

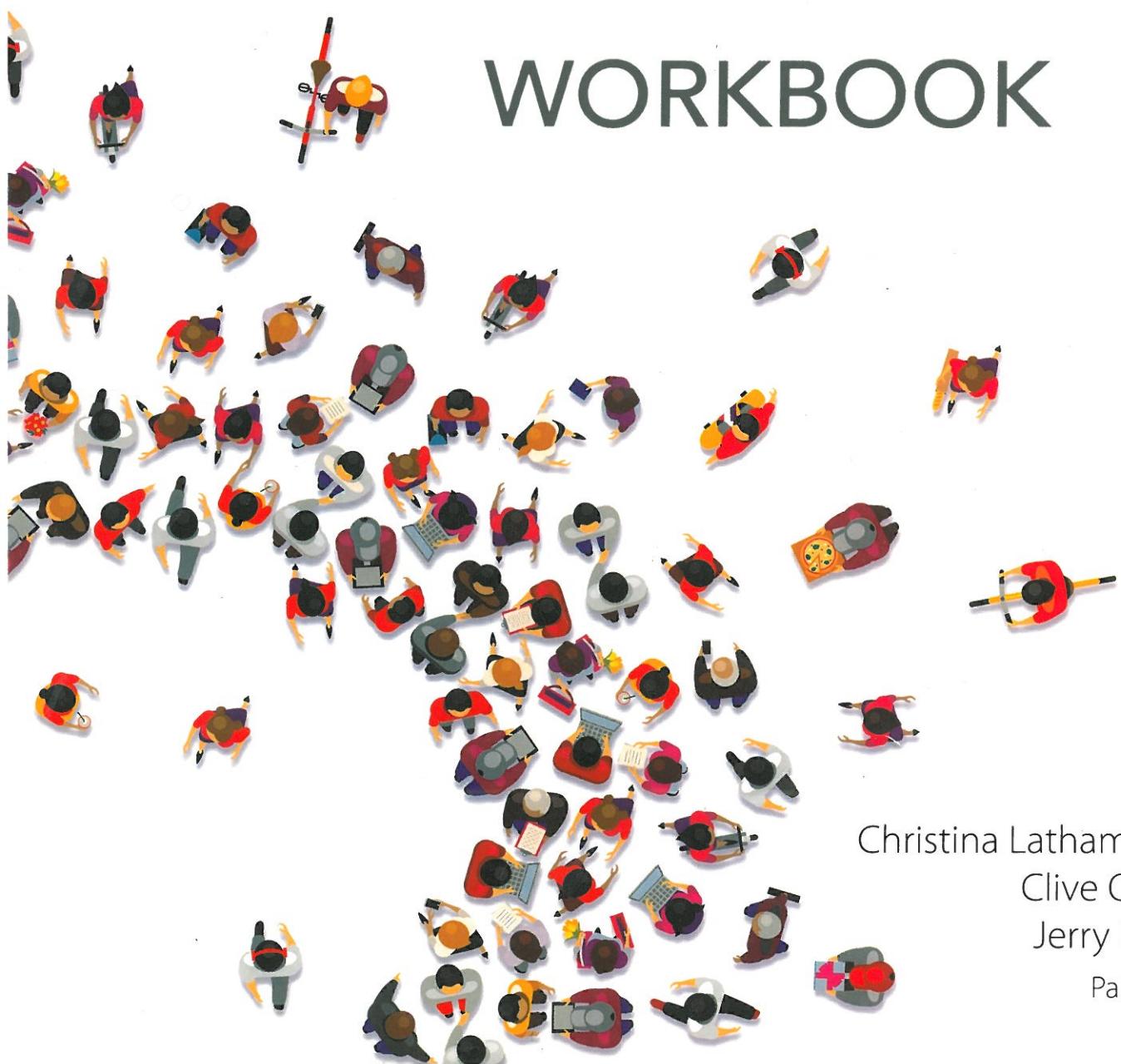
OXFORD

American English File

Third Edition

1

WORKBOOK



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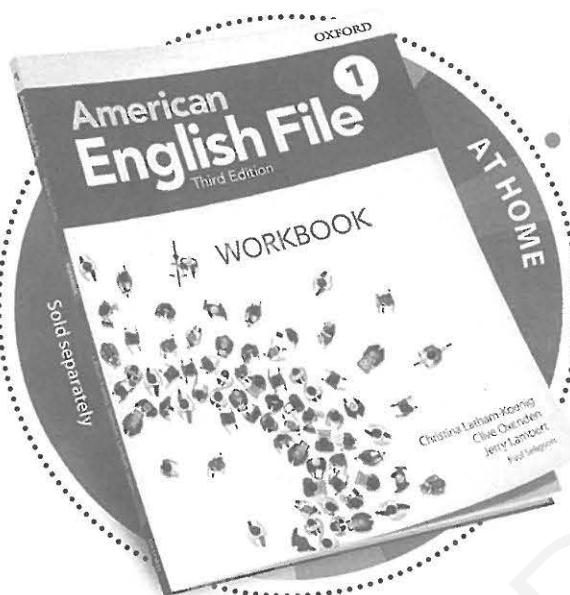
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How to use your Workbook and Online Practice

American English File

Third Edition



Workbook

Practice **Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation** for every lesson.

Practice the **Practical English** for every episode.

Do the **Can you remember...?** exercises to check that you remember the Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation every two Files.

Student Book

Use your Student Book in class with your teacher.



ACTIVITIES AUDIO VIDEO RESOURCES



ONLINE
Go to americanenglishfileonline.com and use the code on your Access Card to log into the Online Practice.

Online Practice

← Look again at the Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation from the Student Book before you do the Workbook exercises.

→ Listen to the audio for the Pronunciation exercises.

→ Use the Sound Bank video to practice English sounds.

← Watch the Practical English video before you do the exercises.

→ Use the interactive video for more Practical English practice.

→ Look again at the Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation if you have any problems.

Practice Reading, Listening, Speaking, and Writing.

1A

Welcome to the class

My name's Bond. James Bond,
Ian Fleming, British writer

G verb be **+**, subject pronouns: *I*, *you*, etc. **V** days of the week, numbers 0–20 **P** vowel sounds, word stress

1 GRAMMAR verb be **+**, subject pronouns

- a Complete column 1 with the words in the box. Then write the contractions in column 2.

she are they is I are is

1 Full form	2 Contraction
¹ <u>I</u> am	² <u>I'm</u>
<u>you</u> ³ <u>are</u>	⁴ <u>you're</u>
<u>he</u> ⁵ <u>is</u>	⁶ <u>he's</u>
⁷ <u>she</u> <u>is</u>	⁸ <u>she's</u>
<u>it</u> ⁹ <u>is</u>	¹⁰ <u>it's</u>
<u>we</u> ¹¹ <u>are</u>	¹² <u>we're</u>
¹³ <u>they</u> <u>are</u>	¹⁴ <u>they're</u>

- b Complete the sentences with '*m*', '*s*', or '*'re*'.

1 Hello. You're in my class.

2 I'm Louise.

3 It's Thursday.

4 We're in room 317.

5 She's in a taxi.

6 They're teachers.

- c Complete the conversations with a subject pronoun (*I*, *she*, etc.) and '*m*', '*s*', or '*'re*'.

1 A What's your phone number?
B It's _____ 555-3148.

2 A How are you?
B I'm _____ fine, thanks.

3 Alex and Beth are students. _____ it's at school in San Francisco.

4 A Is Anna in your salsa class?
B No, she _____ in my English class!

5 Hi! I'm Monika. we're my partner.

6 This is Mark. he's your teacher.

7 A Are you and Oliver in Class 2?
B No, we're in Class 3.

2 PRONUNCIATION vowel sounds, word stress

- a Write the words in the chart.

meet fine six man ten eight
three well nice in thanks day

fish	tree	cat	egg	train	bike

- b ① 1.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

- c Underline the stressed syllable in these words.

1 sand|wich 6 good|bye

2 ten|nis 7 e|mail

3 eigh|teen 8 in|ter|net

4 thir|teen 9 com|pu|ter

5 bas|ket|ball 10 ho|tel

- d ① 1.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

3 VOCABULARY days of the week, numbers 0–20

- a Put the letters in order to make days of the week.
Remember to start with a CAPITAL LETTER.

1 arsaydut Saturday
2 nyauds _____
3 hrdytusa _____
4 odnyna _____
5 dfaryi _____
6 dsyeeawnd _____
7 euasdyt _____

- b Continue the series.

1 five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten.
2 six, eight, ten, _____, _____, _____.
3 sixteen, seventeen, _____, _____, _____.
4 five, seven, nine, _____, _____, _____.

- c Complete the sentences with days of the week or numbers.

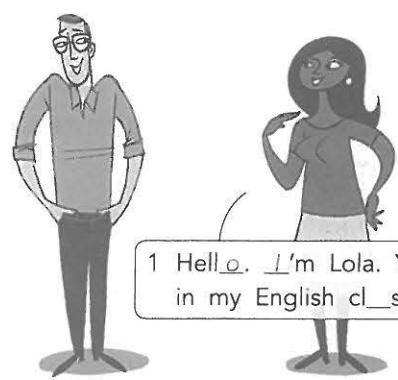


Seaside Language School Class A: Blanca Martín

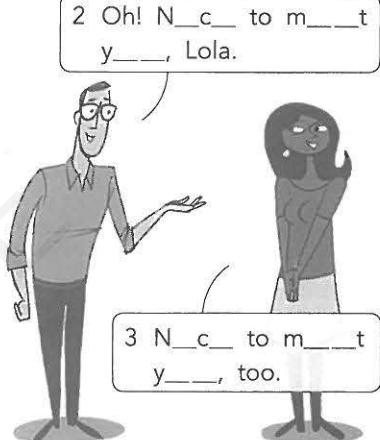
	M	T	W	Th	F	S
8:30–9:30						
9:30–10:30						
11:00–12:00						
12:00–1:00						
LUNCHTIME						
2:00–3:00						
3:00–4:00						
4:30–5:30						
5:30–6:30						

- 1 I have three classes on Monday.
2 I have six classes on _____.
3 I have _____ classes on Wednesday.
4 I have five classes on _____.
5 I have _____ classes on Friday.
6 I have two classes on _____.

- d Complete the words with a, e, i, o, or u.



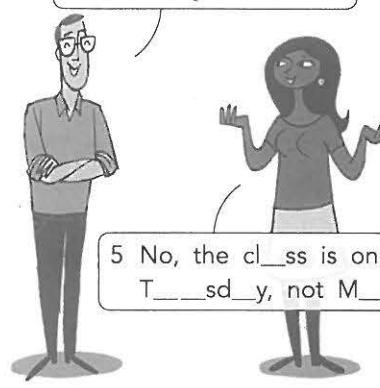
1 Hello. I'm Lola. You're in my English class.



2 Oh! Need to meet you, Lola.



3 Need to meet you, too.



4 Well, send you on Monday, Lola.



6 Byee.

7 Goodbye.

1B One world

I feel very comfortable in New York, in a city where there is no such thing as "nationality."
Bernard Tschumi, Swiss architect

G verb be [] and [?] V countries, numbers 21–100 P /ə/, consonant sounds /tʃ/, /ʃ/, /dʒ/, word stress

1 VOCABULARY countries, numbers 21–100

- a Complete the chart with countries and nationalities.

Country	Nationality
Argentina	1 Argentinian
2	Brazilian
China	3
4	English
France	5
6	Irish
Mexico	7
8	Peruvian
Thailand	9
10	Turkish

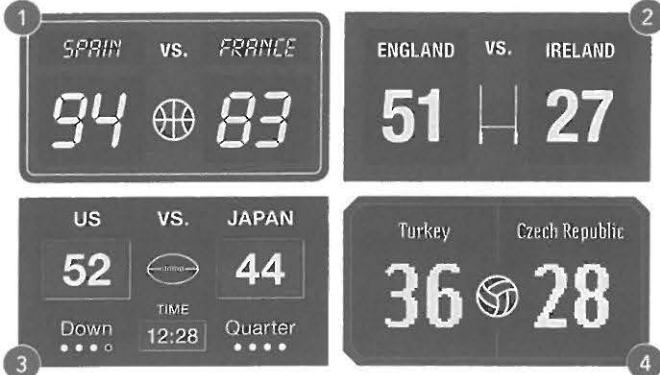
- b Complete the sentences with a country or a nationality.

- Ivana is from Russia. She's Russian.
- Bratwurst is German. It's from Germany.
- Li is from China. He's Chinese.
- My friends are Canadian. They're from Canada.
- Chloe is from the US. She's American.
- Honda cars are Japanese. They're from Japan.
- Gazpacho is from Spain. It's Spanish.
- We're Vietnamese. We're from Vietnam.
- Omar and Laila are from Morocco.
They're Moroccan.
- I'm Czech. I'm from the Czech Republic.

- c Complete the sentences with a continent.

- China is in Asia.
- Argentina is in S America.
- The Czech Republic is in E Europe.
- Morocco is in Africa.
- The US is in N America.
- Sydney is in Australia.

- d Write the numbers in words.



- Spain ninety-four, France eighty-three,
- England fifty-one, Ireland twenty-seven,
- the US fifty-two, Japan fourty-four,
- Turkey thirty-six, the Czech Republic twenty-eight

2 PRONUNCIATION /ə/, consonant sounds /tʃ/, /ʃ/, /dʒ/, word stress

- a ① 1.3 Listen and circle the syllable with /ə/ in these words.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1 A fri ca | 5 Eu ro pe |
| 2 Chi na | 6 Bra zil |
| 3 Ger ma ny | 7 Thai land |
| 4 Ire land | 8 Ja pan |

- b ② 1.3 Listen again and repeat the words.

- c ③ 1.4 Listen and circle the word with a different sound.

	chess	1 Czech <u>English</u> French
	shower	2 Turkish Russian Chinese
	jazz	3 Spanish Japanese Argentinian

- d ④ 1.4 Listen again and repeat the words.

3 GRAMMAR verb be **-** and **?**

a Re-order the words to make questions.

1 your / 's / name / What?

What's your name? _____

2 she / Where / 's / from?

?

3 America / from / they / South / Are?

?

4 Turkey / you / Are / from?

?

5 from / he / Vietnam / Is?

?

6 five / room / we / Are / in?

?

b Match these answers to the questions in a.

a Yes, he is. _____

b She's from Mexico. _____

c No, I'm not. _____

d Yes, they are. _____

e Michael. _____

1

f No, we aren't. _____

2

c Complete B's sentences.

1 A Toronto is in the US.

B It isn't in the US, it's in _____ Canada.

2 A We're in room 219.

B We aren't in room 219, we're in _____ room 309.

3 A He's Mexican.

B _____ Peruvian.

4 A Istanbul and Ankara are in Morocco.

B _____ Turkey.

5 A Sophie is British.

B _____ American.

6 A Sushi is from China.

B _____ Japan.

7 A You're Vietnamese.

B _____ Thai.

8 A The tango is Brazilian.

B _____ Argentinian.



d Complete the conversation. Write the questions.

A ¹What's your name? _____

B My name's Dani. _____

A ² _____ ?

B No, I'm not American. _____ ?

A ³Where _____ ?

B I'm from Guadalajara in Mexico. _____ ?

A ⁴ _____ ?

B Yes, I am. I'm a student at a language school. _____ ?

A ⁵Where _____ ?

B My teacher is from the UK. Her name's Fiona. _____ ?

A ⁶ _____ ?

B No, she isn't English. She's Scottish. _____ ?

e Answer the questions about you.

1 What's your name?

My name's _____.

3 Where are you from?

I'm _____.

2 Are you a student?

_____.

4 Where's your teacher from?

_____.

5 Is he / she American?

_____.



Go online for more practice

G possessive adjectives: my, your, etc.**V** classroom language**P** /ou/, /u/, /ar/, the alphabet

1 VOCABULARY classroom language

- a **Circle** SEVEN more classroom objects.

E	W	R	D	E	S	K	T
Y	I	U	P	L	P	K	B
D	N	F	I	V	I	J	O
S	D	A	C	O	C	B	A
C	O	M	P	U	T	E	R
H	W	A	L	L	U	N	D
A	F	D	O	O	R	M	P
I	T	A	B	L	E	H	T
R	W	S	D	B	G	R	G

- b Match 1–12 to a–l to make classroom phrases.

- | | | |
|-------------|----------|-----------------------|
| 1 Answer | <u>h</u> | a your books, please. |
| 2 Close | <u>f</u> | b to page 25. |
| 3 Do | <u>—</u> | c the text. |
| 4 Go | <u>—</u> | d exercise c. |
| 5 Listen | <u>—</u> | e down. |
| 6 Open | <u>—</u> | f the door. |
| 7 Read | <u>—</u> | g your cell phone. |
| 8 Sit | <u>—</u> | h the questions. |
| 9 Stand | <u>—</u> | i at the board. |
| 10 Turn off | <u>—</u> | j up. |
| 11 Look | <u>—</u> | k in pairs. |
| 12 Work | <u>—</u> | l and repeat. |

- c Complete the classroom language sentences.

- I don't understand.
- S— I'm late.
- Can I h— a copy, pl— ?
- How do you sp— it?
- Wh— page is it?
- H— do you say "hoy" in English?
- C— you help me, pl— ?
- Sorry, can you r— that, pl— ?
- I don't kn—.



2 PRONUNCIATION /ou/, /u/, /ar/, the alphabet

- a **1.5** Listen and **circle** the word with a different vowel sound.

phone	1 know don't <u>north</u>
boot	2 two south you
car	3 Argentinian start vocabulary
phone	4 go close do

- b **1.5** Listen again and repeat the words.

- c **1.6** Listen and **circle** the letters with a different vowel sound.

train	tree	boot	egg	bike
1	2	3	4	5
H	C	Q	F	E
J	P	U	A	I
G	S	O	M	Y

- d **1.6** Listen again and repeat the words / letters.

3 GRAMMAR possessive adjectives

a Complete the chart.

Subject pronouns	Possessive adjectives
I	¹ my
2	your
he	³
4	her
5	its
we	⁶
you	⁷
8	their

b Complete the sentences with a possessive adjective.

- 1 Her _____ name's Kate.
- 2 _____ name's Edward. He's from Australia.
- 3 We're students. _____ teacher's from the US.
- 4 I'm Brazilian. _____ family is from São Paulo.
- 5 It's a Chinese restaurant. _____ name is Merry City.
- 6 A What's _____ phone number?
B My cell phone number? It's 917-555-0156.
- 7 They're Irish. _____ last name's O'Neill.

c Write sentences with possessive adjectives: *my, your, etc.*



1 I



2 you



3 Victor



4 We



5 Rosie



6 Mark and
Maria



7 I



8 You and your
friends

1 It's my phone.

2 It's your _____.

3 It's _____.

4 _____.

5 _____.

6 _____.

7 _____.

8 _____.

d Circle the correct word.

A What's ¹you / your first name?

B Gisele.

A What's ²you / your last name?

B Braga.

A Where are ³you / your from?

B I'm from São Paulo.

A What's ⁴you / your address?

B Avenida Paulista, 9800.

A What's ⁵you / your zip code?

B 01311-300.

A What's ⁶you / your email address?

B gisele246@braga.br

A What's ⁷you / your phone number?

B 35233788.

A How old are ⁸you / your?

B I'm 28.

e Answer the questions in d for you.

Write full sentences.

1 My first name is _____.

2 My last name _____.

3 I'm _____.

4 My address is _____.

5 _____.

6 _____.

7 _____.

8 _____.

Practical English Arriving in London

checking in in a hotel

1 VOCABULARY in a hotel

Complete the words.



- 1 the elevator _____
 2 a s_____ room
 3 a d_____ room
 4 r_____ fl_____

2 CHECKING IN

- a Complete the sentences with the words in the box.



elevator have key moment right sign spell you

- 1 I have _____ a reservation.
 2 Can you _____ here, please?
 3 The _____ is over there.
 4 Thank _____.
 5 Can you _____ that, please?
 6 That's _____.
 7 Here's your _____.
 8 Just a _____.

- b Complete the conversation with the phrases in a.

- A Good evening, sir.
 B Hello. I have a reservation _____. My name's Carl Zimmerman.
 A ² _____?
 B Z-I-M-M-E-R-M-A-N.
 A Thank you. For three nights?
 B Yes. ³ _____.
 A Can I have your passport, please?
 B ⁴ _____. Here you are.
 A Thank you. ⁵ _____? Thank you.
 6 _____. It's room 403, on the fourth floor.
 7 _____. Enjoy your stay, Mr. Zimmerman.
 B ⁸ _____.

3 WOULD YOU LIKE...?

Look at the pictures. Complete the conversations.

- | | |
|---------------|--|
| COFFEE | 1 A Would you like a coffee _____?
B Yes, please _____. |
| SODA | 2 A Would _____?
B _____. |
| TEA | 3 A _____?
B _____. |
| WATER | 4 A _____?
B _____. |
| HOT CHOCOLATE | 5 A _____?
B _____. |

4 SOCIAL ENGLISH

Complete the missing words in the conversations.

- | |
|--|
| 1 A Hello?
B Hello, this _____ is David Barnsley. |
| 2 A Where are you from?
B I'm from Boston. What a _____ you? |
| 3 A Sorry.
B No pr_____. |
| 4 A Hello?
B Is th_____ Tom? |
| 5 A Are you on vacation?
B No. I'm here on b_____. |
| 6 A Is 10:30 OK for you?
B Yes, that's p_____. |
| 7 A Would you like another drink?
B No thanks. It's t_____ for bed. |



Can you remember...? 1

1 GRAMMAR

Complete the sentences with one word.

- 1 Are _____ you from France?
- 2 Manaus _____ in the south of Brazil. It's in the north.
- 3 Please turn off _____ cell phone.
- 4 They _____ from New Zealand. They're Australian.
- 5 I'm 19. How old are _____?
- 6 _____ your teacher English or American?

2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word that is different.

- 1 Monday Wednesday France Saturday
- 2 four nineteen eleven today
- 3 thirteen forty seventy ninety
- 4 Spanish Mexico Canada Russia
- 5 China Europe Spain Turkey
- 6 Japanese Irish Thai Germany
- 7 listen understand answer door
- 8 desk repeat table chair

3 PRONUNCIATION

Circle the word with a different sound.

	tree	1 he hi please meet
	train	2 bye eight say they
	bike	3 I five his my
	phone	4 do know open Mexico
	computer	5 Asia Ireland Morocco table
	jazz	6 German go Japan page

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Read about the people. Circle a, b, or c.

CLASS PROFILE:
CLASS A



This is Suki Ito. ¹ a student from Yokohama in Japan. Yokohama ² a city south of Tokyo. Suki is 25. ³ email address is s.ito@mail.com.



Enzo and Vitor ⁴ students, too. They're ⁵, from Salvador in the east of the country. ⁶ last name is Oliveira.



⁷ name is Susan McGuire. I'm an English teacher, but ⁸ American. I'm from Toronto in ⁹. Suki, Enzo, and Vitor are my students, and ¹⁰ very good!



- | | | | | | |
|------|--------|---|----------------|---|----------|
| 1 a | It's | b | He's | c | She's |
| 2 a | am | b | is | c | are |
| 3 a | Her | b | His | c | Its |
| 4 a | am | b | is | c | are |
| 5 a | Spain | b | Brazilian | c | Brazil |
| 6 a | Their | b | Your | c | His |
| 7 a | I | b | Her | c | My |
| 8 a | 'm not | b | not be | c | am no |
| 9 a | Canada | b | North American | c | Canadian |
| 10 a | he's | b | they're | c | she's |

2A

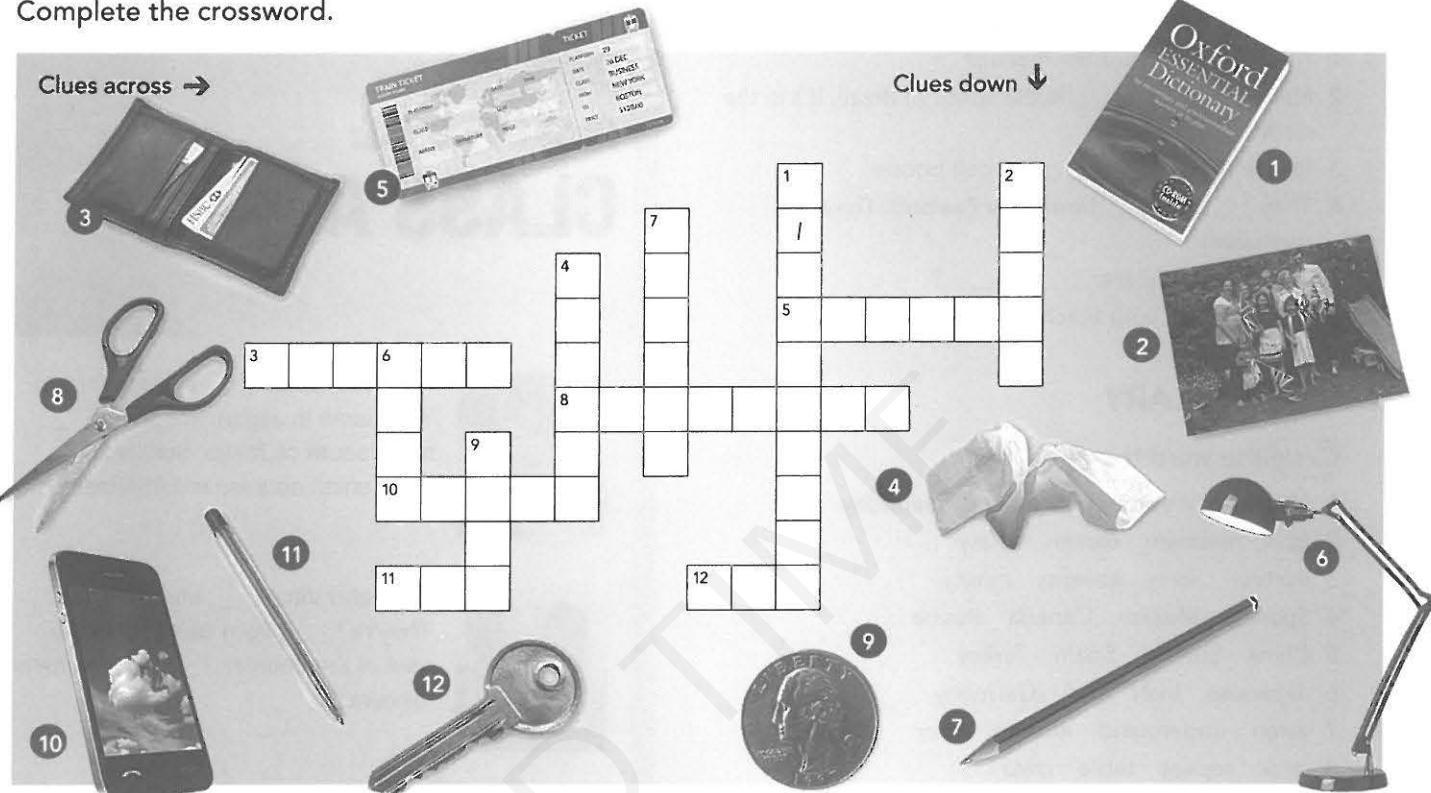
Are you neat or messy?

