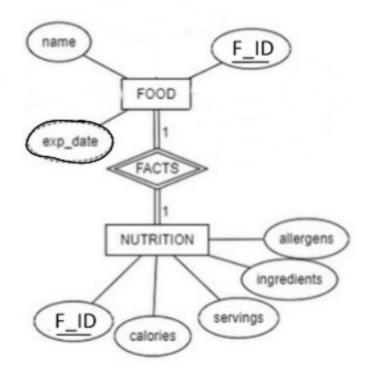
Group g Members : Claire DeVlieger Yannis Fu Everett Yan

# **Problem Statement**

Our project idea is a food expiration tracking web application. The software will allow users to log the food that they have into a 'Pantry' and check at any time which items are getting close to the expiration date. This will be tracked depending on the name and expiration date of the foods. Name, expiration date, and quantity information will be entered manually by the user into the input field. Information about stored items in the 'Pantry' will be available to view and sort based on the criteria that the user selects. For example, the user will be able to see a list of the foods organized based on their expiration date or ordered by when they were added.

The front-end aspect of our application displays a website where the user can interact with their stored foods. It opens on the 'Home' page which displays the title screen and a welcome message, as well as including a navigation bar where other pages can be reached. The 'About' page displays general information about the purpose and usage of Pantry. The 'Foods' page is where the user can interact with the database and make changes to the contents of their storage. This includes adding, removing, and sorting the contents of the Pantry. Any foods expiring within a short amount of time will be displayed on the 'Home' page, serving as a reminder to make use of those items quickly. This app will allow users to make better use of their food within a timely manner and reduce the amount of waste due to food expiring unexpectedly.

# Conceptual Database Design (Revised)



Note: the original design met the specifications of Phase I, but during implementation had to be simplified due to time constraints.

# Logical and Physical Database Design

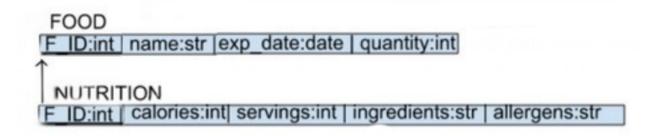


Table	Attribute	Туре	Constraint
FOOD	F_ID	integer	Primary key
FOOD	name	string	NOT NULL
FOOD	exp_date	date	NOT NULL
FOOD	quantity	integer	
NUTRITION	F_ID	integer	Foreign key
NUTRITION	calories	integer	
NUTRITION	servings	integer	
NUTRITION	ingredients	string	
NUTRITION	allergens	string	

Note: the original designs met the specifications of Phase II, but during implementation had to be simplified due to time constraints.

# Application Program Design (Revised)

### Function 1: Create Food

//This function has the user manually input information that will be used to create a FOOD tuple. //It accesses the "FOOD" table.

Input: FOOD name, FOOD expiration date, FOOD quantity Steps:

- 1. Creates a new food ID that is automatically incremented so that there are no duplicates.
- 2. Have the user fill in attributes about food, including the name, expiration date, and quantity.
- 3. Check if user inputted attribute values are valid. Reject if the inputted values are not in the domain or are invalid/NULL.
- 4. Insert the itinerary into the FOOD table.

### Function 2: Food and Nutrition List

//This function lists which FOOD items are closest to expiration, providing a list sorted in order of expiration date displayed on the main menu.

//It accesses the "FOOD" and "NUTRITION" tables.

Input: the current date.

Steps:

- 1. The function searches the FOOD table and determines the one with the closest expiration date value, then ranks each FOOD by comparing to this date.
- 2. This outputs the information about the FOOD's name, expiration date, and quantity, as well as the associated NUTRITION information.
- 3. If any of the date values are within a certain range, they are marked as nearing the expiration date.
- 4. Information about the FOODs are retrieved and displayed on the food menu in order of their ranking.

#### Function 3: Delete Food

//This function allows users to delete food that they have previously added. This is typically done when the user has eaten/used/disposed of the food.

//It accesses the "FOOD" and "NUTRITION" tables.

Input: F\_ID

Steps:

- 1. First check if the inputted F ID exists. If not, reject the operation.
- 2. If the F\_ID does exist, then the delete operation is executed. The FOOD tuple that corresponds to the F\_ID input is removed from the FOOD table.

