

## A. Shapes in Convex Hull

time limit per test: 0.5 s.  
memory limit per test: 512 MB

A number of geometric shapes are neatly arranged in a rectangular grid. The shapes occupy consecutive cells in a single row with each cell containing exactly one shape. Each shape is either:

- a square perfectly aligned with the grid square,
- a circle inscribed in the grid square,
- or an equilateral triangle with a side corresponding to the bottom side of the grid square.



### The shapes from the first example input and their convex contour.

Informally, the *convex contour* of an arrangement is the shortest line that encloses all the shapes. Formally, we can define it as the circumference of the convex hull of the union of all shapes.

Given an arrangement of shapes, find the length of its contour.

#### Input

The first line contains an integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 20$ ) — the number of shapes. The following line contains a string consisting of  $n$  characters that describes the shapes in the arrangement left to right. Each character is an uppercase letter 'S', 'C' or 'T' denoting a square, circle or a triangle respectively.

#### Output

Output a single floating point number — the length of the contour. The solution will be accepted if the absolute or the relative difference from the judge's solution is less than  $10^{-6}$ .

#### Examples

<b>input</b>	<a href="#">Copy</a>
4 TSTC	
<b>output</b>	<a href="#">Copy</a>
9.088434417	

  

<b>input</b>	<a href="#">Copy</a>
3 SCT	
<b>output</b>	<a href="#">Copy</a>
7.50914177324	

### UIUC CS 491 Spring 2025

Private

Participant



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- Line Sweep - Homework (Extra Credit)
- Convex Hull - Preclass
- Number Theory I - Homework
- Line Sweep - Preclass
- Number Theory II - Homework
- Combinatorics - Homework
- Geometry - Preclass
- Geometry - Homework
- Convex Hull - Homework (Extra Credit)
- Rabin Karp - Homework
- Number Theory II - Preclass
- Combinatorics - Preclass
- DP TSP - Homework
- KMP - Homework
- DP Tree - Homework
- Number Theory I - Preclass
- KMP - Preclass
- DP Palindromes - Homework
- Rabin Karp - Preclass
- DP Edit Distance - Homework
- DP Knapsack - Homework
- DP TSP - Preclass
- DP Longest Increasing Subsequence - Homework
- DP Intro - Homework
- DP Tree - Preclass
- Greedy - Homework
- Fenwick Tree - Homework