A messy kitchen is a sign of happiness.
Anonymous

G singular and plural nouns **V** things, in, on, under **P** final -s and -es

1 VOCABULARY things, in, on, under

- a Complete the crossword.



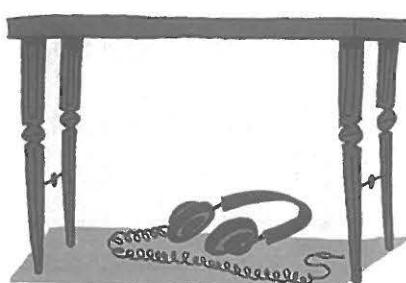
- b Complete the sentences with *in*, *on*, or *under*.



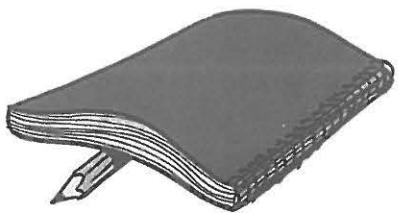
1 Your glasses are _____ the newspaper.



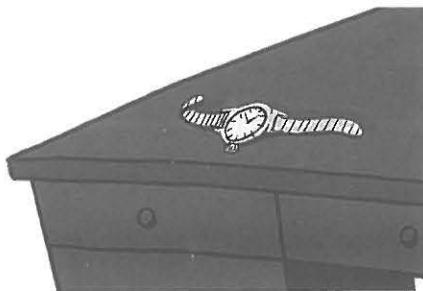
2 My laptop is _____ my bag.



3 Her headphones are _____ the table.



4 Your pencil is _____ your notebook.



5 His watch is _____ the desk.



6 My ID card is _____ my wallet.

2 GRAMMAR singular and plural nouns

a Write *It's + a / an.*

- 1 It's a _____ charger.
- 2 It's an _____ umbrella.
- 3 _____ wallet.
- 4 _____ ID card
- 5 _____ tablet.
- 6 _____ email.
- 7 _____ lamp.
- 8 _____ debit card.

b Write each word in its plural form in the correct column.

address book city class country
 dictionary key pencil photo magazine
 sandwich ticket watch window

-s	-es	-ies
books	addresses	cities

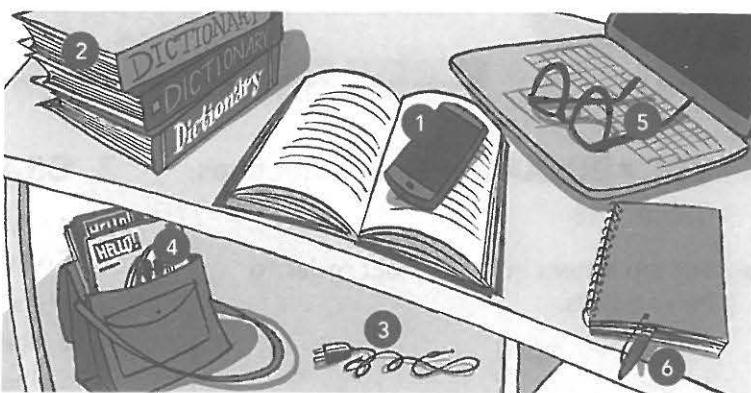
c Complete the chart.

Singular	Plural
man	1
2	women
person	3
4	children

d Complete the sentences with a word from the chart in c.

- 1 Lucy is a very nice person.
- 2 My English teacher is a _____. His name's William.
- 3 I have two _____. They're three and six years old.
- 4 The elevator is for six _____, not seven.
- 5 Are these sunglasses for men or _____?

e Look at the picture.



A What are the things?

- 1 It's a phone.
- 2 They're _____.
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

B Where are the things?

- 1 The phone is on the book.
- 2 The dictionaries are _____.
- 3 The charger _____.
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

f Write about your bag, desk, or office. Choose five things from the box. Where are they?

book change purse credit card headphones keys
 laptop pen phone purse sunglasses wallet

- 1 My book is in my bag.
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

3 PRONUNCIATION final -s and -es

a Circle one word in each group that ends in /ɪz/.

- | | | |
|-------------|---------|---------------|
| 1 coins | wallets | change purses |
| 2 classes | phones | scissors |
| 3 photos | watches | headphones |
| 4 tissues | pens | sandwiches |
| 5 magazines | glasses | newspapers |

b 2.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

G adjectives**V** colors, adjectives, modifiers: *very / really***P** long and short vowel sounds

1 VOCABULARY colors, adjectives, modifiers

- a Put the letters in the correct order to make colors.

- 1 ehiwt white
- 2 iknp pink
- 3 rde red
- 4 rgaone orange
- 5 ewlyol yellow
- 6 nerje green
- 7 ebul blue
- 8 bonwr brown
- 9 ryag grey
- 10 lkabc black

- b Write the opposite adjectives.

- 1 ugly beautiful
- 2 safe dangerous
- 3 dark bright
- 4 low high
- 5 tall short
- 6 full empty
- 7 small large
- 8 rich poor
- 9 new old
- 10 wrong right
- 11 bad good
- 12 slow fast
- 13 weak strong
- 14 the same different

- c Complete the sentences with the opposite adjectives and the word in parentheses.

- 1 The sandwiches aren't very expensive. (*really*)
They're really cheap.
- 2 This pizza isn't very hot. (*really*)
It's not very hot.
- 3 The windows are really dirty. (*very*)
They aren't very dirty.
- 4 Your children aren't very old. (*really*)
They're not very old.
- 5 That movie isn't very good. (*really*)
It's not very good.
- 6 This book is really short. (*very*)
It isn't very short.

2 GRAMMAR adjectives

- a Are the phrases in **bold** right (✓) or wrong (✗)?
Correct the wrong phrases.

- 1 It's a **day long**. a long day
- 2 They're **dirty windows**. dirty windows
- 3 They're **good photos**. good photos
- 4 It's a **house big**. big house
- 5 They're **magazines old**. old magazines
- 6 It's a **new phone**. new phone
- 7 It's **an empty room**. empty room
- 8 They're **watches expensive**. expensive watches
- 9 They're **white headphones**. white headphones
- 10 They're **younghs women**. young women

- b Put the words in the correct order.

- 1 really / We / are / hungry
We are really hungry.
- 2 expensive / an / That's / phone
That's an expensive phone.
- 3 very / My / long / hair / is
My hair is very long.
- 4 new / they / Are / students ?
Are they new students?
- 5 boots / really / Your / dirty / are
Your boots are really dirty.
- 6 city / It / an / old / is
It is an old city.
- 7 very / book / good / That / isn't / a
That is a very good book.
- 8 big / house / very / is / His
His house is very big.

- c Complete the sentences. Use two words from the boxes. Add a / an where necessary.



Nouns

animals cars city country language people

Adjectives

beautiful big dangerous difficult fast rich

- 1 Canada is a big country.
- 2 Venice is _____.
- 3 Lamborghinis are _____.
- 4 Crocodiles are _____.
- 5 Beverly Hills is a place for _____.
- 6 Chinese is _____.

- d Write sentences with *is very* (adjective), *isn't very* (adjective), or *is* (adjective).



	Rob	Rita	Jim
Age	25	75	95
Height	6 feet, 5 inches	5 feet, 2 inches	5 feet, 9 inches

Age (old/young)

- 1 Rob *is very young/isn't very old*.
- 2 Rita *is old*.
- 3 Jim is _____.

Height (tall/short)

- 4 Rob _____.
- 5 Rita _____.
- 6 Jim _____.

- e Write sentences about your things. Use *very* / *really*. Use the words in the box to help you.

Nouns

bike car cat computer country
dog house phone town watch

Adjectives

big/small beautiful/ugly cheap/expensive
clean/dirty fast/slow old/new young/old

1 My watch is really expensive.

2 My computer isn't very fast.

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

7 _____

3 PRONUNCIATION long and short vowel sounds

- a Make phrases with an adjective and a noun with the same vowel sound. Use *a* / *an* with singular nouns.

Adjectives

big blue clean good hot long

Nouns

book city dogs jeans shoes song

	fish	1 <u>a big city</u>
	tree	2 _____
	clock	3 _____
	saw	4 _____
	bull	5 _____
	boot	6 _____

- b ① 2.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

2C

Slow down!

G imperatives, let's V feelings P linking

Don't worry, be happy.
Bobby McFerrin, American musician

1 VOCABULARY feelings

- a Complete the adjectives with the missing vowels.

1 a_n_gry	5 s_d	9 h_ngry
2 th_rsty	6 str_ss_d	10 t_r_d
3 h_ppy	7 b_r_d	11 w_rr_d
4 c_ld	8 h_t	12 fr_ght_n_d

- b Complete the sentences with adjectives 1–6 in a.



1 He's stressed. _____



2 She's _____. _____



3 They're _____. _____



4 He's _____. _____



5 They're _____. _____



6 She's _____. _____

- c Complete the sentences with the correct form of be and adjectives 7–12 in a.



1 My mother is in the hospital.
We're worried. _____



2 Let's go home. It's very late and
I _____. _____



3 That's a very big dog. I _____.



4 It's 100°F. He _____.



5 The class is very long. They _____.



6 It's time for lunch. She _____.

2 GRAMMAR imperatives, let's

a Match the sentences to the pictures.

Let's go home. Let's go there. Let's not eat here.
Let's open the window. Let's sit here. Let's park here.



1 Let's go home.



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____

b Complete the sentences with a verb from the box. Use a or a imperative.

answer close cross do look read stop turn

1 Look _____ at the board.

2 Don't close _____ the door.

3 _____ the questions.

4 _____ talking!

5 _____ exercise b.

6 _____ off your cell phone.

7 _____ the text.

8 _____ the road there.

c Compete the conversations with a suggestion or an imperative. Use the words below.

go to a restaurant open a window
watch TV have a drink go on vacation
close the door go home

1 A I'm bored. (suggestion)

B Let's watch TV.

2 A I'm hot. (imperative)

B Open a window.

3 A I'm hungry! (suggestion)

B _____.

4 A I'm cold. (imperative)

B _____.

5 A I'm stressed. (suggestion)

B _____.

6 A I'm thirsty. (imperative)

B _____.

7 A I'm tired. (suggestion)

B _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION linking

a ① 2.3 Listen and complete the sentences.

1 Look _____ at _____ the board.

2 _____ _____ the TV.

3 _____ _____ the teacher.

4 _____ _____ the window.

5 _____ _____ at home.

6 _____ _____ the table.

b ② 2.3 Listen again and repeat the sentences.

3A

America: the good & the bad

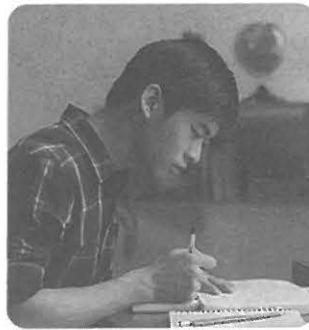
Americans will put up
with anything as long as
it doesn't block traffic.
Dan Rather, journalist

G simple present and **V** verb phrases: *cook dinner, etc.* **P** third person -s

1 VOCABULARY verb phrases

a Circle the correct verb.

- 1 go / play tennis
- 2 take / wear an umbrella
- 3 do / make yoga
- 4 say / speak sorry
- 5 like / live animals
- 6 read / watch a book
- 7 do / want a coffee
- 8 say / speak German



5 do home work 6 hoomework a
garden

b Match the verbs and nouns to make verb phrases.

- | | | |
|---------|----------|-------------------|
| 1 need | <u>f</u> | a homework |
| 2 drink | <u>d</u> | b TV |
| 3 wear | <u>h</u> | c a car |
| 4 go | <u>e</u> | d water |
| 5 live | <u>g</u> | e to the movies |
| 6 do | <u>a</u> | f a new phone |
| 7 watch | <u>b</u> | g in an apartment |
| 8 drive | <u>c</u> | h glasses |



7 e eat vegetables 8 sp eak
Ge rman

c Complete the verb phrases.



1 cook dinner

2 pl ay the
g uitar



3 w ork in an
o ffice

4 I listen to
m usic

2 GRAMMAR simple present and

a Circle the correct answer, a or b.

- 1 A lot of American people ... animals.
a like b likes
- 2 It ... a lot in my country.
a don't rain b doesn't rain
- 3 Lewis ... a fast car.
a drive b drives
- 4 Americans ... fast food every day.
a don't eat b doesn't eat
- 5 You ... a lot of books.
a read b reads
- 6 My boyfriend ... English.
a don't speak b doesn't speak
- 7 We ... a new computer.
a need b needs
- 8 I ... Chinese.
a don't speak b doesn't speak

b Complete the sentences.

- 1 I don't play (not play) tennis.
- 2 They don't go (not go) to the movies.
- 3 Paul has (have) four young children.
- 4 Her father doesn't work (not work) in an office.
- 5 It rains (rain) a lot.
- 6 We live (live) in a big apartment.
- 7 My parents don't speak (not speak) English.
- 8 My brother studies (study) at Tufts University.
- 9 You don't do (not do) your homework.
- 10 The restaurant opens (open) at 11:30.

c Complete the text with a or verb from the box.

cook finish go like live study want work



Hi! I'm Hannah and I'm a student. I ¹live in an apartment with two other girls: Aisha and Holly. Aisha and I ²study history, but Holly ³works in an office. She isn't very happy because she ⁴doesn't like her job. She ⁵want a new job! Aisha and I ⁶go to school at 8:30 in the morning, but we ⁷don't finish very late. In the evening, we ⁸cook dinner for Holly, and she's very happy.

d Complete the You column in the chart. Then write or sentences.



	Ryan	Sarah	You
eat vegetables	✓	✗	
wear glasses	✗	✓	
drink water	✓	✗	
do housework	✓	✗	
play the guitar	✗	✓	

Ryan

- 1 Ryan eats vegetables.
- 2 He doesn't wear glasses
- 3 He drink water
- 4 He does housework
- 5 He doesn't play the guitar

Sarah

- 6 Sarah doesn't eat vegetables
- 7 She wears glasses
- 8 She doesn't drink water
- 9 She doesn't do housework
- 10 She plays the guitar

You

- 11 I eat vegetables
- 12 I wear glasses
- 13 I drink water
- 14 I don't do housework
- 15 I play the guitar

3 PRONUNCIATION third person -s

a Circle the word that ends in /ɪz/.

- | | | |
|-----------|----------|----------|
| 1 likes | works | (dances) |
| 2 lives | drinks | watches |
| 3 drives | finishes | plays |
| 4 uses | takes | speaks |
| 5 does | listens | closes |
| 6 changes | gives | wears |

b 3.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

3B

9 to 5

G simple present [?] V jobs P /ər/

Choose a job you love and you will never have to work a day in your life.
Confucius, Chinese philosopher

1 GRAMMAR simple present [?]

- a Are the questions right (✓) or wrong (✗)?
Correct the wrong ones.

1 Do you work on the weekend?

2 Do James travel to different countries?

Does James travel

3 Do they wear a uniform?

4 Do Grace do a lot of overtime?

Does Grace do of overtime?

5 Do you have a college degree?

6 Do your room have a desk?

Does your room have a desk?

7 Do your office have big windows?

Does your office have big windows?

8 Do you want a coffee?

9 Do your girlfriend drive?

Does your girlfriend drive?

10 Do your teacher speak Turkish?

Does your teacher speak Turkish?

- b Complete the questions with does, do, is, or are. Then match the questions to the answers.

- 1 What does she do? c
2 What do they do? g
3 is he an architect? f
4 What do you do? e
5 are they police officers? d
6 Where Does she work? b
7 is she a student?
8 What does he do? a

- a He's an actor.
b In a restaurant she's a waitress.
c She's a doctor.
d No, they're lawyers.
e I'm a hair stylist.
f No, he's an engineer.
g They're pilots.
h No, she's a teacher.

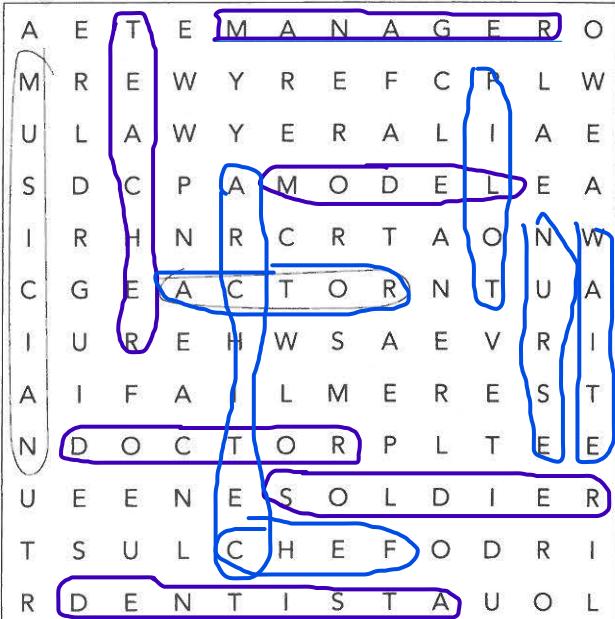
- c Make questions using the words in parentheses and the verbs in the box.

do earn like live play speak wear work

- 1 Do you like your job? (you)
2 Does he work long hours? (he)
3 Does he play tennis after work? (he)
4 Do your parents live in an apartment? (your parents)
5 Do you do housework on the weekend? (you)
6 Does she wear a uniform? (Miriam)
7 Do they do speak good English in your country? (people)
8 Do they earn a lot of money? (they)

2 VOCABULARY jobs

- a Circle SIXTEEN more jobs.



- b** Complete the jobs with the missing vowels *a, e, i, o, or u.*

1 ad_m_i_n_i_s_t_r_a_t_o_r
 2 t_a_x_i_d_r_i_v_e_r
 3 f_a_c_t_o_r_y_w_o_r_k_e_r
 4 r_e_c_e_p_t_i_o_n_i_s_t
 5 f_l_i_g_h_t_a_t_t_e_n_d_e_n_t
 6 c_c_o_n_c_e_n_t
 7 h_a_i_r_s_t_y_l_i_s_t
 8 s_o_c_c_e_r_p_l_a_y_e_r
 9 s_i_l_s_a_s_s_i_s_t_e_n_t

- c** Complete the job descriptions with a verb from the box. You can use some verbs more than once.

drive earn have speak travel wear work

1 "I work inside and outside during the day or at night.

Sometimes I driver a car and sometimes I walk.

I don't earn a lot of money.

I wear a uniform."

2 "I work in an office with a computer, or outside with other people.

I speak French and Spanish and I sometimes travel to different countries. I don't wear a uniform.

I work for a newspaper."

3 "I wear a uniform and I work with other people. I

have a college degree, but I don't earn a lot of money.

I work during the day or at night, but I don't work outside.

I work in a hospital."

- d** Match the descriptions in **c** to a job.



a journalist



a nurse



a police officer

- e** Complete the sentences with the words from the box.

a an at for in retired unemployed

1 He studies history at school.

2 My brother is a engineer.

3 We work in an American company.

4 I don't have a job. I'm unemployed.

5 Paola is an receptionist.

6 My grandparents are 75. They're retired.

7 They work for a factory.

- f** Choose a job from **a, b, or d**, or use your own job. Answer the questions with short answers.

1 Do you work outside? Yes, I do. / No, I don't.

2 Do you work on the weekend? No, I don't

3 Do you work long hours? Yes, I do.

4 Do you get vacation time? yes, I do.

5 Do you speak foreign languages? No much

6 Do you travel to different countries? No, I don't

7 Do you wear special clothes? No, I don't

8 Do you like your job? Yes, I do.

- g** Write a short paragraph about the job in **f**. Use your answers to help you.

I'm an engineer. I work outside and in an office. I don't work on the weekend...

I'm a software engineer, I work from home. I don't work on the weekend. But working long hours in some days the week. I like my job.

3 PRONUNCIATION /ər/

- a** Circle five words with /ər/ and write them in the chart.

airport earn engineer Europe far here
 journalist nurse service short sure thirsty
 tired worker



bird

earn	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

- b** 3.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.



Go online for more practice

1 GRAMMAR word order in questions

- a Write the question with the word in parentheses in the correct place. Remember to start with a CAPITAL LETTER.

1 how old you? (are)

How old are you?

2 you like animals? (do)

Do you like animals?

3 your dog hungry? (is)

Is your dog hungry?

4 how many languages you speak? (do)

How many languages do you speak

5 you a vet? (are)

Are you a vet?

6 where your teacher from? (is)

Where is your teacher from?

7 your house have a big yard? (does)

Does your house have a big yard?

- b Carl and Lily are new friends. They go for a coffee. Complete the questions.

C So, Lily, ¹where do you live?

L South of Denver. In a big apartment.

C ²Do you live with your parents?

L No, I live with my sister. ³Do you have any brothers and sisters?

C I have a sister. She's 20.

L ⁴is she a student?

C No, she works. She's a salesperson.

L What about you? ⁵where do you work?

C In a hotel.

L ⁶Do you like your job?

C Yes, I do. I love it!

- c Make questions with the words in parentheses.

1 Is Luciana a flight attendant?
(Luciana / be)

2 Do you want a coffee?
(you / want)

3 What's your phone number?
(your phone number / be)

4 How does he go to work?
(Toni / go)

5 What sports do you like?
(you / like)

6 Are you tired?
(you / be)

7 Where are my keys?
(my keys / be)

8 Does your boyfriend like dogs?
(your boyfriend / like)

2 VOCABULARY question words

- a Match questions 1–8 to answers a–h.

1 Where do you work? c

2 What car do you drive? e

3 When do you go to the movies? a

4 What kind of movies do you like? f

5 How many children do you have? h

6 Who's your favorite actor? d

7 Why do you like him? b

8 Which do you prefer, tea or coffee? g

a On the weekend.

b Because he's great!

c In a factory.

d Chris Hemsworth.

e A Ford.

f Action movies.

g Tea.

h Two.



b Circle the correct question words.

- 1 A How many / When / Who do you play the guitar?
B In the evening.
- 2 A What kind of / Which / Why music do you like?
B Rock.
- 3 A What / Where / Who do you do?
B I'm an engineer.
- 4 A How many / When / Which languages do you speak?
B Three.
- 5 A What kind of / Where / Why is it cold in here?
B Because the window is open.
- 6 A What / When / Who is your favorite singer?
B Adele.
- 7 A How many / What kind of / Which do you prefer, movies or theater?
B Movies.
- 8 A What / Where / Why do you study English?
B At a language school.

c Complete the questions.

- 1 What _____'s your name?
My name's Ahmed.
- 2 Where _____ do you live?
I live in Ankara in Turkey.
- 3 When _____ do you have English classes?
On Tuesdays and Thursdays.
- 4 How many _____ students are in your class?
Twelve.
- 5 Which _____ food do you like?
I like Italian.
- 6 What kind of _____ do you prefer, basketball or soccer?
I prefer basketball.
- 7 Who _____'s your favorite singer?
Ed Sheeran.
- 8 Why _____ do you like him?
I like him because he's a really good singer.

d Answer the questions in c for you.

- 1 My name's Raphael.
- 2 I live in Portugal.
- 3 On wednesday.
- 4 One studenty.
- 5 I like Churrasco.
- 6 I preferer soccer.
- 7 Jon Bon Jovi.
- 8 I like him because good vocal.

3 PRONUNCIATION question words, sentence stress

a Match question words 1–7 to the words with the same sounds a–g.

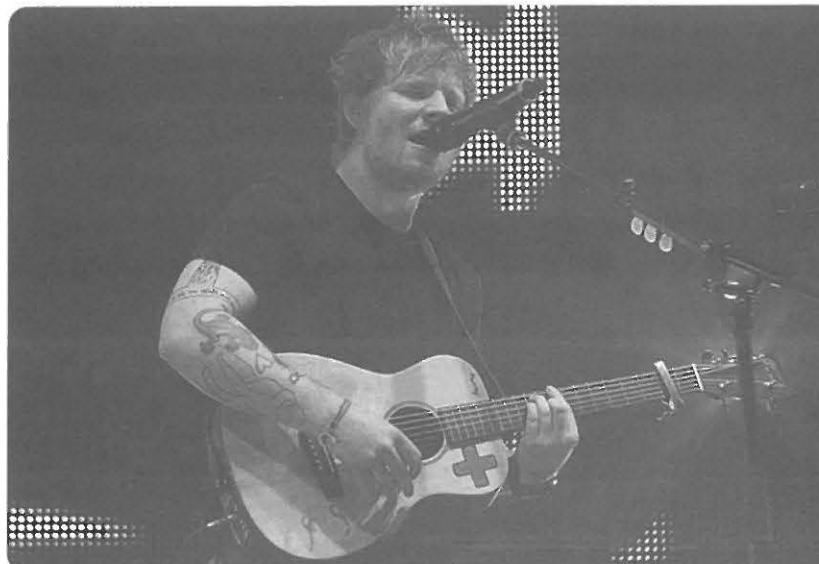
- | | | |
|---------|----------|---------|
| 1 why | <u>d</u> | a you |
| 2 which | <u>F</u> | b but |
| 3 who | <u>A</u> | c there |
| 4 what | <u>B</u> | d my |
| 5 how | <u>b</u> | e ten |
| 6 when | <u>C</u> | f rich |
| 7 where | <u>n</u> | g now |

b 3.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

c Underline the stressed words.

- 1 What do you do?
- 2 Where do you live?
- 3 What car do you drive?
- 4 What kind of movies do you like?
- 5 Who's your favorite singer?

d 3.4 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the sentences.



Go online for more practice



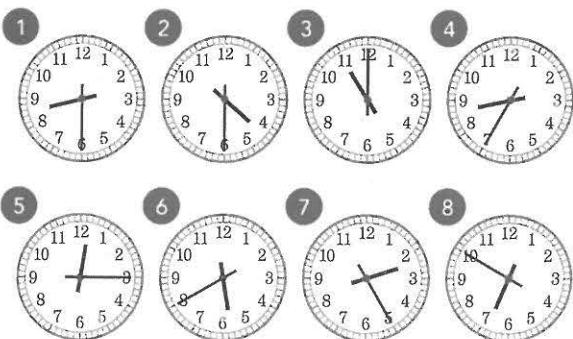
Go online to check your progress

Practical English At a coffee shop

buying a coffee ▶ telling the time

1 VOCABULARY telling the time

Complete the times.



