Math camp problem set 1

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Solve all problems by hand, and using R code. Simplify where possible using rules of exponents and logarithms.

```
1. \sum_{k=1}^{4} (k-1)^2
## THIS IS A COMMENT
#### SOLUTION FOR QUESTION 1
### define k
k<-1:4
### sum with the function (k-1)^2
sum((k-1)^2)
## [1] 14
  2. \prod_{i=2}^{10} \frac{i+1}{i}
i<-2:10
prod((i+1)/i)
## [1] 5.5
  3. \log(e^2)
log(exp(2))
## [1] 2
  4. e^4e^{10}
exp(4) * exp(10)
## [1] 1202604
exp(4 + 10)
## [1] 1202604
  5. 10^3 10^{-2}
```

```
10^3 * 10^(-2)
## [1] 10
10^(1)
## [1] 10
10^3 * (1/10^2)
## [1] 10
  6. \ 400^{1/2}
400^(1/2)
## [1] 20
sqrt(400)
## [1] 20
  7. f(x) = 2x^2 + 3x - 7. Solve for x = 12. For x = -2
whateveriwant<-function(x){
  2*x^2 + 3*x -7
whateveriwant(12)
## [1] 317
whateveriwant(-2)
## [1] -5
2*12^2 + 3*12 -7
## [1] 317
2*(-2)^2 + 3*(-2) -7
## [1] -5
  8. Find the slope and y-intercept of the line that passes through (1,7) and (4,2)
x1<-1
x2<-4
y1<-7
y2<-2
m < -(y2-y1)/(x2-x1)
b < -y1-m*x1
```

[1] -1.666667

b

[1] 8.666667