

```

import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import time
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import random
import numpy as geek
from collections import Counter as ct
from scipy.stats import norm

from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from math import sqrt
from math import pi
from math import exp

from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/gdrive')

↳ Drive already mounted at /content/gdrive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/gdrive", force_remount=True).

data1 = pd.read_csv('gdrive/My Drive/F.csv')
data2 = pd.read_csv('gdrive/My Drive/fordkorelasi.csv')
data1.shape
data2.shape

↳ (189, 13)

print(data2)

    HDI Rank          Country   ...  Adj Close      Open
0       168  Afghanistan  ...  0.282115  2.149165
1        68    Albania  ...  0.281584  2.153220
2        85    Algeria  ...  0.281584  2.149165
3        35    Andorra  ...  0.278396  2.149165
4       147     Angola  ...  0.276802  2.124835
..      ...
184      78 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)  ...  0.287450  2.165385
185     116      Viet Nam  ...  0.289093  2.128890
186     178       Yemen  ...  0.286355  2.141055
187     144      Zambia  ...  0.291283  2.120780
188     156     Zimbabwe  ...  0.233331  2.444420

[189 rows x 13 columns]

data2['Open'].describe()

    count    189.000000
mean      2.244229
std       0.174746
min      2.011294
25%      2.116725
50%      2.157275
75%      2.412742
max      2.611438
Name: Open, dtype: float64

data2['Adj Close'].describe()

    count    189.000000
mean      0.297921
std       0.025651
min      0.233331
25%      0.278108
50%      0.286412
75%      0.324682
max      0.349878
Name: Adj Close, dtype: float64

data2['Melek Huruf'].describe()

    count    189.000000
mean      0.569608
std       0.194328
min      0.111000
25%      0.400000
50%      0.600000
75%      0.721000
max      0.898000
Name: Melek Huruf, dtype: float64

data2['Pengangguran'].describe()

    count    189.000000
mean      0.524878
std       0.186597
min      0.222000
25%      0.299000
50%      0.528000
75%      0.690000
max      0.854000
Name: Pengangguran, dtype: float64

data2['Tukar Rupiah'].describe()

↳

```

```
count    189.000000
mean     0.518899
std      0.186069
min      0.232000
25%     0.300000
50%     0.528000
75%     0.661000
max      0.854000
Name: Tukar Rupiah, dtype: float64
```

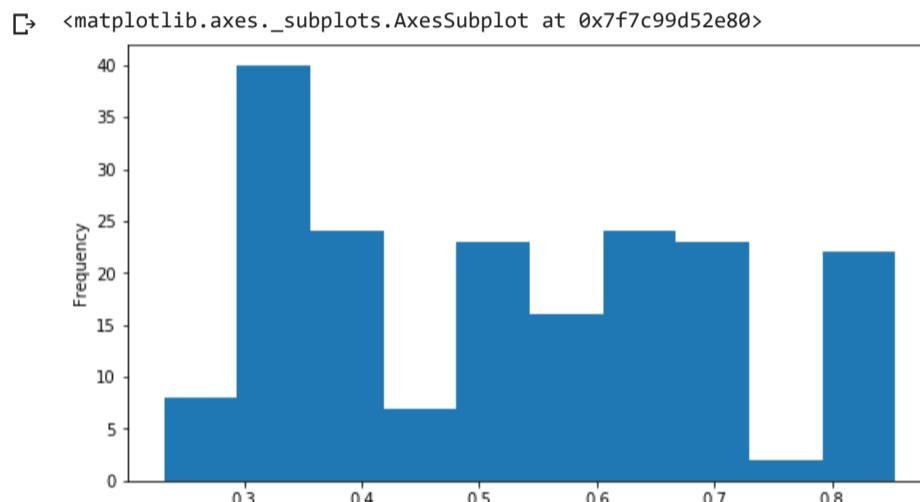
```
data2['Pengeluaran Negara'].describe()
```

```
count    189.000000
mean     0.518847
std      0.188255
min      0.232000
25%     0.300000
50%     0.528000
75%     0.669000
max      0.854000
Name: Pengeluaran Negara, dtype: float64
```

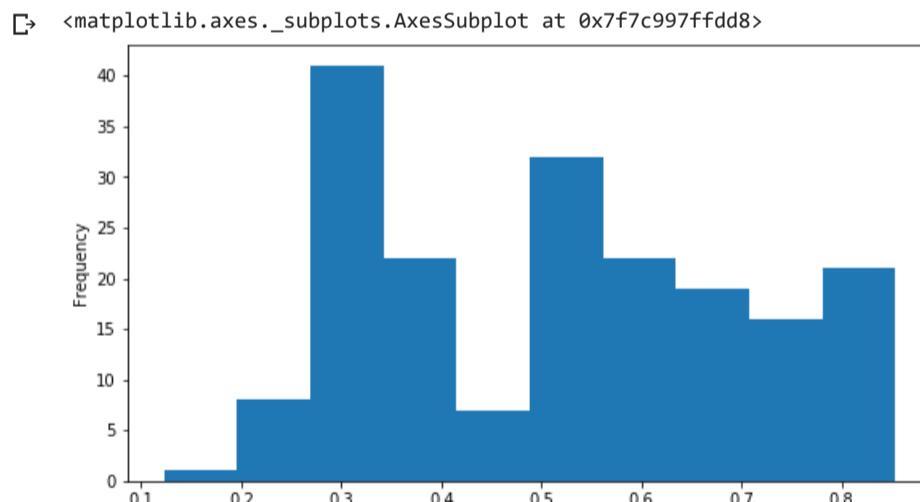
```
data2['Standar Hidup'].describe()
```

```
count    189.000000
mean     0.516259
std      0.187921
min      0.123000
25%     0.300000
50%     0.528000
75%     0.661000
max      0.854000
Name: Standar Hidup, dtype: float64
```

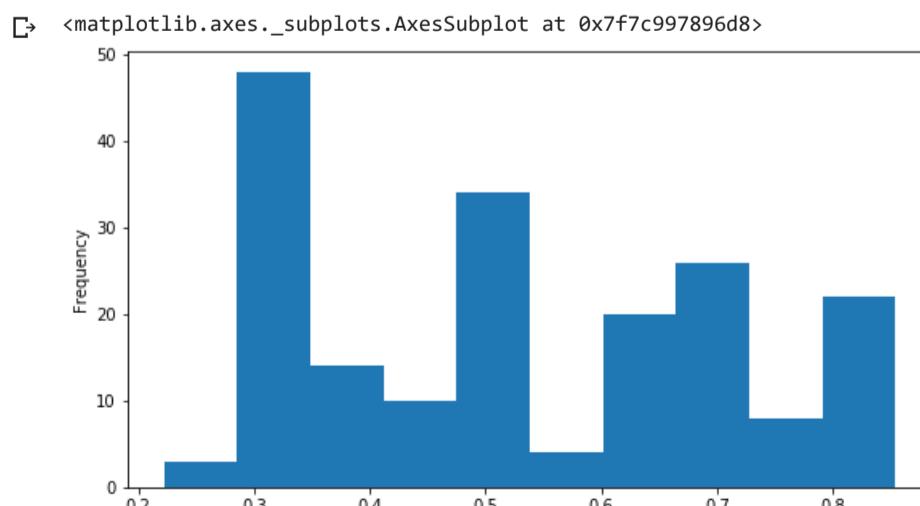
```
plt.figure(figsize = (9, 5))
data2['Tukar Rupiah'].plot(kind = "hist")
```



```
plt.figure(figsize = (9, 5))
data2['Standar Hidup'].plot(kind = "hist")
```

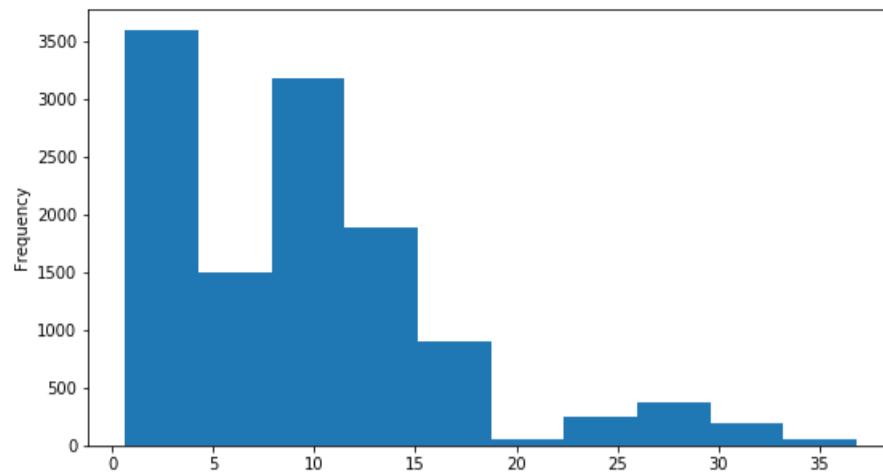


```
plt.figure(figsize = (9, 5))
data2['Pengangguran'].plot(kind = "hist")
```



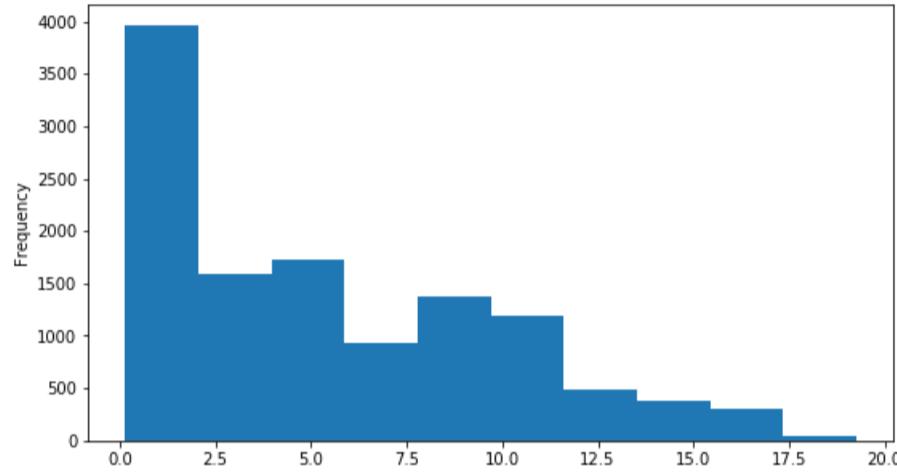
```
plt.figure(figsize = (9, 5))
data1['Open'].plot(kind = "hist")
```

```
↳ <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f7c996ff780>
```



```
plt.figure(figsize = (9, 5))
data1['Adj Close'].plot(kind = "hist")
```

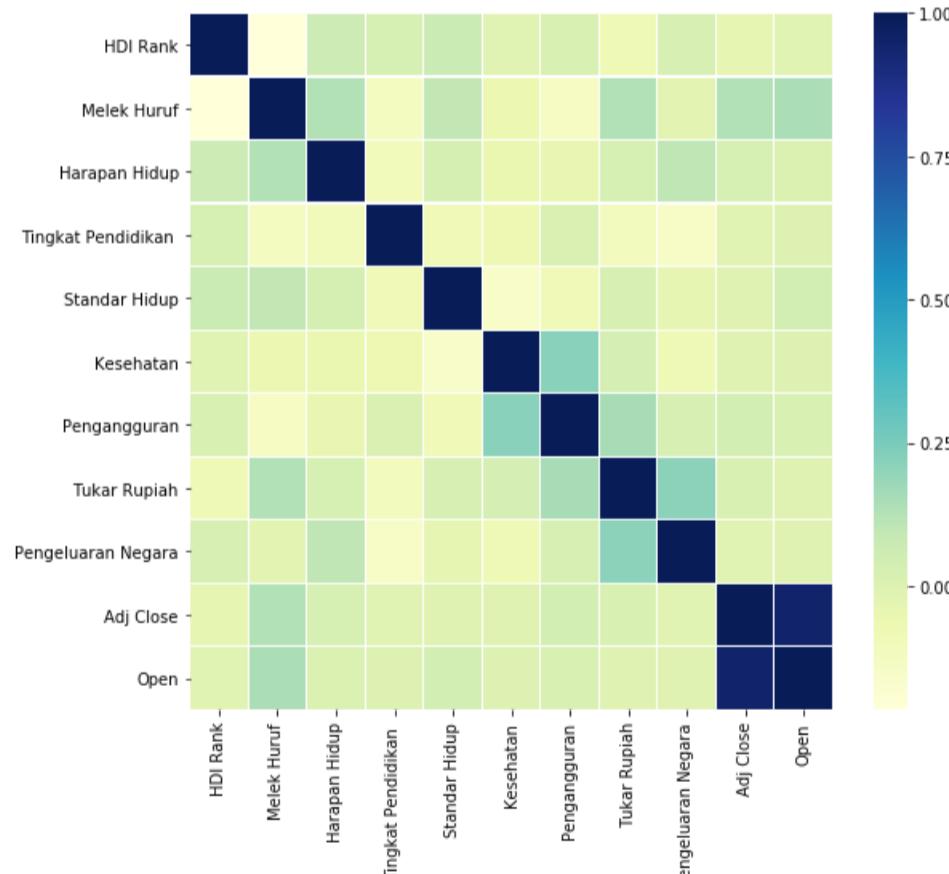
```
↳ <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f7c99683c50>
```



```
#Korelasi Matrix
corrmat = data2.corr()
```

```
f, ax = plt.subplots(figsize =(9, 8))
sns.heatmap(corrmat, ax = ax, cmap ="YlGnBu", linewidths = 0.1)
```

