

Intro to TOEFL ITP

What do you know about TOEFL ITP?

We will tal

1 Test purpose

2 Test format

3 Test content

Purposes of the test

Placement

Progress

Admission

Scholarship

Pair work!

Placement, Progress, Admission, or Scholarship?

You are applying for a volunteer job with students coming from around the world, the application requires you to submit TOEFL ITP score.

You are working in an English proficient departments and interact with English for professionals. Your company wants to keep track of your proficiency.

You are enrolling to a graduate degree program, your institution requires you to submit TOEFL ITP score.

You are applying for a scholarship where TOEFL ITP is one of the contributing documentation.

In groups, talk about:

1. Why you intend to take TOEFL ITP test.
2. Your prior experiences of TOEFL ITP, if there is any.
3. What your TOEFL ITP score goal is.

Test format

Section	Number of questions	Time	Score range
Listening Comprehension	50	35 minutes	31-68
Structure and Written Expression	40	25 minutes	31-68
Reading Comprehension	50	55 minutes	31-67
TOTAL	140	115 minutes	310-677

Structure and written expression

Focus:

- Grammatical constructions

Types

1. Structure
2. Written expression

Listening Comprehension

Focus:

- Vocabulary
- Idioms
- Grammatical constructions

Types

1. Short conversation
2. Extended conversation
3. Short talks

Reading comprehension

Focus:

- Making inferences
- Textual organization

Types

1. Main idea
2. Factual information
3. Organization and logic
4. Referential relationship
5. Vocabulary in contexts
6. Inference

Identify!

Listening

Direction:

Now you will hear...

Type:

Short talks

Question:

What will the speakers probably do?

Time:

35 minutes

Structure and written expression

Direction:

Question 1-10 are incomplete sentences.

Type:

Written expression

Question:

She is _____ an amazing artwork.

Time:

25 minutes

Reading

Direction:

You will read several passages.

Type:

Vocabulary in context

Question:

The word “They” in line 6 refers to...

Time:

55 minutes

Identify!

Listening

Direction:

Now you will hear...

Type:

Short talks

Question:

What will the speakers probably do?

Time:

35 minutes

Structure and written expression

Direction:

Question 1-10 are incomplete sentences.

Type:

Written expression

Question:

She is _____ an amazing artwork.

Time:

25 minutes

Reading

Direction:

You will read several passages.

Type:

Vocabulary in context

Question:

The word “They” in line 6 refers to...

Time:

55 minutes

Structure and written expression

1. The number of students who attend the seminar _____ increasing every year.
 - A. are
 - B. were
 - C. is
 - D. have

**Thank you and
see you next time!**

1 SUBJECT – VERB AGREEMENT

📌 HUKUM NO. 1 TOEFL



Inti

- Subjek **singular** → verb singular
- Subjek **plural** → verb plural

🔥 Jebakan TOEFL

Subjek dipisah oleh:

- prepositional phrase
- clause panjang
- keterangan tambahan

✗ SALAH

The *list of students* **are** here.

✓ BENAR

The *list* **is** here.

🧠 RUMUS CEPAT

Abaikan kata setelah **of / with / in / on**

2 VERB TENSE (WAKTU)

📌 TOEFL SUKA CERITA FAKTA & SEJARAH



Paling sering muncul

- **Past simple** → sejarah
- **Present simple** → fakta umum
- **Present perfect** → sejak + sampai sekarang

✗ SALAH

Thomas Edison **invents** the light bulb in 1879.



BENAR

Thomas Edison **invented** the light bulb in 1879.

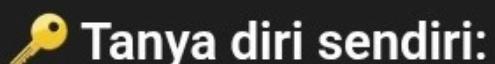


TRIGGER KATA

- **in + year** → past
- **since / for** → perfect
- **always / usually** → present

3 WORD FORM (BENTUK KATA)

📌 TOEFL PALING SUKAINI



Tanya diri sendiri:

"Yang dibutuhkan di sini **noun / verb / adjective / adverb?**"

Contoh

The rapid **develop** of technology...

✗ **develop** (verb)

✓ **development** (noun)



POLA CEPAT

- setelah **article (a / the)** → **noun**
- setelah **very / extremely** → **adjective**
- setelah **verb** → sering **adverb**

4 PARALLEL STRUCTURE

📌 LIST TOEFL = HARUS SERAGAM

✗ SALAH

The job requires typing, filing, and **to answer** phones.

