

Stream



Stream



- É uma camada utilizada por várias funções dentro do PHP. Alguns a utilizam sem perceber, é o caso de funções conhecidas como fopen, file, readfile, include, require.
- O conceito foi incluído no PHP 4.3.
- É uma camada de abstração para acesso a arquivos.

Acessando arquivos



```
$file = fopen("counter.txt", 'a+');
if ($file == false) {
    die ("Unable to open/create file");
if (filesize("counter.txt") == 0) {
    counter = 0;
} else {
    $counter = (int) fgets($file);
ftruncate($file, 0);
$counter++;
fwrite($file, $counter);
echo "There has been $counter hits to this site.";
```

Funções de acesso C-like



```
if (!file_exists ("counter.txt")) {
    throw new Exception ("The file does not exists");
}
$file = fopen("counter.txt", "r");
$txt = '';
while (!feof($file)) {
    $txt .= fread($file, 1);
}
echo "There have been $txt hits to this site.";
```

Criando arquivo CSV



```
$list = array (
    'aaa,bbb,ccc,dddd',
    '123,456,789',
    '"aaa","bbb"'
);
$fp = fopen('file.csv', 'w');
foreach ($list as $line) {
    fputcsv($fp, split(',', $line));
```

fclose(\$fp);

Novidades



```
header("content-type: video/mpeg");
readfile("my_home_movie.mpeg");

// Maneira antiga

$file = implode("\r\n", file("myfile.txt"));

// Novo modo

$file = file_get_contents("myfile.txt");
```

Criando e incluindo



```
$data = "My Data";
file_put_contents("myfile.txt", $data, FILE_APPEND);
$data = array("More Data", "And More", "Even More");
file_put_contents("myfile.txt", $data, FILE_APPEND);
```

Trabalhando com diretórios



```
$success = chdir ('/usr/bin');
echo "The current working directory is " . getcwd();
if (!mkdir ('newdir/mydir', 0666, true)) {
    throw new Exception ("Unable to create directory");
}
```

Verificando recursos do sistema de arquivos



- is_dir
- is_executable
- is_file
- is_link
- is_readable
- is writable
- is_uploaded_file

Permissões



- chmod()
- chgrp()
- chown()

Acesso via rede



```
$f = fopen ('http://www.phparch.com');
$page = '';
if ($f) {
   while ($s = fread ($f, 1000)) {
      $page .= $s;
} else {
   throw new Exception ("Unable to open connection to
  www.phparch.com");
```

Contextos de Streams



```
$http_options = stream_context_create(array(
   'http' => array(
   'user_agent' => "Davey Shafiks Browser",
   'max_redirects' => 3
   )
));
$file = file_get_contents("http://localhost/", false, $http_options);
```

Streams avançados (socket)



```
$socket = stream_socket server("tcp://0.0.0.0:1037");
while ($conn = stream_socket_accept($socket)) {
    fwrite($conn, "Hello World\n");
    fclose($conn);
fclose($socket);
$socket = stream socket client('tcp://0.0.0.0:1037');
while (!feof($socket)) {
    echo fread($socket, 100);
fclose($socket);
```





```
$socket = stream socket server("tcp://0.0.0.0:1037");
while ($conn = stream socket accept($socket)) {
    stream filter append($conn, 'string.toupper');
    stream filter append($conn, 'zlib.deflate');
    fwrite($conn, "Hello World\n");
    fclose($conn);
fclose($socket);
$socket = stream socket client('tcp://0.0.0.0:1037');
stream filter append($socket, 'zlib.inflate');
while (!feof($socket)) {
    echo fread($socket, 100);
fclose($socket);
```