

Backpack to Work:

Towards Backpack in Practice

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- ▶ Backpack is a mix-in package system
- ▶ It's coming to GHC 8.2 (merge soon!)
- ▶ Big idea since the POPL'14 paper:

Factor the design of mix-in packages into the language-agnostic & the language specific

Motivation

How Backpack works

Evaluation

Motivation: The String problem

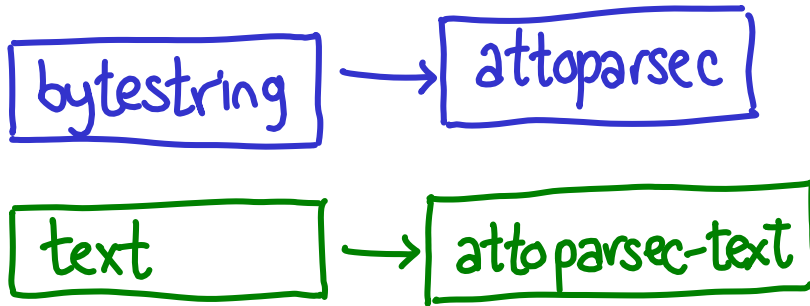
bytestring

text

(and String)

Motivation: The String problem

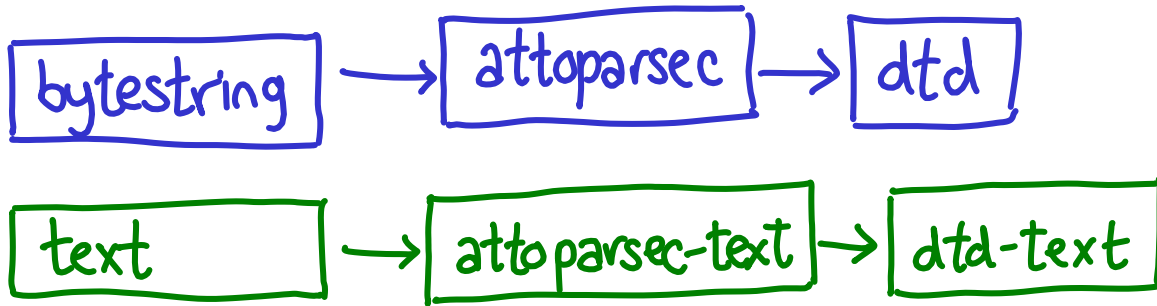
Everything must be implemented twice...



(note: attoparsec-text doesn't exist anymore, it was rolled into attoparsec, as is often done today)

Motivation: The String problem

... transitively



Motivation: The String problem

Things are often missing

maybe it
doesn't
exist!



Motivation: The String problem

Difficult to add new string types

bytestring → attoparsec

text → attoparsec-text → dtd-text

foundation → attoparsec-foundation → dtd-foundation
→ ... and however many more

Motivation: The String problem

← → ↻ <https://hackage.haskell.org/package/unix>

Modules

System

System.Posix

System.Posix.ByteString

System.Posix.ByteString.FilePath

System.Posix.Directory

System.Posix.Directory.ByteString

System.Posix.DynamicLinker

System.Posix.DynamicLinker.ByteString

System.Posix.DynamicLinker.Module

System.Posix.DynamicLinker.Module.ByteString

System.Posix.DynamicLinker.Prim

System.Posix.Env

System.Posix.Env.ByteString

System.Posix.Error

System.Posix.Fcntl

System.Posix.Files

System.Posix.Files.ByteString

System.Posix.IO


System.Posix.IO.ByteString

System.Posix.Process

Motivation: The String problem


```
getEnv :: String -> IO (Maybe String)
getEnv name = do
  litstring <- withFilePath name c_getenv
  if litstring /= nullPtr
    then liftM Just $ peekFilePath litstring
    else return Nothing
```

System.Posix.Internal



```
getEnv :: ByteString -> IO (Maybe ByteString)
getEnv name = do
  litstring <- B.useAsCString name c_getenv
  if litstring /= nullPtr
    then liftM Just $ B.packCString litstring
    else return Nothing
```

Data.ByteString



Motivation: The String problem

```
putEnv :: String -> IO ()  
putEnv keyvalue = do
```

