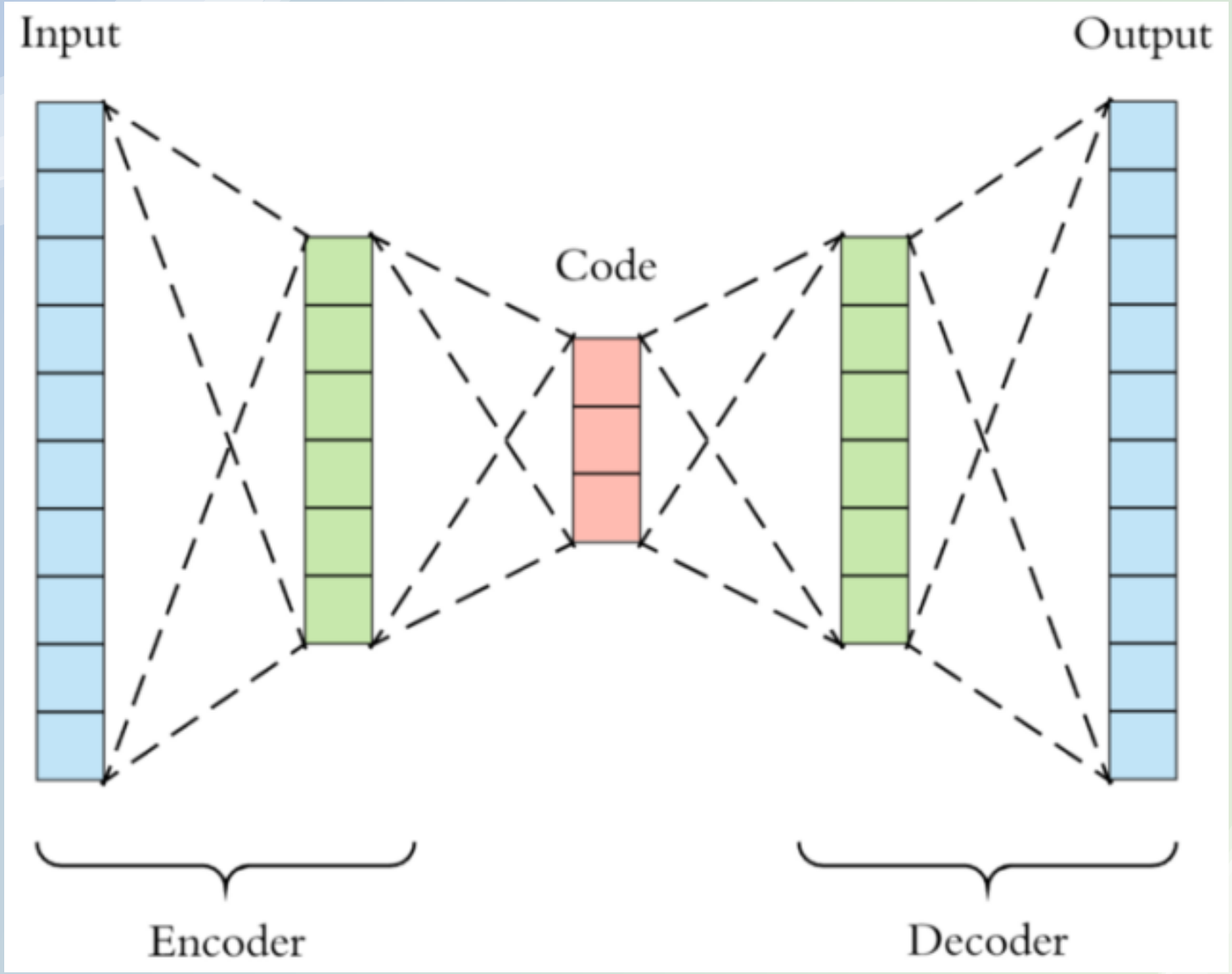
BASE DE DATOS DE VECTORES

- 12/08/2023

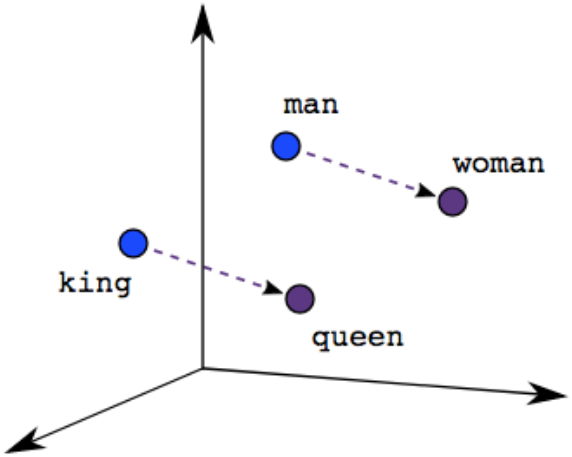
EMBEDDINGS VARIABLES LATENTES

- Un embedding es un espacio de dimensiones relativamente bajas en el que puede traducir vectores de dimensiones altas.
- Los embeddings facilitan el aprendizaje automático en entradas grandes, como vectores dispersos que representan palabras.

