HEADLESS BROWSER EXPERIMENTS

A short journey about taking screenshots with headless browsers

Christian Bäuerlein / @fabrik42

A headless browser is a web browser without a graphical user interface.

- PhantomJS
- SlimerJS
- CasperJS
- many more!

USE CASES

- Running test suites
- Web scraping / Automation
- Taking screenshots

TAKING SCREENSHOTS

The project:

A desktop website that lets users create a custom mobile web app.

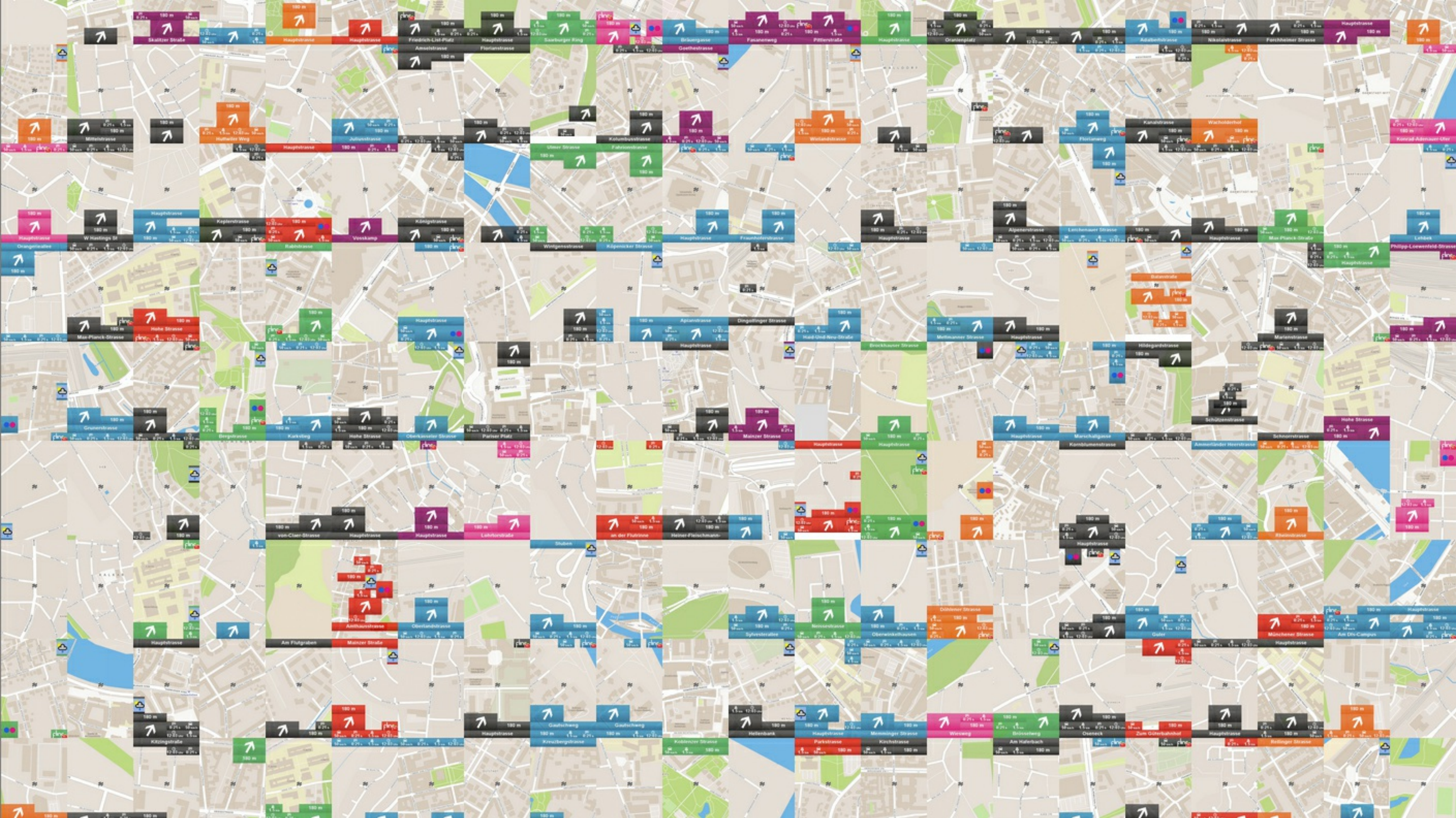
The challenges:

- How to render a list of created apps?
- How to share your creations with others?

HTML IS NOT SHAREABLE

- URLs are easy to share.
- Textual content is easy to share.
- Visual representations in HTML are **not** easy to share.
- But images are :)

SCREENSHOTS!


