



## OpenStack 和 Container – 選擇、架構到部署 雲端環境

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# Agenda

1. The Age of Cloud
2. OpenStack and Container: Distribution & Types
3. Container in OpenStack
4. OpenStack in Container
5. OpenStack or Container, or Better Together?

# Cloud is not a hype but real with benefits for data centers

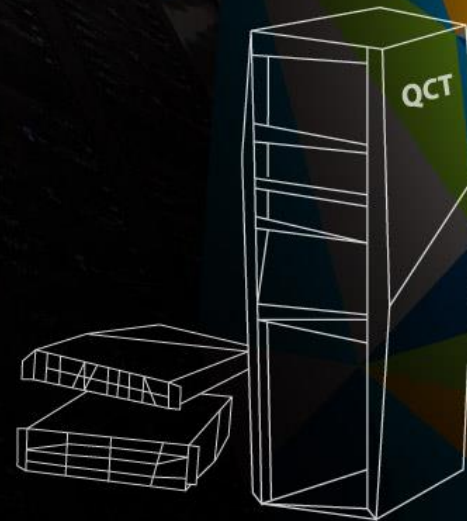
## ← Traditional IT ————— Cloud IT →

- Physical infra
    - dedicated to specific server, storage and network
    - serving specific applications
  - Applications runs for good
  - Proprietary: SW and HW locked in
- Software Defined Infrastructure (SDI)
  - Agility
  - Scalability
  - Automation & Orchestration
  - Dynamic business request

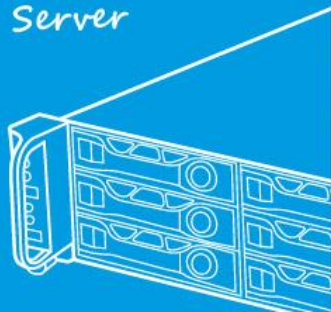


A leading cloud datacenter  
solution provider that delivers

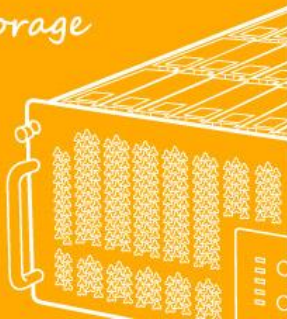
**Server, Storage, Networking,**  
**Rack System** and **Cloud Solution**  
under a single, proven roof



