

# Wrist Design for a Modular Transradial Bypass Socket for Prosthetic Control in Non-Amputees

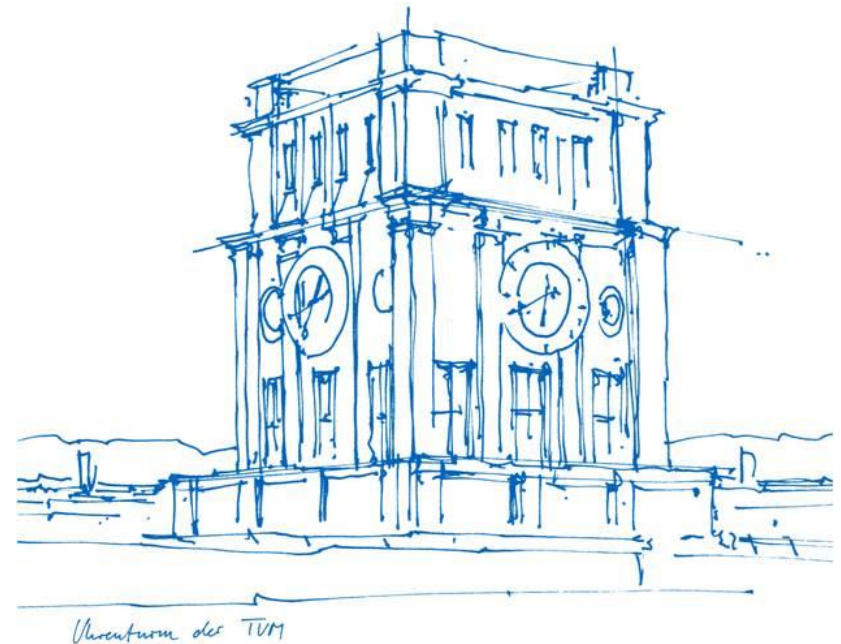
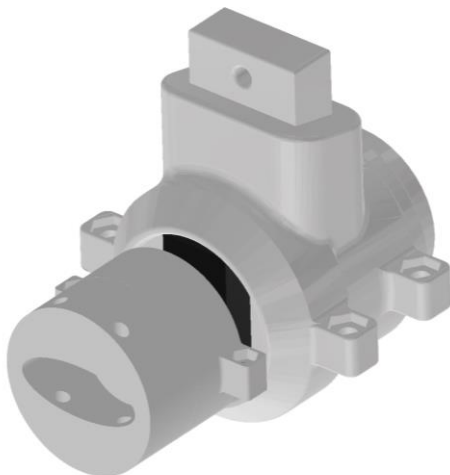
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# Agenda

