

# CVI 11

13.1 a) Ano, protože platí  $a \leq (1-\alpha)c + \alpha c \leq b$ , kde  $c \in [a, b]$   $\alpha \in [0, 1]$

b) Ne, p-p  $x = (2.4) \quad y = (3.9) \quad \alpha = 0.5$   
 $0.5 \cdot (2.4) + 0.5 \cdot (3.9) = (2.5 \quad 6.5) \notin X$

c) ANO  ~~$x \in X$~~   $(x_1, y_1) \in X \quad (x_2, y_2) \in X, \alpha \in [0, 1]$   
 $y_1 \geq x_1^2 \quad y_2 \geq x_2^2$

$$(1-\alpha)(x_1, y_1) + \alpha(x_2, y_2) = ((1-\alpha)x_1 + \alpha x_2, (1-\alpha)y_1 + \alpha y_2)$$

$$((1-\alpha)x_1 + \alpha x_2)^2 = x_1^2 + x_1^2 \alpha^2 + x_2^2 \alpha^2 - 2x_1^2 \alpha + 2x_1 x_2 \alpha - 2x_1 x_2 \alpha^2$$

e)  $Cx = d$  má jedno řešení  $\rightarrow$  mn. je konvexní [je prázdná nebo má 1 prvek]  
 $(1-\alpha)x + \alpha x = x$

$Cx = d$  nemá řešení  $\rightarrow$  mn. je konvexní

$Cx = d$  má nekonečně mnoho řes  $\rightarrow$  mn. je konvexní,  
 $Ax \leq b$  jen omezuje tuto množinu.

T.j. množina je konvexní pro vs případy

g) ~~ANO~~ <sup>NE</sup>  $x \in \mathbb{Z} \quad y \in \mathbb{Z} \quad \alpha \in [0, 1]$   
 $(1-\alpha)x + \alpha y \notin \mathbb{Z}$  (číslo nemá být celé)

## 13.2

a) Je standardní simplex  $\rightarrow$  Ano

b) n-rozměrná jednorozměrná sféra  $\rightarrow$  Ne  
 Konvexní obal  $\{x \in \mathbb{R}^n \mid \|x\|_2 \leq 1\}$

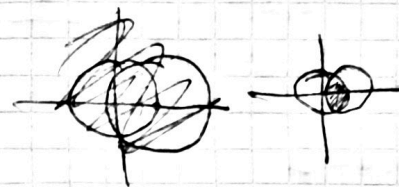
e) Ne, mn je hyperbola

Konvexní obal je

$$\{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x \geq 0, y \geq 0, xy \geq 1\}$$



f)  $\{(x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 \leq 2\} \cap \{(x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid (x-1)^2 + y^2 \leq 2\}$   
 Množina je průnikem dvou  
~~kružnic~~ koule  $\rightarrow$  konvexní



g)  $\{(x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 = 1, x \geq 0, y \geq 0\}$   
 Není konvexní, část kružnice v I



h)  $\{-1, 0, 1\}$

Nekonvexní, protože nejsou připojené. Konv obal  $[-1, 1]$

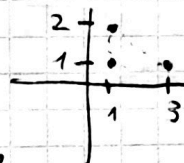
i)  $\{(1,1), (2,2)\}$



Nekonvexní, protože nejsou ty body propojit. Konv obal  $\{(x,y) \mid x=y, 1 \leq x \leq 2\}$

j)  $\{(1,1), (1,2), (3,1)\}$

Nekonvexní

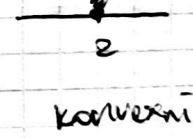
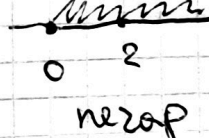
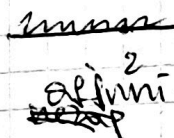
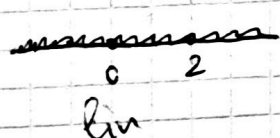


Konvexní obal:  $\{(x,y) \mid x \geq 1, y \geq 1, y \leq \frac{5-x}{2}\}$

B.5

$k=1, n=1$

•  $x=2$

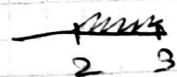


•  $k=2$   
 $x_1=2$   
 $x_2=3$

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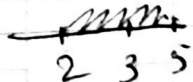


•  $k=3$   
 $x_1=2$   
 $x_2=3$   
 $x_3=5$

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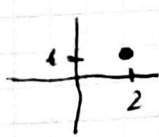
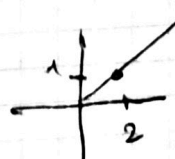
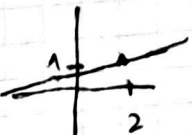
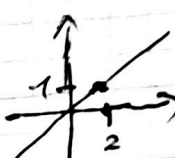
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$n=2$

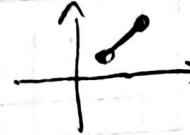
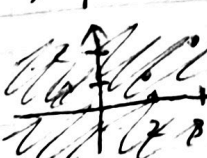
•  $k=1$

$x = (1, 2)$



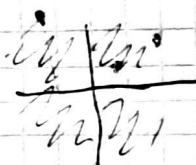
•  $k=2$

$x_1 = (1, 2)$   
 $x_2 = (2, 3)$

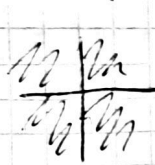


•  $k=3$   
 $(1,2)$   
 $(2,3)$   
 $(-1,4)$

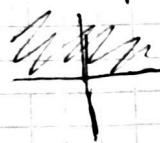
lin



$\mathbb{R}^4$



nezap

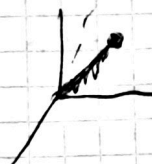
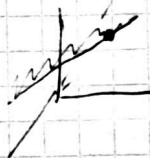


konv

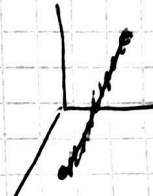
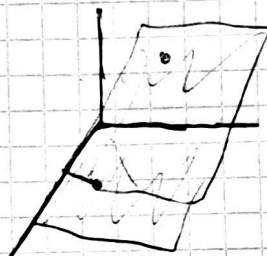
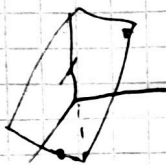
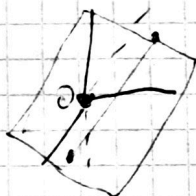


$n=3$

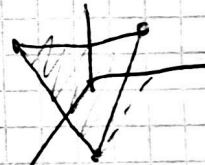
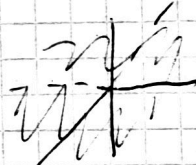
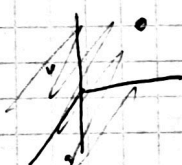
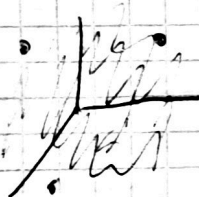
$k=1$



$k=2$



$k=3$



Doušám, že aspoň něco bylo správné

13.7 a)  $\{x \in \mathbb{R}^n \mid x^T C x \leq 1\}$ ,  $C$  je pos. def. ?

b)  $\{\alpha v \mid \alpha \in \mathbb{R}\}$   $v \in \mathbb{R}^n$

Ano, je to přímka ( $\text{span}\{v\}$ )

c)  $\{x \in \mathbb{R}^n \mid \|x-a\|_2 \leq \|x-b\|_2\}$  ?