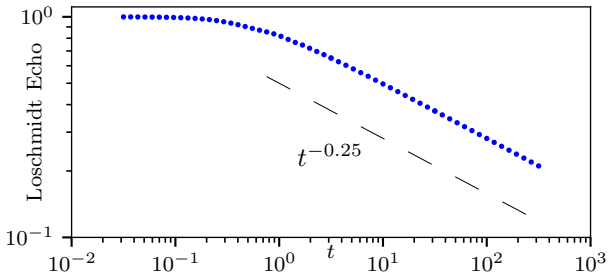


Echo Exponent

— analytical  
• numerical



$\frac{\theta}{\pi}$