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# ========== Script for data analysis ============
# Create a reproductible Script that enables the analysis of the AttrakDiff / UEQ
Methodology
# Content:
   1. Reading the Excel/CSV Data
    Treating Excel/CSV Data
    3. Making the Tables and the Graphics
    4. Introduce the results in Rmarkdown table.
# Load the packages ----
library(tidyverse) # Data Science Tools
library(readxl) # Read a Excel File
# Reading the Data ----
## Méthodologie Attrakdiff ----
Attrakdiff <- read_csv("data/Data Experimentaion - Attrakdiff.csv")
## Méthodologie UEQ ----
UEQ <- read_csv("data/Data Experimentaion - UEQ.csv")</pre>
## function `glimpse()`: Fournit un résumé des jeux de données ----
glimpse(Attrakdiff)
glimpse(UEQ)
## function `names() : Savoir les noms de colonnes ----
names(Attrakdiff)
names (UEQ)
## function `View(iris): Affiche les données dans un tableur (attention au V majuscule)
View(Attrakdiff)
View(UEQ)
## function `filter()`: Permet d'extraire des observations selon une condition logique -
Attrakdiff donnes <- filter(Attrakdiff, Experimentation == "Innoflow")
UEQ donnes <- filter(UEQ, Experimentation == "Itonics")</pre>
## function `select()`: Selectionn des colonnes selon leur nom ou leur fonction ----
Attrakdiff donnes <- select(Attrakdiff donnes, Group:Status, QP1:ATT7)
UEQ_donnes <- select(UEQ_donnes, Group:Status, EFF1 : ATT6)</pre>
## function `%>%`: Passe l'objetse trouvant à gauche comme premier argument de la
fonction se trouvant à droite. (Alt + CMD/Ctrl + M) -----
### Version 1 pour Attrakdiff
Attrakdiff donnes <- Attrakdiff %>% filter(Experimentation == "Innoflow")
Attrakdiff_donnes_final <- Attrakdiff_donnes %>% select(Group:Status, QP1:ATT7)
### Version 2 Attrakdiff
Attrakdiff donnes final <-
 Attrakdiff %>%
  filter(Experimentation == "Innoflow") %>%
  select(Group:Status, QP1:ATT7)
### Version UEQ
UEQ donnes final <-
  UEQ %>%
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filter(Experimentation == "Itonics") %>%
  select(Group:Status, EFF1 : ATT6)
# Motivation Principal ----
Attrakdiff_donnes_final %>%
  ggplot() +
  aes(x = Sex, fill = Sex) +
  geom_bar(stat = "count") +
  labs(x = "",
       y = "Quantité de Participants ",
       title = "QUestionnaire Introduction à. la Recherche",
       subtitle = paste("Quantité de Participants:" , Attrakdiff_donnes_final %>%
nrow()),
       caption = paste("Denière mise à jour: ", Sys.time() %>% format( '%d/%m/%Y'))
  ) +
  theme minimal(base size = 12, base family = "Palatino")
ggsave("figures/Participants.jpg", dpi = "print", width=5, height = 5)
# Data Analysis of the Methodologies ----
# Step 1 : Transformer les donnes dans une version longe ----
## function `gather()`: Fusionne des colonnes en lignes.
## AttrakDiff Step 1 ----
Attrakdiff.step.1 <- Attrakdiff_donnes_final %>% gather(QP1:ATT7, key = "Variable",
value = "Value")
## EUQ Step 1 ----
UEQ.step.1 <- UEQ_donnes_final %>% gather(EFF1 : ATT6, key = "Variable", value =
"Value")