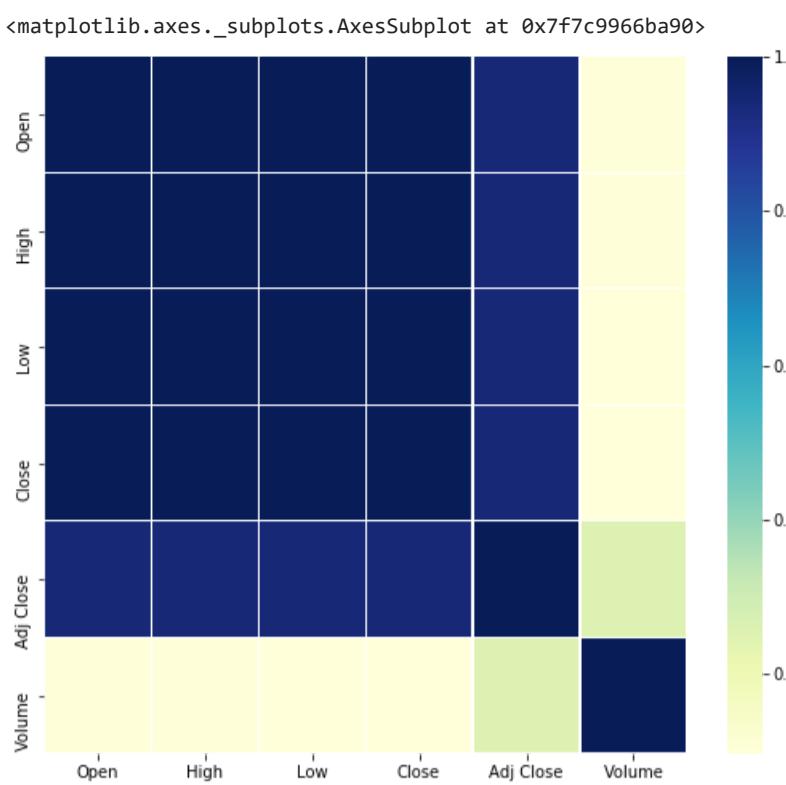
```
↳ <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f7c9960c7f0>
```



```
#Korelasi Matrix
corrmat = data1.corr()
```

```
f, ax = plt.subplots(figsize =(9, 8))
sns.heatmap(corrmat, ax = ax, cmap ="YlGnBu", linewidths = 0.1)
```

```
↳
```



```

def heatmap(x, y, size):
    fig, ax = plt.subplots()

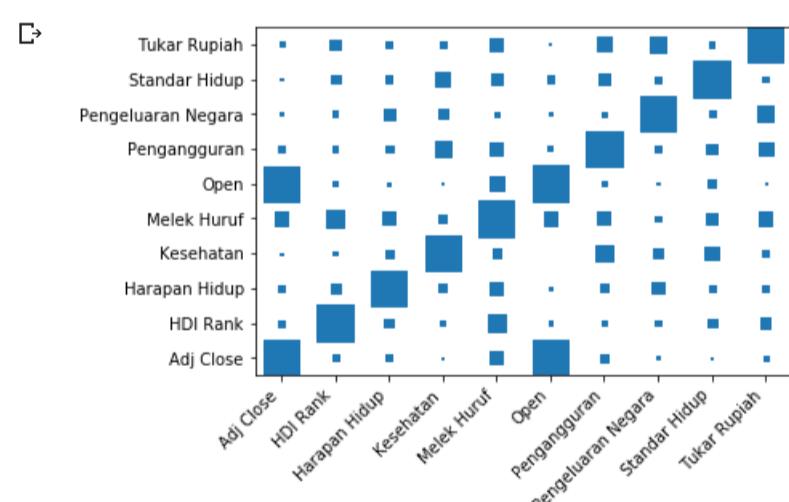
    # Mapping from column names to integer coordinates
    x_labels = [v for v in sorted(x.unique())]
    y_labels = [v for v in sorted(y.unique())]
    x_to_num = {p[1]:p[0] for p in enumerate(x_labels)}
    y_to_num = {p[1]:p[0] for p in enumerate(y_labels)}

    size_scale = 500
    ax.scatter(
        x=x.map(x_to_num), # Use mapping for x
        y=y.map(y_to_num), # Use mapping for y
        s=size * size_scale, # Vector of square sizes, proportional to size parameter
        marker='s' # Use square as scatterplot marker
    )

    # Show column labels on the axes
    ax.set_xticks([x_to_num[v] for v in x_labels])
    ax.set_xticklabels(x_labels, rotation=45, horizontalalignment='right')
    ax.set_yticks([y_to_num[v] for v in y_labels])
    ax.set_yticklabels(y_labels)

columns = ['HDI Rank', 'Country', 'Melek Huruf', 'Harapan Hidup', 'Standar Hidup', 'Kesehatan', 'Pengangguran', 'Peningkatan Negara', 'Tukar Rupiah', 'Standar Hidup', 'Kesehatan', 'Harapan Hidup', 'HDI Rank', 'Adj Close']
corr = data2[columns].corr()
corr = pd.melt(corr.reset_index(), id_vars='index') # Unpivot the dataframe, so we can get pairs
corr.columns = ['x', 'y', 'value']
heatmap(
    x=corr['x'],
    y=corr['y'],
    size=corr['value'].abs()
)

```



```
data2['Tahun IPM'] = pd.to_datetime(data2['Tahun IPM'])
print(data2)
```

	HDI Rank	Country	...	Adj Close	Open
0	168	Afghanistan	...	0.282115	2.149165
1	68	Albania	...	0.281584	2.153220
2	85	Algeria	...	0.281584	2.149165
3	35	Andorra	...	0.278396	2.149165
4	147	Angola	...	0.276802	2.124835
..	...	...	...	...	...
184	78	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	...	0.287450	2.165385
185	116	Viet Nam	...	0.289093	2.128890
186	178	Yemen	...	0.286355	2.141055
187	144	Zambia	...	0.291283	2.120780
188	156	Zimbabwe	...	0.233331	2.444420

```
[189 rows x 13 columns]
```

```
data1['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(data1['Date'])
print(data1)
```

```
[0]      Date      Open      High      Low     Close   Adj Close    Volume
0 1972-06-01  2.149165  2.173495  2.149165  2.153220  0.282115  1089200
1 1972-06-02  2.153220  2.173495  2.141055  2.149165  0.281584  1173500
2 1972-06-05  2.149165  2.169440  2.141055  2.149165  0.281584  5208100
3 1972-06-06  2.149165  2.157275  2.116725  2.124835  0.278396  1421400
4 1972-06-07  2.124835  2.137000  2.112669  2.112669  0.276802  671800
...
11979 2019-11-29  9.040000  9.100000  9.030000  9.060000  9.060000  13096200
11980 2019-12-02  9.080000  9.140000  9.000000  9.010000  9.010000  37232700
11981 2019-12-03  8.950000  8.950000  8.800000  8.890000  8.890000  40653100
11982 2019-12-04  8.950000  9.030000  8.940000  8.950000  8.950000  29982900
11983 2019-12-05  8.970000  9.000000  8.880000  8.930000  8.930000  23822910
```

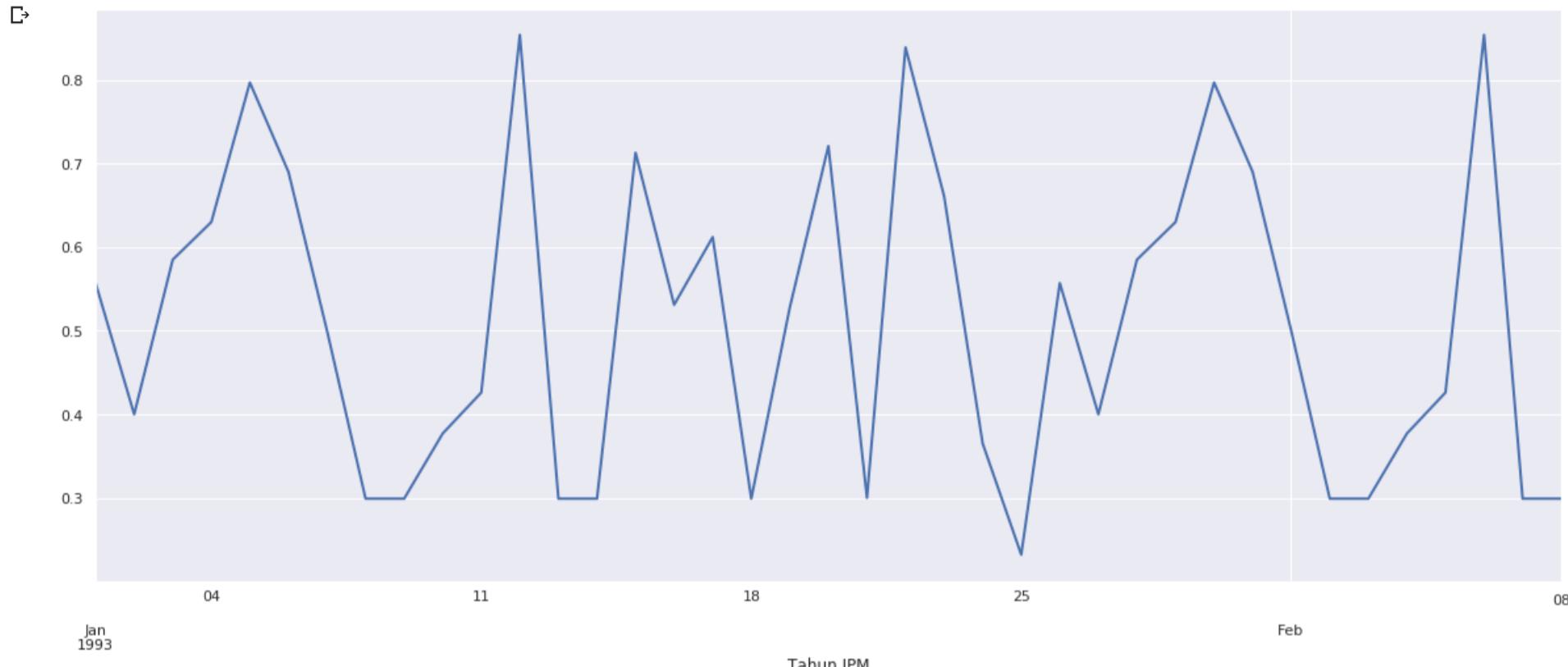
[11984 rows x 7 columns]

```
data2 = data2.set_index('Tahun IPM')
```

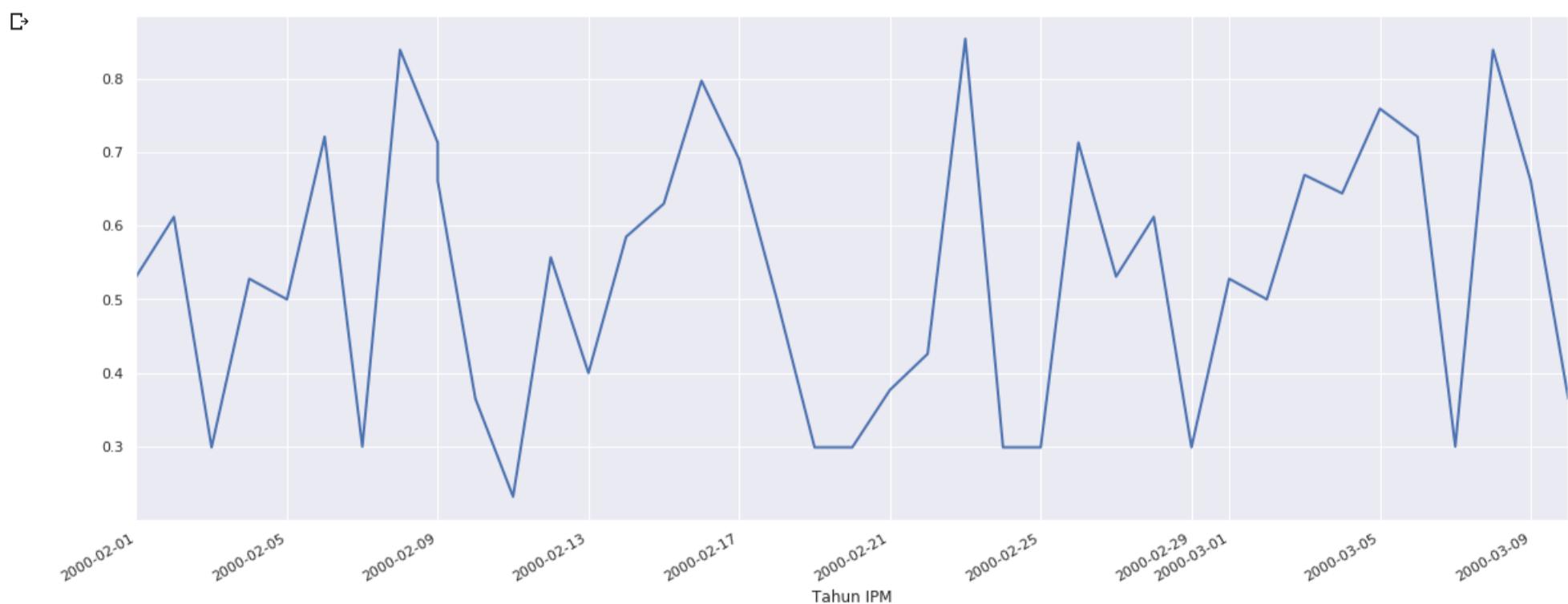
```
sns.set(rc={'figure.figsize':(20, 8)})
```

```
standar_hidup = data2['Standar Hidup']
```

```
data2.loc['1993', 'Standar Hidup'].plot(linewidth=2);
```