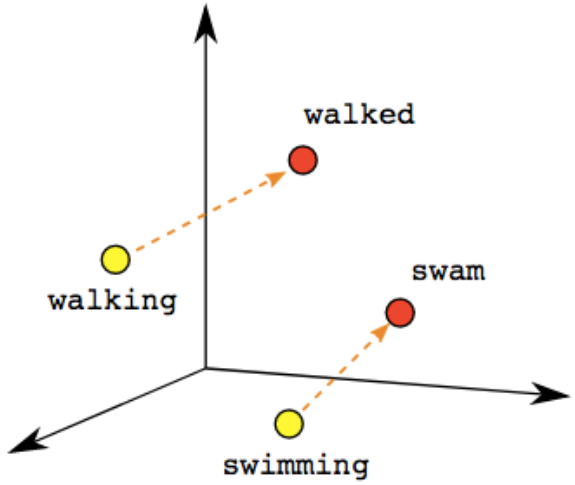
EMBEDDINGS



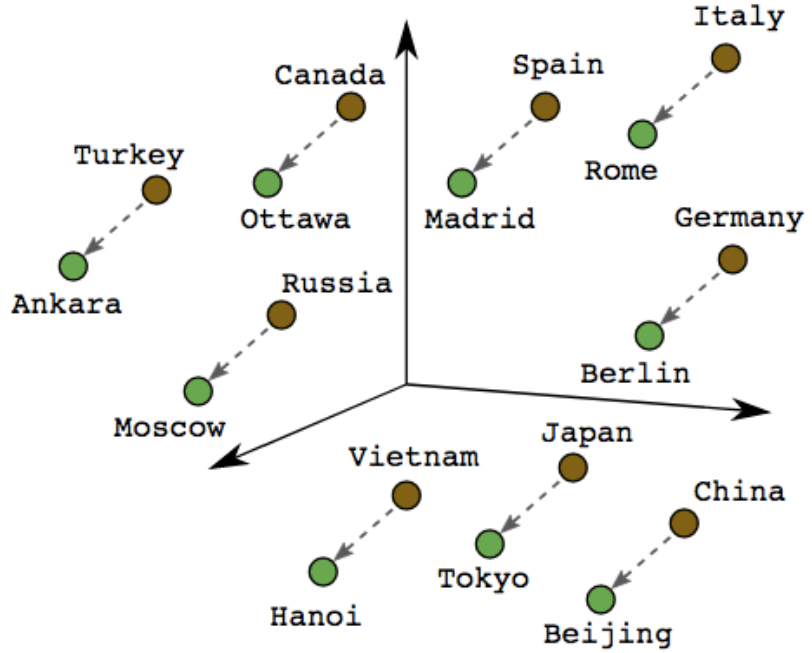
EMBEDDINGS



Male-Female



Verb Tense

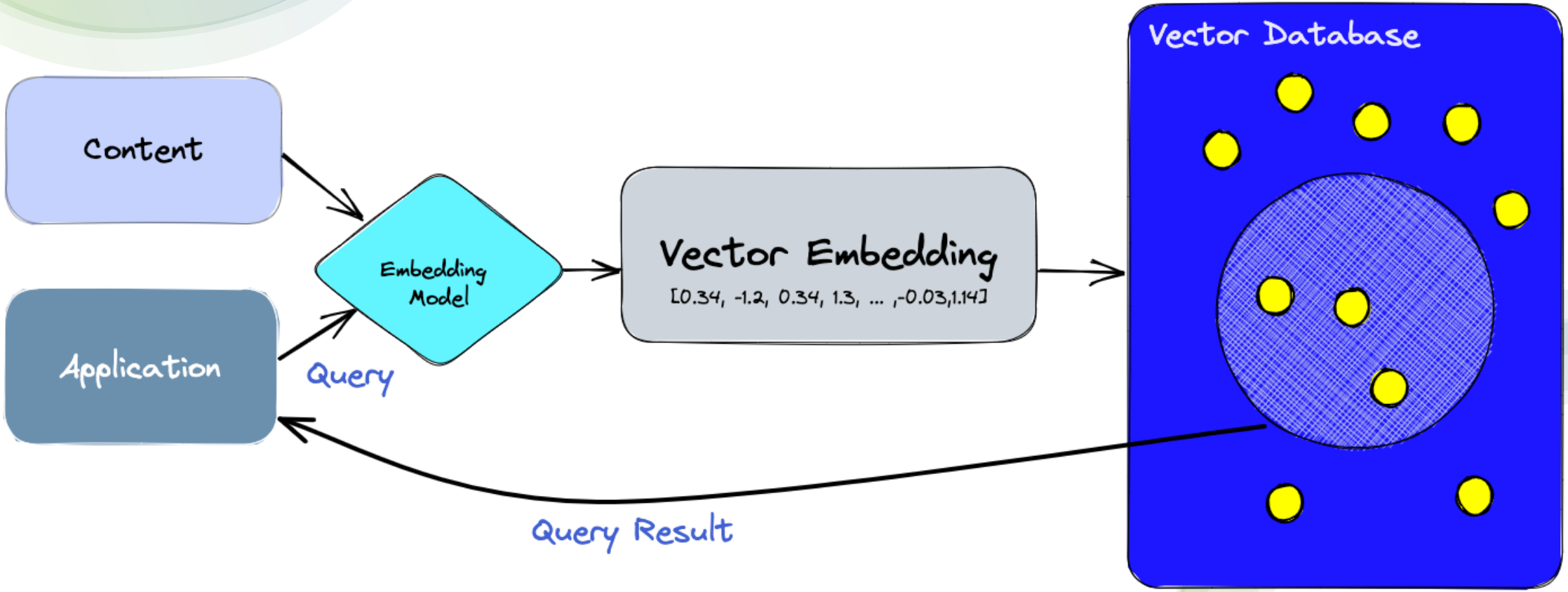


Country-Capital

BASE DE DATOS DE VECTORES

- A vector database is a type of database that stores data as high-dimensional vectors, which are mathematical representations of features or attributes. Each vector has a certain number of dimensions, which can range from tens to thousands, depending on the complexity and granularity of the data.

Workflow


Content
Application
Embedding Model
Query
Vector Embedding
[0.34, -1.2, 0.34, 1.3, ... ,-0.03,1.14]
Vector Database
Query Result

METODOS DE BUSQUEDA

- ESTABLECER METRICAS Y MEDIDAS DE DISTANCIA
- COMO OBTENEMOS LOS VECTORES MÁS “PARECIDOS”