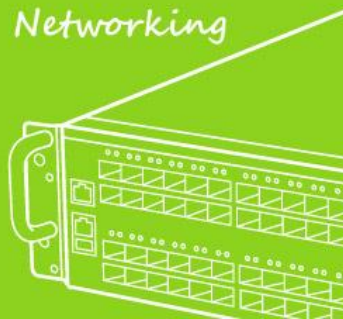
Server



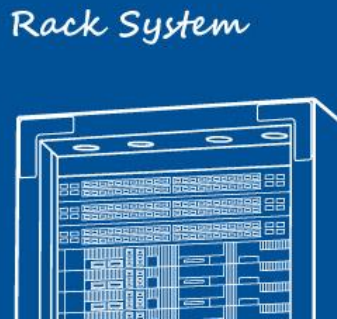
Storage



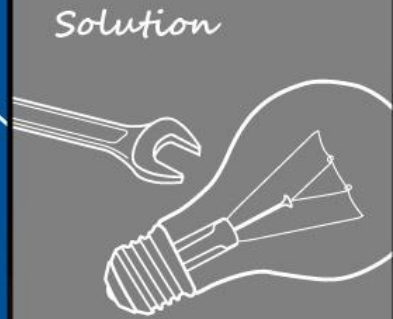
Networking



Rack System



Solution



# QCT's Cloud Solutions

Accelerate and power enterprises' cloud adoption



## Ease of Deployment

- Align with industry trend
- Reference architecture design



## Optimized for Workloads

- Extensive test for various use cases
- Tune and optimized HW & SW config



## One-Stop Shop & Support

- Integrated Cloud Solutions
- Hardware and Software Service & Support

## Software-Defined Integrated Solutions

### Cloud SW



### Cloud HW

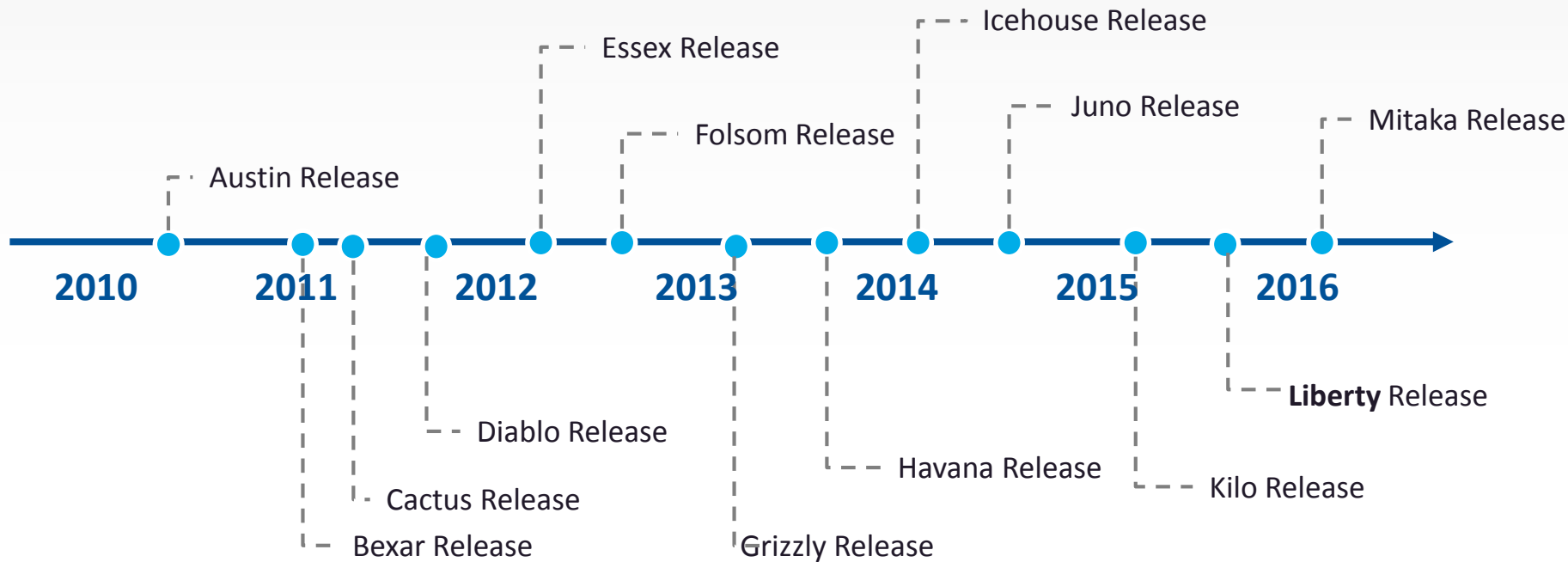




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# OpenStack History





# Distribution of OpenStack

ubuntu

redhat.

MIRANTIS

CISCO  
metacloud

rackspace  
the #1 managed cloud company

HPE Helion

nebula.