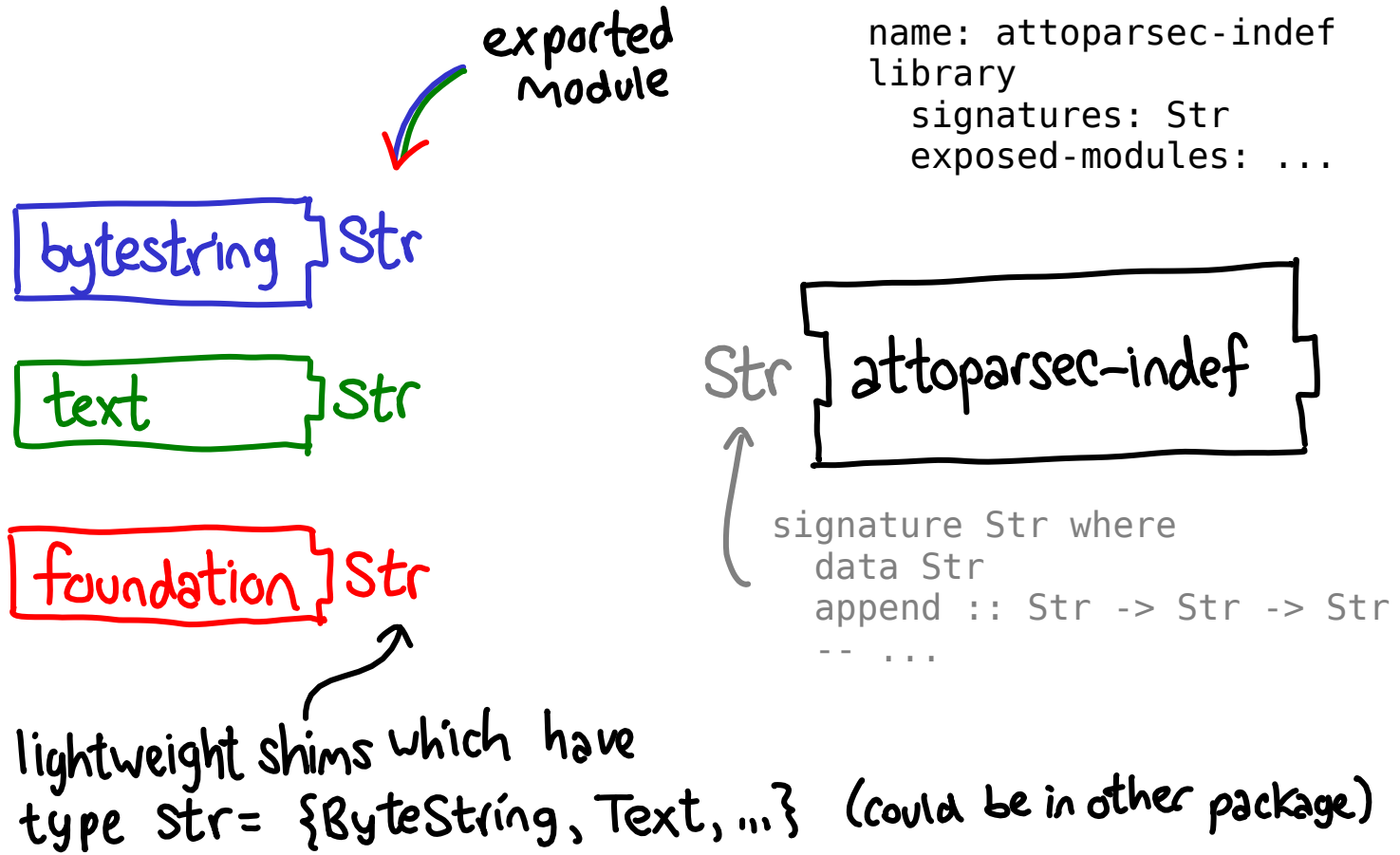
↙ Oops

```
  s <- newFilePath keyvalue  
  -- Do not free `s` after calling putenv.  
  -- According to SUSv2, the string passed to putenv  
  -- becomes part of the environment. #7342  
  throwErrnoIfMinus1_ "putenv" (c_putenv s)
```

```
putEnv :: ByteString -> IO ()  
putEnv keyvalue = B.useAsCString keyvalue $ \s ->  
  throwErrnoIfMinus1_ "putenv" (c_putenv s)
```

What can we do?

Backpack: The Str signature



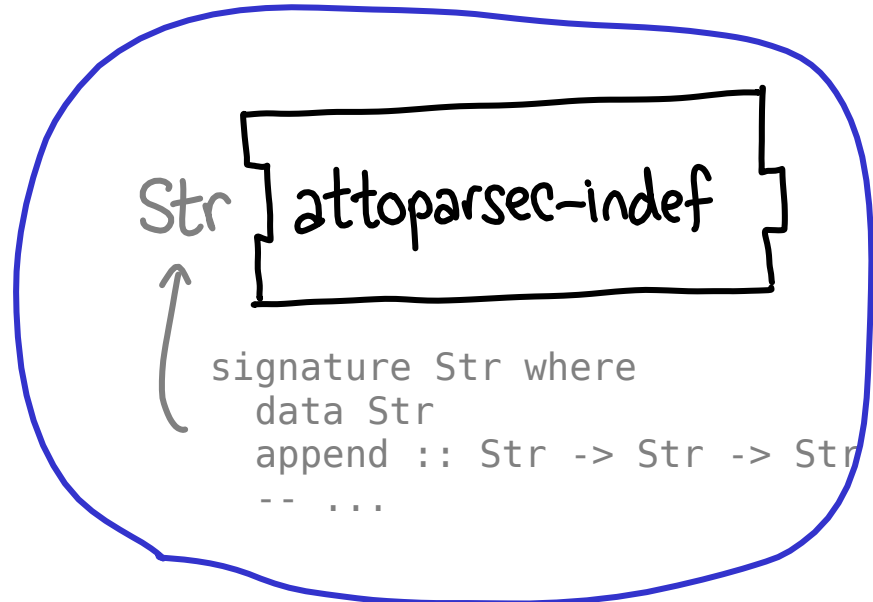
Backpack: The Str signature

```
name: attoparsec-indef  
library  
  signatures: Str  
  exposed-modules: ...
```

