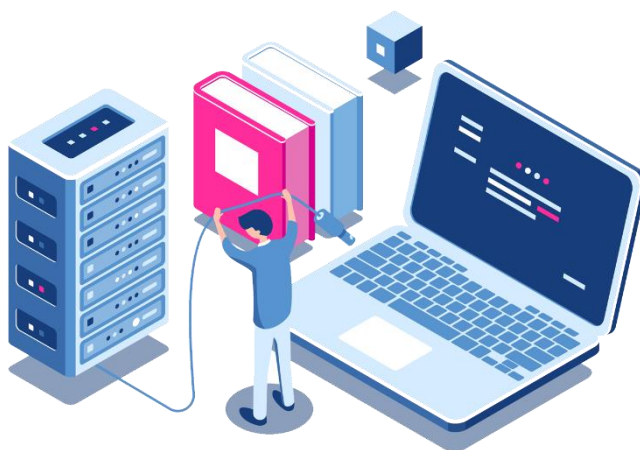


Licenciatura Segurança Informática em Redes e Computadores  
**Relatório Trabalho Prático Auditória Informática**

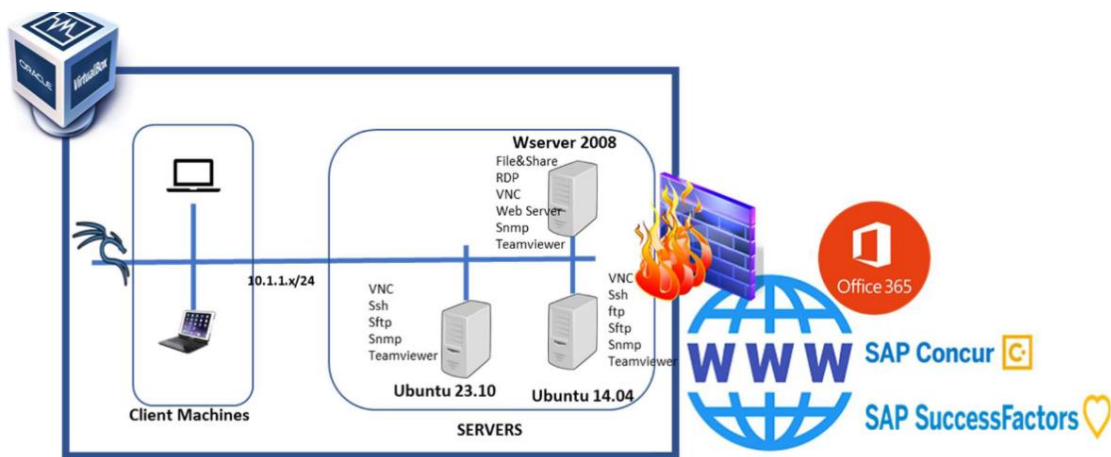


Fábio da Cunha 8210619

ESTG, abril de 2024

## 1. Introdução

No âmbito da disciplina de Auditoria Informática foi-nos solicitado um trabalho prático cujo objetivo é fazer uma auditoria a um cenário que nos foi proposto, onde devemos instalar alguns serviços nas máquinas disponíveis, donde alguns serão servidores e outras máquinas clientes, sendo esta auditoria toda ela baseada nos dados da empresa TRANSPORT RT que se pretende auditar, neste relatório irei demonstrar todos os processos efetuados, bem como os comandos utilizados.



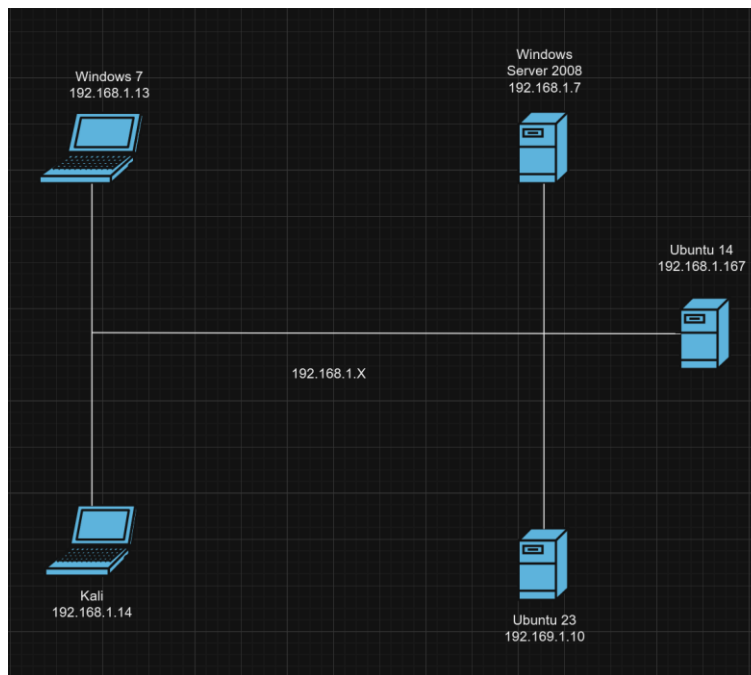
Este é o cenário proposto.

## 2. Lista de Ativos e Desenho da Rede

Servidores: WebServer 2008, Ubuntu 22.10, Ubuntu Server 14.04

Clientes: Kali Linux e Windows 7

Não cheguei a usar o Windows 10 no trabalho



Desenho da rede

Lista de Ativos:

Windows 7

```

C:\Users\john>systeminfo

Host Name:                JOHN-PC
OS Name:                  Microsoft Windows 7 Ultimate
OS Version:               6.1.7601 Service Pack 1 Build 7601
OS Manufacturer:         Microsoft Corporation
OS Configuration:        Standalone Workstation
OS Build Type:             Multiprocessor Free
Registered Owner:         john
Registered Organization:
Product ID:                00426-292-0000007-85919
Original Install Date:    19-03-2021, 23:00:41
System Boot Time:         28-04-2024, 23:11:56
System Manufacturer:      innotek GmbH
System Model:              VirtualBox
System Type:               X86-based PC
Processor(s):              1 Processor(s) Installed.
                           [01]: x64 Family 25 Model 80 Stepping 0 AuthenticAMD
  
```

Kali Linux

```

(kali@kali)-[~/Downloads]
$ uname -a
Linux kali 6.6.15-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Kali 6.6.15-2kali1 (2024-04-09) x86_64 GNU/Linux
  
```

### Windows Server 2008

```

Host Name:                WIN-CMU7HKGHRJL
OS Name:                  Microsoft Windows Server 2008 R2 Standard
OS Version:               6.1.7601 Service Pack 1 Build 7601
OS Manufacturer:         Microsoft Corporation
OS Configuration:        Standalone Server
OS Build Type:             Multiprocessor Free
Registered Owner:         Windows User
Registered Organization:
Product ID:                00477-001-0000347-84491
Original Install Date:    3/30/2020, 12:15:10 AM
System Boot Time:         4/28/2024, 6:36:30 PM
System Manufacturer:      innotek GmbH
System Model:              VirtualBox
System Type:               x64-based PC
Processor(s):              1 Processor(s) Installed.
                           [01]: AMD64 Family 25 Model 80 Stepping 0 AuthenticAM

```

### Ubuntu Server 14.04

```

ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ uname -a
Linux ubuntu 4.4.0-142-generic #168~14.04.1-Ubuntu SMP Sat Jan 19 11:26:28 UTC 2019 x86_64 x86_64
x86_64 GNU/Linux
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$

```

### Ubuntu Server 23.10

```

fabio@fabio-VirtualBox:~$ uname -a
Linux fabio-VirtualBox 6.5.0-28-generic #29~22.04.1-Ubuntu SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC T
hu Apr  4 14:39:20 UTC 2 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
fabio@fabio-VirtualBox:~$

```

## 3. Acessos por serviço

### Conexão sftp entre Kali e o Ubuntu 23

```

(kali@kali)-[~]
└─$ sftp fabio@192.168.1.10
fabio@192.168.1.10's password:
Connected to 192.168.1.10.
sftp>

