



# 二氧化碳数据分析

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## STEP 1 实现数据分析类

本次作业的数据分析是为可视化服务的，目的是通过 Excel 里面的数据得到可视化数据的输入。

数据中主要体现了四个维度的信息：时间（年份不同）、地域（省份）、燃料种类、行业。

所以主要分析三个层次的问题：

- 二氧化碳排放量的地区分布
- 燃料种类和行业之间的能量流动
- 不同时间不同城市（或者同一城市不同行业）的排放量变化

### STEP 1.1 二氧化碳排放量的地区分布

```
class Analytics:
    def __init__(self):
        # 由于pyecharts的地图可视化需要中文，所以先存储中英文对照字典
        self.dictionary = {'Beijing': "北京",
                           'Tianjin': "天津",
                           'Hebei': "河北",
                           'Shanxi': "山西",
                           'InnerMongolia': "内蒙古",
                           'Liaoning': "辽宁",
                           'Jilin': "吉林",
                           'Heilongjiang': "黑龙江",
                           'Shanghai': "上海",
                           'Jiangsu': "江苏",
                           'Zhejiang': "浙江",
                           'Anhui': "安徽",
                           'Fujian': "福建",
                           'Jiangxi': "江西",
                           'Shandong': "山东",
                           'Henan': "河南",
                           'Hubei': "湖北",
                           'Hunan': "湖南",
                           'Guangdong': "广东",
                           'Guangxi': "广西",
                           'Hainan': "海南",
                           'Chongqing': "重庆",
                           'Sichuan': "四川",
                           'Guizhou': "贵州",
                           'Yunnan': "云南",
                           'Shaanxi': "陕西",
                           'Gansu': "甘肃",
                           'Qinghai': "青海",
                           'Ningxia': "宁夏",
                           'Xinjiang': "新疆"}
```

```
def analyze_area(self, year, category):
    """
    :param year: 年份
    :param category: 燃料种类
    :return:
    """
    analyze_area_df = pd.read_excel(
        "./co2_demo/Province sectoral CO2 emissions " + str(year) + ".xlsx",
        sheet_name="Sum", index_col=0)
    analyze_area_eng_name = list(analyze_area_df.index)[0:30]
    analyze_area_chi_name = []

    for i in analyze_area_eng_name:
        analyze_area_chi_name.append(self.dictionary[i])
    analyze_area_data = list(analyze_area_df[category])[0:30]
    return dict(zip(analyze_area_chi_name, analyze_area_data))
```

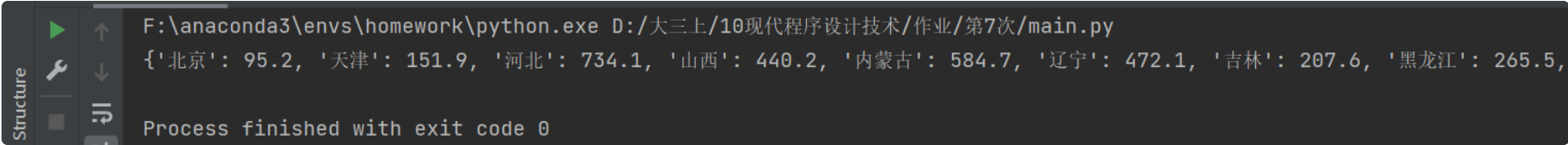
Python ▾

测试 analyze\_area():

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    a = Analytics()
    print(a.analyze_area(2015, "Raw Coal"))
```

Python ▾

输出为一个字典，键为省份，值为数值：



## STEP 1.2 燃料种类和行业之间的能量流动

如果要分析燃料和行业的关系，就需要描述从燃料到行业的能量流动过程。