- 1 It's eight-thirty / half past eight.
 2 It's .
 3 It's .
 4 It's .
 5 It's .
 6 It's .
 7 It's .
 8 It's .

2 BUYING A COFFEE

a Order the conversation.

- 1 A Can I help you?
 ___ B No thanks. How much is that?
 ___ A Anything else?
 ___ B Thanks.
 ___ A \$3.65. Thank you. And your change.
 ___ B Sorry, how much?
 ___ A Regular or large?
 2 B Yes. Can I have a latte, please?
 ___ A That's \$3.65, please.
 ___ B To go.
 ___ A To have here or to go?
 ___ B Large, please.

b Complete the conversation with the phrases in the box.

Can I have here help you how much
or double is that to go your change

- A Can I ¹help you?
 B Yes. ² have an espresso, please?
 A Single ³ ?
 B Single, please.
 A To have here or ⁴ ?
 B To ⁵ .
 A Anything else?
 B No thanks. How much ⁶ ?
 A That's \$2.80, please.
 B Sorry, ⁷ ?
 A \$2.80. Thank you. And here's ⁸ .
 B Thanks.

3 SOCIAL ENGLISH phrases

a Re-order the words to make phrases.

- 1 we / Here / are
Here we are.
 2 you / something / drink / like / Would / to
 ?
 3 to / later / Talk / you
 .
 4 this / the / in / US / your / Is / first / time
 ?

b Complete the conversations with the phrases in a.

- 1 A OK. Here we are. This is your hotel.
 B Oh, it's very nice.
 2 A Please sit down. ?
 B No thanks. I'm fine.
 3 A Nice to meet you. ?
 B No, it isn't. I know New York very well.
 4 A . Bye!

Can you remember...? 1–3

1 GRAMMAR

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 I'm not _____ very happy today. (not be)
- 2 Nurses _____ very long hours. (work)
- 3 _____ the TV. I want to watch this show. (not turn off)
- 4 It's a small town. It _____ an airport. (not have)
- 5 _____ you hungry? It's lunch time. (be)
- 6 _____ your teacher _____ glasses? (wear)

2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word that is different.

- 1 tablet charger laptop question
- 2 window coin change purse wallet
- 3 strong bag expensive young
- 4 wrong wear tall clean
- 5 cheap worried bored angry
- 6 cook drink eat late
- 7 tissue doctor lawyer vet
- 8 who watch where which

3 PRONUNCIATION

Circle the word with a different sound.

 bird	1 nurse short thirsty work
 bull	2 blue book cook full
 fish	3 drink high live rich
 cat	4 actor bag black take
 zebra	5 does drives travels watches
 shower	6 glasses musician Russian shop

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Read the article. Circle a, b, or c.

My day

This is Evie Granger. She ¹ 32, and she lives by the beach in California. Evie ² with dogs, but she isn't a ³. She's a dog walker. Evie works from Monday to Friday. She ⁴ on the weekend. Every day, she walks two different groups of dogs. In the morning, she has a group of two or three ⁵. She takes them for ⁶ on the beach. The dogs are very ⁷ after their walk, but they're happy. In the afternoon, Evie goes to the park with four or five small dogs. The dogs love the park and they ⁸ to go home. Does Evie like ⁹ job? Yes, she ¹⁰. She loves animals, and she likes her job very much.



- | | | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1 a has | b is | c have |
| 2 a job | b work | c works |
| 3 a doctor | b vet | c a vet |
| 4 a doesn't work | b not work | c don't work |
| 5 a big dogs | b dogs big | c bigs dogs |
| 6 a a long walk | b long walk | c a walk long |
| 7 a bored | b tired | c stressed |
| 8 a doesn't want | b not want | c don't want |
| 9 a her | b his | c your |
| 10 a do | b does | c is |



Go online to check your progress

4A

Family photos

G possessive 's, Whose...? V family P /ʌ/, the letter o

A celebrity is a person who works hard all his life to become well-known, then wears dark glasses to avoid being recognized.
Fred Allen, American comedian

1 GRAMMAR possessive 's, Whose...?

- a Add an apostrophe (') in the correct place in these sentences.

- 1 Martha is my brother's girlfriend.
- 2 Do you know Barbaras sister?
- 3 Tims wife is Brazilian.
- 4 I work in my fathers store.
- 5 The Volvo is my parents car.
- 6 The childrens room is very messy.
- 7 Chriss friends are in Thailand.
- 8 Where is the mens hair stylist?

- b Look at the 's in the sentences. Write A (possessive) or B (is).

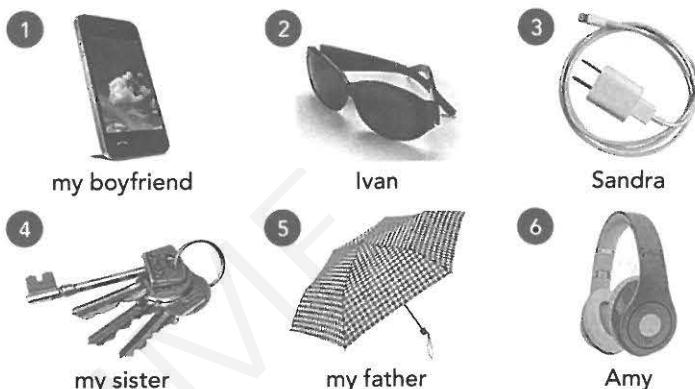
- 1 Kate's sister is a lawyer. A
- 2 His mother's very short. B
- 3 My cousin's apartment is very big.
- 4 Our grandfather's 70 today.
- 5 Their uncle's a pilot.
- 6 Jim's children wear glasses.
- 7 My brother's wife plays the piano.
- 8 Her name's Lucy.

- c Complete the sentences with whose or who's.

- 1 Whose bag is that?
- 2 Who's the woman in the red dress?
- 3 dictionary is this?
- 4 her husband?
- 5 the man with the notebook?
- 6 pens are they?
- 7 your English teacher this year?
- 8 books are they?

- d Write questions about the photos.

- 1 Whose phone is it? _____?
- 2 Whose sunglasses are _____?
- 3 Whose charger _____?
- 4 Whose _____?
- 5 _____?
- 6 _____?



- e Answer the questions in d.

- 1 It's my boyfriend's phone.
- 2 They're Ivan's _____.
- 3 It's _____.
- 4 _____.
- 5 _____.
- 6 _____.

2 VOCABULARY family

- a Complete the chart.

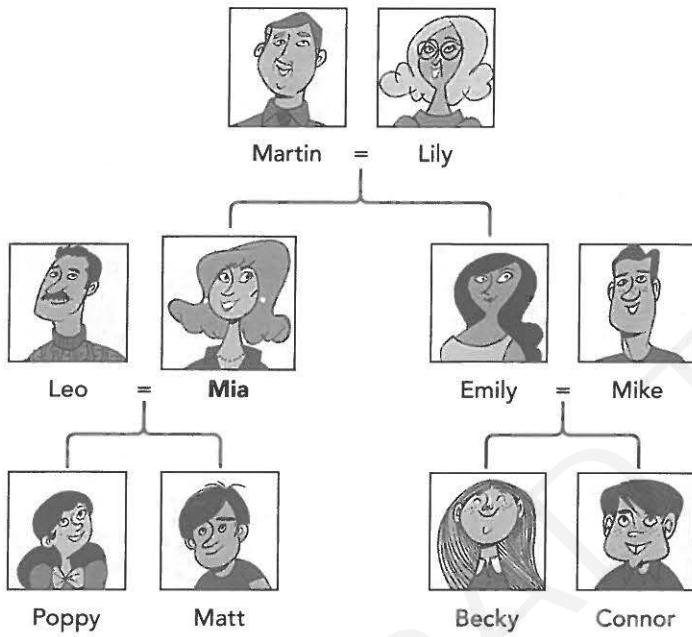


¹ grandmother	grandfather
mother	²
³	uncle
wife	⁴
⁵	brother
daughter	⁶
⁷	nephew
cousin	⁸

b Complete the sentences.

- 1 My father's brother is my uncle.
- 2 My sister's daughter is my _____.
- 3 My mother's sister is my _____.
- 4 My father's mother is my _____.
- 5 My aunt's daughter is my _____.
- 6 My mother's father is my _____.
- 7 My brother's son is my _____.
- 8 My sister's husband is my _____.
- 9 My husband's mother is my _____.
- 10 My father's new wife is my _____.

c Look at the family tree. Answer the questions about Mia's family.



1 Who's Lily?

She's Mia's mother.

2 Who's Leo?

He's Mia's father.

3 Who's Emily?

She's Leo's wife.

4 Who's Matt?

5 Who's Becky?

6 Who's Mike?

7 Who's Poppy?

8 Who's Connor?

9 Who's Martin?

d Think about people in your family. What are their names? Write about six people.

My mother's name is Lola.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

3 PRONUNCIATION /ʌ/, the letter o

a Cross out the three words with a different sound.



brother hungry son nurse
husband uncle cousin model
one couple young mother
journalist Monday ugly

b ① 4.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

c Match sentences 1–4 to sounds a–d.



1 Those phones are old. _____

2 Who are you? _____

3 Their son comes every Monday. _____

4 Tom's doctor is Scottish. _____

d ② 4.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the sentences.



Go online for more practice

4B

From morning to night

Three o'clock is always too late or too early for anything you want to do.
Jean-Paul Sartre, French philosopher

G prepositions of time (at, in, on) and place (at, in, to)

V daily routine

P linking

1 VOCABULARY daily routine

- a Circle the action that people do first.

- 1 get up / wake up
- 2 get dressed / take a shower
- 3 have lunch / have breakfast
- 4 go to work / start work
- 5 go home / get home
- 6 make dinner / go shopping



- b Complete the sentences with the verbs in the box.

check do finish get have
put on relax see take walk

- 1 I check my messages on my phone.
- 2 I work at three o'clock on Fridays.
- 3 We friends on Saturday evenings.
- 4 Do you make-up every day?
- 5 My husband and I the housework on the weekend.
- 6 They live near the office, so they to work.
- 7 How do you after a hard day at work?
- 8 I the dog for a walk three times a day.
- 9 What time do you to work in the morning?
- 10 Do you coffee every day?

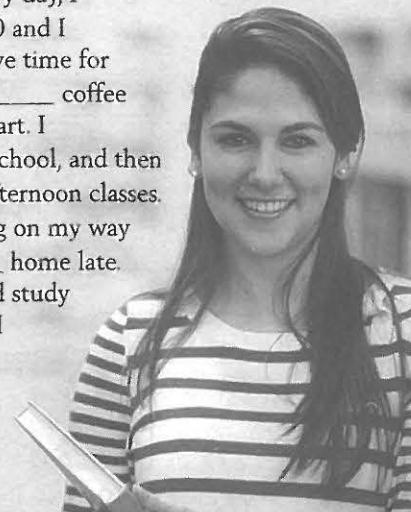
- c Complete the article with have, go, or get.

A STUDENT'S LIFE IS EASY...OR IS IT?

Many people think that students have a very easy life. We ask Elena and Yejoon about their typical day.

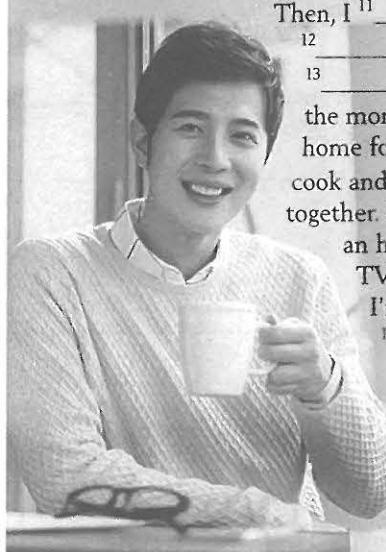
"I ¹ go to a college in Texas in the US, so I don't live at home. Every day, I ² up at 7:30 and I take a shower. I don't have time for breakfast, but I ³ coffee in a café before classes start. I ⁴ lunch at school, and then I ⁵ to my afternoon classes. I ⁶ shopping on my way home, so I ⁷ home late. I do some housework and study in the evening, and then I ⁸ to bed at 11:30. I'm very tired at night."

ELENA RAMOS, from Sao Paulo in Brazil



"I ⁹ to Seoul National University, so I live at home. My mother wakes me up every morning and we ¹⁰ breakfast together.

Then, I ¹¹ dressed. I ¹² to school by bus. I ¹³ to classes in the morning and then I ¹⁴ home for lunch. My mother is a good cook and we ¹⁵ lunch together. In the afternoon, I study for an hour or two and then I watch TV. I take a bath after dinner. I'm relaxed when I ¹⁶ to bed."



YEJOON KIM, from Seoul, South Korea

2 PRONUNCIATION linking

a ④ Listen and write six sentences.

- 1 We get up early on Saturday. (6 words)
- 2 _____ (6 words)
- 3 _____ (5 words)
- 4 _____ (6 words)
- 5 _____ (7 words)
- 6 _____ (6 words)

b ④ Listen again and repeat the sentences.

3 GRAMMAR prepositions of time and place

a Write the words and phrases in the correct column.

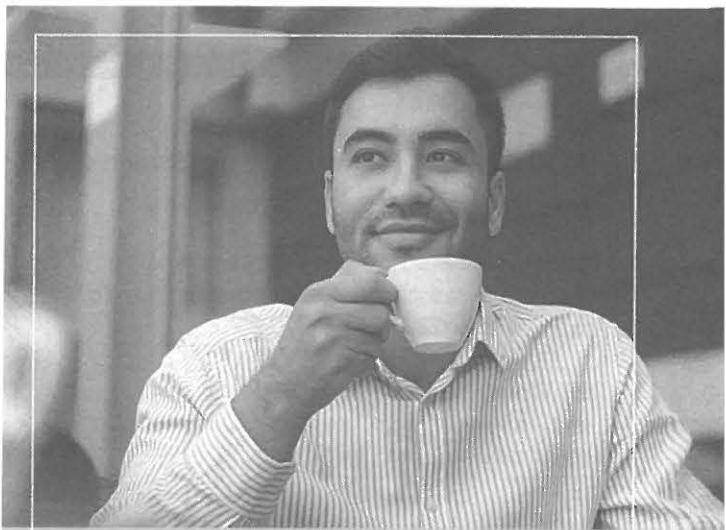
March December 6th 6:30 the winter Monday
night the afternoon the weekend Saturday evening
2016 breakfast August 21st

in	on	at
March	December 6th	6:30

b Circle the correct preposition.

- 1 I take a shower in / on / at the morning.
- 2 They go on vacation in / on / at August.
- 3 My sister studies economics at / in / to school.
- 4 My brother goes to bed in / on / at midnight.
- 5 Do you live at / in / to a house or an apartment?
- 6 We have English classes in / on / at Tuesdays and Thursdays.
- 7 The children have lunch at / in / to school.
- 8 Tina works in / on / at the weekend.
- 9 Jack goes at / in / to the gym after work.
- 10 It's very hot in / on / at the summer.

c Complete the text with the correct prepositions.



"My name is Carlos Baez and I work

¹in _____ an office in New York City. During the week, I get up ² _____ six-thirty. I go

³ _____ work by train, but ⁴ _____

Fridays I drive my car so I can visit my mother

⁵ _____ the afternoon. I start work

⁶ _____ quarter to nine and I have lunch

⁷ _____ work. ⁸ _____ the summer, I

work different hours because ⁹ _____ June

15th we change to summer hours. It's very hot in

New York City ¹⁰ _____ August, so most

people go on vacation."

d Answer the questions about your daily routine. Write full sentences.

1 What time do you get up?

I get up at _____.

2 Where do you have breakfast?

3 Do you go to work?

4 Do you have a coffee in the morning?

5 Where do you have lunch?

6 When do you go to English classes?

7 Do you make dinner?

8 What do you do in the evening?

9 What time do you go to bed?

1 VOCABULARY months, adverbs and expressions of frequency

- a Put the letters in order to make months. Write the months in order. Remember to start with a CAPITAL LETTER.

erpebsmte ilpar movrebne ugtuas
yma anyjuar ujen cotorbe ebryfuar
eecdrmbe ahrmc uylj

- 1 January _____
2 _____
3 _____
4 _____
5 _____
6 _____
7 _____
8 _____
9 _____
10 _____
11 _____
12 December _____

- b Answer the questions.

THE TIME QUIZ

1 How many minutes in an hour? sixty
 2 How many months in a year? _____
 3 How many days in a week? _____
 4 How many seconds in a minute? _____
 5 How many weeks in a month? _____
 6 How many hours in a day? _____
 7 How many days in June? _____
 8 How many weeks in a year? _____

- c Complete the sentences with an adverb or expression of frequency.

- 1 I go to the gym twice a week, on Mondays and Thursdays.
- 2 He _____ eats meat. He's a vegetarian.
- 3 She _____ starts work at 9:00, but on Mondays she starts at 10:00.
- 4 I see my parents _____ a year in December.
- 5 They usually walk to work, but they _____ drive.
- 6 I have English classes _____ – Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

2 GRAMMAR position of adverbs, expressions of frequency

- a Are the sentences right (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct the wrong sentences.

- 1 Pilots often sleep in hotels. ✓
- 2 The children every day walk to school. ✗
The children walk to school every day.
- 3 Mike drives sometimes to work. ✗
- 4 My girlfriend is never late. ✗
- 5 They every summer go to the beach. ✗
- 6 Ellie three times a day drinks coffee. ✗
- 7 My brother hardly ever shaves. ✗
- 8 We twice a week study English. ✗
- 9 I always am stressed. ✗
- 10 I see my grandparents every weekend. ✗

- b** Write sentences. Use the verbs in the box and the words in parentheses in the correct place.

be do get up go have see sleep take

1 We / the housework (once a week)

We do the housework once a week.

2 They / pizza for dinner. (never)

They never have pizza for dinner.

3 My mother / shopping (every morning)

4 I / for eight hours. (hardly ever)

5 We / our friends (every weekend)

6 I / at quarter to seven. (usually)

7 My children / happy. (always)

8 She / the dog for a walk (three times a day)

- c** Complete the **You** column in the chart. Then complete the sentences with a verb and an adverb of frequency.

always ✓✓✓✓✓✓

sometimes ✓✓

usually ✓✓✓✓✓✓

hardly ever ✓

often ✓✓✓✓

never —



	Matt	Becky	You
sleep for eight hours	1 ✓✓✓✓✓✓	6 ✓✓	11
be relaxed	2 ✓✓✓✓✓✓	7 ✓✓✓✓	12
play sports or exercise	3 ✓✓	8 —	13
eat healthy food	4 ✓✓✓✓	9 ✓	14
be sick	5 —	10 ✓✓✓✓✓✓✓✓	15

Matt

1 Matt usually sleeps for eight hours.

2 He is always _____.

3 He sometimes _____.

4 He _____.

5 _____.

Becky

6 Becky _____.

7 She _____.

8 _____.

9 _____.

10 _____.

You

11 I _____.

12 _____.

13 _____.

14 _____.

15 _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION the letter h

- a** Complete the sentences with words from the list.

hair stylist happy home
hospital hour hurry

- 1 Her husband always in a hurry.
2 My headphones are at _____.
3 His mother is in the _____.
4 Lunch is half an _____.
5 Helen is a _____.
6 The children are healthy and _____.

- b** 4.4 Listen and check. In which word is *h* not pronounced?

- c** 4.4 Listen again and repeat the sentences.



Go online for more practice

5A

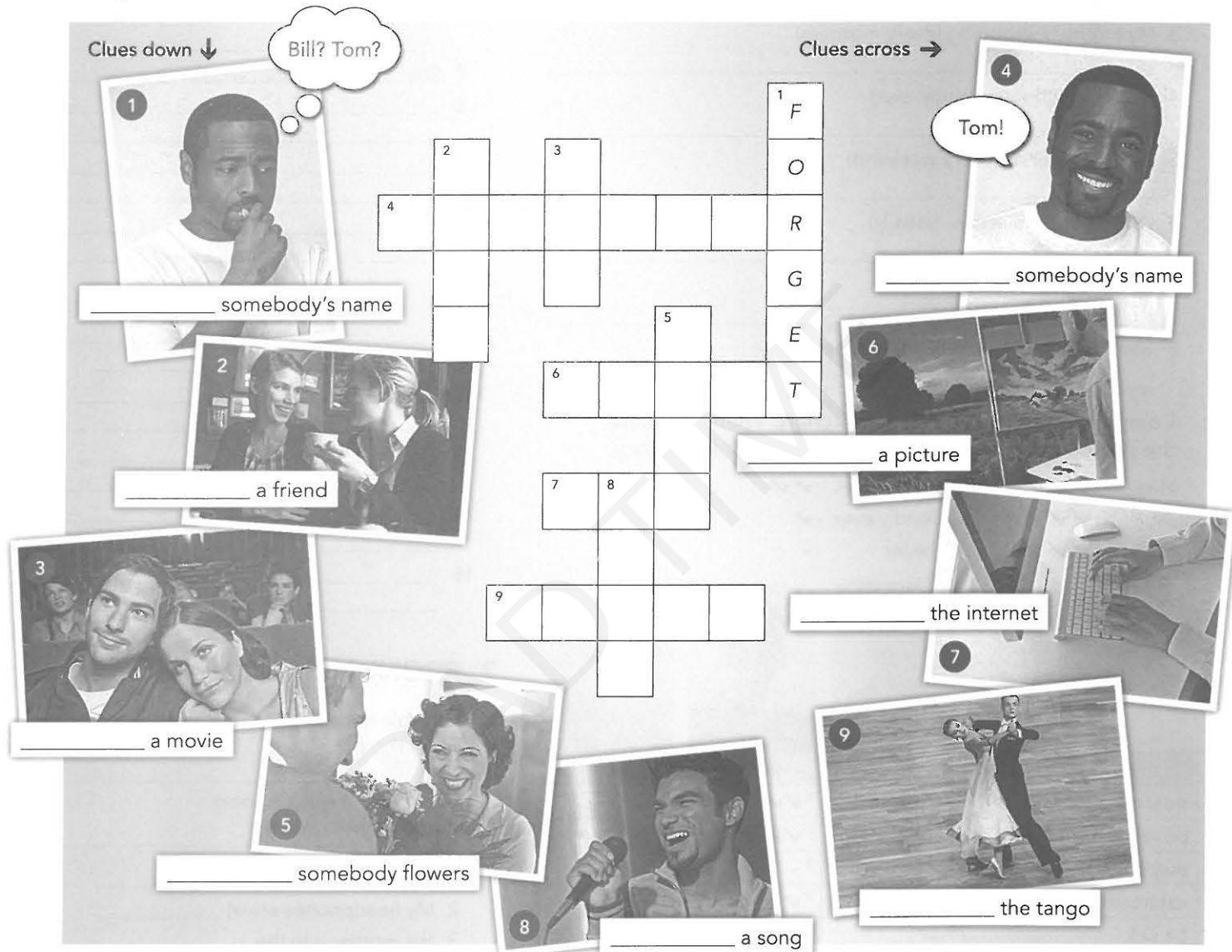
Vote for me!

In the future everyone will be famous for fifteen minutes.
Andy Warhol, American painter

G can / can't **V** verb phrases: buy a newspaper, etc. **P** sentence stress

1 VOCABULARY verb phrases

- a Complete the crossword with the correct verb.



- b Complete the verbs in the verb phrases.

- 1 buy a newspaper
- 2 dro a picture
- 3 le for your keys
- 4 ru a race
- 5 su a text message
- 6 swim in the ocean
- 7 take a photo
- 8 wait for a bus

- c Complete the sentences with the verbs in the box.

call find hear help leave talk tell try

- 1 I want to go home now. Let's call a taxi.
- 2 Please help me. I can't open the door.
- 3 Don't leave your bag in the car. Take it with you.
- 4 Who do you usually tell your secrets to?
- 5 How often do you try to do something difficult?
- 6 Hi, this is Paul. Can you hear me?
- 7 I don't understand this. I need to talk to the teacher.
- 8 We can't find a parking space. There are a lot of cars.

2 GRAMMAR can / can't

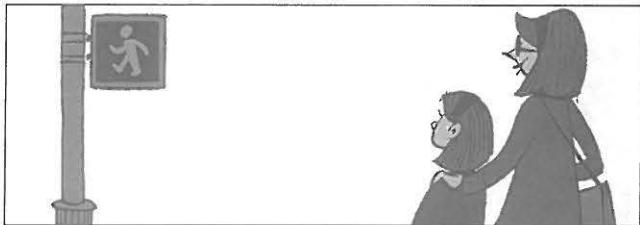
a Match sentences 1–6 to a–f.

- 1 Can you help me with my homework? _____ c
- 2 Can you give me my glasses? _____
- 3 Can you call my mom? _____
- 4 Can you speak more slowly? _____
- 5 Can you make dinner reservations for 8:30? _____
- 6 Can you tell me your name again? _____

- a I can't come before then.
- b I can't see.
- c I can't do it.
- d I can't find my phone.
- e I can't understand you.
- f I can't remember it.

b Write a sentence with can / can't for each picture.

cross see talk turn



1 You can cross now.



2 I can't see now.



3 Dr. Atkins can't talk you now.

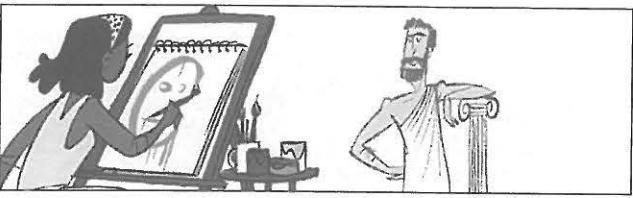


4 We can't turn right here!

c Write a sentence for each picture with can / can't.



1 They can't sing.



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____

d Write a question with you for each picture. Then write your answer: Yes, I can. or No, I can't.

Your answer

- 1 Can you sing ? _____
- 2 Can you ? _____
- 3 Can you ? _____
- 4 Can you ? _____

3 PRONUNCIATION sentence stress

a ⑤ 5.1 Listen and repeat.

1 A Can you speak German?

B Yes, I can.

2 I can't find the keys.

3 She can sing.

4 Where can I buy a newspaper?

5 A Can you cook?

B No, I can't.

6 He can't swim.



b ⑤ 5.1 Listen again. Check (✓) the sentences where can / can't is stressed.



Go online for more practice

5B

A quiet life?

Hell is other people.
Jean-Paul Sartre, French philosopher

G present continuous: *be + verb + -ing* **V** noise: verbs and verb phrases **P** /ŋ/

1 VOCABULARY noise: verbs and verb phrases

- a Complete the verbs and verb phrases with the missing letters.



1 have the TV on



2 patc the pao



3 br



4 hv a noisy pry



5 age



6 pa loud msc



7 cy



8 mk a lot of nie

- b Complete the conversations with the verbs in the box.

argue bark cry have (x2)
make practice play

1 A Do you practice with your band every week?

B Yes, every Friday night.