# Step 2: Changer l'echelle des réponsesentre le range de (-3, +3) ----
## function `mutate()`: Calcule et ajoute une ou plusieurs nouvelles variables
## function `case when()`: Faire quelque chose en function d'une premise logique.
## AttrakDiff Step 2 ----
## Changing the scale of the answers (Page 16 du PDF)
## See: https://carinelallemand.files.wordpress.com/2015/09/version-franc3a7aise-
attrakdiff lallemand 2015.pdf
Attrakdiff.step.2 <-
  Attrakdiff.step.1 %>%
 mutate(Valeur ajuste =
           case when(
             Value == 7 \sim 3,
             Value == 6 \sim 2,
             Value == 5 \sim 1,
             Value == 4 \sim 0,
             Value == 3 \sim -1,
             Value == 2 \sim -2,
             Value == 1 \sim -3,
             TRUE ~ Value
           )
        )
## UEQ Step 2 ----
UEQ.step.2 <-
  UEQ.step.1 %>%
  mutate(Valeur ajuste=
           case when(
             Value == 7 \sim 3,
```

```
Value == 6 \sim 2,
             Value == 5 ~ 1,
             Value == 4 \sim 0,
             Value == 3 \sim -1,
             Value == 2 \sim -2,
             Value == 1 \sim -3,
             TRUE ~ Value
           )
  )
# Step 3: Inverser certain valeurs en fonction de la Méthodplogie ----
## AttrakDiff Step 3 ----
### Approach 1 : en faisant pour chaque Variable ----
Attrakdiff.step.3 <-
  Attrakdiff.step.2 %>%
  mutate(Valeur_inverse= case_when(
    Variable == "QP1" ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
    Variable == "QP2"
                        ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
    Variable == "QP3"
                        ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
    Variable == "QP5"
                         ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
    Variable == "ATT1" ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
    Variable == "ATT3"
                        ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
    Variable == "ATT5"
                        ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
    Variable == "ATT7"
                        ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
    Variable == "QHS1"
                        ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
    Variable == "QHS3"
                        ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
    Variable == "QHS4"
                        ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
    Variable == "QHS7"
                        ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
    Variable == "QHS1"
                        ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
    Variable == "QHS3"
                        ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
    Variable == "QHS4"
                        ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
    Variable == "QHS7" ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
    Variable == "QHS7" ~ Valeur ajuste*(-1),
    TRUE ~ Valeur ajuste
    )
  )
### Approach 2 : Definir une vecteur avec les colonnesà inverser ----
toInvert <- c("QP1", "QP2", "QP3", "QP5",
              "ATT1", "ATT3", "ATT5", "ATT7", "QHS1", "QHS3", "QHS4", "QHS7",
              "QHI2", "QHI3", "QHI6")
Attrakdiff.step.3 <-
  Attrakdiff.step.2 %>%
  mutate(Valeur inverse =
           case when(
              Variable %in% toInvert ~ Valeur ajuste*(-1),
              TRUE ~ Valeur ajuste
                )
        )
rm(toInvert)
## UEQ Step 3 ----
### Approach 1 : en faisant pour chaque Variable ----
UEQ.step.3 <-
  UEQ.step.2 %>%
  mutate(Valeur inverse= case when(
    Variable == "EFF1" ~ Valeur ajuste*(-1),
    Variable == "EFF4"
                          ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
    Variable == "PERS2"
                         ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
    Variable == "PERS4" ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
    Variable == "DEP3" ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
    Variable == "DEP4" ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
Variable == "STIM1" ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
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Variable == "STIM4" ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
Variable == "NOV1" ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
Variable == "NOV2" ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
Variable == "ATT2" ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
Variable == "ATT5" ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
Variable == "ATT6" ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
      TRUE ~ Valeur_ajuste
   )
   )
### Approach 2 : Definir une vecteur avec les colonnesà inverser ----
toInvert <-
                 -
, "EFF4",
' "DFRS4