```
def analyze_fuel_distribution(self, year, area):
    analyze_fuel_distribution_df = pd.read_excel(
        "./co2_demo/Province sectoral CO2 emissions " + str(year) + ".xlsx",
        sheet_name=area, index_col=0)
    industry = list(analyze_fuel_distribution_df.index)[3:]
    fuel_type = list(analyze_fuel_distribution_df.columns)[-4]
    node_list = []
    links = []
    for i in industry:
        for j in fuel_type:
            if analyze_fuel_distribution_df.loc[i, j] != 0:
                node_list.append(i)
                node_list.append(j)
                links.append({"source": j, "target": i, "value": analyze_fuel_distribution_df.loc[i, j]})
    nodes = []
    for i in list(set(node_list)):
        nodes.append({"name": i})
    return nodes, links
```

Python ▾

输出的 nodes 代表节点，也就是所有的行业 and 燃料；

links 包含源点（燃料）、终点（行业）、值（i 燃料到 j 行业的具体量）

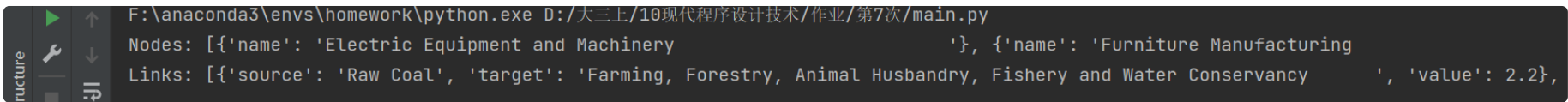
测试的主函数：

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    a = Analytics()
    nodes, links = a.analyze_fuel_distribution(2015, "Hebei")
    print("Nodes:", nodes)
    print("Links:", links)
```

Python ▾

输出结果：



```
F:\anaconda3\envs\homework\python.exe D:/大三上/10现代程序设计技术/作业/第7次/main.py
Nodes: [{'name': 'Electric Equipment and Machinery', 'value': 2.2}, {'name': 'Furniture Manufacturing', 'value': 2.2}, {'name': 'Food Processing', 'value': 2.2}, {'name': 'Textile Manufacturing', 'value': 2.2}, {'name': 'Chemical Manufacturing', 'value': 2.2}, {'name': 'Non-metallic Mineral Product Manufacturing', 'value': 2.2}, {'name': 'Metal Manufacturing', 'value': 2.2}, {'name': 'Transportation Equipment Manufacturing', 'value': 2.2}, {'name': 'Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery', 'value': 2.2}, {'name': 'Construction', 'value': 2.2}, {'name': 'Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water Supply', 'value': 2.2}, {'name': 'Information and Communication', 'value': 2.2}, {'name': 'Health, Education and Culture', 'value': 2.2}, {'name': 'Public Administration, Social Security and Other', 'value': 2.2}, {'name': 'Other', 'value': 2.2}]
Links: [{'source': 'Raw Coal', 'target': 'Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery and Water Conservancy', 'value': 2.2}, {'source': 'Raw Coal', 'target': 'Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water Supply', 'value': 2.2}, {'source': 'Raw Coal', 'target': 'Other', 'value': 2.2}, {'source': 'Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water Supply', 'target': 'Electric Equipment and Machinery', 'value': 2.2}, {'source': 'Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water Supply', 'target': 'Furniture Manufacturing', 'value': 2.2}, {'source': 'Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water Supply', 'target': 'Food Processing', 'value': 2.2}, {'source': 'Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water Supply', 'target': 'Textile Manufacturing', 'value': 2.2}, {'source': 'Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water Supply', 'target': 'Chemical Manufacturing', 'value': 2.2}, {'source': 'Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water Supply', 'target': 'Non-metallic Mineral Product Manufacturing', 'value': 2.2}, {'source': 'Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water Supply', 'target': 'Metal 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```

与预期数据结构相符。

### STEP 1.3 排放量随时间的变化

主要指定了两种变化：

- 不同城市总排放量随着时间的变化
- 同一城市不同行业排放量随着时间的变化

#### STEP 1.3.1 不同城市总排放量随着时间的变化

```
def analyze_city_time_distribution(self):
    all_time_dict = {}
    for i in range(1997, 2016):
        data_now = pd.read_excel("./co2_demo/Province sectoral CO2 emissions " + str(i) + ".xlsx",
                                index_col=0)
        all_time_dict[str(i)] = dict(data_now["Total"][:-2])
    x_data = list(all_time_dict['1997'].keys())
    y_data = []
    # 时间
    for i in all_time_dict.keys():
        # 地点
        for j in all_time_dict[i].keys():
            y_data.append([i, all_time_dict[i][j], j])
    return x_data, y_data
```

Python ▾

#### STEP 1.3.2 同一城市不同行业排放量随着时间的变化

