

Personal Information



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Google Scholar <https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=5-UOaQkAAAAJ&hl=it>
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Scopus <https://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57195938366>
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Research Area and Expertises

Keywords Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Computer Vision and 3D sensing, Image Processing
Research Themes As a researcher in the field of computer vision and deep learning, I have focused my efforts on the development of innovative approaches to 3D reconstruction using stereo or monocular images. My work has also involved the estimation of depth uncertainty using deep learning and machine learning techniques, as well as the application of multi-spectral image matching and neural radiance field techniques to address challenges in image processing and 3D reconstruction. I am committed to pushing the boundaries of this exciting and rapidly evolving field, and am excited to continue exploring new and innovative approaches to these challenges.

Education

- 2020 **Visiting Ph.D.** student (<https://avg.is.mpg.de/person/ftosi>) @ Max Planck Institute for Intelligent System and University of Tübingen - Autonomous Vision Group (Tübingen, Germany)
Topic: “Active Multi-view Stereo”
Supervisor: Prof. Dr.-Ing. Andreas Geiger
- 2017 – 2020 **Ph.D.** in Computer Science and Engineering (Bologna, Italy)
Commission Judgment: Excellent
PhD Thesis: “Deep-learning for 3D reconstruction” approved after examination by Dr. Sean Ryan Fanello and Prof. Seungryong Kim
Thesis available at: <http://amsdottorato.unibo.it/9816/>
Supervisor: Prof. Stefano Mattoccia
- 2014 – 2017 **Master Degree** in Computer Science and Engineering (Bologna, Italy)
110L/110 - Magna cum Laude
Thesis: “Confidence measures and depth map refinement algorithms”
Advisors: Prof. Stefano Mattoccia, Dr. Matteo Poggi
- 2011 – 2014 **Bachelor Degree** in Computer Science and Engineering (Bologna, Italy)
Thesis: “Refinement techniques for depth data generated by a stereo vision system”
Supervisor: Prof. Stefano Mattoccia

Research Projects & Fellowship

03/2023 – Now **Postdoctoral Researcher** @ Department of Computer Science and Engineering (DISI), University of Bologna (Bologna, Italy)

Fund Manager & Supervisor: Stefano Mattoccia

Research Topic: The proposed research aims to develop deep learning-based methodologies for 3D scene reconstruction from one or multiple images using active sensors such as time-of-flight or LIDAR. The study addresses the limitations associated with estimating depth from non-Lambertian surfaces, thin objects, and high-resolution images. The research also focuses on developing techniques that can be executed on low-power and mobile devices. In addition, the study investigates methods for training proposed networks that do not require depth annotations, which are expensive to obtain, and preferably self-supervised.

Work Plan:

- Preliminary study of literature and identification of critical issues related to the problem to be solved.
- Definition of the most suitable hardware and software architectures for the research activity outlined.
- Implementation and validation of proposed methodologies on well-known datasets in literature with or without the use of active sensors.
- Development of a validation prototype to perform field tests with data acquired from cameras and suitable sensors.

02/2022 – 02/2023 **Postdoctoral Researcher** @ Department of Computer Science and Engineering (DISI), University of Bologna (Bologna, Italy) - **Principal Investigator (PI)**

Funding: PoC UNIBO 3rd edition

Role: Principal Investigator (PI)

Fund Manager: Dr. Matteo Poggi

Research Topic: Development and validation of patented technology for adapting a neural network capable of estimating depth from stereo images to unknown and very different environments. Implementation on high-end GPU-equipped desktop PCs and study of real-time execution from a theoretical point of view. Aim to create a functioning prototype and advance to a TRL of at least 6. Explore possible upgrades to the technology, such as increasing the robustness and accuracy of the depth estimation process in challenging conditions or integrating the technology with other sensors or systems.

Objectives:

- Develop a functioning prototype
- Advance to a TRL of at least 6
- Explore upgrades to the technology

Expected Outcomes: Functioning prototype, advancement to a TRL of at least 6, exploration of technology upgrades.

0/2/2021 – 02/2022 **Postdoctoral Researcher** @ “Department of Computer Science and Engineering (DISI)” (Bologna, Italy)

Funding: Huawei Technologies Co. Ltd.