bytestring } Str

text } Str

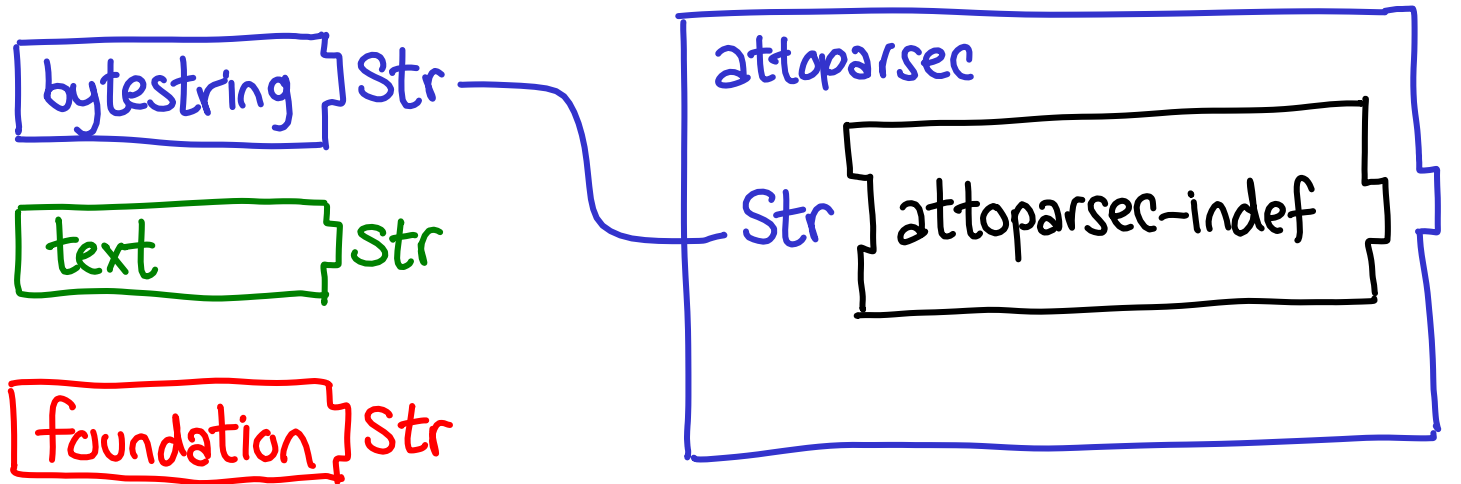
foundation } Str



typecheckable in isolation

Backpack: The Str signature

instantiation gives us the original package



name: attoparsec

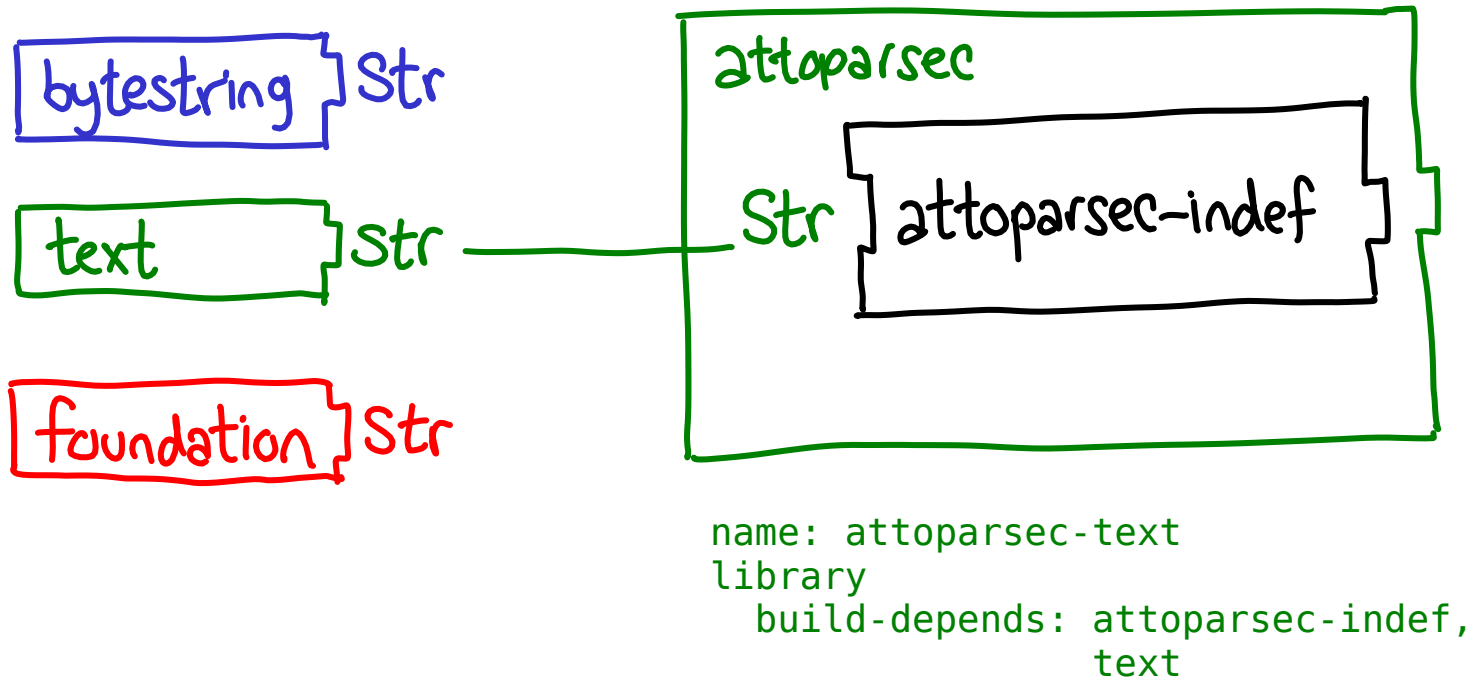
library

build-depends: attoparsec-indef,
bytestring

(no performance cost!)