✓ BENAR

typing, filing, and **answering**

🧠 RUMUS

Bentuk pertama = bentuk berikutnya

5 CONNECTORS (PENGHUBUNG KALIMAT)

📌 TOEFL BEDAIN: KALIMAT vs FRASE

Connector

Fungsi

because

kalimat

because of

frase

although

kalimat

despite

frase

while

kalimat

during

noun

✗ SALAH

Because of she was sick...

✓ BENAR

Because she was sick...



6 RELATIVE CLAUSE (who / which / that)

📌 PENGHANCUR PEMULA

✗ SALAH

| The book **who** I bought...

✓ BENAR

| The book **that / which** I bought

🧠 RUMUS

- people → who
- things → which / that

7 ARTICLE (a / an / the)

📌 KELIHATAN SEPELE, SERING KELUAR



- Singular countable → **harus ada article**
- Plural / uncountable → **tidak perlu**

✗ SALAH

| He is **teacher**.

✓ BENAR

| He is **a teacher**.

8 PREPOSITION (in / on / of / to)

✗ TOEFL TIDAK LOGIKA, HAFAL

Pola

interest

famous

consist

located

Benar

in

for

of

in

✗ famous of

✓ famous for

STRATEGI NGERJAIN SECTION STRUCTURE TOEFL

URUTAN WAJIB

- 1. Cari SUBJEK**
- 2. Cari VERB**
- 3. Cocokkan singular / plural**
- 4. Cek bentuk kata**
- 5. Eliminasi jawaban aneh**

SECTION 2

STRUCTURE & WRITTEN EXPRESSION

SECTION : 02 STRUCTURE AND WRITTEN EXPRESSION

WAKTU : 25 MENIT

JUMLAH SOAL : 40

This section is designed to measure your ability to recognize language that is appropriate for standard written English. There are two types of questions in this section, with special directions

Questions 1-15 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence you will see four words or phrases, marked (A), (B), (C), and (D). Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen. Fill in the space so that the letter inside the oval cannot be seen.

1. Amanda Way's career as a social reformer ____ in 1851 when, at an antislavery meeting in Indiana, she called for a state woman's rights convention.

- (A) begin
- (B) began
- (C) have begun
- (D) to have begun

2. The celesta, an orchestral percussion instrument, resembles ____
 - (A) a small upright piano
 - (B) how a small upright piano
 - (C) a small upright piano is
 - (D) as a small upright piano
3. Thomas Paine, ____, wrote Common Sense, a pamphlet that identified the American colonies with the cause of liberty.
 - (A) writer of eloquent
 - (B) whose eloquent writing
 - (C) an eloquent writer
 - (D) writing eloquent
4. Although beavers rarely remain submerged for more than two minutes, they can stay underwater ____ fifteen minutes before having to surface for air.
 - (A) as long
 - (B) as long as
 - (C) so long
 - (D) so long that
5. Protein digestion begins in the stomach ____ ends in the small intestine.

- (A) while
 - (B) and
 - (C) how
 - (D) because
- (C) directs it
 - (D) that directs
6. When natural gas burns, its ____ into atoms of carbon and hydrogen.
 - (A) hydrocarbon molecules, breaking up
 - (B) broke up by hydrocarbon molecules
 - (C) hydrocarbon molecules break up
 - (D) broken up hydrocarbon molecules
 7. ____ ballet dancers learn five basic positions for the arms and feet.
 - (A) All of
 - (B) Of every
 - (C) All
 - (D) Every
 8. Some colonies of bryozoans, small marine animals, form ____ with trailing stems.
 - (A) creeping colonies
 - (B) which colonies creep
 - (C) creeping colonies are
 - (D) colonies creep
 9. Ruth Bader Ginsburg argued six women's rights cases before the United States Supreme Court in the 1970's, ____
 - (A) of five winning them
 - (B) five winning of them
 - (C) of them five winning
 - (D) winning five of them
 10. Natural selection is defined as the process ____ the course of evolution by preserving those traits best adapted for an organism's survival.
 - (A) to which directs
 - (B) of which directs it
 11. ____ 363 miles between the cities of Albany and Buffalo in New York State, the Erie Canal helped link the Atlantic Ocean with the Great Lakes.
 - (A) The extension of
 - (B) The extension
 - (C) Extending
 - (D) Extends
 12. The chief sources of B12, a water-soluble vitamin ____ stored in the body, include meat, milk and eggs.
 - (A) is not
 - (B) that is not
 - (C) not that is
 - (D) that not
 13. ____ is rooted in experiments in iron and steel conducted in the nineteenth century.
 - (A) While the history of twentieth-century architecture
 - (B) The history of twentieth-century architecture
 - (C) That the history of twentieth-century architecture
 - (D) Both twentieth-century architecture and its history
 14. The primary source of energy for tropical cyclones is the latent heat released when
 - (A) does water vapor condense
 - (B) condensed water vapor
 - (C) water vapor condenses
 - (D) the condensation of water vapor