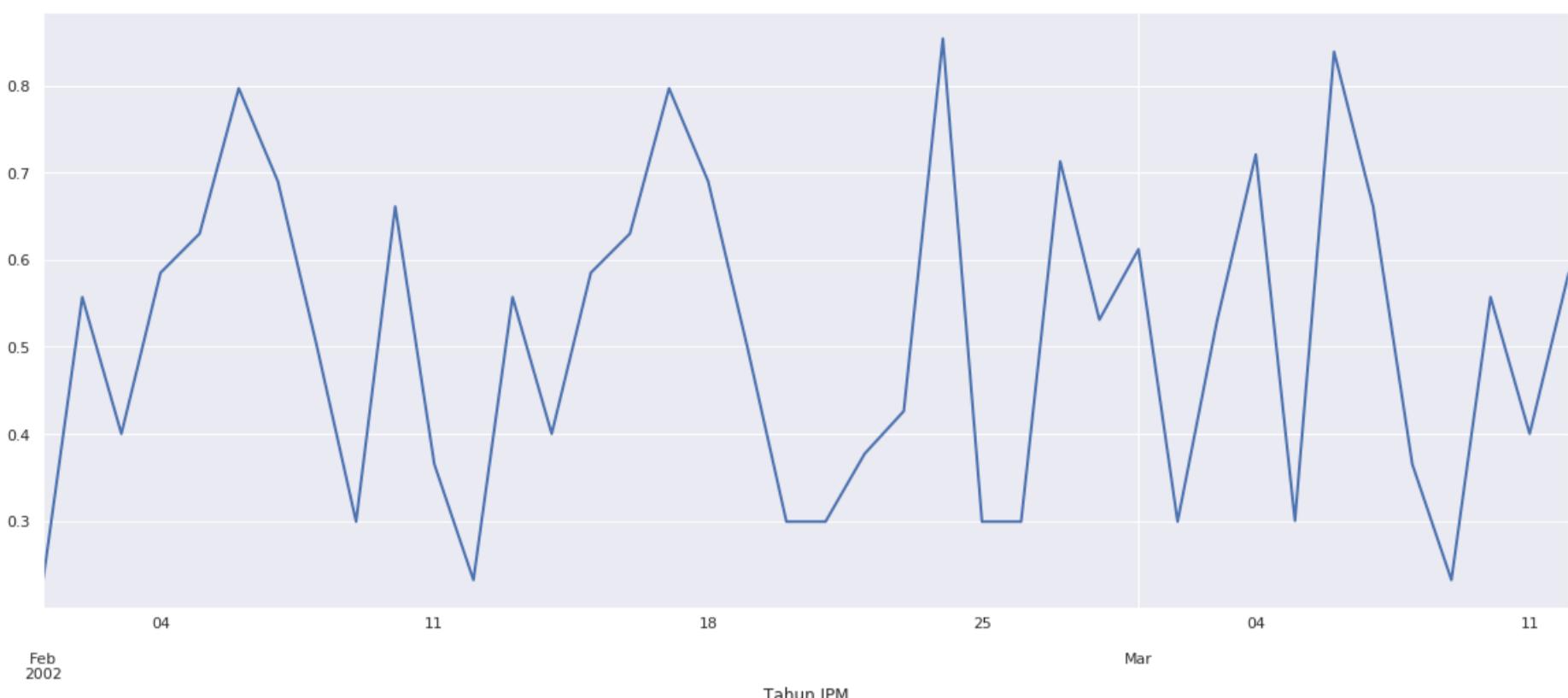


```
data2.loc['2000', 'Standar Hidup'].plot(linewidth=2);
```

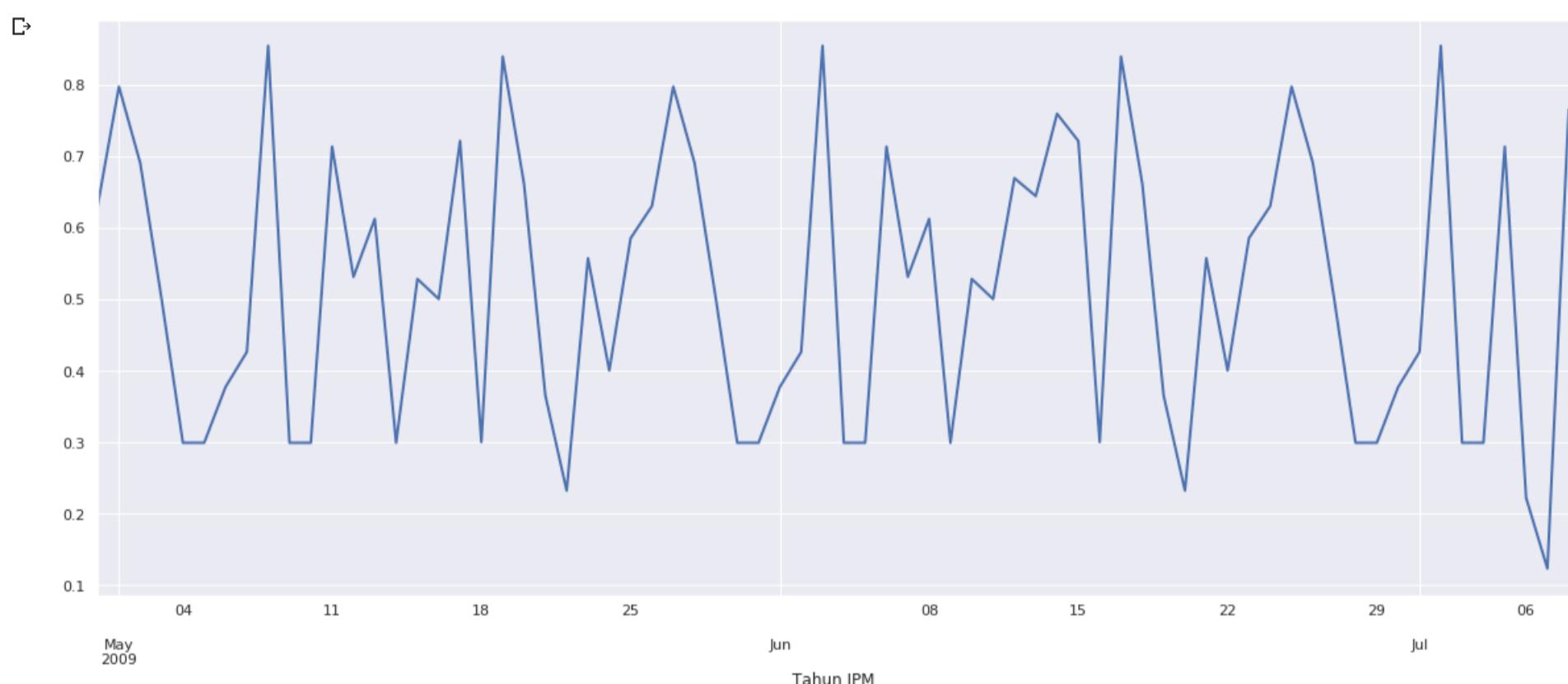


```
data2.loc['2002', 'Standar Hidup'].plot(linewidth=2);
```

[0]



```
data2.loc['2009', 'Standar Hidup'].plot(linewidth=2);
```

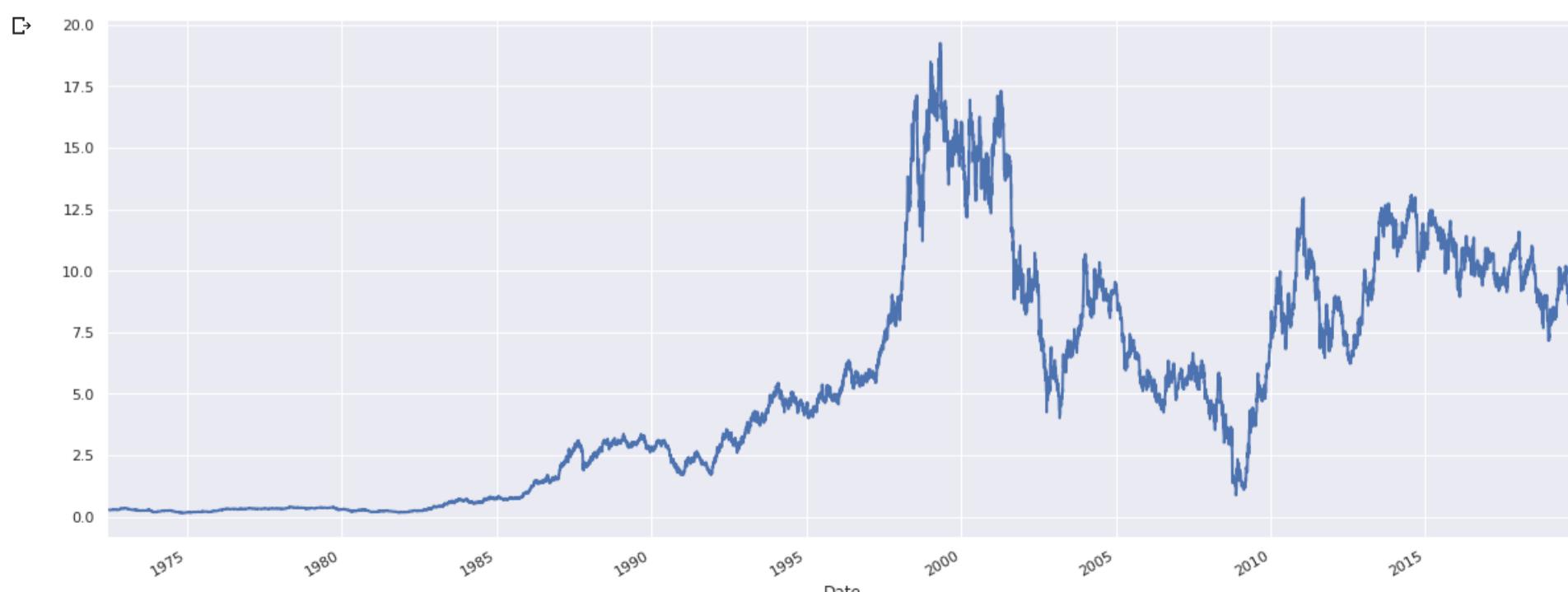


```
data1 = data1.set_index('Date')
```

```
sns.set(rc={'figure.figsize':(20, 8)})
```

```
adj_close = data1['Adj Close']
```

```
data1.loc['1972': '2019', 'Adj Close'].plot(linewidth=2);
```



```
fig.suptitle ('Ford Corporation Stock Price 1972 - 1976 (5 Tahun Pertama)')
```

```
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(231)
ax1.set_title('1972')
ax1 = data1.loc['1972', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax1.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax2 = fig.add_subplot(232)
ax2.set_title('1973')
ax2 = data1.loc['1973', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax2.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

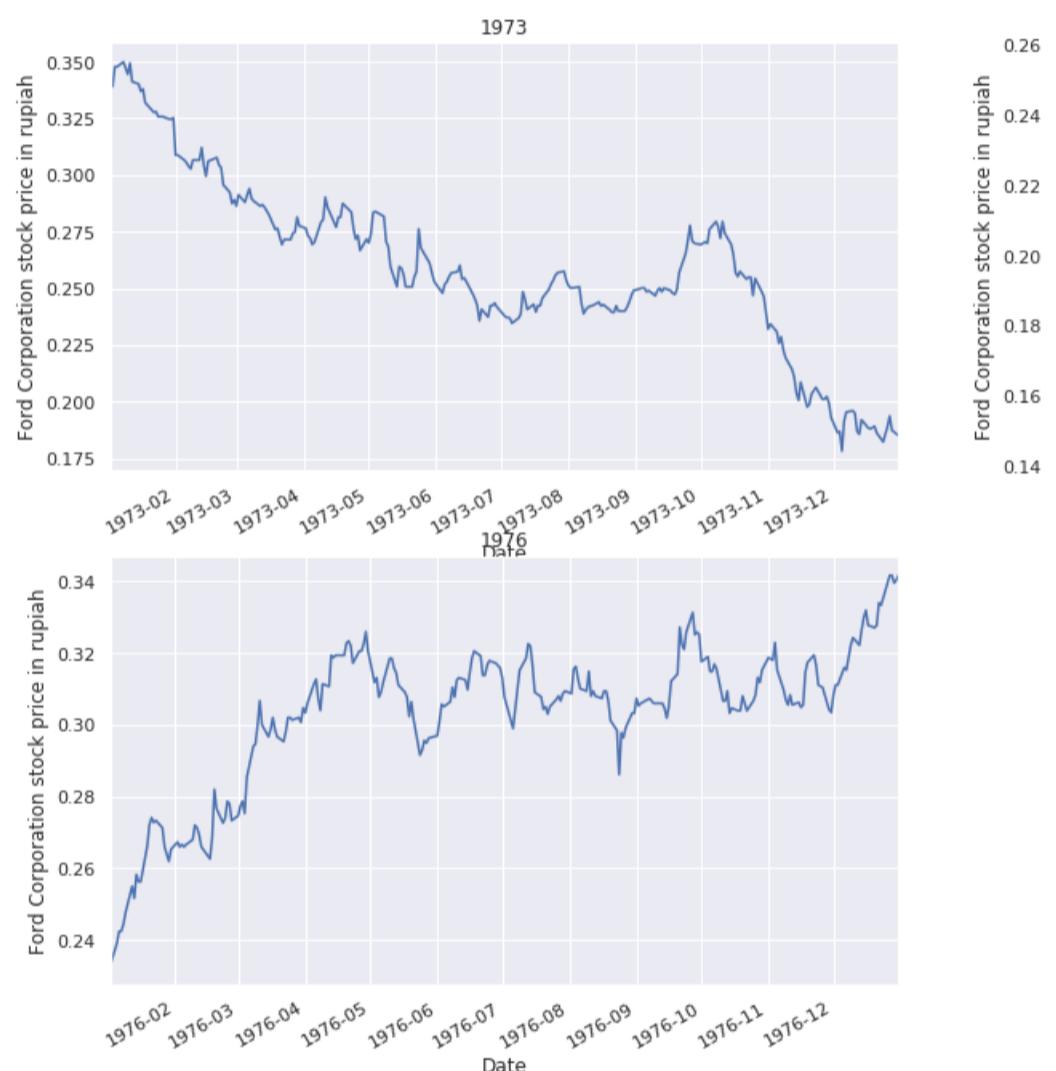
ax3 = fig.add_subplot(233)
ax3.set_title('1974')
ax3 = data1.loc['1974', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax3.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax4 = fig.add_subplot(234)
ax4.set_title('1975')
ax4 = data1.loc['1975', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax4.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax5 = fig.add_subplot(235)
ax5.set_title('1976')
ax5 = data1.loc['1976', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax5.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');
```