```
def analyze_city_industry_distribution(self, city):
    all_time_dict = {}
    data = pd.read_excel("./co2_demo/Province sectoral CO2 emissions 2015.xlsx", sheet_name=city)
    industry = list(data.index)[3:]
    for i in range(1997, 2016):
        data_now = pd.read_excel("./co2_demo/Province sectoral CO2 emissions " + str(i) + ".xlsx",
                                sheet_name=city, index_col=0)

        a_year_dict = {}
        for j in industry:
            a_year_dict[j] = data_now.loc[j, "Total"]
        all_time_dict[str(i)] = a_year_dict
    x_data_industry = list(all_time_dict['1997'].keys())
    y_data_industry = []
    # 时间
    for i in all_time_dict.keys():
        # 地点
        for j in all_time_dict[i].keys():
            y_data_industry.append([i, all_time_dict[i][j], j])
    return x_data_industry, y_data_industry
```

Python ▾

这两个函数大部分相似，输出的数据结构也是相同的，不同之处在于 Excel 结构的不同导致前半部分数据处理的细节略有差异。

测试函数：

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    a = Analytics()
    x_data, y_data = a.analyze_city_time_distribution()
    print("x_data:", x_data)
    print("y_data:", y_data)
```

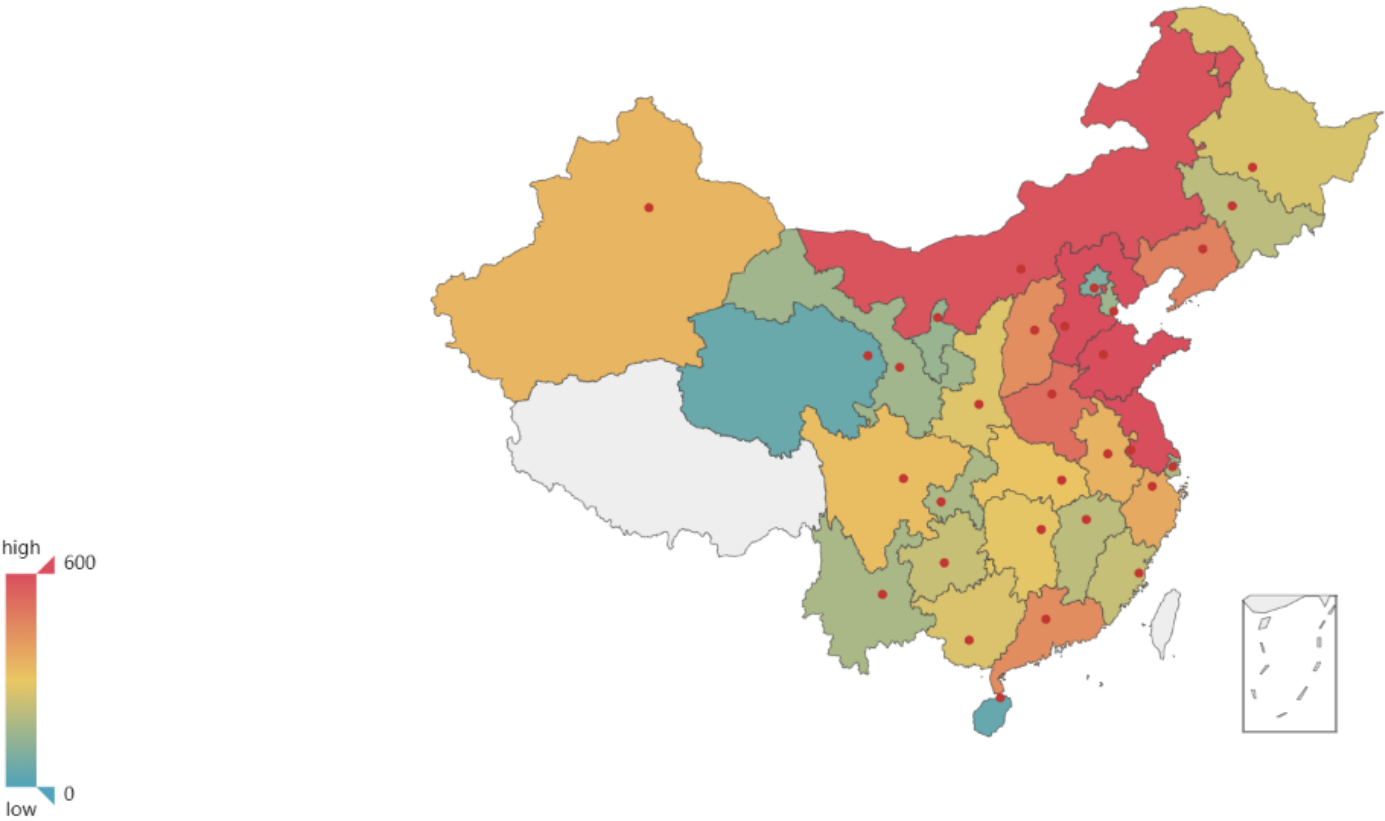
```
b = Visualization(data)
b.plot_area()
```

Python

输出 html 文件，打开后得到：

中国地图

中国地图



Ref.