Advisors: Prof. L. Di Stefano, Prof. S. Mattoccia, Dr. M. Poggi, Prof. S. Salti

Collaborator: Dr. Pierluigi Zama Ramirez

Research Topic: Developed a new core technology for accurately registering two images captured by different modalities, such as an RGB and a multi-spectral (MS) sensor, using self-supervised deep learning techniques. The technology estimated the optical flow field between the images by finding a 2D vector field that mapped pixels from one image to the corresponding pixels in the other.

Scientific Deliverables: The following is a list of the scientific deliverables produced in the project. These deliverables include flow estimation methods for different sensor combinations, a live demo of flow estimation, a feasibility study report, an on-line adaptive flow estimation method, evaluation methodologies and acquisition setup definition, a large annotated dataset with ground truth, and a protocol for evaluating the performance of developed methodologies:

- D.1.1: Flow estimation method for heterogeneous RGB sensors
- D.1.2: Flow estimation method for an RGB and a multi-spectral (MS) camera
- D.1.3: Live demo of flow estimation from heterogeneous RGB sensors
- D.1.4: Feasibility study report on flow estimation from RGB and event-based cameras
- D.1.5: On-line adaptive flow estimation method from an RGB camera and a MS sensor
- D.2.1: Evaluation methodologies and acquisition setup definition
- D.2.2: Large annotated dataset with ground truth
- D.2.3: Protocol for evaluating performance of developed methodologies

Papers and Code: In this project, a total of 4 papers were published at the CVPR and 3DV conferences. One of these papers received the best honorable mention award at the 3DV 2021 conference. The associated code for these papers is available at the following links:

- <https://cvlab-unibo.github.io/booster-web/>
- <https://cvlab-unibo.github.io/rgb-ms-web/>
- <https://github.com/CVLAB-Unibo/neural-disparity-refinement>
- <https://cvlab-unibo.github.io/xnerf-web/>

04/2017 – 11/2017 **Research Fellow** @ “Building and Construction Interdepartmental Center for Industrial Research” (*Bologna, Italy*)

Advisors: Prof. Elena Toth, Prof. Stefano Mattoccia

Research Topic: Developed and evaluated a novel optical flow scheme for camera-based surface flow velocity estimation. Compared performance to traditional techniques and evaluated sensitivity to various factors. Investigated potential for real-time gauge-cam implementations.

Objectives:

- Develop and implement the OTV algorithm
- Compare performance to traditional techniques
- Evaluate sensitivity to various factors
- Investigate potential for real-time gauge-cam implementations

Methodology: Implementation, data acquisition and analysis, performance comparison, sensitivity evaluation, feasibility exploration.

Papers and Code: In this project, a total of 3 papers were published at Remote Sensing and Applied Sciences journals. The associated code for these papers is available at the following link:

- <https://github.com/fabiotosi92/Optical-Tracking-Velocimetry>

Note: The contract was interrupted before its natural conclusion as incompatible with the Ph.D. grant.

2013 – 2014 **Internship** @ University of Bologna (*Bologna, Italy*)

Topic: “Stereo Vision: Algorithms and Applications”

Supervisor: Prof. Stefano Mattoccia

Teaching Activities

2022 - Now **Adjunct Professor**, Fundamentals of Computer Science (Module 2) @ Department of Electrical, Electronic, and Information Engineering "Guglielmo Marconi" (Bologna) (<https://www.unibo.it/it/didattica/insegnamenti/insegnamento/2022/472922>)

- 2022 **PhD Course Teacher**, "*Deep Scene Understanding From Images*", PhD course in Computer Science and Engineering, University of Bologna (Bologna, Italy) with Dr. Matteo Poggi and Dr. Pierluigi Zama Ramirez, May 2022, 20 hours. (https://cvlab-unibo.github.io/deep_scene_understanding_from_images/)
- 2019 **2nd Level Master Course**, "*Depth sensing technologies for autonomous vehicles*", Master in Sustainable and Integrated Mobility In Urban Regions, University of Bologna, Imola (Bologna)
- 2019 – 2020 **Teaching Assistant**, "Computer architectures T - Computer Science and Engineering", @ University of Bologna (*Bologna, Italy*) with Prof. Stefano Mattoccia, ~ 150 students
- 2017 – 2018 **Teaching Assistant**, "Logic Design T - Computer Science and Engineering", @ University of Bologna (*Bologna, Italy*) with Prof. Stefano Mattoccia and Prof. Alfredo D'Elia, ~ 150 students.