```

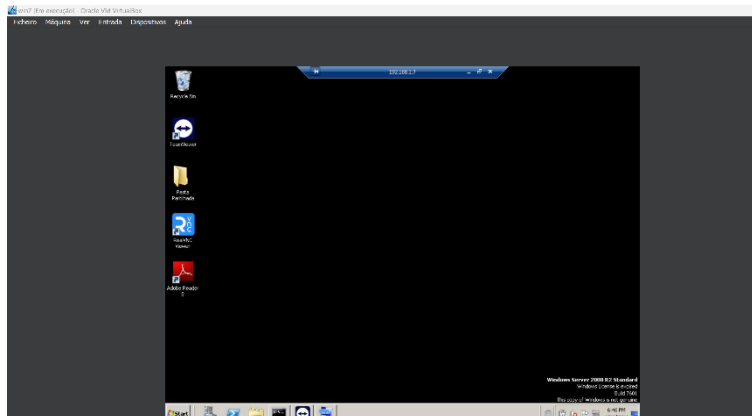
### Conexão ftp entre Kali e Ubuntu Server 14

```

(kali@kali)-[~]
└─$ ftp 192.168.1.167
Connected to 192.168.1.167.
220 (vsFTPd 3.0.2)
Name (192.168.1.167:kali): ubuntu14
331 Please specify the password.
Password:
230 Login successful.
Remote system type is UNIX.
Using binary mode to transfer files.
ftp>

```

No Windows 7 fiz uma ligação RDP para o servidor Windows 8



Conexão SSH entre o Kali Linux e a máquina Ubuntu

```
File Actions Edit View Help
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ ssh fabio@192.168.1.10
The authenticity of host '192.168.1.10 (192.168.1.10)'
can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:1HH3qBF0zsDadaZjQrAIP
f3TL71BT2htAk+8VqoM6Hs.
This key is not known by any other names.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[f
ingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.1.10' (ED25519) to
the list of known hosts.
fabio@192.168.1.10's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.4 LTS (GNU/Linux 6.5.0-28-gener
ic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/pro

Manutenção de Segurança Expandida para Applications não
está ativa.

3 as atualizações podem ser aplicadas imediatamente.
Para ver as actualizações adicionais corre o comando: a
pt list --upgradable

Ativar ESM Apps para poder receber possiveis futuras at
ualizações de segurança.
Consulte https://ubuntu.com/esm ou execute: sudo pro st
atus

Last login: Wed Apr 24 23:33:21 2024 from 172.20.131.17
fabio@fabio-VirtualBox:~$
```

## Conexão SSH entre o Kali e o Ubuntu Server 14

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ ssh ubuntu@192.168.1.167
The authenticity of host '192.168.1.167 (192.168.1.167)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:jvTYdgKMYiQFPkQFMhabyPh0JdisVvTjTzRBjNn1dYA.
This key is not known by any other names.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.1.167' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
ubuntu@192.168.1.167's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 14.04.6 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.4.0-142-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com/

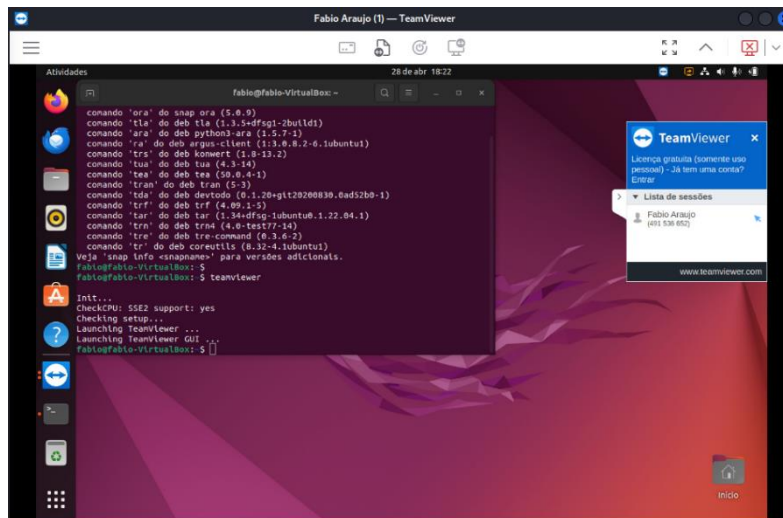
System information as of Sun Apr 28 16:30:29 WEST 2024

System load:  0.52               Processes:    112
Usage of /:   22.3% of 8.73GB    Users logged in: 0
Memory usage: 22%               IP address for eth0: 192.168.1.167
Swap usage:   0%

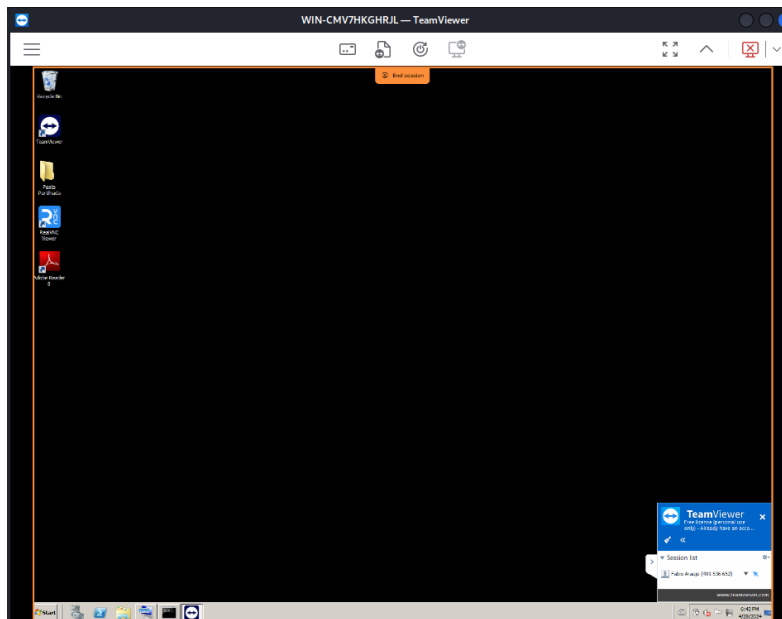
Graph this data and manage this system at:
https://landscape.canonical.com/

Your Hardware Enablement Stack (HWE) is supported until April 2019.
Last login: Sun Apr 28 16:30:29 2024
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
```

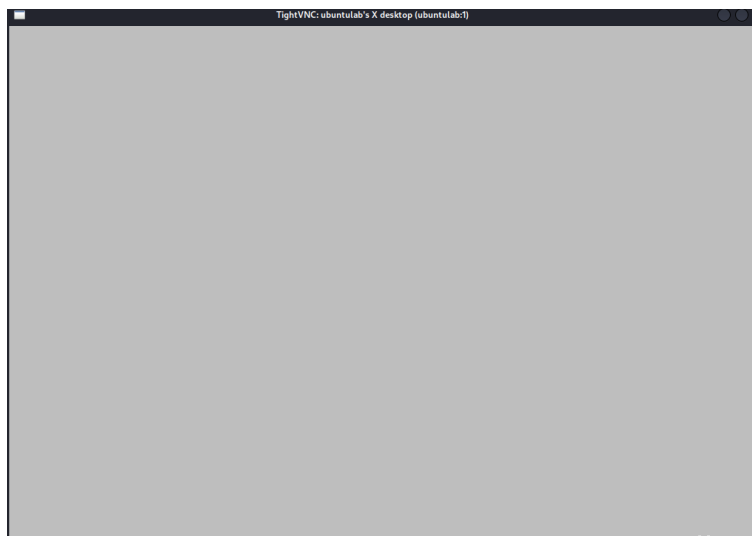
Usando o teamviewer estabeleci uma ligação do cliente Kali com o servidor Ubuntu 23



Usando o teamviewer estabeleci uma ligação do cliente Kali com o servidor Windows 8



Só consegui estabelecer uma ligação Vnc entre o Kali e o Ubuntu Server 14, mas só aparecia essa tela cinza, não sei o porquê



## 4. Serviços instalados nos servidores

**Ubuntu 14**

```

ubuntulab@ubuntulab:~$ dpkg -l | grep ftp
ii  ftp                    0.17-28                                amd64
    classical file transfer client
ii  openssh-sftp-server    1:6.6p1-2ubuntu2.13                    amd64
    secure shell (SSH) sftp server module, for SFTP access from remote machines
ii  vsftpd                 3.0.2-1ubuntu2.14.04.1                 amd64
    lightweight, efficient FTP server written for security
ubuntulab@ubuntulab:~$

ubuntulab@ubuntulab:~$ snmpd -v
NET-SNMP version: 5.7.2
Web:             http://www.net-snmp.org/
Email:           net-snmp-coders@lists.sourceforge.net
ubuntulab@ubuntulab:~$

ubuntulab@ubuntulab:~$ ssh -V
OpenSSH_6.6.1p1 Ubuntu-2ubuntu2.13, OpenSSL 1.0.1f 6 Jan 2014
ubuntulab@ubuntulab:~$ _

ubuntulab@ubuntulab:~$ tshark -v
TShark (Wireshark) 2.6.6 (Git v2.6.6 packaged as 2.6.6-1ubuntu14.04.0)

Copyright 1998-2019 Gerald Combs <gerald@wireshark.org> and contributors.
License GPLv2+: GNU GPL version 2 or later <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/old-licenses/gpl-2.0.html>
This is free software; see the source for copying conditions. There is NO
warranty; not even for MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

Compiled (64-bit) with libpcap, with POSIX capabilities (Linux), with libnl 3,
with GLib 2.40.2, with zlib 1.2.8, with SMI 0.4.8, with c-ares 1.10.0, with Lua
5.2.3, with GnuTLS 2.12.23, with Gcrypt 1.5.3, with MIT Kerberos, without
MaxMind DB resolver, without nghttp2, with LZ4, with Snappy, with libxml2 2.9.1.