➡

Ford Corporation Stock Price 1972 - 1976 (5 Tahun Pertama)



```
fig = plt.figure(figsize=(30,12))
fig.suptitle ('Ford Corporation Stock Price 1972 - 1976 (5 Tahun Kedua)')
```

```
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(231)
ax1.set_title('1972')
ax1 = data1.loc['1972', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax1.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax2 = fig.add_subplot(232)
ax2.set_title('1973')
ax2 = data1.loc['1973', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax2.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax3 = fig.add_subplot(233)
ax3.set_title('1974')
ax3 = data1.loc['1974', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax3.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax4 = fig.add_subplot(234)
ax4.set_title('1975')
ax4 = data1.loc['1975', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax4.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax5 = fig.add_subplot(235)
ax5.set_title('1976')
ax5 = data1.loc['1976', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax5.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');
```

➡

## Ford Corporation Stock Price 1972 - 1976 (5 Tahun Kedua)



```
fig = plt.figure(figsize=(30,12))
fig.suptitle ('Ford Corporation Stock Price 1977 - 1981 (5 Tahun Ketiga)')
```

```
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(231)
ax1.set_title('1977')
ax1 = data1.loc['1977', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax1.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax2 = fig.add_subplot(232)
ax2.set_title('1978')
ax2 = data1.loc['1978', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax2.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

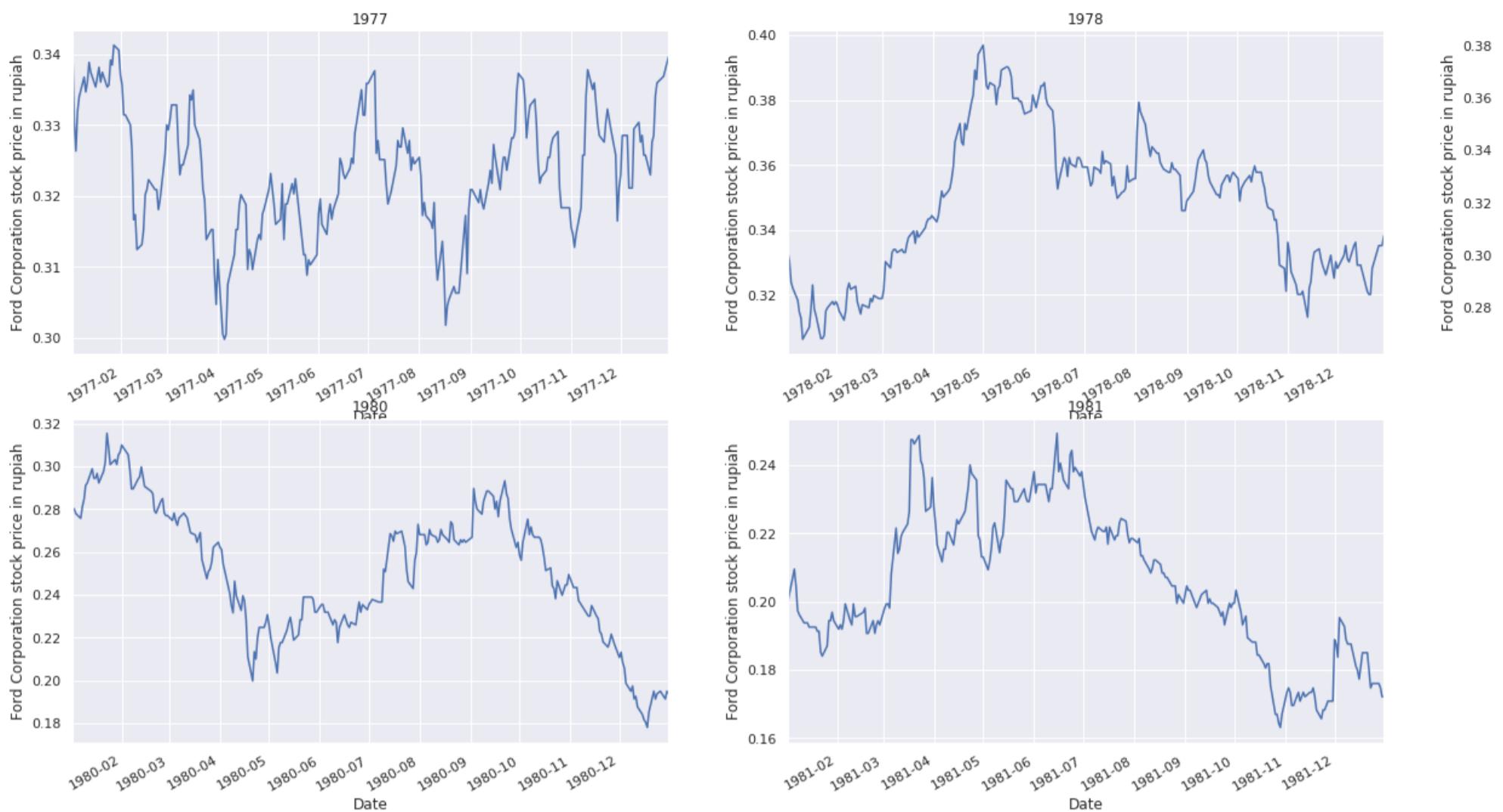
ax3 = fig.add_subplot(233)
ax3.set_title('1979')
ax3 = data1.loc['1979', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax3.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax4 = fig.add_subplot(234)
ax4.set_title('1980')
ax4 = data1.loc['1980', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax4.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax5 = fig.add_subplot(235)
ax5.set_title('1981')
ax5 = data1.loc['1981', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax5.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');
```

⇨

## Ford Corporation Stock Price 1977 - 1981 (5 Tahun Ketiga)



```
fig = plt.figure(figsize=(30,12))
fig.suptitle ('Ford Corporation Stock Price 1982 - 1986 (5 Tahun Keempat)')
```

```
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(231)
ax1.set_title('1982')
ax1 = data1.loc['1982', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax1.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax2 = fig.add_subplot(232)
ax2.set_title('1983')
ax2 = data1.loc['1983', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax2.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

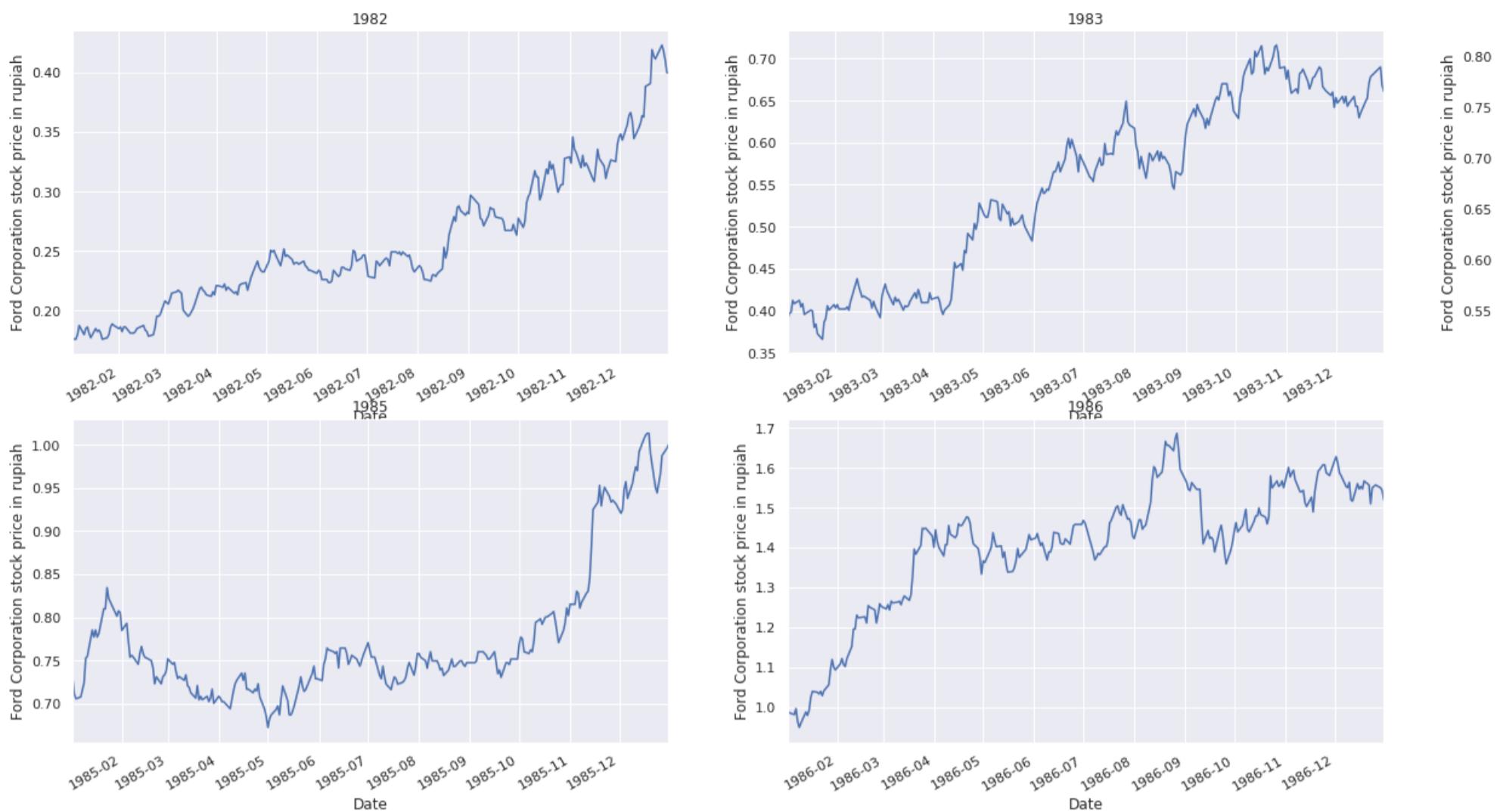
ax3 = fig.add_subplot(233)
ax3.set_title('1984')
ax3 = data1.loc['1984', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax3.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax4 = fig.add_subplot(234)
ax4.set_title('1985')
ax4 = data1.loc['1985', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax4.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax5 = fig.add_subplot(235)
ax5.set_title('1986')
ax5 = data1.loc['1986', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax5.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');
```