15. Manufacturing is Canada's most important economic activity, ____ 17 percent of the workforce.

- (A) engages
- (B) and to engage
- (C) that it engage
- (D) engaging

Written Expression

DIRECTIONS

has questions underlined words or phrase. The four underlined parts of the sentence are marked (A), (B), (C), and (D). Identify the one underlined word or phrase that must be changed in order for the sentence to be correct. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen.

16. The outer layer of the heart, called the pericardium, forms a sac in what the heart lies.

- A
- B
- C
- D

17. Wood from the ash tree becomes extremely flexibly when it is exposed to steam.

- A
- B
- C
- D

18. The ability to talk is one of the skill that make humans different from the rest of the animal world.

- D

19. In plane geometry, the sum of the internal _____

- A
- B

angles of any triangle has always equal C D to 180 degrees.

20. Polar bears are bowlegged and pigeon- A toed, adaptations that enable this massive B animals to maintain their balance as C

they walk.

- D

21. Caves are formed by the chemical action _____ A mechanical of water on soluble rock, B C by volcanic activity, and by earthquakes. D E

22. Celery, a edible plant having long stalks

- A

topped with feathery leaves, grows best C D in cool weather.

23. The first fi ction writer in the United States to

- A

achieve international fame was Washington B C Irving, who wrote many stories, included D “Rip Van Winkle” and “The Legend of Sleepy Hollow”.

24. Three fundamental aspects of forest conversation are the protection

A of immature trees, the use of proper B harvesting methods, and provide for C an environment that supports reproduction. D

Jamestown—and later attempts near B Philadelphia and Boston—failed despite C the abundant of fuel and good raw materials D

29. The orbit of a celestial body is usually in A B C D the shape of ellipse.

30. Chicago is the third largest publishing center in the United States, exceeding only C D by New York City and San Francisco.

25. For each enzyme reaction there is A an optimum temperature which C maximum efficiency is achieved D

26. Adolescence is a transitional stage in A human development from the beginning of B puberty to the attainment of the emotion, C social, and physical maturity of adulthood. D

31. North American bison differ from domestic cattle in have 14 rather than 13 pairs of ribs. A B C D

32. Female sea turtles, before laying their eggs, A swim as much as 2,000 kilometers B to return to the beaches where they C D themselves were hatched.

33. Water is the only substance that occurs at ordinary temperatures in all three A B C D states of matter: solid, liquid and gas.

34. Despite the growth of manufacturing and
A B
other industries, the economy of the state
of Texas has remained heavily dependence
C D
on oil and gas.

35. Lyndon B. Johnson was the only United
A States President who at the time of his
B C
was administered by a woman Judge Sarah
D Tilghman Hughes.

36. It took more than fourteen years to carve
A B C
the faces of four United States Presidents
into the granite cliffs to Mount
D Rushmore, South Dakota.

37. Charles Bullfinch was the architect who
A
design the original red brick core of the
B C D
State House in Boston.

38. Rarely has a technological development
A
had a great impact on so many aspects
B of social, economic, and cultural
development as the growth of electronics.
C D

39. Lowell, Massachusetts, known as the
“Spindle City” since 1822 when its first
A B
textile mills were built, attracted worldwide
C
attention as textile center.
D

40. Strange Victory, Sara Teasdale’s smallest
A
and most perfect collection
B
of poems, appear in print in 1933.
C D