Grants

- 2022 **Intellectual Property Award**, IPA 2021 (10.000 €)
At the Intellectual Property Award (IPA) event held at the Dubai Expo, our technology named "Method for determining the confidence of a disparity map through a self-adaptive learning of a neural network, and sensor system thereof" was recognized by the commission for its potential to address a significant challenge in the field of assisted and autonomous driving systems - namely, the accuracy of machine learning algorithms. Additionally, the proposed solution has the potential to be applied to a wider range of uses in the field of artificial vision systems, such as object recognition and tracking in dynamic environments. The IPA was organized by the Ministry of Economic Development and featured ideas from universities and public entities across Italy, including the University of Bologna. It was held in seven technological areas, including Agritech and Agrifood, Cybersecurity, Artificial Intelligence and Big Data, and Future mobility.
- 2021 **Proof of Concept d'Ateneo**, PoC UNIBO 3rd edition (38.900 €)
I was selected as the Principal Investigator for a project entitled "Method for determining the confidence of a disparity map through a self-adaptive learning of a neural network, and sensor system thereof". It was accepted among the first 7 funded by the University's Proof of Concept (POC) program, which seeks to promote the commercial viability of technologies developed in university research laboratories and facilitate their progression through the development, technical validation, and commercial validation stages. I was awarded a grant of 38,900 Euros to support the further development and validation of this innovative technology, which has the potential to address a significant challenge in the field of assisted and autonomous driving systems.

Acknowledgements & Awards

- 2022 **Best PhD Thesis Award**, Italian Association for Computer Vision Research (**CVPL 2022**) (https://www.cvpl.it/en/awards/#miglior_tesi_dottorato)
- 2021 **Category Winner**, Intellectual Property Award for Future Mobility (**IPA 2021**) for our invention "*Self-confident: online learning for detecting depth sensor failures*" (<https://uibm.mise.gov.it/images/DOSSIER.pdf>)
- 2021 **Best Paper Honorable Mention** to our work "*Neural Disparity Refinement for Arbitrary Resolution Stereo*" - International Conference on 3D Vision (**3DV 2021**) (<https://3dv2021.surrey.ac.uk/prizes/>)
- 2021 **Emergency Reviewer** - TradiCV (in conjunction with ICCV 2021) (<https://sites.google.com/view/tradictv/committee>)
- 2021 **Outstanding Reviewer** - International Conference on Computer Vision (**ICCV 2021**) (<https://iccv2021.thecvf.com/outstanding-reviewers>)
- 2020 **Outstanding Reviewer** - European Conference on Computer Vision (**ECCV 2020**) (<https://eccv2020.eu/outstanding-reviewers/>)

Skills & Background Knowledge

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|-----------------------|---|
| Other languages | English, <i>B2 certificate</i> |
| Programming languages | C, C++, C#, Java, Python, Lua, Scala, Prolog, VHDL, LaTeX |
| CV and ML frameworks | OpenCV, Tensorflow, PyTorch |

Organization of Workshops & Tutorials

Workshops

- [W1] *"NTIRE 2023: 8th New Trends in Image Restoration and Enhancement Workshop and Challenges"*, **CVPR 2023** (Vancouver, Washington) [<https://cvlab-unibo.github.io/booster-web/ntire>][<https://cvlai.net/ntire/2023/>] - **Role:** Organizer

Track 1 - HR Depth from Images of Specular and Transparent Surfaces - Stereo [<https://codalab.lisn.upsaclay.fr/competitions/10494>]

Track 2 - HR Depth from Images of Specular and Transparent Surfaces - Mono [<https://codalab.lisn.upsaclay.fr/competitions/10502>]

Tutorials

- [T4] *"Facing depth estimation in-the-wild with deep networks"*, **ECCV 2020** (SEC, Glasgow) [<https://sites.google.com/view/eccv-2020-robust-depth/home>]
- [T3] *"Learning and understanding single image depth estimation in the wild"*, **CVPR 2020** (Seattle, Washington, US) [<https://sites.google.com/view/cvpr-2020-depth-from-mono/home>]
- [T2] *"Learning - based depth estimation from stereo and monocular images: successes, limitations and future challenges"*, **CVPR 2019** (Long Beach, California, US)[<https://sites.google.com/view/cvpr-2019-depth-from-image/home>]
- [T1] *"Learning-based depth estimation from stereo and monocular images: successes, limitations and future challenges"*, **3DV 2018** (Verona, Italy) [<https://sites.google.com/view/3dv-2018-depth-from-image/home>]