Skalitzer Straße
Mittelstraße
Hutheller Weg
Haupstrasse
Julusstrasse
Friedrich-List-Platz
Amselstrasse
Hauptstrasse
Florianstrasse
Saarburger Ring
Ulmer Strasse
Kolumbusstrasse
Fahrionstrasse
Brauergasse
Goethestrasse
Fasanenweg
Pittlerstraße
Wielandstrasse
Oranienplatz
Adalbertstrasse
Nikolaistrasse
Forchheimer Strasse
Florianweg
Kanalstrasse
Wacholderhof
Konrad-Adenauer-Ufer
Alpenerstrasse
Lerchenauer Strasse
Max-Planck-Straße
Philipp-Loewenfeld-Strasse
Lehbek
Batanstraße
Hildegardstrasse
Marienstrasse
Schützenstrasse
Ammerländer Heerstrasse
Schnorrstrasse
Rheinstrasse
Marschallgasse
Kornblumenstrasse
Hohe Strasse
Orangerieallee
W Hastings St
Max-Planck-Strasse
Grunerstrasse
Dirnstrasse
Keplerstrasse
Rabinstrasse
Karlsring
Vosskamp
Königstrasse
Obere Kanzeler Strasse
Pariser Platz
Lehrterstraße
Wintgensstrasse
Kölnischer Strasse
Apianstrasse
Dingolfinger Strasse
Manzer Strasse
Haid-Und-Neu-Straße
Brieckhauner Strasse
Mettmanner Strasse
von-Claer-Strasse
an der Flutrinne
Heiner-Fleischmann-
Stuben
Amthausstrasse
Mainzer Straße
Am Flutgraben
Oberlandstrasse
Gaußcheng
Kreuzbergstrasse
Kobl
Sylvesterallee
Hellenbank
Neusselstrasse
Obenwinkelhausen
Dühlner Strasse
Parkstrasse
Memminger Strasse
Kirchstrasse
Wieseweg
Brinnsweg
Am Haferbach
Osenack
Zum Güterbahnhof
Guter
Münchener Strasse
Am Dhi-Campus
Rettinger Strasse
Kitzingstraße

instantnavi @instantnavi 7 Sep

Hey! Did you know, if you post a link of your navi, people can expand and preview it within the tweet? Example:
instantnavi.com/navigations/fl…

Hide photo Reply Retweet Favorite

flinc HQ by instantnavi

instantnavi lets you create your own, fancy browser based navigation system

instantnavi @instantnavi · Following

1
RETWEET

5:58 PM - 7 Sep 12 · Details Flag media

PHANTOMJS 1.X

Good

Just one binary

Not So Good

Project was somehow stalled

Bad

No web font support :(

PHANTOMJS 2.0!

Including web font support! *yay*

Let's try again...

PROBLEM

Present your work on a web page
to somebody who can't access it right now.

RESPONSIVE MOCKUPS

github.com/fabrik42/responsive_mockups

RESPONSIVE MOCKUPS

Takes screenshots of a webpage in different resolutions and automatically applies it to mockup templates.

Mitfahrgelegenheit - Die fli
flinc AG [DE] https://flinc.org/home
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REQUIREMENTS

- Easy to install.
- No dependencies, if possible.
- Nice templates to start right away.

EASY INSTALLATION

```
brew install phantomjs

git clone [responsive_mockups] && cd responsive_mockups

phantomjs example.js
```