## Final Design



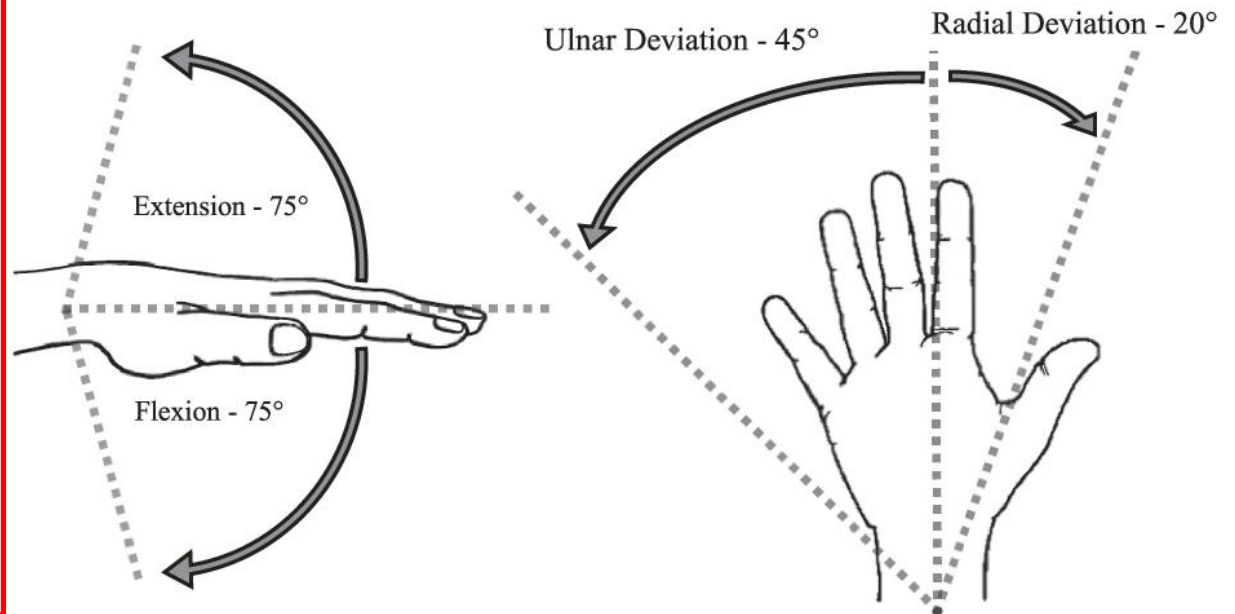
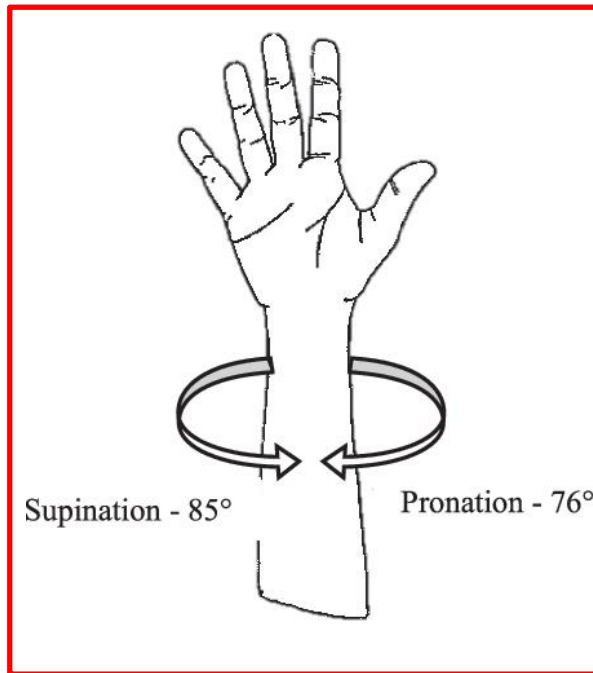
## Inspiration: University of Utah's bypass socket



**Source:** Paskett, Michael D. et al.: A Modular Transradial Bypass Socket for Surface Myoelectric Prosthetic Control in Non-Amputees.