Live Demonstrations

- [I5] *"Real-Time self-adaptive deep stereo"*, **CVPR 2019** (Long Beach, California, US)
- [I4] *"Real-Time monocular depth estimation without GPU"*, **CVPR 2019** (Long Beach, California, US)
- [I3] *"Energy - Efficient Monocular Depth Estimation on ARM - based Embedded Platforms"*, U-boot at **DATE 2019** (Firenze, Italy)
- [I2] *"Towards real-time monocular and unsupervised depth estimation on CPU"*, **3DV 2018** (Verona, Italy)
- [I1] *"Towards real-time learning of monocular depth estimation enabling multiple view synthesis on CPU"*, **ECCV 2018** (Munich, Germany)

Patents

- [B4] *"Method for determining the depth from a single image and system thereof"*, pending - Matteo Poggi, Filippo Aleotti, **Fabio Tosi**, Stefano Mattoccia, Valentino Peluso, Antonio Cipolletta, Andrea Calimera
- [B3] *"Method for determining the confidence of a disparity map through a self-adaptive learning of a neural network, and sensor system thereof"*, pending, **Intellectual Property Award** - Matteo Poggi, Filippo Aleotti, **Fabio Tosi**, Stefano Mattoccia
- [B2] *"Depth determination method based on images, self-adaptive neural networks, and relative system" (Real-Time Self Adaptive Deep Stereo)*, pending - Alessio Tonioni, **Fabio Tosi**, Matteo Poggi, Stefano Mattoccia, Luigi Di Stefano

- [B1] "Depth determination method based on images, and relative system" (*Guided Stereo Matching*), - IT, PCT pending - Matteo Poggi, Davide Pallotti, **Fabio Tosi**, Stefano Mattoccia - a research project funded by University of Bologna, PoC UNIBO 2nd edition

List of Publications

All publications are peer-reviewed conference or journal publications and top tier in the respective field. **ICCV**, **ECCV** and **CVPR** are highly competitive with acceptance rates of less than 30%. **CVPR** and **TPAMI** are the most highly cited IEEE conference (<https://research.com/conference-rankings/computer-science>) and journal (<https://research.com/journals-rankings/computer-science>) with the highest impact in Engineering and Computer Science. **CVPR**, **ECCV** and **ICCV** are the four most impactful conferences in all of computer science.

† indicates *Joint first authorship*.

Citation Indices Number of Citations: 1687 ([Google Scholar](#)), 998 ([Scopus](#)), 1739 ([ResearchGate](#))

i10-Index: 26 ([Google Scholar](#))

h-Index: 19 ([Google Scholar](#)), 15 ([Scopus](#))

