## Analyse de l'information, probabilité : DS1

| Nom    |  |
|--------|--|
| Prénom |  |
|        |  |

## Nexercice 1 : Tableau croisé 1 (8 points)

Une mairie prépare une étude sur le nombre de place de stationnement nécessaires dans un quartier périphérique. Le tableau ci-dessous regroupe les données brutes obtenues après des habitants.

| Foyer                                   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| Nombre de personnes majeures ${\cal M}$ | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3  | 4  | 2  |
| Nombre de véhicules $V$                 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2  | 2  | 1  |

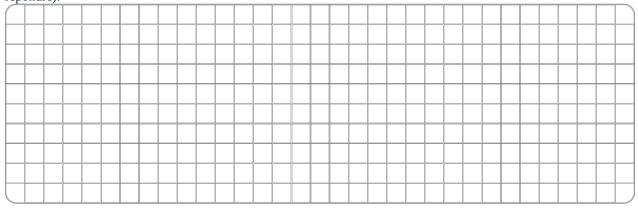
1. Compléter le tableau d'effectifs représentant ces données :

|  |   | ectifo represe |   |   |       |
|--|---|----------------|---|---|-------|
| $\downarrow V \setminus M \rightarrow$ | 1 | 2              | 3 | 4 | total |
| 1                                      |   |                |   |   |       |
| 2                                      |   |                |   |   |       |
| 3                                      |   |                |   |   |       |
| total                                  |   |                |   |   |       |

2. Compléter le tableau des fréquences marginales associées par des pourcentages arrodis à 1% près :

| $\left( \downarrow V \setminus M \rightarrow \right.$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | total |
|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| 1   |   |   |   |   |       |
| 2   |   |   |   |   |       |
| 3   |   |   |   |   |       |
| total   |   |   |   |   |       |

3. Quelle est la proportion de foyers disposant de deux véhicules au maximum ? (Écrire les calculs effectués et répondre).