⇨

## Ford Corporation Stock Price 1982 - 1986 (5 Tahun Keempat)



```

fig = plt.figure(figsize=(30,12))
fig.suptitle ('Ford Corporation Stock Price 1987 - 1991 (5 Tahun Kelima)')

ax1 = fig.add_subplot(231)
ax1.set_title('1987')
ax1 = data1.loc['1987', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax1.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax2 = fig.add_subplot(232)
ax2.set_title('1988')
ax2 = data1.loc['1988', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax2.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

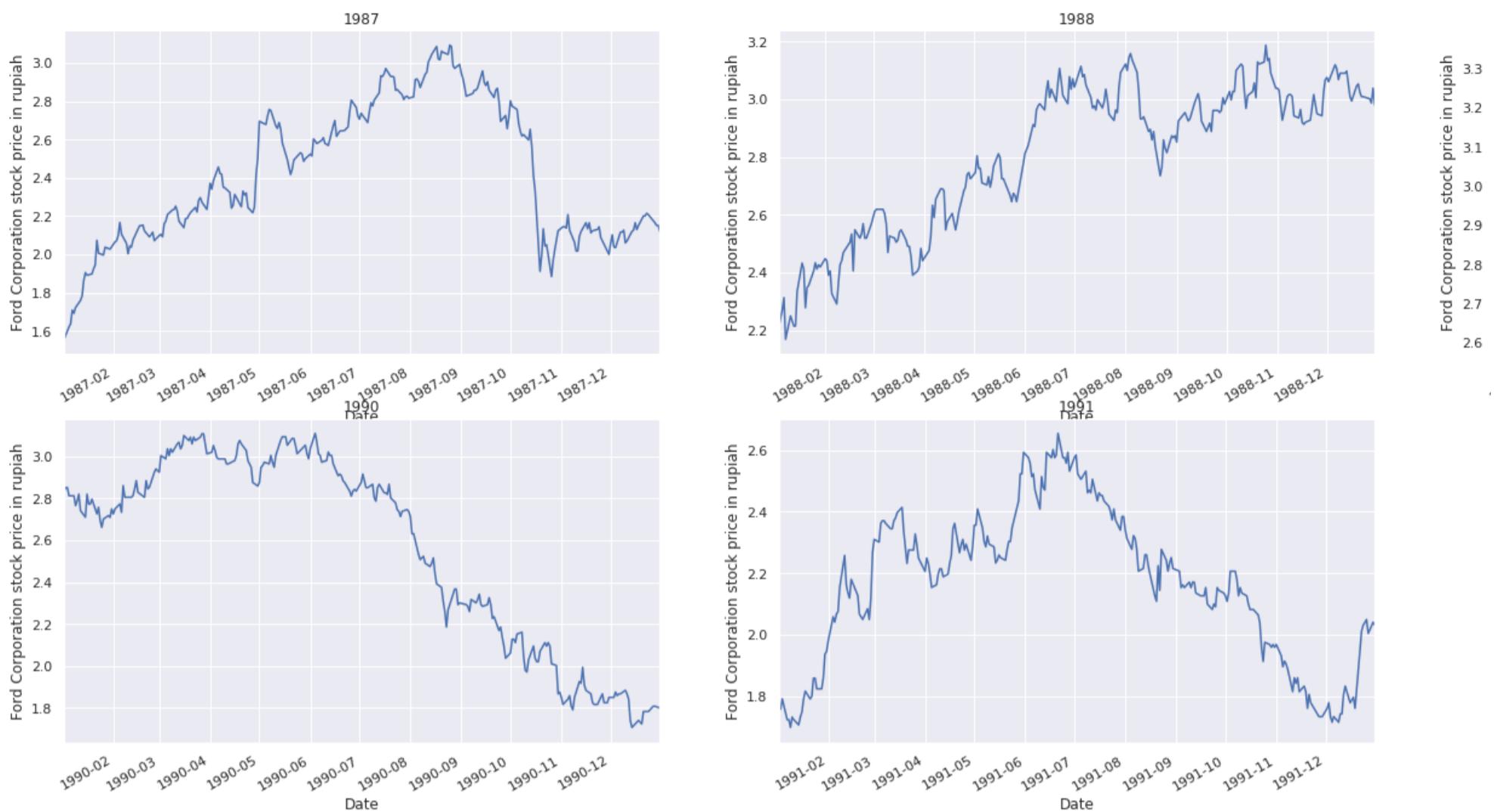
ax3 = fig.add_subplot(233)
ax3.set_title('1989')
ax3 = data1.loc['1989', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax3.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax4 = fig.add_subplot(234)
ax4.set_title('1990')
ax4 = data1.loc['1990', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax4.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax5 = fig.add_subplot(235)
ax5.set_title('1991')
ax5 = data1.loc['1991', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax5.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');
    
```

⇨

## Ford Corporation Stock Price 1987 - 1991 (5 Tahun Kelima)



```

fig = plt.figure(figsize=(30,12))
fig.suptitle ('Ford Corporation Stock Price 1992 - 1996 (5 Tahun Keenam')

ax1 = fig.add_subplot(231)
ax1.set_title('1992')
ax1 = data1.loc['1992', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax1.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax2 = fig.add_subplot(232)
ax2.set_title('1993')
ax2 = data1.loc['1993', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax2.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax3 = fig.add_subplot(233)
ax3.set_title('1994')
ax3 = data1.loc['1994', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax3.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax4 = fig.add_subplot(234)
ax4.set_title('1995')
ax4 = data1.loc['1995', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax4.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax5 = fig.add_subplot(235)
ax5.set_title('1996')
ax5 = data1.loc['1996', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax5.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

```

⇨

## Ford Corporation Stock Price 1992 - 1996 (5 Tahun Keenam)



```

fig = plt.figure(figsize=(30,12))
fig.suptitle ('Ford Corporation Stock Price 1997 - 2001 (5 Tahun Ketujuh)')

ax1 = fig.add_subplot(231)
ax1.set_title('1997')
ax1 = data1.loc['1997', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax1.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax2 = fig.add_subplot(232)
ax2.set_title('1998')
ax2 = data1.loc['1998', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax2.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax3 = fig.add_subplot(233)
ax3.set_title('1999')
ax3 = data1.loc['1999', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax3.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax4 = fig.add_subplot(234)
ax4.set_title('2000')
ax4 = data1.loc['2000', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax4.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax5 = fig.add_subplot(235)
ax5.set_title('2001')
ax5 = data1.loc['2001', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax5.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');
    
```

⇨

## Ford Corporation Stock Price 1997 - 2001 (5 Tahun Ketujuh)



Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah

```
fig = plt.figure(figsize=(30,12))
fig.suptitle ('Ford Corporation Stock Price 2002 - 2006 (5 Tahun Kedelapan)')
```

```
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(231)
ax1.set_title('2002')
ax1 = data1.loc['2002', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax1.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');
```

```
ax2 = fig.add_subplot(232)
ax2.set_title('2003')
ax2 = data1.loc['2003', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax2.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');
```

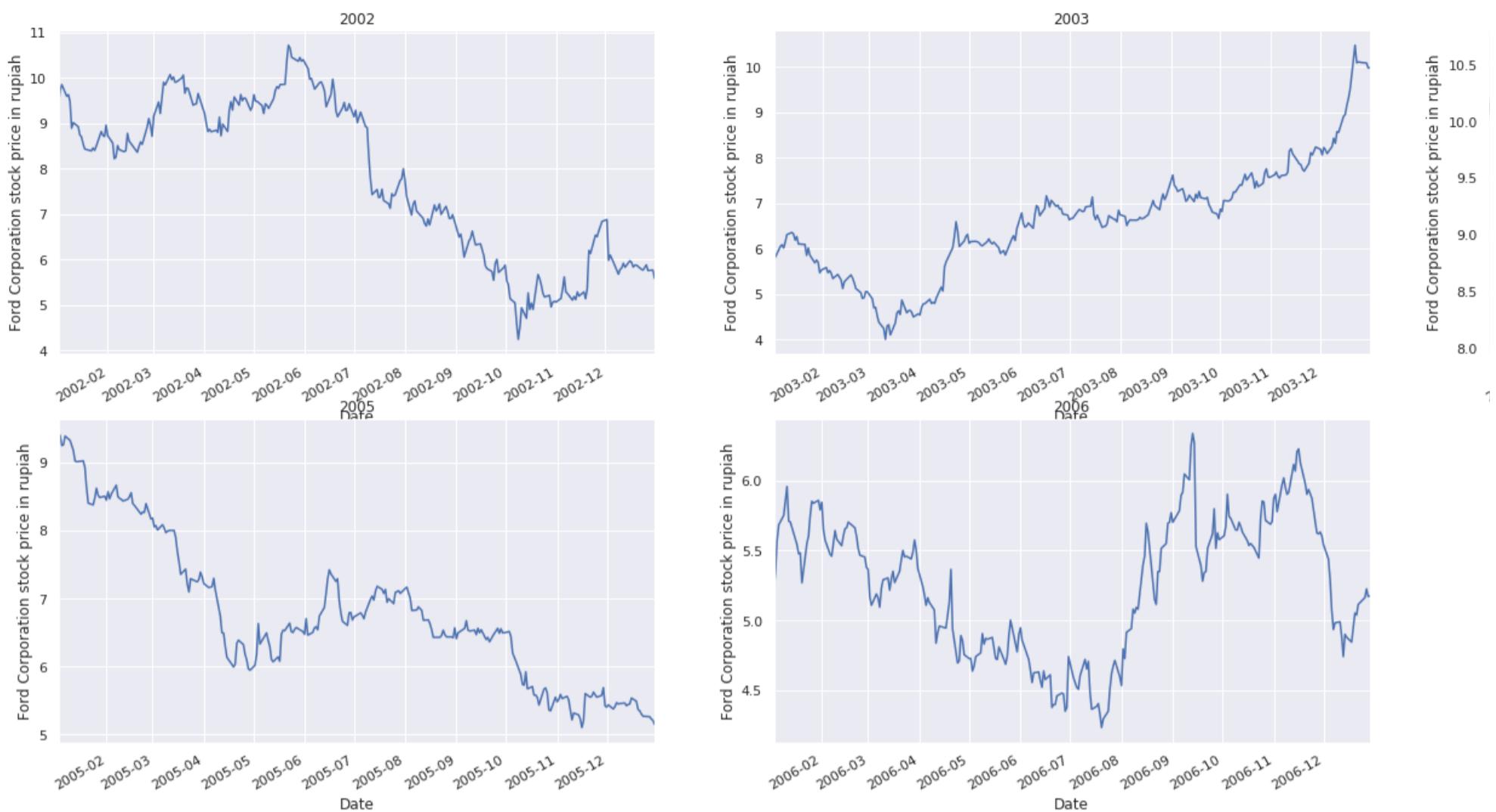
```
ax3 = fig.add_subplot(233)
ax3.set_title('2004')
ax3 = data1.loc['2004', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax3.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');
```

```
ax4 = fig.add_subplot(234)
ax4.set_title('2005')
ax4 = data1.loc['2005', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax4.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');
```

```
ax5 = fig.add_subplot(235)
ax5.set_title('2006')
ax5 = data1.loc['2006', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax5.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');
```

⇨

## Ford Corporation Stock Price 2002 - 2006 (5 Tahun Kedelapan)



```

fig = plt.figure(figsize=(30,12))
fig.suptitle ('Ford Corporation Stock Price 2007 - 2011 (5 Tahun Kesembilan)')

ax1 = fig.add_subplot(231)
ax1.set_title('2007')
ax1 = data1.loc['2007', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax1.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax2 = fig.add_subplot(232)
ax2.set_title('2008')
ax2 = data1.loc['2008', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax2.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

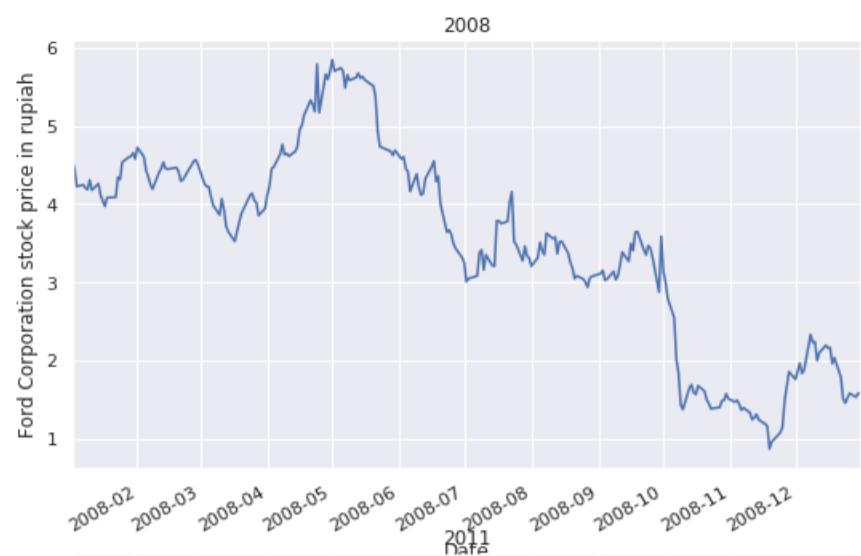
ax3 = fig.add_subplot(233)
ax3.set_title('2009')
ax3 = data1.loc['2009', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax3.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax4 = fig.add_subplot(234)
ax4.set_title('2010')
ax4 = data1.loc['2010', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax4.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax5 = fig.add_subplot(235)
ax5.set_title('2011')
ax5 = data1.loc['2011', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax5.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');
    
```

⇨

## Ford Corporation Stock Price 2007 - 2011 (5 Tahun Kesembilan)



```
fig = plt.figure(figsize=(30,12))
fig.suptitle ('Ford Corporation Stock Price 2012 - 2016 (5 Tahun Kesepuluh)')
```

```
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(231)
ax1.set_title('2012')
ax1 = data1.loc['2012', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax1.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');
```

```
ax2 = fig.add_subplot(232)
ax2.set_title('2013')
ax2 = data1.loc['2013', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax2.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');
```