Backpack: The Str signature

instantiation gives us the original package



Backpack: The Str signature

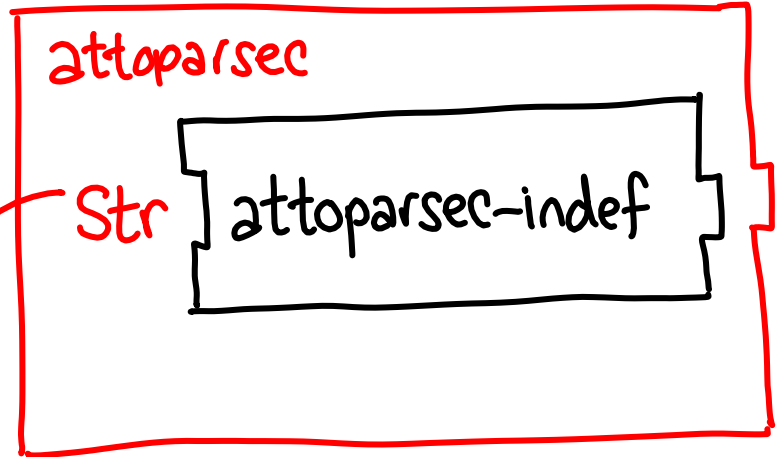
to add a new type, only need to check
you match signature (modulo type class naughtiness)

bytestring } Str

text } Str

foundation } Str

↑
matches?



name: attoparsec-foundation
library
build-depends: attoparsec-indef,
foundation

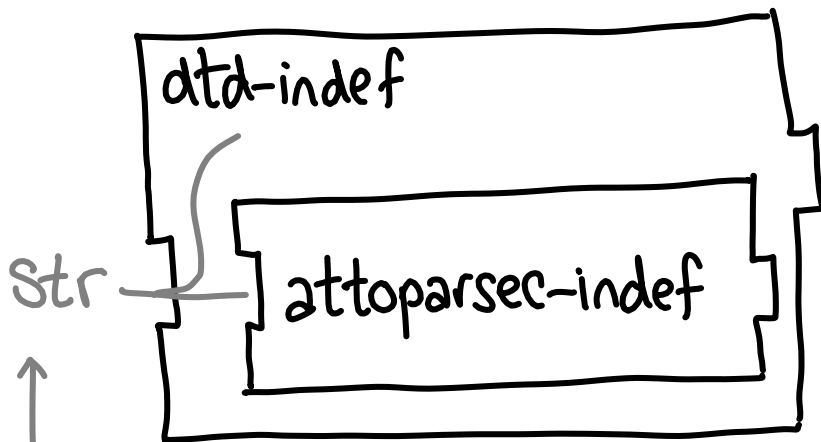
Backpack: Instantiation can be deferred

we can build an ecosystem parametric over Str

bytestring } Str

text } Str

foundation } Str



maybe with
more requirements

name: dtd-indef
library
build-depends: attoparsec-indef
exposed-modules: ...

the same as what you'd write normally

Idea: Packages, not modules

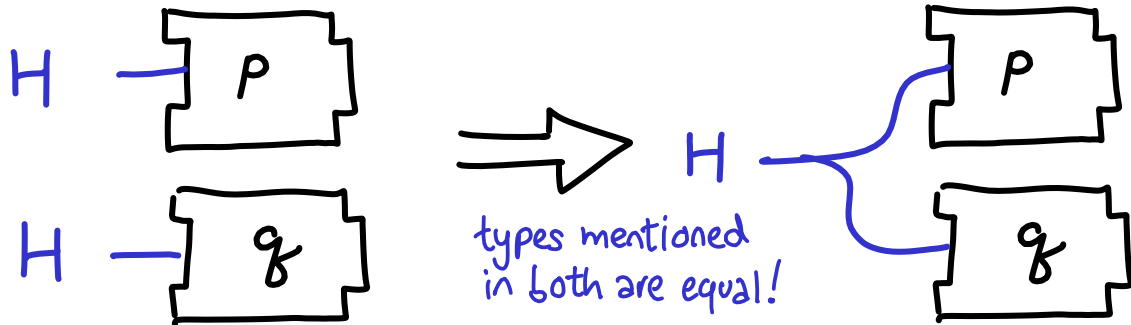
[POPL'14]

- A way to provide "strong modularity" without modifying the source language (too much)
- Modularity is for large scale programs; packages are the largest unit of development
Look at SMLSC, which needs units on top of functors.
OPAM ecosystem not fully functorized (MirageOS does better — and they have a DSL for functor application)
- Users can adopt Backpack with only modest changes to their code (BC-ish)
- Promising, under-explored point in the design space (interfaces \geq version numbers)

Idea: Mix-ins not functors

[POPL'14]

- Explicitly passing around functors gets old
mix-ins = WildcardRecords + thinning/renaming
- Explicitly managing sharing constraints gets old



- Packages as "namespace management"
well suited for mix-in linking

(Also: mutual recursion! But not for GHC 8.2)

How Backpack Works

The Backpack challenge:

Design an extension to the
package manager and compiler
interface (ahem) which can
support Backpack.

package manager

abstraction barrier

Compiler

(sorry Conor!)



