

Structure and written expression

Focus:

- Grammatical constructions

Types

1. Structure
2. Written expression

SECTION 2

STRUCTURE & WRITTEN EXPRESSION

SECTION : 02 STRUCTURE AND WRITTEN EXPRESSION

WAKTU : 25 MENIT

JUMLAH SOAL : 40

This section is designed to measure your ability to recognize language that is appropriate for standard written English. There are two types of questions in this section, with special directions

Questions 1-15 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence you will see four words or phrases, marked (A), (B), (C), and (D). Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen. Fill in the space so that the letter inside the oval cannot be seen.

1. Amanda Way's career as a social reformer ____ in 1851 when, at an antislavery meeting in Indiana, she called for a state woman's rights convention.

- (A) begin
- (B) began
- (C) have begun
- (D) to have begun

P1

2. The celesta, an orchestral percussion instrument, resembles ____
 - (A) a small upright piano
 - (B) how a small upright piano
 - (C) a small upright piano is
 - (D) as a small upright piano
3. Thomas Paine, ____, wrote Common Sense, a pamphlet that identified the American colonies with the cause of liberty.
 - (A) writer of eloquent
 - (B) whose eloquent writing
 - (C) an eloquent writer
 - (D) writing eloquent
4. Although beavers rarely remain submerged for more than two minutes, they can stay underwater ____ fifteen minutes before having to surface for air.
 - (A) as long
 - (B) as long as
 - (C) so long
 - (D) so long that
5. Protein digestion begins in the stomach ____ ends in the small intestine.

- (A) while
 - (B) and
 - (C) how
 - (D) because
- (C) directs it
 - (D) that directs
6. When natural gas burns, its ____ into atoms of carbon and hydrogen.
 - (A) hydrocarbon molecules, breaking up
 - (B) broke up by hydrocarbon molecules
 - (C) hydrocarbon molecules break up
 - (D) broken up hydrocarbon molecules
 7. ____ ballet dancers learn five basic positions for the arms and feet.
 - (A) All of
 - (B) Of every
 - (C) All
 - (D) Every
 8. Some colonies of bryozoans, small marine animals, form ____ with trailing stems.
 - (A) creeping colonies
 - (B) which colonies creep
 - (C) creeping colonies are
 - (D) colonies creep
 9. Ruth Bader Ginsburg argued six women's rights cases before the United States Supreme Court in the 1970's, ____
 - (A) of five winning them
 - (B) five winning of them
 - (C) of them five winning
 - (D) winning five of them
 10. Natural selection is defined as the process ____ the course of evolution by preserving those traits best adapted for an organism's survival.
 - (A) to which directs
 - (B) of which directs it
 11. ____ 363 miles between the cities of Albany and Buffalo in New York State, the Erie Canal helped link the Atlantic Ocean with the Great Lakes.
 - (A) The extension of
 - (B) The extension
 - (C) Extending
 - (D) Extends
 12. The chief sources of B12, a water-soluble vitamin ____ stored in the body, include meat, milk and eggs.
 - (A) is not
 - (B) that is not
 - (C) not that is
 - (D) that not
 13. ____ is rooted in experiments in iron and steel conducted in the nineteenth century.
 - (A) While the history of twentieth-century architecture
 - (B) The history of twentieth-century architecture
 - (C) That the history of twentieth-century architecture
 - (D) Both twentieth-century architecture and its history
 14. The primary source of energy for tropical cyclones is the latent heat released when
 - (A) does water vapor condense
 - (B) condensed water vapor
 - (C) water vapor condenses
 - (D) the condensation of water vapor

15. Manufacturing is Canada's most important economic activity, 17 percent of the workforce.
 (A) engages ✓
 (B) and to engage X
 (C) that it engage X
 (D) engaging ✓

Written Expression**DIRECTIONS**

has questions underlined words or phrases. The four underlined parts of the sentence are marked (A), (B), (C), and (D). Identify the one underlined word or phrase that must be changed in order for the sentence to be correct. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen.

16. The outer layer of the heart, called the
 A B
 pericardium, forms a sac in what the heart lies.

17. Wood from the ash tree becomes extremely
 A B
flexibly when it is exposed to steam.
 10 B ✓ C D

18. The ability to talk is one of the skill that
 A B
 make humans different from the rest of
 C
 the animal world.
 D

19. In plane geometry, the sum of the internal
 A B

angles of any triangle has always equal <4
 C D
 to 180 degrees.