### python 利用echarts画地图(热力图)(世界地图，省市地图，区县地图...

首先安装对应的python模块\$ pip install pyecharts==0.5.10 \$ pip install echarts-countries-pypkg \$ pip install echarts-china-provinces-pypkg \$ pip install echarts-china-cities-pypkg \$ pip install echarts-ch...

 [blog.csdn.net](https://blog.csdn.net)

## STEP 2.2 能量流动桑基图

```
def plot_sankey(self, nodes, links):
    c = (
        Sankey()
        .add(
            "sankey",
            nodes,
            links,
            linestyle_opt=opts.LineStyleOpts(opacity=0.2, curve=0.5, color="source"),
            label_opts=opts.LabelOpts(position="right"),
        )
        .set_global_opts(title_opts=opts.TitleOpts(title="燃料种类和行业分布的关系"))

    .render("燃料种类和行业分布的关系.html")
```

Python

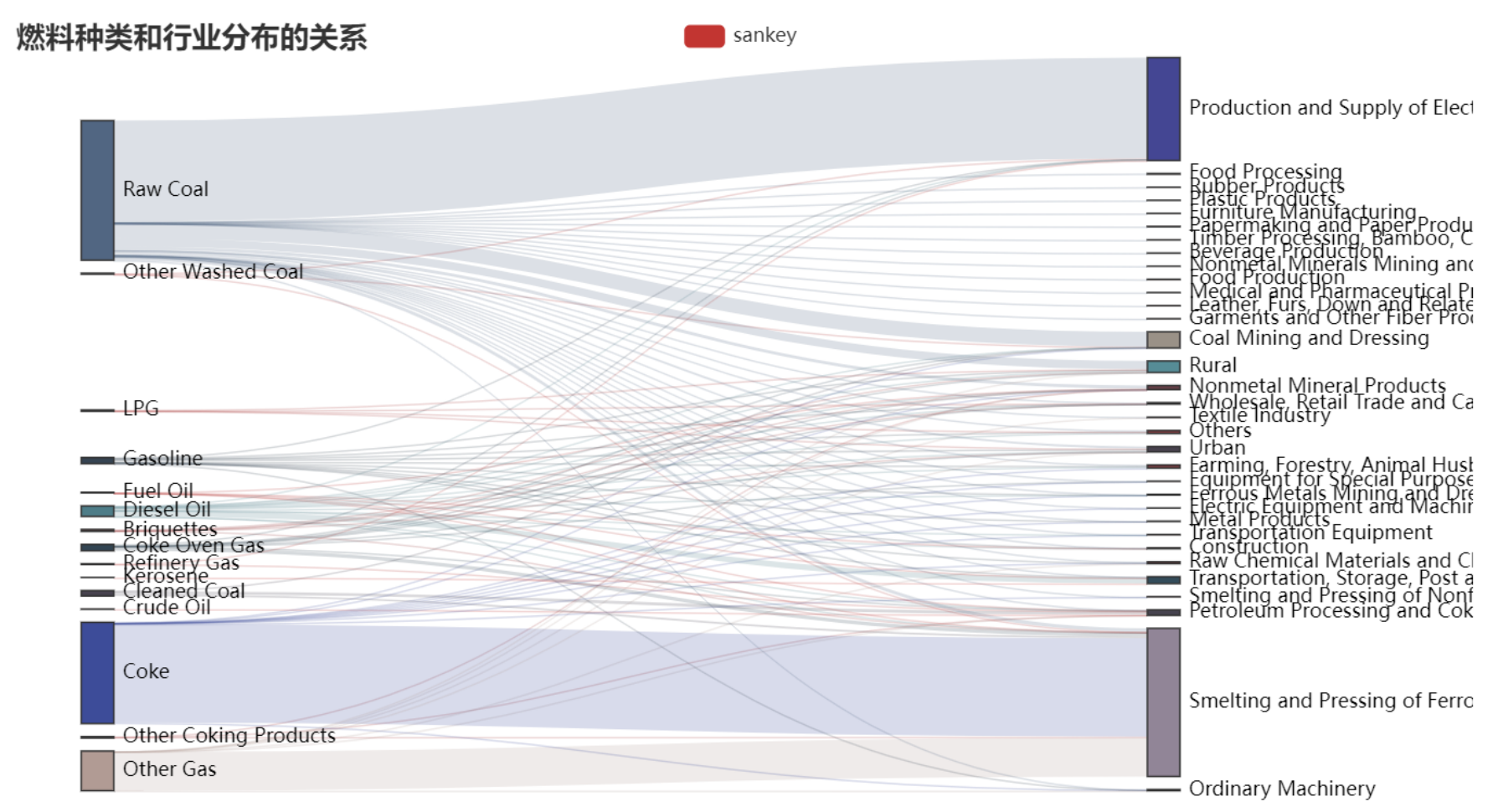
同样利用 pyecharts 中的函数生成 html 文件。

测试 main 函数：

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    a = Analytics()
    nodes, links = a.analyze_fuel_distribution(2015, "Hebei")
    b = Visualization(nodes)
    b.plot_sankey(nodes, links)
```

Python

输出图片：




可以发现，在 2015 年的河北，大量的生煤被用作发电，大量的焦炭被用作炼铁。桑基图能够直观反映出不同主体之间的结构关系，易于分辨某行业的主要燃料及燃料的消费结构。

Ref.

Document

Description

 gallery.pyecharts.org

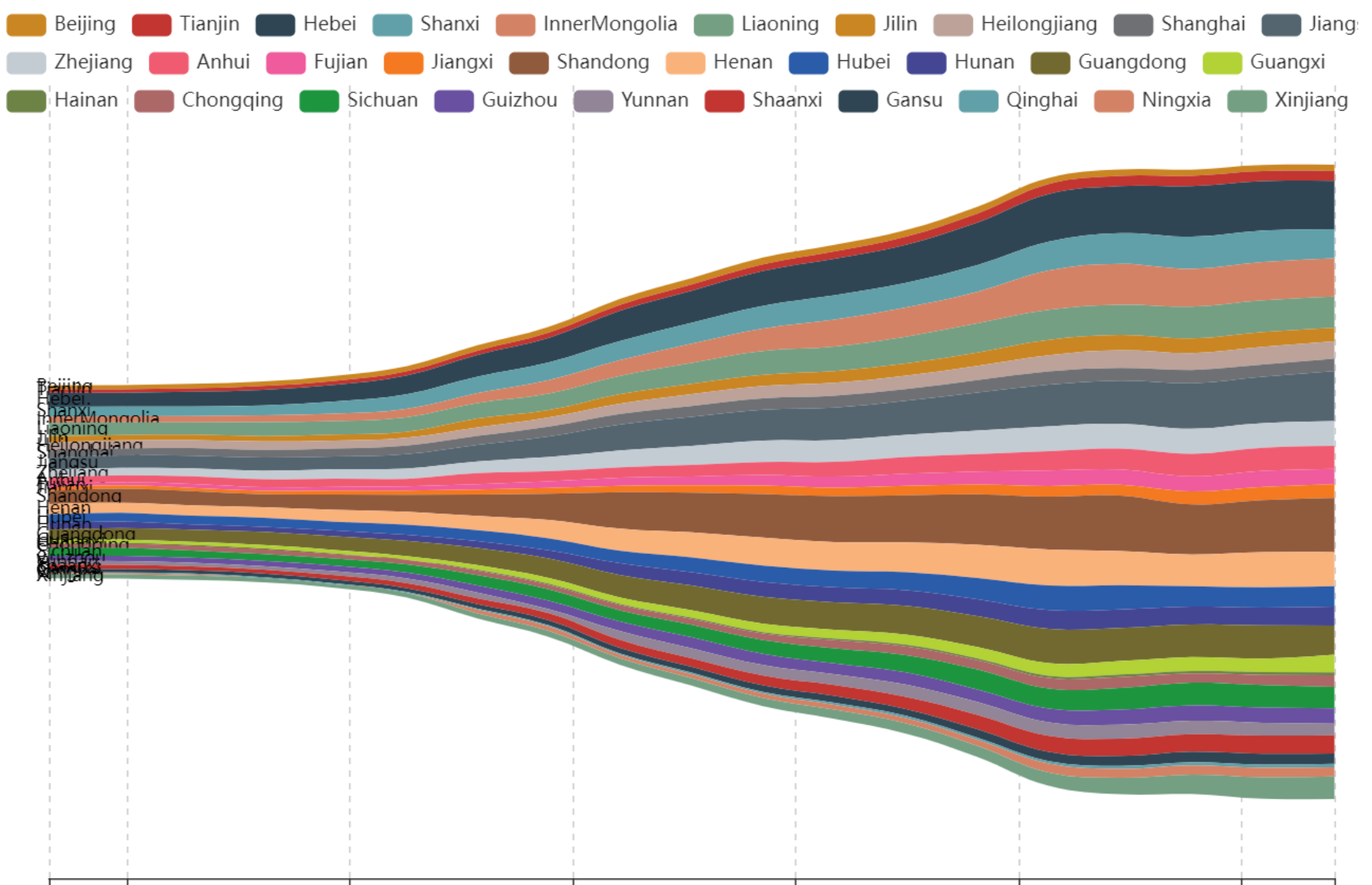
STEP 2.3 数量变化河流图

