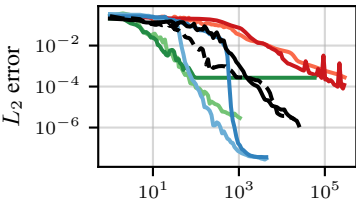
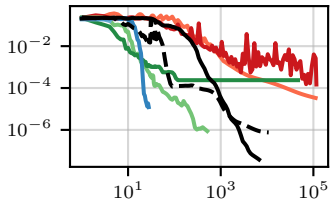
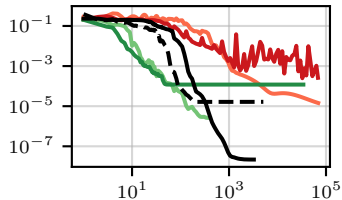
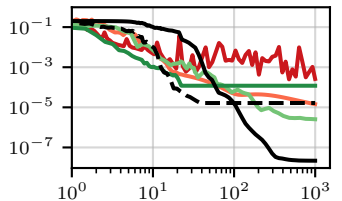
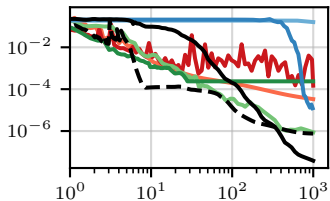
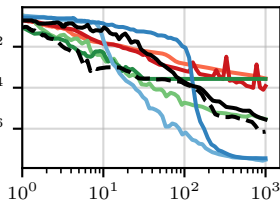


$D = 257$  $D = 9,873$  $D = 116,097$ 

Iteration

 $L_2$  error

Time [s]

Legend: SGD (orange solid line), Adam (red solid line), Hessian-free (green solid line), LBFGS (dark green solid line), ENG D (full) (light blue solid line), ENG D (layer-wise) (dark blue solid line), KFAC (black solid line).