| 4.        | Par.   | mi l  | es f  | oye   | ers d | l'au  | mo   | ins   | trois | ha   | bita          | nts   | maj        | jeur  | s, q  | uel      | est l | le p | our      | cent | age            | de   | foy  | ers | ayaı | nt a     | u m | oin      | s de          | ux v     | ڎhi            | cule     | es?      |
|-----------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|------|----------|------|----------------|------|------|-----|------|----------|-----|----------|---------------|----------|----------------|----------|----------|
|           | (EC    | rıre  | les   | cal   | culs  | em    | ecti | ies ( | et re | por  | are           | ).    |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               | П        |                |          |          |
|           | _      |       |       |       | -     |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               | $\vdash$ |                |          |          |
|           | _      |       |       | _     |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      | _        |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       | Î     |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          | Î             | П        |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               | $\Box$   | $\vdash$       |          |          |
|           | _      |       |       |       |       |       | -    | _     | -     |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      | _        |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     | _        | -             |          | $\vdash\vdash$ |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
| Exer      | cice   | e 2 : | Év    | olu   | tion  | ı de  | . DO | nul   | atio  | n (f | 6 pa          | int   | s)         |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       | -     |       |       | Po   |       |       |      | $\overline{}$ |       |            |       | sions |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      | 19    | 50    | 201  | .0            | 2050  | ) (þi      | revis | SIOHS | 9        |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
| Popula    | tion   | urb   | aine  | e (en | mil   | liaro | ds)  | 0,    | ,7    | 4,2  | 2             |       | $\epsilon$ | 5,3   |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       | 26    |      | _             |       |            | 20    |       | $\dashv$ |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
| Populat   |        |       |       |       |       |       |      | 2,    |       | 7,6  |               |       |            | ,26   |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
| Ecrire le |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      | rès)           | :    |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
| 1.        | En     | 195   | 0, q  | uel   | le p  | rop   | orti | on d  | le la | poi  | pula          | itioi | n ha       | bita  | it e  | n zo     | one   | urba | aine     | ?    |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           | _      | _     |       | _     | -     |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            | _     | _     |          |       |      | <u> </u> |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     | <u> </u> |               | $\vdash$ | $\vdash$       |          |          |
|           |        | _     |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               | Ш        |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               | П        |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           | _      |       |       | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | -     |      |               |       |            |       |       | -        |       |      | -        |      | Н              | -    |      |     |      | -        |     | -        | -             | $\vdash$ | $\vdash\vdash$ | $\vdash$ |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      | Ш              |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       | Î     |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        | ,     | ,     |       |       |       | 1    | 1     |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      | _        |      |                |      |      | 00  |      |          |     |          | J <sub></sub> |          |                |          |          |
| 2.        | Que    | el es | st le | po    | urce  | nta   | ge c | l'év  | olut  | ion  | de I          | a po  | opu        | latio | on n  | non      | dial  | e pr | evi      | ı en | tre 2          | 2018 | 3 et | 205 | 003  |          | 1   | 1        |               |          | _              |          |          |
|           | $\Box$ |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               | $\vdash$ |                |          |          |
|           | _      | _     |       | _     | -     |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            | _     | _     |          |       |      |          | _    |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      | Щ              |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               | Ш        |                | Ш        | Щ        |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       | L    |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      | L        |      |                | _    |      |     |      | L        |     | L        |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          | $\vdash$ |
|           | _      | _     |       |       | -     |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            | _     | _     |          |       |      | <u> </u> |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     | <u> </u> |               | $\vdash$ | $\vdash$       |          |          |
|           |        | _     |       |       |       |       |      | _     | _     |      |               |       |            | _     |       |          |       |      |          | _    |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          | _             | Ш        | $\square$      |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
| 3         | Lai    | ກດກ   | ulat  | ion   | urb   | ain   | e an | gm    | ente  | ra-t | -ell          | e en  | itre       | 201   | 8 e   | t 20     | 50 d  | lans | ; la     | mêr  | ne r           | )ron | orti | ion | ?    |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
| ٥.        |        | r ob  |       |       | 110   |       | _    | 5.11  |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      | . 10     |      |                | J    | 510  | J.1 |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           | _      |       | -     | _     |       |       | -    | _     | -     |      |               |       |            | _     |       |          | _     |      | _        | -    | $\vdash\vdash$ |      |      | _   |      | _        |     | _        | -             | $\vdash$ | $\vdash$       |          | $\vdash$ |
|           |        |       |       | _     |       |       |      | _     |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      | Ш              |      |      |     |      | <u> </u> |     |          |               |          |                | Ш        |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       | m     |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      | П              |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               | П        |                |          | $\Box$   |
|           | _      |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               | $\vdash$ | $\vdash$       |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      | Щ              |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               | Ш        |                | Ш        |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |
|           | _      |       |       |       |       | -     | -    |       |       |      |               |       |            |       | -     | -        |       |      | $\vdash$ |      | $\vdash$       | -    |      | -   |      | -        |     | $\vdash$ |               | $\vdash$ | $\vdash$       | $\vdash$ |          |
|           |        |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |               |       |            |       |       |          |       |      |          |      |                |      |      |     |      |          |     |          |               |          |                |          |          |

Sexercice 3 : Probabilités : calculer avec les événements (4 points)

Rappel :  $P(a \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$ 

Compléter le tableau suivant, chaque ligne représentant une situation indépendante ; écrire les calculs effectués ci-dessous.

| A   | В   | $\overline{A}$ | $\overline{B}$ | $A\cap B$ | $A \cup B$ |
|-----|-----|----------------|----------------|-----------|------------|
| 0,2 | 0,4 |                |                | 0,1       |            |
| 0,6 |     |                | 0,8            | 0         |            |
|     |     | 0,7            | 0,7            |           | 0,5        |
|     |     |                | 0,85           | 0,1       | 0,4        |

