

Homosexuality was declared illegal in what is Togo today in...

- A) 1860
- B) 1884
- C) 1941
- D) 1976

In Namibia, it is a crime since the 1880s (when it was colonized by Germany) to...

- A) Be homosexual
- B) Have non-hetero sex
- C) Have anal sex

Homosexuality was declared illegal in Tanzania when it was under German colonial rule and is today...

- A) punishable by death
- B) punishable with life imprisonment
- C) decriminalized

It is known that in pre-colonial East Africa there were male religious leaders who dressed as women, were openly homosexual and sometimes also formally married to a man. Among the Hutu and Tutsi peoples of Burundi and Rwanda they were called...

- A) Mugawe
- B) Mashoga
- C) Ikihindu

B) punishable with life imprisonment

B) 1884 (which is when Togo was under German colonial rule as Togoland)

C) Ikihindu

C) Have anal sex

In Samoan pre-colonial society, before the arrival of Christian missionaries, same-sex marriage ceremonies are known to...

- A) have occurred in secret
- B) have been stigmatized
- C) have occurred

In many societies in Papua New Guinea, same-sex relationships were an integral part of the culture until the middle of the last century. Many, however, have become hostile towards same-sex relationships after European...

- A) missionaries introduced Christianity
- B) colonial rule made it illegal
- C) colonizers were defeated

In Samoan culture there are words for...

- A) two genders
- B) three genders
- C) four genders

C) four genders (female, male, fa'afafine, and fa'afatama)

C) have occurred

A) missionaries introduced Christianity