zero duplication:

If no duplication reusable components that
don't have to be rewritten similar.

Metric: code duplication

Encapsulation

Hide internal state with methods that
are operations to execute („commands")

[wiki: encapsulation]

„restrict component's   „bundle   of methods
access"   that implements operations
                               on data"
                            → data is <u>hidden</u>
                               behind specified
                               methods

Testability

Is the code / class / module / method
testable ?

Metric: code coverage.
          ↳ Amount of code that is tested

function cov.   statement cov.   branch cov.

                                        condition cov.

Qualities