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PowerShell Conference Europe

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# Microsoft Sentinel lifecycle management at scale

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*Fabian Bader*

# Many thanks to our sponsors:





# Fabian Bader

- Cyber Security Architect  glueckkanja AG
- Azure and Security MVP
- Blog: [cloudbrother.info](https://cloudbrother.info)
- Organizer of
  - HH PowerShell UG
  - Purple Elbe Security UG



# What to expect

- Based on real world experience
- Concept based
- Dos and don'ts
- No code sharing beyond what's already available

# What's Microsoft Sentinel?

- A SIEM - Security Information and Event Management
- Azure cloud based solution
- Security log data from various systems is ingested
- Detects threats in your environment
- Must be „manually“ managed

# The challenge as a MSSP

- Manage multiple Sentinel instances for multiple customers
- Deploy artifacts at scale
  - Analytics rules (detections)
  - Watchlists
  - ...
- Have a standard way but adopt to the customer environment

# Feature Comparison

| Feature                 | Workspace Manager | Native GitHub integration |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| Analytics Rules (ANR)   | ✓                 | ✓                         |
| Parser / Functions      | ✗                 | ✗                         |
| Watchlists upload       | ✗                 | ✗                         |
| Watchlist edit          | ✗                 | ✗                         |
| Internal ANR Sources    | 🖱️ (manually)     | 🖱️ (manually per repo)    |
| External ANR Sources    | 🖱️ (manually)     | 🖱️ (manually per repo)    |
| Parameterization        | ✗                 | ⚠️                        |
| Change starttime of ANR | 🖱️ (manually)     | 🖱️ (manually)             |
| Meta-data store         | ✗                 | ✗                         |
| Backup capability       | ✗                 | ✗                         |

# Build a “new” solution

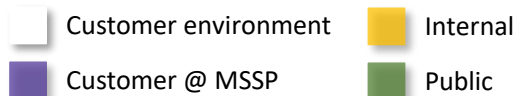
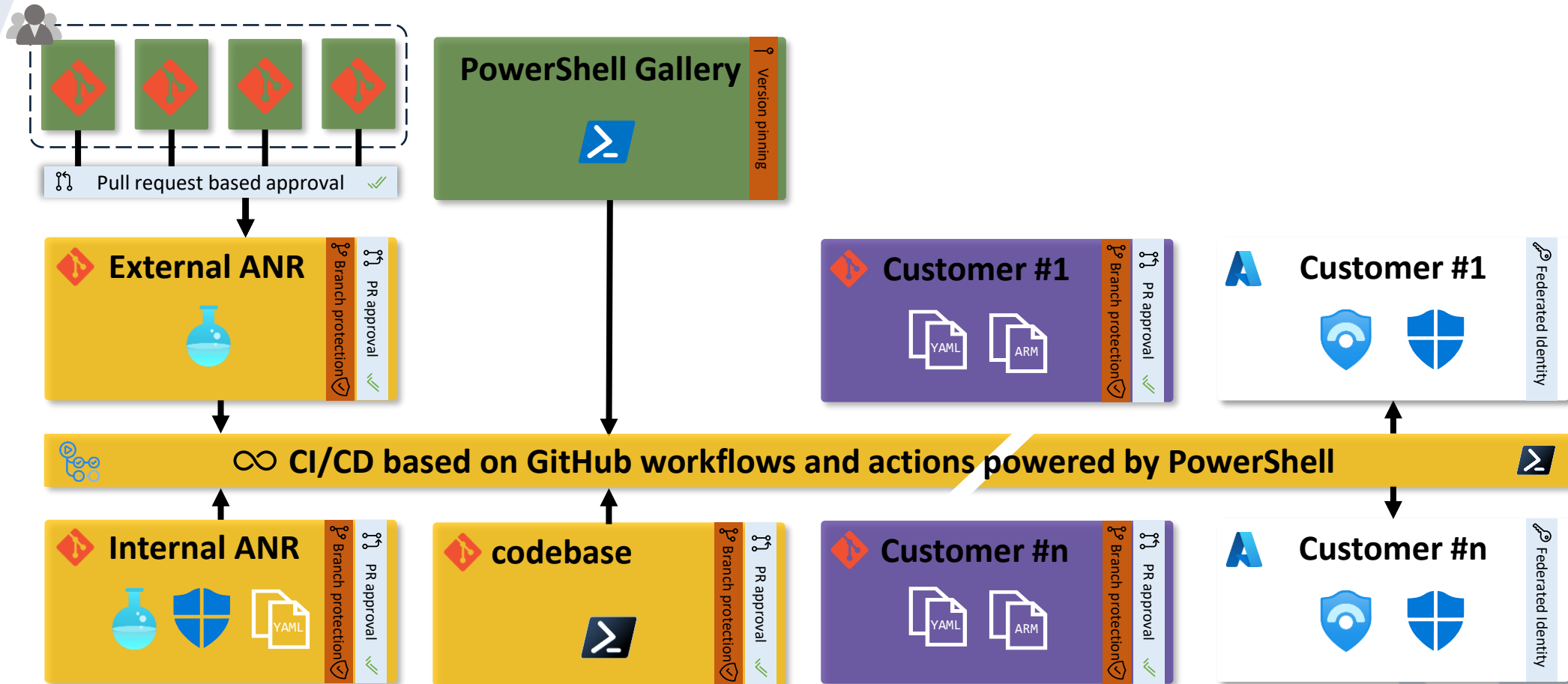
≡ Use what’s already available

