - x_{3+} + x_{3-} + u = 0$

$-x_{1+} + x_{1-} + 2x_{2+} - 2x_{2-} - 3x_{3+} + 3x_{3-} + v = 5$

$2x_{1+} - 2x_{1-} - x_{2+} + x_{2-} - x_{3+} + x_{3-} + 2x_{4+} - 2x_{4-} + w = 6$

$x_{1+}, x_{1-}, x_{2+}, x_{2-}, x_{3+}, x_{3-}, x_{4+}, x_{4-}, u, v, w \geq 0$

$$r^T = [1 \ -1 \ 0 \ 0 \ -3 \ +3 \ 1 \ -1] \ 0 \ 0 \ 0$$

$$u = \begin{bmatrix} x_{1+} \\ x_{1-} \\ x_{2+} \\ x_{2-} \\ x_{3+} \\ x_{3-} \\ x_{u+} \\ x_{u-} \\ u \\ v \\ w \end{bmatrix}$$

$$P = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 2 & -2 & -3 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -2 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 2 & -2 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$q = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 5 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

12.3 a) $x_i = 1$ iff $c_i \geq 0$

$x_i = 0$ iff $c_i < 0$

Máme jenom ~~šest~~ ~~nezáporná~~ čísla.

12.4 a) Např. máme ~~1~~ $|a|$, víme že $a \leq |a|$ a $-a \leq |a|$

pak můžeme zavést novou proměnnou $b = |a|$

$$\min \{ b + c \mid x_1, x_2, b, c \in \mathbb{R}, \begin{array}{l} 2x_1 - x_2 \geq 1 \\ -x_1 + 2x_2 \geq 1 \\ -x_1 \leq a \\ x_1 \leq a \\ -x_2 \leq b \\ x_2 \leq b \end{array} \}$$

12.9 $\max \{ 10lux + 7std \mid \frac{1}{3} \leq \frac{lux}{lux + std} \leq \frac{2}{3} \}$

$$5 \cdot lux + 4,5 \cdot std \leq 60 \cdot 30$$

$$1 \cdot lux + 2 \cdot std \leq 20 \cdot 30$$

$$4 \cdot lux + 2 \cdot std \leq 40 \cdot 30 \quad \uparrow$$

počet zaměstnanců v
dílně * holding
práce v týlu.