

# Exploration of company information

Fabio Morea

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# Chapter 1

## Scope and objectives

This notebook explores the datasets that will presumably underpin future research work for the PhD in Applied Data Science and Artificial Intelligence.

### 1.1 Background information:

Research, innovation and highly skilled people are considered to be important factors in economic and social development. Economic support policies often include funds to support research (for example with the creation of public research infrastructures), businesses (for example with tenders to co-finance innovative projects) and the training of people with the necessary skills.

Area Science Park is a national research institution that manages a science and technology park located in Trieste (Italy). Its activities can be considered a public investment in support of research and innovation, for a value of approximately 20 million euros per year.

Currently Area is hosting 70 tenants (60 companies and 10 research centers) engaged in research activities in the fields of ICT, lifesciences and materials. Their success (or lack of it) depends on a key - and often overlooked - asset: the community of over 1600 employees, researchers and entrepreneurs.

Area is interested in measuring the effectiveness and efficiency of its activities, focusing in particular on

- monitoring the economic performance of tenants,
- monitoring the community of skilled workers,
- comparing with similar groups, mainly at a regional or national scale, but also with respect to the science and technology parks in Austria and Slovenia.

To support research work, Area Science Park can provide some relevant datasets, created as a part of the project *innovation intelligence*. Innovation Intelligence aims to analyze information on companies in the Friuli Venezia Giulia region, using several data sources such as the chamber of commerce, the Regional Labor Market Observatory, a rating agency, as well as surveys on samples of companies.

## 1.2 Objectives of future research work - research questions

Research questions are currently defined on a general level:

- are tenant companies performing better than similar companies?
- 
- how to measure similarity between two companies?
- how to extend such measure to groups of companies?
- how to identify clusters or communities of companies?

## 1.3 About this notebook

The notebook is divided in 6 sections: an introduction, a section for each dataset and a final section on potential future development.

1. Imprese\_FVG
2. Bilanci\_FVG
3. Rating\_FVG
4. CO\_FVG
5. Features: A basic example of sample feature selection, on a small subset, where each company is represented by 5 features
6. Further development: calculating the age of companies based on several dates, handling non metric features: defining a customized similarity function to identify *similar* companies and estimate distances in a multi-dimensional space.

The notebook has been written using **R-Studio** and rendered with **boow-down** package. The main libraries used for data manipulation are *dplyr* [<https://dplyr.tidyverse.org/>] and *ggplot2* [<https://ggplot2.tidyverse.org/>] from the package *tidyverse* [<https://www.tidyverse.org/>]. A useful guide to tidyverse is available online at the following address: [<https://r4ds.had.co.nz/>]

TODO Some parts of the notebook are highlighted as “To Do”, to highlight potential improvements in analysis, code efficiency or need for further clarifications.

# Exploring dataset “impreseFVG”

Placeholder

**1.4**   **imprese**

**1.5**   **Metadata**

**1.6**   **Identifiers**

**1.7**   **location**





# Exploring dataset “bilanciFVG”

Placeholder



# Exploring dataset “ratingFVG”

Placeholder



# Exploring dataset “CO-FVG”

Placeholder



# introduction

Placeholder

similarities based on metric features

customized distances





# Further development

Placeholder

**1.8 distance**

**1.9 A similarity function between companies  
based on NACE codes**