

# Structure and written expression

## Focus:

- Grammatical constructions

## Types

1. Structure
2. Written expression

## SECTION 2

STRUCTURE & WRITTEN  
EXPRESSION

SECTION : 02 STRUCTURE AND WRITTEN EXPRESSION  
WAKTU : 25 MENIT  
JUMLAH SOAL : 40

This section is designed to measure your ability to recognize language that is appropriate for standard written English. There are two types of questions in this section, with special directions

Questions 1-15 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence you will see four words or phrases, marked (A), (B), (C), and (D). Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen. Fill in the space so that the letter inside the oval cannot be seen.

1. Amanda Way's career as a social reformer \_\_\_\_ in 1851 when, at an antislavery meeting in Indiana, she called for a state woman's rights convention.

- (A) begin  
(B) began  
(C) have begun  
(D) to have begun

2. The celesta, an orchestral percussion instrument, resembles \_\_\_\_  
(A) a small upright piano  
(B) how a small upright piano  
(C) a small upright piano is  
(D) as a small upright piano
3. Thomas Paine, \_\_\_\_, wrote Common Sense, a pamphlet that identified the American colonies with the cause of liberty.  
(A) writer of eloquent  
(B) whose eloquent writing  
(C) an eloquent writer  
(D) writing eloquent
4. Although beavers rarely remain submerged for more than two minutes, they can stay underwater \_\_\_\_ fifteen minutes before having to surface for air.  
(A) as long  
(B) as long as  
(C) so long  
(D) so long that
5. Protein digestion begins in the stomach \_\_\_\_ ends in the small intestine.

- (A) while  
(B) and  
(C) how  
(D) because

- (C) directs it  
(D) that directs

6. When natural gas burns, its \_\_\_\_ into atoms of carbon and hydrogen.  
(A) hydrocarbon molecules, breaking up  
(B) broke up by hydrocarbon molecules  
(C) hydrocarbon molecules break up  
(D) broken up hydrocarbon molecules

11. \_\_\_\_ 363 miles between the cities of Albany and Buffalo in New York State, the Erie Canal helped link the Atlantic Ocean with the Great Lakes.

- (A) The extension of  
(B) The extension  
(C) Extending  
(D) Extends

7. \_\_\_\_ ballet dancers learn five basic positions for the arms and feet.  
(A) All of  
(B) Of every  
(C) All  
(D) Every

12. The chief sources of B12, a water-soluble vitamin \_\_\_\_ stored in the body, include meat, milk and eggs.

- (A) is not  
(B) that is not  
(C) not that is  
(D) that not

8. Some colonies of bryozoans, small marine animals, form \_\_\_\_ with trailing stems.  
(A) creeping colonies  
(B) which colonies creep  
(C) creeping colonies are  
(D) colonies creep

13. \_\_\_\_ is rooted in experiments in iron and steel conducted in the nineteenth century.  
(A) While the history of twentieth-century architecture  
(B) The history of twentieth-century architecture  
(C) That the history of twentieth-century architecture  
(D) Both twentieth-century architecture and its history

9. Ruth Bader Ginsburg argued six women's rights cases before the United States Supreme Court in the 1970's, \_\_\_\_  
(A) of five winning them  
(B) five winning of them  
(C) of them five winning  
(D) winning five of them

10. Natural selection is defined as the process \_\_\_\_ the course of evolution by preserving those traits best adapted for an organism's survival.

- (A) to which directs  
(B) of which directs it

14. The primary source of energy for tropical cyclones is the latent heat released when \_\_\_\_

- (A) does water vapor condense  
(B) condensed water vapor  
(C) water vapor condenses  
(D) the condensation of water vapor

15. Manufacturing is Canada's most important economic activity,        17 percent of the workforce.

- (A) engages ve  
(B) and to engage x  
(C) that it engage x  
(D) engaging ✓

### Written Expression

#### DIRECTIONS

Has questions to underline words or phrases. The four underlined parts of the sentence are marked (A), (B), (C), and (D). Identify the one underlined word or phrase that must be changed in order for the sentence to be correct. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen.

16. The outer layer of the heart, called the pericardium, forms a sac in what the heart lies.

- (A) outer  
(B) called  
(C) forms  
(D) what

17. Wood from the ash tree becomes extremely flexibly when it is exposed to steam.

- (A) Wood  
(B) becomes  
(C) flexibly  
(D) exposed

18. The ability to talk is one of the skill that make humans different from the rest of the animal world.

19. In plane geometry, the sum of the internal angles of any triangle has always equal to 180 degrees.

(A) internal  
(B) any  
(C) has  
(D) equal

20. Polar bears are bowlegged and pigeon-toed, adaptation that enable this massive animals to maintain their balance as they walk.