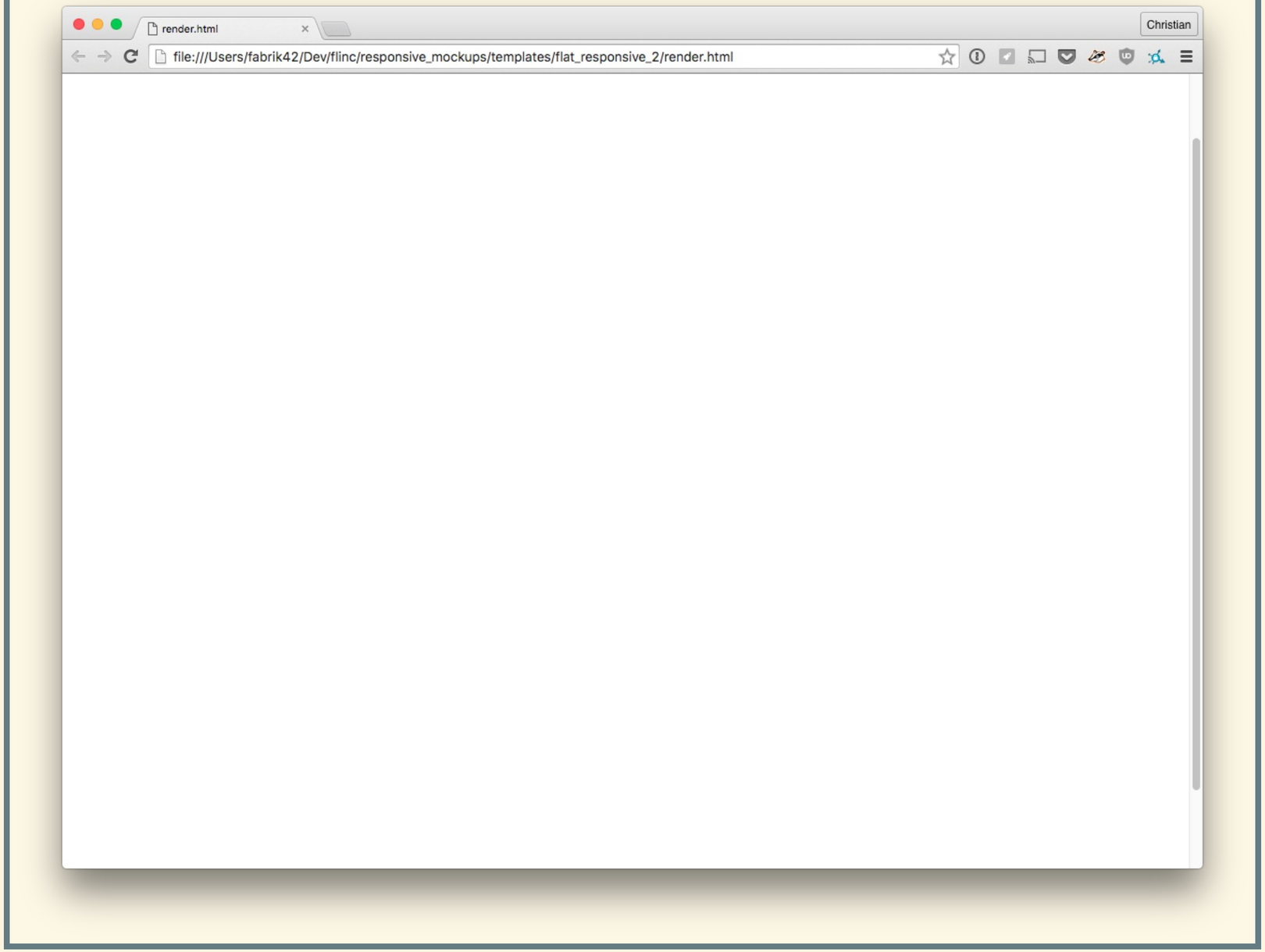
EXAMPLE.JS

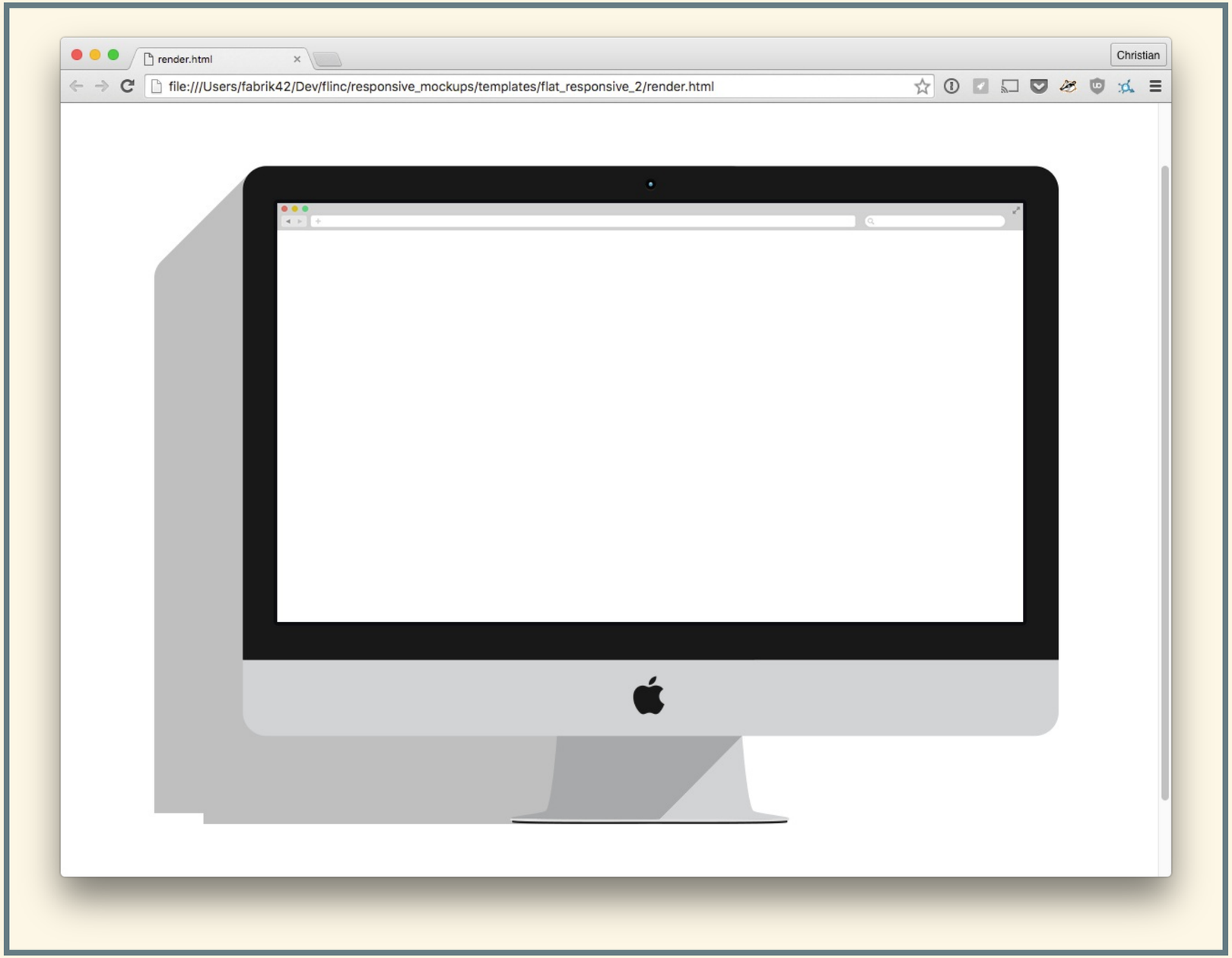
```
var mockup = require('./index');

mockup.create({
  url:      'https://flinc.org/home',
  template: 'flat_responsive_2',
  output:   'my_mockup.png'
});
```

HOW IT WORKS

1. User provides URL and template name.
2. PhantomJS generates screenshots based on different viewports.
3. PhantomJS assembles mockup image using a local HTML file and <canvas>.