ORACLE

cloudscaling  
Sponsored by EMC

IBM

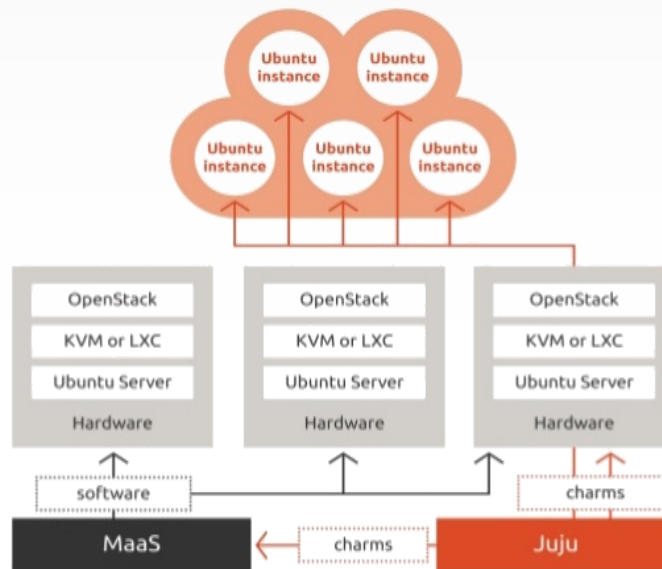
SUSE

# Distribution of OpenStack – Ubuntu

## Ubuntu OpenStack

- Baremetal Provisioning : MAAS
- Orchestration : Juju

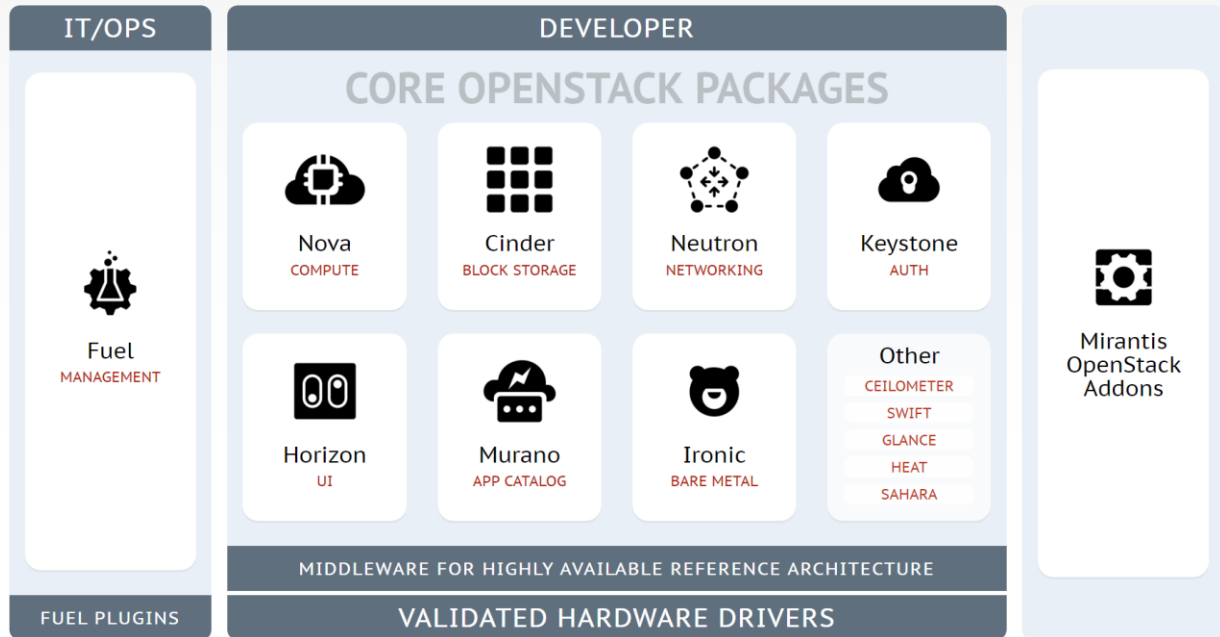
## OpenStack Deployment With MAAS & Juju



# Distribution of OpenStack - Mirantis

## Mirantis OpenStack

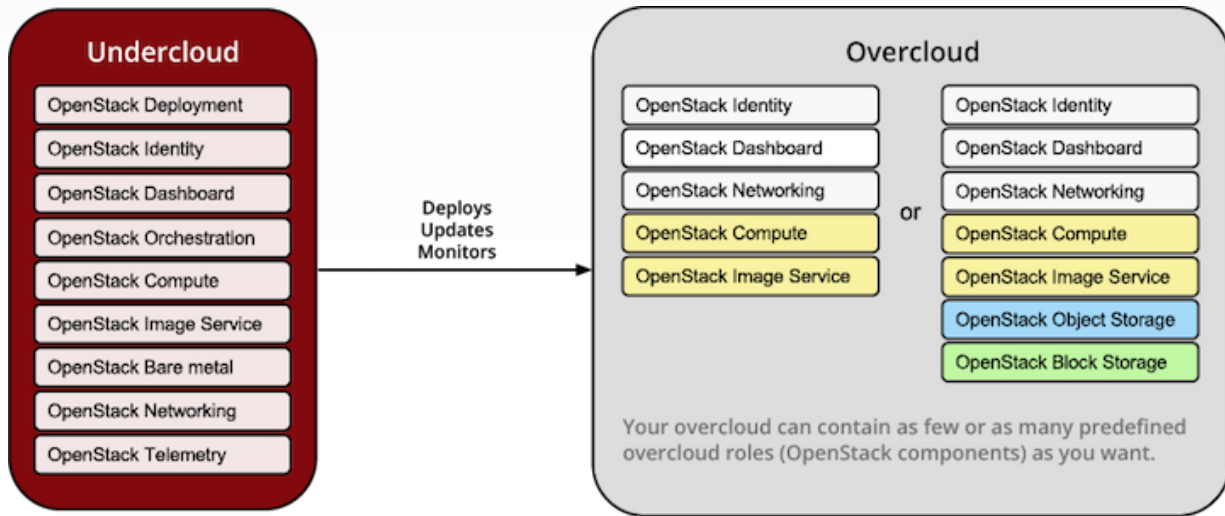
- Baremetal Provisioning : Fuel
- Orchestration : Puppet