# Human Wrist Motion Capability

Degrees of freedom (DOFs) of the human wrist and their ranges



**Source:** Bajaj, N. M. et al.: State of the Art in Artificial Wrists: A Review of Prosthetic and Robotic Wrist Design.

# Types of Prosthetic Wrists

3 categories for upper limb prosthetic systems

1. Passive systems
2. Body-powered systems
3. Active systems /externally powered systems

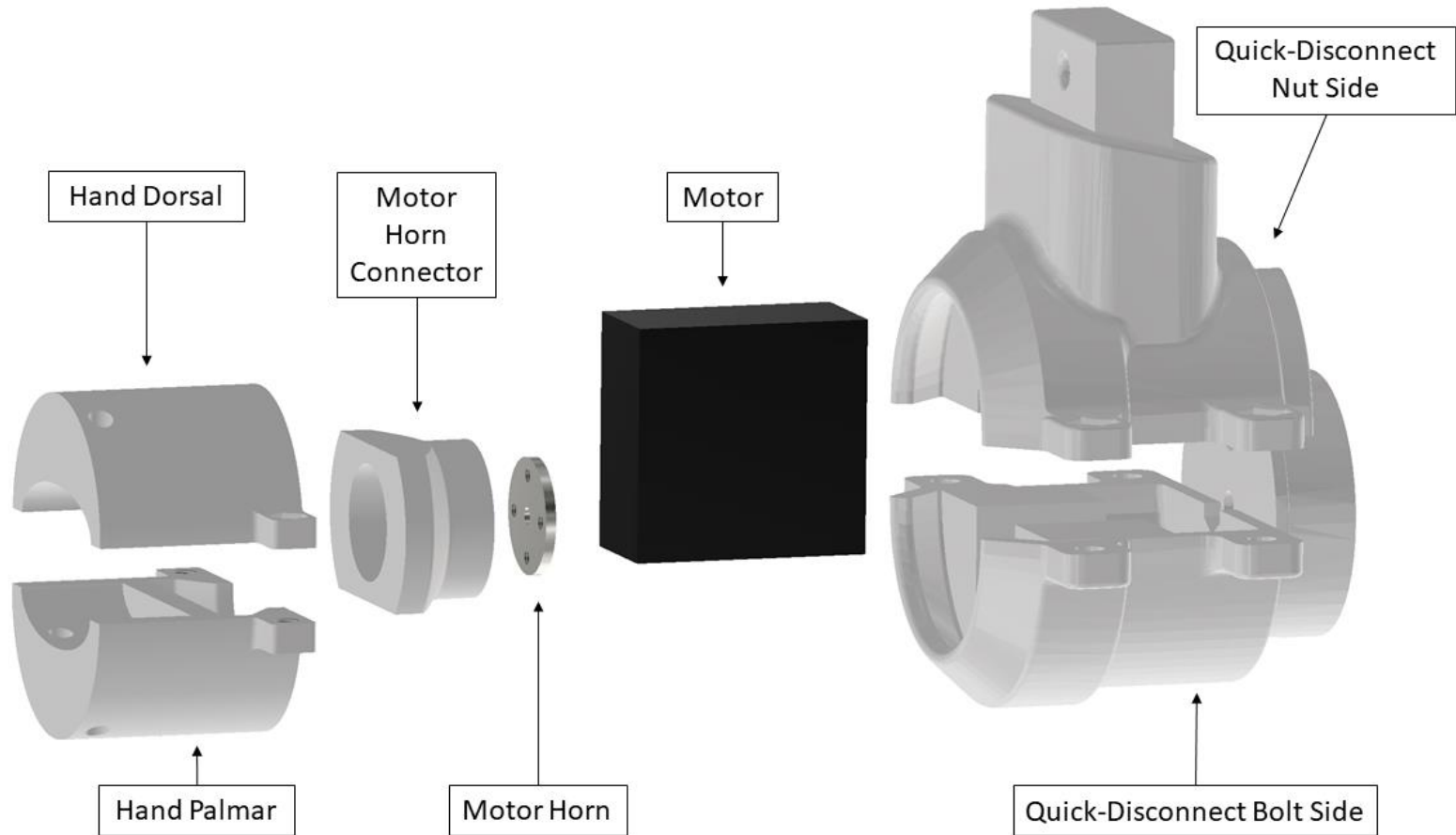
# Torque Analysis

Wrist torque analysis of three different types of handle

	Pronation Torque [kg-cm]	Supination Torque [kg-cm]
Cylinder	$60 \pm 24$	$67 \pm 23$
Screwdriver	$58 \pm 23$	$74 \pm 25$
Doorknob	$79 \pm 25$	$101 \pm 32$

Minimum sufficient wrist torque: 20 kg-cm for pronation and supination

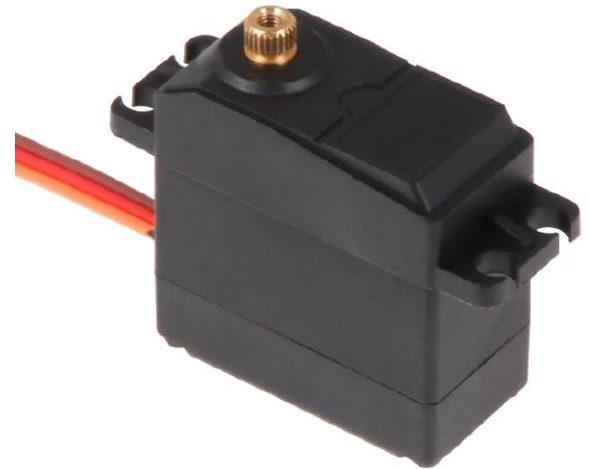
# The Design of the Pro/Supination Mechanism



