

## APPENDIX A – LIST OF PAPERS REVIEWED

### LLMs for describing the world: concepts, ontologies, semantics

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### LLMs for data acquisition

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- Li, S., Wu, Y., Fan, C., Ye, Y., Yao, H., 2025. Fine-grained geographic named entity recognition with few-shot learning. *International Journal of Geographical Information Science*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13658816.2025.2505046>.
- Liu, H., Mao, X., 2025: Joint Translation Method for English–Chinese Place Names Based on Prompt Learning and Knowledge Graph Enhancement. *ISPRS Int. J. Geo Inf.*, 13 March. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijgi14030128>.

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### **LLMs for spatial analysis and interactions**

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### **LLMs for map symbolisation and design**

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### **Ethical implications**

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