Running on Linux 4.4.0-142-generic, with AMD Ryzen 5 5600H with Radeon Graphics
(with SSE4.2), with 992 MB of physical memory, with locale en_GB.UTF-8,
with libpcap version 1.5.3, with GnuTLS 2.12.23, with Gcrypt 1.5.3, with zlib
1.2.8, binary plugins supported (13 loaded).

Built using gcc 4.8.4.
ubuntulab@ubuntulab:~$ _

Xvnc version TightVNC-1.3.9
Xvnc version TightVNC-1.3.9
ubuntulab@ubuntulab:~$ _

```

**Ubuntu 23**



```

fabio@fabio-VirtualBox:~$ dpkg -l | grep sftp
ii  openssh-sftp-server  1:8.9p1-3ubuntu0.7
amd64      secure shell (SSH) sftp server module, for SFTP access from
remote machines
fabio@fabio-VirtualBox:~$ snmpd -v

NET-SNMP version:  5.9.1
Web:               http://www.net-snmp.org/
Email:             net-snmp-coders@lists.sourceforge.net

fabio@fabio-VirtualBox:~$ 
fabio@fabio-VirtualBox:~$ ssh -V
OpenSSH 8.9p1 Ubuntu-3ubuntu0.7, OpenSSL 3.0.2 15 Mar 2022
fabio@fabio-VirtualBox:~$ teamviewer -version

TeamViewer                15.53.6 (DEB)

fabio@fabio-VirtualBox:~$ 
fabio@fabio-VirtualBox:~$ vncserver -version

Warning: fabio-VirtualBox:1 is taken because of /tmp/.X1-lock
Remove this file if there is no X server fabio-VirtualBox:1
Couldn't start Xtightvnc; trying default font path.
Please set correct fontPath in the vncserver script.
Couldn't start Xtightvnc process.

Xvnc version TightVNC-1.3.10
Xvnc version TightVNC-1.3.10

fabio@fabio-VirtualBox:~$ 
fabio@fabio-VirtualBox:~$ wireshark -v
Wireshark 3.6.2 (Git v3.6.2 packaged as 3.6.2-2)

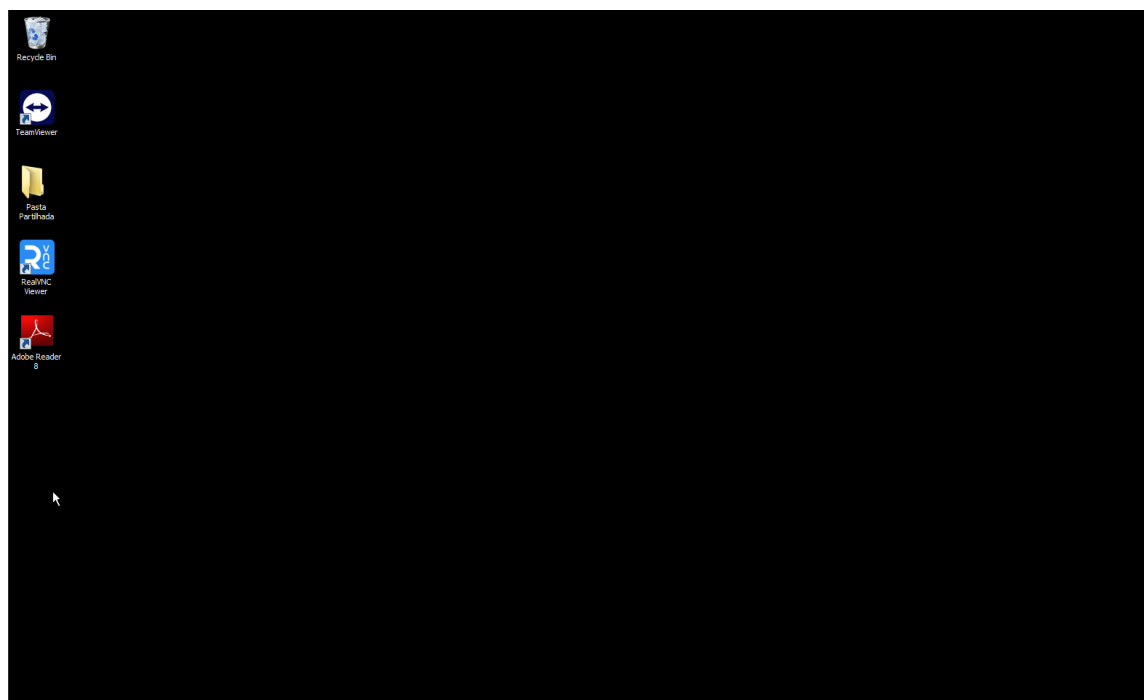
Copyright 1998-2022 Gerald Combs <gerald@wireshark.org> and contributors.
License GPLv2+: GNU GPL version 2 or later <https://www.gnu.org/licenses/gpl-2.0.html>
This is free software; see the source for copying conditions. There is NO
warranty; not even for MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

Compiled (64-bit) using GCC 11.2.0, with Qt 5.15.2, with libpcap, with POSIX
capabilities (Linux), with libnl 3, with GLib 2.71.2, with zlib 1.2.11, with Lua
5.2.4, with GnuTLS 3.7.3 and PKCS #11 support, with Gcrypt 1.9.4, with MIT
Kerberos, with MaxMind DB resolver, with nghttp2 1.43.0, with brotli, with LZ4,
with Zstandard, with Snappy, with libxml2 2.9.12, with libsmi 0.4.8, with
QtMultimedia, without automatic updates, with SpeexDSP (using system library),
with Minizip.

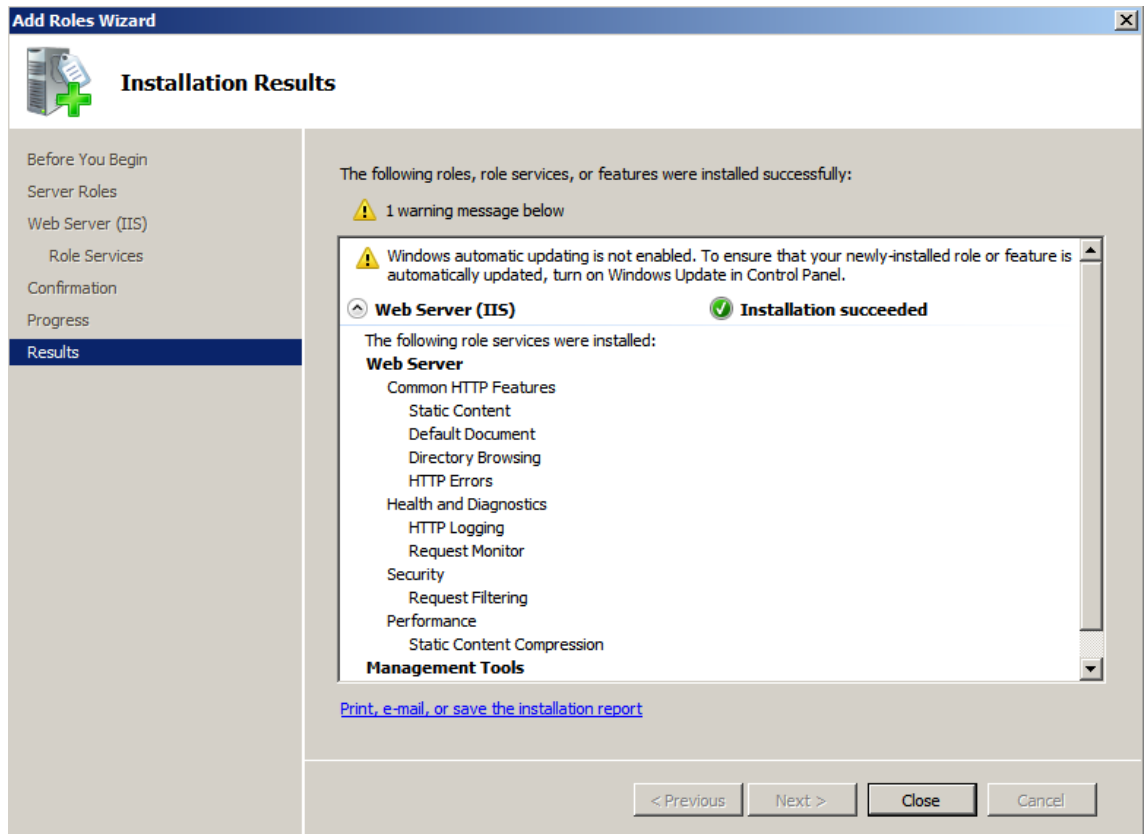
Running on Linux 6.5.0-28-generic, with AMD Ryzen 5 5600H with Radeon Graphics
(with SSE4.2), with 1959 MB of physical memory, with GLib 2.72.4, with zlib
1.2.11, with Qt 5.15.3, with libpcap 1.10.1 (with TPACKET_V3), with c-ares
1.18.1, with GnuTLS 3.7.3, with Gcrypt 1.9.4, with nghttp2 1.43.0, with brotli
1.0.9, with LZ4 1.9.3, with Zstandard 1.4.8, with libsmi 0.4.8, with
LC_TYPE=pt_PT.UTF-8, binary plugins supported (0 loaded).
fabio@fabio-VirtualBox:~$ 