- (A) bears  
(B) adaptation  
(C) this  
(D) animals

21. Caves are formed by the chemical or action mechanical of water on soluble rock, by volcanic activity, and by earthquakes.

22. Celery, an edible plant is having long stalks topped with feathery leaves, grows best in cool weather.

23. The first fiction writer in the United States to achieve international fame was Washington Irving, who wrote many stories, included "Rip Van Winkle" and "The Legend of Sleepy Hollow".

- (A) writer  
(B) achieve  
(C) fame  
(D) included

24. Three fundamental aspects of forest conversation are the protection of immature trees, the use of proper harvesting methods, and provide for an environment that supports reproduction.

- (A) forest conversation  
(B) proper  
(C) provide  
(D) that supports

25. For each enzyme reaction there is an optimum temperature which maximum efficiency is achieved.

26. Adolescence is a transitional stage in human development from the beginning of puberty to the attainment of the emotion, social, and physical maturity of adulthood.

27. The people native to the northwest coast of North American have long be known for wood carvings of stunning beauty and extraordinary quality.

28. Colonial efforts to manufacture glass at

Jamestown—and later attempts near Philadelphia and Boston—failed despite the abundant of fuel and good raw materials.

29. The orbit of a celestial body is usually in the shape of ellipse.

30. Chicago is the third largest publishing center in the United States, exceeding only by New York City and San Francisco.

31. North American bison differ from domestic cattle in have 14 rather than 13 pairs of ribs.

32. Female sea turtles, before laying the eggs, swim as much as 2,000 kilometers to return to the beaches where they themselves were hatched.

33. Water is the only substance that occurs at ordinary temperatures in all three states of matter: solid, liquid and gas.

34. Despite the growth of manufacturing and  
A B  
other industries, the economy of the state  
  
of Texas has remained heavily dependence  
C D  
on oil and gas.

35. Lyndon B. Johnson was the only United  
A  
States President who oath of office was  
B C  
administered by a woman Judge Sarah  
D  
Tilghman Hughes.

36. It took more than fourteen years to carve  
A B C  
the faces of four United States Presidents  
into the granite cliffs to Mount  
D  
Rushmore, South Dakota.
37. Charles Bullfinch was the architect who  
A  
design the original red brick core of the  
B C D  
State House in Boston.

38. Rarely has a technological development  
A  
had as great an impact on as much aspects  
B of social, economic, and cultural  
development as the growth of electronics.  
C D

39. Lowell, Massachusetts, known as the  
"Spindle City" since 1822 when its first  
A B  
textile mills were built, attracted worldwide  
C  
attention as textile center.  
D

40. Strange Victory, Sara Teasdale's smallest  
A  
and most perfect collection  
B  
of poems, appear in print in 1933.  
C D

# VERB AWARENESS

Setiap Kalimat WAJIB Punya Subject & Verb

- Kalimat TOEFL HARUS punya subject dan verb
- Verb = action / keadaan

Contoh: ✓ The students are tired. ✗ The students tired.

Soal:

The teacher \_\_\_ very angry yesterday.

- A. angry
- B. was
- C. anger
- D. angrily

# VERB AWARENESS

Setiap Kalimat WAJIB Punya Subject & Verb

1. Amanda Way's career as a social reformer \_\_\_\_\_ in 1851 when, at an antislavery meeting in Indiana, she called for a state woman's rights convention.

- (A) begin
- (B) began
- (C) have begun
- (D) to have begun

13. \_\_\_\_\_ is rooted in experiments in iron and steel conducted in the nineteenth century.

- (A) While the history of twentieth-century architecture
- (B) The history of twentieth-century architecture
- (C) That the history of twentieth-century architecture
- (D) Both twentieth-century architecture and its history

# VERB AWARENESS

Setiap Kalimat WAJIB Punya Subject & Verb

37. Charles Bullfinch was the architect who  
A  
design the original red brick core of the  
B C D  
State House in Boston.

33. Water is the only substance that occur at  
A  
ordinary temperatures in all three  
B C  
states of matter: solid, liquid and gas.  
D

# SKILL 2: CONNECTOR

One Connector = Two Clauses

Pola:

connector + subject + verb

**Cause/Effect:** because,  
since

**Contrast:** although, while

**Time:** when, after, before

**Condition:** if

Because: Because she was tired, she left early.

Although: Although he is rich, he is unhappy.

When: When I arrived, they were sleeping.

If: If you study, you will pass.

While: While she was cooking, he was studying.

"Because of' vs 'Because'.

'Because' adalah lem untuk kalimat (butuh Verb), sedangkan 'Because of' hanyalah preposisi (tidak boleh diikuti Verb) ."