# Distribution of OpenStack – Red Hat

## Red Hat OpenStack Platform – TripleO (OpenStack on OpenStack)

- Baremetal Provisioning : Ironic
- Orchestration : Heat



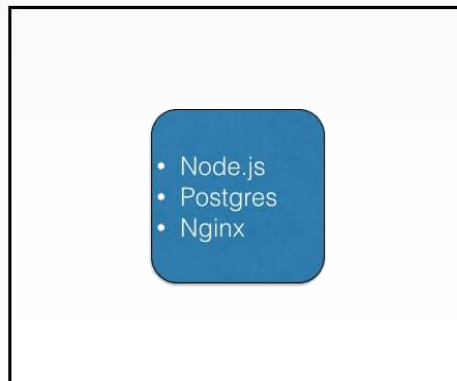
# System (OS) Container and Application Container

## System Container:

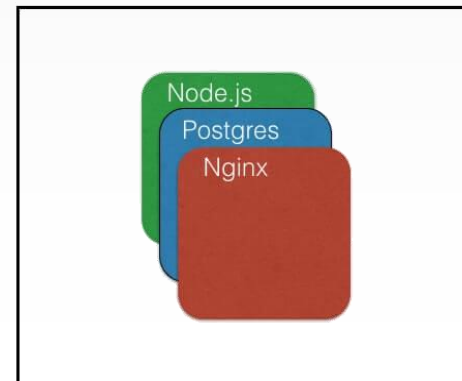
- Meant to be used as an OS
- Run Multiple services
- Build on Cgroups, namespaces and native process resource isolation
- LXD, OpenVZ...etc

## Application Container:

- Meant to run for a single service
- Build on top of Docker or Rocket
- Self-contained
- Portable
- Decoupled from OS



OS containers



App containers

# Type of Container OS

## — CoreOS

- Linux
- Support : Docker and Rocket
- Orchestration : Kubernetes

## — RancherOS

- Linux
- Support : Docker
- Orchestration : Rancher

## — Red Hat Project Atomic Host

- Linux
- Support : Docker and Rocket
- Orchestration : Kubernetes

## — Intel Clear Linux

- Linux
- Support : Docker and Rocket
- Orchestration : Kubernetes

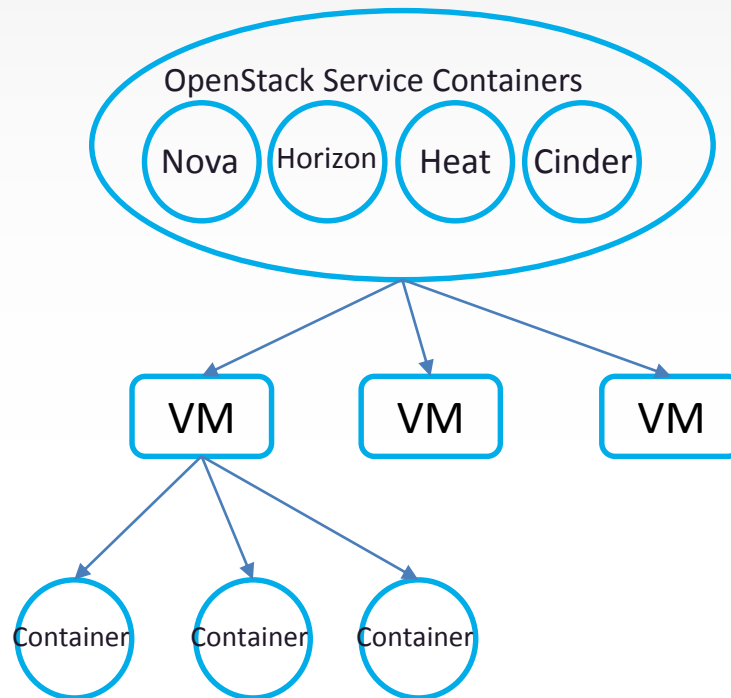


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# Container within OpenStack Infrastructure

- OpenStack can provide multi-tenant security and isolation, management and monitoring.
- OpenStack Container-as-a-Service now is ready:
  1. Support LXC and Virtuozzo system containers.
  2. Docker application containers and Docker Swarm, Kubernetes and Mesos container orchestration are available with the Liberty release of Magnum.