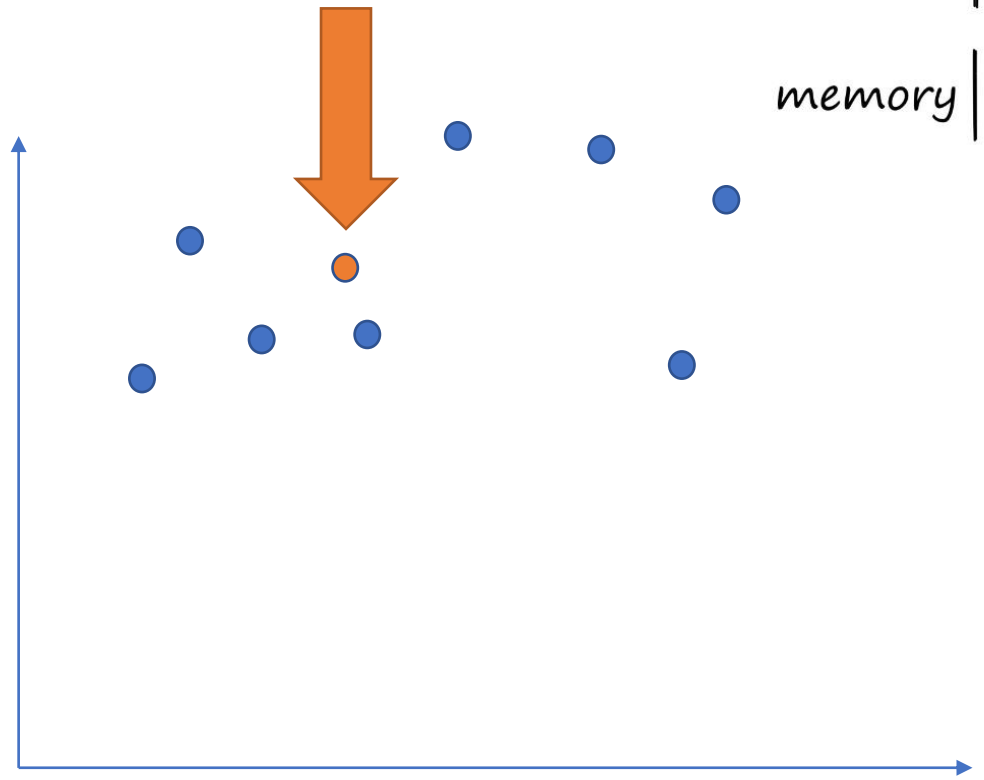
MÉTRICAS DE BUSQUEDA

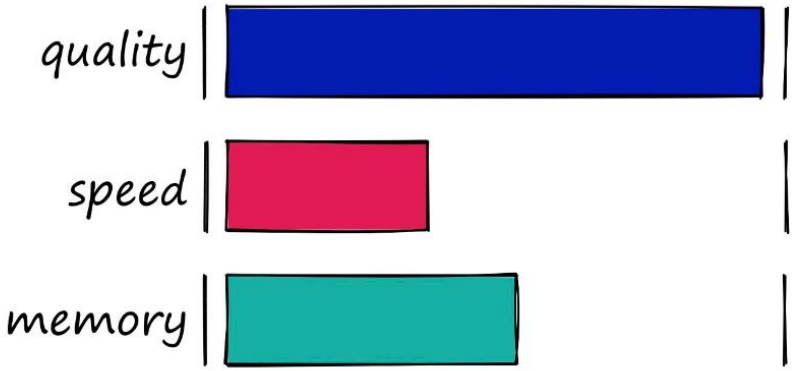
- Euclideana (**L2**)
- Producto Interno (**IP**)
- Similaridad por coseno (**normalize_L2**)

METODOS DE BUSQUEDA