package manager

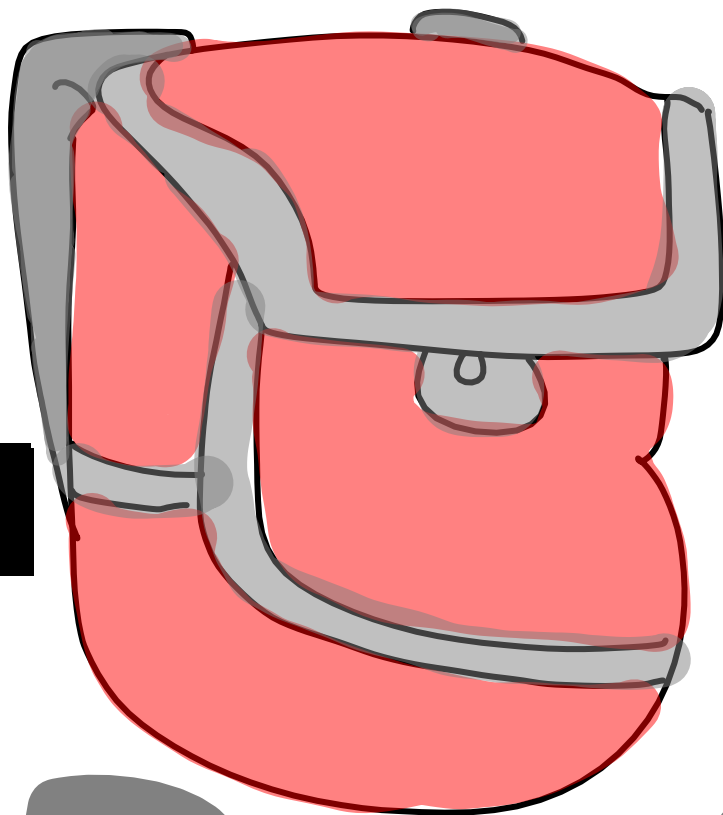
Knows no evil (indifferent to source code)
has a global view of the world

abstraction barrier



Compiler

does all of the dirty work (understands source)
only looks at one compilation unit at a time



POW!

linking packages together

Modularity at the package level
affects both the package manager
and the compiler.

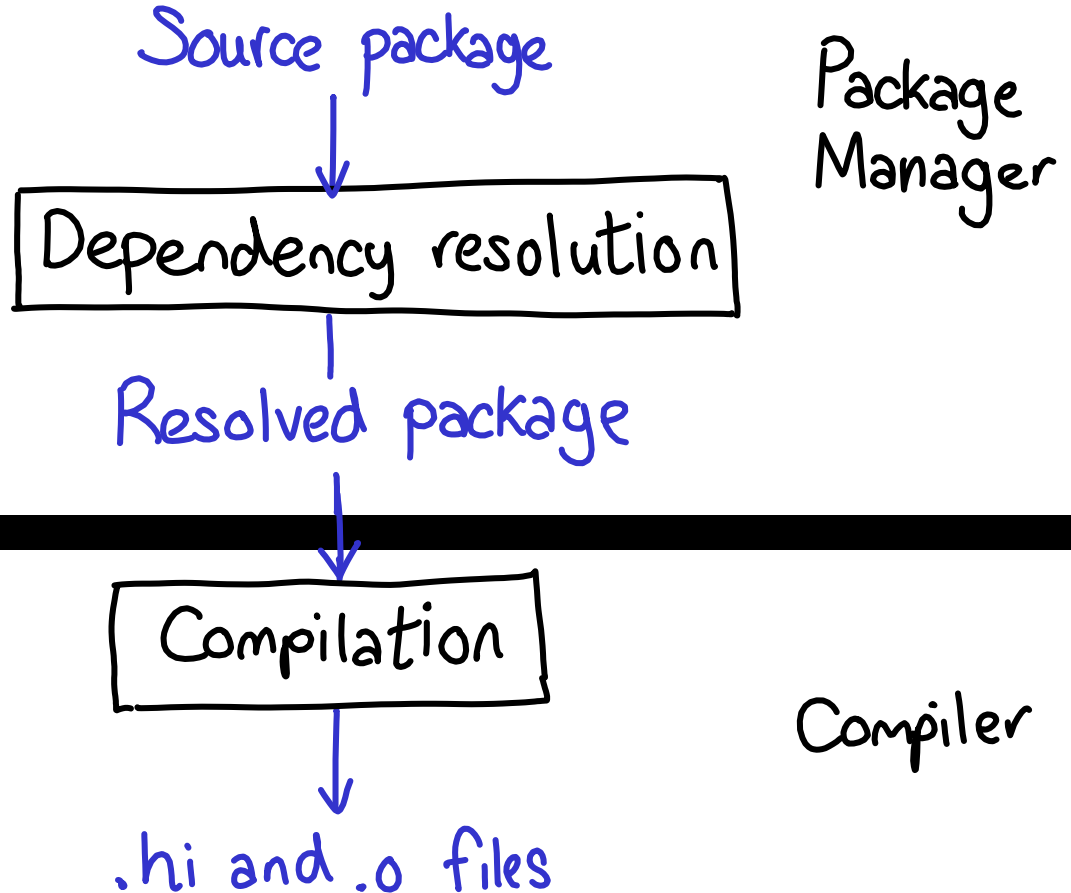
typechecking against
interfaces / compiling
with implementation

Modularity at the package level
affects both the package manager
and the compiler.

Backpack'14 demands a lot from the
package manager

- Entirely new shaping pre-pass
- Pre-typechecking pass to generate hi files (no cross-mod opt)
- Merging operation on package types

The current abstraction



The current abstraction

cabal install attoparsec

Source package

The current abstraction

cabal install attoparsec

- (cd bytestring-0.9; ./Setup install ...)

- (cd attoparsec-0.13; ./Setup install ...)