Accessed: 16.03.2023

Proceedings

- [P28] **F. Tosi**, A. Tonioni, D. De Gregorio, M. Poggi, "NeRF-Supervised Deep Stereo" 2023 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (**CVPR**), 2023.
- [P27] **F. Tosi**[†], P. Zama Ramirez[†], M. Poggi[†], S. Salti, L. Di Stefano, S. Mattoccia, "RGB-Multispectral Matching: Dataset, Learning Methodology, Evaluation" 2022 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (**CVPR**), 2022, pp. 15937-15947, <https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPR52688.2022.01549>.
- [P26] P. Zama Ramirez[†], **F. Tosi**[†], M. Poggi[†], S. Salti, L. Di Stefano, S. Mattoccia, "Open Challenges in Deep Stereo: the Booster Dataset", 2022 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (**CVPR**), 2022, pp. 21136-21146, <https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPR52688.2022.02049>.
- [P25] M. Poggi[†], P. Zama Ramirez[†], **F. Tosi**[†], S. Salti, L. Di Stefano, S. Mattoccia, "Cross-Spectral Neural Radiance Fields", at the International Conference on 3D Vision 2022 (**3DV 2022**)
- [P24] Chaoqiang Zhao, Youmin Zhang, M. Poggi, **F. Tosi**, Xianda Guo, Zheng Zhu, Guan Huang, Yang Tang, S. Mattoccia, "MonoViT: Self-Supervised Monocular Depth Estimation with a Vision Transformer", at the International Conference on 3D Vision 2022 (**3DV 2022**)
- [P23] F. Aleotti[†], **F. Tosi**[†], P. Zama Ramirez[†], M. Poggi, S. Salti, L. Di Stefano, S. Mattoccia, "Neural Disparity Refinement for Arbitrary Resolution Stereo", 2021 International Conference on 3D Vision (**3DV**), 2021, pp. 207-217, <https://doi.org/10.1109/3DV53792.2021.00031>. (**ORAL**) (**Best Paper Honorable Mention Award**)
- [P22] **F. Tosi**, Y. Liao, C. Schmitt, A. Geiger, "SMD-Nets: Stereo Mixture Density Networks", 2021 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (**CVPR**), 2021, pp. 8938-8948, <https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPR46437.2021.00883> - featured in the [BEST OF CVPR of Computer Vision News](#).
- [P21] F. Aleotti[†], **F. Tosi**[†], L. Zhang, M. Poggi, S. Mattoccia, "Reversing the cycle: self-supervised deep stereo through enhanced monocular distillation", In: Vedaldi, A., Bischof, H., Brox, T., Frahm, JM. (eds) Computer Vision – **ECCV 2020**. Lecture Notes in Computer Science(), vol 12356. Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-58621-8_36
- [P20] M. Poggi, F. Aleotti, **F. Tosi**, G. Zaccaroni, S. Mattoccia, "Self-adapting confidence estimation for stereo", . In: Vedaldi, A., Bischof, H., Brox, T., Frahm, JM. (eds) Computer Vision – **ECCV 2020**. ECCV 2020. Lecture Notes in Computer Science(), vol 12369. Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-58586-0_42.)
- [P19] **F. Tosi**[†], F. Aleotti[†], P. Zama Ramirez[†], M. Poggi, S. Salti, L. Di Stefano, S. Mattoccia, "Distilled Semantics for Comprehensive Scene Understanding from Videos", 2020 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (**CVPR**), 2020, pp. 4653-4664, <https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPR42600.2020.00471>.

- [P18] M. Poggi, F. Aleotti, **F. Tosi**, S. Mattoccia, "On the uncertainty of self-supervised monocular depth estimation", 2020 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (**CVPR**), 2020, pp. 3224-3234, <https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPR42600.2020.00329>.
- [P17] M. Poggi, **F. Tosi**, F. Aleotti, S. Mattoccia, "Leveraging a weakly adversarial paradigm for joint learning of disparity and confidence estimation", 2020 25th International Conference on Pattern Recognition (**ICPR**), 2021, pp. 270-277, <https://doi.org/10.1109/ICPR48806.2021.9412594>.