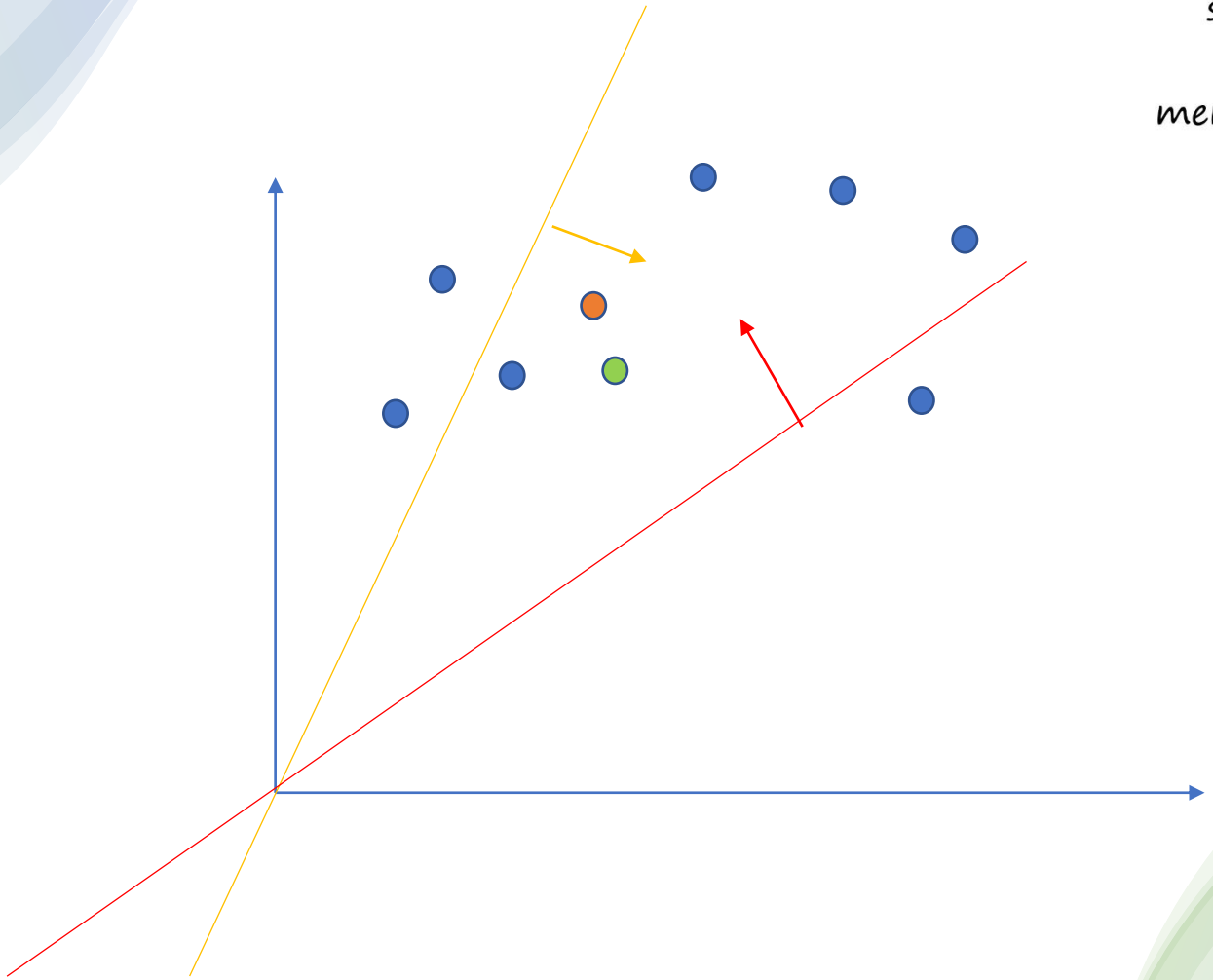
- kNN (**FLAT)**
- **L**ocal **S**ensitivity **H**ashing (**LSH**)
- **H**ierarchical **N**avigable **S**mall **W**orld (**HNSW**)
- **P**roduct **Q**uantization (**PQ**)
- **I**nverted **F**ile **I**ndex (**IVF**)