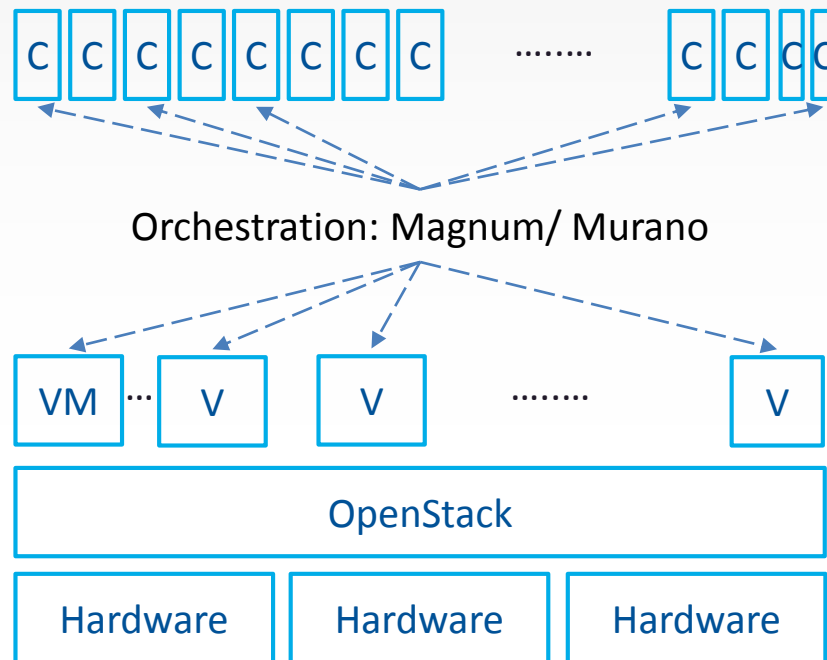




# Deploy Container in Openstack

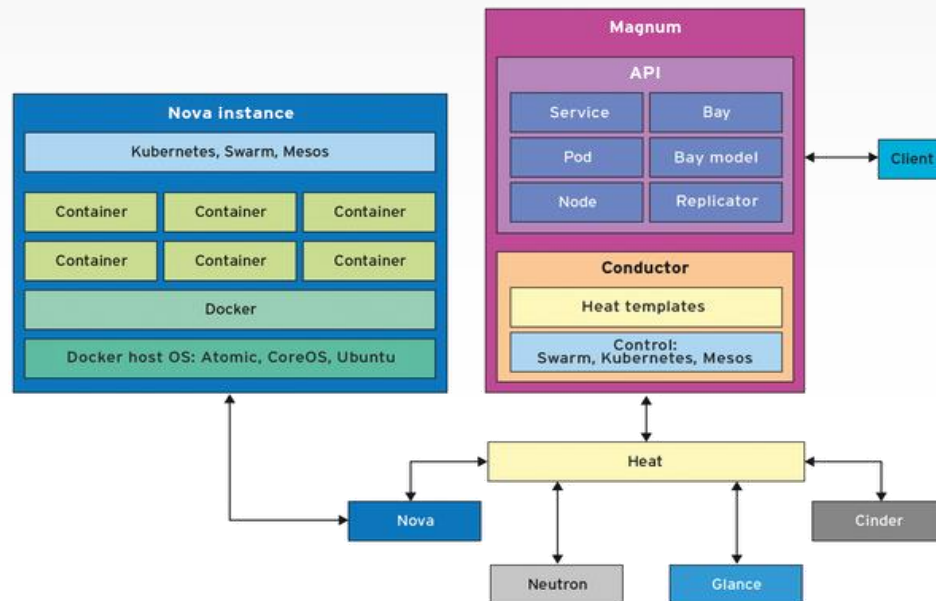
Options :

- Nova-Docker driver
- Heat-Docker driver
- Magnum - Containers-as-a-Service in OpenStack
- Murano – Catalog as a service in OpenStack