- [P16] V. Peluso, A. Cipolletta, A. Calimera, M. Poggi, **F. Tosi**, F. Aleotti, S. Mattoccia, "Enabling monocular depth perception at the very edge", 2020 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Workshops (**CVPRW**), 2020, pp. 1581-1583, <https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPRW50498.2020.00204>.
- [P15] F. Aleotti, M. Poggi, **F. Tosi**, S. Mattoccia, "Learning end-to-end scene flow by distilling single tasks knowledge", Proceedings of the **AAAI** Conference on Artificial Intelligence, 34(07), 10435-10442. <https://doi.org/10.1609/aaai.v34i07.6613>.
- [P14] M. Poggi[†], D. Pallotti[†], **F. Tosi** and S. Mattoccia, "Guided Stereo Matching", 2019 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (**CVPR**), 2019, pp. 979-988, <https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPR.2019.00107>.
- [P13] **F. Tosi**, F. Aleotti, M. Poggi and S. Mattoccia, "Learning monocular depth estimation infusing traditional stereo knowledge", 2019 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (**CVPR**), 2019, pp. 9791-9801, <https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPR.2019.01003>.
- [P12] A. Tonioni, **F. Tosi**, M. Poggi, S. Mattoccia and L. Di Stefano, "Real-time self-adaptive deep stereo", 2019 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (**CVPR**), 2019, pp. 195-204, <https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPR.2019.00028>. (**ORAL**)
- [P11] **F. Tosi**, M. Poggi, S. Mattoccia, "Leveraging confident points for accurate depth refinement on embedded systems", 2019 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Workshops (**CVPRW**), 2019, pp. 158-167, <https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPRW.2019.00025>.
- [P10] Valentino Peluso, Antonio Cipolletta, Andrea Calimera, Matteo Poggi, **Fabio Tosi** and Stefano Mattoccia, "Enabling Energy-Efficient Unsupervised Monocular Depth Estimation on ARMv7-Based Platforms", 2019 Design, Automation & Test in Europe Conference & Exhibition (**DATE**), 2019, pp. 1703-1708, <https://doi.org/10.23919/DATE.2019.8714893>.
- [P9] M. Poggi, **F. Tosi**, S. Mattoccia, "Learning monocular depth estimation with unsupervised trinocular assumptions", a2018 International Conference on 3D Vision (**3DV**), 2018, pp. 324-333, <https://doi.org/10.1109/3DV.2018.00045>.
- [P8] P. Zama Ramirez, M. Poggi, **F. Tosi**, S. Mattoccia, L. Di Stefano, "Geometry meets semantic for semi-supervised monocular depth estimation", In: Jawahar, C., Li, H., Mori, G., Schindler, K. (eds) Computer Vision – **ACCV 2018**. ACCV 2018. Lecture Notes in Computer Science(), vol 11363. Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-20893-6_19
- [P7] **F. Tosi**, M. Poggi, A. Benincasa, S. Mattoccia, "Beyond local reasoning for stereo confidence estimation with deep learning", In: Ferrari, V., Hebert, M., Sminchisescu, C., Weiss, Y. (eds) Computer Vision – **ECCV 2018**. ECCV 2018. Lecture Notes in Computer Science(), vol 11210. Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-01231-1_20
- [P6] M. Poggi, F. Aleotti, **F. Tosi**, S. Mattoccia, "Towards real-time unsupervised monocular depth estimation on CPU", 2018 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (**IROS**), 2018, pp. 5848-5854, <https://doi.org/10.1109/IROS.2018.8593814>.
- [P5] F. Aleotti, **F. Tosi**, M. Poggi, S. Mattoccia, "Generative Adversarial Networks for unsupervised monocular depth prediction", In: Leal-Taixé, L., Roth, S. (eds) Computer Vision – **ECCV 2018 Workshops**. ECCV 2018. Lecture Notes in Computer Science(), vol 11129. Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-11009-3_20
- [P4] M. Poggi, **F. Tosi**, S. Mattoccia, "Quantitative evaluation of confidence measures in a machine learning world", 2017 IEEE International Conference on Computer Vision (**ICCV**), 2017, pp. 5238-5247, <https://doi.org/10.1109/ICCV.2017.559>. **SPOTLIGHT**

