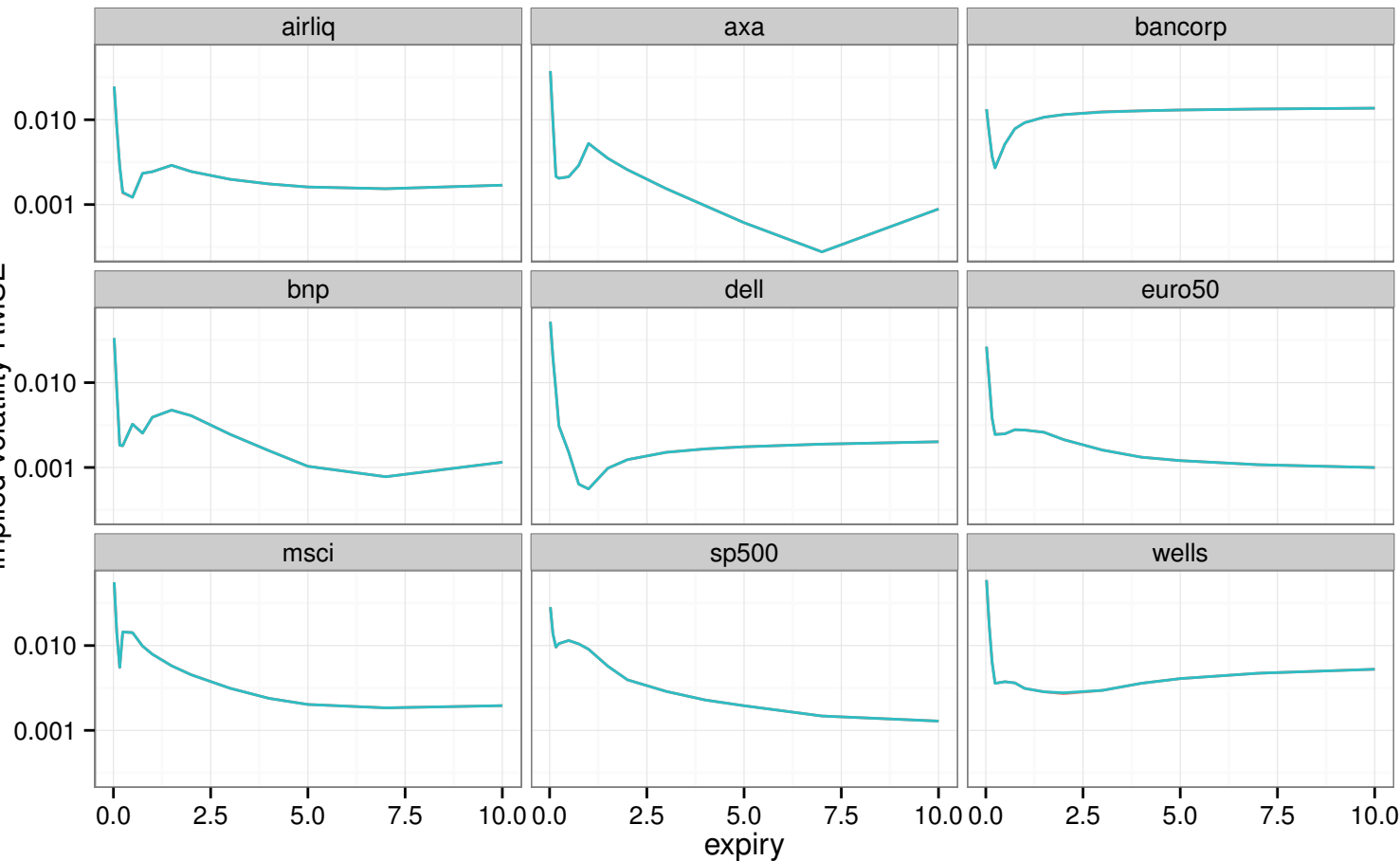


implied volatility RMSE



guess

DifferentialEvolution

Explicit