```
def plot_themeriver(self, x_data, y_data):
    c = (
        ThemeRiver(init_opts=opts.InitOpts(width="900px", height="600px"))
        .add(
            series_name=x_data,
            data=y_data,
            singleaxis_opts=opts.SingleAxisOpts(
                pos_top="50", pos_bottom="50", type_="time"
            ),
        )
        .set_global_opts(
            tooltip_opts=opts.TooltipOpts(trigger="axis", axis_pointer_type="line")
        )
        .render("指定城市不同行业二氧化碳排放量随时间变化.html")
    )
```

Python ▾

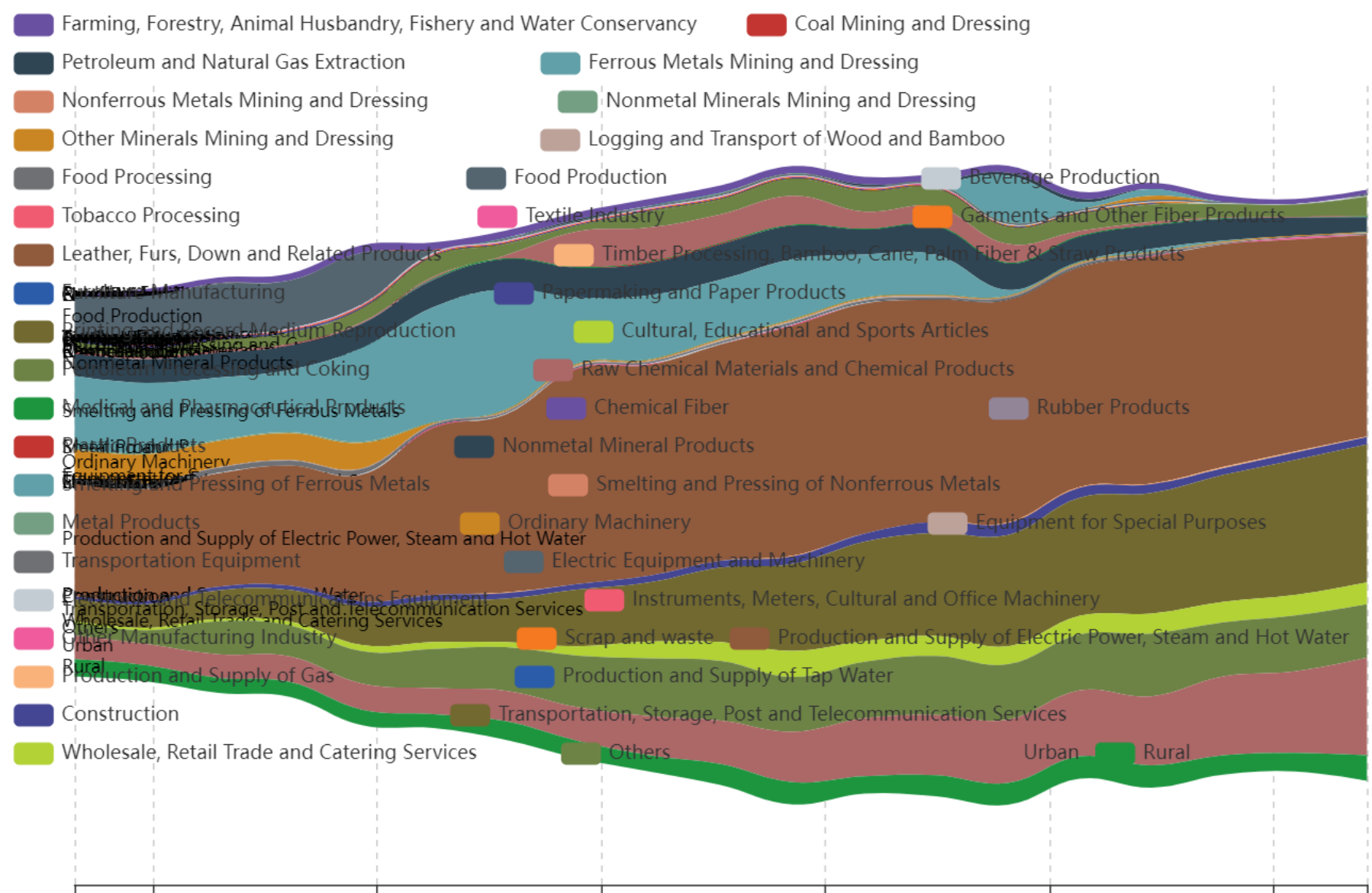
首先是各个城市排放总量随时间变化图：





可以发现，从 1997 年到 2015 年，排放量在大多数省都是上升的趋势。

之后是同一城市不同行业的变化：



此处因为行业过多而图片稍显混乱，不过还是可以看出 Production and Supply of Electric Power, Steam and Hot Water 的比例占有绝对优势。

Ref.

### 「Python数据可视化」使用 Pyecharts 制作 ThemeRiver（主题河...

内容介绍 数据分析师的 全部文章目录Mr数据杨：看懂Python数据分析师，清华大学技术顾问带你一起从零做起

本文介绍基于 Python3 的 Pyecharts 制作 ThemeRiver（主题河流图） 时需要使用的设置参数和常用模板案例...

 [zhuannlan.zhihu.com](https://www.zhihu.com)



# STEP 3 实现 NotNumError 类

继承了 ValueError 的 NotNumError 类：