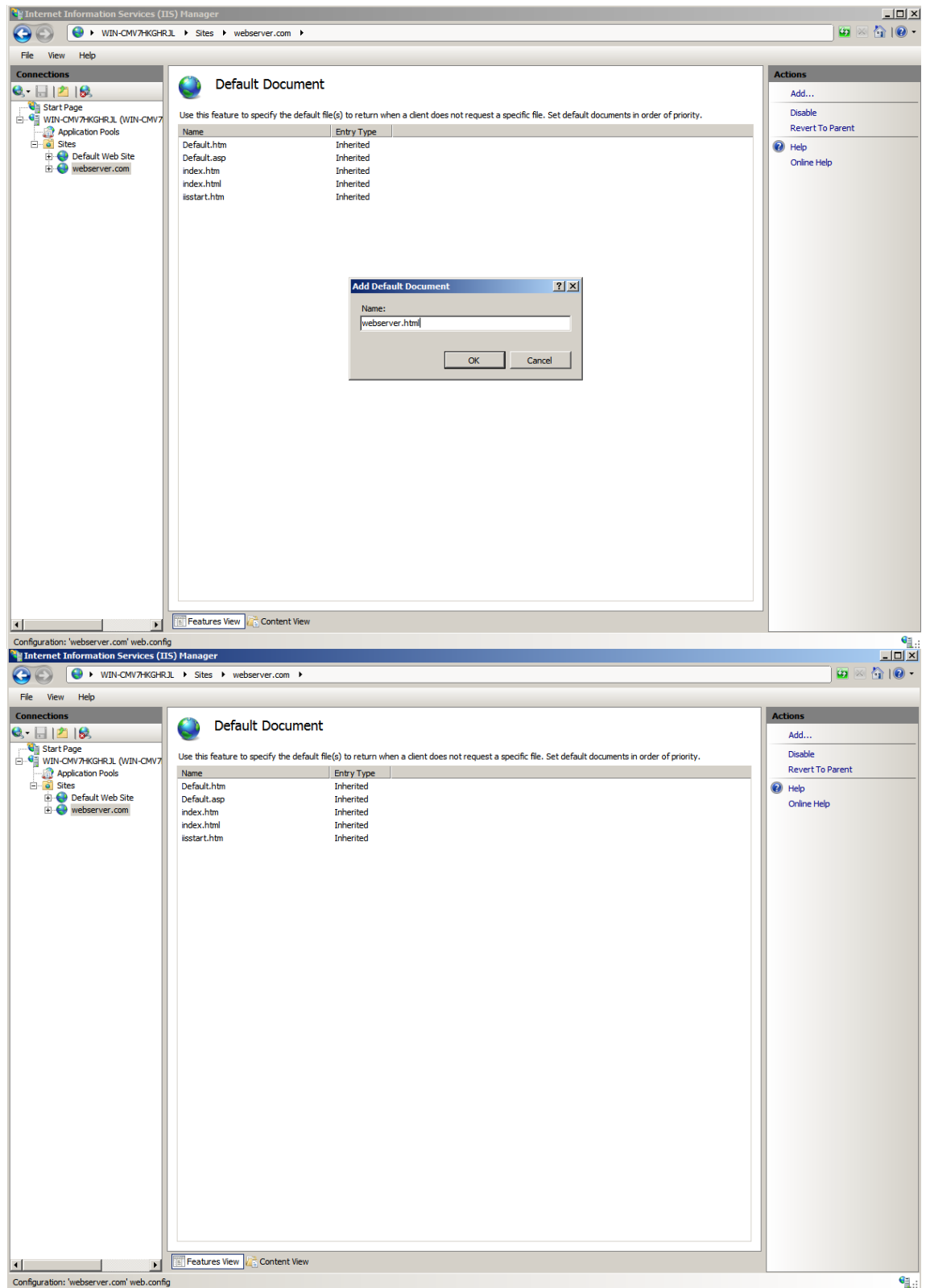
```

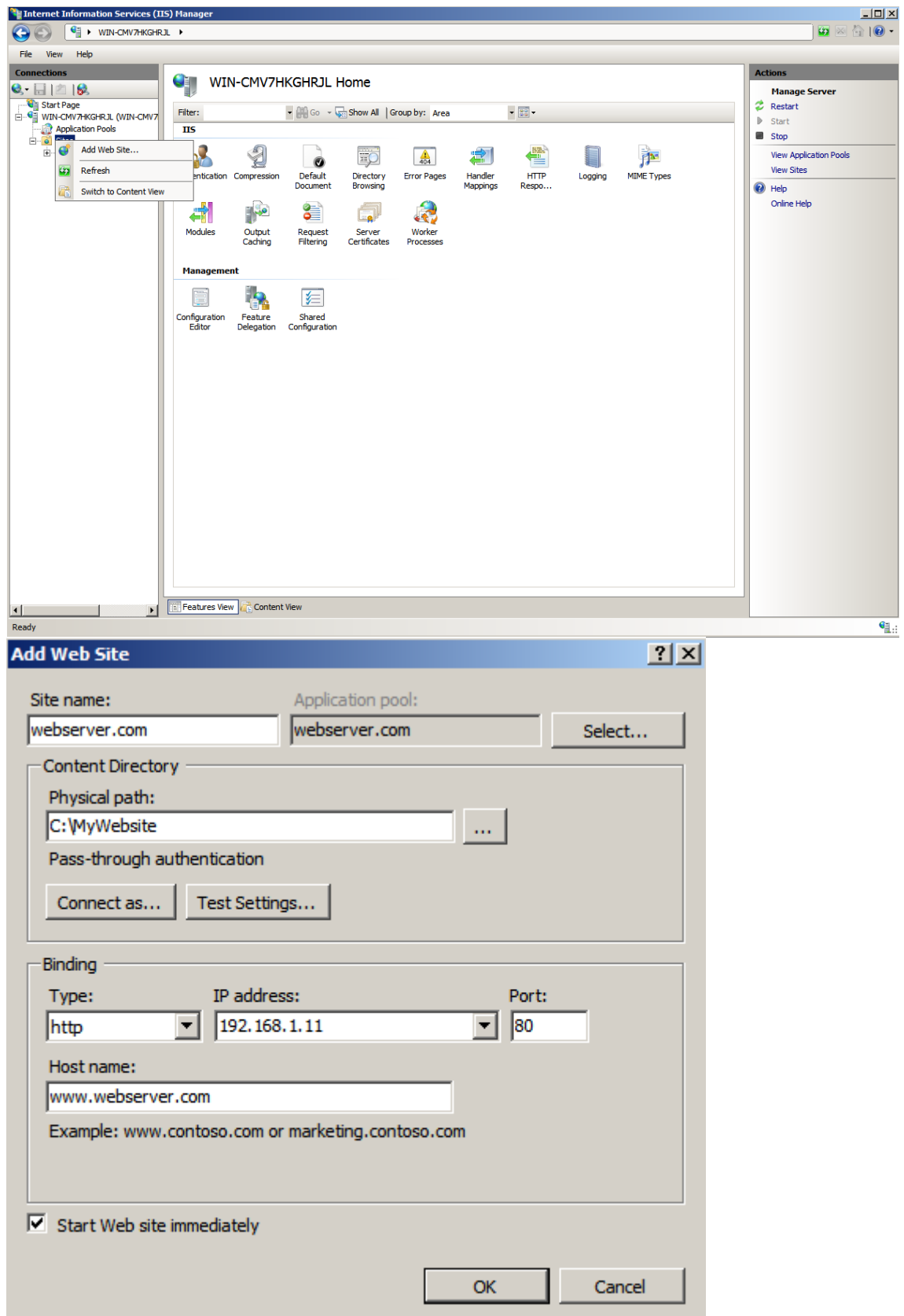
## Windows Server 2008

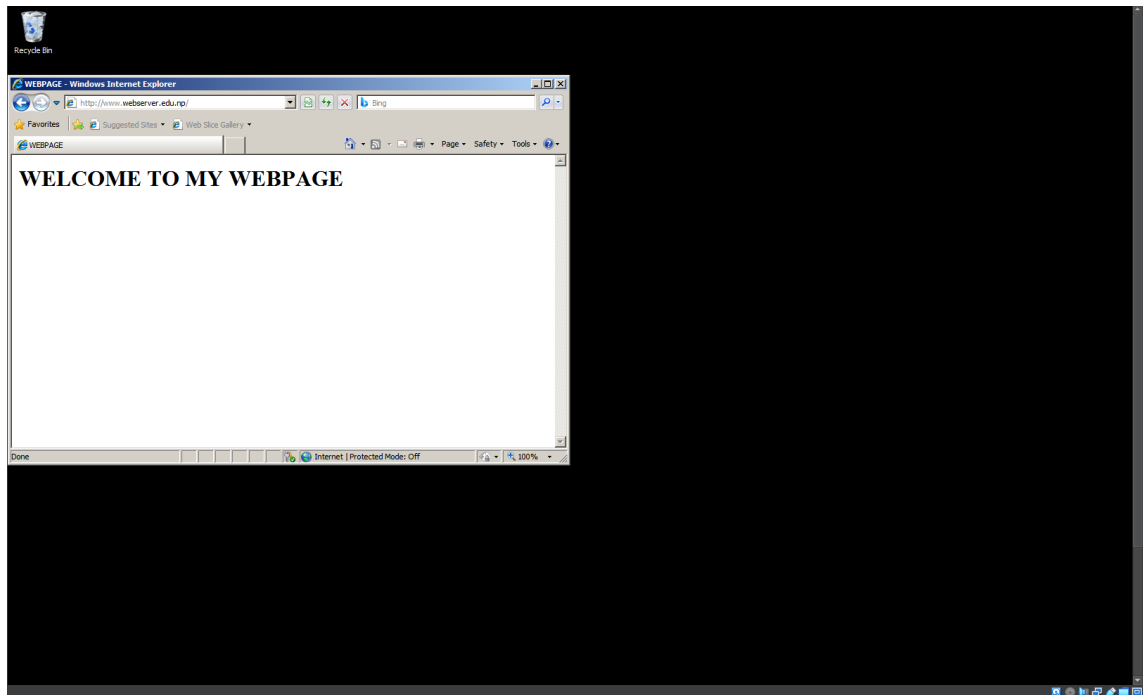


### 5. Web Server (Windows Server 2008)









## 6. Scan aos servidores a partir do cliente Kali Linux

### a. Nmap

Kali Linux – Ubuntu 14(Não sei o porquê do snmp não estar a aparecer como um dos serviços ativos, mas na máquina ele está ativo).

