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parcel_knapsack.php X
parcel_knapsack.php > ...
1  <?php
2
3  class Parameters
4  {
5      public $file_name;
6      public $indexes;
7      public $columns;
8      public $population_size;
9      public $fitness;
10     public $max_generation;
11     public $budget;
12     public $crossover_rate;
13
14     public function __construct($parameters)
15     {
16         $this->file_name = $parameters['file_name'];
17         $this->indexes = $parameters['indexes'];
18         $this->columns = $parameters['columns'];
19         $this->population_size = $parameters['population_size'];
20         $this->fitness = $parameters['fitness'];
21         $this->max_generation = $parameters['max_generation'];
22         $this->budget = $parameters['budget'];
23         $this->crossover_rate = $parameters['crossover_rate'];
24     }
25 }
26
27 class Products
28 {
29     public static function catalogue($parameters)
30     {
31         $raw_data = file($parameters->file_name);
32         foreach ($raw_data as $val) {
33             $data[] = explode(",", $val);
34         }
35
36         foreach ($data as $key => $val) {
37             foreach (array_keys($val) as $subkey) {
38                 if ($subkey == $parameters->indexes[$subkey]) {
39                     $data[$key][$parameters->columns[$subkey]] = $data[$key][$subkey];
40                     unset($data[$key][$subkey]);
41                 }
42             }
43         }
44         return [
45             'dataset' => $data,
46             'gen_length' => count($data)
47         ];
48     }
49 }
50
```

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49 }
50
51 class Generate
52 {
53     public $population_size;
54
55     function __construct($parameters)
56     {
57         $this->population_size = $parameters->population_size;
58     }
59
60     public function parcel($parameters)
61     {
62         $ret = [];
63         $catalogue = Products::catalogue($parameters);
64         for ($i = 0; $i <= $catalogue['gen_length'] - 1; $i++) {
65             $ret[] = rand(0, 1);
66         }
67         return $ret;
68     }
69
70     public function initialPopulation($parameters)
71     {
72         $ret = [];
73         for ($i = 0; $i <= $this->population_size - 1; $i++) {
74             $ret[] = $this->parcel($parameters);
75         }
76         return $ret;
77     }
78
79     public static function randomZeroToOne()
80     {
81         return (float) rand() / (float) getrandmax();
82     }
83
84     public static function randomGenLength($parameters)
85     {
86         $catalogue = Products::catalogue($parameters);
87         return rand(1, $catalogue['gen_length'] - 1);
88     }
89 }
90
91 class Pairing
92 {
93     public static function binaryWithProduct($populations, $parameters)
94     {
95         $ret = [];
96         foreach ($populations as $id => $parcel) {
97             foreach ($parcel as $index => $binary) {
98                 if ($binary === 1) {
```

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97         foreach ($parcel as $index => $binary) {
98             if ($binary === 1) {
99                 $selected_product = Products::catalogue($parameters)['dataset'][$index]['item'];
100                 $price = Products::catalogue($parameters)['dataset'][$index]['price'];
101                 $ret[$id][] = [
102                     'product' => $selected_product,
103                     'price' => $price
104                 ];
105             }
106         }
107     }
108     return $ret;
109 }

110
111 public static function binaryWithProductFound($parcels, $parameters)
112 {
113     $ret = [];
114     foreach ($parcels as $index => $binary) {
115         if ($binary === 1) {
116             $selected_product = Products::catalogue($parameters)['dataset'][$index]['item'];
117             $price = Products::catalogue($parameters)['dataset'][$index]['price'];
118             $ret[] = [
119                 'product' => $selected_product,
120                 'price' => $price
121             ];
122         }
