


CSE421 Quiz 2

Marks - 15 Time - 20 min

ID:	Name: <i>Solution</i>	Section:
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1. What is the HOL blocking issue in HTTP/1.1? How does HTTP/2 attempt to solve it? [5]
2. Consider a short, **10 meter** link, over which a sender can transmit at a rate of **150 bps** in both directions. Suppose that packets containing data are **100 kb** long, and other packets are **200 bits** long. Assume that **N** parallel connections each get **1/N** of the link bandwidth. The initial downloaded object contains **10** referenced objects from the same sender.



 - a. Calculate the time needed to fetch all the objects for parallel downloads via parallel instances of non-persistent HTTP. [5]
 - b. Now consider persistent HTTP without parallel download. Do you expect significant gains over the non-persistent case? **Justify** your answer. [5]

$$2. a) \text{ Total \# objects} = 11$$

$$\text{Tx speed for objects} = \frac{150}{11} \text{ bps}$$

$$\therefore \text{RTT} = 2 \times \frac{200}{\frac{150}{11}} \text{ s}$$

$$\therefore \text{Non persistent fetching time}$$

$$= 2 * \text{RTT} + \frac{100 \text{ kb}}{\frac{150}{11}}$$

$$= 4 \times \frac{200}{\frac{150}{11}} + \frac{100 \text{ k}}{\frac{150}{11}}$$

$$= 7920 \text{ s}$$

$$b) \text{ Persistent} \rightarrow 2 \times \frac{200}{150} + \left(2 \times \frac{200}{150} + \frac{100 \text{ k}}{150} \right) \times 11$$
$$= 7365.33 \text{ s}$$