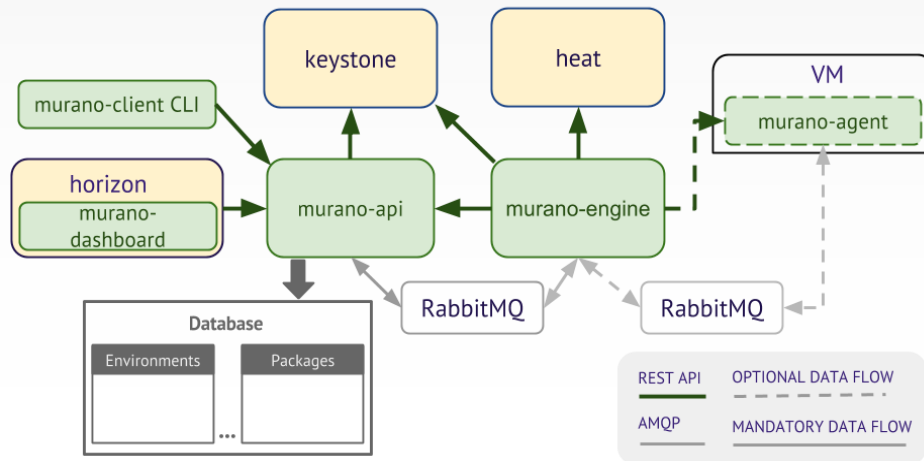
# Deploy Container in OpenStack - Magnum

- Magnum is designed to offer container specific APIs for multi-tenant containers-as-a-service with OpenStack.
- OpenStack Container Infrastructure Management service to support container orchestration engines - Kubernetes, Docker Swarm and Apache Mesos.



# Deploy Container in OpenStack - Murano

- The Murano enable application developers and cloud administrators to publish various cloud-ready applications in a browsable categorized catalog.
- Murano provides UI and API which allows to compose and deploy composite environments on the Application abstraction level and then manage their lifecycle.



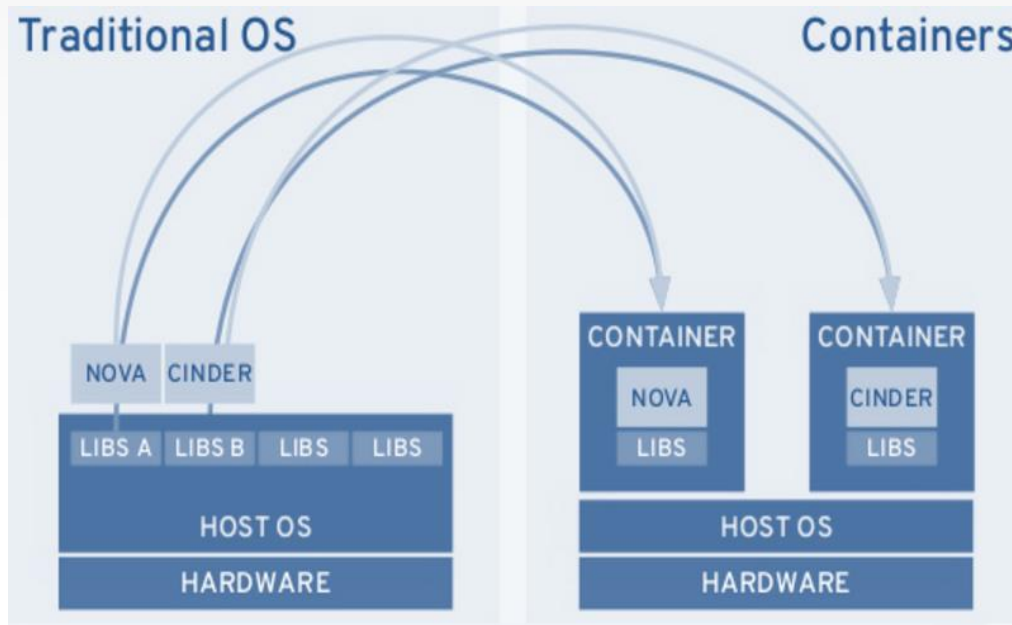


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# OpenStack lives inside Container

- Simplified lifecycle management of OpenStack services from deployments to upgrades
- Single platform for consistently managing both IaaS and container workloads
- Ability to easily scale, operate and ensure resilience of OpenStack IaaS within their data center environments