   c("EFF1",
      "PERS2", "PERS4", "DEP3", "DEP4",
     "PERS2"
"DEP3", "DEP4 ,
"STIM1", "STIM4",
"NOV1", "NOV2",
      "NOV1", "NOV2", "ATT2", "ATT5", "ATT6")
UEQ.step.3 <-
   UEQ.step.2 %>%
   mutate(
      Valeur_inverse =
         case when(
            Variable %in% toInvert ~ Valeur_ajuste*(-1),
            TRUE ~ Valeur_ajuste
   )
rm(toInvert)
# Step 4: Grouper les dimmensions du Modèle correspondant ----
## AttrakDiff Step 4 ----
Attrakdiff.step.4 <-
   Attrakdiff.step.3 %>%
      mutate(
         Facteurs =
            case when(
               str_detect(Variable, "QP") ~ "Qualité Pragmatique (QP)",
               str_detect(Variable, "QHS") ~ "Qualité Hédonique - Stimulation (QH-S)",
               str_detect(Variable, "QHI") ~ "Qualité Hédonique - Identité (QH-I)",
str_detect(Variable, "ATT") ~ "Attractivité Globale (ATT)",
               TRUE ~ "ATTENTION, Erreur dans la basses de donnes"
         ))
## UEQ Step 4 ----
UEQ.step.4 <-
   UEQ.step.3 %>%
  mutate(
      Facteurs =
         case when(
            str_detect(Variable, "ATT") ~ "Attraction",
            str_detect(Variable, ATT) ~ Attraction,
str_detect(Variable, "PERS") ~ "Compréhensibilité",
str_detect(Variable, "DEP") ~ "Contrôlabilité",
str_detect(Variable, "EFF") ~ "Efficacité",
str_detect(Variable, "NOV") ~ "Originalité",
str_detect(Variable, "STIM") ~ "Stimulation",
            TRUE ~ "ATTENTION, Erreur dans la basses de donnes"
         ))
```

# Step 5: Calculer les valeur moyennes et leur deviation standards ---## function `group\_by()`: Regroupe les observations par rapport à une ou plusieurs
variables

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# More Info: # https://www.r-graph-gallery.com/4-barplot-with-error-bar.html
## AttrakDiff Step 5 ----
Attrakdiff.step.5 <-
  Attrakdiff.step.4 %>%
  group_by(Facteurs) %>%
  summarise(Mean = mean(Valeur_inverse),
            Stand_dev = sd(Valeur_inverse),
            Se = Stand_dev / sqrt(length(Valeur_inverse))
## UEQ Step 5 ----
UEQ.step.5 <-
  UEQ.step.4 %>%
  group by(Facteurs) %>%
  summarise(Mean = mean(Valeur_inverse),
            Stand dev = sd(Valeur inverse),
            Se = Stand dev / sqrt(length(Valeur inverse))
  )
# Global Results ----
Attrakdiff.Results <- list()
UEQ.Results <- list()</pre>
### AttrakDiff Graphique 1 ----
Attrakdiff.Results$Graphique.1 <-
  Attrakdiff.step.5 %>%
  ggplot() +
  aes(x= Facteurs, y = Mean, group = 1) +
  geom point() +
  geom line() +
  #geom bar(stat = "identity") +
  geom errorbar( aes(x=Facteurs, ymin = Mean - Se,
                     ymax = Mean + Se),
                 width=0.1, colour="orange", alpha=0.9, size=0.5) +
  scale x discrete( name = "AttrakDiff Resutls") +
  scale y continuous(limits=c(-3,3)) +
  geom hline(yintercept=0, linetype="dashed", color = "blue") +
  labs(x = "",
       y = "Moyenne",
       title = "AtrackDiff Profile pour les XXX",
       subtitle = paste("Total of answers:" , Attrakdiff donnes final %>% nrow()),
       caption = paste0("Denière mise à jour: ", Sys.time() %>% format( '%d/%m/%Y'))
  theme minimal(base size = 12, base family = "Palatino")
### Saving the global Results
Attrakdiff.Results$Graphique.1
Attrakdiff.Results$Tableau 1 <- Attrakdiff.step.5
# Saving the File
#ggsave("Figures/AttrakDiff-1.jpg", width = 11, height = 5, dpi="print" )
#write csv(Results$Tableau I, "tables/tableu 1.csv")
## Exportez les donnes sous Excel
#library("writexl")
#write xlsx(Results$Tableau I, "tables/tableu 1.xlsx")
### UEQ Graphique 1 ----
UEQ.Results$Graphique.1 <-
  UEQ.step.5 %>%
  ggplot() +
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aes( x=Facteurs, y=Mean) +
  geom_point() +
  geom_bar(stat = "identity") +
  geom_errorbar( aes(x=Facteurs,
                     ymin = Mean - Se,
                     ymax = Mean + Se),
                 width=0.1, colour="orange", alpha=0.9, size=0.5) +
  scale_y = c(-3.3), breaks = c(-3.3)) +
  labs(x = "",
       y = "Level",
       title = "UEQ Profile for XXX",
       subtitle = paste("Quantité de Participants:" , UEQ_donnes_final %>% nrow()),
       caption = paste("Denière mise à jour: ", Sys.time() %>% format( '%d/%m/%Y'))
      ) +
  theme_minimal(base_size = 12, base_family = "Palatino")
# Saving the File
#ggsave("figures/UEQ-1.jpg", width = 10, height = 5, dpi="print" )
# Graphique 2:
## function `left_join()`: Fusionne des tableaux
## AttrakDiff Graphique 2 ----
### Charger les donnes des parametres d'Attrakdiff du Google Docs
Attrakdiff.parameters <- read_csv("data/Data Experimentaion - Parameters
Attrakdiff.csv")
Attrakdiff.parameters <-
  Attrakdiff.parameters %>% arrange(Variable)
Attrakdiff.step.6 <-
  Attrakdiff.step.4 %>% group by(Facteurs, Variable) %>%
  summarise(Mean = mean(Valeur inverse)) %>%
  left join(Attrakdiff.parameters, by="Variable")