20. Polar bears are bowlegged and pigeon-

A
 toed, adaptations that enable them to massive
 B

animals to maintain their balance as
 C ✓

they walk.
 D

21. Caves are formed by the chemical action of

mechanical water on soluble rock,
 B C

by volcanic activity, and by earthquakes.
 D E

Fact

These

✓

24. Three fundamental aspects of forest conservation are the protection
 A
 of immature trees, the use of proper
 B
 harvesting methods, and provide for
 C
 an environment that supports reproduction.
 D

25. For each enzyme reaction there is
 A B
 an optimum temperature which
 C
 maximum efficiency is achieved
 D

26. Adolescence is a transitional stage in
 A
 human development from the beginning of
 B
 puberty to the attainment of the emotion,
 C
 social, and physical maturity of adulthood.
 D

27. The people native to the northwest coast
 A
 of North America have long been known for
 B C
 wood carvings of stunning beauty and
 D
 extraordinary quality.

28. Colonial efforts to manufacture glass at
 A

Jamestown—and later attempts near
 B

Philadelphia and Boston—failed despite
 the abundant of fuel and good raw materials

C D

29. The orbit of a celestial body is usually in
 A B C
 the shape of ellipse.
 D

30. Chicago is the third largest publishing center in the United States, exceeding only
 A B
 C D
 by New York City and San Francisco.

31. North American bison differ from domestic cattle in having 14 rather than 13 pairs of ribs.
 A B
 C D

32. Female sea turtles, before laying their eggs, swim as much as 2,000 kilometers to return to the beaches where they themselves were hatched.
 A B
 C D

33. Water is the only substance that occurs at ordinary temperatures in all three states of matter: solid, liquid and gas.
 A B C
 D

Incl di

34. Despite the growth of manufacturing and
A B
other industries, the economy of the state
of Texas has remained heavily dependence
C D
on oil and gas.

35. Lyndon B. Johnson was the only United
A States President who at the of offic was
B C
administered by a woman Judge Sarah
D
Tilghman Hughes.

36. It took more than fourteen years to carve
A B C
the faces of four United States Presidents
into the granite cliffs to Mount
D
Rushmore, South Dakota.

37. Charles Bullfinch was the architect who
A
design the original red brick core of the
B C D
State House in Boston.

38. Rarely has a technological development
A
had a great impact on as much as pects
B of social, economic, and cultural
development as the growth of electronics.
C D

39. Lowell, Massachusetts, known as the
“Spindle City” since 1822 when its first
A B
textile mills were rebuilt, attracted worldwide
C
attention as textile center.
D

40. Strange Victory, Sara Teasdale’s smallest
A
and most perfect collection
B
of poems, appear in print in 1933.
C D

VERB AWARENESS

Setiap Kalimat WAJIB Punya Subject & Verb

- Kalimat TOEFL HARUS punya subject dan verb
- Verb = action / keadaan

Contoh: ✓ The students are tired. ✗ The students tired.

Soal:

The teacher __ very angry yesterday.

- A. angry
- B. was
- C. anger
- D. angrily

VERB AWARENESS

Setiap Kalimat WAJIB Punya Subject & Verb

1. Amanda Way's career as a social reformer _____ in 1851 when, at an antislavery meeting in Indiana, she called for a state woman's rights convention.

- (A) begin
- (B) began
- (C) have begun
- (D) to have begun

13. _____ is rooted in experiments in iron and steel conducted in the nineteenth century.

- (A) While the history of twentieth-century architecture
- (B) The history of twentieth-century architecture
- (C) That the history of twentieth-century architecture
- (D) Both twentieth-century architecture and its history

VERB AWARENESS

Setiap Kalimat WAJIB Punya Subject & Verb

37. Charles Bullfinch was the architect who
A
B C
C
D
State House in Boston.

33. Water is the only substance that occur at
A
ordinary temperatures in all three
B C
states of matter: solid, liquid and gas.
D

SKILL 2: CONNECTOR

One Connector = Two Clauses

Pola:

connector + subject + verb

- | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|---|
| Cause/Effect: | because, | Because: Because she was tired, she left early. |
| | since | |
| Contrast: | although, while | Although: Although he is rich, he is unhappy. |
| Time: | when, after, before | |
| Condition: | if | When: When I arrived, they were sleeping. |

"Because of' vs 'Because'.
'Because' adalah lem untuk kalimat (butuh Verb), sedangkan 'Because of' hanyalah preposisi (tidak boleh diikuti Verb) ."