- [P3] **F. Tosi**, M. Poggi, A.Tonioni, L. Di Stefano, S. Mattoccia, "*Learning confidence measures in the wild*", In T.K. Kim, S. Zafeiriou, G. Brostow and K. Mikolajczyk, editors, Proceedings of the British Machine Vision Conference (**BMVC**), pages 133.1-133.13. BMVA Press, September 2017, <https://doi.org/10.5244/C.31.133>
- [P2] M. Poggi, **F. Tosi**, S. Mattoccia, "*Efficient confidence measures for embedded stereo*", In: Battiato, S., Gallo, G., Schettini, R., Stanco, F. (eds) Image Analysis and Processing - **ICIAP 2017**. ICIAP 2017. Lecture Notes in Computer Science(), vol 10484. Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-68560-1_43
- [P1] M. Poggi, **F. Tosi**, S. Mattoccia, "*Even More Confident predictions with deep machine-learning*", 2017 IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Workshops (**CVPRW**), 2017, pp. 393-401, <https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPRW.2017.54>.

Journals

- [J15] **F. Tosi**, F. Aleotti, P. Zama Ramirez, M. Poggi, S. Mattoccia and L. D. Stefano, "*Combining the Old with the New through Neural Disparity Refinement* in IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (**under review**)
- [J14] P. Zama Ramirez, A. Costanzino, **F. Tosi**, M. Poggi, S. Mattoccia and L. D. Stefano, "*Booster: a Benchmark for Depth from Images of Specular and Transparent Surfaces* in IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (**under review**)
- [J13] M. Poggi, **F. Tosi**, F. Aleotti and S. Mattoccia, "*Real-Time Self-Supervised Monocular Depth Estimation Without GPU* in IEEE Transactions on Intelligent Transportation Systems, vol. 23, no. 10, pp. 17342-17353, Oct. 2022, <https://doi.org/10.1109/TITS.2022.3157265>.
- [J12] M. Poggi, A. Tonioni, **F. Tosi**, S. Mattoccia and L. D. Stefano, "*Continual Adaptation for Deep Stereo* in IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence, vol. 44, no. 9, pp. 4713-4729, 1 Sept. 2022, <https://doi.org/10.1109/TPAMI.2021.3075815>.
- [J11] M. Poggi, **F. Tosi**, K. Batsos, P. Mordohai and S. Mattoccia, "*On the Synergies Between Machine Learning and Binocular Stereo for Depth Estimation From Images: A Survey* in IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence, vol. 44, no. 9, pp. 5314-5334, 1 Sept. 2022, <https://doi.org/10.1109/TPAMI.2021.3070917>.
- [J10] M. Poggi, S. Kim, **F. Tosi**, S. Kim, F. Aleotti, D. Min, K. Sohn, and S. Mattoccia, "*On the Confidence of Stereo Matching in a Deep-Learning Era: A Quantitative Evaluation* in IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence, vol. 44, no. 9, pp. 5293-5313, 1 Sept. 2022, <https://doi.org/10.1109/TPAMI.2021.3069706>.
- [J9] A. Cipolletta, V. Peluso, A. Calimera, M. Poggi, **F. Tosi**, F. Aleotti, S. Mattoccia, "Energy-Quality Scalable Monocular Depth Estimation on Low-Power CPUs" in IEEE Internet of Things Journal, vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 25-36, 1 Jan.1, 2022, <https://doi.org/10.1109/JIOT.2021.3080827>.
- [J8] V. Peluso, A. Cipolletta, A. Calimera, M. Poggi, **F. Tosi**, F. Aleotti, S. Mattoccia, "*Monocular Depth Perception on Microcontrollers for Edge Applications* in IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems for Video Technology, vol. 32, no. 3, pp. 1524-1536, March 2022, <https://doi.org/10.1109/TCSVT.2021.3077395>.
- [J7] A. Livoroi, A. Conti, L. Foianesi, **F. Tosi**, F. Aleotti, M. Poggi, F. Tauro, E. Toth, S. Grimaldi, S. Mattoccia, "*On the Deployment of Out-of-the-Box Embedded Devices for Self-Powered River Surface Flow Velocity Monitoring at the Edge*" Applied Sciences 11, no. 15: 7027. <https://doi.org/10.3390/app11157027>.
- [J6] F. Aleotti, G. Zaccaroni, L. Bartolomei, M. Poggi, **F. Tosi**, S. Mattoccia, "*Real-time single image depth perception in the wild with handheld devices*", MDPI Sensors (<https://doi.org/10.3390/s21010015>) (IF:3.576)
- [J5] M. Poggi, **F. Tosi**, S. Mattoccia, "*Learning a confidence measure in the disparity domain from $O(1)$ features*", Computer Vision and Image Understanding (CVIU) (<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cviu.2020.102905>) (IF:4.886)
- [J4] M. Poggi, G. Agresti, **F. Tosi**, P. Zanuttigh, S. Mattoccia, "*Confidence Estimation for ToF and Stereo Sensors and Its Application to Depth Data Fusion*" in IEEE Sensors Journal, vol. 20, no. 3, pp. 1411-1421, 1 Feb.1, 2020, <https://doi.org/10.1109/JSEN.2019.2946591>.

- [J3] M. Poggi, **F. Tosi**, S. Mattoccia, "Good Cues to Learn From Scratch a Confidence Measure for Passive Depth Sensors" in IEEE Sensors Journal, vol. 20, no. 22, pp. 13533-13541, 15 Nov.15, 2020, <https://doi.org/10.1109/JSEN.2020.3004629>.
- [J2] **F. Tosi**, M. Rocca, F. Aleotti, M. Poggi, S. Mattoccia, F. Tauro, E. Toth, S. Grimaldi, "Enabling Image-Based Streamflow Monitoring at the Edge" Remote Sensing 12, no. 12: 2047. <https://doi.org/10.3390/rs12122047>.
- [J1] F. Tauro, **F. Tosi**, S. Mattoccia, E. Toth, R. Piscopia, S. Grimaldi, "Optical Tracking Velocimetry (OTV): Leveraging Optical Flow and Trajectory-Based Filtering for Surface Streamflow Observations" Remote Sensing 10, no. 12: 2010. <https://doi.org/10.3390/rs10122010>.

Other Publications S. Mattoccia, M. Poggi, **F. Tosi**, F. Aleotti, "Deep learning e Computer vision: le tecnologie abilitanti del 3D", Sistemi&Impresa, ESTE - Edizioni Scientifiche Tecniche Europee Srl, pag 62-65, Febbraio 2020.