render.html
Christian
file:///Users/fabrik42/Dev/flinc/responsive_mockups/templates/flat_responsive_2/render.html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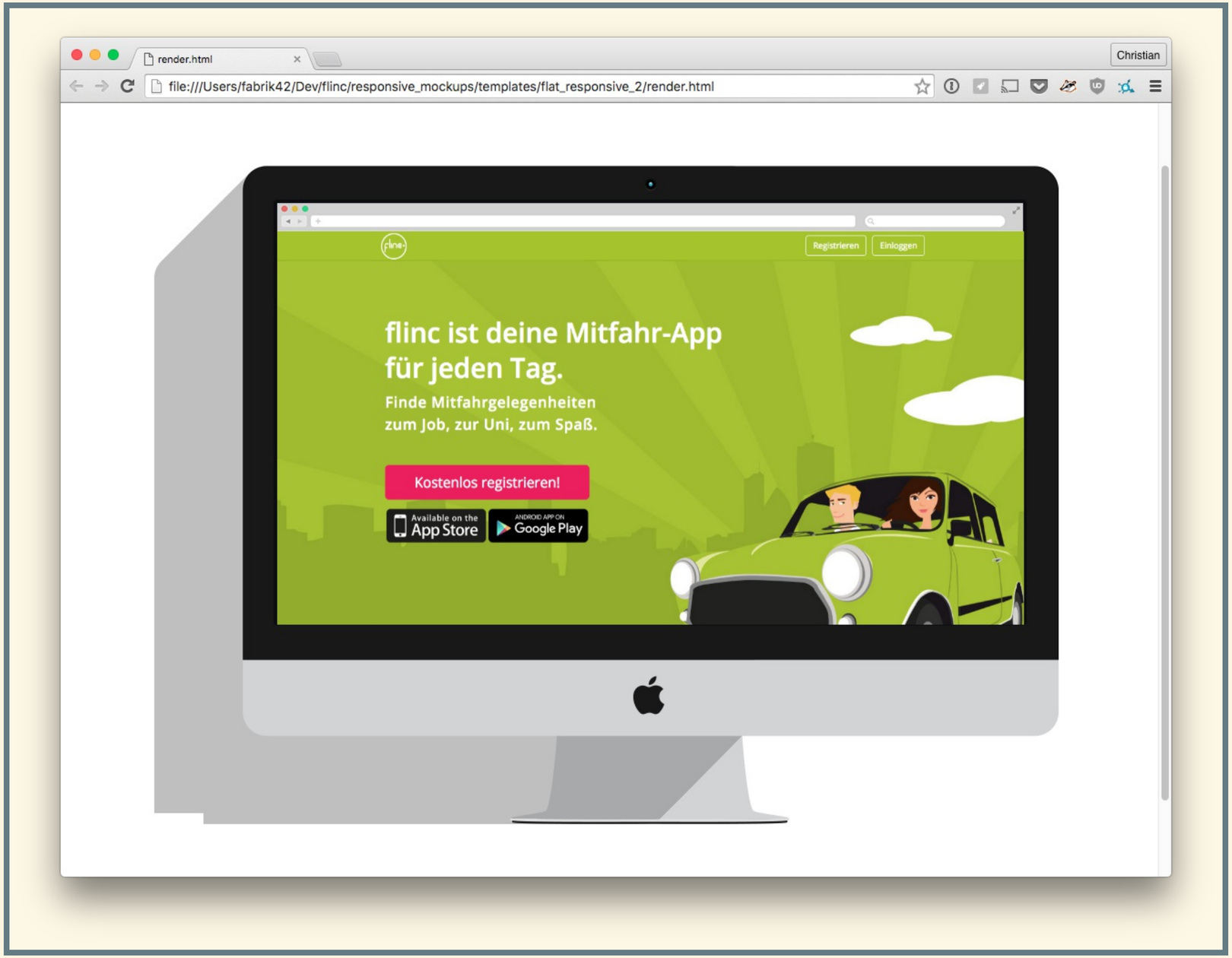
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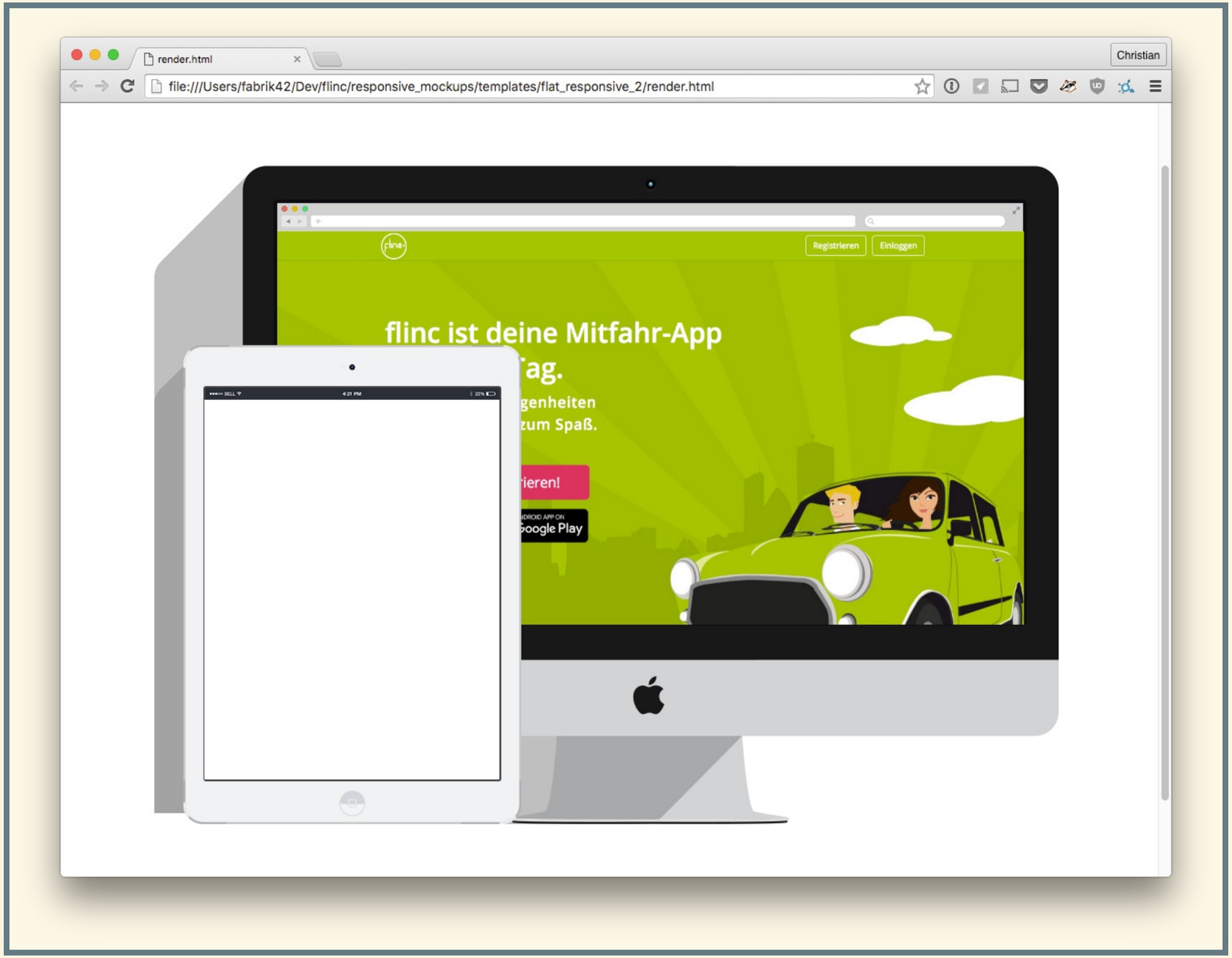
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