Exemple: Soit La C.M. donnée par: 34 14 14 3 1/2 Calculer le temps moyen du votoir à chaque état, le pre, matter elile existent. Solution: Le temps mayon du ser retour à l'état. (i): mi s'il existe = 1; Done le P^b sera la recherche de, la hie limiter T 2 (T1 T2 T3). D'agnès le grapheque: la cn. est aprintique et irréductible à espace d'états fini - Récurrente. Du 7 existe et est unique. * T est stationnaire (invariante propie ?) Ciad. ExP= Ex ; T= (M2) avec P = [0 3/4 1/4] I est la solution unique du système. (TO TA T2) 2 2 = (TO TA T2)
24 14 1/2 TO+ T2+ T2=1 obtient alors le système: $\begin{cases}
 \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{\pi_{1} + \pi_{2}}{\pi_{2}} \right) = \pi_{0} - \frac{1}{4} \right) \\
 \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{3\pi_{0} + \pi_{2}}{\pi_{0} + \pi_{2}} \right) = \pi_{0} - \frac{1}{4} \right) \\
 \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{3\pi_{0} + \pi_{2}}{\pi_{0} + 2\pi_{0}} \right) = \pi_{0} - \frac{1}{4} \right) \\
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 \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{3\pi_{0} + \pi_{2}}{\pi_{0} + 2\pi_{0}} \right) = \pi_{0} - \frac{1}{4} \right) \\
 \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{3\pi_{0} + \pi_{0}}{\pi_{0} + 2\pi_{0}} \right) = \pi_{0} - \frac{1}{4} \right) \\
 \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{3\pi_{0} + \pi_{0}}{\pi_{0} + 2\pi_{0}} \right) = \pi_{0} - \frac{1}{4} \right) \\
 \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{3\pi_{0} + \pi_{0}}{\pi_{0} + 2\pi_{0}} \right) = \pi_{0} - \frac{1}{4} \right) \\
 \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{3\pi_{0} + \pi_{0}}{\pi_{0} + 2\pi_{0}} \right) = \pi_{0} - \frac{1}{4} \right) \\
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de l'éq! Tr+Ta+72=1, On a T2=1-TV-T2 Substituent 73 par sa valeur de (1) et(2) Il S'en suit: - > $) \pi_0 = \frac{1}{5}$ $\pi_1 = \frac{1}{25}$ -- T2= 1-T0-T1 = 13/2. T = (1/25 13/25)

Les temps moyens du Ner rehover à l'état 0: $\mu_0 = \frac{1}{\pi_0} = \frac{5}{5} \ge 1$ l'état 1: $\mu_1 = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{25}{3} = \frac{25}{13}$ l'état 2: $\mu_2 = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{25}{13} = \frac{25}{13} = \frac{25}{13}$