🔧 Build what’s missing

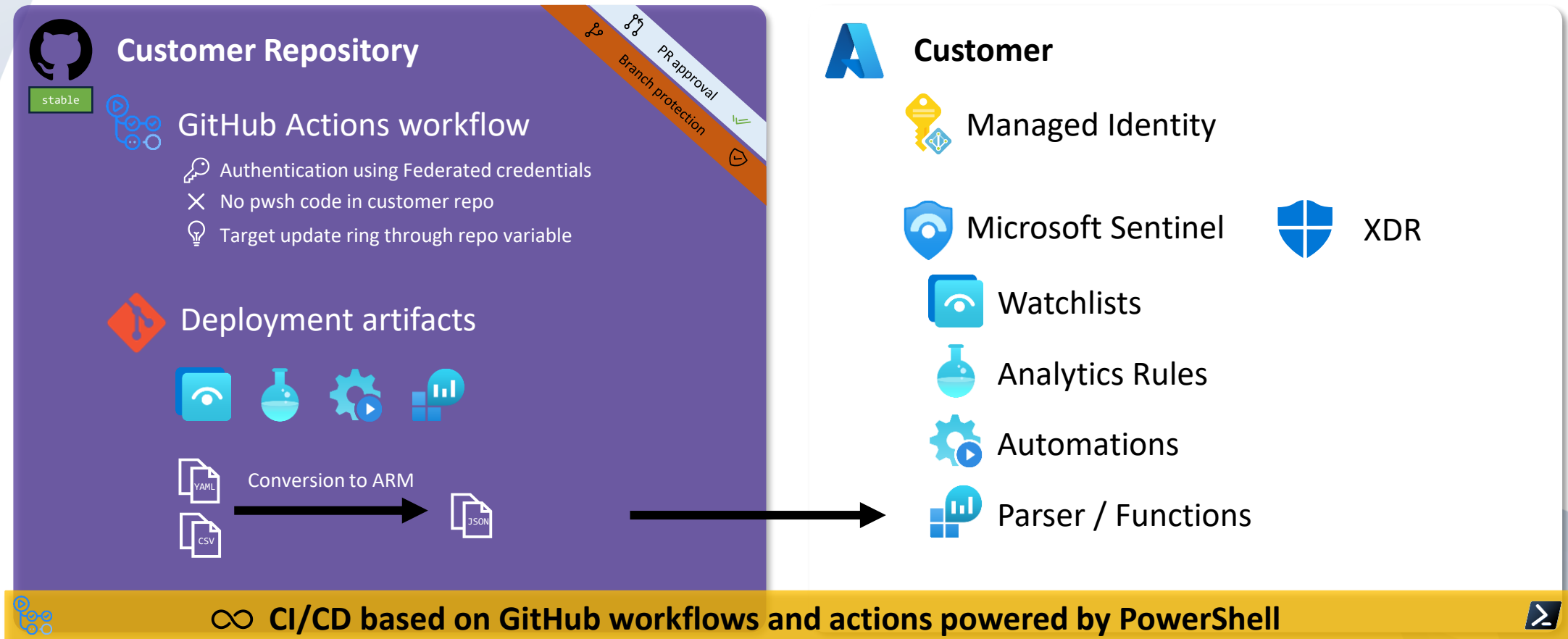
👤 Give back to the community



# Our solution - CSOC Foundation



# Deploy to the customer



# Which tools we use?

- Highly modified version of azure-sentinel-deploy.ps1
- SentinelARConverter (pwsh Module)
- SentinelEnrichment (pwsh Module)
- Sentinel Pester Framework
- Modified version of SecureHats/validate-detections
- Other pwsh Modules (powershell-yaml, Az)

# Publicly shared modules

- SentinelEnrichment
  - Overwrite a Sentinel watchlist
  - Manage watchlists based on tags
  - Get information from
    - Microsoft Graph
    - Azure Data Lake
    - Azure DevOps API
  - Write data to Azure Data Collection Endpoint

# Publicly shared modules

- SentinelARConverter\*
  - Convert YAML based analytics rules into ARM templates
  - Modify properties on the fly
    - Start time
    - Severity
    - Analytics Rule name prefix
    - Parameterization: Variables and pre- and post KQL code
  - Validation of known deployment limitations (e.g. MITRE mapping)

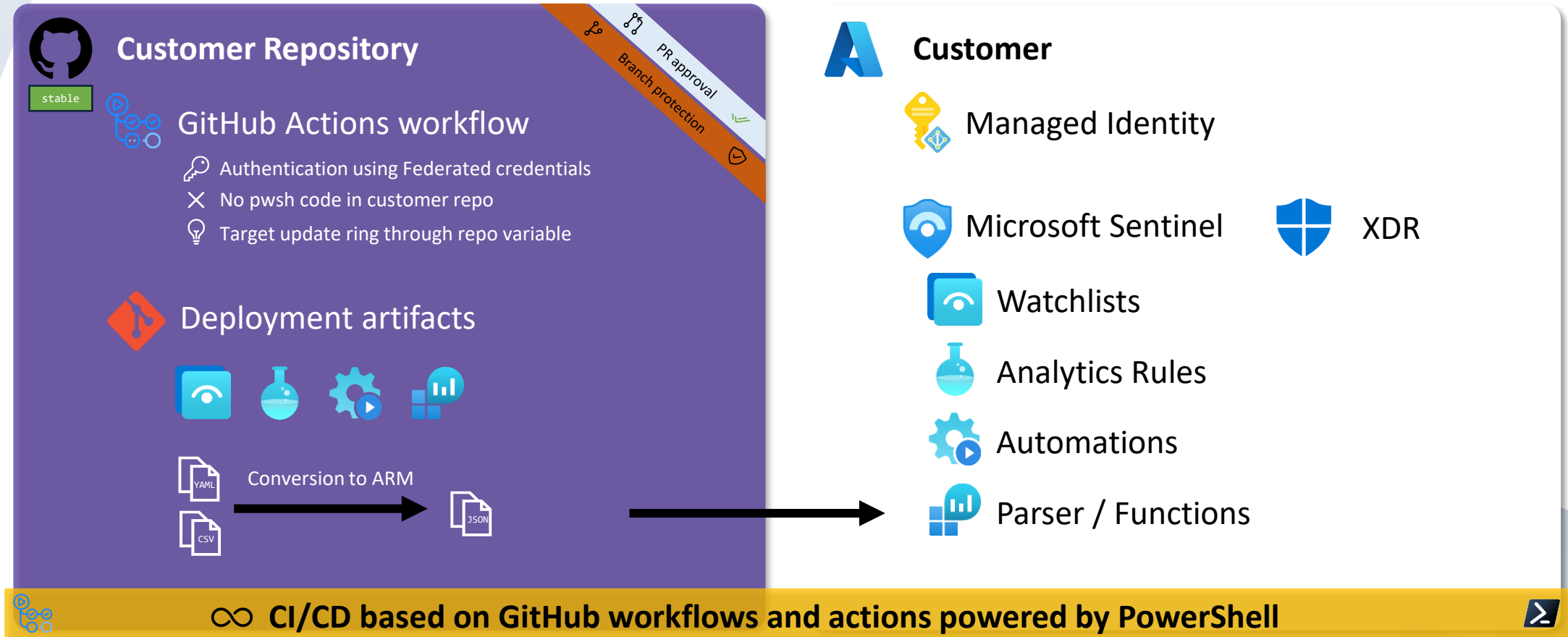
\*not maintained by glueckkanja, personal project