If: If you study, you will pass.

While: While she was cooking, he was studying.

CONNECTOR

common trap in connector

Pola:

connector + subject + verb

ada Connector Tapi
Tidak diikuti Verb

- ✗ Because of the rain, the game cancelled.
✓ Because of the rain, the game was cancelled.

14. The primary source of energy for tropical cyclones is the latent heat released when

- (A) does water vapor condense
(B) condensed water vapor
(C) water vapor condenses
(D) the condensation of water vapor

39. Lowell, Massachusetts, known as the “Spindle City” since 1822 when its first

- A B
textile mills were built, attracted worldwide
C
attention as textile center.
D

PREPOSITION

Prepositions Do NOT Have Verbs

Aturan:

Preposition + NOUN

Tidak boleh verb

Preposition + V-ing
(Gerund)

Bag Us

common trap

Preposition umum TOEFL: | of | to | in | on | at | for | with | by |

example

of: The cause of the problem was clear.

to: The key to the door is missing.

in: She is interested in music.

on: The book on the table is mine.

for: This gift is for you.

✗ interested in study ✓ interested in studying

✗ the reason for was delayed ✓ the reason for the delay

PREPOSITION

Prepositions Do NOT Have Verbs

Preposition + V-ing (Gerund)

Preposition umum TOEFL: | of | to | in | on | at | for | with | by |

Salah	Benar	Mengapa?
<i>Interested in study</i>	<i>Interested in studying</i>	Setelah 'in' harus Noun/Gerund.
<i>The reason for was delayed</i>	<i>The reason for the delay</i>	Setelah 'for' tidak boleh ada Verb.
<i>In have 14 ribs</i>	<i>In having 14 ribs</i>	Preposisi 'in' menolak Verb dasar.

PREPOSITION

28. Colonial efforts to manufacture glass at

A

Jamestown—and later attempts near

B

Philadelphia and Boston—failed despite
the abundant of fuel and good raw materials

C

D

36. It took more than fourteen years to carve

A

B

C

the faces of four United States Presidents
into the granite cliffs to Mount

D

Rushmore, South Dakota.

PRACTICE

1. The reason __ the delay was unclear.
2. Because he very tired, he slept early.
3. She is interested in __ English.

A. Appositive (Keterangan Benda):

(keterangan tambahan di antara koma)

Pola: Subject, [Nama/Jabatan], Verb

*Abaikan kata di antara dua koma untuk menemukan Verb aslinya.

B. Participle (Kata Kerja yang Menjelaskan Benda):

(kata kerja yang berubah jadi kata sifat).

- V-ing = yang me-... (Aktif).
- V-ed = yang di-... (Pasif).

A. Appositive (Keterangan Benda):

2. The celesta, an orchestral percussion instrument, resembles ____
- (A) a small upright piano
 - (B) how a small upright piano
 - (C) a small upright piano is
 - (D) as a small upright piano
11. ____ 363 miles between the cities of Albany and Buffalo in New York State, the Erie Canal helped link the Atlantic Ocean with the Great Lakes.
- (A) The extension of
 - (B) The extension
 - (C) Extending
 - (D) Extends

B. Participle (Kata Kerja yang Menjelaskan Benda):

23. The first fiction writer in the United States to

A

achieve international fame was Washington

B

C

Irving, who wrote many stories, included

D

“Rip Van Winkle” and “The Legend of Sleepy Hollow”.

37. Charles Bullfinch was the architect who

A

design the original red brick core of the

B

C

D

State House in Boston.

Parallel Structure

Konsep Dasar: Jika ada kata hubung (And, But, Or), maka kata-kata yang dihubungkan harus SAMA JENISNYA.

- Rumus Timbangan:
 - Noun + and + Noun
 - Adjective + but + Adjective
 - V-ing + or + V-ing
- Contoh Visual:
 - She is beautiful (Adj), smart (Adj), and kind (Adj). ✓
 - She is beautiful (Adj), smart (Adj), and kindness (Noun). ✗ (Tidak Seimbang)

24. Three fundamental aspects of forest conservation are the protection
A
of immature trees, the use of proper
B
harvesting methods, and provide for
C
an environment that supports reproduction.
D

26. Adolescence is a transitional stage in
A
human development from the beginning of
B
puberty to the attainment of the emotion,
C
social, and physical maturity of adulthood.
D

21. Caves are formed by the chemical or action
A
mechanical of water on soluble rock,
B
C
by volcanic activity, and by earthquakes.
D
E