Dependency resolution



Resolved package

The current abstraction

cabal install attoparsec

- (cd bytestring-0.9; ./Setup install ...)• ghc --make Data.ByteString
-this-package-id bytestring-0.9-aaa
- (cd attoparsec-0.13; ./Setup install ...)• ghc --make Data.Attoparsec ...
-this-package-id attoparsec-0.13-bbb
-package-id bytestring-0.9-aaa

Compilation

The current abstraction

cabal install attoparsec

- (cd bytestring-0.9; ./Setup install ...)

- ghc --make Data.ByteString

- this-package-id bytestring-0.9-aaa

- ghc -c Data/ByteString.hs ''

- (cd attoparsec-0.13; ./Setup install ...)

- ghc --make Data.Attoparsec Data.Attoparsec.Types

- this-package-id attoparsec-0.13-bbb

- package-id bytestring-0.9-aaa

- ghc -c Data/Attoparsec/Types.hs ''

- ghc -c Data/Attoparsec.hs

The current abstraction

cabal install attoparsec

Design a language
to express these calls

- (cd bytestring-0.9; ./Setup install ...)

- ghc --make Data.ByteString
-this-package-id bytestring-0.9-aaa
 - ghc -c Data/ByteString.hs ''

- (cd attoparsec-0.13; ./Setup install ...)

- ghc --make Data.Attoparsec Data.Attoparsec.Types
-this-package-id attoparsec-0.13-bbb
-package-id bytestring-0.9-aaa
 - ghc -c Data/Attoparsec/Types.hs ''
 - ghc -c Data/Attoparsec.hs

Pre-Backpack components

(simplified names)

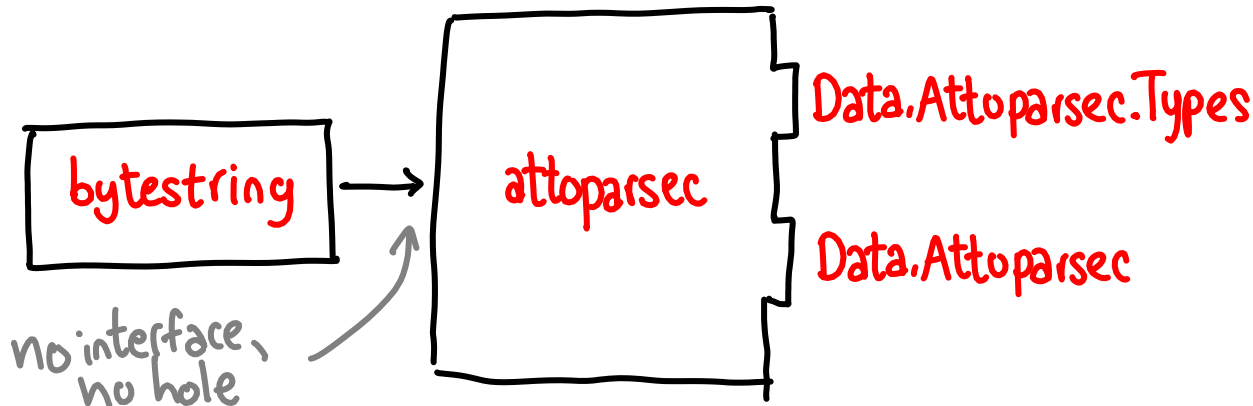
component **attoparsec**

dependency **bytestring**

module **Data.Attoparsec.Types** { ... }

module **Data.Attoparsec** { ... }

opaque!



Principle: Package Manager
is source-code independent.

Long live stratification!

Corollary 1: Signatures should be tracked per-package, not per-module.

UX: Users don't have to look at import graphs to determine signatures.

Adding signatures

package granularity

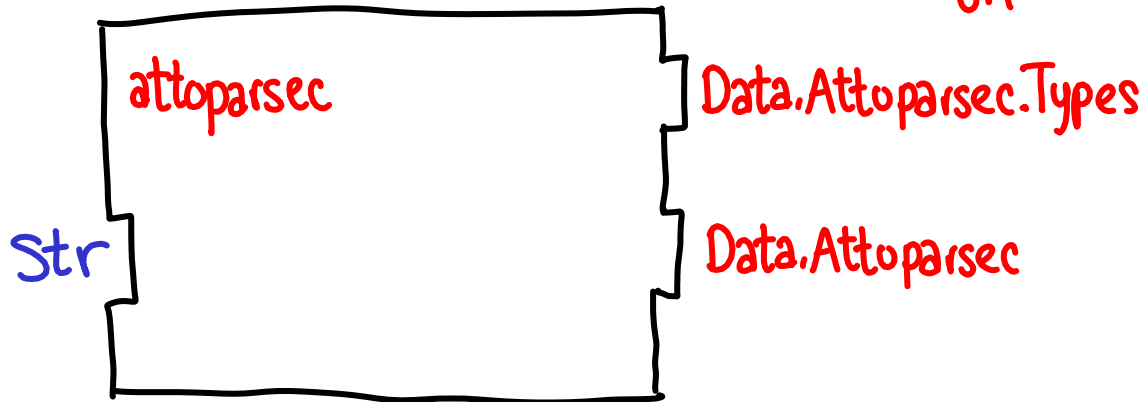
component **attoparsec-indef** <Str>

signature **Str** {...}

module **Data.Attoparsec.Types** {...}

module **Data.Attoparsec** {...}

↖ always depend on



Corollary 2: Mix-in linking can be separated into two algorithms: one language-agnostic, the other language-specific.

