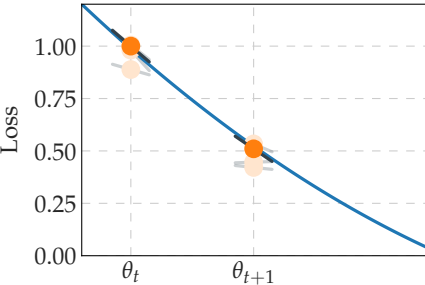
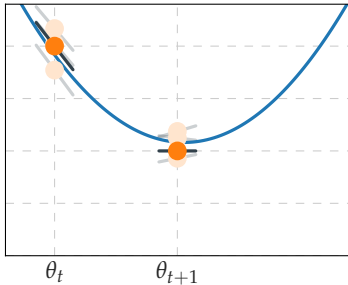


Understepping: $\alpha < 0$ Minimizing: $\alpha \approx 0$ Overshooting: $\alpha > 0$ 