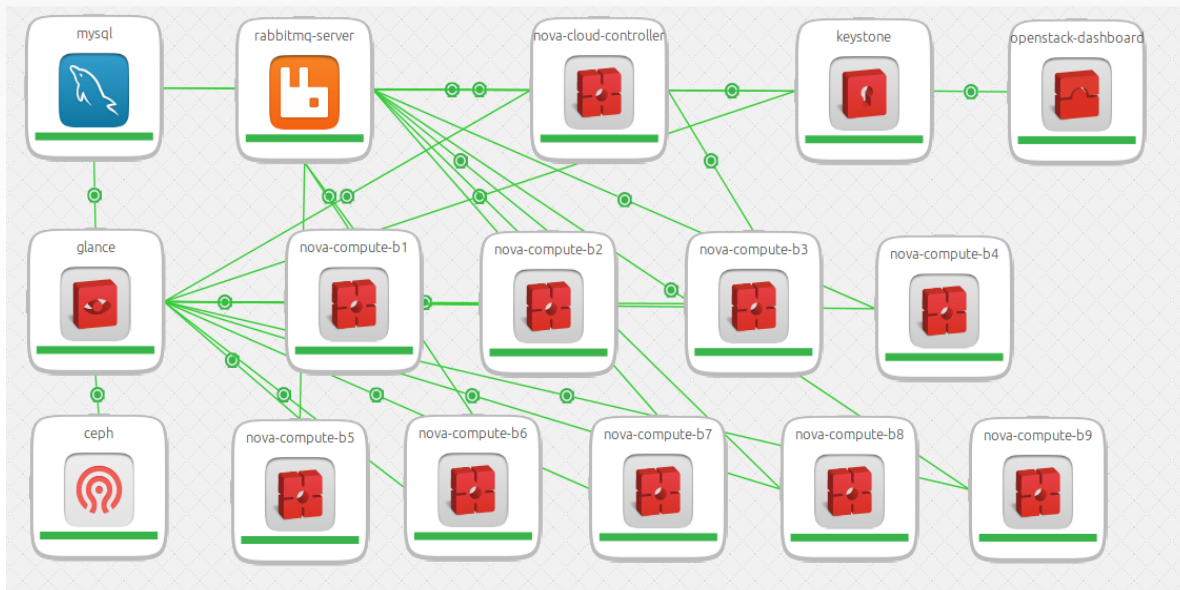
# Deploy OpenStack in Container

## Options

- Ubuntu LXC/LXD
- Kolla
- Stackanetes

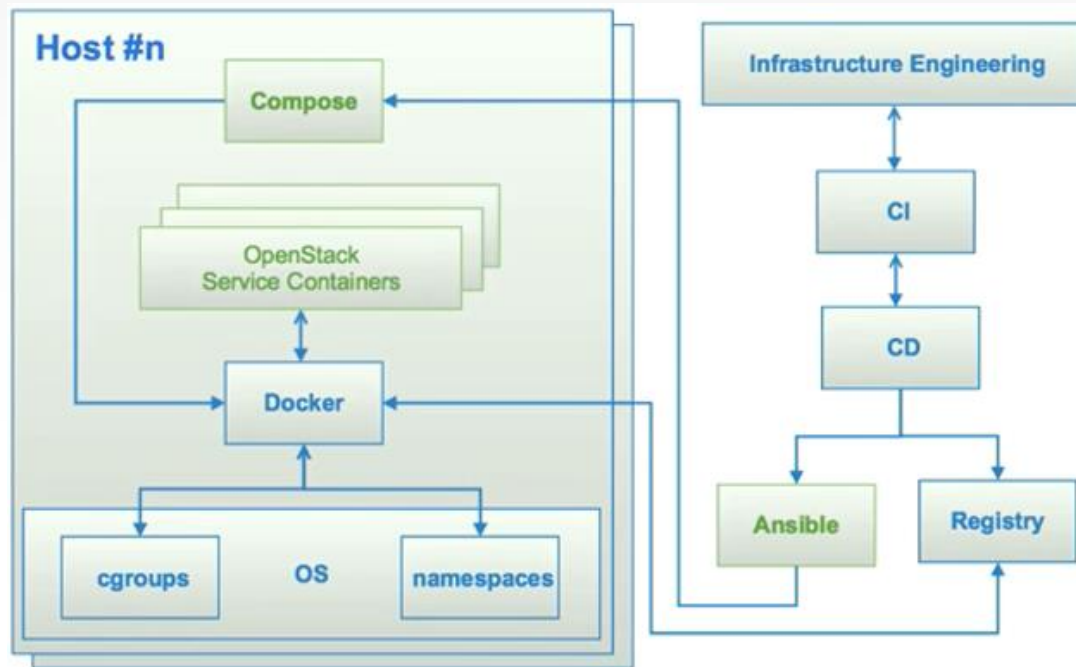
# Deploy OpenStack in Container – Ubuntu LXD