# Why YAML?

```
1 id: 6bb8e22c-4a5f-4d27-8a26-b60a7952d5af
2 name: Azure WAF matching for Log4j vuln(CVE-2021-44228)
3 kind: Scheduled
4 description: |-
5   This query will alert on a positive pattern match by Azure WAF for CVE-2021-44228 log4j vulnerability exploitation attempt. If possible
6   Reference: https://www.microsoft.com/security/blog/2021/12/11/guidance-for-preventing-detecting-and-hunting-for-cve-2021-44228-log4j-2
7 severity: High
8 queryFrequency: 6h
9 queryPeriod: 6h
10 triggerOperator: gt
11 triggerThreshold: 0
12 tactics:
13   - InitialAccess
14 query: "AzureDiagnostics\n| where ResourceProvider == \"MICROSOFT.NETWORK\" and Category in (\"ApplicationGatewayFirewallLog\", \"Frontdo
15 suppressionEnabled: false
16 incidentConfiguration:
17   createIncident: true
18   groupingConfiguration:
19     enabled: false
20     reopenClosedIncident: false
21     lookbackDuration: 5h
22     matchingMethod: AllEntities
23     groupByEntities:
24       - Account
25       - IP
26       - Host
27       - URL
28       - FileHash
29     groupByAlertDetails:
30     groupByCustomDetails:
31 eventGroupingSettings:
32   aggregationKind: SingleAlert
33 entityMappings:
34   - entityType: IP
35     fieldMappings:
36       - identifier: Address
37         columnName: IPCustomEntity
38 suppressionDuration: 1h
39
```

```
1 {
2   "$schema": "https://schema.management.azure.com/schemas/2019-04-01/deploymentTemplate.json#",
3   "contentVersion": "1.0.0.0",
4   "parameters": {
5     "workspace": {
6       "type": "String"
7     }
8   },
9   "resources": [
10     {
11       "id": "[concat(resourceId('Microsoft.OperationalInsights/workspaces/providers', parameters('workspace')), 'Microsoft.SecurityInsights')]",
12       "name": "[concat(parameters('workspace'), '/Microsoft.SecurityInsights/6bb8e22c-4a5f-4d27-8a26-b60a7952d5af')]",
13       "type": "Microsoft.OperationalInsights/workspaces/providers/alertRules",
14       "kind": "Scheduled",
15       "apiVersion": "2022-09-01-preview",
16       "properties": {
17         "displayName": "Azure WAF matching for Log4j vuln(CVE-2021-44228)",
18         "description": "This query will alert on a positive pattern match by Azure WAF for CVE-2021-44228 log4j vulnerability exploitation attempt. If possible",
19         "severity": "High",
20         "enabled": true,
21         "query": "AzureDiagnostics\n| where ResourceProvider == \"MICROSOFT.NETWORK\" and Category in (\"ApplicationGatewayFirewallLog\", \"Frontdo
22         "queryFrequency": "PT6H",
23         "queryPeriod": "PT6H",
24         "triggerOperator": "GreaterThan",
25         "triggerThreshold": 0,
26         "suppressionDuration": "PT1H",
27         "suppressionEnabled": false,
28         "startTimeUtc": null,
29         "tactics": [
30           "InitialAccess"
31         ],
32         "techniques": [],
33         "alertRuleTemplateName": "2de8abd6-a613-450e-95ed-08e503369fb3",
34         "incidentConfiguration": {
35           "createIncident": true,
36           "groupingConfiguration": {
37             "enabled": false,
38             "reopenClosedIncident": false,
39             "lookbackDuration": "PT5H",
40             "matchingMethod": "AllEntities",
41             "groupByEntities": [
42               "Account",
43               "IP",
44               "Host",
45               "URL",
46               "FileHash"
47             ],
48             "groupByAlertDetails": null,
49             "groupByCustomDetails": null
50           }
51         },
52         "eventGroupingSettings": {
53           "aggregationKind": "SingleAlert"
54         },
55         "alertDetailsOverride": null,
56         "customDetails": null,
57         "entityMappings": [
58           {
59             "entityType": "IP",
60             "fieldMappings": [
61               {
62                 "identifier": "Address",
63                 "columnName": "IPCustomEntity"
64               }
65             ]
66           }
67         ],
68         "sentinelEntitiesMappings": null,
69         "templateVersion": null
70       }
71     }
72   ]
73 }
```

# Deploy to the customer



# Why GitHub actions

- Single repository for codebase and workflows
- Reusable workflows for all customers
- Central point of update
- Scoping and testing using branches
- Protection through CODEOWNERS and branch policies