2 A Do you _____ the TV on when you're having dinner?

B No, we don't. We talk.

3 A Does your dog _____ when you get home?

B Yes, he does. He's always very happy.

4 A Do you _____ when you're watching a sad movie?

B Yes, sometimes.

5 A Does your husband _____ a lot of noise when he gets up?

B No, he's very quiet.

6 A Do you often _____ with your brothers and sisters?

B No, never. We get along really well.

7 A Do you _____ music when you want to relax?

B Yes, I do.

8 A Do you always _____ a birthday party?

B Yes, I do, every year.

- c Answer the questions with *often*, *sometimes*, *hardly ever*, or *never*.

How often do you...?

1 play loud music

2 argue with your family

3 have a party

4 cry at the movies

5 have the TV on very loud



2 GRAMMAR present continuous

- a Complete the sentences with the correct form of **be**. Use contractions after pronouns.

- 1 I'm _____ waiting for a bus.
- 2 The children _____ drawing a picture.
- 3 My brother _____ talking to me right now.
- 4 The receptionist _____ calling us a taxi.
- 5 I _____ listening to you.
- 6 We _____ watching soccer on TV.

- b Complete the sentences with the present continuous form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 I'm looking for my wallet. (look for)
- 2 My brother-in-law _____ a new house. (buy)
- 3 We _____ because we don't like the music. (not dance)
- 4 _____ the waitress _____ with our dinner? (come)
- 5 She can't read the menu. She _____ her glasses. (not wear)
- 6 _____ you _____ the TV or can I turn it off? (watch)
- 7 I _____ this week. I'm on vacation! (not work)
- 8 My niece and nephew _____ in the ocean. (swim)

- c Look at the picture. What are the people doing? Complete 1–8 with a verb or verb phrase in the present continuous.

- 1 The girl's listening to music.
- 2 The children _____.
- 3 The couple _____.
- 4 The dog _____.
- 5 The baby _____.
- 6 The boy _____.
- 7 The girl _____.
- 8 The girl _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION /ŋ/

- a ① 5.2 Listen and repeat the words.



singer

arguing barking crying having
playing shouting studying talking

- b Circle the word with /ŋ/ in each pair.

- 1 sing dance
- 2 pink brown
- 3 long lunch
- 4 aunt uncle
- 5 drink find
- 6 France England
- 7 young engineer
- 8 think want

- c ② 5.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

Go online for more practice

5C

A city for all seasons

I miss everything about Chicago,
except January and February.
Gary Cole, American actor

G simple present or present continuous? **V** the weather and seasons **P** places in Chicago

1 VOCABULARY the weather and seasons

- a Put the letters in the right order to make seasons.



1 pgrsin
spring



2 irntew
winter



3 umrmes
summer



4 lalf
fall

- b Complete the words. What's the weather like?

THE WEATHER AROUND THE WORLD



1 Beijing
It's f o g g y.



5 Istanbul
It's s _____.

40 ➔

2 Buenos Aires
It's w _____.



6 Chicago
It's r _____.

102°

3 Bangkok
It's h ____.



7 Moscow
It's c _____.



4 New York City
It's sn _____.



8 Lima
It's cl _____.

- c Complete the sentences with the phrases in b.

- 1 The sky is gray today. It's cloudy.
- 2 Can you open the window, please?
_____.
- 3 Take an umbrella. _____.
- 4 Look! Everything's white. _____.
- 5 The trees are moving. _____.
- 6 Slow down and turn on the lights.
_____.
- 7 Let's go to the beach. _____.
- 8 Close the window. _____.

2 GRAMMAR simple present or present continuous?

- a Circle the correct form.

- 1 A What time does the museum close?
B (It closes) / It's closing at 6 p.m., I think.
- 2 A What are you doing here?
B I'm on vacation. I sightsee / I'm sightseeing.
- 3 A Can you talk?
B No. I have dinner / I'm having dinner.
- 4 A Where do they usually go / are they usually going on vacation?
B To the Caribbean.
- 5 A How often does your wife go abroad?
B She travels / She's traveling to Asia four times a year.
- 6 A Does it rain / Is it raining where you are?
B Yes, it's really wet here.
- 7 A What does your girlfriend do / is your girlfriend doing?
B She's a travel guide.
- 8 A Do you work / Are you working this week?
B No. I'm on vacation.

- b Complete the sentences. Use the simple present or present continuous.

- 1 Helen usually drives _____ (drive) to work, but today it's sunny, so she's walking _____ (walk).
- 2 Tom usually _____ (make) dinner for his wife, but today it's his birthday, so he _____ (not cook).
- 3 I _____ (work) this evening, but I usually _____ (finish) work at 5:00.
- 4 Scott and Chris often _____ (practice) their guitars in the evening, but tonight, they _____ (play) in a concert.
- 5 Laura usually _____ (go) on vacation in the summer, but this year she _____ (work) in a restaurant.
- 6 I _____ (read) a book in English right now, but I usually _____ (buy) books in Spanish.

- c Complete the article with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use simple present or present continuous.

3 PRONUNCIATION places in Chicago

- a Underline the stressed syllable in the **bold** words.

- 1 **Wrig|ley Field**
- 2 the **Mag|ni|fi|cent Mile**
- 3 **Bu|cking|ham Foun|tain**
- 4 **Tha|lia Hall**
- 5 **Sol|dier Field**
- 6 **Millen|ni|um Park**
- 7 **Ad|ler Plan|etar|i|um**
- 8 **Na|vy Pier**
- 9 **Hum|boldt Park**
- 10 **Sky|deck Chi|ca|go**

- b 5.4 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

What to do in **CHICAGO**

Chicago ¹has _____ (have) a lot of interesting museums. Most of the museums aren't free, so visitors ²need _____ (need) a ticket. This is The Field Museum. Today it ³rains _____ (rain), so a lot of people ⁴visit _____ (visit) the museum. It's a great place to take children, because they ⁵love _____ (love) the dinosaurs. In the photo, a woman ⁶sits _____ (sit) near a big dinosaur. She ⁷not look _____ (not look) at the camera, because she ⁸draws _____ (draw) a picture. Every year, more than 1,600,000 people ⁹go _____ (go) to The Field Museum, because it's very interesting, and it's a beautiful building.

Practical English In a clothing store

buying clothes ▶ clothes

1 VOCABULARY clothes

Look at the pictures. Write the words.

- 1 shoes
2 _____
3 _____
4 _____

- 5 _____
6 _____
7 _____
8 _____



2 BUYING CLOTHES

a Complete the missing words in the conversation.

- A Can I ¹help _____ you?
B Yes. What ²s_____ is this T-shirt?
A It's a ³m_____. What size do you need?
B I need a ⁴l_____.
A Here's a large.
B Thanks. Where can I ⁵tr_____ it on?
A The ⁶c_____ rooms are over there.
B ⁷Th_____ you.
A How is it?
B It's fine. How ⁸m_____ is it?
A It's \$15.99.

b Circle the correct answer.

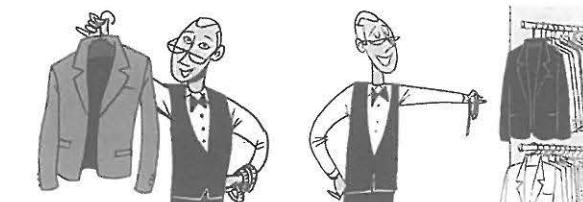
1 Where's my wallet?
2 Excuse me. Where's the elevator?
3 Where's my bag?

Don't worry.
It's(here) / there.

It's here / over there.

It's here / there.
On the chair

c Complete the sentences with *this*, *that*, *these*, or *those*.



- 1 This _____ jacket here is a medium.
2 _____ jacket there is a large.



- 3 _____ shoes over there are \$39.99.
4 _____ shoes here are \$89.99.

3 SOCIAL ENGLISH

Complete the conversations with phrases from the list.

It's so cool Right now Wait a minute
I have to go Have fun What's wrong No way

- 1 A Are you coming?
B Wait a minute. I'm turning off my computer.
- 2 A What do you think of my new jacket?
B I love it! _____!
- 3 A Oh no!
B _____? Is everything OK?
- 4 A Can I wear just a T-shirt?
B _____! It's really cold outside.
- 5 A Can I talk to you?
B _____? OK.
- 6 A Let's have another coffee.
B Sorry. _____.
- 7 A My friends are here. See you!
B Bye. _____!

Can you remember...? 1–5

1 GRAMMAR

Circle the correct word.

- 1 Help! I can't find / to find my keys.
- 2 We have three childs / children – one son and two daughters.
- 3 She doesn't / don't have a car.
- 4 My brothers' / brother's wife is from Japan.
- 5 Is / Are your phone new?
- 6 Don't stop / Not stop! We're late!
- 7 He drives usually / usually drives to work on / in Mondays.
- 8 Whose / Who's that woman? Is she your manager?
- 9 Hi, Tom. Where are you going / do you go?

2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word that is different.

- 1 aunt (nephew) niece sister
- 2 wife stepfather partner soldier
- 3 have children have dinner have lunch have breakfast
- 4 often never sometimes easy
- 5 run speak talk sing
- 6 cry argue bark cheap
- 7 sunny cloudy windy eighty
- 8 spring winter writer summer

3 PRONUNCIATION

Circle the word with a different sound.

	1 use cool <u>put</u> nephew
	2 hot mother stop watch
	3 song daughter take call
	4 son lunch hot young
	5 help hardly hour hungry
	6 lunch wrong eating drink

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Read the article. Circle a, b, or c.

How to deal with noisy neighbors

Noisy neighbors ¹ _____ a problem. They often play loud music or they ² _____ noisy parties at night. So, what can you ³ _____ when you have noisy neighbors? First, try to talk to them about the noise. ⁴ _____ go to their house when the music is on; wait until it's quiet. When you speak to them, don't be ⁵ _____, but say exactly how you feel, for example: "I ⁶ _____ your music, but I can't study when it's very loud." If they ⁷ _____ listen to you, write them a letter. Tell them again how you feel. If the noise doesn't stop, you ⁸ _____ help from the police. Call the police when your neighbors are ⁹ _____ a lot of noise. Then, they can see – and ¹⁰ _____ – the problem when they get to your house.



- | | | |
|---------------|----------|---------|
| 1 a am | b is | c are |
| 2 a do | b have | c make |
| 3 a do | b doing | c to do |
| 4 a Doesn't | b Don't | c Not |
| 5 a angry | b hungry | c tired |
| 6 a 'm loving | b love | c loves |
| 7 a doesn't | b not | c don't |
| 8 a like | b need | c want |
| 9 a making | b makes | c make |
| 10 a look | b listen | c hear |

1 GRAMMAR object pronouns

a Complete the chart.

Subject pronouns	Object pronouns
1 I	1 me
2 you	2 you
he	3
she	4
5 it	5 it
we	6
7 you	7 you
they	8

b Complete the sentences with object pronouns.

- 1 I have a new bag, but I can't find it.
- 2 He loves her, but she doesn't love him.
- 3 You always help them, but they never help you.
- 4 They can hear her, but she can't hear her.
- 5 We sometimes invite them for lunch, but they never invite us.
- 6 I can see you, but you can't see me.
- 7 You and your friends are nice to him, but he isn't nice to them.
- 8 She's talking to him, but he isn't listening to her.
- 9 Where's Charlie? I want to talk to him.
- 10 These shoes are new. Do you like them?

c Complete the conversations. Change the **bold** words to subject and object pronouns.

- 1 A Do **your parents** like **me**?
B Of course they like you!
- 2 A How often do **you** call **your mother**?
B I call her every day.
- 3 A Does **your husband** meet **you** after work?
B Yes, he meets me after work on Fridays.
- 4 A Do **you** wear glasses?
B Yes, I wear them for reading.

5 A How often does **Eve** invite **you** and **your family** to her house?

B She invites us once a month.

6 A When do **you** and **your wife** do the **housework**?

B We do it on Saturdays.

7 A Do **your friends** like **your boyfriend**?

B Yes, they like him very much.

8 A Anna, can you take **me** and **my girlfriend** to the airport?

B Sure, I can take you. What time?

d Complete the text with the words in the box.



he her her him him she them they

Lily is worried about her boyfriend, Jamie.

She calls ¹him every day, but he

doesn't call ²her. When she wants

to talk to Jamie, ³he always says

he's busy. She waits for ⁴him after

work, but he's often with some friends.

Jamie's friends don't like Lily, and she doesn't

like ⁵them. Lily says hello, but

⁶they don't look at her. Now she

knows that Jamie doesn't love ⁷her.

But she's happy because she knows that

⁸she can find a new boyfriend.

2 VOCABULARY words in a story

- a Match words 1–8 to definitions a–h. Use a dictionary to help you.

- 1 arrive b
- 2 towards _____
- 3 sell _____
- 4 through _____
- 5 valuable _____
- 6 village _____
- 7 desert _____
- 8 comfortable _____

- a nice to sit in, to be in, or to wear
- b ~~to come to a place~~
- c a large dry area with very few plants
- d in the direction of somebody or something
- e to give something to somebody who pays you money for it
- f worth a lot of money
- g from one side of something to the other side
- h a very small town in the countryside

- b Complete the sentences with words in a.



- 1 I don't like dogs when they run towards me.
- 2 When do they usually _____ at work?
- 3 It's usually hot in the _____, but it can be very cold at night.
- 4 I love these new boots. They're really _____.
- 5 My wife is a salesperson at Gucci. She _____ handbags and shoes.
- 6 This is my grandfather's watch. It's very _____.
- 7 The river Thames goes _____ London.
- 8 I live in a small _____ about thirty minutes from Paris.

- c Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

decide inside into leave mountain
palace strange surprised

- 1 The prince in the story lives in a palace.
- 2 What's _____ that box?
- 3 I can't _____ what to have for dinner.
- 4 What's that? I can hear a _____ noise.
- 5 Kilimanjaro is a very high _____ in Africa.
- 6 What time does your train _____?
- 7 Go _____ my office and wait for me there.
- 8 You're usually late, but not today. I'm _____!

3 PRONUNCIATION /aɪ/, /ɪ/, and /i/

- a 6.1 Listen and repeat the sentences. Stress the **bold** words.

- 1 Call me **tonight**.
- 2 Can you **help** us?
- 3 **Don't** listen to **her**.
- 4 See you **later**.
- 5 I **don't** like them.
- 6 **Don't** think about it.
- 7 Give it to **him**.

- b Circle the word with a different sound.

	fish	1 him live <u>nice</u>
	tree	2 she this <u>meet</u>
	bike	3 me I my
	fish	4 these his ring
	tree	5 we leave it
	bike	6 smile niece buy

- c 6.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.



Go online for more practice

6B

The second Friday in July

G like + (verb + -ing)

V the date, ordinal numbers

P /ð/ and /θ/, saying the date

I write in the morning, I walk in the afternoon, and I read in the evening. It's a very easy, lovely life.
Margaret Forster, British writer

1 VOCABULARY the date, ordinal numbers

a Complete the ordinal numbers.

- 1 1st first
- 2 2nd s
- 3 3rd th
- 4 5th f
- 5 12th tw
- 6 13th th
- 7 20th tw
- 8 21st tw

b Continue the series.

- 1 first, second, third, fourth
- 2 second, fourth, _____, _____
- 3 fifth, seventh, _____, _____
- 4 tenth, fourteenth, _____, _____
- 5 fifth, tenth, _____, _____
- 6 seventh, fourteenth, _____, _____
- 7 twenty-fifth, twenty-fourth, _____, _____
- 8 twenty-eighth, twenty-ninth, _____, _____

c Complete the chart.

1/1	2/14	5/1	7/4	10/31
-----	------	-----	-----	-------

Day	Date	You say...
May Day	1 ⁵ /1	May first
Halloween	2	
New Year's Day	3	
US Independence Day	4	
Valentine's Day	5	

2 PRONUNCIATION /ð/ and /θ/, the date

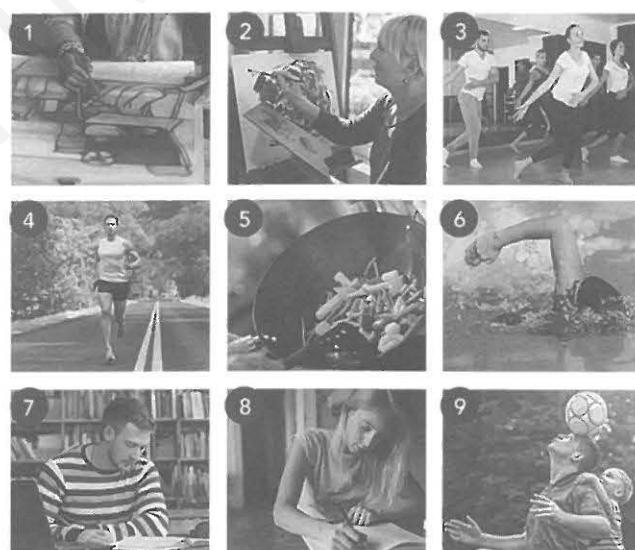
a 6.3 Listen and circle the dates you hear.

- | | |
|-----------|---------|
| 1 a 4/1 | b 4/3 |
| 2 a 7/12 | b 7/20 |
| 3 a 1/2 | b 1/7 |
| 4 a 9/4 | b 9/14 |
| 5 a 12/13 | b 12/30 |
| 6 a 5/21 | b 5/23 |
| 7 a 2/5 | b 2/15 |
| 8 a 10/20 | b 10/30 |

b 6.4 Listen to both dates in a and repeat.

3 GRAMMAR like + (verb + -ing)

a Label the activities with the + -ing form of the verbs in the box.



cook dance draw paint
play run study swim write

1 drawing _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

7 _____

8 _____

9 _____

- b Complete the chart for you. Then complete the sentences.



William



Amanda

= love = like = don't mind
 = don't like = hate

	William	Amanda	You
dance at parties	1	6	11
drive at night	2	7	12
sit in cafés	3	8	13
swim in the ocean	4	9	14
watch soccer	5	10	15

William

- 1 William hates dancing at parties.
 2 He likes _____.
 3 He _____.
 4 _____.
 5 _____.

Amanda

- 6 Amanda _____.
 7 She _____.
 8 _____.
 9 _____.
 10 _____.

You

- 11 I _____.
 12 _____.
 13 _____.
 14 _____.
 15 _____.

- c Read about Justin's favorite day and answer the questions.



December 25th is my favorite day of the year because it's Christmas Day. My family likes celebrating Christmas together.

We all go to my aunt's house on the 24th and we sleep there. On Christmas Day we get up early, because my cousins have small children. The children love opening their presents! We have eggs for breakfast. After breakfast, we go for a long walk. It's usually very cold, and it sometimes snows! I don't like walking in the snow, but the children love it! When we get home, we make lunch, and the children play with their toys. We have a big lunch, and then we watch a movie on TV. We like watching comedies. In the evening, we play games together. We go to bed very late and we're all very happy.

- 1 What's Justin's favorite day?

Justin's favorite day is Christmas Day.

- 2 When is it?

It's on December 25th.

- 3 When does he get up?

- 4 What do they have for breakfast?

- 5 Where do they have lunch?

- 6 What do they do in the afternoon?

- 7 What do they do in the evening?

- 8 When do they go to bed?

- d Write about your favorite day of the year. Complete the sentences. Use your answers in c to help you.

My favorite day of the year is _____. I get up _____.

In the morning, we _____. We have lunch _____. In the afternoon, we _____. In the evening, we _____. We go to bed _____.

Ah, music. A magic beyond all we do here!
J.K. Rowling, British author

G review: be or do? V music P /y/, giving opinions

1 VOCABULARY music

- a Complete the crossword with the instruments.

Clues down ↓



		1 T				
		R				
		U				
4		M				
		P				
5	E					
	T					
6						
7						
8						
9						

Clues across →



- b Write the name for the musicians who play the instruments in a.

- 1 trumpeter _____
- 2 g. _____
- 3 a. _____
- 4 dr. _____
- 5 k. pl. _____
- 6 b. pl. _____
- 7 p. _____
- 8 v. _____
- 9 s. _____

- c Look at the quiz. Choose a, b, or c.



- 1 Which instrument did 60s rock musician Jimi Hendrix play?
a the guitar b the saxophone c the violin

- 2 Which instrument does singer Elton John play?
a the drums b the guitar c the piano

- 3 Which instrument can you often hear when you're listening to folk music?
a the accordion b the trumpet c the keyboard

- 4 Which instrument does Dave Grohl of Foo Fighters play?
a the keyboard b the bass c the guitar

- 5 Which instrument can you often hear when you're listening to classical music?
a the accordion b the violin c the bass

- 6 Which instrument did the jazz musician Louis Armstrong play?
a the piano b the saxophone c the trumpet

2 GRAMMAR review: be or do?

a Circle the correct word.

- 1 Are / Do the tickets expensive?
- 2 My boyfriend isn't / doesn't like this song.
- 3 Is / Does the music very loud?
- 4 We aren't / don't walking, we're on the bus.
- 5 Are / Do you play an instrument?
- 6 My friends aren't / don't listen to the radio.
- 7 Laura isn't / doesn't dancing right now.
- 8 Is / Does the concert finish late?

b Complete the sentences with the correct form of be or do.

- 1 What are you listening to?
- 2 Which instrument do you play?
- 3 The singer sing Spanish. She's Argentinian.
- 4 I don't buy CDs. All my music is on my phone.
- 5 We are watching a movie. We're watching the news.
- 6 Does your boyfriend like reggae?
- 7 Which song is Mark singing now?
- 8 He can sing in a group. He's a solo artist.
- 9 They want go to concerts because it's too expensive.
- 10 Are you a heavy metal fan?

c Look at the chart and complete the questions.

- 1 Where are Gray and Jason from?
The UK.
- 2 What do Adam and Chris play?
The guitar.
- 3 How old is Fiona?
31.
- 4 Where does Harriet live?
In Manchester.
- 5 When was Chris born?
43.
- 6 What instrument does Jason play?
The drums.
- 7 Where does Scott live?
Middleton.
- 8 What country is Fiona from?
Ireland.
- 9 What instruments does Harriet play?
Violin and piano.
- 10 Where is Adam from?
North Manchester.

3 PRONUNCIATION /y/, giving opinions

a Circle the word that doesn't have a /y/ sound.



- | | | |
|------------|------------|----------|
| 1 use | beautiful | umbrella |
| 2 young | journalist | yellow |
| 3 nurse | use | music |
| 4 musician | lunch | usually |
| 5 January | university | summer |

b 6.5 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

c 6.6 Listen and underline the stressed words.

- 1 I like them. They're great.
- 2 I really like it. It's fantastic.
- 3 I don't like him. He's awful.
- 4 I don't like her. She's terrible.

d 6.6 Listen again and repeat the opinions.

FROM CARBON
A ROCK BAND FROM MANCHESTER

Scott (41)	Lead singer, Guitar	Irish, lives in Middleton
Gray (43)	Bass	British, lives in North Manchester
Jason (45)	Drums	British, lives in North Manchester
Adam (35)	Guitar	British, lives in Rossendale Valley
Fiona (31)	Backing singer, Piano	British, lives in Middleton
Harriet (26)	Violin and Piano	British, lives in Manchester
Chris (43)	Guitar	British, lives in North Manchester

Go online for more practice

Go online to check your progress

45

7A Selfies

G simple past of be: was / were

V word formation: write → writer

P sentence stress

My life is a simple thing that would interest nobody. It is a known fact that I was born, and that is all that is necessary.
Albert Einstein, German scientist

1 GRAMMAR past simple of be

a Circle the correct word.

- 1 This watch was / were a present.
- 2 Was / Were those headphones expensive?
- 3 I wasn't / weren't hungry this morning.
- 4 We was / were at Laura's party last night.
- 5 The teacher wasn't / weren't here yesterday.
- 6 Was / Were you late for work this morning?
- 7 It was / were really cold last night.
- 8 Matt and Alice wasn't / weren't at the meeting last week.

b Complete the sentences with **was**, **were**, **wasn't**, or **weren't**.



A Who's that woman?

B It's Louise Élisabeth Vigée Le Brun.

A Why ¹was she famous?

B She ²was a painter. This self-portrait is in the National Gallery.

A ³Was she English?

B No, she ⁴wasn't. She ⁵was French. She ⁶was born in Paris.

A And ⁷was her paintings popular in her lifetime?

B Yes, they ⁸were very popular.

c Complete the conversations with present or past forms of **be**. Use contractions where possible.

- 1 A What day is it today?
B Monday. Yesterday was Sunday.

- 2 A Hi. Is your sister at home?
B No, she isn't. She was here this morning, but now she is at work.

- 3 A I can't find my keys. Where are they?
B I don't know. They were on your desk this morning.

- 4 A Where is your new boyfriend from?
B He was born in the US, but his parents were born in Singapore.

- 5 A Why was your boss angry yesterday?
B Because I was very late for work.

d Answer the questions about you.

1 Where were you born?

I was born in _____.

2 Where were you last August?

I was _____.

2 Were you at a party last weekend?

_____.

3 Were you tired yesterday morning?

_____.

4 Where were you this time yesterday?

_____.

5 Were you at home last night?

_____.

6 Were you late for school / work today?

_____.

2 PRONUNCIATION sentence stress

- a ⑦.1 Listen and repeat. Copy the rhythm.



- A Who was Andy Warhol?
B He was an artist.
A Was he English?
B No, he wasn't. He was American.
A When was he born?
B He was born in 1928.
A Were his parents American?
B No, they weren't.

- b ⑦.2 Listen. Say the sentences in the simple past.

1 I'm at work. (I was at work.)

3 VOCABULARY word formation

- a Make jobs from the words in the box and write them in the chart.

act art compose dance direct invent music
novel paint piano politics science sing write

-er	-or	-ist	-ian
composer			

- b Complete the sentences with was / were and a noun from a.

- 1 Rudolf Nureyev was a dancer.
2 Beethoven and Mozart were composers.
3 James Dean _____
4 Marie Curie _____
5 Janis Joplin _____
6 The Wright brothers _____
7 F. Scott Fitzgerald _____
8 Degas and Toulouse-Lautrec _____

- c Write questions and answers.



- 1 Richard Burton and Elizabeth Taylor / actors? ✓
Were Richard Burton and Elizabeth Taylor actors?
Yes, they were. _____?
2 Alexander Graham Bell / artist? ✗ (inventor)
Was Alexander Graham Bell an artist?
No, he wasn't. He was an inventor. _____?
3 Charlotte Bronte / novelist? ✓
_____?
4 Frida Kahlo / pianist? ✗ (artist)
_____?
5 J.R.R. Tolkien and C.S. Lewis / musicians? ✗ (writers)
_____?
6 Elvis Presley / singer? ✓
_____?
7 Vivaldi and Bach / composers? ✓
_____?
8 Dante Alighieri / politician? ✗ (poet)
_____?