Language agnostic mix-in linking

```
package attoparsec-indef
  Str :: [ ... ]
  Data.Attoparsec.Types = [ ... ]
  Data.Attoparsec = [ ... ]
```

functor application!

```
package bytestring
  Str = [ ... ]
```

```
package attoparsec
  include bytestring
  include attoparsec-indef
```

component attoparsec

dependency bytestring[]
dependency

attoparsec-indef

[Str = bytestring[]; Str]

bytestring

----- Str -----

attoparsec-indef

Very simple: just connect the dots!

Language specific mix-in linking

occurs when
tc'ing a
signature

```
package attoparsec
```

```
Str :: [  
  data Str  
  concat :: [Str] -> Str  
]
```

```
Data.Attoparsec = ...
```

```
data Str  
concat :: [Str] -> Str  
length :: Str -> Int
```

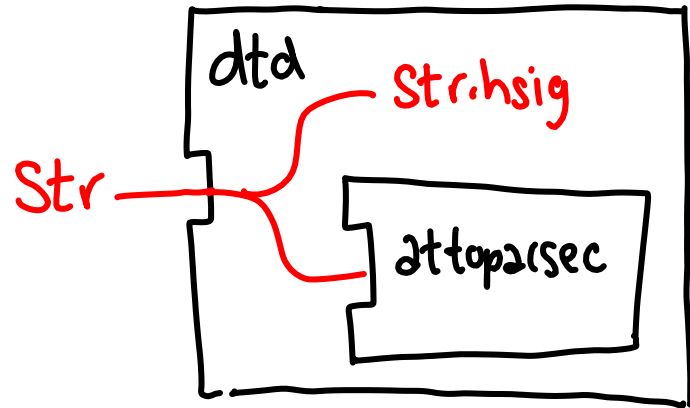
```
package dtd
```

```
include attoparsec
```

```
Str :: [  
  data Str  
  length :: Str -> Int  
]
```

```
...
```

merge



Corollary 3: Compiler only needs to

- ▷ Check if dependency is well-typed
- ▷ Merge signatures
- ▷ Instantiate components (lazily!)

(All per-module operations)

The new abstraction

all required signatures
of the component



component r $\langle A \rangle$

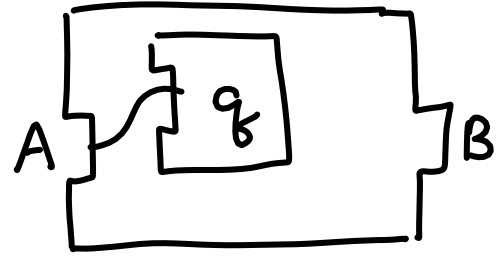
dependency $q_B[A = \langle A \rangle]$

signature $A \{ \dots \}$

module $B \{ \dots \}$



signature can add to
requirements of component



dependency
specifies how
requirements are
instantiated
(can just pass
requirement through)

The new abstraction

cabal install r

- (cd q_f ; ./Setup install ...)
- (cd r ; ./Setup install ...)

- ghc --make A B

- this-package-id r[A=<A>]

- package-id q_f [A=<A>]

- ghc -c A.hsig " " # typechecks A.hsig
merges it w/ q_f [A=<A>]:A

- checks q_f [A=<A>] well-t'd

- ghc -c B.hs " " # typechecks B.hs

Source Package

↓
Dependency Resolution

Resolved Package

↓
Mixin Linking

→ Mixed Package

Instantiation

Typechecking

Compilation

.hi files

.hi and .o files

Evaluation

What has been done

- GHC/Cabal/cabal-install all **feature complete**
need **code review** and **testing**
- Case studies of varying sizes
 - tagstream-conduit (Str, Parser)
 - ghc-simple (GHC)
 - binary (all build-depends)
 - unix (FilePath, String)

unix

signature Str where

```
import Foreign.C.String (CString)
```

```
data Str
```

```
useAsOSString :: Str -> (CString -> IO a) -> IO a
```

```
newOSString   :: Str -> IO CString
```

```
packOSString  :: CString -> IO Str
```

```
break :: (Char -> Bool) -> Str -> (Str, Str)
```

```
tail :: Str -> Str
```

```
head :: Str -> Char
```

```
unpack :: Str -> String
```

```
append :: Str -> Str -> Str
```

```
pack :: String -> Str
```

```
import Str
```

```
getEnv :: Str -> IO (Maybe Str)
```

```
getEnv name = do
```

```
  litstring <- withOSString name c_getenv
```

```
  if litstring /= nullPtr
```

```
    then liftM Just $ packOSString litstring
```

```
    else return Nothing
```

```
library unix-indef
```

```
  build-depends:
```

```
    base          >= 4.5          && < 4.10,
```

```
    time          >= 1.2          && < 1.7
```

```
  exposed-modules:
```

```
    System.Posix.Env
```

```
  required-signatures:
```

```
    Str
```

```
-- ...
```


The tagstream-conduit package

[Tags: [bsd3](#), [library](#)]

Tag-stream is a library for parsing HTMLXML to a token stream. It can parse unstructured and malformed HTML. It provides an Enumeratee which can parse streamline html, which means it consumes constant memory. You can look at the `tests/Tests.hs` module to see what it can do.