# Centralized code

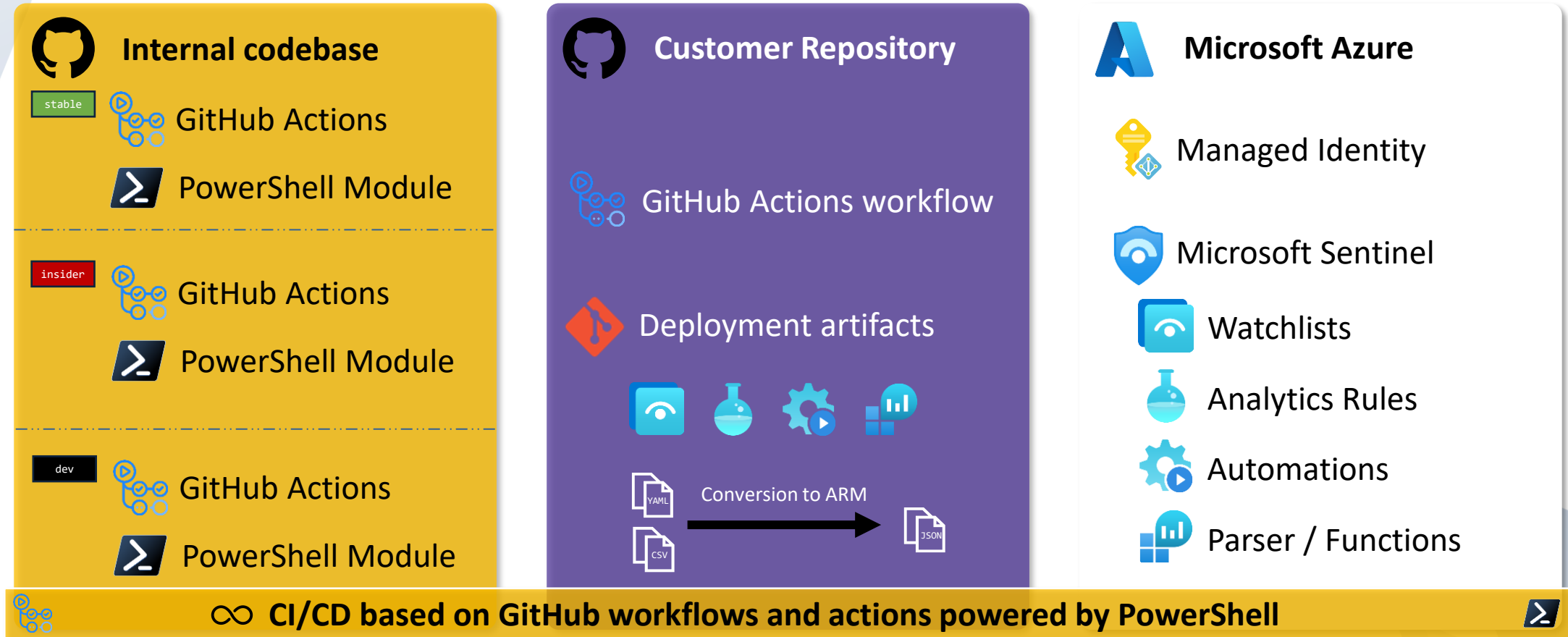
## Internal codebase

```
Code Blame 89 lines (81 loc) · 3.29 KB
1 name: Deploy-GkgabCsocSentinelArtifacts
2 description:
3 inputs:
4   AZURE_CLIENT_ID:
5     description: "Client Id of Azure AD Federated Credential"
6     required: true
7   AZURE_TENANT_ID:
8     description: "Tenant Id of the customers Sentinel environment"
9     required: true
10  AZURE_SUBSCRIPTION_ID:
11    description: "Subscription Id of the customers Sentinel environment"
12    required: true
13  GITHUB_TOKEN:
14    description: "Path to the CSOC Foundation code"
15    required: true
16  GITHUB_APP_ID:
17    description: "App Id for GitHub to access Codebase"
18    required: true
19  GITHUB_PRIVATE_KEY:
20    description: "Private Key for GitHub to access Codebase"
21    required: true
22
23 runs:
24   using: "composite"
25   steps:
26     - name: Generate token
27       id: generate_token
28       uses: azure-resources/github-app-token@v1
29       with:
30         app_id: ${{ inputs.GITHUB_APP_ID }}
31         private_key: ${{ inputs.GITHUB_PRIVATE_KEY }}
32
33     - name: Get foundation code
34       shell: pwsh
35       run: |
36         [REDACTED]
37
38
39     - name: Checkout
40       uses: actions/checkout@v2
41
42     - name: OIDC Login to Azure Public Cloud with AzPowershell (enableAzPSSession true)
43       uses: azure/login@v2
44       with:
45         client-id: ${{ inputs.AZURE_CLIENT_ID }}
46         tenant-id: ${{ inputs.AZURE_TENANT_ID }}
47         subscription-id: ${{ inputs.AZURE_SUBSCRIPTION_ID }}
```