Go online for more practice

7B

Wrong name, wrong place

Paris is always a good idea.
Audrey Hepburn,
British actress

G simple past: regular verbs V past time expressions P -ed endings

1 GRAMMAR simple past: regular verbs

- a Complete the sentences with a regular verb in the simple past, first in the affirmative and then in the negative.

book call check invite like look play

- 1 They invited me to the party, but they didn't invite my partner.
- 2 I my sister last night, but I my parents.
- 3 My husband the movie, but he the book.
- 4 We at shirts at the mall, but we at jackets.
- 5 Isabel her text messages, but she her emails.
- 6 We flights, but we a hotel.
- 7 They tennis at school, but they basketball.

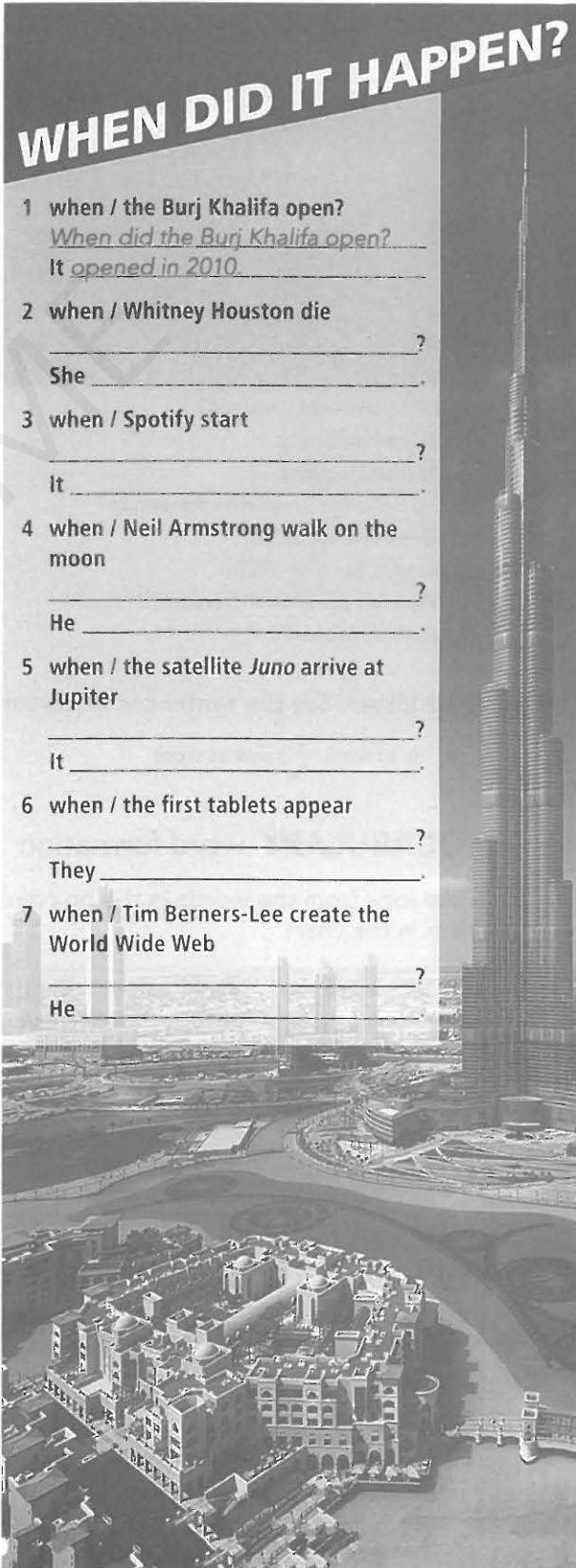
b Re-order the words to make questions.

- 1 you / did / night / TV / What / on / last / watch
 A What did you watch on TV last night?
 B I watched the news.
- 2 did / game / the / time / finish / What
 A ?
 B At six o'clock.
- 3 your / presents / birthday / like / you / Did
 A ?
 B Yes, I did. They were great!
- 4 did / college / your / in / brother / What / study
 A ?
 B Modern languages.
- 5 parents / your / arrive / last / Did / night
 A ?
 B No, they didn't. They arrived this morning.
- 6 Canada / your / in / friends / did / Where / live
 A ?
 B Toronto.
- 7 of / you / Did / at / the / cry / movie / end / the
 A ?
 B Yes, I did. It was very sad.
- 8 time / work / did / What / start / Sandra / yesterday
 A ?
 B At ten o'clock. She was very late!

c Complete the questions and answers.

1969 1990 2002 2008
2010 2012 2016

WHEN DID IT HAPPEN?



1 when / the Burj Khalifa open?
When did the Burj Khalifa open?
 It opened in 2010.

2 when / Whitney Houston die
 ?
 She .

3 when / Spotify start
 ?
 It .

4 when / Neil Armstrong walk on the moon
 ?
 He .

5 when / the satellite Juno arrive at Jupiter
 ?
 It .

6 when / the first tablets appear
 ?
 They .

7 when / Tim Berners-Lee create the World Wide Web
 ?
 He .

2 PRONUNCIATION -ed endings

- a **7.3** Listen to the simple past verbs. Underline the verb where -ed is pronounced /ɪd/.

1 booked	checked	wanted	walked
2 painted	arrived	finished	traveled
3 asked	waited	looked	stopped
4 called	played	posted	listened
5 missed	watched	cooked	started
6 followed	decided	lived	relaxed

- b **7.3** Listen again and repeat the verbs.

3 VOCABULARY past time expressions

- a Circle the correct words.

- 1 I chatted with my friends for an hour *last night* / yesterday night.
- 2 My girlfriend finished college ago two years / two years ago.
- 3 They traveled abroad last month / the last month.
- 4 Did you call me last morning / yesterday morning?
- 5 It stopped raining two hours ago / two ago hours.
- 6 My brother worked in Greece last July / the last July.
- 7 We watched that movie before two weeks / two weeks ago.
- 8 David booked the tickets yesterday afternoon / last afternoon.
- 9 Steve was born in 1990 / on 1990.
- 10 I played golf before yesterday / the day before yesterday.

- b Complete the sentences with *ago*, *in*, *last*, or *yesterday*.

- 1 My husband changed his job *in* 2016.
- 2 I called a taxi five minutes *ago*.
- 3 We talked to our bank manager *last* month.
- 4 She posted her vacation photos on Facebook *yesterday* morning.
- 5 They arrived in Osaka the day before *yesterday*.
- 6 I booked the restaurant three days *ago*.
- 7 Jack and Diane lived in San Francisco *in* 2010.
- 8 We traveled to Asia *last* summer.

- c Look at the activities. When was the last time you did them? Write six sentences in the simple past. Use time expressions with *ago*, *in*, *last*, or *yesterday*.

arrive home late check emails
cook dinner stay in a hotel
study for an exam travel by bus



1 I cooked dinner last night.



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____

The new year stands before us, like a chapter in a book, waiting to be written.
Melody Beattie, American writer

1 GRAMMAR simple past: irregular verbs

- a Write the simple past form of the verbs.

- 1 come came
- 2 sing
- 3 buy
- 4 know
- 5 find
- 6 think
- 7 take
- 8 say
- 9 put on

- b Change the sentences from the present to the past.

- 1 He comes home late. (last night)
He came home late last night.
- 2 Max goes shopping after work. (last night)
He
- 3 Emily wears jeans. (yesterday)
She
- 4 We don't have dinner at home. (last night)
We
- 5 They buy a lot of things. (yesterday)
They
- 6 Alex doesn't get up early. (yesterday morning)
He
- 7 My daughter feels sick. (yesterday)
She
- 8 Helen doesn't go out during the week. (last week)
She
- 9 I have breakfast. (yesterday)
I
- 10 Lucy can't come to my party. (last year)
She

- c Complete the questions in the conversation.



- A Where ¹did you go last night?
B I went to that new sushi bar in town.
A ²Was it good?
B Yes, it was great.
A Who ³ with?
B I went with my boyfriend.
A What ⁴ ?
B I wore jeans and my new black shirt.
A What time ⁵ home?
B We got home at about midnight.
A ⁶ a taxi home?
B Yes. We didn't want to drive.
A ⁷ a good time?
B Yes, we had a great time. The food was fantastic!
A ⁸ it expensive?
B Yes, very expensive.

2 VOCABULARY go, have, get

- a Cross out the incorrect expression.

- 1 GO to the beach out to a restaurant a bus
- 2 HAVE lunch a sandwich for a walk a sister
- 3 GET dressed a good time up an email
- 4 GO to bed a car home on vacation
- 5 HAVE breakfast a bike short hair by train
- 6 GET shopping home a newspaper a taxi

- b Complete the text with *went*, *had*, or *got*.

A WEEKEND AWAY



It was my wife's birthday last Saturday, so we went to San Juan, Puerto Rico for the weekend. I booked a hotel on the internet, and on Friday we ¹got a taxi to the airport. When we ²went to the airport, we waited for our flight and we ³had a sandwich. It was late when we arrived at our hotel, so we ⁴went to bed.

The next day, we ⁵were up early and we ⁶had breakfast in the hotel. It was a beautiful day, so we ⁷went to the beach. We swam in the morning, and in the afternoon we ⁸went for a walk. In the evening, we ⁹had dinner in a local restaurant. The food was delicious! The next day was Sunday, so we visited the old town before we ¹⁰went home. The weekend was very short, but we ¹¹had a great time.

- c Read the text in b again. Write the questions.

- 1 Where did he go? _____
To San Juan, Puerto Rico.
- 2 Who did he _____?
With his wife.
- 3 How did they _____?
By plane.
- 4 When _____?
Late on Friday night.
- 5 What was _____?
The weather was very good.
- 6 _____?
They went for a swim and a walk.
- 7 _____?
In a local restaurant.
- 8 _____?
Yes, they had a great time.

- d Write a paragraph about a weekend away. Use the questions in c to help you.

A weekend away

I went to _____

3 PRONUNCIATION sentence stress

- 7.4 Listen and repeat the questions. Copy the rhythm.

- 1 **What** did you **do** last night?
- 2 **Who** did you **go** with?
- 3 **What** did you **wear**?
- 4 **Where** did you **have** dinner?
- 5 **What time** did you **get** home?
- 6 Did you **have** a **good** time?

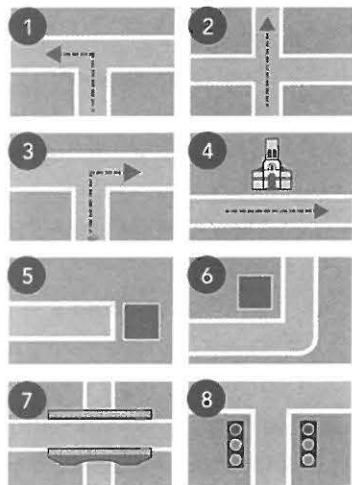
Practical English Getting lost

asking for directions directions

1 VOCABULARY directions

Complete the words.

1 turn left _____

2 go str _____
ahead

3 turn r _____

4 go p _____
the church5 at the e _____
of the str _____

6 on the c _____

7 a br _____

8 at the tr _____
l _____

2 ASKING FOR DIRECTIONS

- a Put the words in order to make phrases for asking for and giving directions.

1 here / don't / I / live

I don't live here.

2 left / light / at / the / Turn / traffic

3 the / here / station / Is / near / train

?

4 you / again / say / Could / that

?

5 street / the / at / end / of / the / It's

6 can't / it / You / miss

!

7 don't / I / exactly / where / know

8 the / way / you / station / tell / train / me / Can / to /
the

?

- b Complete the conversations with the phrases in a.

A Excuse me, please. Where's the train station?

B Sorry, *I don't live here.*A Excuse me. ² _____ ?C The train station? It's near here, but
³ _____. Sorry.A Excuse me. ⁴ _____, please?D Yes, of course. ⁵ _____ and then go past the hotel. It's at the end of the street.A ⁶ _____, please?D Yes. Turn left at the traffic lights and go past the hotel. ⁷ _____. ⁸ _____!

A Thank you.

3 SOCIAL ENGLISH

- a Complete the sentences with words from the list.

could course Maybe meet
nice there What would

1 What _____ a view!

2 We _____ go to the art gallery.

3 _____ another time?

4 What _____ you like to visit?

5 That's really _____ of you.

6 What is _____ to see?

7 Yes, of _____.

8 Would you like to _____ for lunch?

- b Complete the sentences with the phrases in a.

1 A I'm free tomorrow.

B Great! *Would you like to meet for lunch?*

2 A It's great to be here!

B It's nice to see you. Now, _____?

3 A Would you like some help with your bags?

B Thanks. _____.

4 A Let's go to New York for the day.

B OK. _____?

5 A Would you like to go to the movies tonight?

B Sorry, I'm busy. _____?

6 A I'm tired. Can we go home now?

B _____ Let's call a taxi.

7 A Look at that! You can see for miles.

B Wow! _____!

8 A What would you like to do tomorrow?

B _____.



Can you remember...? 1–7

1 GRAMMAR

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the simple present or continuous, or the simple past.

- 1 My brother plays _____ the electric guitar, and he practices in his bedroom. (play)
- 2 Can I call you tonight? I _____ right now. (work)
- 3 I _____ my sunglasses. They _____ under your jacket! (find, be)
- 4 We _____ dinner. Can I call you later? (have)
- 5 They _____ a taxi to the train station; they went by bus. (not get)
- 6 I _____ jazz, so I'm not going to the concert. (not like)

2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word or phrase that is different.

- 1 noisy village mountain palace
- 2 third twelfth fourteen twenty-first
- 3 sixteen fourth ten twenty
- 4 violin guitarist drums bass
- 5 singer actor musician weather
- 6 every day last week yesterday a year ago
- 7 morning night month evening
- 8 have lunch have a snack have a coffee have a garden

3 PRONUNCIATION

Circle the word with a different sound.

	bike	1 died inside <u>lived</u> night
	mother	2 father the them three
	thumb	3 fourth third those through
	yacht	4 jacket university young year
	dog	5 arrived changed needed phoned
	tie	6 dressed parked started stopped

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Complete the text. Write one word in each space.



The History of the Selfie Stick

Selfie sticks are very useful when you want to take a photo. But ¹do _____ you know who invented them?

Two men say that they are the inventors of the selfie stick; the ²_____ is Japanese and the second is from Canada. In the 1980s, Hiroshi Ueda worked ³_____ the Minolta camera company. He liked going on vacation to Europe, and he always ⁴_____ a lot of photos. One day, he gave his camera to a child because he wanted a photo with his wife. But the child ran away with the camera. When Hiroshi went ⁵_____ to Japan, he made a kind of selfie stick. He was very happy with it, but other people ⁶_____ like it, and he couldn't sell it.

Twenty years later, Wayne Fromm ⁷_____ on vacation in Europe with his daughter. He wanted a photo with ⁸_____, but they couldn't speak the language of the country. They waited to ask a person who ⁹_____ English. After the vacation, Wayne made a kind of selfie stick called the Quik Pod. People liked it very much and he sold a lot of them.

Hiroshi's selfie stick was too early, so people ¹⁰_____ interested in it. But Wayne's selfie stick was popular because he invented it at the right time.



Go online to check your progress

8A

A murder mystery

Elementary, my dear Watson.
Attributed to Sherlock Holmes
(but he never said it)

G simple past: regular and irregular V irregular verbs P simple past verbs

1 PRONUNCIATION simple past verbs

- a Match the verbs with the same vowel sound.

bought could drove had learned made said

- 1 came made
2 left _____
3 ran _____
4 saw _____
5 spoke _____
6 took _____
7 heard _____

- b 8.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat.

2 GRAMMAR simple past: regular and irregular

- a Complete the chart.

Present	Past
They're early.	¹ <u>They were early.</u>
I'm not thirsty.	² _____ thirsty.
³ _____ sick?	Was he sick?
I can hear it.	⁴ _____ hear it.
⁵ _____ find it.	He couldn't find it.
Can you see them?	⁶ _____ see them?
⁷ _____ a lot.	She studied a lot.
We don't like it.	⁸ _____ it.
⁹ _____ late?	Did it finish late?
He speaks Chinese.	¹⁰ _____ Chinese.
¹¹ _____ a car.	She didn't have a car.
Do you feel tired?	¹² _____ tired?

- b Read this police report. Are the **bold** phrases right (✓) or wrong (✗). Correct the wrong phrases.

POLICE REPORT

Bank robbery

On the evening of March 1st, ¹**we arrived at the bank** at 9:36 p.m. and ²**we park the police car outside**. The bank was closed and ³**all the lights was off**. When we looked through the window, ⁴**we saw a man inside the bank**. At first ⁵**we didn't can see who it was**, but then he opened the door. ⁶**It is Steven Potter.** ⁷**He didn't run to his car**, he walked, and then he drove away. The next day, ⁸**we go to his house at 6:00 a.m.** We found him in bed. ⁹**He didn't wanted to speak to us**, so ¹⁰**we took him to the police station for questioning.**

- 1 _____
2 we parked the police car outside
3 _____
4 _____
5 _____
6 _____
7 _____
8 _____
9 _____
10 _____



- c Complete the questions with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

DETECTIVE Where ¹were you at about 9:30 yesterday evening? (be)

STEVEN POTTER I was at the movies. The movie ²started _____ at 9:00. (start)

D What movie ³_____? (see)

SP I can't remember. It wasn't very good.

D Hmm. Very interesting. And who ⁴_____ to the movies with? (go)

SP With my girlfriend.

D ⁵_____ the movie? (like)

SP Yes, she thought it was very good.

D What time ⁶_____ the movie _____? (finish)

SP At about 10:30.

D And what ⁷_____ after you left the movies? (do)

SP We went to a restaurant – Mamma Mia on Main Street.

D Mamma Mia? I know it. Very good spaghetti. What time ⁸_____ the restaurant? (leave)

SP At about 12:00.

D That's very late. ⁹_____ home after that? (go)

SP No, we went to a nightclub – Flanagan's. Then we went home.

D How? ¹⁰_____ a taxi? (get)

SP No, we took a bus.

D And what time ¹¹_____ to bed? (go)

SP At about 4:00 a.m. Can I go home now? I'm tired.

D No, I'd like to ask you some more questions...

3 VOCABULARY irregular verbs

- a Complete the base form and past forms of these irregular verbs with a, e, i, o, or u.

Base form	Past
1 beg <u>i</u> n	beg <u>a</u> n
2 c <u>e</u> me	c <u>e</u> me
3 dr <u>u</u> nk	dr <u>u</u> nk
4 dr <u>e</u> ve	dr <u>e</u> ve
5 g <u>e</u> ve	g <u>e</u> ve
6 kn <u>u</u> w	kn <u>u</u> w
7 p <u>t</u>	p <u>t</u>
8 s <u>t</u>	s <u>t</u>
9 sw <u>u</u> m	sw <u>u</u> m
10 w <u>e</u> ke (up)	w <u>e</u> ke (up)
11 w <u>u</u> n	w <u>u</u> n
12 wr <u>u</u> te	wr <u>u</u> te

- b Complete the sentences with the simple past form of the verbs in the box.

break buy can find hear
lose make meet take think

1 Last night we heard _____ a noise downstairs.

2 They _____ their friends outside the restaurant.

3 The police _____ the man's daughter was the murderer.

4 The police officer _____ the money in an old bag.

5 I _____ a detective story in the book store.

6 My girlfriend _____ her cell phone last night.

7 The man _____ a window and went into the house.

8 Somebody _____ my laptop when I was out of the room.

9 I was thirsty so I _____ a cup of tea.

10 We were worried because we _____ see a police car outside our house.

- c Complete the story with the simple past form of the verbs in parentheses.

Rob Jones ¹worked _____ (work) at a post office. Every day he ²_____ (drive) from the post office to the bank with a bag full of money. Two men on motorcycles ³_____ (know) about Rob. They ⁴_____ (want) the money from the post office. The two men ⁵_____ (watch) Rob for a week. Then, on Friday morning, they ⁶_____ (wait) for him on their motorcycles. When they ⁷_____ (see) Rob's car, they ⁸_____ (follow) him. Rob ⁹_____ (be) frightened, so he ¹⁰_____ (stop) the car. The men ¹¹_____ (open) the door and they ¹²_____ (take) the bag next to Rob. Then they ¹³_____ (leave) on their motorcycles. The two men ¹⁴_____ (have) a big surprise when they ¹⁵_____ (look) inside the bag at home. It ¹⁶_____ (not be) full of money; it ¹⁷_____ (be) a first aid kit!



Go online for more practice

8B

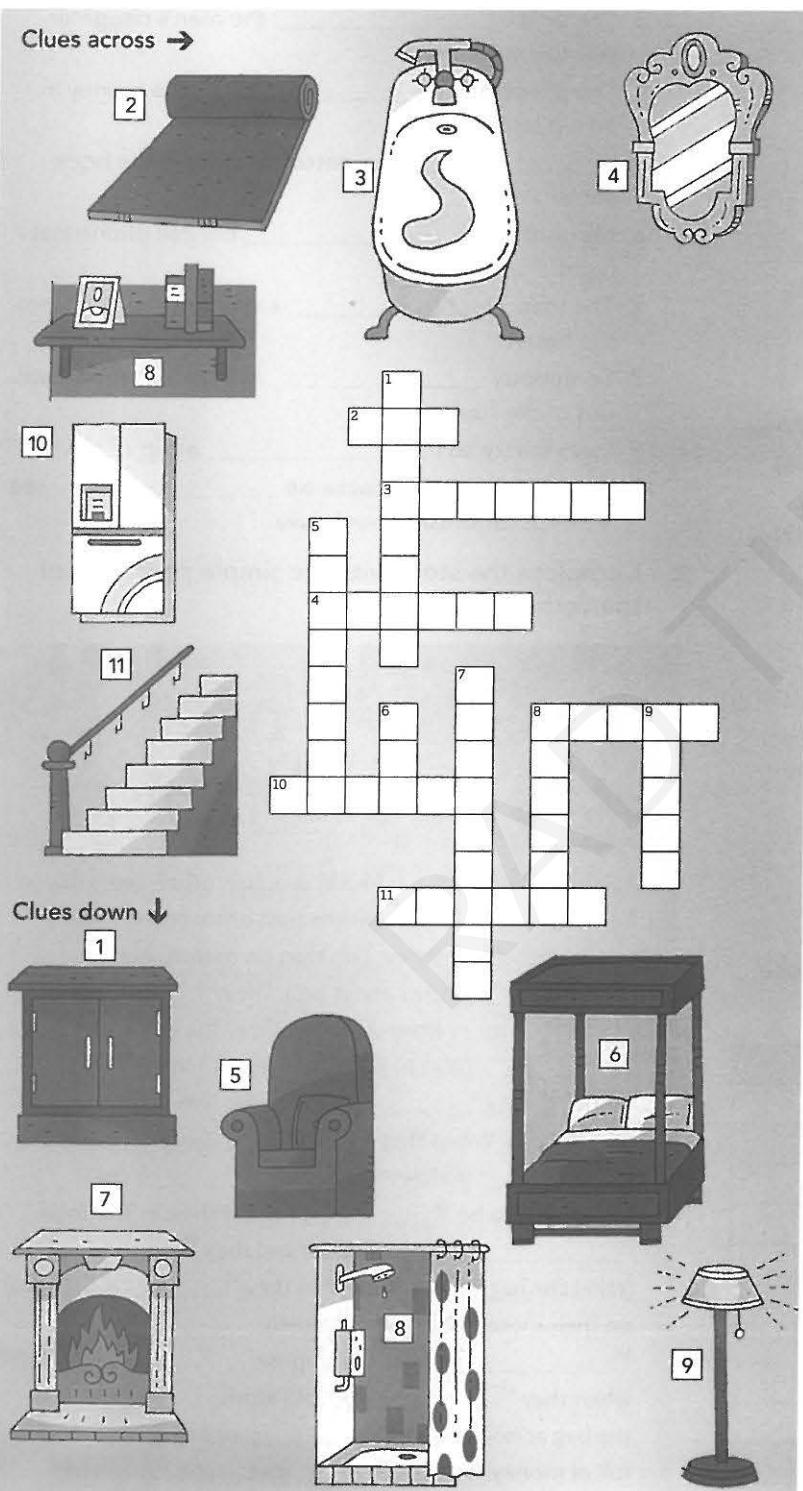
A house with a history

If you want breakfast in bed,
sleep in the kitchen.
Allison Pearson, British writer

G there is / there are, some / any + plural nouns **V** the house **P** /er/ and /ir/

1 VOCABULARY the house

- a Complete the crossword.



- b Write the place in the house.

- You take off your coat in the hall.
- You take a shower in the b_____.
- You have dinner in the d_____r_____.
- You use a computer in the st_____.
- You park your car in the g_____.
- You make lunch in the k_____.
- You watch television in the l_____r_____.
- You sleep in the b_____.
- You sit outside in the y_____.

- c Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

balcony bathtub dishwasher
plant microwave wall
wardrobe washing machine

- Those clothes are dirty. Put them in the washing machine.
- It's a beautiful morning. Let's have lunch on the balcony.
- Don't leave your jacket on the bed. Put it in the wardrobe.
- You're late. Your dinner is in the microwave.
- This room looks empty. There aren't any pictures on the wall.
- Does the room have a bathtub, or only a shower?
- Let's have a coffee. There are some clean cups in the cupboard.
- That plant is dying. It needs some water.

2 GRAMMAR there is / there are, some / any + plural nouns

a Circle the correct words.

- A Hello, Stef. How do you like your new apartment?
 B Hi, Trisha. It's great! I love it!
 A What's it like? Tell me about it.
 B Well, it has a large living room and ¹there's / there are a nice kitchen.
 A ²Is there / Are there a table in the kitchen?
 B No, ³there isn't / there aren't. But ⁴there's / there are a dining room with a table and some chairs.
 A Nice. How about bedrooms? How many bedrooms ⁵is there / are there?
 B ⁶There is / There are three bedrooms and a bathroom.
 A Is there ⁷a / any shower in the bathroom?
 B Yes, ⁸there is / there are.
 A Are there ⁹any / some wardrobes in the bedroom?
 B No, there aren't ¹⁰any / some wardrobes. But there are ¹¹any / some shelves and there's a cupboard.
 A It sounds perfect. When can I come and see it?

b Write the sentences in the plural using some or any.

- 1 There's an armchair in the living room.
There are some armchairs _____ in the living room.
- 2 Is there a rug downstairs?
_____ downstairs?
- 3 There isn't a plant on the balcony.
_____ on the balcony.
- 4 There's a book on the shelf.
_____ on the shelf.
- 5 Is there a glass in the cupboard?
_____ in the cupboard?
- 6 There isn't a light in the study.
_____ in the study.

c Complete the text with it / they or there.