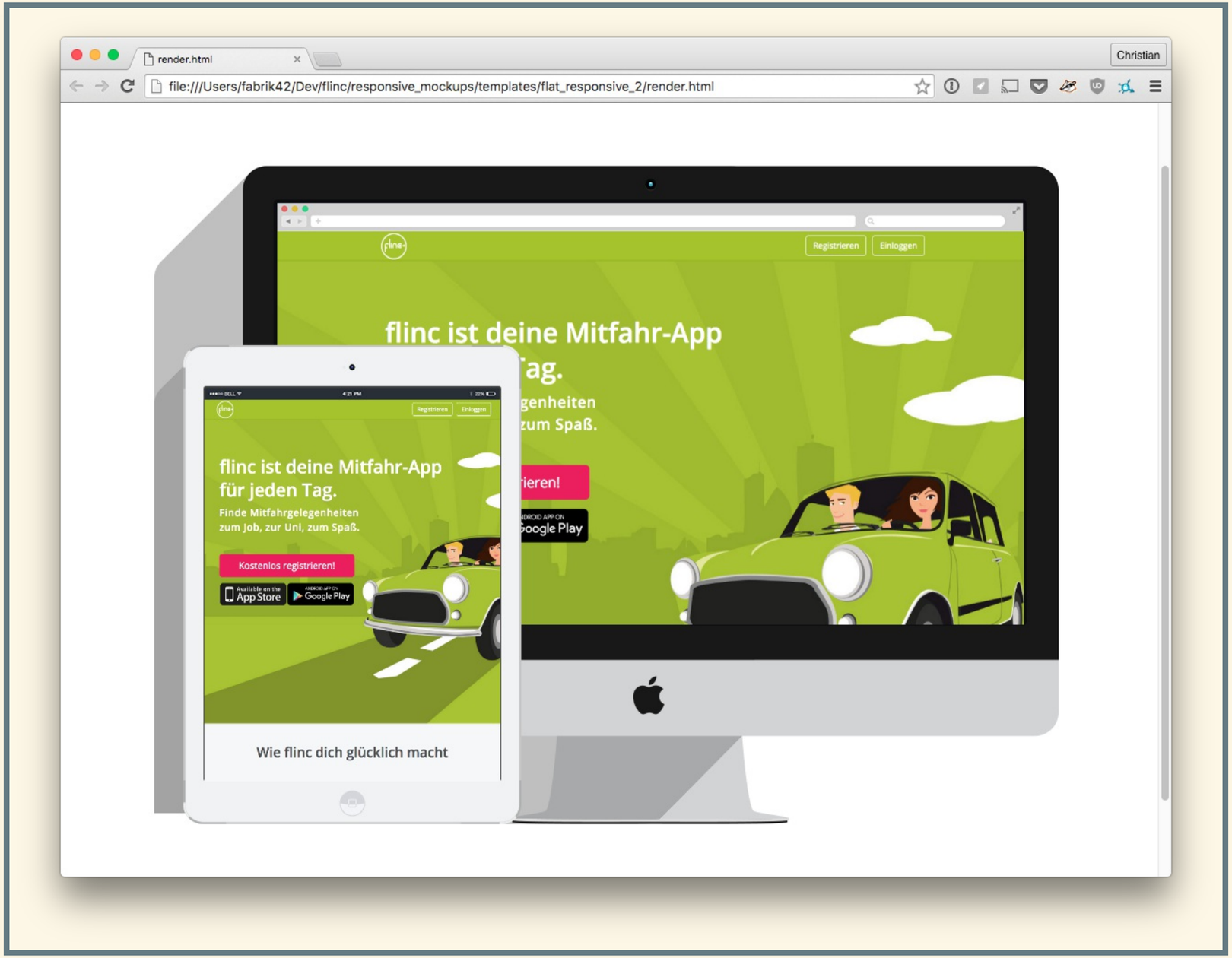
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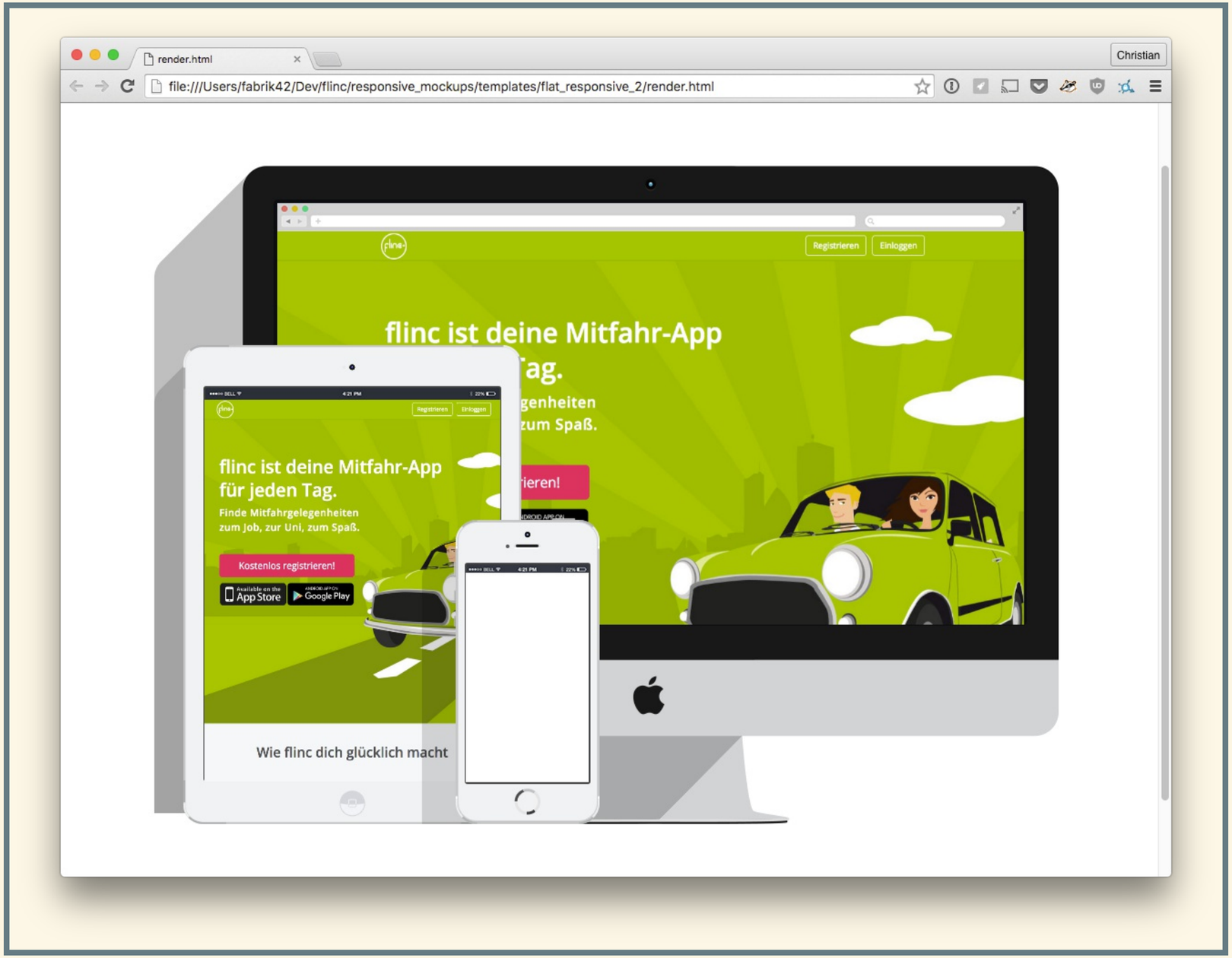