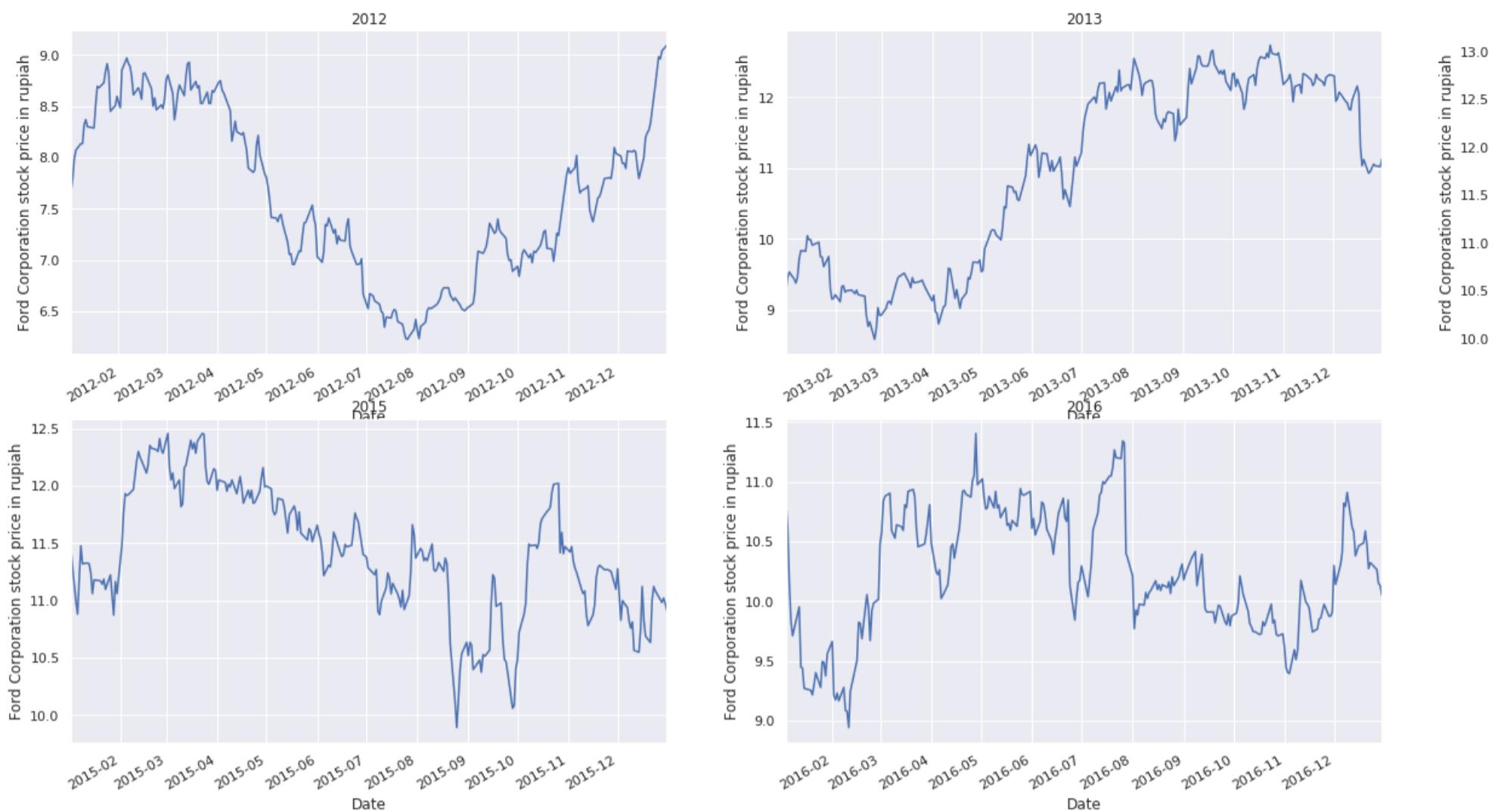
```
ax3 = fig.add_subplot(233)
ax3.set_title('2014')
ax3 = data1.loc['2014', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax3.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');
```

```
ax4 = fig.add_subplot(234)
ax4.set_title('2015')
ax4 = data1.loc['2015', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax4.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');
```

```
ax5 = fig.add_subplot(235)
ax5.set_title('2016')
ax5 = data1.loc['2016', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax5.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');
```

⇨

## Ford Corporation Stock Price 2012 - 2016 (5 Tahun Kesepuluh)



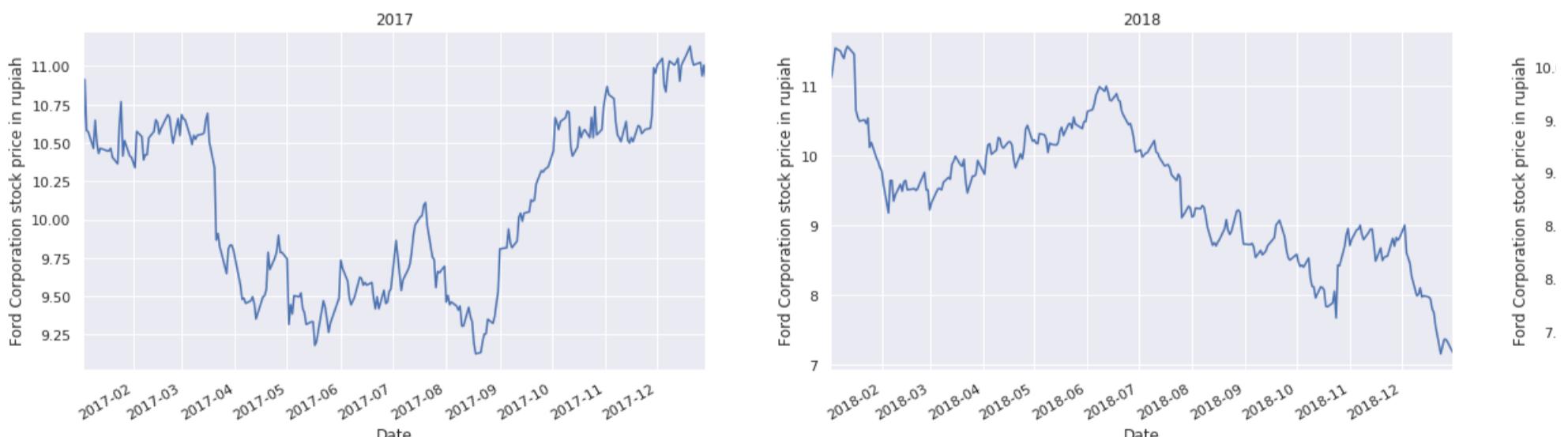
```
fig = plt.figure(figsize=(30,12))
fig.suptitle ('Ford Corporation Stock Price 2017 - 2019 (3 Tahun Terakhir)')
```

```
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(231)
ax1.set_title('2017')
ax1 = data1.loc['2017', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax1.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

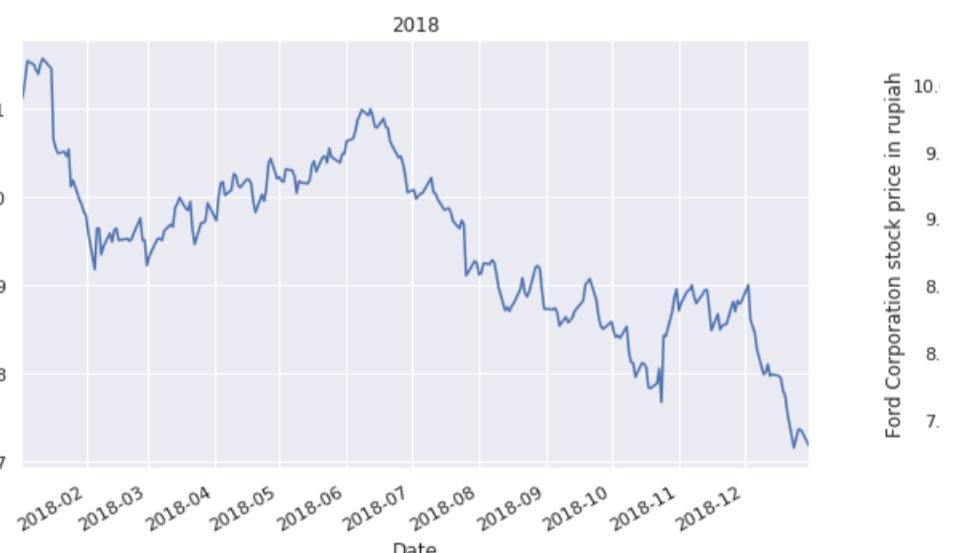
ax2 = fig.add_subplot(232)
ax2.set_title('2018')
ax2 = data1.loc['2018', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax2.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');

ax3 = fig.add_subplot(233)
ax3.set_title('2019')
ax3 = data1.loc['2019', 'Adj Close'].plot()
ax3.set_ylabel('Ford Corporation stock price in rupiah');
```

Ford Corporation Stock Price 2017 - 2019 (3 Tahun Terakhir)



```
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(231)
ax1.set_title('1972')
ax1 = data1.loc['1972':'1976',['Adj Close', 'Open']].plot(figsize = (20,10))
ax1.set_ylabel('Ford stock price in rupiah');
ax1.set_xlabel('Perbandingan Open dan Adj Close 5 tahun Pertama');
```

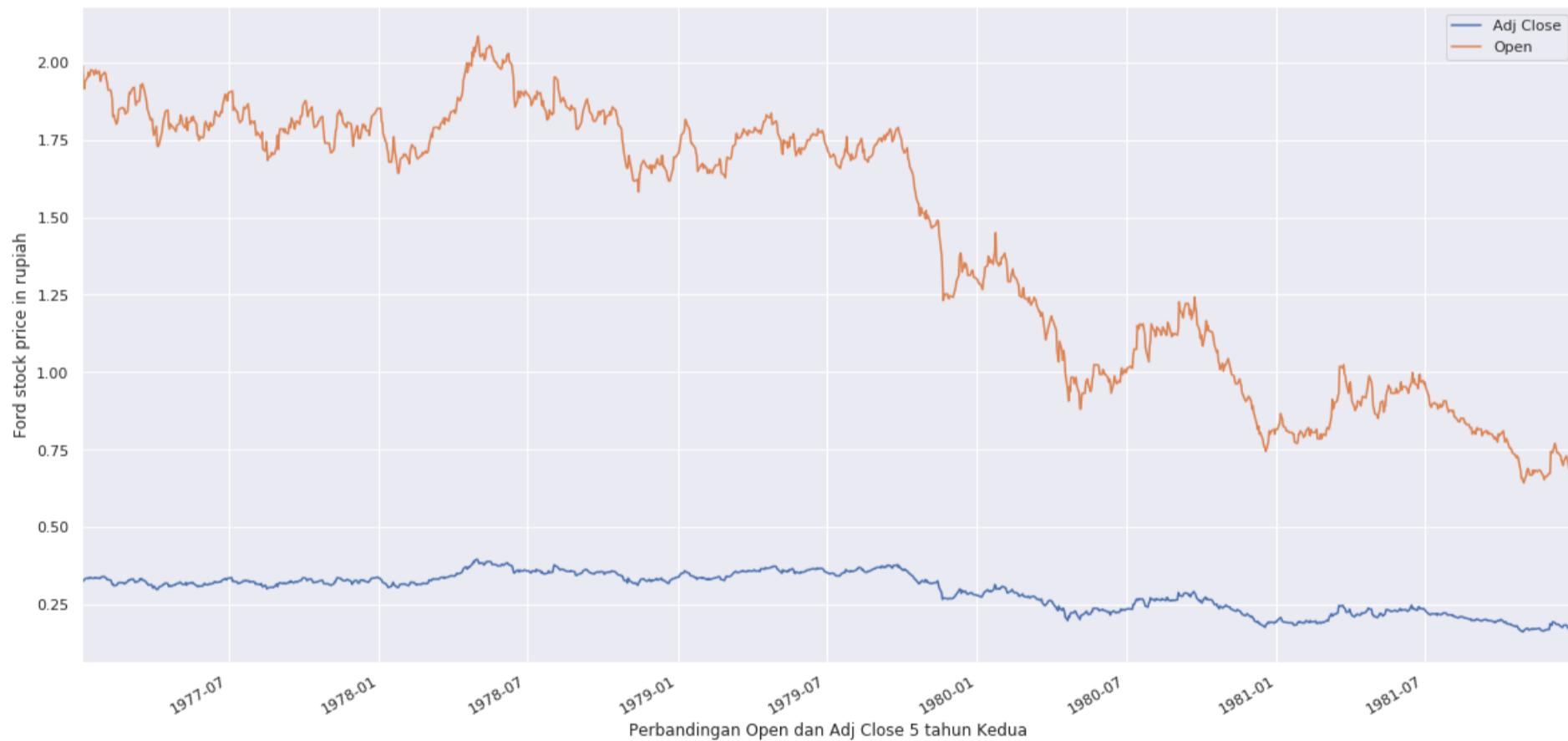


```
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:1: MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: Adding an axes using the same arguments as a previous axes current
"""\n\nEntry point for launching an IPython kernel.
```



```
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(231)
ax1.set_title('1977')
ax1 = data1.loc['1977':'1981',['Adj Close', 'Open']].plot(figsize = (20,10))
ax1.set_ylabel('Ford stock price in rupiah');
ax1.set_xlabel('Perbandingan Open dan Adj Close 5 tahun Kedua');
```