# Faire que certain variables deviennent des variables catégoriques.
Attrakdiff.step.7 <-
  Attrakdiff.step.6 %>%
  mutate(
    Variable = factor(Variable),
    Scale = factor(Scale),
    Left = factor(Left),
    Right = factor(Right)
    )
Attrakdiff.Results$Graphique.2 <-
  Attrakdiff.step.7 %>%
   qqplot() +
   aes(x = Variable, y=Mean, group=1) +
   geom_line( color="grey" ) +
   geom point() +
   coord flip() +
   annotate("text", x = 1:28, y = -4, label = Attrakdiff.parameters$Right ) +
   annotate("text", x = 1:28, y = 4, label = Attrakdiff.parameters$Left ) +
   scale y continuous(name="Moyenne", breaks=seq(-3,3,1), limits=c(-5, 5)) +
  theme minimal(base size = 12, base family = "Palatino") +
   annotate("rect", xmin=c(1,8,15,22), xmax=c(7,14,21,28),
            ymin=rep(-3,4), ymax=rep(3, 4),
alpha = .1 , fill = c("blue", "red", "grey", "green")) +
   annotate("text",
                     y = c(2, 2, 2, 2),
                     x = c(4, 11, 19, 26),
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label = c("Attractivité \n globale",
                                "Qualité \n hédonique - identification",
                                "Qualité \n hédonique - stimulation",
                                "Qualité \n pragmatique"),
                      family = "Palatino", fontface = 3, size=3) +
   labs(x = "",
        y = "Level",
        title = "AtrakDiff Profile",
        subtitle = paste("Total of answers:" , Attrakdiff_donnes_final %>% nrow() )
        ) +
   theme(
      legend.position = "right",
      panel.border = element_blank(),
      panel.spacing = unit(0.1, "lines"),
      strip.text.x = element text(size = 18, family = "Palatino")
   )
# Saving the File
#ggsave("figures/AttrakDiff-2.jpg", width = 7, height = 7, dpi="print" )
## UEQ Graphique 2 ----
## Charger les donnes des parametres d'Attrakdiff du Google Docs
UEQ parameters <- read_csv("data/Data Experimentaion - Parameters UEQ.csv")</pre>
UEQ.step.6 <-
  UEQ.step.4 %>%
  group_by( Variable ) %>%
  summarise( Mean = mean(Valeur_inverse)) %>%
  left_join(UEQ_parameters, by="Variable")
# Faire que certain variables deviennent des variables catégoriques.
UEQ.step.7 <-
  UEQ.step.6 %>%
  mutate(
    Variable = factor(Variable),
    Scale = factor(Scale)
  )
UEQ.Results$Graphique.2 <-</pre>
  UEQ.step.7 %>%
  ggplot() +
  aes(x = Variable, y=Mean, group =1) +
  geom line( color="grey" ) +
  geom point() +
  coord flip() +
  annotate("text", x = 1:26, y = -4, label = UEQ.step.7$Left) +
  annotate("text", x = 1:26, y = 4, label = UEQ.step.7$Right) +
  scale y continuous(name="Moyenne", breaks=seq(-3,3,1), limits=c(-5, 5)) +
  annotate("rect", xmin=c(1,7,11,15, 19, 23), xmax=c(6,10,14,18, 22, 26),
           ymin=rep(-3,6), ymax=rep(3,6), alpha = .1, fill = c("blue", "red", "grey", "green", "orange", "yellow")) +
  annotate("text",
            y = c(2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2),
            x = c(4, 8, 12, 16, 20, 23),
            label = c("Attraction",
                       "Contrôlabilité",
                       "Efficacité",
                       "Originalité",
                       "Compréhensibilité",
                       "Stimulation"
                       ),
                     family = "Palatino", fontface = 3, size=3) +
  theme minimal(base size = 12, base family = "Palatino") +
  labs(x = "",
       y = "Level",
       title = "UEQ Profile",
```

```
subtitle = paste("Total of answers:" , UEQ_donnes_final %>% nrow()),
       caption = "Group X") +
  theme(
    legend.position = "right",
    panel.border = element_blank(),
    panel.spacing = unit(0.1, "lines"),
    strip.text.x = element_text(size = 18, family = "Palatino")
