



Table of Contents

The outline of your notebook will show up here. You can include headings in any text cell by starting a line with # , ## , ### , etc., depending on the desired title hierarchy.

Add Title to Notebook

Does going to university in a different country affect your mental health? A Japanese international university surveyed its students in 2018 and published a study the following year that was approved by several ethical and regulatory boards.

The study found that international students have a higher risk of mental health difficulties than the general population, and that social connectedness (belonging to a social group) and acculturative stress (stress associated with joining a new culture) are predictive of depression.

Explore the `students` data using PostgreSQL to find out if you would come to a similar conclusion for international students and see if the length of stay is a contributing factor.

Here is a data description of the columns you may find helpful.

Field Name	Description
<code>inter_dom</code>	Types of students (international or domestic)
<code>japanese_cate</code>	Japanese language proficiency
<code>english_cate</code>	English language proficiency
<code>academic</code>	Current academic level (undergraduate or graduate)
<code>age</code>	Current age of student
<code>stay</code>	Current length of stay in years
<code>todep</code>	Total score of depression (PHQ-9 test)
<code>tosc</code>	Total score of social connectedness (SCS test)
<code>toas</code>	Total score of acculturative stress (ASISS test)

Projects Data DataFrame as `students`

```
-- Run this code to view the data in students
SELECT *
FROM students;
```

...	↑↓	i..	...	↑↓	...	↑↓	...	↑↓	...	↑↓	...
0		Inter			SEA		Male		Grad		
1		Inter			SEA		Male		Grad		
2		Inter			SEA		Male		Grad		
3		Inter			EA		Female		Grad		
4		Inter			EA		Female		Grad		
5		Inter			SEA		Male		Grad		
6		Inter			SA		Male		Grad		
7		Inter			SEA		Female		Grad		
8		Inter			SEA		Female		Grad		
9		Inter			Others		Male		Grad		
10		Inter			Others		Female		Grad		
11		Inter			SEA		Female		Grad		
12		Inter			SA		Male		Grad		
13		Inter			EA		Male		Grad		
14		Inter			SEA		Female		Grad		
15		Inter			Others		Female		Grad		



Projects Data DataFrame as df

-- Start coding here...

```
SELECT stay,
count(*) as count_int,
ROUND(avg(todep),2) as average_phq,
round(avg(tosc),2) as average_scs,
round(avg(toas),2) as average_as
FROM students
WHERE inter_dom = 'Inter'
GROUP BY stay
ORDER BY stay DESC
LIMIT 9;
```

...	↑↓	...	↑↓	c.	...	↑↓	av...	...	↑↓	av...	...
0		10				1			13		
1		8				1			10		
2		7				1			4		
3		6				3			6		
4		5				1			0		
5		4				14			8.57		3
6		3				46			9.09		3
7		2				30			8.28		3

How likely are you to recommend DataLab to a friend or co-worker?



Not at all likely

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

Extremely likely