|          |          |          |          | 0,8 | 5 | 0,1 | L | 0 | ,4<br> | <u> </u> |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   |   |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|---|-----|---|---|--------|----------|--|---|---|----------|---|---|--|----------|--------------------|----------|--|---|----------|---|----------------|----------|----------|---|---|
|          |          |          |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   |   |
|          |          | T        |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   | 1 |
|          | +        | -        |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          | Н                  |          |  |   |          |   | $\vdash$       |          |          |   | 1 |
|          | -        | _        |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   | $\square$      |          | _        |   | - |
|          |          |          |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   | Ш              |          |          |   |   |
|          |          |          |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   |   |
|          | İ        | Î        |          | Î   |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          | Î |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   | 1 |
|          |          | $\neg$   |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   | 1 |
|          |          |          |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   | $\vdash$       |          |          |   | 1 |
|          | _        | _        |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   | Ш              |          |          | _ | - |
|          |          | _        |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   | Ш              |          |          |   |   |
|          |          |          |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   |   |
|          |          | $\neg$   |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   |   |
|          | $\neg$   | $\dashv$ | $\neg$   |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   |   |
| $\vdash$ | _        |          |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   | $\vdash$       |          | $\dashv$ | _ | 1 |
| $\vdash$ | +        | $\dashv$ | _        |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          | _ |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   | $\vdash\vdash$ |          |          | _ | - |
|          |          |          |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   |   |
|          |          |          |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   |   |
|          |          |          |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   |   |
|          |          |          |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   | 1 |
|          | $\dashv$ | $\dashv$ | $\dashv$ |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          | Н                  |          |  |   |          |   | $\Box$         |          | $\neg$   |   |   |
|          | -        | -        |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  | _ |          |   | $\vdash$       |          | -        |   | - |
|          |          |          |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   | Ш              |          | _        | _ | - |
|          |          |          |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          | Ш                  |          |  |   |          |   | Ш              |          |          |   |   |
|          |          |          |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   |   |
|          |          |          |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   |   |
|          | T        |          |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   | П              |          |          |   | 1 |
|          | +        | -        |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   | 1 |
| $\vdash$ | $\dashv$ | $\dashv$ |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   | <u> </u> |   |   |  | <u> </u> | <br>$\vdash\vdash$ | $\vdash$ |  |   | <u> </u> |   | $\vdash$       | $\vdash$ | $\dashv$ |   | - |
|          | _        | _        |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   | _ |          |   |   |  |          | Щ                  |          |  |   |          | _ |                |          |          |   | - |
|          |          |          |          |     |   | ,   |   |   |        |          |  | , |   |          |   | , |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   |   |
|          |          |          |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   |   |
|          |          | $\Box$   |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   |   |
| $\vdash$ | $\dashv$ | $\dashv$ |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   | 1 |
| $\vdash$ | -        | -        |          |     |   | ,   |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   | , |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   |   |
| $\vdash$ | _        | _        |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   | Ш              |          |          | _ | - |
|          |          |          |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          | Ш                  |          |  |   |          |   | Ш              |          |          |   |   |
|          |          |          |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   |   |
|          |          |          |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   |   |
|          |          |          |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          | П                  |          |  |   |          |   |                |          | $\neg$   | _ | 1 |
| $\vdash$ | $\dashv$ | $\dashv$ |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          | $\vdash$           |          |  |   |          |   |                | $\vdash$ | $\dashv$ |   | - |
|          | _        | _        | _        |     |   | _   |   |   |        |          |  |   | _ |          |   | _ |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          | _ |                |          | -        |   | - |
|          |          |          |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   |   |
|          |          |          |          |     |   |     |   |   |        |          |  |   |   |          |   |   |  |          |                    |          |  |   |          |   |                |          |          |   |   |



## Exercice 4 : Exploitation d'un tableau croisé (6 points)

Jin, Roger, Jane, Paul et Alexandra mangent au restaurant. Leurs commandes ont été triées dans le tableau suivant :

| ↓ Plat \ composition → | Poulet | Tofu |
|------------------------|--------|------|
| Purée de carottes      | 2      | 1    |
| Gratin de courgettes   | 1      | 1    |

Paul n'aime pas le poulet, Roger n'aime pas les carottes, Jin n'aime ni les carottes ni le poulet.

Donner la composition du plat de chaque ami.