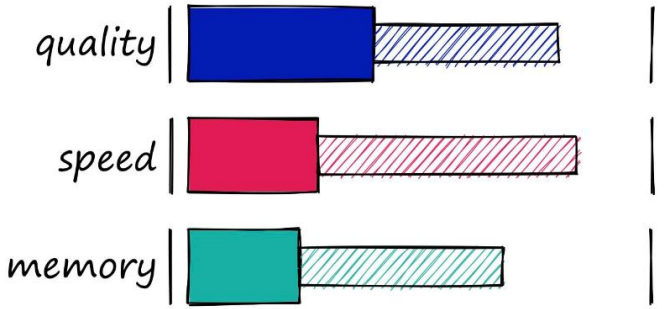
KNN



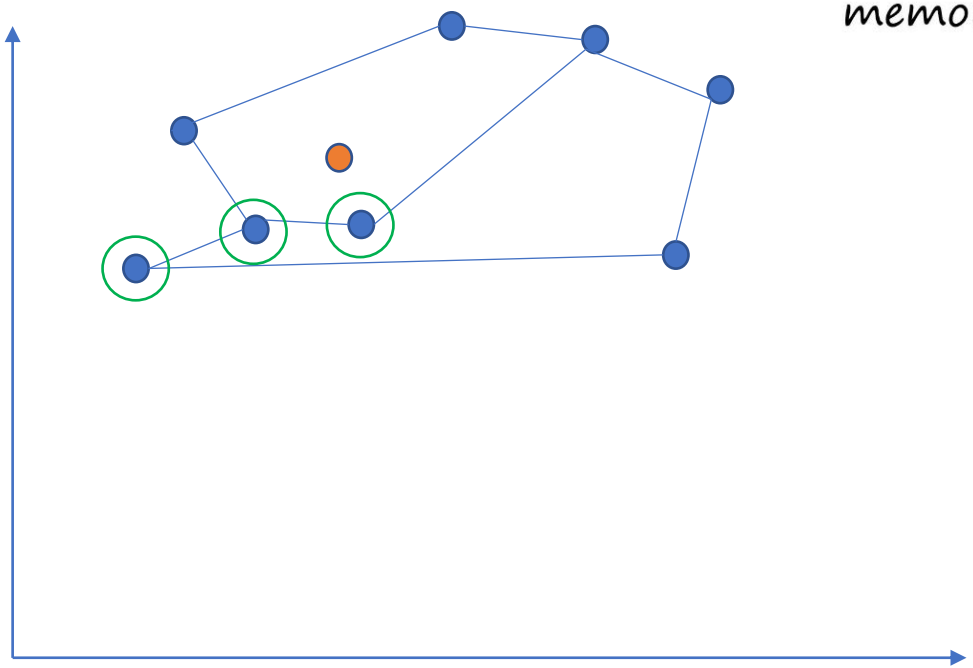


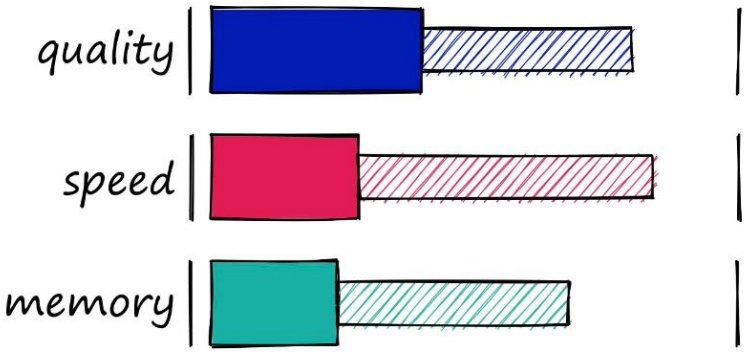
LSH



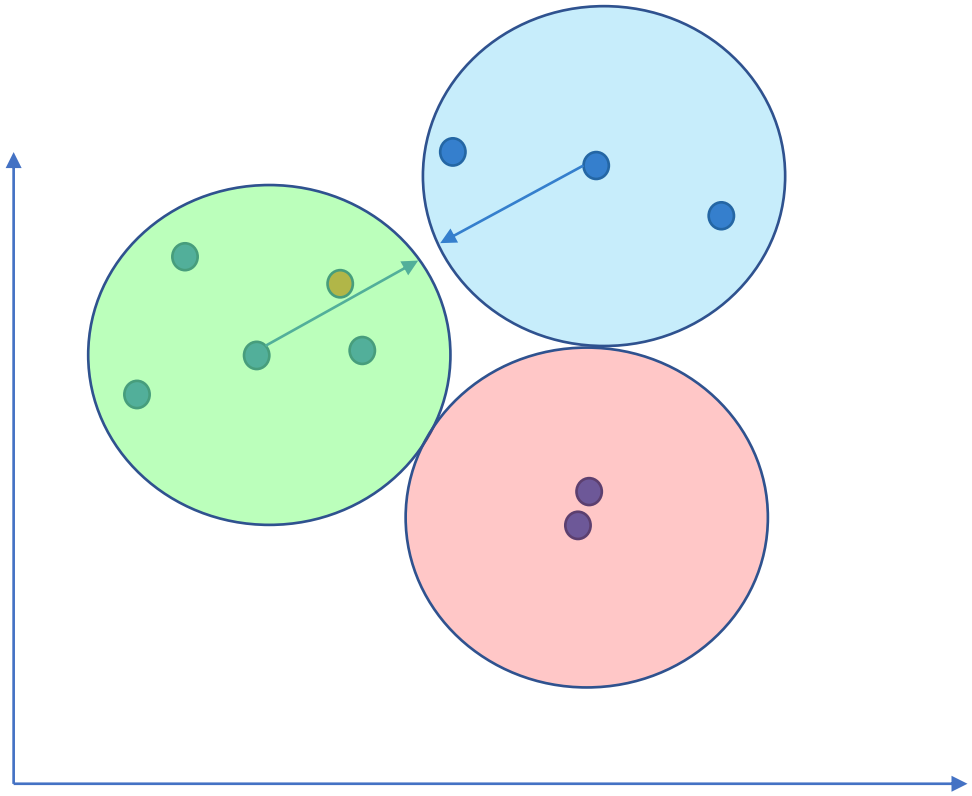


HNSW

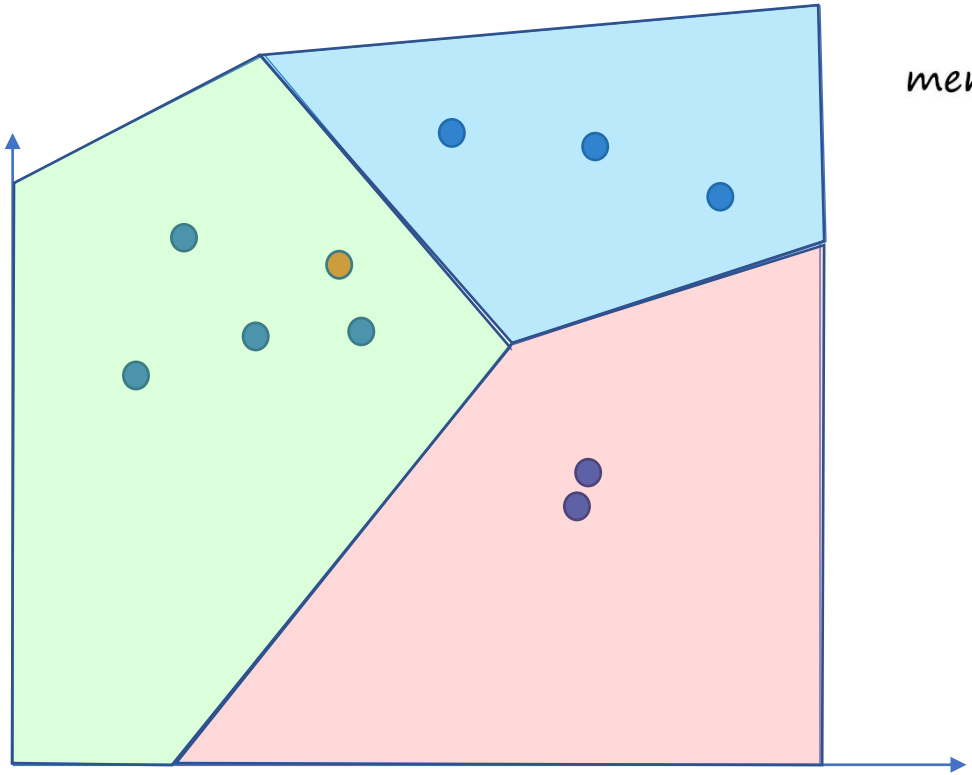


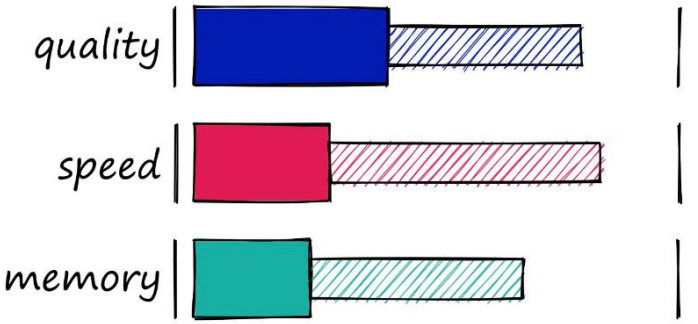


IVF

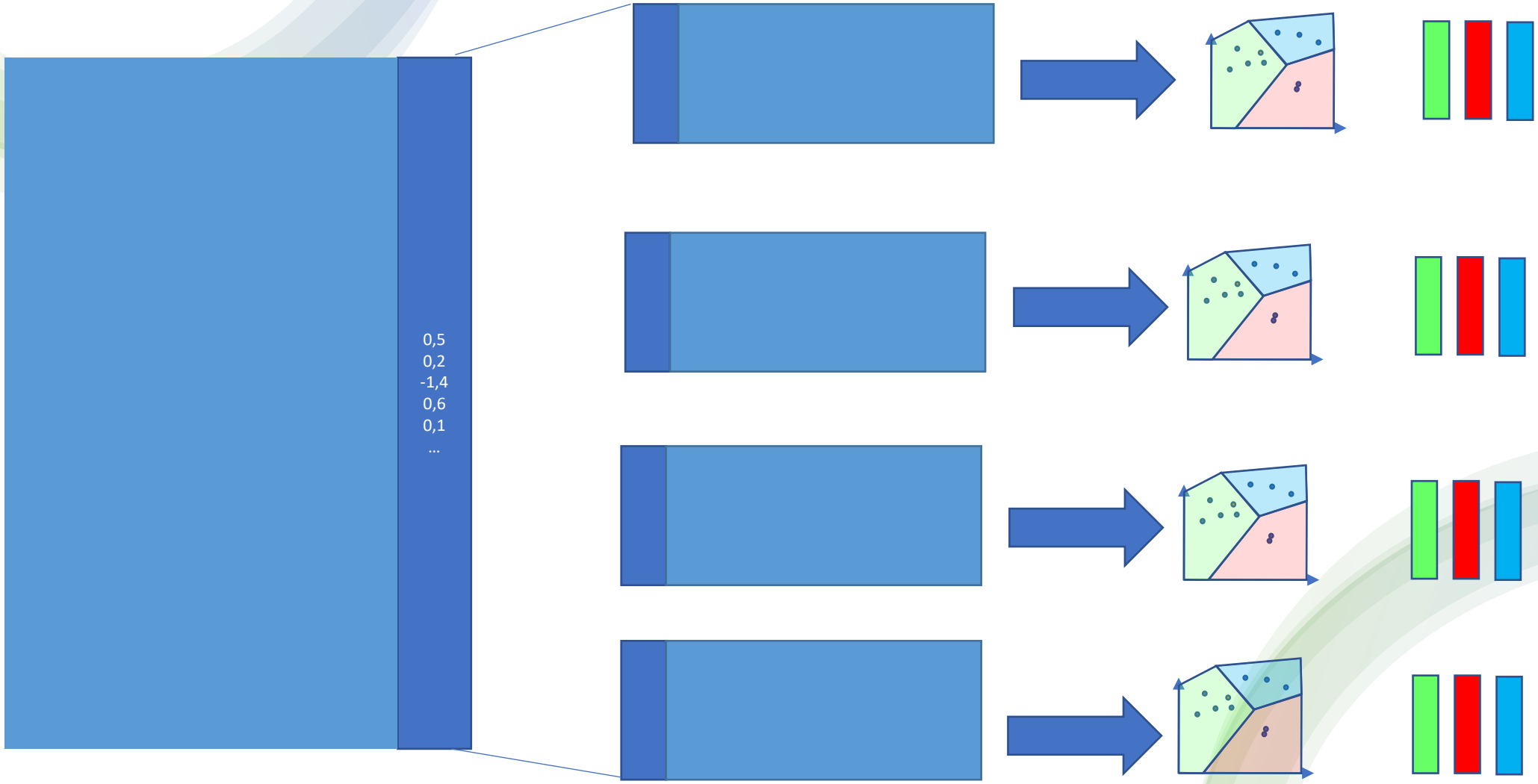


IVF

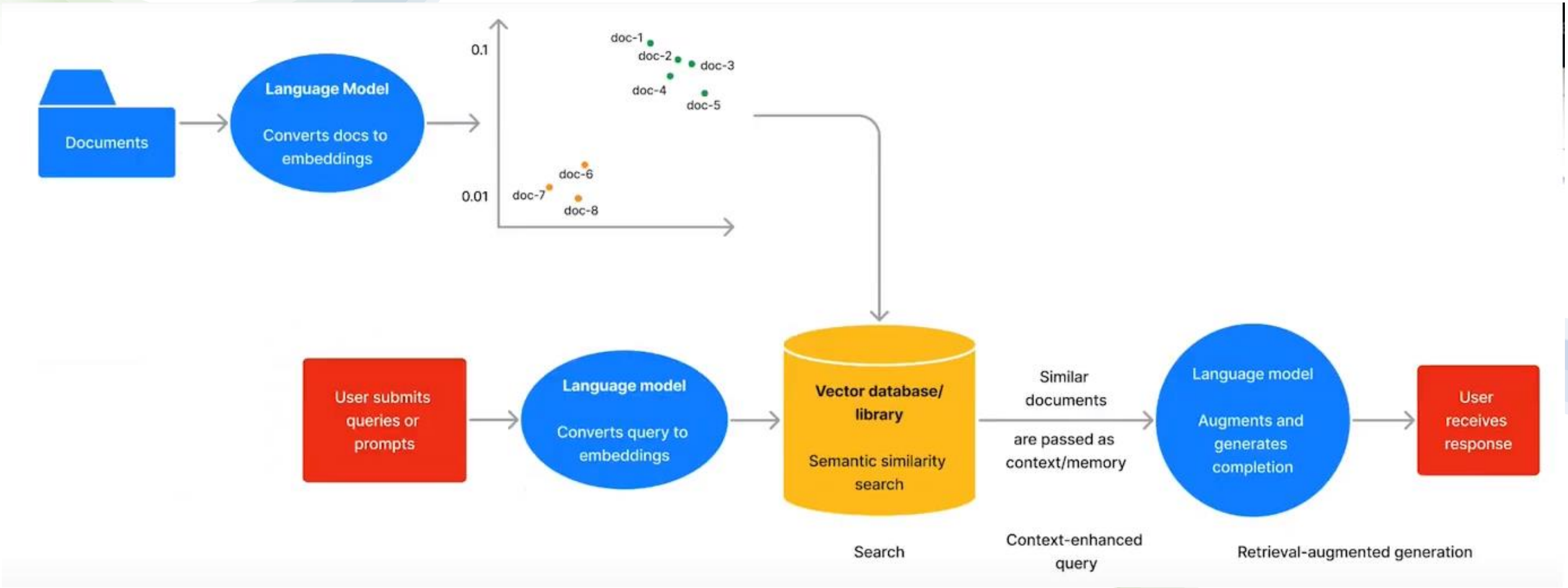