# Motor Choice and Control

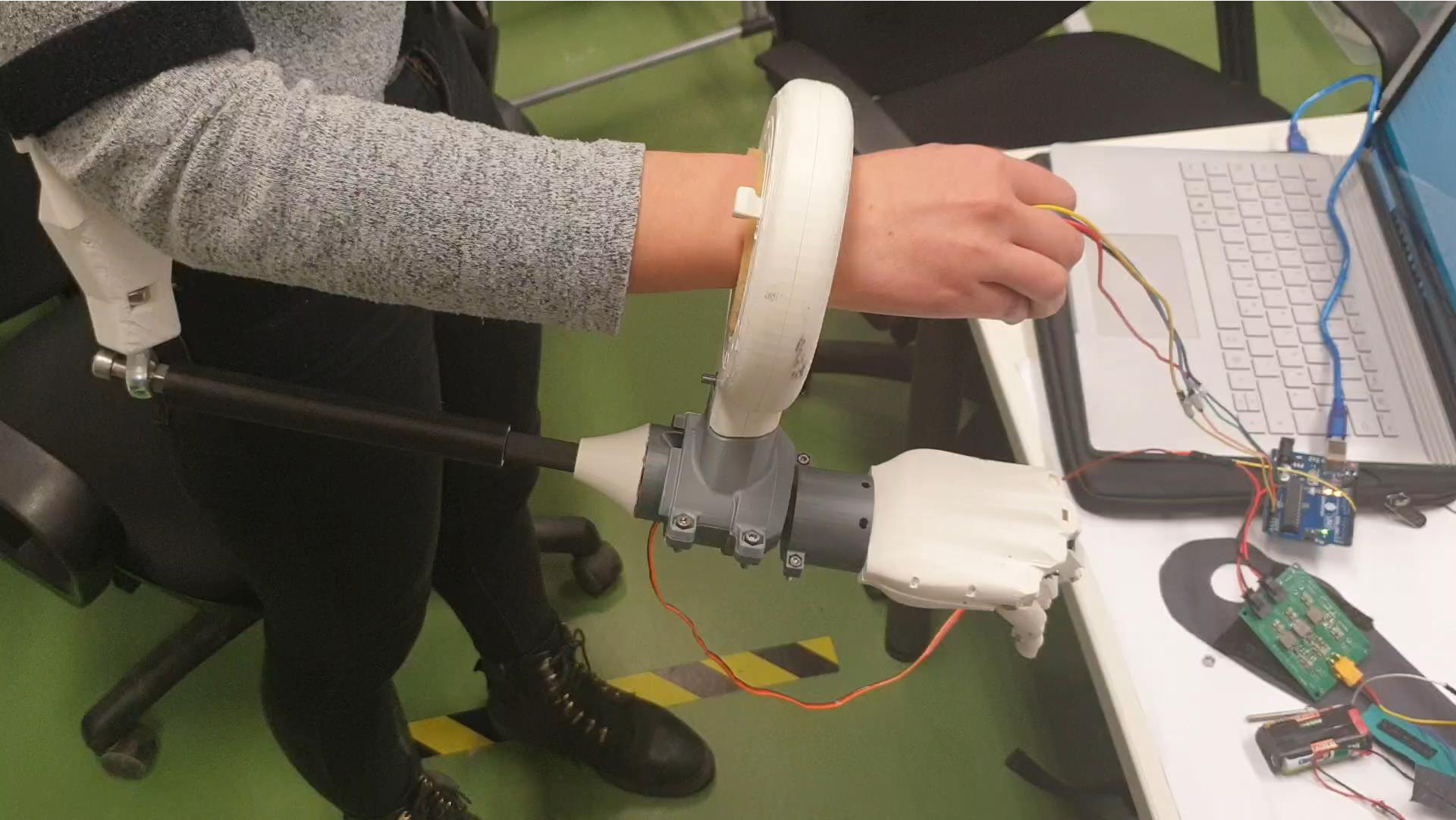
## Joy-it Motor JT-PWM-20kg Specification

Dimensions	40 x 20 x 40.5mm
Operating Angle	180° (500 - 2500μsec)
Maximum Torque (6.0 V)	18.3 kg-cm
Maximum Torque (7.4 V)	21.5 kg-cm
No-Load Speed (6.0 V)	0.16s / 60°
No-Load Speed (7.4 V)	0.15s / 60°



**Source:** Joy-it Motor JT-PWM-20kg kaufen







# Thank you for your attention!

If you have any questions,  
feel free to ask.



# Resources

- 1) Paskett, Michael D. ; Olsen, Nathaniel R. ; George, Jacob A. ; Kluger, David T. ; Brinton, Mark R. ; Davis, Tyler S. ; Duncan, Christopher C. ; Clark, Gregory A.: A Modular Transradial Bypass Socket for Surface Myoelectric Prosthetic Control in Non-Amputees. In: *IEEE transactions on neural systems and rehabilitation engineering : a publication of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society* 27 (2019), Nr. 10, S. 2070–2076. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1109/TNSRE.2019.2941109>. – DOI 10.1109/TNSRE.2019.2941109
- 2) Bajaj, Neil M. ; Spiers, Adam J. ; Dollar, Aaron M.: State of the Art in Artificial Wrists: A Review of Prosthetic and Robotic Wrist Design. In: *IEEE Transactions on Robotics* 35 (2019), Nr. 1, S. 261–277. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1109/TRO.2018.2865890>. – DOI 10.1109/TRO.2018.2865890. – ISSN 1941–0468
- 3) Joy-it Motor JT-PWM-20kg kaufen. <https://www.conrad.de/de/p/joy-it-motor-jt-pwm-20kg-1611552.html>. Version: 06.06.2021