Properties

Versions	0.2.1 , 0.2.2 , 0.3.0 , 0.3.1 , 0.3.2 , 0.4.0 , 0.5.0 , 0.5.1 , 0.5.2 , 0.5.3 , 0.5.4 , 0.5.4.1 , 0.5.5 , 0.5.5.1 , 0.5.5.2
Dependencies	attoparsec (>=0.10), base (==4.*), blaze-builder , bytestring , case-insensitive , conduit (>=1.2), data-default (>=0.5.0), resourcet , text , transformers (>=0.2), xml-conduit (>=1.1.0.0) [details]
License	BSD3
Author	yihuang
Maintainer	yi.codeplayer@gmail.com
Stability	Unknown
Category	Web , Conduit
Home page	http://github.com/yihuang/tagstream-conduit
Source repository	head: git clone git://github.com/yihuang/tagstream-conduit
Uploaded	Fri Sep 5 04:04:27 UTC 2014 by YiHuang
Distributions	Arch: 0.5.5.3 , Debian: 0.5.5.3 , FreeBSD: 0.5.5.3 , LTSHaskell: 0.5.5.3 , NixOS: 0.5.5.3 , Stackage: 0.5.5.3
Downloads	27513 total (42 in the last 30 days)

Text.HTML.TagStream.Text

Documentation

```
type Token = Token' Text
```

```
type Attr = Attr' Text
```

```
quoted :: Char -> Parser Text
```

```
quotedOr :: Parser Text -> Parser Text
```

```
attrValue :: Parser Text
```

```
attrName :: Parser Text
```

```
tagEnd :: Parser Bool
```

```
attr :: Parser Attr
```

```
attrs :: Parser ([Attr], Bool)
```

```
segment :: Parser Token
```

Text.HTML.TagStream.ByteString

Documentation

```
type Token = Token' ByteString
```

```
type Attr = Attr' ByteString
```

```
quoted :: Char -> Parser ByteString
```

```
quotedOr :: Parser ByteString -> Parser ByteString
```

```
attrValue :: Parser ByteString
```

```
attrName :: Parser ByteString
```

```
tagEnd :: Parser Bool
```

```
attr :: Parser Attr
```

```
attrs :: Parser ([Attr], Bool)
```

```
segment :: Parser Token
```

component
↓

requirements

library entities

signatures: Str, Builder, Parser

exposed-modules: Entities

hs-source-dirs: entities

build-depends: base >= 4 && < 5
 , bytestring
 , text
 , case-insensitive
 , transformers >= 0.2
 , conduit >= 1.2
 , conduit-extra >= 1.1.0
 , resourcet
 , attoparsec >= 0.10
 , blaze-builder
 , xml-conduit >= 1.1.0.0
 , data-default >= 0.5.0
 , types

signature Str where

import Data.String

data Str

instance Monoid Str

instance IsString Str

instance Eq Str

drop :: Int -> Str -> Str

decodeEntity :: Str -> Maybe Str

uncons :: Str -> Maybe (Char, Str)

cons :: Char -> Str -> Str

break :: (Char -> Bool) -> Str -> (Str, Str)

append :: Str -> Str -> Str

unpack :: Str -> String

singleton :: Char -> Str

concat :: [Str] -> Str

empty :: Str

null :: Str -> Bool

signature Parser where

```
import Control.Applicative
```

```
import Str
```

 parameterized over another signature

```
data Parser a
```

```
instance Functor Parser
```

```
instance Applicative Parser
```

```
instance Monad Parser
```

```
instance Alternative Parser
```

```
anyChar  :: Parser Char
```

```
takeTill :: (Char -> Bool) -> Parser Str
```

```
char     :: Char -> Parser Char
```

```
satisfy  :: (Char -> Bool) -> Parser Char
```

```
string   :: Str -> Parser Str
```

```
skipSpace :: Parser ()
```

```
takeRest :: Parser Str
```

```
parseOnly :: Parser a -> Str -> Either String a
```

```
module Entities where
```

```
import Prelude hiding (break, drop, concat, null)
```

```
-- ...
```

```
import Str as T
```

```
import Builder
```

```
import Parser
```

```
type Token = Token' Str
```

```
type Attr = Attr' Str
```

```
quoted :: Char -> Parser Str
```

```
quoted q = append <$> takeTill (in2 ('\\"'
```

```
    <*> ( char q *> pure ""
```

```
    <|> char '\\"'
```

```
quotedOr :: Parser Str -> Parser Str
```

```
quotedOr p = maybeP (satisfy (in2 ('"', '\\"')) >=>
    maybe p quoted
```

```
{-# LANGUAGE OverloadedStrings #-}
module Str.ByteString( module Str.ByteString,
                      module Data.ByteString.Char8) where

import           Data.ByteString (ByteString)
import           Data.ByteString.Char8
import           Data.Conduit
import qualified Data.Conduit.List as CL
import           Data.Default
import           Data.Text.Encoding
import qualified Text.XML.Stream.Parse as XML

type Str = ByteString

decodeEntity :: Str -> Maybe Str
decodeEntity entity =
    fmap encodeUtf8
    $ CL.sourceList ["&",entity,";"]
    $= XML.parseBytes def { XML.psDecodeEntities = XM
    $$ XML.content
```


Full code:

<https://github.com/yihuang/tagstream-conduit/pull/18>

Package manager versus Compiler

- Version-based dependency resolution
- Anti-modular language features
(type classes, open type families)

These are package manager scale problems.

- ▶ Backpack is a mix-in package system
- ▶ It's coming to GHC 8.2 (merge soon!)
- ▶ Big idea since the POPL'14 paper:

Factor the design of mix-in packages into the language-agnostic & the language specific

<https://github.com/ezyang/ghc-proposals/blob/backpack/proposals/0000-backpack.rst>

Backup slide: Why not typeclasses

- Type parameter plumbing / constraints

- Ambiguity

- Performance overhead

(Even with transitive specialization, you will compile the same code repeatedly)

- No structural subtyping

(Must commit to interface a priori)

- How will you parametrize existing code?