```
(kali@kali)~$ nmap -sV 192.168.1.167
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-04-28 19:04 WEST
Nmap scan report for ubuntu14.home (192.168.1.167)
Host is up (0.0020s latency).
Not shown: 991 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE        VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp            vsftpd 3.0.2
22/tcp    open  ssh            OpenSSH 6.6.1p1 Ubuntu 2ubuntu2.13 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
53/tcp    open  domain         ISC BIND 9.9.5-3ubuntu0.19 (Ubuntu Linux)
80/tcp    open  http           Apache httpd 2.4.7 ((Ubuntu))
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn    Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn    Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
5901/tcp  open  vnc            VNC (protocol 3.8)
6001/tcp  open  X11            (access denied)
8080/tcp  open  http           Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
Service Info: Host: UBUNTU14; OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 11.52 seconds

ubuntu14@ubuntu14:~$ sudo service snmpd status
* snmpd is running
```

Kali Linux – Ubuntu 23.10

```
(kali@kali)~$ nmap -sV 192.168.1.10
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-04-28 19:14 WEST
Nmap scan report for fabio-VirtualBox.home (192.168.1.10)
Host is up (0.0023s latency).
Not shown: 996 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE        VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp            vsftpd 3.0.5
22/tcp    open  ssh            OpenSSH 8.9p1 Ubuntu 3ubuntu0.7 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
5902/tcp  open  vnc            VNC (protocol 3.8)
6002/tcp  open  X11            (access denied)
Service Info: OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 6.59 seconds
```

## Kali Linux – Windows 7

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ nmap -sV -Pn 192.168.1.13
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-04-28 18:51 WEST
Nmap scan report for john-PC.home (192.168.1.13)
Host is up (0.0020s latency).
Not shown: 999 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
3389/tcp   open  ssl/ms-wbt-server?

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 84.67 seconds
```