- 3. Additionally, the delete cascades as all other tuples that were related to the FOOD tuple. This means any NUTRITION tuples that shared a foreign key in the FOOD tuple are also deleted, as F\_ID cannot be NULL in those tuples.
- 4. The corresponding FOOD tuple, now deleted, is also no longer displayed.

#### Function 4: Sort Food

//This function allows a user to sort the foods in their Pantry based on different criteria.

// It accesses the "FOOD" table.

Input: name, expiration date, or amount

## Steps:

- 1. Receives user input for the criteria to sort by expiration date, name, or amount of food.
- 2. Returns tuples organized in order of what was selected.
- 3. Displays the associated tuples.

#### Function 5: Get Nutrition

//This function gets nutrition information from a public food database.

// It accesses the "FOOD" and "NUTRITION" tables.

Input: FOOD name

## Steps:

- 1. Checks the information of the FOOD.
- 2. References the database to find the nutrition details.
- 3. Inputs the found information into the NUTRITION table, linking to the FOOD's ID using a foreign key approach.

Note: the original functions met the specifications of Phase II, but during implementation had to be simplified due to time constraints.

## Installation

## **Intended operating system:**

- Windows

#### Steps to install on another computer:

- 1. Copy the HTTPS URL from the git repository, <a href="https://github.com/ezybg7/pantrywebsite">https://github.com/ezybg7/pantrywebsite</a>
- 2. Open your system's default command prompt.
- 3. Clone the repository using 'git clone' (if git is not installed use <a href="https://gitforwindows.org/">https://gitforwindows.org/</a>)
- 4. Navigate into the repository using 'cd pantrywebsite'.
- 5. Navigate into the client folder with 'cd client'.
- 6. Install NPM using 'npm install -g npm'.
- 7. Install react using 'npm install react-scripts --save'.
- 8. Install Next.js using 'npm install react react-dom next'.
- 9. Install Axios using 'npm install axios'.
- 10. Open the website using 'npm run dev'.
- 11. This should open a browser window with the web application running. If it does not, copy the URL displayed in the command prompt window into a browser tab.
- 12. To activate the SQL server, enter the server folder using 'cd..' and 'cd server'.
- 13. Run the commands 'npm install cors dotenv express mysql2 nodemon' and 'npm run dev'.
- 14. The web application should now work properly.

#### **Dependencies**

- next
- react
- react-dom
- cors
- Mysql2
- Axios
- express

## User Manual

#### Welcome to Pantry! We have included a user manual for your convenience here,

When you first start up the web application you will be taken to the pantry welcome Homepage. From this page users can navigate to the 'About' or 'Food' tabs, located on the upper navigation bar. After entering one of these pages, the home screen is accessible using the 'Home' tab.



Figure 1: Pantry Homepage

The 'About' page provides background info and statistics about the worldwide crisis of food waste, as well as a basic description of the functions of Pantry.



#### **About Our Vision**



900 million tons of food worldwide are wasted each year, according to a global survey conducted by the UN Environment Program (reported by BBC). This is not only wasting valuable resources, but also contributing to environmental issues such as pollution and greenhouse gas emissions. As of 2021, around 830 million people around the world struggle with food security and hunger (reported by the UN). Reducing the rate of food waste would help to alleviate this crisis and lessen the impact of food shortages.

Around 60% of this waste comes from homes, often as a result of food expiration. This application, 'Pantry', allows users to minimize their food waste through expiration tracking and reminder software.

Use Pantry to track both perishable and nonperishable food, and keep track of what is available at any time from the 'Food' tab. After adding items through an easy-to-use input interface, each one will appear in your personal Pantry. These items will be displayed below the food input field on the same page. Your food will be auto-sorted in order of when they were added, but can be sorted to search for other characteristics as well. To remove a food once it has been used, simply click on it in the list!

The food expiration display system, Pantry's most important feature, will allow a user to show any foods set to expire in the near future at the top of the list. This prominent reminder will make sure that all food can be used with minimal waste. Pantry will help you to make better use of food within a timely manner, and reduce the amount of waste due to food expiring unexpectedly.

The 'Food' page is the most important section of Pantry.

This page allows foods to be added to the Pantry database by entering information about the food name, expiration date, and quantity. Once the 'Add food' button is clicked, the new items should appear in order of when they were added.

The dropdown menu next to the button allows sorting based on different categories. Organization is available for expiration date, food name, or amount of food.

To remove a food once it has been used, simply click on it in the list and it will be deleted!



Figure 3: Pantry Food page



Figure 4: Example food added