

모든 서브넷의 엔드포인트를, 모든 서브넷에 대해

VPC

default VPC: all subnet has route out to IZ

each EC2 has public IP

logical Datacenter /w Route table, NACL, SecurityGroup

1 subnet = 1 AZ

256-5 = 251개 서브넷 가능

VPC 생성 시 Custom VPC

IT는 공유 리소스

auto assign IP 생성을 Enable하여

EC2의 IP를 할당 (Default table)

Load Balancer

must have 2개 AZ in VPC to have load balancer

- TLS/SSL termination on Load balancer
- HTTPS 이용 / Application LB
- TLS/SSL termination on EC2

클라이언트 요청을 받아서 로드밸런싱을 하고서 EC2로 패스 시키는 역할

HTTPS 이용 / Application LB

TLS/SSL termination on EC2

VPC Flow Logs

Flow logs are stored using CloudWatch Logs

- Flow (VPC) 로그 기록
- DNS (AWS) 트래픽
- Metadata 트래픽
- Windows (Linux) OS의 네트워크
- DHCP request, DHCP
- Received IP

can't tag a flow log

can't change the config

NAT & Bastion

NAT: provides Internet traffic to Private subnets

Bastion: Jump server (SSH/RDP) for administration to securely access to "

NAT vs Instance

Disable src / dst check

Behind security groups

must be in public subnet

must have a route out of private to NAT instance

Private subnets EC2 OS

NAT vs G.W

more secure

ELB, ALB, AWS managed

auto scaling automatically up to 100s

No need to disable src / dst check

Highly redundant

NAT Gateway는 더 안정적이고

no association /w SG

NACL vs SecurityGroup

Default NACL allow all traffic

Custom NACLs default * allow traffic deny

2개 서브넷에 NACL을 할당 (custom default NACL)

1개 AZ에 1개 Subnet : 1 NACL / support allow & deny

stateless (inbound) rules needed

allow ephemeral ports on outbound rules

100 > 2000 port / 2000 (overabundance)

SecurityGroup

Stateful (연속적인 연결)

Automatic apply to outbound rules

only support allow rules

1 layer of defense

VPC Endpoint

AWS의 서비스와 연결하는 서비스 / privately connect from VPC to AWS SVC

Elastic net interface /w private IP address (ElasticNetworkInterface)

gateway you specify as a target for route in a route table. (S3, DynamoDB)

Custom DNS SVR /w VPC

AWS DNS SVR

used one of IP 10.0.0.2

VPC using AWS Amazon DNS Resolver

DNS resolution setting, uncheck it

Disable AWS DNS API

create new DHCP option sets & custom DNS