123     }
124
125     return $ret;
126 }
127
128
129 class Calculate
130 {
131     public static function parcelPrice($selected_product)
132     {
133         $ret = [];
134         foreach ($selected_product as $products) {
135             $ret[] = array_sum(array_column($products, 'price'));
136         }
137         return $ret;
138     }
139 }
140
141 class Optimized
142 {
143     public static function parcelFound($bests)
144     {
145         $max_price = max(array_column($bests, 'price'));
146         $index = array_search($max_price, array_column($bests, 'price'));
147         return $bests[$index];
148     }
149 }
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Search (Ctrl+Shift+F) $index = array_search($max_price, array_column($bests, 'price'));
147     return $bests[$index];
148 }
149 }
150
151 class Fitness
152 {
153     public static function evaluation($parcelPrice, $budget)
154     {
155         $ret = [];
156         $negative_residu = 2;
157         $positive_residu = 1;
158         foreach ($parcelPrice as $total) {
159             $residu = $budget - $total;
160             if ($residu < 0) {
161                 $ret[] = 1 / (1 + $negative_residu);
162             }
163             if ($residu > 0) {
164                 $ret[] = 1 / (1 + $positive_residu);
165             }
166             if ($residu === 0) {
167                 $ret[] = 1;
168             }
169         }
170         return $ret;
171     }
172
173     public static function hasOne($parcel_fitness, $parcel_population)
174     {
175         $index = array_search(1, $parcel_fitness);
176         if ($index) {
177             return $parcel_population[$index];
178         }
179     }
180
181     public static function hasHalf($parcel_population, $parcel_fitness, $parcel_price)
182     {
183         $max_value = 1 / 2;
184         $indexes = [];
185         $optimized = [];
186         foreach ($parcel_fitness as $key => $fitness_value) {
187             if ($max_value === $fitness_value) {
188                 $indexes[] = $key;
189             }
190         }
191         foreach ($parcel_price as $key => $val) {
192             foreach ($indexes as $ind) {
193                 if ($key === $ind) {
194                     $optimized[] = [
195                         'index' => $key,
196                         'price' => $val
```

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194         $optimized[] = [
195             'index' => $key,
196             'price' => $val
197         ];
198         break;
199     }
200 }
201 }
202 if (!$optimized) {
203     ## TODO refactor it!
204     throw new exception(' ada unoptimized yang seluruh fitness 0.333');
205 }
206 $price = max(array_column($optimized, 'price'));
207 $id = array_search($price, array_column($optimized, 'price'));
208 $products = $parcel_population[$optimized[$id]['index']];
209 return [
210     'price' => $price,
211     'parcel' => $products
212 ];
213 }
214 }
215
216 class RandomNumbers
217 {
218     public static function zeroToOne($population_size)
219     {
220         for ($i = 0; $i <= $population_size - 1; $i++) {
221             $ret[] = Generate::randomZeroToOne();
222         }
223         return $ret;
224     }
225 }
226
227 class RouletteWheelSelection
228 {
229     public $population_size;
230
231     function __construct($population_size)
232     {
233         $this->population_size = $population_size;
234     }
235
236     function probability($parcel_fitness)
237     {
238         foreach ($parcel_fitness as $fitness) {
239             $ret[] = $fitness / array_sum($parcel_fitness);
240         }
241         return $ret;
242     }
243
244     function cumulative($parcel_fitness)
```

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parcel_knapsack.php > RouletteWheelSelection > selection

243
244 function cumulative($parcel_fitness)
245 {
246     foreach ($this->probability($parcel_fitness) as $key => $probability) {
247         if ($key === 0) {
248             $ret[$key] = $probability;
249         } else {