My sister is renting an apartment in the city. ¹It _____'s a nice apartment and ²_____ isn't very expensive. ³_____ are two rooms, but ⁴_____ aren't very big. ⁵_____'s a small kitchen and a bathroom. ⁶_____ isn't a bathtub in the bathroom, but ⁷_____'s a new shower. The apartment is on the 10th floor, so ⁸_____'s a fantastic view of the city. And ⁹_____'s a very large balcony with a lot of flowers. ¹⁰_____ are beautiful in the summer!

d Use the words to describe the room.



- | | |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 bike / wall | <u>There's a bike on the wall.</u> |
| 2 sofa / bike | _____ |
| 3 boxes / shelves | _____ |
| 4 small table / sofa | _____ |
| 5 rug / floor | _____ |
| 6 window / corner | _____ |

e Answer the questions about your house / apartment.

- 1 Do you live in a house or an apartment? _____
- 2 Who do you live with? _____
- 3 How many rooms are there? What are they? _____
- 4 What is there in the living room? _____
- 5 Do you like your house / apartment? _____
- 6 Why do / don't you like it? _____

f Now write a paragraph about your home. Use your answers in e to help you.

I live in an apartment with my parents. Our apartment has three bedrooms, a living room...

3 PRONUNCIATION /ər/ and /ɪr/

a Circle the word with a different sound.

	1 they're there dear
	2 cheers stairs near
	3 where wear we're
	4 here hair hear

b 8.2 Listen and repeat the words.

Go online for more practice

8C

Haunted rooms

G there was / there were **V** prepositions: place and movement **P** silent letters

I'm not frightened of death. I just don't want to be there when it happens.
Woody Allen, American movie director

1 GRAMMAR there was / there were

- a Write the sentences and questions in the simple past.

1 There's a microwave.

There was a microwave.

2 There aren't any chairs.

 .

3 Is there a dishwasher?

 ?

4 There are some cupboards.

 .

5 Are there any glasses?

 ?

6 There isn't a table.

 .

- b Complete the text. Use was, were, wasn't, or weren't.

I went on vacation to Brazil last summer, and I stayed in an amazing hotel. My room was great. There ¹was _____ a large bed, and there ²_____ some big cupboards to put my clothes in. There ³_____ a really good shower in the bathroom, but there ⁴_____ a bathtub. There ⁵_____ three different restaurants to choose from. There ⁶_____ a beautiful swimming pool in the hotel, and there ⁷_____ also an amazing beach. There ⁸_____ any tourists on the beach, but there ⁹_____ some baby turtles. They were really beautiful!

- c Complete the conversation with a form of there was / there were.

A Did you have a good vacation?

B Not really. ¹There was _____ a problem with my hotel.

A Oh no! What happened?

B Well, we couldn't swim because the swimming pool was closed. And ²_____ any restaurants near the hotel.

A ³_____ a small refrigerator in your room?

B No, ⁴_____ a small refrigerator and ⁵_____ a television. The only thing in my room was the bed!

A Oh, ⁶_____ a bathroom?

B Yes, but ⁷_____ any clean towels. Everything was very dirty.

A ⁸_____ any nice people at the hotel?

B Yes, ⁹_____ some great people, but they all felt the same as me – very angry!

2 VOCABULARY prepositions: place and movement

- a Match the prepositions of place to the pictures.

across from behind between in
in front of next to on over under



1 in _____



2



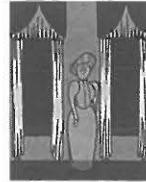
3



4



5



6



7



8



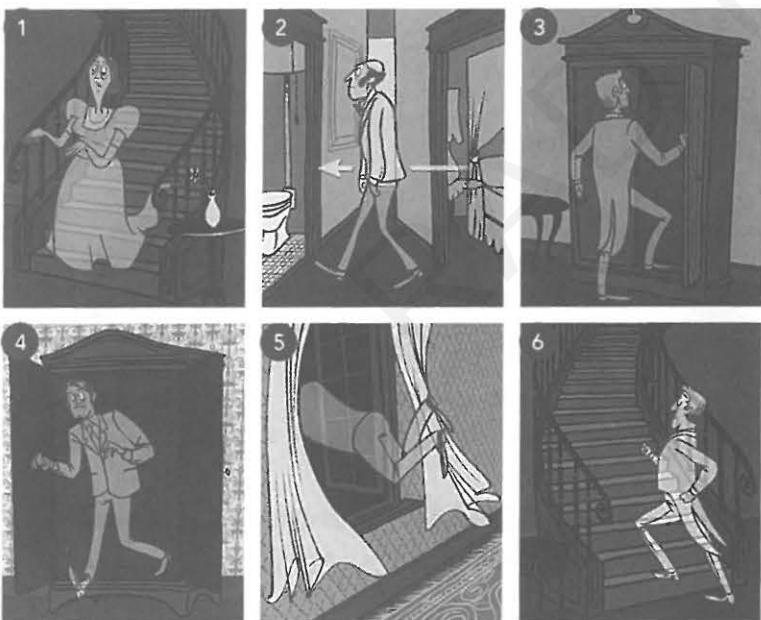
9

- b Look at the picture. Complete the sentences with the words in a.



- 1 There's a family in the dining room.
- 2 The boy is sitting next to the girl.
- 3 The woman is near the man.
- 4 There's a ghost behind the woman.
- 5 There's a bag under the table.
- 6 There are some tables between the family and the kitchen.
- 7 There's a ghost near the waiter.
- 8 There isn't any food on the table.
- 9 There's a clock near the kitchen door.

- c Complete the sentences with words from the box.



down from ... to into out of through up

- 1 The ghost is going down the stairs.
- 2 The ghost is going into the bedroom through the bathroom.
- 3 The ghost is going out of a wardrobe.
- 4 The ghost is coming up a wardrobe.
- 5 The ghost is going through a window.
- 6 The ghost is going down the stairs.

- d Complete the review of a hotel. Write sentences with a form of *there was / there were*.

- 1 a bed / the room
- 2 some boxes / the bed
- 3 not shelves or cupboards
- 4 a window
- 5 not curtains
- 6 not shower / the bathroom
- 7 only a bathtub
- 8 three spiders / the bathtub



Awful old hotel



We booked this hotel on the internet, and it was awful.

- ¹There was a bed in the room, but it was very old.
²There were some boxes on the bed and ³ for our clothes. ⁴ , but we couldn't open it, so the room was very hot. ⁵ on the window. ⁶ , ⁷ , and it was very dirty. ⁸ . When we saw the spiders, we left the room and we went to look for another hotel.

3 PRONUNCIATION silent letters

- a Cross out the silent letters.

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1 ghost | 5 hour |
| 2 cupboard | 6 walk |
| 3 white | 7 building |
| 4 know | 8 wrong |

- b 8.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

Go online for more practice

Go online to check your progress

9A

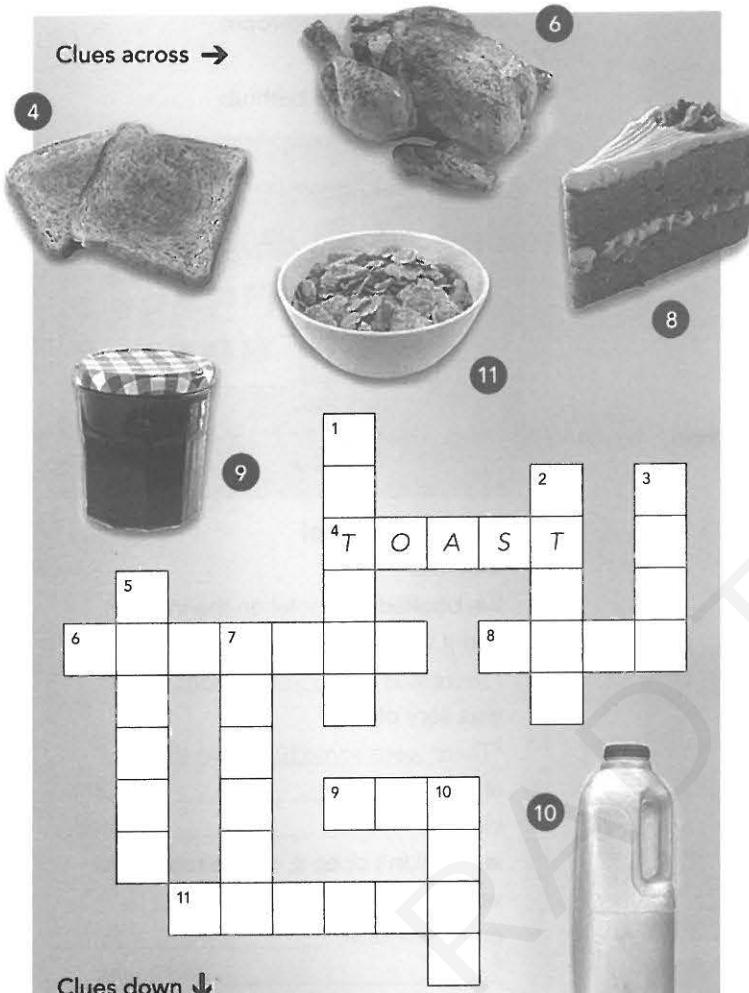
#mydinnerlastnight

To eat well in England, have breakfast three times a day.
W. Somerset Maugham, British writer

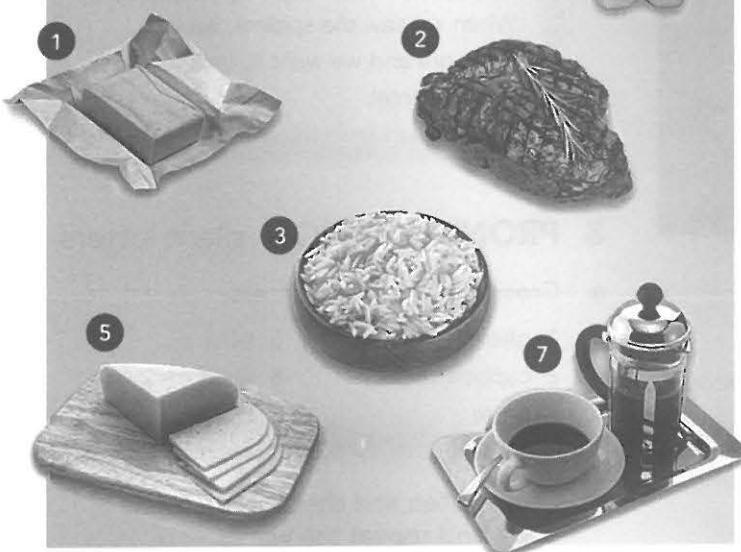
G countable / uncountable nouns, a / an, some / any V food and drink P the letters ea

1 VOCABULARY food and drink

a Complete the crossword.



Clues down ↓



b Write the words in the correct column.

apples bananas candy carrots chocolate cookies
mushrooms nuts onions oranges peas pineapple
potatoes sandwiches strawberries

Vegetables	Snacks	Fruit
		apples

c Complete the sentences with food words.

- Can I have some cheese _____ on my pasta, please?
- There's i_____ cr_____ or fruit salad for dessert.
- I prefer f_____ to meat. Salmon is my favourite.
- Do you take s_____ in your tea?
- There isn't any br_____, so you can't have a sandwich.
- We have e_____ for breakfast every morning.
- Do you cook with butter or o_____ o_____?
- There's some l_____, but there aren't any tomatoes so I can't make a salad.

2 GRAMMAR countable / uncountable nouns, a / an, some / any

a What did Sarah and Martin buy when they went shopping yesterday? Write a, an, or some in the blanks.

They bought

- | | | | |
|---------|----------|---------|-----------|
| 1 some | sausages | 6 _____ | orange |
| 2 _____ | lettuce | 7 _____ | juice |
| 3 _____ | eggs | 8 _____ | pineapple |
| 4 _____ | apple | 9 _____ | onion |
| 5 _____ | peppers | 9 _____ | seafood |

b Look at the pictures. Write *a* / *an* or *some*.



1 *an* _____ ice cream



2 *some* _____ ice cream



3 _____ coffee



4 _____ coffee



5 _____ chicken



6 _____ chicken



7 _____ cupcake



8 _____ cake

c Write the sentences in the affirmative or negative form.

1 There's some milk in the refrigerator.

There *isn't any milk in the refrigerator.*

2 There are some herbs in our garden.

There _____.

3 I didn't have an egg for breakfast.

I _____.

4 There isn't any sugar in my coffee.

There _____.

5 I didn't eat any snacks yesterday.

I _____.

6 There weren't any spices in the cupboard.

There _____.

7 She made a cake for his birthday.

She _____.

8 There was some bread on the table.

There _____.

d Complete the conversation with *a*, *an*, *some*, or *any*.

A What do we need to buy for our dinner party?
Let's make a list.

B Well, I want to make ¹*a* lasagna, so we need
² _____ pasta and ³ _____ meat.

A Pasta...and meat. What about tomatoes? Are
there ⁴ _____ tomatoes in the refrigerator?

B Let's look. There's ⁵ _____ onion, but
there aren't ⁶ _____ tomatoes. Put those
on the list, too.

A OK...tomatoes. Is there ⁷ _____ cheese?

B Yes, there's ⁸ _____ mozzarella cheese, so
that's perfect.

A Let's have ⁹ _____ salad with the lasagna.

B OK. Then we need to buy ¹⁰ _____ lettuce.

A What about dessert? Is there ¹¹ _____ fruit?

B No, there isn't. Let's get ¹² _____
strawberries.

e Write ten things that you think are in your
refrigerator.

1 *There is a tomato.* 6 _____

2 *There are some eggs.* 7 _____

3 _____ 8 _____

4 _____ 9 _____

5 _____ 10 _____

3 PRONUNCIATION the letters ea

a Circle the word with a different sound.

 tree	1 meat  tea
 egg	2 bread healthy ice cream
 train	3 eat great steak

b 9.1 Listen and check. Then listen and repeat
the words.



Go online for more practice

9B

White gold

G quantifiers: how much / how many, a lot of, etc.

V food containers

P linking, /ʃ/ and /s/

Human beings are 70% water.
With some people, the rest is collagen.
Martin Mull, American actor and writer

1 VOCABULARY food containers

- a Re-order the letters to make words for food containers.

1 rja	<u>jar</u>	5 cpeagka	<u>cake</u>
2 bxo	<u>box</u>	6 nca	<u>can</u>
3 rocnat	<u>crockery</u>	7 totble	<u>bottle</u>
4 gab	<u>bag</u>		

- b Complete the sentences with a container from a.

- 1 She was thirsty, so she bought a can of soda.
- 2 I gave her a _____ of chocolates to say thank you.
- 3 He took the _____ of strawberry jam out of the cupboard.
- 4 I sometimes have a _____ of potato chips when I'm hungry.
- 5 We always take a _____ of water when we go for a walk.
- 6 Ken feels sick because he ate a big _____ of cookies.
- 7 Do you need the scissors to open that _____ of juice?

- c Look at the pictures. Complete the sentences with the items in the pictures.

- 1 There's a jar of herbs on the shelf, but we never use them.
- 2 I was hungry, so I ate a _____ of _____ before dinner.
- 3 Can you buy a _____ of _____ for breakfast on your way home?
- 4 I often drink a _____ of _____ when I'm thirsty.
- 5 It was Dave's birthday yesterday, so he took a _____ of _____ to work.
- 6 Did you buy a _____ of _____? I want to make a salad.
- 7 Can you go to the store and buy a _____ of _____ for the children?



2 PRONUNCIATION linking, /ʃ/ and /s/

- a 9.2 Listen and repeat the phrases.

- 1 a box of chocolates
- 2 a carton of juice
- 3 a package of cookies
- 4 a bottle of water
- 5 a can of soda
- 6 a jar of jam
- 7 a can of tomatoes

- b Circle the word with a different sound.

	snake	1 <u>sugar</u> salad cereal
	shower	2 <u>sure</u> fresh salt
	snake	3 rice shopping science
	shower	4 <u>short</u> information center

- c 9.3 Listen and check. Then listen and repeat the words.

- d 9.4 Listen and repeat the sentences.

- 1 She saw Susan standing outside the study.
- 2 Sharon said sorry for singing in the shower.
- 3 Steve puts six spoons of sugar on his cereal.
- 4 Sylvia spends Saturdays shopping for shoes.

3 GRAMMAR quantifiers

- a Look at the phrases in bold. Are they right (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct the wrong phrases.

- 1 We eat **a lot of vegetables**. ✓
- 2 A How much fruit did you buy?
B **A lot of.** ✗
A lot.
- 3 I **don't use much salt** when I'm cooking. ✗
- 4 I only have **a few milk** on my cereal. ✗
- 5 A How much coffee do you drink?
B **Any.** I don't like it. ✗
- 6 I always have **a little cookies** with my tea. ✗
- 7 We **don't eat much snacks** between meals. ✗
- 8 They **don't have any butter** on their toast. ✗

- b Complete the questions. Then complete the sentences.

How much salt do you have with your meals?

1 He doesn't have much salt with his meals.

_____ sugar do you put in your tea?

2 She puts _____.

_____ cookies do you eat?

3 He doesn't eat _____.

_____ candy did you buy?

4 He bought _____.

_____ exercise do you do?

5 He doesn't do _____.

_____ cups of coffee do you drink?

6 She doesn't drink _____.

- c Read the information and write questions.

FOOD FACTS

- There are .81 ounces of sugar in an orange.
- There are about 125 calories in a banana.
- There are about 18 oranges in a carton of orange juice.
- There are .04 ounces of salt in a bowl of cereal.
- There are 12 eggs in a carton.
- There are 16 ounces of jam in a jar.
- There are about five tomatoes in a bottle of ketchup.
- There are at least four spices in a curry.
- There are about .07 ounces of butter in a croissant.
- There's usually one potato in a small bag of potato chips.

1 How much sugar is there in an orange?

Answer: .81 ounces.

2 _____ ?

Answer: About 125.

3 _____ ?

Answer: About 18.

4 _____ ?

Answer: .04 ounces.

5 _____ ?

Answer: 12.

6 _____ ?

Answer: 16 ounces.

7 _____ ?

Answer: About five.

8 _____ ?

Answer: At least four.

9 _____ ?

Answer: About .07 ounces.

10 _____ ?

Answer: One.

1 VOCABULARY high numbers

a Write the numbers.

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| 1 a hundred and fifty | 150 _____ |
| 2 five hundred and twenty | _____ |
| 3 one thousand eight hundred and thirty | _____ |
| 4 two thousand eight hundred | _____ |
| 5 thirty thousand six hundred and forty | _____ |
| 6 four hundred and seventy-five thousand | _____ |
| 7 one million seven hundred thousand | _____ |
| 8 eight million two hundred and fifty thousand | _____ |

b Complete the numbers in the chart.

City	Population (numbers)	Population (words)
Tokyo, Japan	37,833,000	thirty-seven ¹ million eight hundred and thirty-three thousand
Shanghai, China	22,991,000	² million nine hundred ³ ninety-one thousand
Mexico City, Mexico	20,843,000	twenty million eight hundred and ⁴ three
São Paulo, Brazil	20,831,000	twenty million ⁴ and thirty-one thousand
New York, US	18,591,000	⁵ million five hundred and thousand
Cairo, Egypt	18,419,000	eighteen million ⁶ one
Buenos Aires, Argentina	15,024,000	fifteen million ⁷ one thousand
Istanbul, Turkey	13,954,000	⁸ million one

c Write the numbers in words.

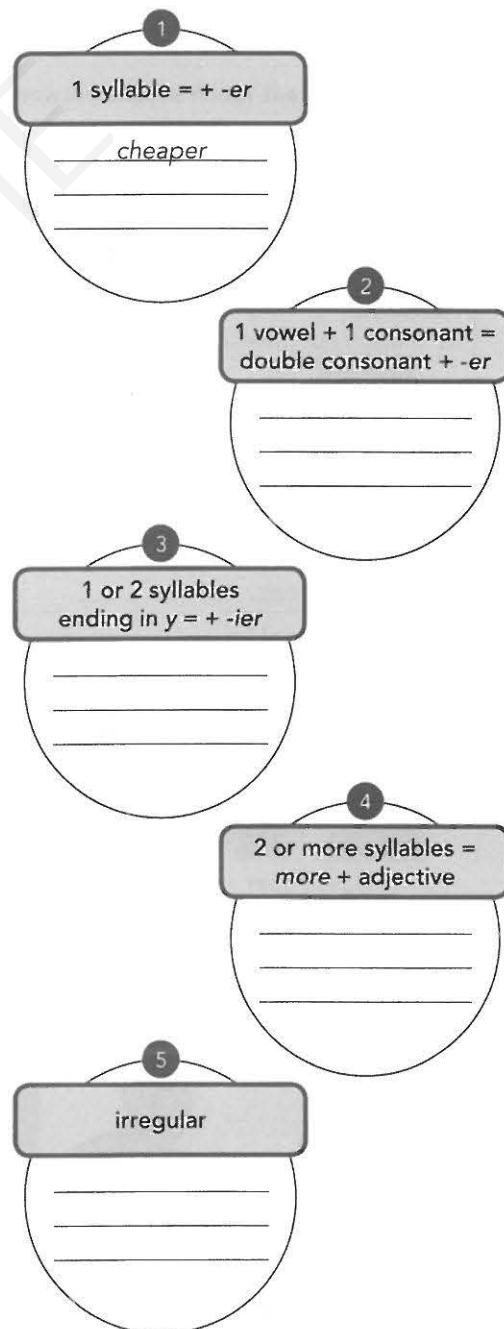
- | | |
|--------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 125 | a hundred and twenty-five _____ |
| 2 895 | _____ |
| 3 4,500 | _____ |
| 4 12,470 | _____ |
| 5 33,930 | _____ |
| 6 575,600 | _____ |
| 7 6,250,000 | _____ |
| 8 34,860,000 | _____ |

2 GRAMMAR

comparative adjectives

a Write the comparative forms of these adjectives in the correct circle.

bad beautiful cheap cold
comfortable difficult dirty
dry far good high hungry
sad thin wet



b Rewrite the sentences using the opposite adjective.

1 A lion is slower than a cheetah.

A cheetah is faster than a lion.

2 China is smaller than Russia.

Russia _____.

3 Brazil is wetter than Argentina.

Argentina _____.

4 January is longer than February.

February _____.

5 Skiing is more dangerous than swimming.

Swimming is _____.

6 Fridays are better than Mondays.

Mondays _____.

7 A stove is hotter than a refrigerator.

A refrigerator _____.

8 Spanish is easier to learn than Japanese.

Japanese _____.

c Look at the pictures. Use the adjective to compare the two items.



flight New York to Miami:
3 hours



train trip:
1.5 days

1 short

The flight from New York to Miami is shorter than the train trip.



Istanbul:
31 inches of rain



Barcelona:
25 inches of rain

2 dry

Barcelona is _____.



men's watch: \$46,570



women's watch: \$37,400

3 expensive

The men's watch _____.



beach house: 10 bedrooms



apartment: 7 bedrooms

4 big

The beach house _____.



Lamborghini Aventador:
217 mph



Mercedes AMG S:
186 mph

5 fast

The _____.

d Compare your country with the US. Write three sentences about the food, the weather, and the people.

The food in Morocco is better than the food in the US.

3 PRONUNCIATION /ər/, sentence stress

a ① 9.5 Listen and complete the sentences.

1 A pencil is cheaper than a pen.

2 June comes in July.

3 The kitchen is next to the living room.

4 Apples are sweeter than cookies.

5 Switzerland is in France.

6 Everest is higher than Kilimanjaro.

b ① 9.5 Listen again and repeat the sentences.
Copy the rhythm.



Go online for more practice



Go online to check your progress

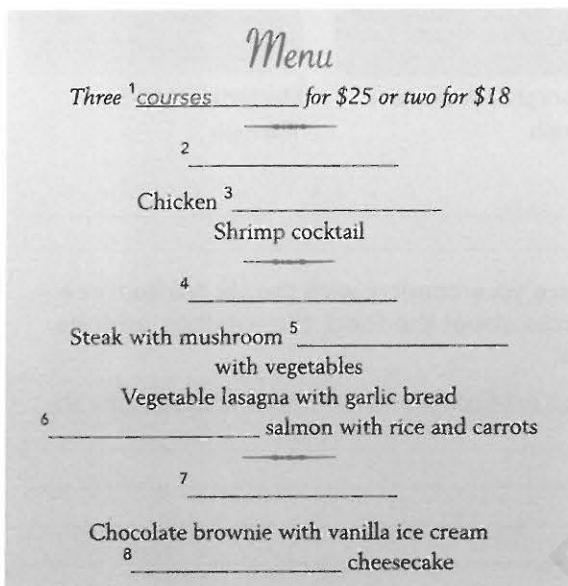
Practical English At a restaurant

ordering a meal ✓ understanding a menu

1 VOCABULARY understanding a menu

Complete the menu with words from the list.

appetizers courses Desserts grilled
homemade Main courses sauce soup



2 ORDERING A MEAL

a Re-order the words to make sentences and questions.

- 1 you / order / ready / Are / to
Are you ready to order?
- 2 this / please / way / Come
_____.
- 3 you / Do / reservation / have / a
_____?
- 4 like / please / the / I'd / lasagna,
_____.
- 5 water / Just / me / for
_____.
- 6 sparkling / Still / or
_____?
- 7 to / would / What / drink / you / like
_____?
- 8 table / please / two, / A / for
_____.

b Complete the conversation with the questions and sentences in a.

- A Good evening. ¹Do you have a reservation?
- B Yes. ² _____. My name's Regina Morgan.
- A ³ _____.
- A ⁴ _____?
- B Yes. The steak, please.
- A And for you, sir?
- C ⁵ _____.
- A One lasagna... ⁶ _____?
- B I'm not sure. What would you like?
- C ⁷ _____.
- B OK. A bottle of mineral water, please.
- A ⁸ _____?
- B Is sparkling OK?
- C Yes, sparkling.

3 SOCIAL ENGLISH

Complete the conversations with the sentences in the box.

A-decaf-espresso. Could we have the check, please? Good news? Not for me, thanks. Nothing special. The same for me, please. Would you like a dessert? Yes, go ahead.

- 1 A A-decaf espresso.
B Single or double?
- 2 A _____
B Yes, I'd like the cheesecake, please.
- 3 A Coffee?
B _____.
- 4 A What did you do last weekend?
B _____.
- 5 A I'd like the salmon.
B _____.
- 6 A Can I use your phone?
B _____.
- 7 A _____
B Yes. I got the job!
- 8 A _____
B Yes, of course, sir.

Can you remember...? 1–9

1 GRAMMAR

Complete the sentences with ONE word.