```
class NotNumError(ValueError):
    def __init__(self, year, province, industry, fuel_type):
        self.year = year
        self.province = province
        self.industry = industry
        self.fuel_type = fuel_type
        self.message = "nan error in {}, {}, {}, {}".format(year, province, industry, fuel_type)
```

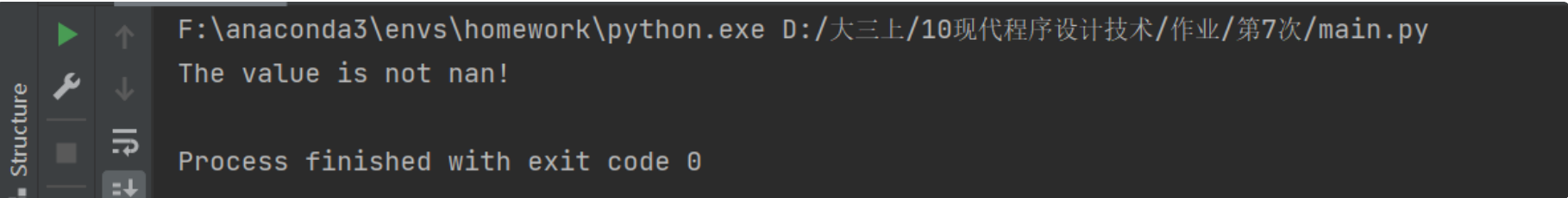
同时也新建了一个 Check 类，把判断的过程封装在函数中：

```
class Check:
    def __init__(self, year, province, industry, fuel_type):
        self.year = year
        self.province = province
        self.industry = industry
        self.fuel_type = fuel_type
    def check_nan(self):
        data = pd.read_excel("./co2_demo/Province sectoral CO2 emissions "+str(self.year)+".xlsx",
                              sheet_name=self.province, index_col=[0])
        val = data.loc[self.industry, self.fuel_type]
        if pd.isna(val):
            raise NotNumError(self.year, self.province, self.industry, self.fuel_type)
```

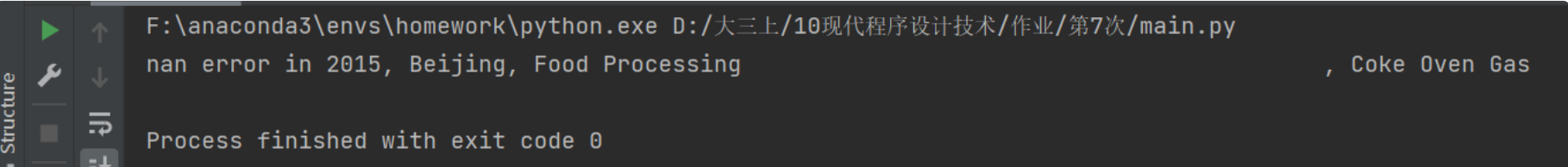
测试的 main 函数：

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    check = Check(2015, "Beijing", "Food Processing", "Coke Oven Gas")
    try:
        check.check_nan()
    except NotNumError as nne:
        print(nne.message)
    else:
        print("The value is not nan!")
```