# CONNECTOR

common trap in connector

Pola:

connector + subject + verb

ada Connector Tapi  
Tidak diikuti Verb

✗ Because of the rain, the game cancelled.  
✓ Because of the rain, the game was cancelled.

14. The primary source of energy for tropical cyclones is the latent heat released when

\_\_\_\_\_

- (A) does water vapor condense
- (B) condensed water vapor
- (C) water vapor condenses
- (D) the condensation of water vapor

39. Lowell, Massachusetts, known as the “Spindle City” since 1822 when its first

A

B

textile mills were built, attracted worldwide

C

attention as textile center.

D

# PREPOSITION

Prepositions Do NOT Have Verbs

Aturan:

**Preposition + NOUN**

Tidak boleh verb

Preposition + V-ing  
(Gerund)

Bag Us

Preposition umum TOEFL: | of | to | in | on | at | for | with | by |

example

of: The cause of the problem was clear.

to: The key to the door is missing.

in: She is interested in music.

on: The book on the table is mine.

for: This gift is for you.

common trap

✗ interested in study ✓ interested in studying

✗ the reason for was delayed ✓ the reason for the delay

# PREPOSITION

Prepositions Do NOT Have Verbs

Preposition umum TOEFL: | of | to | in | on | at | for | with | by |

## Preposition + V-ing (Gerund)

Salah	Benar	Mengapa?
<i>Interested in <b>study</b></i>	<i>Interested in <b>studying</b></i>	Setelah 'in' harus Noun/Gerund.
<i>The reason for <b>was</b> delayed</i>	<i>The reason for the <b>delay</b></i>	Setelah 'for' tidak boleh ada Verb.
<i>In <b>have</b> 14 ribs</i>	<i>In <b>having</b> 14 ribs</i>	Preposisi 'in' menolak Verb dasar.

# PREPOSITION

28. Colonial efforts to manufacture glass at

A

Jamestown—and later attempts near

B

Philadelphia and Boston—failed despite  
the abundant of fuel and good raw materials

C

D

36. It took more than fourteen years to carve

A

B

C

the faces of four United States Presidents  
into the granite cliffs to Mount

D

Rushmore, South Dakota.

# PRACTICE

1. The reason \_\_\_\_ the delay was unclear.
2. Because he very tired, he slept early.
3. She is interested in \_\_\_\_ English.

## **A. Appositive (Keterangan Benda):**

(keterangan tambahan di antara koma)

Pola: Subject, [Nama/Jabatan], Verb

\*Abaikan kata di antara dua koma untuk menemukan Verb aslinya.

## **B. Participle (Kata Kerja yang Menjelaskan Benda):**

(kata kerja yang berubah jadi kata sifat).

- V-ing = yang me-... (Aktif).
- V-ed = yang di-... (Pasif).

## A. Appositive (Keterangan Benda):

2. The celesta, an orchestral percussion instrument, resembles \_\_\_\_

- (A) a small upright piano
- (B) how a small upright piano
- (C) a small upright piano is
- (D) as a small upright piano

11. \_\_\_\_ 363 miles between the cities of Albany and Buffalo in New York State, the Eric Canal helped link the Atlantic Ocean with the Great Lakes.

- (A) The extension of
- (B) The extension
- (C) Extending
- (D) Extends

## B. Participle (Kata Kerja yang Menjelaskan Benda):

23. The first fiction writer in the United States to

A

achieve international fame was Washington

B

C

Irving, who wrote many stories, included

D

“Rip Van Winkle” and “The Legend of Sleepy Hollow”.

37. Charles Bullfinch was the architect who

A

design the original red brick core of the

B



C

D

State House in Boston.

# Parallel Structure

Konsep Dasar: Jika ada kata hubung (And, But, Or), maka kata-kata yang dihubungkan harus SAMA JENISNYA.

- Rumus Timbangan:
  - Noun + and + Noun
  - Adjective + but + Adjective
  - V-ing + or + V-ing
- Contoh Visual:
  - She is beautiful (Adj), smart (Adj), and kind (Adj). 
  - She is beautiful (Adj), smart (Adj), and kindness (Noun).  
 (Tidak Seimbang)

24. Three fundamental aspects of forest conversation are the protection  
A  
of immature trees, the use of proper  
B  
harvesting methods, and provide for  
C  
an environment that supports reproduction.

D

26. Adolescence is a transitional stage in  
A  
human development from the beginning of  
B  
puberty to the attainment of the emotion,  
C  
social, and physical maturity of adulthood.

D

21. Caves are formed by the chemical or action  
A  
mechanical of water on soluble rock,  
B C  
by volcanic activity, and by earthquakes.

D

E