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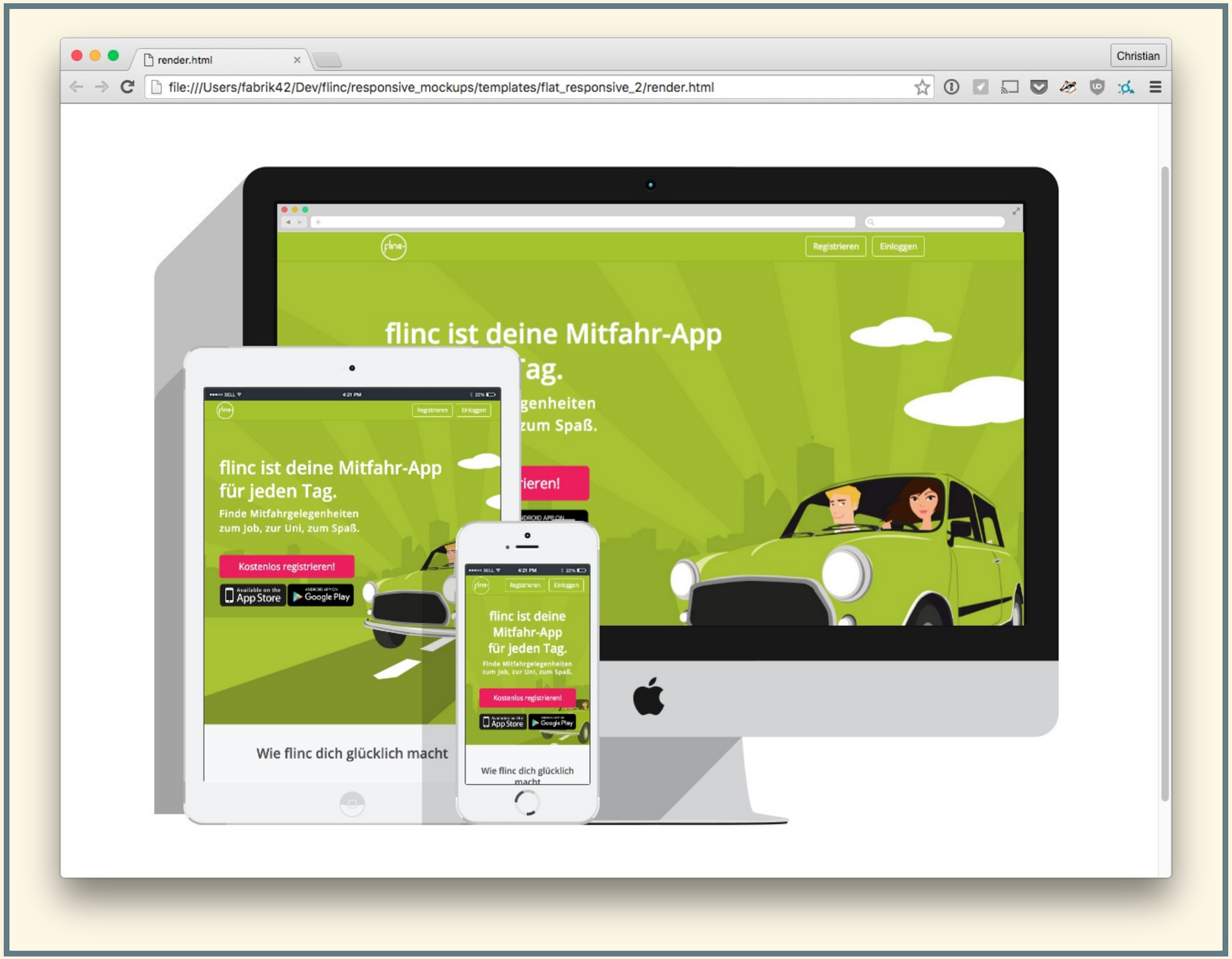
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RESPONSIVE MOCKUPS