## Kali Linux – Windows Server 8

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ nmap -sV 192.168.1.7
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-04-28 18:48 WEST
Nmap scan report for WIN-CMV7HKGHRJL.home (192.168.1.7)
Host is up (0.0021s latency).
Not shown: 991 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
53/tcp    open  domain       Microsoft DNS 6.1.7601 (1DB1446A) (Windows Server 2008 R2 SP1)
80/tcp    open  http         Microsoft IIS httpd 7.5
135/tcp   open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds Microsoft Windows Server 2008 R2 - 2012 microsoft-ds
3389/tcp   open  ssl/ms-wbt-server?
49154/tcp open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49155/tcp open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49156/tcp open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
Service Info: OSs: Windows, Windows Server 2008 R2 - 2012; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_server_2008:r2:sp1, cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 84.95 seconds
```





## Windows 7

The screenshot displays a vulnerability scanner interface for a Windows 7 host. The main table lists 15 vulnerabilities, including Microsoft Windows (Multiple issues), Remote Desktop Protocol Server Man-in-the-Middle Weakness, and Terminal Services Encryption Level. The right-hand panel shows scan details: Policy (Basic Network Scan), Status (Completed), Severity Base (CVSS v3.0), Scanner (Local Scanner), Start (Today at 9:44 PM), End (Today at 9:55 PM), and Elapsed (12 minutes). A pie chart titled 'Vulnerabilities' shows the distribution of severity levels: Critical (red), High (orange), Medium (yellow), Low (green), and Info (blue).

Sev	CVSS	VPR	Name	Family	Count
MED	6.5	2.5	Microsoft Windows (Multiple issues)	Windows	2
MED	6.5	2.5	Remote Desktop Protocol Server Man-in-the-Middle Weakness	General	1
LOW	2.6	*	Terminal Services Encryption Level is not FIPS-140 Compliant	Misc	1
INFO			Common Platform Enumeration (CPE)	General	1
INFO			Device Type	General	1
INFO			Ethernet Card Manufacturer Detection	Misc	1
INFO			Ethernet MAC Addresses	General	1
INFO			Host Fully Qualified Domain Name (FQDN) Resolution	General	1
INFO			Nessus Scan Information	Settings	1
INFO			Nessus SYN scanner	Port scanners	1
INFO			OS Identification	General	1
INFO			Patch Report	General	1
INFO			RDP Screenshot	General	1
INFO			TCP/IP Timestamps Supported	General	1
INFO			Traceroute Information	General	1

### Finding 1:

**Referência do Finding:** CVE-2019-0708

**Tipo de Finding:** Vulnerabilidade de Execução Remota de Código (RCE)

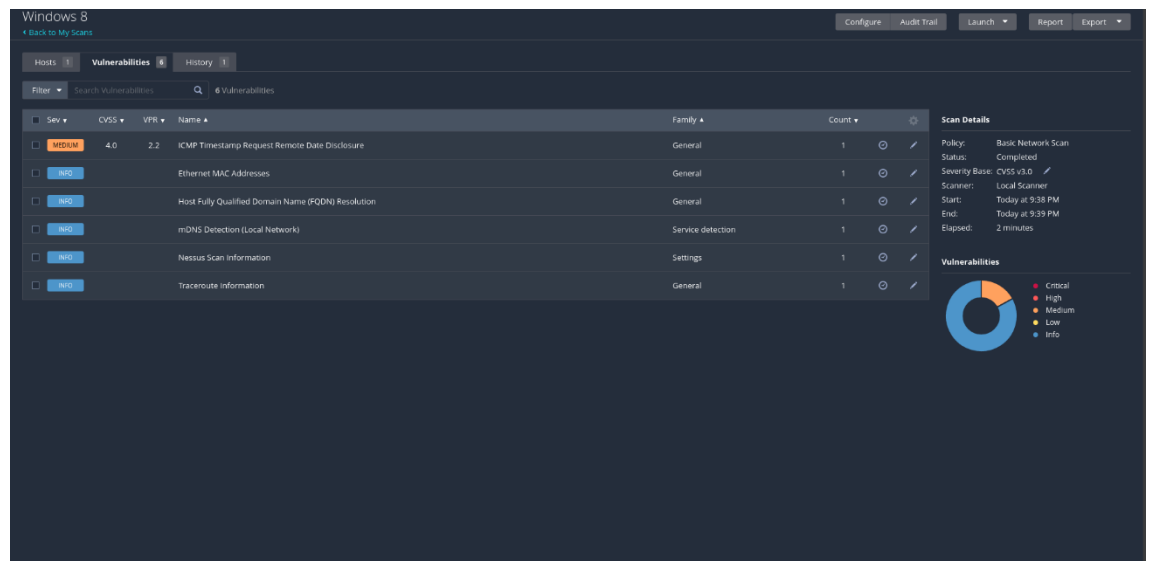
**Descrição do Finding:** A vulnerabilidade CVE-2019-0708 afeta o Protocolo de Área de Trabalho Remota (RDP) da Microsoft. Um atacante remoto não autenticado pode explorar isso por meio de uma série de solicitações especialmente elaboradas para executar código arbitrário.

**Nível de Risco:** Crítico

**Recomendação:** Aplicar os patches de segurança fornecidos pela Microsoft para sistemas afetados, incluindo Windows XP, 2003, 2008, 7 e 2008 R2.

**Especificar Plano de Ação:** Implementar imediatamente os patches fornecidos pela Microsoft para mitigar o risco de exploração dessa vulnerabilidade. Além disso, monitorar atentamente a rede em busca de atividades suspeitas relacionadas a tentativas de exploração dessa vulnerabilidade.

## Windows Server 8



Finding 1:

**Tipo de Finding:** Serviço em Execução - Microsoft DNS.

**Descrição do Finding com evidências:** O Nmap identificou o serviço de DNS (Domain Name System) rodando na porta 53/tcp.

**Nível de Risco:** Baixo.

**Recomendação:** Certificar-se de que o serviço DNS esteja configurado corretamente e que apenas consultas autorizadas sejam permitidas.

## Ubuntu 23.10

The screenshot shows the Ubuntu Vulnerabilities interface. At the top, there are tabs for 'Hosts', 'Vulnerabilities', and 'History'. The 'Vulnerabilities' tab is active, showing a list of 23 vulnerabilities. The table has columns for Severity, CVSS, VPR, Name, Family, and Count. The vulnerabilities listed include 'ICMP Timestamp Request Remote Date Disclosure' (Medium), 'X Server Detection' (Low), 'VNC (Multiple Issues)' (Info), 'SSH (Multiple Issues)' (Info), 'Nessus SYN scanner' (Info), 'Service Detection' (Info), 'Common Platform Enumeration (CPE)' (Info), 'Device Type' (Info), 'Ethernet Card Manufacturer Detection' (Info), and 'Ethernet MAC Addresses' (Info). On the right side, there is a 'Scan Details' panel showing the policy, status, severity base, scanner, start/end times, and elapsed time. Below this is a 'Vulnerabilities' pie chart showing the distribution of severity levels: Critical (red), High (orange), Medium (yellow), Low (green), and Info (blue).

Sev	CVSS	VPR	Name	Family	Count
MEDIUM	4.0	2.2	ICMP Timestamp Request Remote Date Disclosure	General	1
LOW	2.6 *		X Server Detection	Service detection	1
INFO			VNC (Multiple Issues)	Service detection	3
INFO			SSH (Multiple Issues)	General	2
INFO			SSH (Multiple Issues)	Misc.	2
INFO			SSH (Multiple Issues)	Service detection	2
INFO			Nessus SYN scanner	Port scanners	4
INFO			Service Detection	Service detection	3
INFO			Common Platform Enumeration (CPE)	General	1
INFO			Device Type	General	1
INFO			Ethernet Card Manufacturer Detection	Misc.	1
INFO			Ethernet MAC Addresses	General	1

**Scan Details**

Policy: Basic Network Scan  
 Status: Completed  
 Severity Base: CVSS v3.0  
 Scanner: Local Scanner  
 Start: Today at 8:27 PM  
 End: Today at 8:29 PM  
 Elapsed: 2 minutes

**Vulnerabilities**

Legend: Critical (red), High (orange), Medium (yellow), Low (green), Info (blue)

### Finding 1

**Tipo de Finding:** Porta SSH Aberta (22/tcp).

**Descrição do Finding com evidências:** A porta 22/tcp está aberta, indicando que o serviço SSH está em execução no host.

**Nível de Risco:** Baixo.

**Recomendação:** Verificar se o serviço SSH está configurado corretamente e se é necessário limitar o acesso apenas a usuários autorizados.

### 8. Riscos do Colaborador com Privilégios de Administração:

- Vazamento de dados sensíveis.
- Instalação de software não autorizado.
- Ataques internos.
- Exploração de vulnerabilidades.

Medidas sugeridas:

- Princípio do menor privilégio.
- Monitoramento de atividades.
- Treinamento em segurança da informação.
- Revisão periódica de acessos.
- Implementação de controles adicionais.

**9. Riscos de Access Point Wi-Fi não Autorizado:**

- Aumento da superfície de ataque.
- Potencial de acesso não autorizado.
- Interceptação de dados.
- Exploração de vulnerabilidades.

Medidas sugeridas:

- Identificação e remoção do Access Point.
- Reforço da segurança da rede.
- Monitoramento contínuo da rede.
- Políticas de segurança claras.
- Educação e conscientização dos funcionários.

**10. Riscos do Túnel VPN LAN-LAN:**

- Acesso não autorizado.
- Exposição a ataques.
- Riscos de compartilhamento de recursos.

Medidas sugeridas:

- Controles de acesso rigorosos.
- Monitoramento de atividades.
- Segregação de rede.
- Criptografia forte.
- Auditorias regulares de segurança.

**11. Ao implementar o Kubernetes para orquestrar containers, é crucial considerar os seguintes riscos de segurança:**

**Vulnerabilidades do Kubernetes:** Atualizações regulares são essenciais para corrigir falhas de segurança.

**Acesso não autorizado:** Controle de acesso rigoroso é necessário para evitar acessos indevidos.

**Vazamento de informações sensíveis:** Configurações inadequadas podem expor dados confidenciais.

**Ataques de negação de serviço (DoS):** Proteções devem ser implementadas para prevenir sobrecargas maliciosas.

**Ataques de lateralidade:** Isolamento entre contêineres é vital para conter possíveis ataques.

**Configurações inadequadas de rede:** Erros podem aumentar a superfície de ataque.

**Falhas na gestão de identidade e acesso:** Controle preciso de privilégios é essencial para evitar escaladas.

Práticas de segurança como atualizações regulares, políticas de acesso estritas e monitoramento de atividades são cruciais para mitigar esses riscos.

## 12. Riscos do Chatbot com IA:

- Privacidade e segurança dos dados.
- Viés e discriminação.
- Falhas no aprendizado.

### Medidas sugeridas:

- Avaliação abrangente de risco.
- Políticas claras de segurança e privacidade.
- Treinamento adequado para colaboradores.
- Implementação de medidas de monitoramento.

## 13. Recomendações para Proteção de Perímetro Interno e Externo:

- Segmentação de Rede.
- Firewalls Avançados.
- VPN Segura.
- Monitoramento de Tráfego.
- Atualizações de Segurança.
- Autenticação Forte.
- Controle de Acesso.
- Auditoria e Monitoramento de Acesso.
- Educação e Conscientização em Segurança.
- Revisão da Arquitetura de Rede.

## 14. Proposta de próximas ações

- a. Implementar segmentação de rede: Recomendamos segmentar a rede empresarial da TRANSPORT RT para limitar o acesso dos usuários e proteger os serviços críticos.
- b. Atualizar sistemas operacionais: É crucial atualizar os sistemas operacionais para versões mais recentes e suportadas, especialmente o Ubuntu 14.04 e o Windows Server 2008, que estão fora do suporte.
- c. Fortalecer configurações de segurança: Recomendamos revisar e fortalecer as configurações de segurança dos servidores, incluindo políticas de senha, firewall e permissões de usuário.
- d. Implementar criptografia forte: É essencial implementar criptografia forte em todos os serviços, como SSL/TLS para a aplicação web e SFTP, para proteger a comunicação de dados confidenciais.
- e. Remover serviços desnecessários: Recomendamos desativar ou remover serviços desnecessários, como SNMP, quando não forem essenciais para operações comerciais.
- f. Monitorar regularmente a rede: Propomos estabelecer um sistema de monitoramento contínuo da rede para identificar e responder rapidamente a atividades suspeitas ou ameaças cibernéticas.
- g. Educação em segurança da informação: Promover treinamentos regulares de conscientização em segurança da informação para todos os funcionários, a fim de reduzir o risco de violações causadas por práticas inadequadas.

## Scans Autenticado com o Nessus

### Windows Server 2008

Windows 2008 / 172.20.131.212

[Back to Hosts](#) [Configure](#)

**Vulnerabilities** 58

Filter Search Vulnerabilities 58 Vulnerabilities

Sev	CVSS	VPR	Name	Family	Count
<b>CRITICAL</b>	10.0		Microsoft Windows Server 2008 SEOL	Windows	1
<b>MIXED</b>	...	...	Microsoft Windows (Multiple Issues)	Windows : Microsoft Bulletins	391
<b>MIXED</b>	...	...	Microsoft Windows (Multiple Issues)	Windows	113
<b>MIXED</b>	...	...	Microsoft .NET Framework (Multiple Issues)	Windows : Microsoft Bulletins	16
<b>MIXED</b>	...	...	Adobe Acrobat Reader (Multiple Issues)	Windows	12
<b>MIXED</b>	...	...	Microsoft Windows (Multiple Issues)	DNS	4
<b>MIXED</b>	...	...	Microsoft Internet Explorer (Multiple Issues)	Windows	3
<b>MIXED</b>	...	...	Microsoft .NET Framework (Multiple Issues)	Windows	2
<b>MIXED</b>	...	...	Web Server (Multiple Issues)	Web Servers	2
<b>HIGH</b>	9.3 *	7.4	MS11-085: Vulnerability in Windows Mail and Windows Meeting Space Could Allow Remote Code Execution (2620704)	Windows : Microsoft Bulletins	1
<b>HIGH</b>	9.3 *	9.0	MS15-097: Vulnerabilities in Microsoft Graphics Component Could Allow Remote Code Execution (3089656)	Windows : Microsoft Bulletins	1
<b>HIGH</b>	7.5	4.9	SSL Certificate Signed Using Weak Hashing Algorithm	General	1
<b>HIGH</b>	...	...	Microsoft Internet Explorer (Multiple Issues)	Windows : Microsoft Bulletins	19
<b>MIXED</b>	...	...	SSL (Multiple Issues)	General	9
<b>MIXED</b>	...	...	Microsoft XML Core Services (Multiple Issues)	Windows : Microsoft Bulletins	3

**Host Details**

IP: 172.20.131.212  
 MAC: 08:00:27:65:05:98  
 OS: Microsoft Windows Server 2008 R2 Standard Service Pack 1  
 Start: Today at 6:42 PM  
 End: Today at 6:57 PM  
 Elapsed: 15 minutes

**Vulnerabilities**

Donut chart showing vulnerability distribution: Critical (red), High (orange), Medium (yellow), Low (green), Info (blue).

Fazendo scans autenticados é possível ver vulnerabilidades dos softwares instalados na máquina, por exemplo, foi-nos pedido para instalar o Adobe na máquina Windows 2008, fazendo o scan foi possível detetar as vulnerabilidades desse software

Windows 2008 / 172.20.131.212 / Adobe Acrobat Reader (Multiple Issues)

[Back to Vulnerabilities](#) [Configure](#) [Audit Trail](#) [Launch](#) [Report](#) [Export](#)

**Vulnerabilities** 12

Search Vulnerabilities 12 Vulnerabilities

Sev	CVSS	VPR	Name	Family	Count
<b>CRITICAL</b>	9.8		Adobe Reader Unsupported Version Detection	Windows	1
<b>HIGH</b>	9.3 *	9.6	Adobe Reader < 10.1.1 / 9.4.6 / 8.3.1 Multiple Vulnerabilities (APSB11-21, APSB11-24)	Windows	1
<b>HIGH</b>	9.3 *	9.6	Adobe Reader < 9.3.1 / 8.2.1 Multiple Vulnerabilities (APSB10-07)	Windows	1
<b>HIGH</b>	9.3 *	9.6	Adobe Reader < 9.3.3 / 8.2.3 Multiple Vulnerabilities (APSB10-19)	Windows	1
<b>HIGH</b>	9.3 *	9.6	Adobe Reader < 9.4 / 8.2.5 Multiple Vulnerabilities (APSB10-21)	Windows	1
<b>HIGH</b>	9.3 *	9.6	Adobe Reader < 9.4.1 Multiple Vulnerabilities (APSB10-28)	Windows	1
<b>HIGH</b>	9.4		Adobe Reader < 10.1 / 9.4.5 / 8.3 Multiple Vulnerabilities (APSB11-16)	Windows	1
<b>HIGH</b>	9.3 *	9.2	Adobe Reader < 9.3.2 / 8.2.2 Multiple Vulnerabilities (APSB10-08)	Windows	1
<b>HIGH</b>	9.3 *	9.2	Adobe Reader < 9.3.4 / 8.2.4 Multiple Vulnerabilities (APSB10-17)	Windows	1
<b>HIGH</b>	9.3 *	9.0	Adobe Reader < 10.0.1 / 9.4.2 / 8.2.6 Multiple Vulnerabilities (APSB11-03)	Windows	1
<b>MED</b>			Adobe Reader Detection	Windows	1
<b>MED</b>			JavaScript Enabled in Adobe Reader	Windows	1

**Scan Details**

Policy: Basic Network Scan  
 Status: Completed  
 Security Base: CVSS v3.0 ✓  
 Scanner: Local Scanner  
 Start: Today at 6:42 PM  
 End: Today at 6:57 PM  
 Elapsed: 15 minutes

**Vulnerabilities**

Donut chart showing vulnerability distribution: Critical (red), High (orange), Medium (yellow), Low (green), Info (blue).

**Windows 2008 / Plugin #56213**

[Back to Vulnerability Group](#) [Configure](#) [Audit Trail](#) [Launch](#) [Report](#) [Export](#)

**Vulnerabilities** 1

**CRITICAL** Adobe Reader Unsupported Version Detection

**Description**

According to its self-reported version, the installation of Adobe Reader on the remote Windows host is no longer supported.

Lack of support implies that no new security patches for the product will be released by the vendor. As a result, it is likely to contain security vulnerabilities.

**Solution**

Upgrade to a version of Adobe Reader that is currently supported.

**See Also**

<http://www.nessus.org/u7963c933d>  
<http://www.adobe.com/support/programs/policies/supported.html>

**Output**