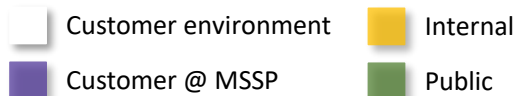
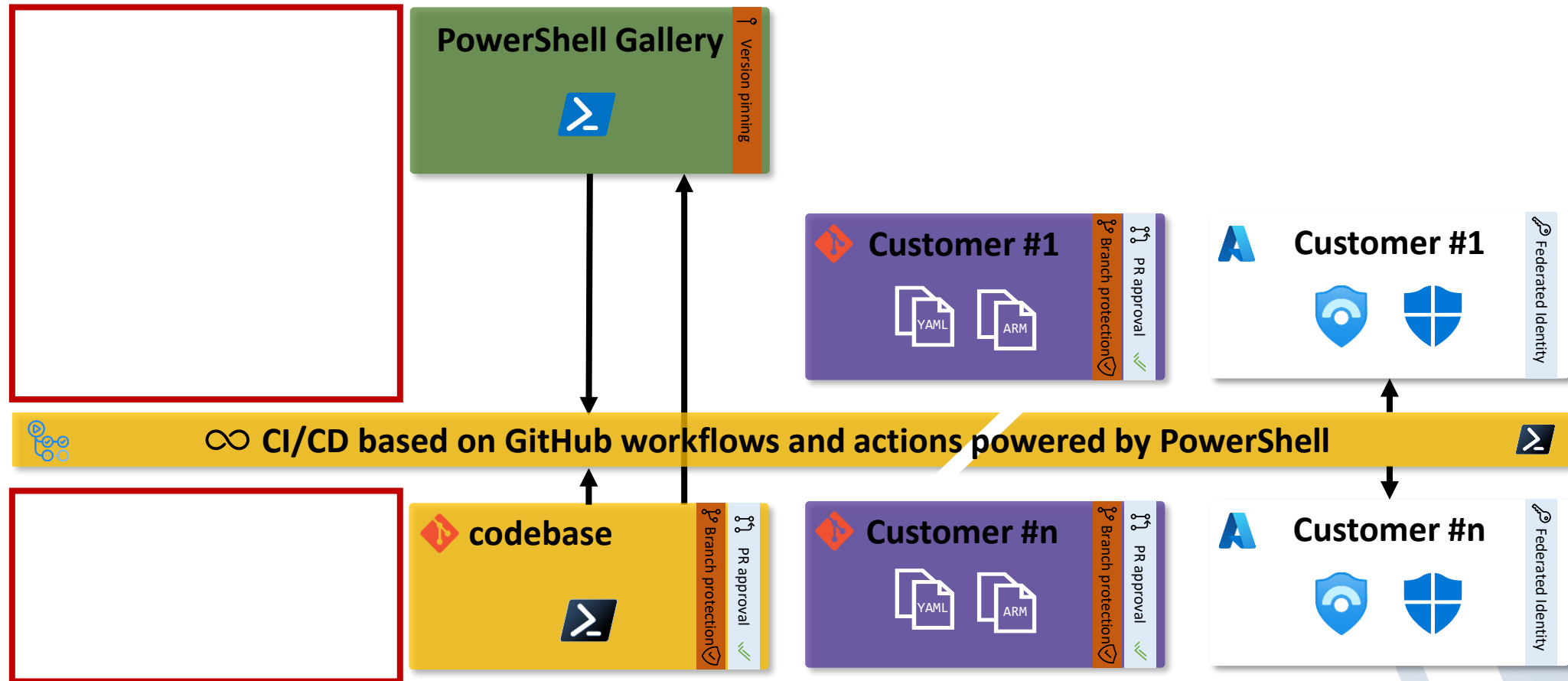
## Customer Repository

```
Code Blame 68 lines (59 loc) · 2.05 KB · 🔒
1 name: Deploy Sentinel artifacts to customer
2
3 env:
4   FOUNDATION_CODE: ${{ vars.FOUNDATION_CODE }}
5   UPDATE_RING: ${{ vars.UPDATE_RING }}
6
7 on:
8   workflow_dispatch:
9
10  schedule:
11    - cron: "0 11 * * *"
12
13  push:
14    branches: [ main ]
15    paths:
16      - "Sentinel/AnalyticsRules/**"
17      - "Sentinel/AutomationRules/**"
18      - "Sentinel/Parsers/**"
19      - "Sentinel/Playbooks/**"
20      - "Sentinel/Workbooks/**"
21
22  permissions:
23    id-token: write
24    contents: write
25    pull-requests: write
26
27  jobs:
28    Deploy-GkgabCsocSentinelArtifacts-insider:
29      if: ${{ vars.UPDATE_RING != 'stable' }}
30      environment: prod
31      runs-on: ubuntu-latest
32      env:
33        directory: '${{ github.workspace }}/Sentinel'
34        branch: 'main'
35        rootDirectory: '${{ github.workspace }}/Sentinel'
36        githubAuthToken: ${{ secrets.GITHUB_TOKEN }}
37        smartDeployment: 'true'
38
39      steps:
40        - uses: csoc-foundation/csoc-foundation-codebase/Deploy-SentinelArtifacts@dev_fabian
41          with:
42            AZURE_CLIENT_ID: ${{ secrets.AZURE_CLIENT_ID }}
43            AZURE_TENANT_ID: ${{ secrets.AZURE_TENANT_ID }}
44            AZURE_SUBSCRIPTION_ID: ${{ secrets.AZURE_SUBSCRIPTION_ID }}
45            GITHUB_TOKEN: ${{ secrets.GITHUB_TOKEN }}
46            GITHUB_APP_ID: ${{ secrets.APP_ID }}
47            GITHUB_PRIVATE_KEY: ${{ secrets.APP_PRIVATE_KEY }}
```