- 1 Jack was at work yesterday. I saw him there.
- 2 We couldn't sit down because there weren't any chairs.
- 3 I love your shoes! Where did you buy them?
- 4 They were playing soccer because it's raining.
- 5 My wife is an engineer. She works for a German company.
- 6 Can you help me? I can't understand the homework.

2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word that is different.

- 1 thought swim found came
- 2 spoke went saw find
- 3 stove microwave dishwasher housework
- 4 kitchen tablet bedroom hall
- 5 usually between across from behind
- 6 sandwich milk juice tea
- 7 bottle carton package spring
- 8 a million a hundred a month a thousand

3 PRONUNCIATION

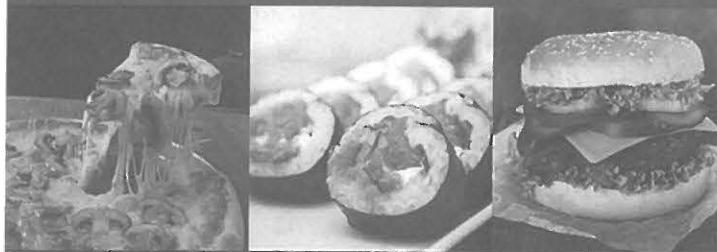
Circle the word with a different sound.

 egg	1 bread <u>leave</u> said ten
 tree	2 great meat niece <u>three</u>
 train	3 came learn steak waiter
 shower	4 delicious shopping see sugar
 jazz	5 engineer refrigerator burger June
 chess	6 armchair chef Czech kitchen

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Read the article. Circle a, b, or c.

FOOD PHOTOS around the world



Do you like ¹ to restaurants? How often ² photos of your dinner? Instagram has millions of food photos from all over the world, some ³ than others. There are ⁴ photos of pizza. A company called CEWE Photoworld ⁵ these Instagram photos and made a world map of where people took them. The results are surprising. The pizza map shows that Instagram has more photos of pizza from people ⁶ New York than from the city of Naples, its Italian home. The same is true of the popular ⁷ food, sushi. Sushi is cooked rice with ⁸, for example salmon or tuna, vegetables and sometimes tropical fruit! The sushi map shows ⁹ more photos of sushi from New York, Bangkok, and Milan than from Tokyo, the capital of sushi. But burgers are a different story. The burger map shows that Instagram has more photos of ¹⁰ American food from London, UK than from the US, the home of the burger. To find out more, take a look at the company's website.

- 1 a go b goes c going
- 2 a do you take b you take c you do take
- 3 a good b best c better
- 4 a a lot b a lot of c any
- 5 a study b did study c studied
- 6 a in b on c to
- 7 a China b Japanese c Japan
- 8 a fish b meat c snacks
- 9 a there's b it is c there are
- 10 a these b this c those

 Go online to check your progress

10A

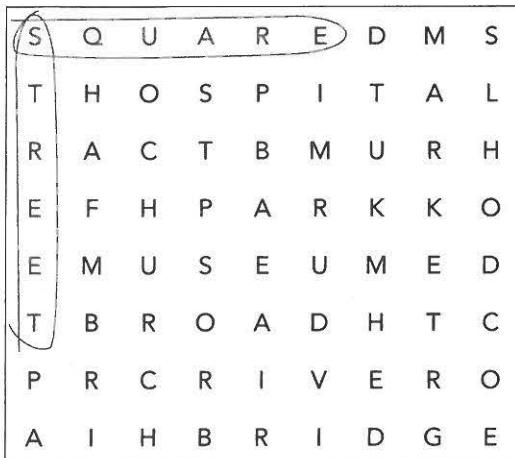
The most dangerous place...

The most dangerous food is wedding cake.
James Thurber,
American writer

G superlative adjectives V places and buildings P consonant groups

1 VOCABULARY places and buildings

- a Circle EIGHT more places and buildings.



- b Complete the sentences with a word from each box.

A department parking police post shopping town train

B hall lot mall office station (x2) store

1 Where can you visit different stores?

At a shopping mall.

2 Where can you get a train from?

At a train station.

3 Where can you buy a stamp?

At a post office.

4 Where can you talk to a police officer?

At a police station.

5 Where can you buy clothes for everyone in your family?

At a department store.

6 Where can you leave your car?

At a parking lot.

7 Where do local politicians have meetings?

At the town hall.

- c Label the pictures with the name of the place or building.



1 post office



2



3



4



5



6



7



8

2 GRAMMAR superlative adjectives

- a Complete the chart.

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
1 high	higher	the highest
2 cold		
3 expensive		
4 sunny		
5 dangerous		
6 hot		
7 beautiful		
8 tired		
9 good		
10 bad		

- b Complete the sentences with the superlative form of the adjectives in parentheses and a word from the box.

the Antarctic the Atacama Australia India
the Pacific Russia Shanghai Singapore

- 1 The coldest place in the world is the Antarctic. (cold)
- 2 _____ ocean in the world is _____. (big)
- 3 _____ desert in the world is _____. (dry)
- 4 _____ continent in the world is _____. (small)
- 5 _____ city in the world is _____. (expensive)
- 6 _____ country in the world is _____. (large)
- 7 _____ city in the world is _____. (populated)
- 8 _____ place in the world is in _____. (wet)

- c Read the text about Pasadena, California. Write the headings in the box in the correct place.

Where to shop What to see What to do

Pasadena, California

- 1 _____
The most famous place is the Colorado Street Bridge.
The most beautiful building is the Gamble House.
The tallest building is City Hall.
- 2 _____
The oldest theater is the Pasadena Playhouse.
The best place for children is Kidspace Children's Museum. The biggest park is Eaton Canyon.
- 3 _____
The most popular place to shop is Colorado Boulevard.
The most expensive store in Pasadena—there are too many to name!



- d Write five sentences about your town or city.

3 PRONUNCIATION consonant groups

- a **10.1** Listen and complete the sentences.

- 1 It's the cheapest place to live.
- 2 It's the _____ mountain in the world.
- 3 He's the _____ person in the family.
- 4 It's the _____ town in the country.
- 5 It's the _____ language to learn.
- 6 It's the _____ city in the area.
- 7 They're the _____ couple I know.
- 8 She's the _____ person in the class.

- b **10.1** Listen again and repeat the sentences.
Copy the rhythm.

10B

Five continents in a day

To travel hopefully is a better thing than to arrive.
Robert Louis Stevenson,
British writer

G be going to (plans), future time expressions

V city vacations

P sentence stress

1 GRAMMAR be going to (plans)

a Re-order the words to make sentences.

1 A What are you going to do tonight?

B I'm going to see a movie.
('m / see / going / I / to)

2 A What's Amy going to do at college?

B She is going to study languages.
(going / 's / to / study / She)

3 A How are you going to get to Florida?

B We are going to drive there.
(drive / going / 're / We / to)

4 A What are you going to get Kate for her birthday?

B I am going to give her some flowers.
(to / I / give / 'm / going)

5 A What are they going to have for dinner?

B They are going to order pizza.
('re / to / They / order / going)

6 A Where's Tom going to live when he goes to college?

B He is going to rent an apartment.
(rent / 's / going / He / to)

b Complete the sentences with the correct form of *going to* and the words in parentheses.

1 Are they going to leave early? (they / leave)

2 Are we going to show our friends the city. (we / show)

3 Are they going to have nice meals in expensive restaurants. (they / have)

4 Am I going to stay with a friend? (you / stay)

5 Are they going to visit the museum. (they / not visit)

6 Are they going to see the sights? (they / see)

7 Are they going to meet a lot of people. (he / meet)

8 Are we going to go on vacation this year.
(she / not go)

9 Am I going to sleep on the sofa? (I / sleep)

10 Am I going to go alone? (David / go)

11 Am I going to fly there. (I / not fly)

12 Am we going to spend four days with us. (Sarah / spend)

c Complete the conversation. Use the correct form of *going to* and the verbs in parentheses.



A So, where ¹are you going to go (go) on vacation?

B I ²am going to travel (travel) around the US for a few weeks.

A Really? Where ³are you going to stay? (stay)?

B Well, this year I ⁴am not sleeping (not / sleep) in hotels. Instead, I ⁵am renting (rent) rooms on Airbnb.

A Airbnb? That's a good idea!

B Yeah, I ⁶had (have) a great time.

A ⁷Is your girlfriend going (go) with you?

B No, she doesn't like this kind of vacation. She ⁸is driving (drive) to the Jersey Shore with some friends. They ⁹are spending (spend) all day on the beach and they ¹⁰are dancing (dance) all night. I don't like that kind of vacation. I ¹¹met (meet) lots of new people and see lots of new places.

A Which states ¹²are they visiting? (visit)

B Virginia first, and then North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia.

2 PRONUNCIATION sentence stress

a 10.2 Listen and underline the stressed words.

1 How are you going to get there?

2 Where are you going to stay?

3 We're going to stay for a week.

4 I'm going to see the sights.

5 We aren't going to go by car.

6 I'm not going to stay in a hotel.

b 10.2 Listen again and repeat the sentences.

Copy the rhythm.

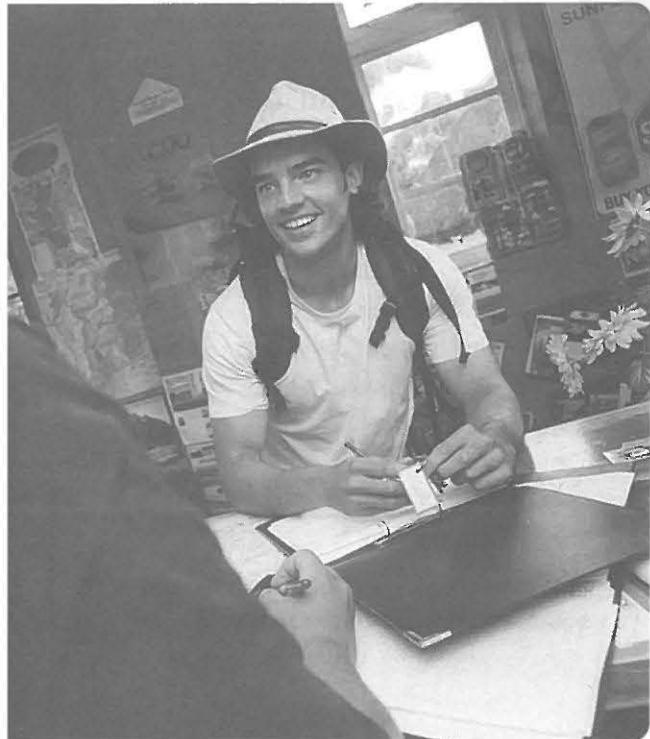
3 VOCABULARY city vacations

a Match the words to make phrases.

- | | | |
|-----------------|---|------------------------|
| 1 stay _____ | c | a in local restaurants |
| 2 visit _____ | | b souvenirs |
| 3 eat out _____ | | c in a hostel |
| 4 rent _____ | | d a good time |
| 5 buy _____ | | e an apartment |
| 6 have _____ | | f accommodations |
| 7 go by _____ | | g museums |
| 8 book _____ | | h train |

b Complete the sentences with the phrases in a.

- 1 Jamie doesn't want to spend a lot of money, so he's going to stay in a hostel.
- 2 I really don't like flying, so I'm going to _____.
- 3 My friends aren't going to cook this vacation; they're going to _____.
- 4 Ruby couldn't find a nice hotel last year, so this year she's going to _____ before she leaves.
- 5 There are a lot of activities in the hotel, so they're going to _____.
- 6 It's cheaper to _____ at the market than at the airport.
- 7 We're going to go to the beach when it's sunny and _____ when it rains.
- 8 There are six of us, so we're going to _____ together.



c Complete the You column in the chart about your next vacation. Then write or sentences.



	Max	Owen and Clara	You
go on vacation with friends	¹ ✓	⁶ ✗	¹¹ _____
go by car	² ✓	⁷ ✗	¹² _____
rent a house	³ ✗	⁸ ✓	¹³ _____
eat out	⁴ ✓	⁹ ✗	¹⁴ _____
visit different places	⁵ ✗	¹⁰ ✓	¹⁵ _____

Max

- 1 Max is going to go on vacation with friends.
- 2 He's going to _____.
- 3 He isn't _____.
- 4 He _____.
- 5 _____.

Owen and Clara

- 6 Owen and Clara _____.
- 7 They _____.
- 8 _____.
- 9 _____.
- 10 _____.

You

- 11 I _____.
- 12 _____.
- 13 _____.
- 14 _____.
- 15 _____.

Love cannot save you from your own fate.
Jim Morrison, singer with The Doors

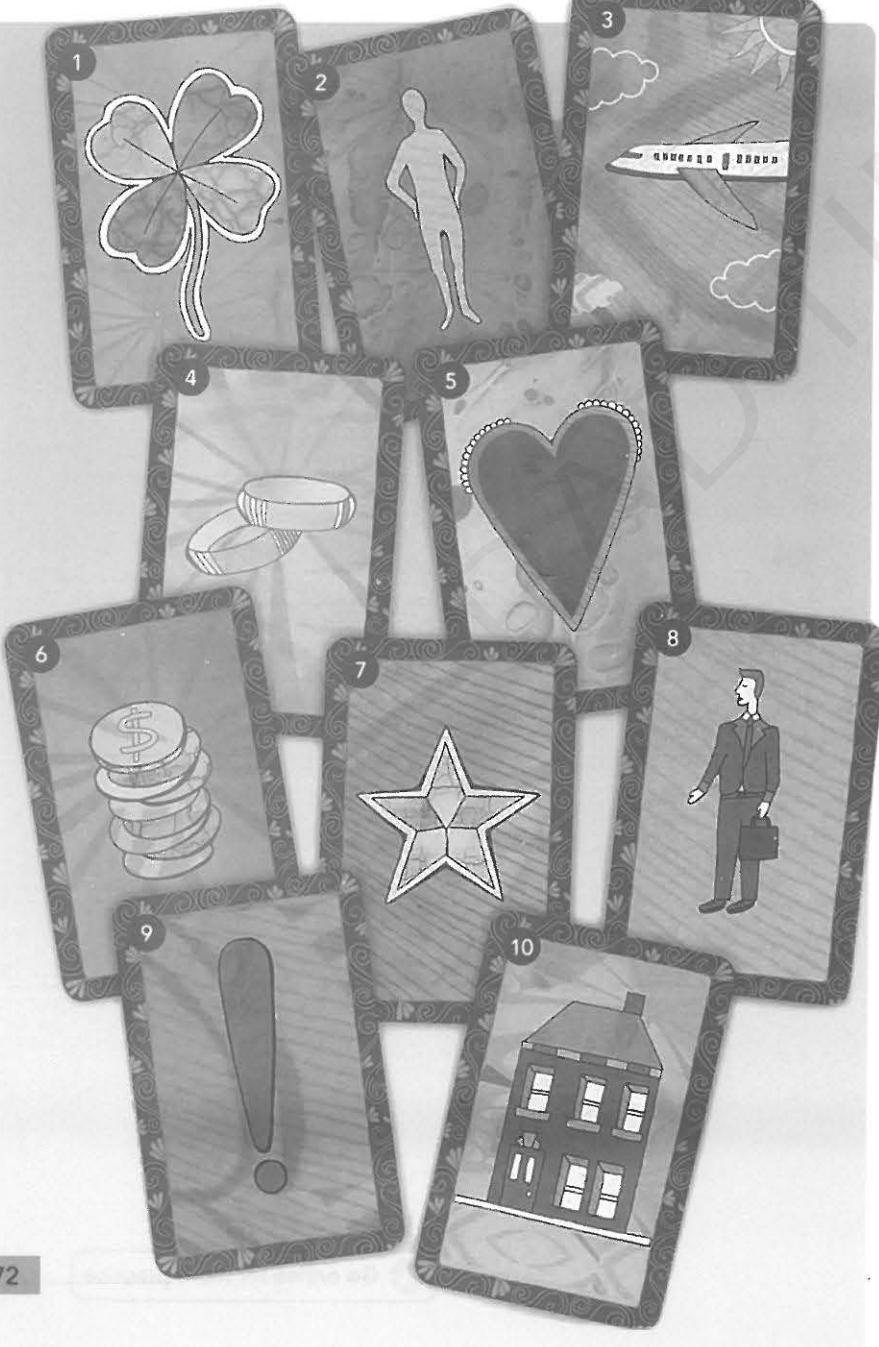
G be going to (predictions) V verb phrases P word stress

1 VOCABULARY verb phrases

- a Look at the pictures. Complete the phrases with verbs in the box.

be become fall get get have meet move travel

- | | | | |
|------|------------------------|----|----------------|
| 1 be | lucky | 6 | a lot of money |
| 2 | somebody new | 7 | famous |
| 3 | to different countries | 8 | a new job |
| 4 | married | 9 | a surprise |
| 5 | in love | 10 | to a new house |



- b Complete the sentences with the verb phrases in a.

- 1 Jack isn't very happy at work. I think he's going to get a new job.
- 2 Susie has a new job with a multinational company. She thinks she's going to once a month.
- 3 Eddie is going to when his parents give him his birthday present. It's a new car!
- 4 I'm sorry that Tom's girlfriend left him. But I'm sure he's going to .
- 5 Freda's uncle is very rich. She's going to when he dies.
- 6 They live in a very small apartment. If they have a baby, I think they're going to .
- 7 Lisa's daughter is a very good singer. I think she's going to one day.
- 8 My sister and her boyfriend are very happy together. I think they're going to soon.
- 9 Let's buy a lottery ticket. I think we're going to today.
- 10 I really like John, but I don't think I'm going to with him.

2 PRONUNCIATION word stress

- a Are the words stressed on the same syllable or on different syllables? Write S (the same) or D (different).

1 argue	ques tion	S
2 believe	for tune	D
3 boy friend	tra vel	
4 sur prise	fa mous	
5 mar rried	to day	
6 mo ney	fu ture	
7 ques tion	to night	
8 prob lem	wor ry	

- b 10.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

3 GRAMMAR *be going to* (predictions)

- a Are the sentences right (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct the wrong sentences.

1 She's going to have a baby next month.

2 Is going to be sunny tomorrow?
Is it going to be

3 I'm not going to finish work late tonight.

4 I'm sure Paul going to have a great time.

5 Be careful! You're going fall.

6 Am I going to like this book?

7 You not going to remember my birthday.

8 I think she's going to get the job.

9 I think they're to be famous one day.

10 What he is going to do?

- b Complete the sentences with the correct form of *be going to*. Use the words in parentheses.

1 The movie starts in five minutes. I think they're going to be late. (they / be)

2 James moved to the US last month, but I don't think he / be happy there. (he / be)

3 I slept all afternoon. I / not sleep tonight. (I / not sleep)

4 How was the exam? you / pass? (you / pass)

5 That restaurant is always empty. I think it / close. (it / close)

6 Our team is terrible! we / not win today. (we / not win)

7 The movie was amazing. You / enjoy it. (You / enjoy)

8 Do you have an umbrella? I think it / rain. (it / rain)

- c Look at the pictures. Write sentences with *be going to* and a phrase from the box.

become famous get a lot of money
have a surprise move to a new house
travel to different countries get married



1 They're going to move to a new house.



2 She's going to _____.



3 _____.



4 _____.



5 _____.



6 _____.

11A Culture shock

G adverbs (manner and modifiers) **V** common adverbs **P** connected speech

You can fall in love at first sight
with a place, as with a person.
Alec Waugh, British writer

1 GRAMMAR adverbs

- a Complete the chart.

Adjective	Adverb
¹ bad	badly
careful	²
³	easily
fast	⁴
⁵	well
healthy	⁶
⁷	incredibly
possible	⁸
⁹	quietly
real	¹⁰

- b Are the words in **bold** adjectives or adverbs?
Write **adj** (adjective) or **adv** (adverb).

- 1 Please drive **carefully**. *adv* _____
 2 I had a **bad** day yesterday. *adj* _____
 3 Her daughter works **hard**. _____
 4 Tim plays the piano **well**. _____
 5 This road is very **dangerous**. _____
 6 He's a **fast** learner. _____
 7 You speak **beautiful** English. _____
 8 Dave speaks **fast**. _____
 9 That's a **hard** question. _____
 10 Elen's pizzas are **incredible**. _____

- c Circle the correct option.

- 1 Frank cooks **real** / **really** well.
 2 I love my phone. It's **easy** / **easily** to use.
 3 We walked **quick** / **quickly** to the train station.
 4 He's very **quiet** / **quietly**. He never says anything!
 5 My French is **bad** / **badly**.
 6 Come here! The view is **incredible** / **incredibly**.
 7 Can you speak more **slow** / **slowly**, please?
 8 Diego speaks **good** / **well** English.
 9 He's a **good** / **well** soccer player.
 10 I eat a lot of **healthy** / **healthily** food.

- d Complete the sentences with the words in parentheses as an adjective or adverb.



- 1 They don't eat **healthily**. (healthy)
 2 She wears **expensive** clothes. (expensive)
 3 I can't swim very _____. (good)
 4 My wife and I have very _____. jobs. (stressful)
 5 Oliver plays the guitar _____. (beautiful)
 6 I play soccer _____. (bad)
 7 She never speaks _____. to me. (polite)
 8 Was it a _____. party? (good)
 9 Martina opened the door _____. (quiet)
 10 I think this exercise is very _____. (easy)

2 PRONUNCIATION connected speech

- a 11.1 Listen and complete the sentences.

- 1 I did it quickly.
 2 I went to _____ the morning.
 3 We often _____ an umbrella.
 4 Wow! _____ sky.
 5 It's _____ raining.
 6 He _____ day.
 7 She _____ tickets.
 8 I _____ mornings.

- b 11.1 Listen again and repeat. Copy the rhythm.



3 VOCABULARY common adverbs

a Complete the chart.

Adjective	Adverb
calm	1 <i>calmly</i>
beautiful	2
fluent	3
good	4
hard	5
loud	6
patient	7
polite	8
serious	9

b Complete the sentences with the adverbs in a.

- 1 He asked me politely _____ to move my car.
- 2 Emma sings _____. She wants to be an opera singer.
- 3 My father never gets stressed and he always behaves _____ in a crisis.
- 4 Colette's mother is from Paris, so she speaks French _____.
- 5 I find it hard to wait _____ in a line.
- 6 My grandmother talks _____ when she wants my grandfather to hear her.
- 7 I work _____ during the week, so I like to relax on the weekend.
- 8 My sister dresses _____, but her husband always wears old clothes.
- 9 They don't laugh a lot because they take life _____.

c Look at the picture. Describe the actions. Use the verbs from A and adverbs formed from the adjectives from B.

A bike drive sing speak
talk wait walk work

B beautiful dangerous fast
hard loud patient polite slow

1 *He's driving slowly.*

2 They're working _____

3 She's _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

7 _____

8 _____



Go online for more practice

11B

Experiences or things?

G verbs + infinitive

V verbs that take the infinitive

P weak to, sentence stress

I'd love to live like a poor man,
but with lots of money.
Pablo Picasso, Spanish painter

1 GRAMMAR verbs + infinitive

- a Complete the sentences with the infinitive of a verb from the box.

arrive buy call get put sell speak turn off

- 1 I sometimes forget to turn off the lights before I go to bed.
- 2 They decided to sell their car because they didn't use it.
- 3 I tried to call my sister, but she didn't answer.
- 4 You forgot to put sugar in my tea.
- 5 He promised to arrive early, but then he was late.
- 6 She chose to buy a job and not to go to college.
- 7 He wanted to buy some new clothes, so he went to the shopping mall.
- 8 She learned to speak Spanish when she lived in Mexico.

- b Look at the pictures and complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the infinitive or verb + -ing.



- 1 He's trying to sleep. (sleep)



- 2 They like running in the park. (run)



- 3 She needs to buy a new phone. (buy)



- 4 They're planning to go to Japan. (go)



- 5 She doesn't mind cooking. (cook)



- 6 He'd like to have a coffee. (have)



- 7 She's learning to read. (read)



- 8 He loves playing tennis. (play)

- c Complete the conversations with the simple present form of the verbs in parentheses and the correct form of the verbs in the box. Use the infinitive or verb + -ing.

be become buy call drive get up go watch

- 1 A Why are you angry with your boyfriend?
B Because he always forgets to call me. (forget)

- 2 A Why are you calling a taxi?
B Because I need home. (want)

- 3 A Does Nicky like shopping?
B Yes, she loves clothes. (love)

- 4 A Is your brother in a band?
B Yes, he is. He is famous. (hope)

- 5 A Why are you going to bed now?
B Because I need early. (need)

- 6 A Why do you like your neighbors?
B Because they always try friendly. (try)

- 7 A Why are you turning on the TV?
B Because I want the news. (would like)

- 8 A Why does your wife take the train to work?
B Because she hates in the city. (hate)

- d** Write sentences or questions with *would like*. Use contractions where possible.

1 he / move abroad

He wouldn't like to move abroad.

2 you / climb a mountain

- b** Complete the sentences with verbs from the box.

decide forget hope leave
need promise try want

3 we / go to Canada

1 I'm tired. I want _____ to go to bed.

4 I / learn to fly a plane

2 Everything's dirty. We _____ to do the housework.

5 she / do karaoke

3 I feel awful. I always _____ to call my aunt on her birthday.

6 they / get married next year

4 I'm sorry I was late last night. I _____ to come home early tonight.

_____?

5 We don't buy snacks. We _____ to eat healthily.

_____?

6 I didn't _____ to be an actor until I was 30 years old.

7 We're going to drive to New York City tomorrow. We need to _____ home very early.

8 Goodbye. I _____ to see you again soon.

2 PRONUNCIATION weak to, sentence stress

- a** ⑩11.2 Listen and complete the sentences.

- 1 They're _____ Los Angeles.
- 2 I _____ you again.
- 3 She _____ the answer.
- 4 You _____ here at 8:00.
- 5 I _____ the TV.
- 6 Did you _____ some milk?

- b** ⑩11.2 Listen again and repeat. Copy the rhythm.

3 VOCABULARY verbs that take the infinitive

- a** Match sentences 1–8 to sentences a–h.

- 1 My parents gave me a car.
- 2 Our washing machine is broken.
- 3 I have a lot of dresses.
- 4 I'm going to play tennis tomorrow.
- 5 Please be quiet.
- 6 We are looking at hotels in Thailand.
- 7 I don't have time to do my homework now.
- 8 I'm in love with my boyfriend.

f

- a I'm trying to study.
- b I promise to do it later.
- c I hope to win the match.
- d We want to get married.
- e We're planning to go there on vacation.
- f I'm learning to drive.
- g We need to buy a new one.
- h I decided to wear the red one.



- c** Use the words to write questions. Use the simple present form of the verbs.

1 where / want / go / next summer ?

Where do you want to go next summer?