```
Path: C:\Program Files (x86)\Adobe\Reader 8.0\Reader
Installed version: 8.2.0.41
End of support date: November 9, 2011
Announcement: http://blogs.adobe.com/adobe/reader/2011/09/adobe-reader-and-acrobat-version-8-end-of-support.html
Supported versions: DC (2015) / 2017
```

To see debug logs, please visit individual host

**Port** **Hosts**

445/tcp/tcp 172.20.131.212

**Plugin Details**

Severity: Critical  
 ID: 56213  
 Version: 1.14  
 Type: local  
 Family: Windows  
 Published: September 15, 2011  
 Modified: September 22, 2020

**Risk Information**

Risk Factor: Critical  
**CVSS v2.0 Base Score 9.8**  
 CVSS v3.0 Vector: CVSS:3.0/AV/N/AC/LP/RN/AU/RS/L/UC/H/HA/H  
 CVSS v2.0 Base Score: 10.0  
 CVSS v2.0 Vector: CVSS2#AV:N/AC:L/Au:N/C:C/IC:A/C

**Vulnerability Information**

CPE: cpe:/a:adobe:acrobat\_reader  
 Unsupported by vendor: true

**Reference Information**

IANA: 0001-A-0512

## Windows 7

New Scan / Basic Network Scan  
[Back to Scan Templates](#)

Settings

Credentials

Plugins

BASIC

General

Schedule

Notifications

DISCOVERY

ASSESSMENT

REPORT

ADVANCED

Name

Windows 7

Description

Folder

My Scans

Targets

172.20.129.187

Upload Targets

Add File

Save

Cancel

New Scan / Basic Network Scan  
[Back to Scan Templates](#)

Settings

Credentials

Plugins

CATEGORIES

Host

Filter Credentials

SSH

Windows

Windows

Authentication method

Password

Username

john

Password

••••••••

Domain

Global Credential Settings

☒ Never send credentials in the clear

For security reasons, Windows credentials are not sent in the clear by default.

☒ Do not use NTLMv1 authentication

If this option is disabled, then it is theoretically possible to trick Nessus into attempting to log into a Windows server with domain credentials via the NTLM version 1 protocol. This provides the remote attacker with the ability to use a hash obtained from Nessus. This hash can be potentially cracked to reveal a username or password. It may also be used to directly log into other servers. Force Nessus to use NTLMv2 by enabling the Only use NTLMv2 setting at scan time. This prevents a hostile Windows server from using NTLM and receiving a hash. Because NTLMv1 is an insecure protocol this option is enabled by default.

☐ Start the Remote Registry service during the scan

This option tells Nessus to start the Remote Registry service on computers being scanned if it is not running. This service must be running in order for Nessus to execute some Windows local check plugins.

☐ Enable administrative shares during the scan

This option will allow Nessus to access certain registry entries that can be read with administrator privileges.

☐ Start the Server service during the scan

When enabled, the scanner temporarily enables the Windows Server service, which allows the computer to share files and other devices on a network. The service is disabled after the scan completes. By default, Windows systems have the Windows Server service enabled, which means you do not need to enable this setting. However, if you disable the Windows Server service in your environment, and want to scan using SMB credentials, you must enable this setting so that the scanner can access files remotely.

Windows 7

Configure Audit Trail Launch Report Export

Hosts Vulnerabilities Remediations History

Filter Search Vulnerabilities 15 Vulnerabilities

Sev	CVSS	VPR	Name	Family	Count	
MIXED	...	...	Microsoft Windows (Multiple Issues)	Windows	2	
MEDIUM	6.5	2.5	Remote Desktop Protocol Server Man-in-the-Middle Weakness	General	1	
LOW	2.6 *		Terminal Services Encryption Level is not FIPS-140 Compliant	Misc.	1	
INFO			Common Platform Enumeration (CPE)	General	1	
INFO			Device Type	General	1	
INFO			Ethernet Card Manufacturer Detection	Misc.	1	
INFO			Ethernet MAC Addresses	General	1	
INFO			Nessus Scan Information	Settings	1	
INFO			Nessus SYN scanner	Port Scanners	1	
INFO			OS Identification	General	1	
INFO			OS Security Patch Assessment Failed	Settings	1	
INFO			Patch Report	General	1	
INFO			RDP Screenshot	General	1	
INFO			TCP/IP Timestamps Supported	General	1	
INFO			Traceroute Information	General	1	

Scan Details

Policy: Basic Network Scan  
Status: Completed  
Severity Base: CVSS v3.0  
Scanner: Local Scanner  
Start: Today at 7:03 PM  
End: Today at 7:15 PM  
Elapsed: 12 minutes

Vulnerabilities

- Critical
- High
- Medium
- Low
- Info

Windows 7 / Plugin #125313

Configure Audit Trail Launch Report Export

Hosts Vulnerabilities Remediations History

CRITICAL Microsoft RDP RCE (CVE-2019-0708) (BlueKeep) (uncredentialed check)

Description

The remote host is affected by a remote code execution vulnerability in Remote Desktop Protocol (RDP). An unauthenticated, remote attacker can exploit this, via a series of specially crafted requests, to execute arbitrary code.

Solution

Microsoft has released a set of patches for Windows XP, 2003, 2008, 7, and 2008 R2.

See Also

<http://www.nessus.org/u577af092>  
<http://www.nessus.org/u7b4e0b74>

Output

No output recorded.

To see debug logs, please visit individual host

Port	Hosts
3389/tcp	172.20.129.187

Plugin Details

Severity: Critical  
ID: 125313  
Version: 1.52  
Type: remote  
Family: Windows  
Published: May 22, 2019  
Modified: March 19, 2024

VPR Key Drivers

Threat Recency: No recorded events  
Threat Intensity: Very Low  
Exploit Code Maturity: High  
Age of Vuln: 730 days +  
Product Coverage: High  
CVSSv3 Impact Score: 3.9  
Threat Sources: Security Research

Risk Information

## Ubuntu 14.04

Ubuntu 14

Configure

Hosts Vulnerabilities History

Filter Search Vulnerabilities 28 Vulnerabilities

Sev	CVSS	VPR	Name	Family	Count
MEDIUM	4.0		ICMP Timestamp Request Remote Date Disclosure	General	1
MIXED	...	...	SSH (Multiple Issues)	Misc.	6
MIXED	...	...	Apache Tomcat (Multiple Issues)	Web Servers	2
MIXED	...	...	Openbsd OpenSSH (Multiple Issues)	Misc.	2
MIXED	...	...	SMB (Multiple Issues)	Misc.	2
INFO	...	...	SMB (Multiple Issues)	Windows	10
INFO	...	...	HTTP (Multiple Issues)	Web Servers	6
INFO	...	...	Apache HTTP Server (Multiple Issues)	Web Servers	2
INFO	...	...	ISC Bind (Multiple Issues)	DNS	2
INFO	...	...	SMB (Multiple Issues)	Windows : User management	2
INFO	...	...	SSH (Multiple Issues)	Service detection	2
INFO	...	...	Nessus SYN scanner	Port scanners	7
INFO	...	...	Service Detection	Service detection	4
INFO	...	...	DNS Server Detection	DNS	2
INFO	...	...	Device Type	General	1
INFO	...	...	Ethernet Card Manufacturer Detection	Misc.	1

Scan Details

Policy: Basic Network Scan  
Status: Running  
Severity Base: CVSS v3.0  
Scanner: Local Scanner  
Start: Today at 7:13 PM

Vulnerabilities

- Critical
- High
- Medium
- Low
- Info



Ubuntu 14 / Plugin #90317

← Back to Vulnerability Group

Configure

Hosts 1 Vulnerabilities 28 History 1

**MEDIUM** SSH Weak Algorithms Supported

**Description**  
Nessus has detected that the remote SSH server is configured to use the Arcfour stream cipher or no cipher at all. RFC 4253 advises against using Arcfour due to an issue with weak keys.

**Solution**  
Contact the vendor or consult product documentation to remove the weak ciphers.

**See Also**  
<https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc4253#section-6.3>

**Output**

The following weak server-to-client encryption algorithms are supported :