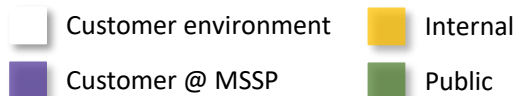
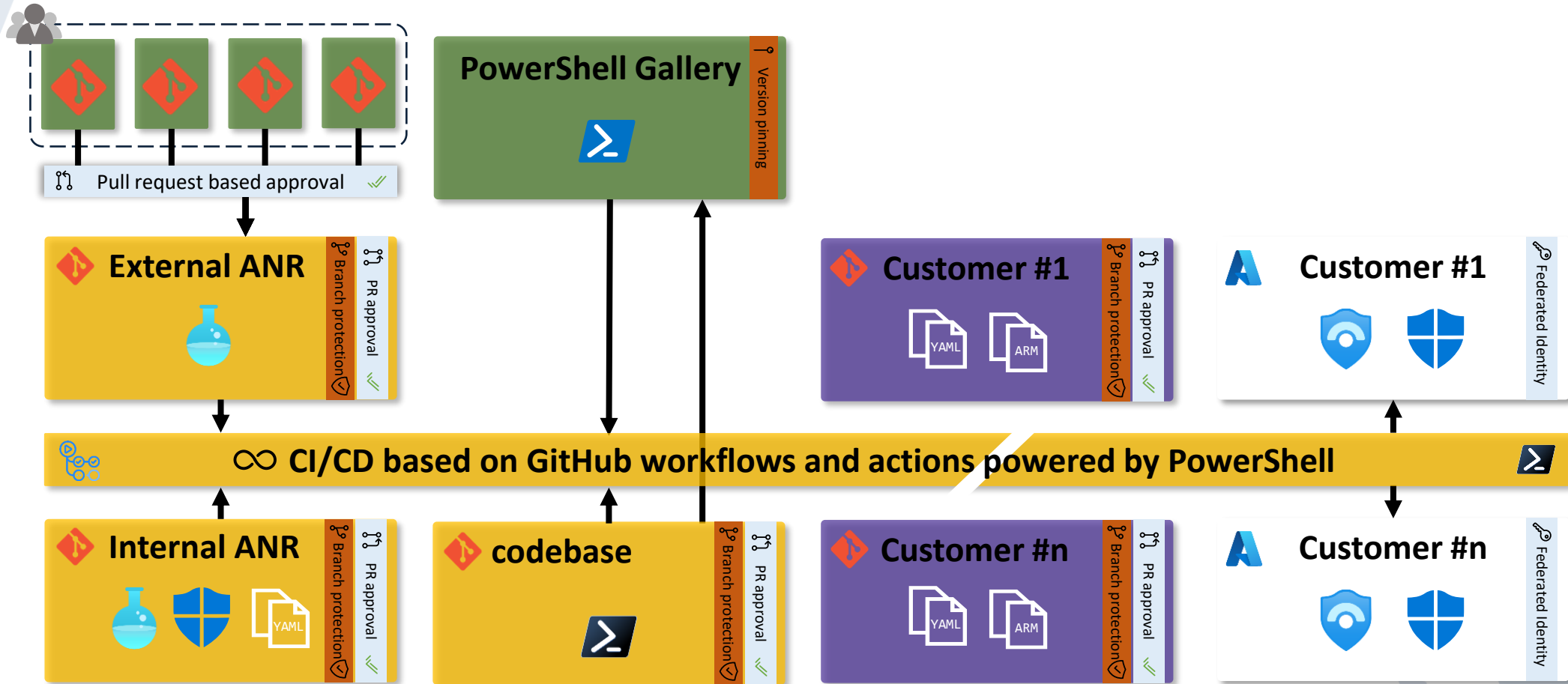
# Centralized code



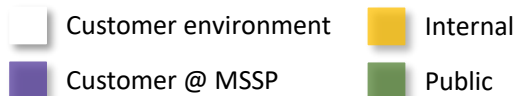
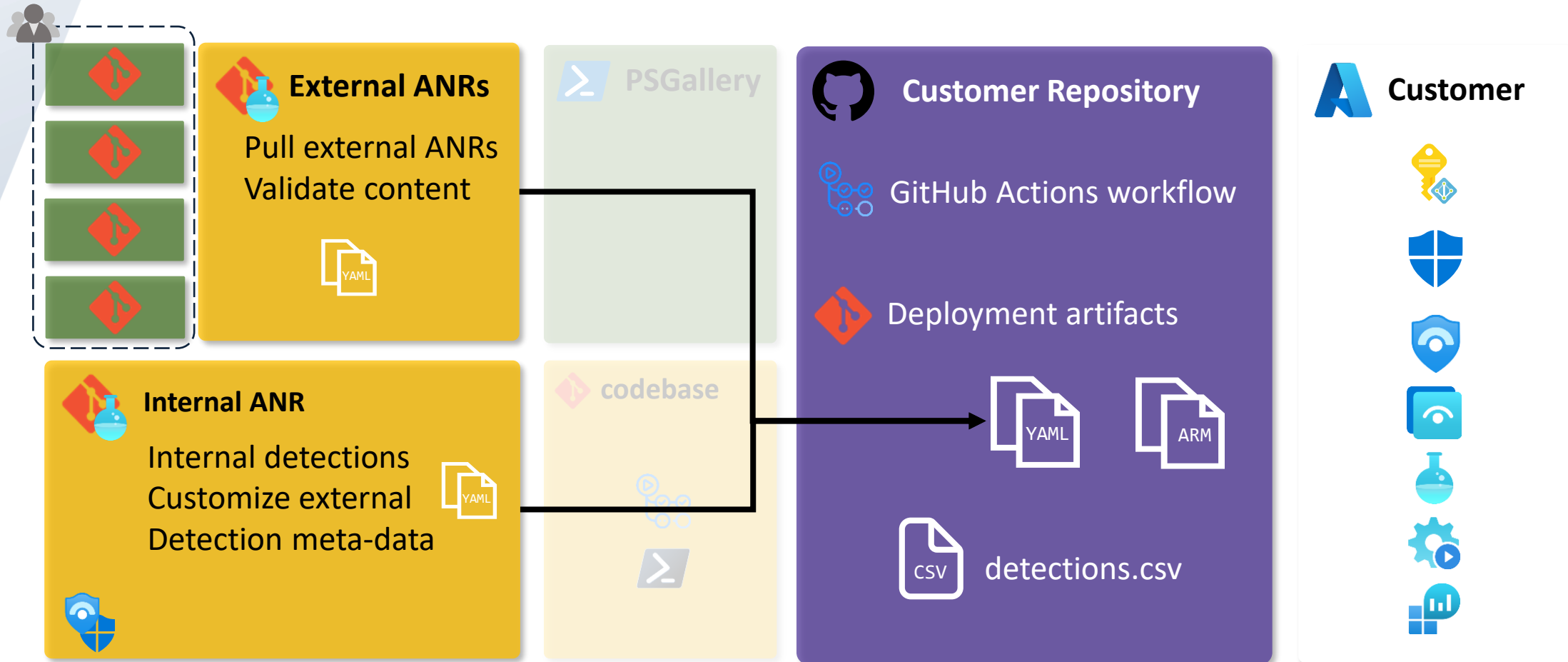
# But what about detections?