2 which / places / want / visit

?

3 when / hope / retire

?

4 what / sometimes forget / take / on vacation

?

5 what / need / buy / this week

?

6 when / try / do English homework

?

- d** Answer the questions in c about you.

1 I want to go _____.

2 _____.

3 _____.

4 _____.

5 _____.

6 _____.



Go online for more practice

1 VOCABULARY phones and the internet

a Complete the sentences with words from the box.

app attachments bluetooth log in search Skype tweet

- 1 I Skype _____ my sister in Australia every weekend.
- 2 I have a great weather _____. It tells me exactly when it's going to rain.
- 3 If you get an email from somebody you don't know, don't open any _____.
- 4 My new car has _____, so I don't need to use wires to connect my phone!
- 5 My friend posted a really funny _____ yesterday.
- 6 I can't _____ to my email account. I can't remember the password.
- 7 If I need information, I always _____ online.

b Cross out the word in each group you can't use with the verb.

1 download	an app	a friend	a photo
2 message	a friend	your sister	a video
3 post	a photo	a book	a tweet
4 send	an email	a phone call	a text message
5 Skype	an app	a friend	your brother
6 upload	a photo	a tweet	a video

c Complete the sentences with the simple past form of the verbs from the box.

download log in post search send share Skype upload

- 1 When my brother wanted to get in shape, he downloaded an app that tracked how many steps he walked.
- 2 When my niece was in Brazil, she and my sister _____ three or four times a week.
- 3 When the actor died, his son _____ a tweet to tell everyone.
- 4 When Tom arrived in New York, he _____ his girlfriend a text message.
- 5 When I found the video of my favorite song, I _____ it with my friends on Facebook.
- 6 When she got back, she _____ her best vacation photos to Facebook.
- 7 When I _____, I typed the wrong password three times, so I couldn't use the website.
- 8 When they _____ for her name on the internet, they discovered she was a famous scientist.

2 GRAMMAR definite article

a Circle the correct words.

- 1 Can you open refrigerator / the refrigerator for me, please?
- 2 Did you go to bed / the bed early last night?
- 3 I usually have dinner / the dinner at six-thirty.
- 4 I don't like romantic movies / the romantic movies. They're boring.
- 5 Excuse me, how much are shoes / the shoes in the window?
- 6 Hamburgers / The hamburgers in this restaurant are amazing.
- 7 Did you see moon / the moon last night? It was really beautiful.
- 8 She's nicest / the nicest person I know.
- 9 Vegetarians / The vegetarians don't eat meat.
- 10 I never go to work by bus / the bus.

b Correct the mistakes in B's answers.

- 1 A Where were you yesterday?
B At the work.
- 2 A What do you do?
B I'm engineer.
- 3 A Where's the milk?
B In a refrigerator.
- 4 A What's that?
B A ID card.
- 5 A How often do you go?
B Twice the week.
- 6 A What music do you like?
B The rock music.
- 7 A How did you get there?
B By a car.
- 8 A Where did you find it?
B On internet.

c Complete the sentences with **the** or – (no article).

- 1 We had _____ lunch at a nice Japanese restaurant.
- 2 I learned to swim in **the** ocean.
- 3 It's _____ newest model on the market.
- 4 I don't think _____ young children need smartphones.
- 5 Did you see _____ game? The LA Dodgers won.
- 6 Did you read _____ my boyfriend's tweet?
- 7 Can you open _____ door for me, please?
- 8 We traveled by _____ subway when we were in New York.

d Complete the conversation with **the** or – (no article).

- A** How often do you change your phone?
B Very often. I like having **1** **the** most recent model. I usually only keep my phone for about a year.
- A** What do you use your phone for most?
B Probably **2** internet. And messaging. You know, things like SnapChat and Messenger.
- A** So you don't use it much to talk to **3** people?
B No, not very often. I prefer to send **4** messages.
- A** What other apps do you use a lot?
B I have a sports news app because I love **5** soccer and basketball. I use that a lot. And I have some games I like playing. I also use Skype because **6** my brother is living in Argentina right **7** now, so I sometimes use Skype to talk to him.
- A** Do you like reading on your phone?
B It depends. I don't like reading **8** books on my phone, but I read sports articles on **9** ESPN website on my way to **10** work.
- A** Do you have any unusual apps that you sometimes use?
B I have a "sleep tracker" app.
A What does **11** app do?
B It tells me when to go to **12** bed and when to wake up. I also have an app that counts **13** calories. It helps me plan what to have for **14** breakfast, lunch, and dinner.

e What do you use your phone for? Complete the sentences for you. Write an adverb of frequency (*sometimes*, *usually*, etc.) in the first space.

- 1 I sometimes share photos of my cats on Facebook.
- 2 I _____ upload _____.
- 3 I _____ message _____.
- 4 I _____ Skype _____.
- 5 I _____ send _____.
- 6 I _____ post _____.
- 7 I _____ download _____.
- 8 I _____ search _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION *the*

a Say the pairs of words and decide if *the* is pronounced the same or different. Write **S** (same) or **D** (different).

1 the song	the video	<u>S</u>
2 the letter	the email	<u>D</u>
3 the message	the tweet	
4 the art gallery	the museum	
5 the app	the internet	
6 the milk	the orange juice	
7 the architect	the engineer	
8 the keys	the umbrella	

b ① 11.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

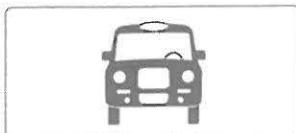


Practical English Going home

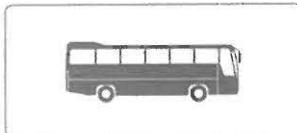
getting to the airport public transportation

1 VOCABULARY public transportation

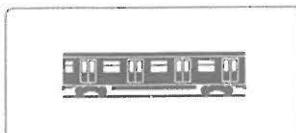
- a Look at the pictures. Write the words.



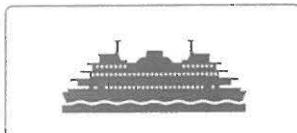
1 taxi _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____

- b Complete the paragraphs.

- 1 You can get a taxi or a ¹cab _____ at a taxi ²s_____. People usually give the driver a ³t_____.
- 2 Before you get on a plane, you have to ⁴ch_____ in online or at the airport. Then you go through security to the ⁵d_____ lounge. Finally, you go to your ⁶g_____.
- 3 You get a train at a train ⁷st_____. First, you get a ⁸t_____ and then you find the right ⁹pl_____.
- 4 You get a bus at a bus station. You can also get a bus at a bus ¹⁰st_____. You can buy a ticket in advance or sometimes you can pay the ¹¹dr_____. Some buses are public and some are ¹²p_____.

2 GETTING TO THE AIRPORT

Complete the conversations with a phrase in the box.

And could I have a receipt? Coach, please.
Can I pay by credit card?
Could I have a ticket to O'Hare Airport, please?
~~Could you call me a taxi, please?~~
How much is it? Now, please. One-way, please.
To Union station.

- 1 A ¹Could you call me a taxi, please? _____
B Yes, of course. Where to?
A ² _____
B And when would you like it for?
A ³ _____
- 2 A ⁴ _____?
C That's \$18.50, please.
A Make it \$20.
C Thank you very much, sir.
A ⁵ _____?
- 3 A ⁶ _____.
D One-way or round-trip?
A ⁷ _____.
D Coach or first class?
A ⁸ _____.
D That's \$25.50.
A ⁹ _____?
D Yes, of course.

3 SOCIAL ENGLISH

Complete the conversations with a phrase from the box.

I can't believe it Thank you so much I'm so happy
Have a good trip See you in New York

- 1 A Bye for now.
B Goodbye. See you in New York _____.
- 2 A Is this your wallet? It was on the floor.
B Yes! _____ I need to be more careful!
- 3 A _____! There are no trains!
B How are you going to get home?
- 4 A Are you OK?
B Yes, life's great. _____!
- 5 A Goodbye. I'm leaving now.
B Bye. _____!



Can you remember...? 1–11

1 GRAMMAR

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in parentheses.

- 1 We drove _____ to the restaurant and parked right outside. (drive)
- 2 I promise _____ you when I arrive at my hotel. (call)
- 3 She doesn't usually dress casually at work, but today she _____ jeans and a T-shirt. (wear)
- 4 Is New York _____ than London? (big)
- 5 Ana's husband _____ soccer on TV every evening. (watch)
- 6 I hate _____ shopping on Saturday mornings because there are always a lot of people. (go)

2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word that is different.

- 1 theater museum balcony town hall
- 2 bridge street square rice
- 3 forget your bag meet somebody new fall in love get married
- 4 seriously ugly calmly patiently
- 5 download share post fog
- 6 need attachment want like
- 7 pianist soccer player daughter police officer
- 8 pharmacy supermarket souvenir department store

3 PRONUNCIATION

Circle the word with a different sound.

 train	1 great behave <u>meat</u> stay
 bike	2 police surprise decide flight
 chair	3 careful where share were
 ear	4 here cereal engineer there
 phone	5 post coach come hope
 computer	6 ago table vegetable cereal

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Complete the text. Write ONE word in each space.



WATCH OUT!

Many people use their phones when ¹they _____ are walking on the street. This can be very dangerous, especially when they need ²_____ cross a road. Some cities have trolleys, and these are worse ³_____ cars because they are quieter. People don't hear ⁴_____ when they are crossing the trolley lines and looking at their phones. In some cities in Germany, ⁵_____ are now special lights in the ground next to trolley crossings. They are similar to traffic lights: they're green when people ⁶_____ cross safely and red when a trolley ⁷_____ coming. Augsburg and Cologne had these lights first, but now other cities ⁸_____ also trying to help. In Munich, some trolley crossings send ⁹_____ message when a trolley is coming. People with a special app receive ¹⁰_____ message. Some cities in the US have talking buses. When the buses are going to turn a corner, they tell people on the street that they are coming. In the city of Chongqing in China, people can choose where they ¹¹_____ to walk on the sidewalk: on the side for people with phones or on the side for people without them. The important thing in all these places is that people ¹²_____ safe.



Go online to check your progress

12A

I've seen it ten times!

G present perfect **V** irregular past participles **P** sentence stress

1 GRAMMAR present perfect

a Circle the correct word.

- 1 Sorry I'm late. Has/ Have the game started?
- 2 She hasn't / haven't seen this movie before.
- 3 Has / Have you checked your emails this morning?
- 4 Anna has / have seen all the Harry Potter movies.
- 5 I hasn't / haven't read this book.
- 6 Has / Have Susan booked the tickets for tonight?
- 7 We hasn't / haven't used Netflix before.
- 8 Can you open the door? Phil and Keiko has / have arrived.

b Write sentences with the present perfect and the words in **bold**.

- 1 **you / read / Elizabeth is Missing?** It's fantastic!

Have you read Elizabeth is Missing?

- 2 **my brother / decide / to get a new job.** He isn't very happy at work.

- 3 **I / not study / for the exam.** I didn't have time.

- 5 **he / not answer / my email.** Maybe he's on vacation.

- 7 **I / finish / the first season.** Now I'm going to start the second.

_____?

- 8 **they / post / their vacation photos on Facebook?** I want to see them.

_____?

c Complete the conversation with the present perfect form of the verbs in parentheses.

A ¹Have you heard (you / hear) of Gillian Flynn?

B Yes, I ²read (read) one of her books.

A Really? Which book ³you / read?

B *Gone Girl*. I thought it was great!

A ⁴see (you / see) the movie?

B No, but my friend Lara ⁵see (see) it. She loved it! Was it Flynn's first book?

A No, I think it was *Sharp Objects*, but ⁶I / not read (I / not read) it.

B Oh yes! ⁷I / hear (I / hear) of it. I think there's an HBO series, too.

2 PRONUNCIATION sentence stress

a 12.1 Listen and complete the sentences.

- 1 I _____ twice.
- 2 We _____ that TV series.
- 3 They _____ abroad.
- 4 _____ his homework?
- 5 _____ what to do?
- 6 Paul _____ the exam.

b 12.2 Listen and underline the stressed words.



A Have you read *The Hunger Games* books?

B No, I haven't.

A Have you seen the movies?

B Yes, I have. I've seen all of them.

c 12.2 Listen again and repeat the sentences. Copy the rhythm.

3 VOCABULARY irregular past participles

- a Write the simple past forms and past participles of these irregular verbs in the chart.

Base form	Simple past	Past participle
1 buy	bought	bought
2 fall		
3 give		
4 hear		
5 leave		
6 read		
7 see		
8 tell		

- b Use past participles from the chart in a to complete the sentences.

- 1 My sister's very happy. She's fallen in love.
- 2 Oh no! I've left my jacket in the restaurant.
- 3 Sorry, I can't make you a coffee. I haven't had any milk.
- 4 A This is a great book.
B I know. I've already read it.
- 5 I remember this movie now. I've seen it before.
- 6 My boyfriend has brought us tickets to see *The Lion King* at the theater.
- 7 A Have you heard Jason's good news?
B Yes, he's going to get married.
- 8 A Has Isabel told you about her party?
B Yes, it's on Saturday, but I can't go.

- c Complete the You column in the chart. Then use the information to write questions and answers.



	Leanne	Corina and Neil	You
meet a famous person	1 ✓	5 ✗	9 █
leave a bag at the movies	2 ✗	6 ✓	10 █
buy a movie on DVD	3 ✗	7 ✓	11 █
fall asleep during a movie	4 ✓	8 ✗	12 █

Leanne

- 1 Has Leanne met a famous person?
Yes, she has.
- 2 Has she met a famous person?
No, she hasn't.
- 3 Has she met a famous person?
No, she hasn't.
- 4 Has she met a famous person?

Corina and Neil

- 5 Have they met a famous person?
They haven't.
- 6 Has Corina and Neil met a famous person?
- 7 Has Neil met a famous person?
- 8 Has Corina met a famous person?

You

- 9 Have you met a famous person?
I haven't.
- 10 Have you seen a movie on DVD?
- 11 Have you left your jacket in a restaurant?
- 12 Have you fallen in love?

12B

He's been everywhere!

I want to go somewhere I have never been, and I'd like to go there with you.
Douglas Adams, British writer

G present perfect or simple past? **V** learning irregular verbs **P** irregular past participles

1 GRAMMAR present perfect or simple past?

- a Underline examples of the present perfect form and circle examples of the simple past.

A ¹Have you been on vacation recently?

B Yes, last month.

A ²Where did you go?

B ³We went to the beach for a week.

A ⁴Has Jessie taken Biology 101 with Dr. Smith?

B Yes, she has.

A ⁵What grade did she get?

B She got an A.

A ⁷Have you met your sister's new roommate?

B ⁸Yes, I met her at a party last month.

A ⁹Have you ever tried Greek food?

B No, never.

- b Complete the sentences with *been* or *gone*.

1 Has Paul gone _____ home? He isn't at his desk.

2 Have you ever been _____ to Disneyland?

3 It's late so the children have _____ to bed.

4 Kerry isn't here. She's _____ for a walk.

5 Your hair's shorter. Have you _____ to the hair stylist?

6 We've _____ shopping, so the refrigerator is full.

7 I've _____ to the gym, so I need to take a shower.

8 My parents are out. They've _____ to the supermarket.

9 My parents are away. They've _____ on vacation.

10 My girlfriend has never _____ abroad.

- c Complete the questions with the present perfect or simple past form of the verbs in parentheses. Then complete the short answers.



A Have ¹you ever been _____ to Australia? (you / ever / be)

B Yes, I ²_____.

A When ³_____ there? (you / go)

B I ⁴_____ to Sydney a few years ago. (go)

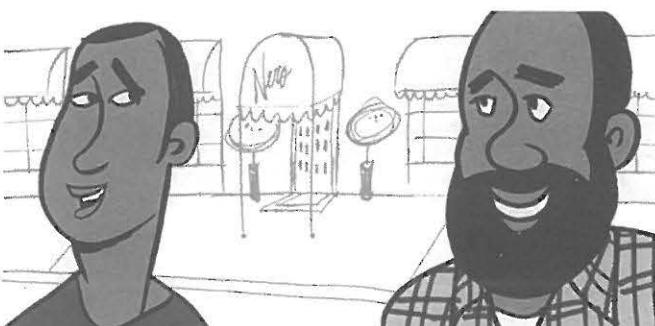


A Where's Megan? ⁵_____? (she / go out)

B I think so. She ⁶_____ about five minutes ago. (leave)

A Where ⁷_____? (she go)

B I don't know. She ⁸_____. (not say)



A ⁹_____ to the new Italian restaurant? (you / be)

B Yes, we ¹⁰_____.

A ¹¹_____ it? (you / like)

B Yes, we ¹²_____. The food was great!

2 VOCABULARY learning irregular verbs

- a Write the simple past forms and past participles of these irregular verbs in the chart.

Base form	Simple past	Past participle
1 be	was / were	been
2 do		
3 eat		
4 get		
5 have		
6 lose		
7 meet		
8 speak		
9 sing		
10 win		

- b Complete the sentences with past participles from the chart in a.

- Sorry, I've eaten _____ all the cookies. Can you buy some more?
- She's _____ long hair before, but now she likes it short.
- I'm going to be late. I've _____ the car keys.
- I've _____ my boyfriend's mother, but not his father.
- She's nervous because she's never _____ a song in public before.
- Matt's _____ his homework, so he's going out.
- I haven't _____ to Charlotte recently. Is she OK?
- I've _____ to Spain, but not Portugal.
- I can't believe it! I've _____ \$10,000!
- Have you heard about Jenny and Steve? They've _____ married!



- c Use the words to write two questions: the first present perfect, the second simple past.

- 1 see a Wes Anderson film

Have you ever seen a Wes Anderson movie?

What movie did you see?

- 2 take a selfie

Have you ever _____?

Where did _____?

- 3 eat Japanese food

Have _____?

What _____?

- 4 win any money

_____?

How much _____?

- 5 get lost

_____?

Where _____?

- 6 meet a famous person

_____?

Who _____?

- d Answer the questions in c for you.

1 I've seen a Wes Anderson movie. I saw The Grand Budapest Hotel. OR I've never seen a Wes Anderson movie.

2 _____.

3 _____.

4 _____.

5 _____.

6 _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION irregular past participles

- a Circle the word with a different vowel sound.

fish	saw	egg	up	train	phone
1 given written <u>seen</u> driven	2 found thought caught bought	3 left heard said sent	4 come done drunk gotten	5 taken made read paid	6 broken known lost spoken

- b 12.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

12C

The American English File interview

G review: question formation, tenses

V review: word groups

P review: sounds

I'm not quite as cool as I would like to be.
Ian McKellen,
British actor

1 GRAMMAR review

a Complete the questions. Write TWO words.

- 1 Who do _____ you live with? With my parents.
- 2 _____ a doctor? Yes, I am.
- 3 _____ your brother do? He's a waiter.
- 4 _____ of music do you like? Soul.
- 5 _____ play the piano? No, I can't.
- 6 _____ Annie crying? Because she's sad.
- 7 _____ raining? Yes, it is.
- 8 _____ beds are there? Six.
- 9 _____ did your friends see? Star Wars.
- 10 _____ go out last night? No, I didn't.
- 11 _____ is that? It's Amy's phone.
- 12 _____ you yesterday? At school.
- 13 _____ a microwave? Yes, there is.
- 14 _____ a TV in the room? Yes, there was.
- 15 _____ you going to move? Next week.
- 16 _____ ever fallen in love? Yes, I have.

b Complete the sentences with ONE word.

- 1 Her children are very young – five and seven.
- 2 Jim lives in the city. His apartment is very big.
- 3 Be quiet! Don't say a word!
- 4 We always go on vacation in August.
- 5 Who's that girl over there? I've never seen her before.
- 6 I'm sorry. I can't hear you. It's very noisy here.
- 7 My uncle is late. I'm waiting for him.
- 8 I don't like airplanes, so I never go by plane.
- 9 We can't make French fries. There aren't any potatoes.
- 10 The hotel was full. There were a lot of summer tourists.
- 11 I'm vegetarian. I don't eat meat.
- 12 I'm 25 and you're 23. I'm older than you.
- 13 He chose the most expensive shoes in the store. All the other shoes were cheaper.
- 14 They played really well and won the game. 4–1.
- 15 My sister has a good job. She's an actress.

c Look at the time expressions in **bold** and complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs. Use the simple present, present continuous, simple past, present perfect, or *be going to*.

- 1 We **never** have pizza for dinner. (have)
- 2 Nicole loves walking. She takes the dog for a walk **twice a day**. (take)
- 3 Did you see your friends **last weekend**? (see)
- 4 They aren't **coming** tomorrow because Jack is sick. (not come)
- 5 Have you **ever** been to South America? (be)
- 6 Is your son going to drive **next year**? (learn)
- 7 We eat meat **every day**. (not eat)
- 8 We are **seeing** a movie **next Saturday**. (see)
- 9 Have you **ever** met a famous person? (meet)
- 10 **Last night** my husband cooked dinner. (cook)
- 11 What time do you **usually** go to bed on the weekend? (go)
- 12 My boyfriend is playing soccer **at the moment**. (play)
- 13 We were **walking** to work **yesterday**. (not walk)
- 14 I haven't **read** that book, but I'd like to. (read)

2 VOCABULARY review: word groups

a Circle the word that is different.

- 1 Peru Japanese Turkey China
- 2 Morocco Thailand Asia Mexico
- 3 awful fantastic great nice
- 4 lawyer teacher shower waiter
- 5 aunt daughter niece brother
- 6 spring cloudy snowy windy
- 7 fireplace cupboard sofa kitchen
- 8 mushroom strawberries onion peas
- 9 pharmacy department store bridge shopping mall

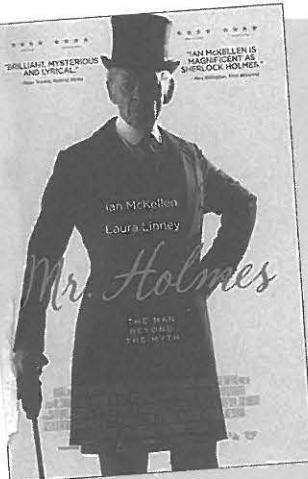
b Continue the series.

- 1 one, two, three, four
 2 ten, twenty, _____
 3 Monday, Tuesday, _____
 4 first, second, _____
 5 morning, afternoon, _____
 6 once, twice, _____
 7 summer, fall, _____
 8 June, July, _____
 9 second, minute, _____
 10 day, week, _____

c Complete the phrases with a verb.

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 listen _____ to music | 6 t _____ photos |
| 2 d _____ yoga | 7 m _____ a lot of noise |
| 3 s _____ sorry | 8 g _____ dressed |
| 4 t _____ a shower | 9 w _____ glasses |
| 5 g _____ shopping | 10 u _____ a computer |

d Complete the text. Write ONE word in each space.



Mr. Holmes is very different from all the other movies about ¹the famous detective. In this movie, Holmes is 93 years old. He ²lives at 221B Baker Street in London, but on a farm ³lives the country. He has retired from his work as ⁴a detective, and he now spends his days with his bees. He lives with a new housekeeper, Mrs. Munro, and her son Roger. Roger likes Holmes, and he often helps him with the bees. But Holmes is worried about two things. First, he knows he ⁵is losing his memory. Second, he can't remember why he decided ⁶to retire. Some medicine helps him remember what happened. In the past, he and ⁷his friend Dr. Watson received a call from a man called Thomas. Thomas was worried about his wife Ann because she was never at home, and he ⁸didn't know where she went. Holmes followed Ann to a music teacher's house where she played a strange instrument, a glass harmonica. After the class, she ⁹went shopping. When Holmes saw what she bought at the store, he thought she wanted to kill ¹⁰her husband. The case ended very badly, and Holmes retired. Soon after he remembers this, Holmes has a new problem. Mrs. Munro finds Roger almost dead next to the bees. She wants to kill the bees. In the end, Holmes finds the answer to the mystery, and he saves his bees. *Mr. Holmes* is a good movie, but it's a lot slower ¹¹than normal detective movies. The ¹²best thing about it is Ian McKellen's fantastic performance as Sherlock Holmes.

3 PRONUNCIATION review: sounds

a Circle the word with a different sound.

	fish	1 rich <u>dirty</u> big
	tree	2 bread peas tea
	cat	3 safe black fat
	car	4 dark day far
	clock	5 money watch doctor
	saw	6 mall more met
	bull	7 cook food good
	boot	8 who do go
	bird	9 tired thirsty nurse
	egg	10 eat healthy breakfast
	train	11 paid steak said
	bike	12 buy nice ring

b 12.4 Listen and check.

c Underline the stressed syllable.

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------|
| 1 hos pi tal | 7 mil lion |
| 2 ex pen sive | 8 Au gust |
| 3 ma ga zine | 9 di ffi cult |
| 4 head phones | 10 mu si cian |
| 5 ad mi ni stra tor | 11 ga rage |
| 6 en gi neer | 12 ba na nas |

d 12.5 Listen and check.



Go online for more practice



Go online to check your progress

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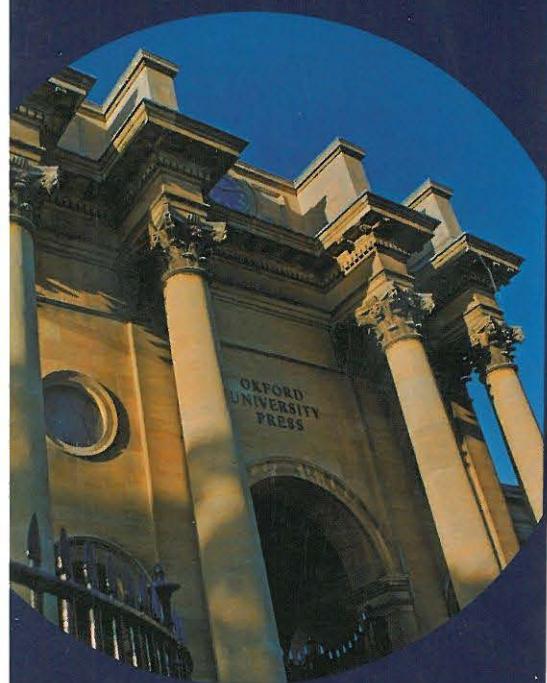
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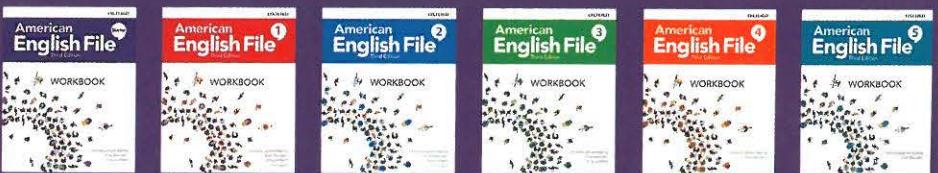
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