```
arcfour
arcfour128
arcfour256
```

The following weak client-to-server encryption algorithms are supported :

```
arcfour
arcfour128
arcfour256
```

To see debug logs, please visit individual host

Port	Hosts
22 / tcp / ssh	172.20.131.22

**Plugin Details**

Severity: Medium  
ID: 90317  
Version: 5 Revision: 1.3 \$  
Type: remote  
Family: Misc.  
Published: April 4, 2016  
Modified: December 14, 2016

**Risk Information**

Risk Factor: Medium  
CVSS v2.0 Base Score: 4.3  
CVSS v2.0 Vector: CVSS2#AV:N/AC:M/Au:N/C:P/I:N/A:N

## Windows 10

Windows 10

← Back to My Scans

Configure Audit Trail Launch Report Export

Filter Search Vulnerabilities 5 Vulnerabilities

Sev	CVSS	VPR	Name	Family	Count
Info			Ethernet Card Manufacturer Detection	Misc.	1
Info			Ethernet MAC Addresses	General	1
Info			Link-Local Multicast Name Resolution (LLMNR) Detection	Service detection	1
Info			Nessus Scan Information	Settings	1
Info			Traceroute Information	General	1

**Scan Details**

Policy: Basic Network Scan  
Status: Completed  
Severity Base: CVSS v2.0  
Scanner: Local Scanner  
Start: Today at 7:21 PM  
End: Today at 7:34 PM  
Elapsed: 13 minutes

**Vulnerabilities**

● Critical  
● High  
● Medium  
● Low  
● Info

Windows 10 / Plugin #35716

← Back to Vulnerabilities

Configure Audit Trail Launch Report Export

Hosts 1 Vulnerabilities 5 History 1

**Info** Ethernet Card Manufacturer Detection

**Description**  
Each ethernet MAC address starts with a 24-bit Organizationally Unique Identifier (OUI). These OUIs are registered by IEEE.

**See Also**  
<https://standards.ieee.org/802/3/mac/oui.html>  
<http://www.nessus.org/u7794673b4>

**Output**

The following card manufacturers were identified :

```
08:00:27:85:8F:04 : PCI Systemtechnik GmbH
```

To see debug logs, please visit individual host

Port	Hosts
N/A	172.20.128.114

**Plugin Details**

Severity: Info  
ID: 35716  
Version: 1.15  
Type: combined  
Family: Misc.  
Published: February 19, 2009  
Modified: May 13, 2020

**Risk Information**

Risk Factor: None

Observando os scans feitos constatei que o Windows 10 tem menos vulnerabilidades que o Windows 7