# Centralized detection management



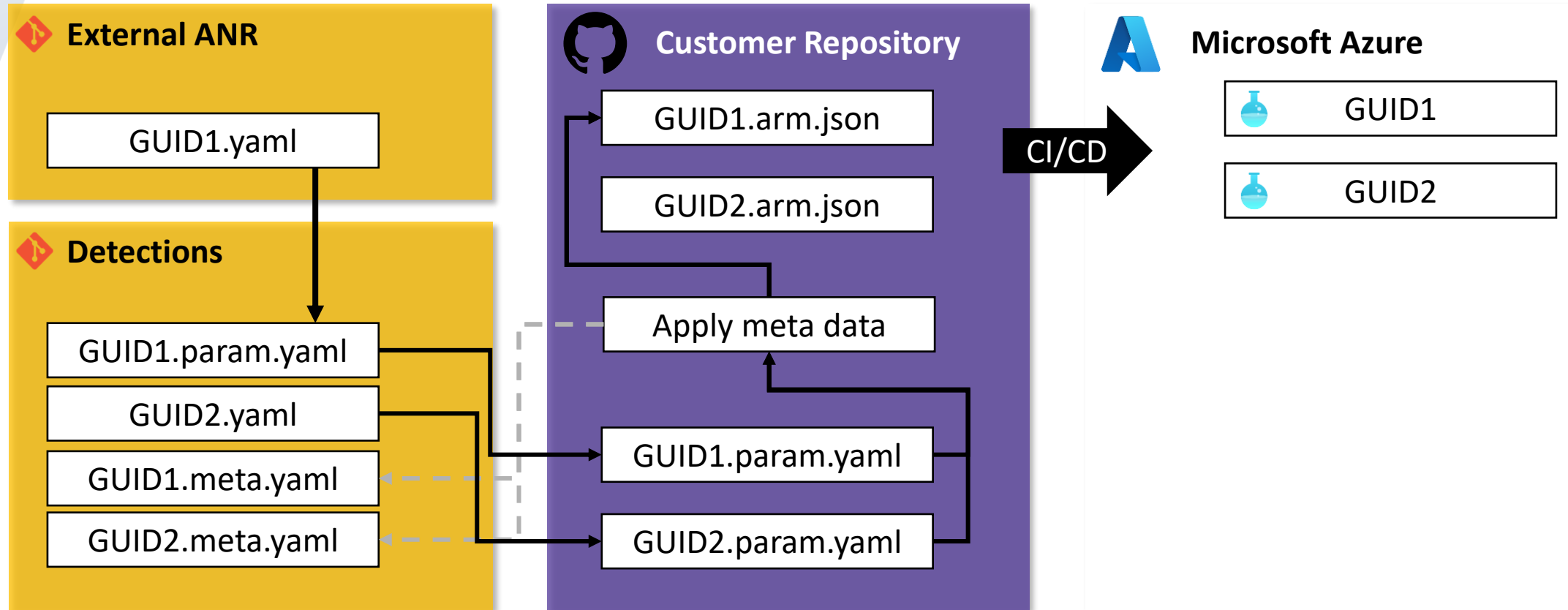
# Centralized detection management



# Why do parametrization?

- External rules globally
  - Change severity
  - Change run interval
  - Append filter ability based on e.g. watchlists
- Internal rules per customer
  - Replace variables in NRT rules (e.g. break glass)
  - Overwrite global settings
  - Minor query changes to accommodate the customer env.

# Parametrization



# Dos and don'ts

- Analytics rules run immediately after deployment
  - Avoid deploying all customers at once
- Analytics rules that run once a day should not run in all environments at once

```
PS C:\> Convert-SentinelARYamlToArm -StartRunningAt
```

- Always sort JSON data before committing



```
PS C:\> Invoke-SortJSONObject
```



# Dos and don'ts

- Establish a meta-data store for all detections
  - Suitable for production
  - Prerequisites
  - Deployment scope
- Use meta-data information in your automation

