

Certifiable Robustness only formulas

Fabio Brau

March 1, 2023

Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Pisa.

TELECOMMUNICATIONS,
COMPUTER
ENGINEERING,
AND PHOTONICS
INSTITUTE



Sant'Anna
School of Advanced Studies – Pisa



$$\|\delta\|_p = \left(\sum_{i=1}^n |\delta_i|^p \right)^{\frac{1}{p}}$$

$$\|\delta\|_\infty = \max_i |\delta_i|$$

$$\|\delta\|_0 = \#\{i : \delta_i \neq 0\}$$

$$\mathcal{L} : \mathbb{R}^C \times \{1, \dots, C\} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$\mathcal{L}(y, c) = -\log \left(\frac{e^{y_c}}{\sum_{i=1}^C e^{y_i}} \right)$$

$$\max_{\delta \in \mathbb{R}^n} \mathcal{L}(f(x + \delta), l_{true})$$

$$\text{s.t.} \quad \|\delta\|_p \leq \varepsilon$$

$$0 \leq x + \delta \leq 1$$

$$Q * (x + \delta) \in \{0, \dots, Q\}$$

$$\min_{\delta \in \mathbb{R}^n} \|\delta\|_p$$

$$\text{s.t.} \quad \mathcal{K}(x + \delta) \neq l_{true}$$

$$0 \leq x + \delta \leq 1$$

$$Q * (x + \delta) \in \{0, \dots, Q\}$$

$$\min_{\delta \in \mathbb{R}^n} \mathcal{L}(f(x + \delta), l_{target})$$

$$\text{s.t. } \|\delta\|_p \leq \varepsilon$$

$$0 \leq x + \delta \leq 1$$

$$Q * (x + \delta) \in \{0, \dots, Q\}$$

$$\min_{\delta \in \mathbb{R}^n} \|\delta\|_p$$

$$\text{s.t. } \mathcal{K}(x + \delta) = l_{target}$$

$$0 \leq x + \delta \leq 1$$

$$Q * (x + \delta) \in \{0, \dots, Q\}$$

$$\delta^* = \varepsilon \cdot \text{sign}(\nabla_x \mathcal{L}(f(x), l_{true}))$$

$$x^* = x + \delta^*, \quad \|\delta^*\|_\infty = \varepsilon$$

$$\tilde{\mathcal{L}}(f(x), l) = \alpha \cdot \mathcal{L}(f(x), l) + (1 - \alpha) \cdot \mathcal{L}(f(x + \delta^*), l)$$

$$\min_{\delta \in \mathbb{R}^n} c \|\delta\|_p + \mathcal{L}(f(x + \delta), l_{\text{target}})$$

$$\text{s.t. } 0 \leq x + \delta \leq 1$$

$$Q * (x + \delta) \in \{0, \dots, Q\}$$

$$\delta(c) \quad \mathcal{K}(x + \delta(c)) = l_{\text{target}}$$

$$c_{\text{left}} = 0, c_{\text{right}} = 100, \quad c_{\text{test}} = \frac{c_{\text{left}} + c_{\text{out}}}{2}$$

$$c_{\text{left}} = c_{\text{left}}, c_{\text{right}} = c_{\text{test}} \quad \text{if} \quad \mathcal{K}(x + \delta(c_{\text{test}})) = l$$



Thanks for the attention

Fabio Brau

 Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Pisa

 fabio.brau@santannapisa.it

 retis.santannapisa.it/~f.brau

 [linkedin.com/in/fabio-brau](https://www.linkedin.com/in/fabio-brau)



Sant'Anna
School of Advanced Studies – Pisa

ECCELLENZA
MIUR 2018-2022

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