Past and Ongoing Collaborations

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Google Zurich – Switzerland (Dr. Alessio Tonioni) | <i>publications</i> |
| Eyecan.ai – Bologna (Daniele De Gregorio) | <i>publications</i> |
| Niantic – United Kingdom (Gabriel J. Brostow) | <i>tutorial</i> |
| Korea University – South Korea (Prof. Seungryong Kim) | <i>publications</i> |
| Stevens Institute of Technology – US (Prof. Philippos Mordohai) | <i>tutorials, publications</i> |
| Politecnico di Torino – Italy (Prof. Andrea Calimera) | <i>publications</i> |

Reviewing Service

- TPAMI** - IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence
- CVPR** - IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (2019,2020,2022)
- ECCV** - European Conference on Computer Vision (2020, 2022)
- CVPR** - 3rd International Workshop on Computer Vision for UAVs (UAVision2019)
- ICCV** - IEEE International Conference on Computer Vision (2019,2021,2023)
- ICCV** - 1st Workshop on Traditional Computer Vision in the Age of Deep Learning (TradiCV 2021)
- ECCV** - 1st Workshop on Uncertainty Quantification for Computer Vision (UNCV 2022)
- ECCV** - 2nd International Workshop on Computer Vision for UAVs (UAVision2018)
- ICIAP** - International Conference on Image Analysis And Processing (2021)
- TNNLS** - IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems
- IJDSN** - International Journal of Distributed Sensor Networks
- TIP** - IEEE Transactions on Image Processing
- JEI** - Journal of Electronic Imaging
- VISI** - International Journal of Computer Vision

Co-Supervised Students (non-exhaustive list)

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|----------------------|--|
| Master Theses | https://amslaurea.unibo.it/view/relatore/Tosi=3AFabio=3A=3A/ |
| Malizia, Chiara | "High-Resolution Monocular Depth Estimation with Stereo Proxy Supervision", Università di Bologna, Corso di Studio in Artificial intelligence [LM-DM270] |
| Bartolomei, Luca | "Percezione depth guidata mediante proiezione virtuale di pattern", Università di Bologna, Corso di Studio in Ingegneria informatica [LM-DM270] |
| Costanzino, Alex | "Mitigating non-Lambertian surfaces issues in Stereo Matching with Neural Radiance Fields", Università di Bologna, Corso di Studio in Artificial intelligence [LM-DM270] |
| Pumilia, Andrea | "Metodologie di Corrispondenza Stereo Basate su Deep Learning per Superfici Altamente Riflettenti e Trasparenti: Dataset e Architettura", Università di Bologna, Corso di Studio in Ingegneria elettronica e telecomunicazioni [L-DM270] |

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|---------------------|--|
| Laminetti, Giordano | "Depth estimation using deep learning and SLAM", Università di Bologna, Corso di Studio in Ingegneria informatica [LM-DM270] |
| Mingozzi, Alessio | "Monitoraggio del distanziamento sociale mediante singola telecamera", Università di Bologna, Corso di Studio in Ingegneria informatica [LM-DM270] |
| Conti, Andrea | "Diving between depth prediction and depth completion", Università di Bologna, Corso di Studio in Ingegneria informatica [LM-DM270] |
| Benincasa, Antonio | "Deep-learning per stima della confidenza di mappe depth", Università di Bologna, Corso di Studio in Ingegneria informatica [LM-DM270] |
| Boschini, Matteo | "Unsupervised Learning of Scene Flow", Università di Bologna, Corso di Studio in Ingegneria informatica [LM-DM270] |
| Mangiocco, Armando | "Studio, sviluppo e ottimizzazione di algoritmi di visione 3D per applicazioni real-time", Università di Bologna, Corso di Studio in Ingegneria informatica [LM-DM270] |
| Pallotti, Davide | "Integrazione di dati di disparità sparsi in algoritmi per la visione stereo basati su deep-learning", Università di Bologna, Corso di Studio in Ingegneria informatica [LM-DM270] |
| Presutti, Pasquale | "Algoritmo per la generazione di mappe depth da immagini stereo con CNN", Università di Bologna, Corso di Studio in Ingegneria informatica [LM-DM270] |
| Rossetto, Andrea | "CNN per view synthesis da mappe depth", Università di Bologna, Corso di Studio in Ingegneria informatica [LM-DM270] |