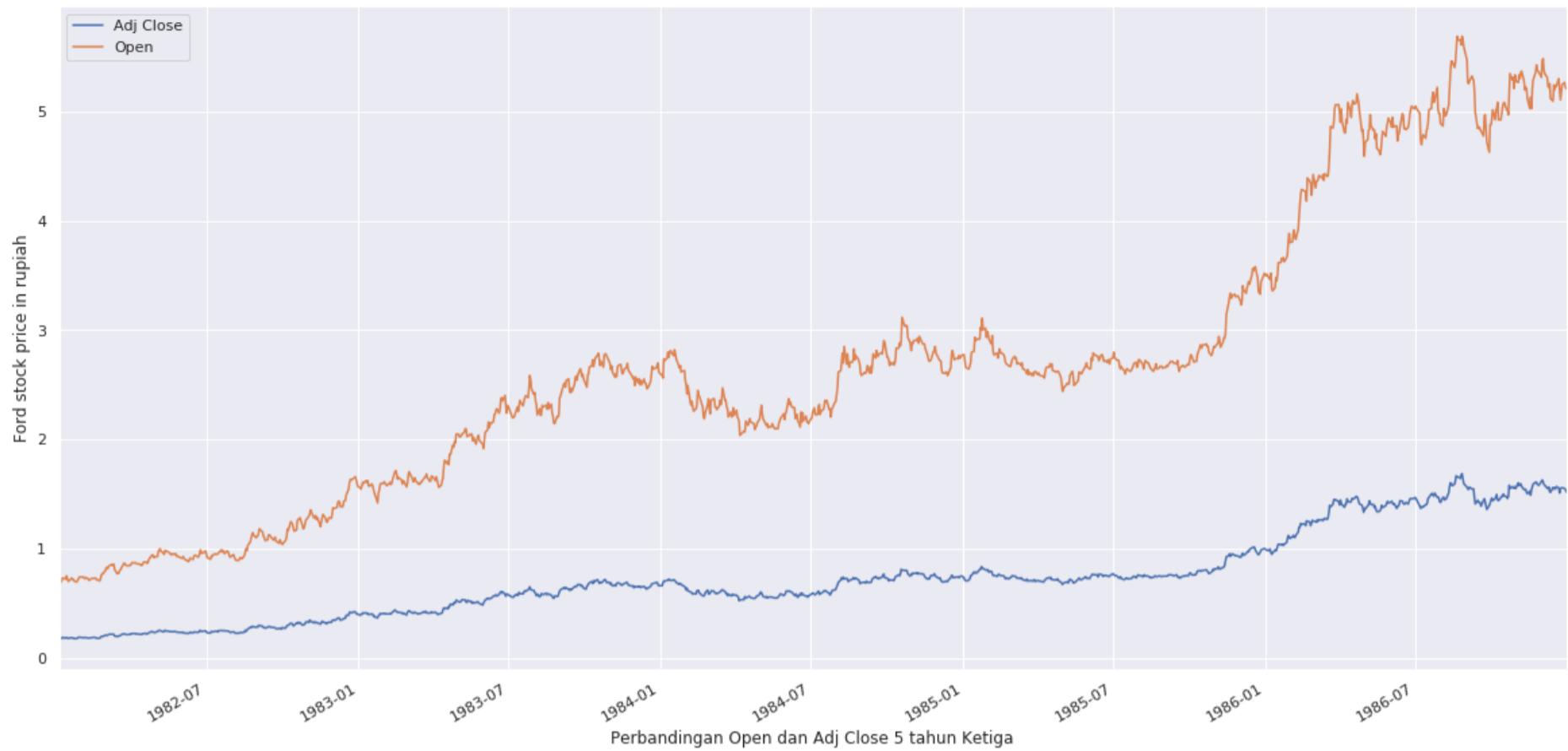
```
↳ /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:1: MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: Adding an axes using the same arguments as a previous axes current
"""\n\nEntry point for launching an IPython kernel.
```



```
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(231)
ax1.set_title('1982')
ax1 = data1.loc['1982':'1986',['Adj Close', 'Open']].plot(figsize = (20,10))
ax1.set_ylabel('Ford stock price in rupiah');
ax1.set_xlabel('Perbandingan Open dan Adj Close 5 tahun Ketiga');
```

```
↳
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:1: MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: Adding an axes using the same arguments as a previous axes current
"""\nEntry point for launching an IPython kernel.
```



```
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(231)
ax1.set_title('1987')
ax1 = data1.loc['1987':'1991',['Adj Close', 'Open']].plot(figsize = (20,10))
ax1.set_ylabel('Ford stock price in rupiah');
ax1.set_xlabel('Perbandingan Open dan Adj Close 5 tahun Keempat');
```

```
↳ /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:1: MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: Adding an axes using the same arguments as a previous axes current
"""\nEntry point for launching an IPython kernel.
```



```
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(231)
ax1.set_title('1992')
ax1 = data1.loc['1992':'1996',['Adj Close', 'Open']].plot(figsize = (20,10))
ax1.set_ylabel('Ford stock price in rupiah');
ax1.set_xlabel('Perbandingan Open dan Adj Close 5 tahun Kelima');
```

```
↳
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:1: MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: Adding an axes using the same arguments as a previous axes current
"""\nEntry point for launching an IPython kernel.
```



```
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(231)
ax1.set_title('1996')
ax1 = data1.loc['1996':'2000',['Adj Close', 'Open']].plot(figsize = (20,10))
ax1.set_ylabel('Ford Motor stock price in rupiah');
ax1.set_xlabel('Perbandingan Open dan Adj Close 5 tahun Keenam');
```

```
↳ /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:1: MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: Adding an axes using the same arguments as a previous axes current
"""\nEntry point for launching an IPython kernel.
```



```
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(231)
ax1.set_title('2001')
ax1 = data1.loc['2001':'2005',['Adj Close', 'Open']].plot(figsize = (20,10))
ax1.set_ylabel('Toyota Motor stock price in rupiah');
ax1.set_xlabel('Perbandingan Open dan Adj Close 5 tahun Ketujuh');
```

```
↳
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:1: MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: Adding an axes using the same arguments as a previous axes current
"""\nEntry point for launching an IPython kernel.
```



```
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(231)
ax1.set_title('2006')
ax1 = data1.loc['2006':'2010',['Adj Close', 'Open']].plot(figsize = (20,10))
ax1.set_ylabel('Ford Motor stock price in rupiah');
ax1.set_xlabel('Perbandingan Open dan Adj Close 5 tahun Kedelapan');
```

```
↳ /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:1: MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: Adding an axes using the same arguments as a previous axes current
"""\nEntry point for launching an IPython kernel.
```



```
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(231)
ax1.set_title('2011')
ax1 = data1.loc['2011':'2015',['Adj Close', 'Open']].plot(figsize = (20,10))
ax1.set_ylabel('Toyota Motor stock price in rupiah');
ax1.set_xlabel('Perbandingan Open dan Adj Close 5 tahun Kesembilan');
```

```
↳
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:1: MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: Adding an axes using the same arguments as a previous axes current
"""\nEntry point for launching an IPython kernel.
```



```
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(231)
ax1.set_title('2016')
ax1 = data1.loc['2016':'2019',['Adj Close', 'Open']].plot(figsize = (20,10))
ax1.set_ylabel('Ford Motor stock price in rupiah');
ax1.set_xlabel('Perbandingan Open dan Adj Close Tahun Sekarang');
```

```
↳ /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:1: MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: Adding an axes using the same arguments as a previous axes current
"""\nEntry point for launching an IPython kernel.
```



```
des = data1.describe()
```

```
des
```

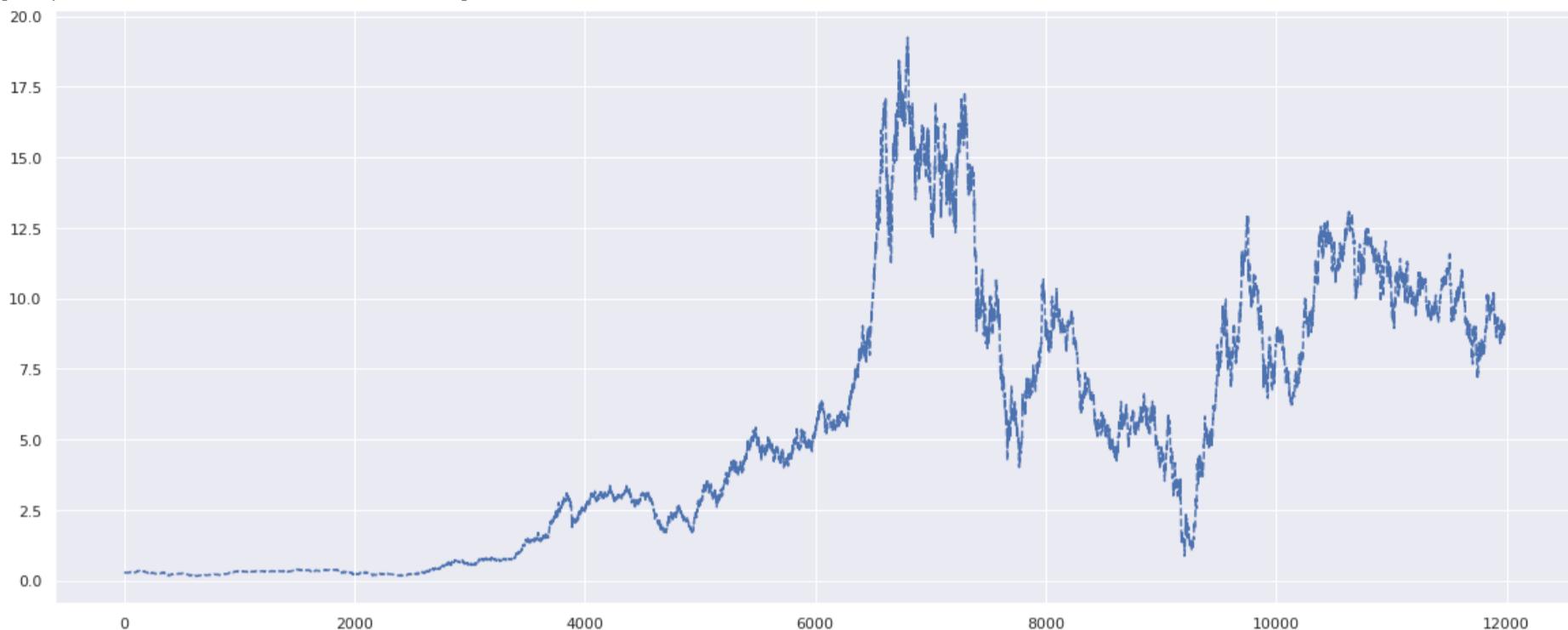
	Open	High	Low	Close	Adj Close	Volume
count	11984.000000	11984.000000	11984.000000	11984.000000	11984.000000	1.198400e+04
mean	9.258472	9.374054	9.132879	9.252122	5.293559	1.928192e+07
std	7.167610	7.268458	7.067798	7.164596	4.609854	2.787850e+07
min	0.643736	0.648804	0.638667	0.643736	0.144275	2.968000e+05
25%	2.412742	2.449237	2.372191	2.412108	0.653217	4.183175e+06
50%	8.820000	8.918528	8.713242	8.810000	4.599897	8.330900e+06
75%	12.454004	12.580000	12.317147	12.440000	8.982816	2.584288e+07
max	36.819485	37.300335	35.720394	36.647751	19.250069	5.411756e+08

```
adj_close = data1['Adj Close']
```

```
time = np.linspace(1, len(adj_close), len(adj_close))
```

```
plt.plot(time, adj_close, label = '1972-2019', ls = '--')
```

```
[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7f7c93934f98>]
```



```
print(data1)
```

```
dataset = data1
print(dataset)
```

Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Adj Close	Volume
1972-06-01	2.149165	2.173495	2.149165	2.153220	0.282115	1089200
1972-06-02	2.153220	2.173495	2.141055	2.149165	0.281584	1173500
1972-06-05	2.149165	2.169440	2.141055	2.149165	0.281584	5208100
1972-06-06	2.149165	2.157275	2.116725	2.124835	0.278396	1421400
1972-06-07	2.124835	2.137000	2.112669	2.112669	0.276802	671800
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2019-11-29	9.040000	9.100000	9.030000	9.060000	9.060000	13096200
2019-12-02	9.080000	9.140000	9.000000	9.010000	9.010000	37232700
2019-12-03	8.950000	8.950000	8.800000	8.890000	8.890000	40653100
2019-12-04	8.950000	9.030000	8.940000	8.950000	8.950000	29982900
2019-12-05	8.970000	9.000000	8.880000	8.930000	8.930000	23822910

```
[11984 rows x 6 columns]
```

```
def separate_by_class(dataset):
    separated = dict()
    for i in range(len(dataset)):
        vector = dataset[i]
        class_value = vector[-1]
        if (class_value not in separated):
            separated[class_value] = list()
        separated[class_value].append(vector)
    return separated
```

```
#Test Separating Data By Class
dataset = [[2.149165,2.173495,0],
[2.153220,2.173495,0],
[2.149165,2.169440,0],
[2.149165,2.157275,0],
[2.124835,2.137000,0],
[9.040000,9.100000,1],
[9.080000,9.140000,1],
[8.950000,8.950000,1],
[8.950000,9.030000,1],
[8.970000,9.000000,1]]
separated = separate_by_class(dataset)
for label in separated:
    print(label)
    for row in separated[label]:
        print(row)
```

```
0
[2.149165, 2.173495, 0]
[2.15322, 2.173495, 0]
[2.149165, 2.16944, 0]
[2.149165, 2.157275, 0]
[2.124835, 2.137, 0]
1
[9.04, 9.1, 1]
[9.08, 9.14, 1]
[8.95, 8.95, 1]
[8.95, 9.03, 1]
[8.97, 9.0, 1]
```

```
def mean(numbers):
    return sum(numbers)/float(len(numbers))
# Calculate the standard deviation of a list of numbers
def stdev(numbers):
    avg = mean(numbers)
    variance = sum([(x-avg)**2 for x in numbers]) / float(len(numbers)-1)
    return sqrt(variance)
```

```
def summarize_dataset(dataset):
    summaries = [(mean(column), stdev(column), len(column)) for column in zip(*dataset)]
```

```

del(summaries[-1])
return summaries
summary = summarize_dataset(dataset)
print(summary)

⇒ [(5.571555000000001, 3.6120117441215807, 10), (5.603070499999999, 3.6274301446612234, 10)]


for label in summary:
    print(label)
    for row in summary:
        print(row)

⇒ (5.571555000000001, 3.6120117441215807, 10)
(5.571555000000001, 3.6120117441215807, 10)
(5.603070499999999, 3.6274301446612234, 10)
(5.603070499999999, 3.6274301446612234, 10)
(5.571555000000001, 3.6120117441215807, 10)
(5.603070499999999, 3.6274301446612234, 10)

def calculate_probability(x, mean, stdev):
    exponent = exp(-((x-mean)**2 / (2 * stdev**2)))
    return (1 / (sqrt(2 * pi) * stdev)) * exponent

print(calculate_probability(1.0, 9.25, 7.16))
print(calculate_probability(2.0, 9.25, 7.16))
print(calculate_probability(0.0, 9.25, 7.16))

⇒ 0.02868815832201914
0.033370021333317096
0.024186743203023185

```

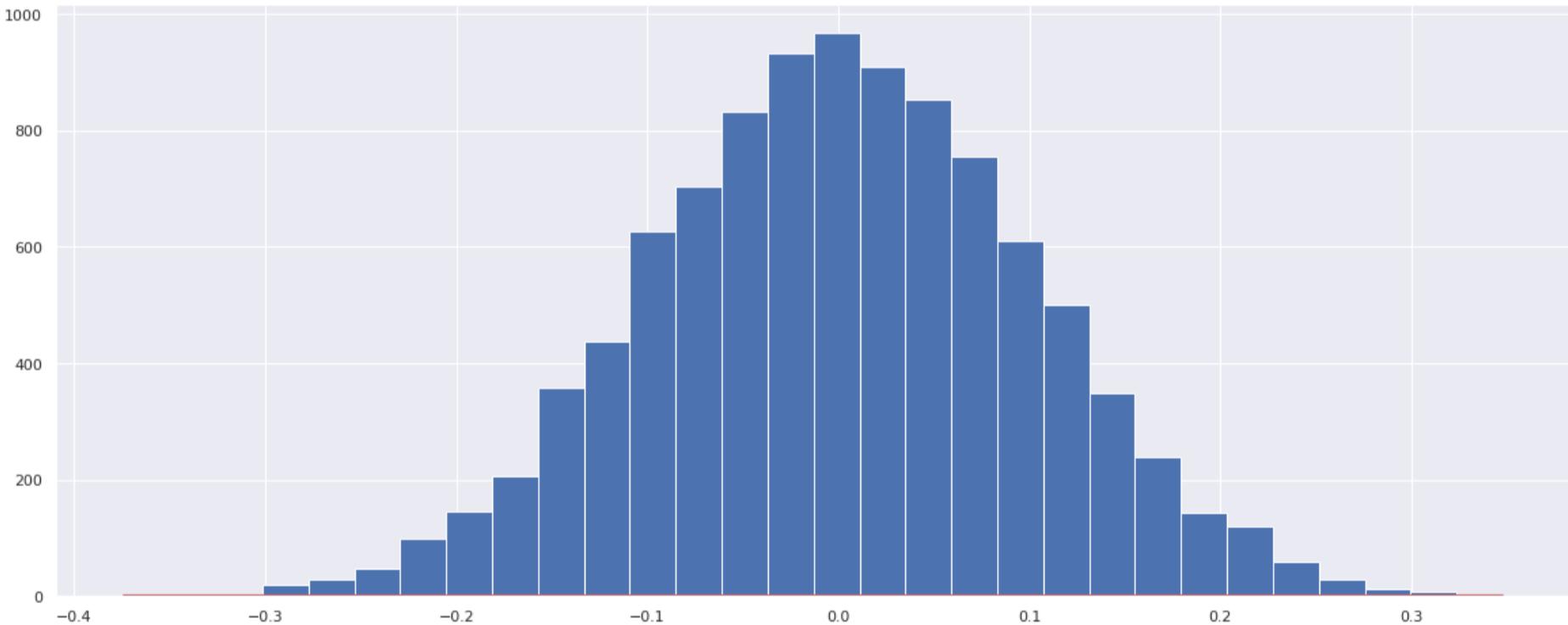
```

mean = 9.25
std = 7.16
array = geek.random.normal(0, 0.1, 10000)
print("1D Array filled with random values "
      "as per gaussian distribution : \n", array);

count, bins, ignored = plt.hist(array, 30, normed = None)
plt.plot(bins, 1/(std * geek.sqrt(2 * geek.pi)) *
          geek.exp( - (bins - mean)**2 / (1 * std**2) ),
          linewidth=2, color='r')
plt.show()

```

⇒ 1D Array filled with random values as per gaussian distribution :  
[ 0.01731633 -0.23734572 0.04096313 ... 0.09179923 -0.04642464  
 0.03297441]

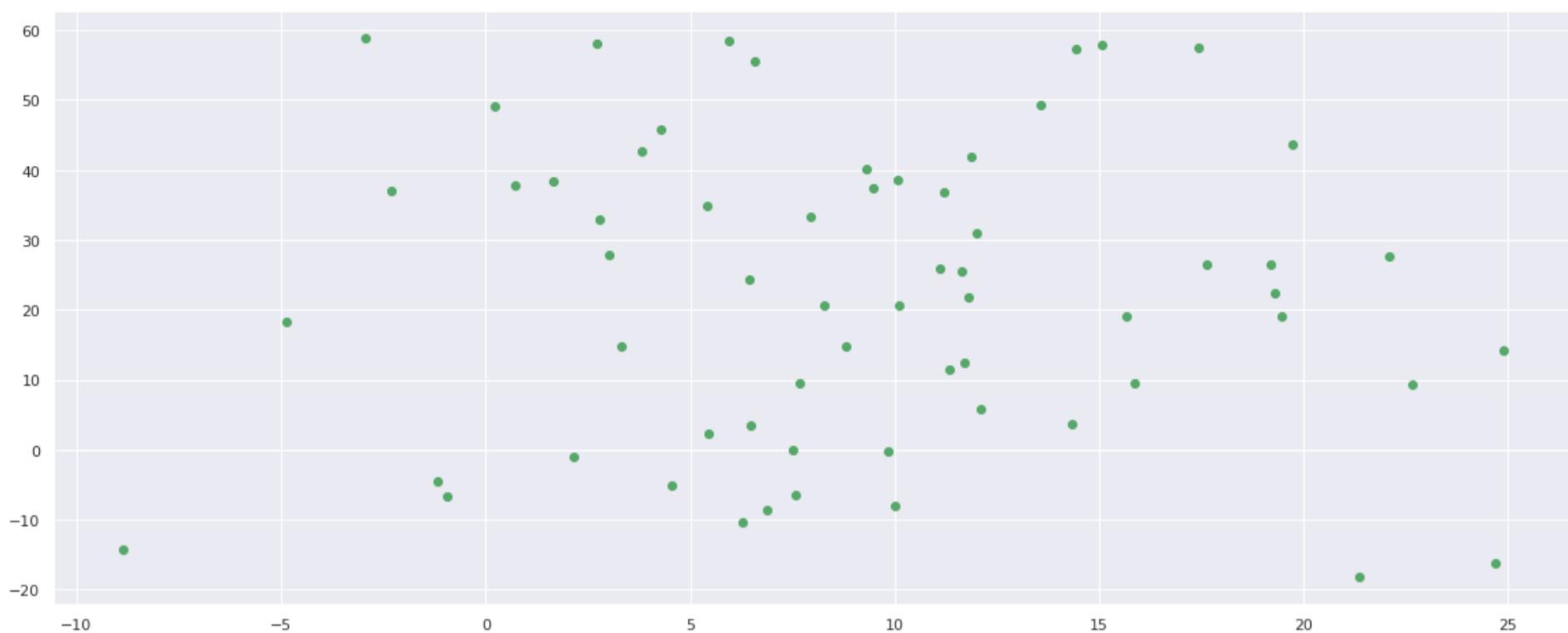


```

mu = 9
sigma = 7
np.random.seed(0)
x = np.random.normal(mu,sigma, (9,7))
y = np.random.normal(mu * 2, sigma * 3, (9,7))
plt.scatter(x, y, color ='g')
plt.show()

```

⇒



```
base_data = "Close"
data_p= 9.25
data1["Prediksi"] = np.where(
    data1[base_data] >= data_p,"Positive","Negative")
```

```
print(data1["Prediksi"])
```

```
↳ Date
1972-06-01 Negative
1972-06-02 Negative
1972-06-05 Negative
1972-06-06 Negative
1972-06-07 Negative
...
2019-11-29 Negative
2019-12-02 Negative
2019-12-03 Negative
2019-12-04 Negative
2019-12-05 Negative
Name: Prediksi, Length: 11984, dtype: object
```

```
base_data1 = "Adj Close"
data_po= 5.29
data1["Prediksi Harga Penutupan"] = np.where(
    data1[base_data1] >= data_po,"Positive","Negative")
```

```
print(data1["Prediksi Harga Penutupan"])
```

```
↳ Date
1972-06-01 Negative
1972-06-02 Negative
1972-06-05 Negative
1972-06-06 Negative
1972-06-07 Negative
...
2019-11-29 Positive
2019-12-02 Positive
2019-12-03 Positive
2019-12-04 Positive
2019-12-05 Positive
Name: Prediksi Harga Penutupan, Length: 11984, dtype: object
```

```
n_o_d = 3
variable_array= ["Open","High","Low"]
variable_array.append("Prediksi")
data1 = data1[variable_array].dropna(axis=0,how='any')
```

```
print(data1)
```

Date	Open	High	Low	Prediksi
1972-06-01	2.149165	2.173495	2.149165	Negative
1972-06-02	2.153220	2.173495	2.141055	Negative
1972-06-05	2.149165	2.169440	2.141055	Negative
1972-06-06	2.149165	2.157275	2.116725	Negative
1972-06-07	2.124835	2.137000	2.112669	Negative
...	...	...	...	...
2019-11-29	9.040000	9.100000	9.030000	Negative
2019-12-02	9.080000	9.140000	9.000000	Negative
2019-12-03	8.950000	8.950000	8.800000	Negative
2019-12-04	8.950000	9.030000	8.940000	Negative
2019-12-05	8.970000	9.000000	8.880000	Negative

```
[11984 rows x 4 columns]
```

```
train, test = train_test_split(data1, test_size=0.6, random_state=int(4))
gnb = GaussianNB()
newarr = []
newarr.extend(variable_array)
newarr.remove("Prediksi")
```

```
gnb.fit(train[newarr].values, train["Prediksi"])
result = gnb.predict(test[newarr])
```

```

print(result)

⇒ ['Negative' 'Negative' 'Positive' ... 'Positive' 'Positive' 'Positive']

print("Number of mislabeled points out of a total {} points : {}, performance {:.2f}%" 
      .format(
        test.shape[0],
        (test["Prediksi"] != result).sum(),
        100*(1-(test["Prediksi"] != result).sum()/test.shape[0])
      ))

test_data = pd.concat([test[newarr], test["Prediksi"]], axis=1)
test_data["Prediksi"] = result
print (test_data)

⇒ Number of mislabeled points out of a total 7191 points : 185, performance 97.43%
   Open      High      Low Prediksi
Date
1974-07-05  1.585516  1.597681  1.585516 Negative
1978-06-19  1.875450  1.905863  1.875450 Negative
1997-05-12  13.389195 13.640100 13.389195 Positive
1982-02-12  0.724836  0.729905  0.719767 Negative
1985-05-08  2.509048  2.524255  2.493842 Negative
...
...
...
...
2010-04-26  14.390000 14.570000 14.280000 Positive
1973-08-20  1.747717  1.747717  1.731497 Negative
2002-09-19  10.000000 10.130000  9.710000 Positive
1993-08-05  9.808099  9.830909  9.511575 Positive
1996-05-09  13.001433 13.092671 12.955814 Positive

[7191 rows x 4 columns]

counts = ct(result)
count_p = counts['Positive']
count_n = counts['Negative']

slices = [count_p,count_n]
cols = ['b','c']
plt.pie(slices, labels=['Positive','Negative'],colors = cols,shadow=True,startangle=90,autopct
plt.title("Prediksi")
plt.legend()
plt.show()

```