PQ Product Quantization



Workflow


Documents
Language Model
Converts docs to embeddings
0.1
0.01
doc-1
doc-2
doc-3
doc-4
doc-5
doc-6
doc-7
doc-8
User submits queries or prompts
Language model
Converts query to embeddings
Vector database/ library
Semantic similarity search
Similar documents
are passed as context/memory
Language model
Augments and generates completion
User receives response
Search
Context-enhanced query
Retrieval-augmented generation

Ranking

☐ include secondary database models

10 systems in ranking, July 2023

Rank			DBMS	Database Model	Score		
Jul 2023	Jun 2023	Jul 2022			Jul 2023	Jun 2023	Jul 2022
1.	1.	1.	Kdb	Multi-model	8.22	+0.22	-0.95
2.	2.		Chroma	Vector DBMS	2.41	+0.02	
3.	3.		Pinecone	Vector DBMS	2.27	+0.14	
4.	4.	↓ 2.	Milvus	Vector DBMS	1.36	+0.05	+0.99
5.	5.	↓ 3.	Weaviate	Vector DBMS	1.27	+0.19	+1.15
6.	6.		Vald	Vector DBMS	0.86	-0.04	
7.	↑ 8.	↓ 4.	Qdrant	Vector DBMS	0.61	+0.03	+0.54
8.	↑ 9.		Deep Lake	Vector DBMS	0.55	+0.05	
9.	↓ 7.		Vespa	Multi-model	0.55	-0.04	
10.	10.		MyScale	Multi-model	0.19	-0.07	

PRACTICA