250             $ret[$key] = $probability + $ret[$key - 1];
251         }
252     }
253     return $ret;
254 }
255
256 function selection($parcel_fitness, $parcel_populations)
257 {
258     $randomZeroToOne = RandomNumbers::zeroToOne($this->population_size);
259     foreach ($randomZeroToOne as $key => $random) {
260         foreach ($this->cumulative($parcel_fitness) as $subkey => $roulette) {
261             if ($random < $roulette) {
262                 $ret[$key] = $parcel_populations[$subkey];
263                 break;
264             }
265         }
266     }
267     return $ret;
268 }
269
270
271 class CrossOver
272 {
273     public $population_size;
274     public $crossover_rate;
275
276     function __construct($population_size, $crossover_rate)
277     {
278         $this->population_size = $population_size;
279         $this->crossover_rate = $crossover_rate;
280     }
281
282     function selectedParcel()
283     {
284         $randomZeroToOne = RandomNumbers::zeroToOne($this->population_size);
285         foreach ($randomZeroToOne as $key => $val) {
286             if ($val < $this->crossover_rate) {
287                 $ret[] = $key;
288             }
289         }
290         return $ret;
291     }
292
293     function createFunction($selected_parcels)
```

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290     return $ret;
291 }
292
293 function generateCombination($selected_parcel)
294 {
295     $ret = [];
296     foreach ($selected_parcel as $val) {
297         $acak = $selected_parcel[array_rand($selected_parcel)];
298         $ret[] = [$val, $acak];
299     }
300     return $ret;
301 }
302
303 function combination($selected_parcel)
304 {
305     $counter = 0;
306     while ($counter < 1) {
307         $combination = $this->generateCombination($selected_parcel);
308         foreach ($combination as $val) {
309             $sum[] = count(array_unique($val));
310         }
311         if (array_sum($sum) === count($combination) * 2) {
312             return $combination;
313         }
314         $counter = 0;
315         $sum = [];
316     }
317 }
318
319 function cutPositions($parameters, $number_of_parents)
320 {
321     for ($i = 0; $i <= $number_of_parents - 1; $i++) {
322         $ret[] = Generate::randomGenLength($parameters);
323     }
324     return $ret;
325 }
326
327 function newParcel($selected_product, $selected_individuals, $cut_positions, $combinations, $parameters)
328 {
329     $catalogue = Products::catalogue($parameters);
330     $offspring = [];
331
332     foreach ($combinations as $key => $combination) {
333         $individu1 = $selected_product[$combination[0]];
334         $individu2 = $selected_product[$combination[1]];
335
336         for ($i = 0; $i <= $catalogue['gen_length'] - 1; $i++) {
337             if ($i < $cut_positions[$key]) {
338                 $offspring[$key][] = $individu1[$i];
339             } else {
```

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337         if ($i < $cut_positions[$key]) {
338             $offspring[$key][] = $individual1[$i];
339         } else {
340             $offspring[$key][] = $individual2[$i];
341         }
342     }
343     $ret[] = [
344         'index' => $selected_individuals[$key],
345         'offspring' => $offspring[$key]
346     ];
347 }
348 return $ret;
349 }
350
351 function newParcelPopulation($selected_parcel_ids, $new_parcel)
352 {
353     for ($i = 0; $i <= count($selected_parcel_ids) - 1; $i++) {
354         foreach ($new_parcel as $key => $individual) {
355             if ($i == $individual['index']) {
356                 $ret[$i][$key] = [
357                     'a' => 'new',
358                     'b' => $i
359                 ];
360             } else {
361                 $ret[$i][$key] = [
362                     'a' => 'old',
363                     'b' => $i
364                 ];
365             }
366         }
367     }
368
369     foreach ($ret as $key => $z) {
370         $index = array_search('new', array_column($z, 'a'));
371         if ($index || $index === 0) {