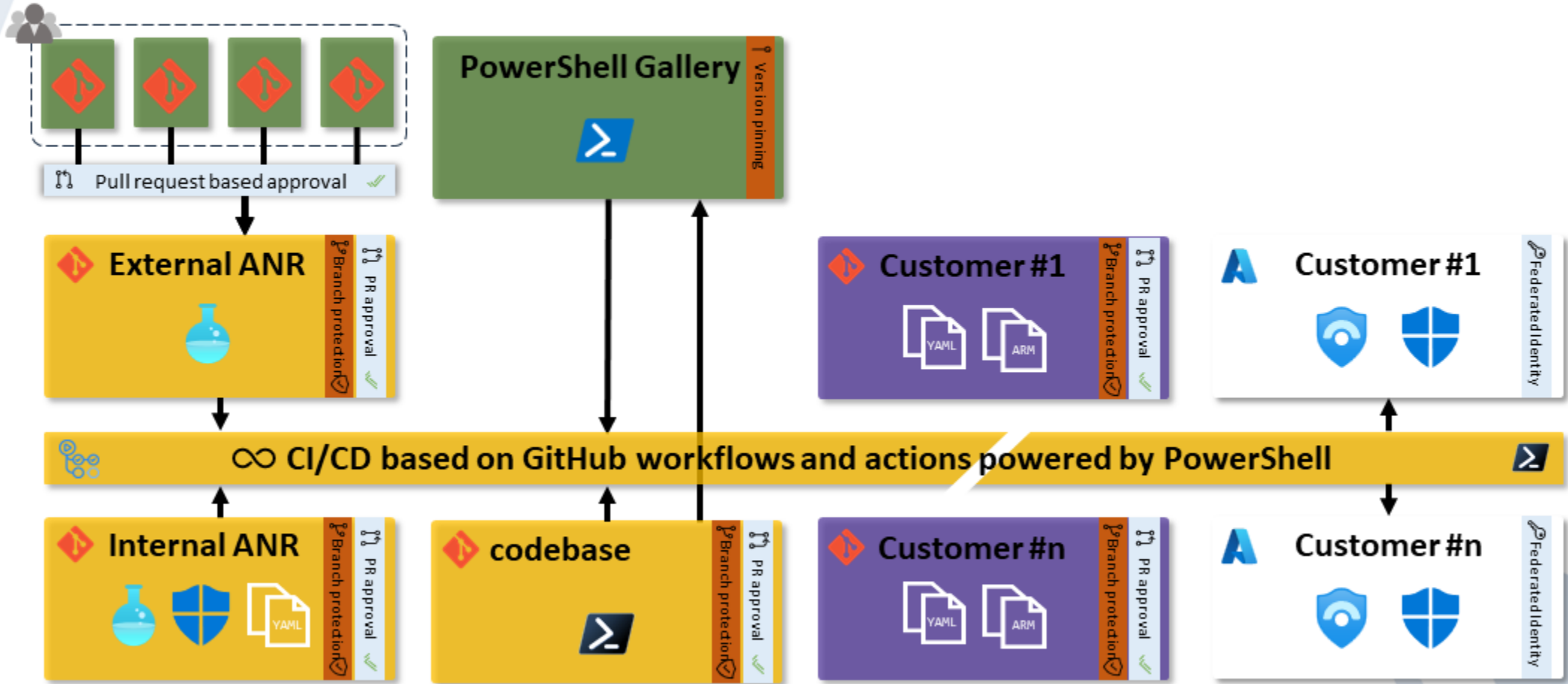
# Dos and don'ts

- Get telemetry
  - Deployment success
  - Alert noise in production
  - Closure codes (FP/TP)
- Get feedback/listen to your analysts!

# Feature Comparison

| Feature                 | CSOC Foundation | Workspace Manager | Native GitHub integration |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| Analytics Rules (ANR)   | ✓               | ✓                 | ✓                         |
| Parser / Functions      | ✓               | ✗                 | ✗                         |
| Watchlists upload       | ✓               | ✗                 | ✗                         |
| Watchlist edit          | ✓               | ✗                 | ✗                         |
| Internal ANR Sources    | ✓               | 🖱️ (manually)     | 🖱️ (manually per repo)    |
| External ANR Sources    | ✓               | 🖱️ (manually)     | 🖱️ (manually per repo)    |
| Parameterization        | ✓               | ✗                 | ⚠️                        |
| Change starttime of ANR | ✓               | 🖱️ (manually)     | 🖱️ (manually)             |
| Meta-data store         | ✓               | ✗                 | ✗                         |
| Backup capability       | ✓               | ✗                 | ✗                         |
| XDR Custom Detections   | ✓               | ✗                 | ✗                         |

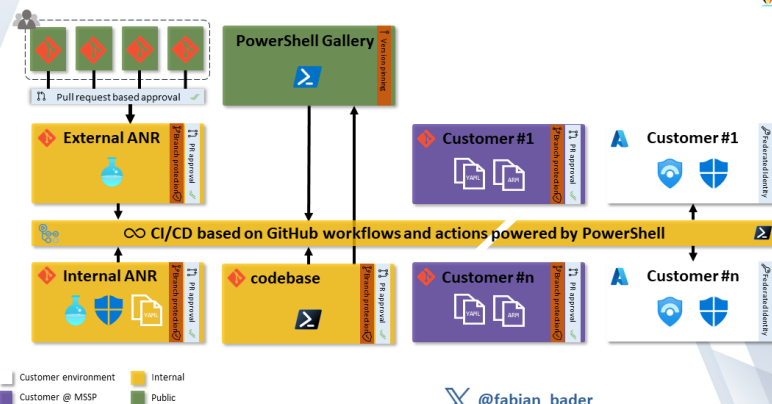
# Am I done now?



Customer environment
  Internal
  Customer @ MSSP
  Public

# Am I done now? No!

## Am I done now?



@fabian\_bader

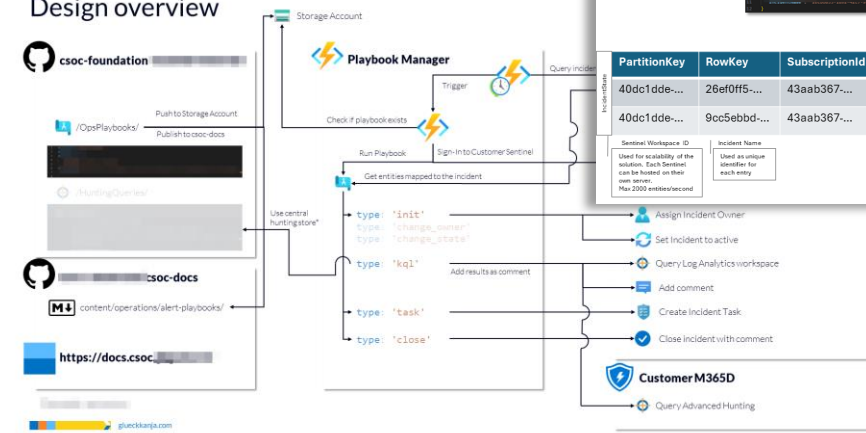
glueck kanja

## Executive Analysis & Reporting

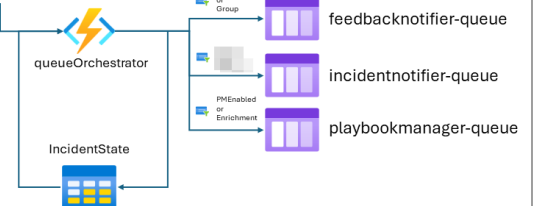


glueck kanja

## Design overview



| PartitionKey | RowKey      | TenantName       | Status                           |
|--------------|-------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| 40dc1dde...  | 28ef0ff5... | c4a8korriban     | Incidents retrieved successfully |
| 40dc1dde...  | 9cc5ebbd... | Invalid Customer | Statuscode 402                   |



| PartitionKey | RowKey      | SubscriptionId | ResourceGroupName | WorkspaceName | WorkspaceId | Severity | Ownerid | Status | Labels | IncidentName |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|----------|---------|--------|--------|--------------|
| 40dc1dde...  | 28ef0ff5... | 43aab367...    | rg-Sentinel       | log-sentinel  | 40dc1dde... | Medium   |         | New    |        | 5e295b5b...  |
| 40dc1dde...  | 9cc5ebbd... | 43aab367...    | rg-Sentinel       |               | 40dc1dde... | High     |         |        |        | 41b3b17f...  |

# Q&A

15 minutes