正常情况显示：



刻意修改为 nan 之后显示：



# STEP 4 ZeroDivisionError 的实现

在 Check 类中新增一个检验函数：

```
def check_zero_sum(self):
    data = pd.read_excel("./co2_demo/Province sectoral CO2 emissions "+str(self.year)+".xlsx",
                          sheet_name=self.province, index_col=[0])
```



```
data = pd.read_excel("../002_demo/Province sector at CO2 emissions.xlsx", sheet_name=self.province, index_col=[0])
total = data.loc[self.industry, "Total"]
if total == 0:
    raise ZeroDivisionError
```

Python ▾

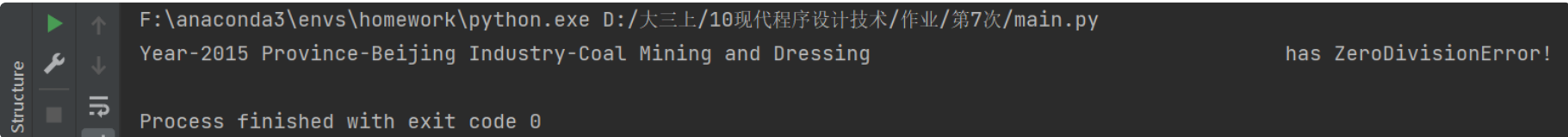
如果 Total 列没有问题则未出现该错误。

测试的 main 函数：

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    check = Check(2015, "Beijing", "Coal Mining and Dressing")
    try:
        check.check_zero_sum()
    except ZeroDivisionError:
        print("Year-{} Province-{} Industry-{} has ZeroDivisionError!".format(check.year, check.province, check.industry))
    else:
        print("Everything is Fine!")
```

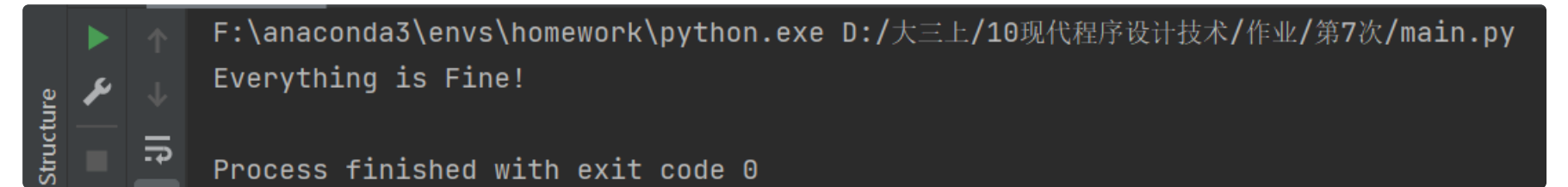
Python ▾

当总量为 0 时输出：



The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook terminal window. The command prompt is 'F:\anaconda3\envs\homework\python.exe D:/大三上/10现代程序设计技术/作业/第7次/main.py'. The output is 'Year-2015 Province-Beijing Industry-Coal Mining and Dressing has ZeroDivisionError!'. Below the output, it says 'Process finished with exit code 0'.

当总量不为 0 时输出：



The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook terminal window. The command prompt is 'F:\anaconda3\envs\homework\python.exe D:/大三上/10现代程序设计技术/作业/第7次/main.py'. The output is 'Everything is Fine!'. Below the output, it says 'Process finished with exit code 0'.

Ref.

### 浅谈pandas中对nan空值的判断和陷阱–pandas判断nan空值–IT技...

pandas基于numpy，所以其中的空值nan和numpy.nan是等价的。numpy中的nan并不是空对象，实际上是numpy.float64对象，所以

[www.pcppw.com](http://www.pcppw.com)