372             $index_new = array_search($z[$index]['b'], array_column($new_parcel, 'index'));
373             $result[] = $new_parcel[$index_new]['offspring'];
374         } else {
375             $result[] = $selected_parcel_ids[$key];
376         }
377     }
378     return $result;
379 }
380
381
382 $parameters = [
383     'file_name' => 'products.txt',
384     'indexes' => [0, 1],
385     'columns' => ['item', 'price'],
386     'population_size' => 30,
```



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parcel_knapsack.php X
parcel_knapsack.php > CrossOver
384     'indexes' => [0, 1],
385     'columns' => ['item', 'price'],
386     'population_size' => 30,
387     'fitness' => 1000,
388     'max_generation' => 50,
389     'crossover_rate' => 0.75,
390     'budget' => 350000
391 ];
392
393 $parameters = new Parameters($parameters);
394 $parcel = new Generate($parameters);
395
396 $generation = 0;
397 $parcel_population = $parcel->initialPopulation($parameters);
398
399 while ($generation < $parameters->max_generation) {
400     $selected_products = Pairing::binaryWithProduct($parcel_population, $parameters);
401     $parcel_prices = Calculate::parcelPrice($selected_products);
402     $parcel_fitness = Fitness::evaluation($parcel_prices, $parameters->budget);
403     $optimized_parcel = Fitness::hasOne($parcel_fitness, $parcel_population);
404     if (is_array($optimized_parcel)) {
405         print_r($optimized_parcel);
406         exit();
407     }
408     $unoptimized_parcel = Fitness::hasHalf($parcel_population, $parcel_fitness, $parcel_prices);
409     $parcel_selection = new RouletteWheelSelection($parameters->population_size);
410     $selected_parcel_ids = $parcel_selection->selection($parcel_fitness, $parcel_population);
411
412     $crossover = new CrossOver($parameters->population_size, $parameters->crossover_rate);
413     $selected_parcel = $crossover->selectedParcel();
414     $combination = $crossover->combination($selected_parcel);
415     $cut_positions = $crossover->cutPositions($parameters, count($selected_parcel));
416     $new_parcel = $crossover->newParcel($selected_parcel_ids, $selected_parcel, $cut_positions, $combination, $parameters);
417     $parcel_population = $crossover->newParcelPopulation($selected_parcel_ids, $new_parcel);
418     $bests[] = $unoptimized_parcel;
419
420     $generation++;
421 }
422
423 echo '<p>';
424 $optimized = Optimized::parcelFound($bests);
425 $yourparcel = Pairing::binaryWithProductFound($optimized['parcel'], $parameters);
426 echo 'Your parcel: ' . count($yourparcel) . ' items <br>';
427 print_r($optimized);
428 echo '<br>';
429 foreach ($yourparcel as $item) {
430     print_r($item);
431     echo '<br>';
432 }
433

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Hasil:

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← → localhost/teknikOptimasi/pertemuan8.1/parcel_knapsack.php
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Your parcel: 14 items
Array ( [price] => 347970 [parcel] => Array ( [0] => 0 [1] => 0 [2] => 1 [3] => 1 [4] => 0 [5] => 1 [6] => 1 [7] => 1 [8] => 0 [9] => 1 [10] => 0 [11] => 1 [12] => 1 [13] => 1 [14] => 1 [15] => 0 [16] => 0 [17] => 1 [18] => 1 [19] => 0 [20] => 1 [21] => 1 ) )
Array ( [product] => Botan Mackarel 425 gr [price] => 28900 )
Array ( [product] => Keju Cheddar 180 gr [price] => 15250 )
Array ( [product] => Marjan Syrup 460 ml [price] => 17900 )
Array ( [product] => 365 Wafer Stick 500 gr [price] => 32390 )
Array ( [product] => Nissin Biscuit Lemonia Twist 340 gr [price] => 22500 )
Array ( [product] => Sari Kacang Hijau 150 ml [price] => 7790 )
Array ( [product] => Teriyaki Saori 275 ml [price] => 17900 )
Array ( [product] => Dua Belahbis Sambal 155.340.535 gr [price] => 8650 )
Array ( [product] => Teh Hijau Kepala Djenggot 60 gr [price] => 11900 )
Array ( [product] => Madrasa 150 gr [price] => 16900 )
Array ( [product] => Khong Guan Malkist Salut Cokelat 120 gr [price] => 4990 )
Array ( [product] => Kopi susu ABC [price] => 3000 )
Array ( [product] => Khong guan [price] => 113000 )
Array ( [product] => Dams biscoit [price] => 46900 )
```