# Saving the File
#ggsave("figures/UEQ-2.jpg", width = 8, height = 8, dpi="print" )
# Graphique 3 ----
## Attrakdiff Graphique 3 ----
Attrakdiff.step.8 <-
  Attrakdiff.step.4 %>%
  filter(Facteurs == "Qualité Hédonique - Stimulation (QH-S)"
           Facteurs == "Qualité Hédonique - Identité (QH-I)") %>%
   summarise(QH = mean(Valeur_inverse),
             QH_sd = sd(Valeur_inverse),
             QH_IC_min = t.test(Valeur_inverse)$conf.int[1], # see
https://larmarange.github.io/analyse-R/intervalles-de-confiance.html
             QH_IC_max = t.test(Valeur_inverse)$conf.int[2]
   )
Attrakdiff.step.9 <-
  Attrakdiff.step.4 %>%
   filter(Facteurs == "Qualité Pragmatique (QP)") %>%
   summarise(QP = mean(Valeur_inverse),
             QP_sd = sd(Valeur_inverse),
             QP_IC_min = t.test(Valeur_inverse)$conf.int[1], # see
https://larmarange.github.io/analyse-R/intervalles-de-confiance.html
             QP IC max = t.test(Valeur inverse)$conf.int[2]
   )
Attrakdiff.Table <- tibble(Attrakdiff.step.8, Attrakdiff.step.9)
names(Attrakdiff.Table)
Attrakdiff.Results$Graphique.3 <-
  Attrakdiff.Table %>%
   ggplot() +
   aes(x=QP, y=QH) +
   geom point()+
   ylim(-3,3) + xlim(-3,3) +
   geom hline(yintercept=c(-1,1))+
   geom vline(xintercept=c(-1,1)) +
   annotate("rect",
            xmin = Attrakdiff.Table$QP IC min, xmax = Attrakdiff.Table$QP IC max,
            ymin = Attrakdiff.Table$QH IC min, ymax = Attrakdiff.Table$QH IC max,
            alpha = .5 , fill = c("blue")) +
   annotate("rect", xmin=c(-1), xmax=c(1),
                     ymin=c(-1), ymax=c(1),
                     alpha = .1 , fill = c("#009999")) +
   annotate("text",
            y = c(0.5),
            x = c(0),
            label = c("Neutre"),
            family = "Palatino", fontface = 3, size=4) +
   labs(title = "Global AttrakDiff ",
        #subtitle = paste("Total of answers:" , total),
        x = "Qualité Pragmatique",
        y = "Qualité Hedonique ") +
   theme_minimal(base_size = 10, base_family = "Palatino")
#ggsave("figures/AttrakDiff-3.jpg", width = 5, height = 7, dpi="print" )
rm(Attrakdiff.Table )
```

```
## UEQ Graphique 3 ----
UEQ.step.8 <-
  UEQ.step.4 %>%
  mutate(
     Global_scale =
       case_when(
          str_detect(Facteurs, "Compréhensibilité") ~ "Qualité Pragmatique (QP)", str_detect(Facteurs, "Efficacité") ~ "Qualité Pragmatique (QP)", str_detect(Facteurs, "Contrôlabilité") ~ "Qualité Pragmatique (QP)", str_detect(Facteurs, "Originalité") ~ "Qualité Hédonique", str_detect(Facteurs, "Stimulation") ~ "Qualité Hédonique", str_detect(Facteurs, "Attraction") ~ "Attraction",
          TRUE ~ "ATTENTION"
  )
## Identification des Valeurs pour chaque composant du modèle UEQ
UEQ.step.9 <-
  UEQ.step.8 %>%
  group by(Global scale) %>%
  summarise(Moyenne = mean(Valeur_inverse),
               Std = sd(Valeur_inverse),
               Se = Std / sqrt(length(Valeur_inverse)))
UEQ.Results$Graphique.3 <-</pre>
  UEQ.step.9 %>%
  ggplot() +
  aes(x= Global_scale, y=Moyenne) +
  geom bar(stat = "identity") +
  geom errorbar( aes(x=Global scale,
                           ymin = Moyenne - Se,
                           ymax = Moyenne + Se),
                      width=0.1, colour="orange", alpha=0.9, size=0.5
  ) +
  scale y continuous(limits = c(-3,3), breaks = c(-3:3)) +
  labs(x = "UEQ Results",
         y = "Level",
         title = "UEQ Profile for XXX",
         subtitle = paste("Total of answers:" , UEQ_donnes_final %>% nrow()),
         caption = paste("Denière mise à jour: ", Sys.time() %>% format( '%d/%m/%Y'))
  theme minimal(base size = 12, base family = "Palatino")
# Saving the File
#ggsave("Figures/UEQ-3.jpg", width = 10, height = 5, dpi="print" )
```