Ubuntu LXD (Mitaka)



# Deploy OpenStack in Container – Kolla

- Offer a dynamic OpenStack control plane where each OpenStack service runs in a Docker container
- Easy to upgrade or rollback
- Provide a more complete and uniform container environment where components can connect and scale with minimal manual intervention





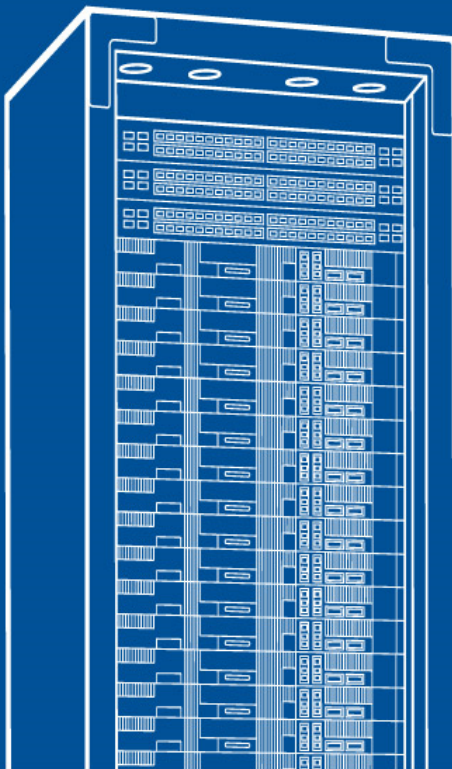
# Deploy OpenStack in Container - Stackanetes

- Self healing
- Dynamic resource scheduling
- Robust automation at scale
- Workload portability
- Resource isolation
- Resource monitoring
- Applying Resource Quotas and Limits



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# Container vs OpenStack VM

How to tell which is the right choice for your enterprise

## Container

- Multiple copies of a *single app* into a single physical server
- Increase the density of computing at scale

## OpenStack VM

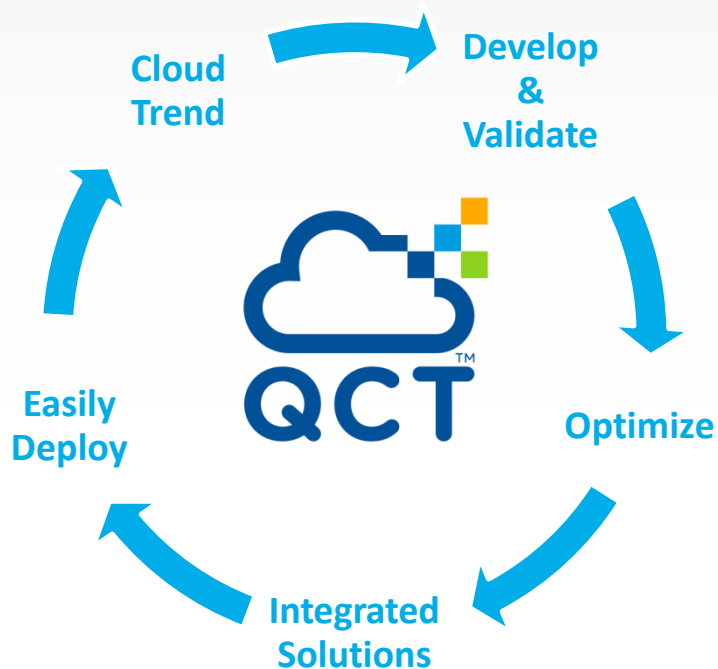
- Security
- Multiple OS in a single physical server
- Management tool is more comprehensive for now



Depends on your  
use case

# QCT's Cloud Solutions

Accelerate and power enterprises' cloud adoption



## QxStack

- Ubuntu OpenStack
- Red Hat OpenStack with NFV (coming soon)



## QxStack

- Mesosphere Reference Architecture



## QxStor

- Red Hat Ceph Storage
- Red Hat Gluster Storage (coming soon)

# HOW DO WE BUILD SCALABLE SOLUTIONS WITH ACCELERATED TIME-TO-MARKET? TALK TO US.

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