github.com/fabrik42/responsive_mockups

Mockup graphics are nice, but what about...

MOCKUP PHOTOS?

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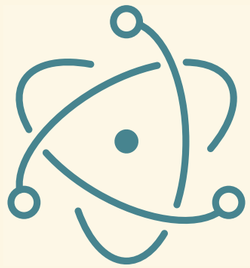
DEMO TIME!

http://phantomjs.org/supported-web-standards.html

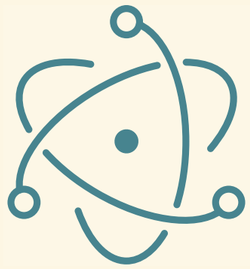
The following features, due to the nature of PhantomJS, are irrelevant:

- WebGL
- CSS 3D
- Video and Audio



ELECTRON

- Atom Editor
- Visual Studio Code
- Slack
- Mapbox Map Designer
- ... nightmare.js!



ELECTRON

Knows how to WebGL :)

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ONE MORE THING...

Now that we mastered all kind of images,
what about...

MOVIES!

POLITENESS

STOP MOTION IN HTML & JS

- Create an animation
- Stop at every frame
- Make a screenshot
- Go to the next frame

DEMO TIME!

Remember: We wanted to make things shareable.

CUSTOMIZED MOVIES!

```
browser
  .evaluate(function (currentFrame) {
    stage.goto(currentFrame);
  }, currentFrame)
```

Manipulate the movie while rendering the frames

ADVANCED DEMO TIME!

Q & A

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- fabrik42@gmail.com